

Patching Array

Given a sorted integer array `nums` and an integer `n`, add/patch elements to the array such that any number in the range `[1, n]` inclusive can be formed by the sum of some elements in the array.

Return *the minimum number of patches required*.

Example 1:

Input: `nums = [1,3], n = 6`

Output: 1

Explanation:

Combinations of `nums` are `[1]`, `[3]`, `[1,3]`, which form possible sums of: 1, 3, 4.

Now if we add/patch 2 to `nums`, the combinations are: `[1]`, `[2]`, `[3]`, `[1,3]`, `[2,3]`, `[1,2,3]`.

Possible sums are 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, which now covers the range `[1, 6]`.

So we only need 1 patch.

Example 2:

Input: `nums = [1,5,10], n = 20`

Output: 2

Explanation: The two patches can be `[2, 4]`.

Example 3:

Input: `nums = [1,2,2], n = 5`

Output: 0

Constraints:

- $1 \leq \text{nums.length} \leq 1000$
- $1 \leq \text{nums}[i] \leq 10^4$
- `nums` is sorted in **ascending order**.
- $1 \leq n \leq 2^{31} - 1$



```
1 func minPatches(nums []int, n int) int {
2     generated := make(map[int]bool)
3     iterate(nums, 0, &generated)
4 }
```