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// William Kelley
// EightQueensClass.cs
// ITE365-Lab05

using System;

namespace EightQueensApp
{
    class MainClass
    {
        public static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            int currentRow; // the row position on the chessboard
            int currentColumn; // the column position on the chessboard
            board = new bool[8, 8]; // all elements default to false

            currentRow = randomNumbers.Next(8);
            currentColumn = randomNumbers.Next(8);
            board[currentRow, currentColumn] = true;
            ++queens;
            UpdateAccess(currentRow, currentColumn); // update access

            bool done = false;
            // continue until finished traversing
            while (!done)
            {
                // the current lowest access number
                int accessNumber = maxAccess;
                // find square with the smallest elimination number
                for (int row = 0; row < board.GetLength(0); row++)
                {
                    for (int col = 0; col < board.GetLength(1); col++)
                    {
                        // obtain access number
                        if (access[row, col] < accessNumber)
                        {
                            accessNumber = access[row, col];
                            currentRow = row;
                            currentColumn = col;
                        } // end if
                    } // end inner for
                } // end outer for
                // traversing done
                if (accessNumber == maxAccess)
                {
                    done = true;
                    // mark the current location
                }
                else
                {
                    board[currentRow, currentColumn] = true;
                    UpdateAccess(currentRow, currentColumn);
                    ++queens;
                } // end else
            } // end while
            PrintBoard();
        }

        static Random randomNumbers = new Random();
        static bool[,] board; // gameboard
    }
}

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static int[,] access = { { 22, 22, 22, 22, 22, 22, 22, 22 } ,
                        { 22, 24, 24, 24, 24, 24, 24, 22 } ,
                        { 22, 24, 26, 26, 26, 26, 24, 22 } ,
                        { 22, 24, 26, 28, 28, 26, 24, 22 } ,
                        { 22, 24, 26, 28, 28, 26, 24, 22 } ,
                        { 22, 24, 26, 26, 26, 26, 24, 22 } ,
                        { 22, 24, 24, 24, 24, 24, 24, 22 } ,
                        { 22, 22, 22, 22, 22, 22, 22, 22 } } ;

placed static int maxAccess = 99; // dummy value to indicate that queen

static int queens; // number of queens placed on the board
public static void UpdateAccess(int row, int column)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
    {
        // set elimination numbers to 99
        // in the row occupied by the queen
        access[row, i] = maxAccess;
        // set elimination numbers to 99
        // in the column occupied by the queen
        access[i, column] = maxAccess;
    } // end for
    // set elimination numbers to 99 in diagonals occupied by the queen
    UpdateDiagonals(row, column);
} // end method UpdateAccess

public static void UpdateDiagonals(int rowValue, int colValue)
{
    int row = rowValue; // row position to be updated
    int column = colValue; // column position to be updated
    // upper left diagonal
    for (int diagonal = 0; diagonal < 8 &&
        ValidMove(--row, --column); diagonal++)
        access[row, column] = maxAccess;
    row = rowValue;
    column = colValue;
    // upper right diagonal
    for (int diagonal = 0; diagonal < 8 &&
        ValidMove(--row, ++column); diagonal++)
        access[row, column] = maxAccess;
    row = rowValue;
    column = colValue;
    // lower left diagonal
    for (int diagonal = 0; diagonal < 8 &&
        ValidMove(++row, --column); diagonal++)
        access[row, column] = maxAccess;
    row = rowValue;
    column = colValue;
    // lower right diagonal
    for (int diagonal = 0; diagonal < 8 &&
        ValidMove(++row, ++column); diagonal++)
        access[row, column] = maxAccess;
} // end method UpdateDiagonals

public static bool ValidMove(int row, int column)
{
    return (row >= 0 && row < 8 && column >= 0 && column < 8);
} // end method ValidMove

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// display the board
public static void PrintBoard()
{
    Console.Write(" ");
    // display numbers for column
    for (int k = 0; k < 8; k++)
        Console.Write(" {0}", k);
    Console.WriteLine("\n");
    for (int row = 0; row < board.GetLength(0); row++)
    {
        Console.Write("{0} ", row);
        for (int column = 0; column < board.GetLength(1); column++)
        {
            if (board[row, column])
                Console.Write(" Q");
            else
                Console.Write(" .");
        } // end for
        Console.WriteLine();
    } // end for
    Console.WriteLine("\n{0} queens placed on the board.", queens);
} // end method PrintBoard
}

```

```

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
0 Q . . . . . .
1 . . . . . . Q
2 . Q . . . . .
3 . . . . . G .
4 . . . . . . .
5 . . Q . . . .
6 . . . . . . .
7 . . . . . G .

6 queens placed on the board.

Press any key to continue...

```