

Sources: Stackoverflow to combine different articles to reach answers

### 3.0.1 Questions: Interpreting the output from grep

1. What was output from each command? Interpret what the output is telling about configuration of the operating system.

```
parallels@ubuntu:~/ITE315$ grep model /proc/cpuinfo
model          : 94
model name     : Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-6700HQ CPU @ 2.60GHz
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model name     : Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-6700HQ CPU @ 2.60GHz

parallels@ubuntu:~/ITE315$ grep 'mode name' /proc/cpuinfo
parallels@ubuntu:~/ITE315$ 
parallels@ubuntu:~/ITE315$ grep -c Remote /etc/services
6
parallels@ubuntu:~/ITE315$ grep -c send /etc/services
1
parallels@ubuntu:~/ITE315$ grep -c -w send /etc/services
1
parallels@ubuntu:~/ITE315$ grep -cw send /etc/services
1
parallels@ubuntu:~/ITE315$ grep -cwi send /etc/services
1
```

2. What grep command can use use that lists each line in /etc/services? Make certain to have grep precede each line with its line number in the file.

- grep . -n /etc/services

3. List 20 lines from the files in the /usr/share directory that contain the string '27'. Do not include the cases where '27' is embedded in a longer number.

- grep -orw 27 /usr/share/ | head -n20

### 3.1.1 Questions: Working with find

Write find commands to do the following:

1. Find all log files in /var/log that are larger than 1MB.

- find -size +1M

2. Search the error log in /var/log for the string "USB" or "usb".

- cat /var/log/syslog | grep "[Uu][Ss][Bb]"

- was unable to accomplish this with "find"

3. Find all JPG or GIF files in your home folder.

- find . -name "\*.jpg" -o -name "\*.gif"

4. Find all files with the ".db" extension (ignoring case) modified in the last 7 days modified by your username.

- find . -name "\*.db" -o -name "\*.DB" -user \$USER -mtime -7

### **3.0.3 Questions: Using patterns with grep**

**Provide the grep commands for the following searches in the file /usr/share/common-licenses/GPL-3**

**1. All lines that contain words that begin with a capital letter. 3**

- grep "[A-Z]" GPL-3

**2. All text of any length that is a parenthetical statement (i.e., in parenthesis).**

- grep "[([A-Za-z0-9\*])]" GPL-3

**3. Any line in the file that begins with a capital letter and ends with a period.**

- grep "[A-Z][A-Za-z0-9 ]\*[\.]\$" GPL-3

**4. Any line in the file that contains the strings “GPL” or “General Public License”.**

- grep -E "GPL|General Public License" GPL-3

**5. Any line in the file that contains either the word “copyright” or “right”.**

- grep -Ew "copyright|right" GPL-3

**6. (Challenge question): Any line in the file that contains the string “free” followed by one or more characters that are not whitespace.**

- grep "free[ ]" GPL-3