

# Inter-Reactive Kotlin Applications



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# Julien Viet

Open source developer for 15+ years

Current **@vertx\_project** lead



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 @julienviet

# Outline

- ✓ Reactive applications
- ✓ Going event driven
- ✓ Going interactive with coroutines
- ✓ Streaming with channels
- ✓ Coroutines vs RxJava

Workbook1

Q Search Sheet

😊

Home

Insert

Page Layout

Formulas

Data

Review

View

+ Share

^

Paste

Font

Alignment

Number

Conditional Formatting

Format as Table

Cell Styles

Cells

Editing

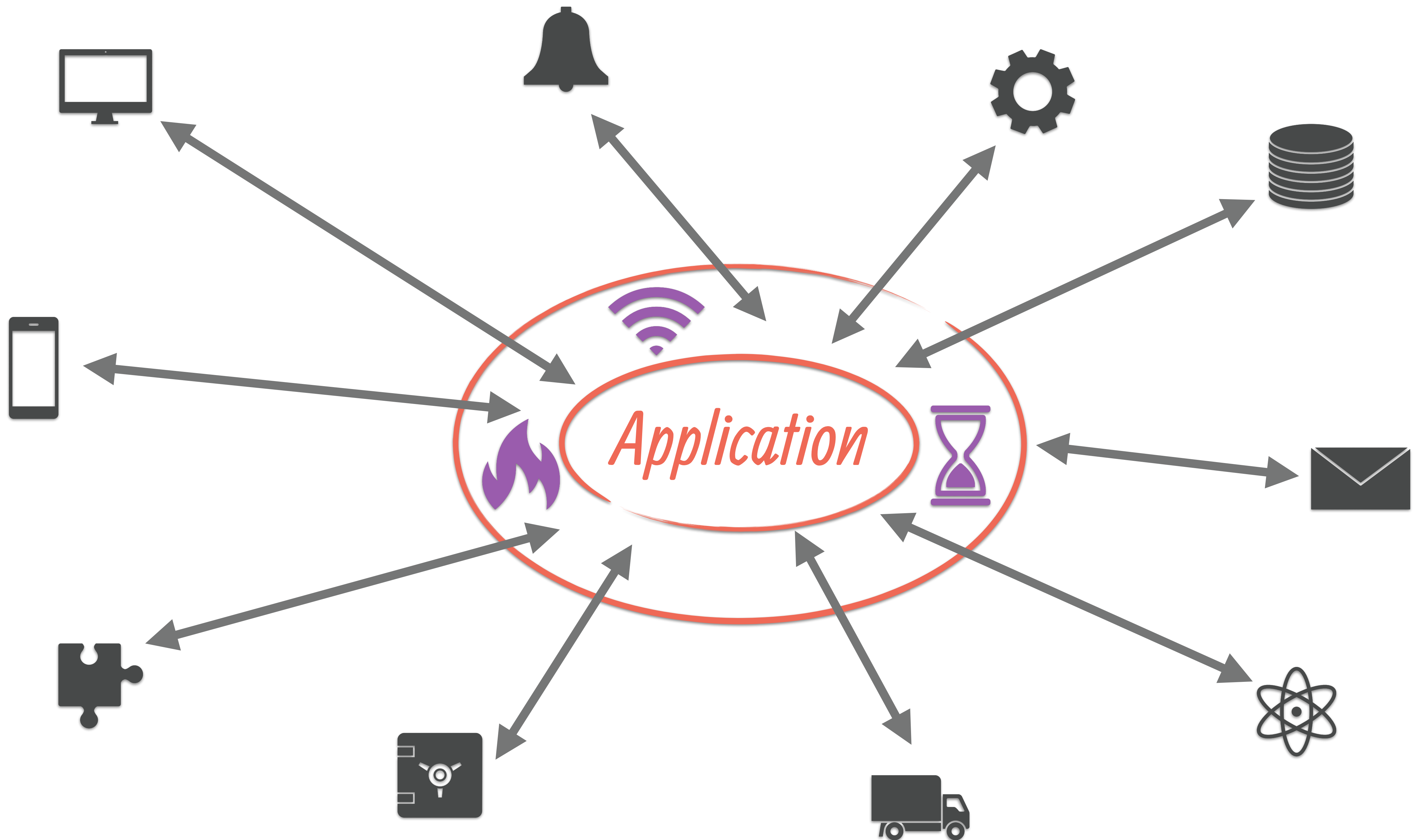
AVERAGE

✖

✔

fx

=A1+A2



*Software*



*Metrics*

*Availability*

*Messages*

*Requests*

# Reactive

*"Responding to stimuli"*

*Manifesto, Actor, Messages  
Resilience, Elasticity, Scalability,  
Asynchronous, non-blocking*

*Data flow  
Events, Observable  
Spreadsheets*

**Reactive  
systems**

**Reactive  
streams**

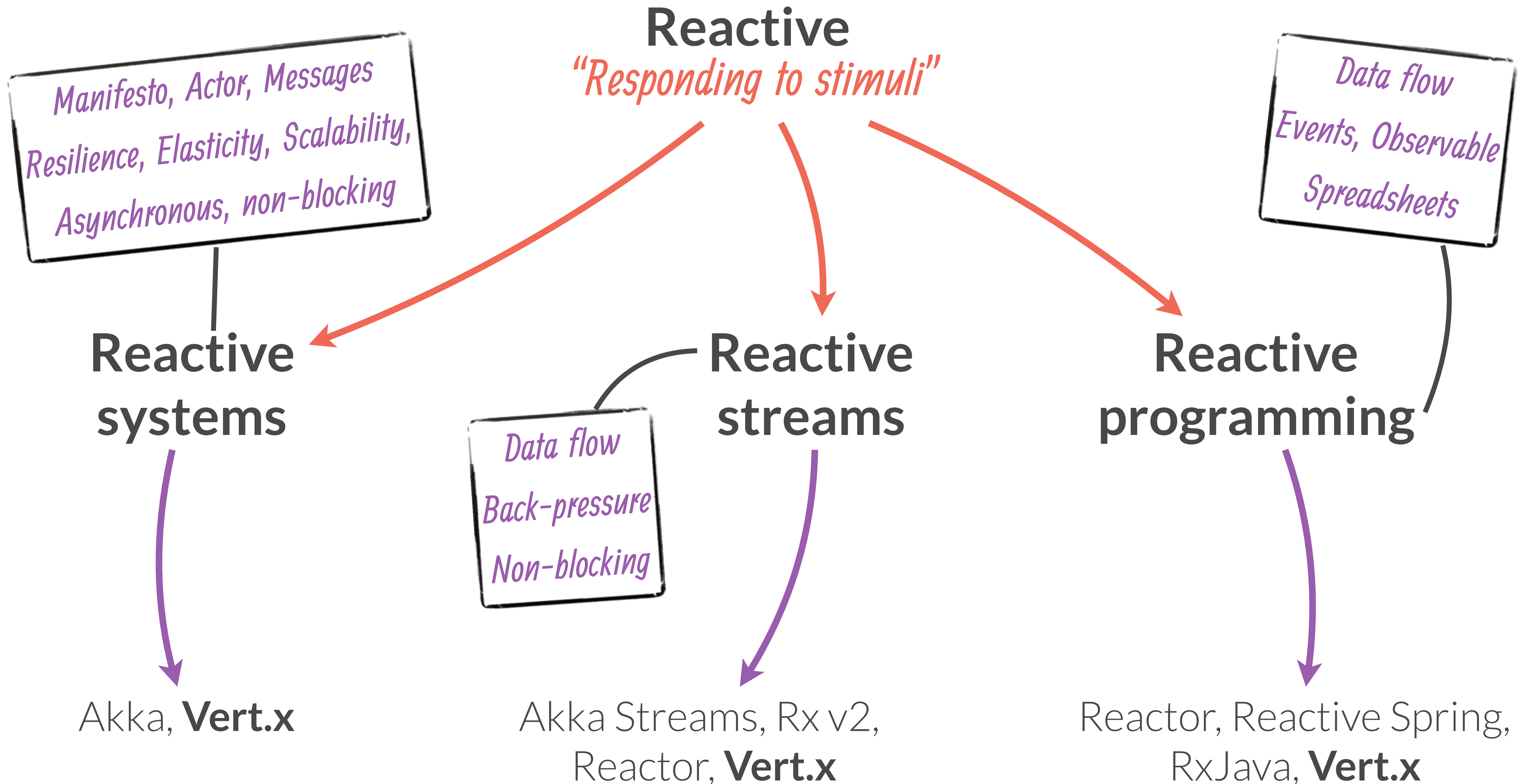
**Reactive  
programming**

*Data flow  
Back-pressure  
Non-blocking*

Akka, **Vert.x**

Akka Streams, Rx v2,  
Reactor, **Vert.x**

Reactor, Reactive Spring,  
RxJava, **Vert.x**



# Eclipse Vert.x

Open source project started in 2012

Eclipse / Apache licensing

A **toolkit** for building **reactive** applications for the JVM

7K ★ on 


Built on top of  Netty

 <https://vertx.io>

 @vertx\_project



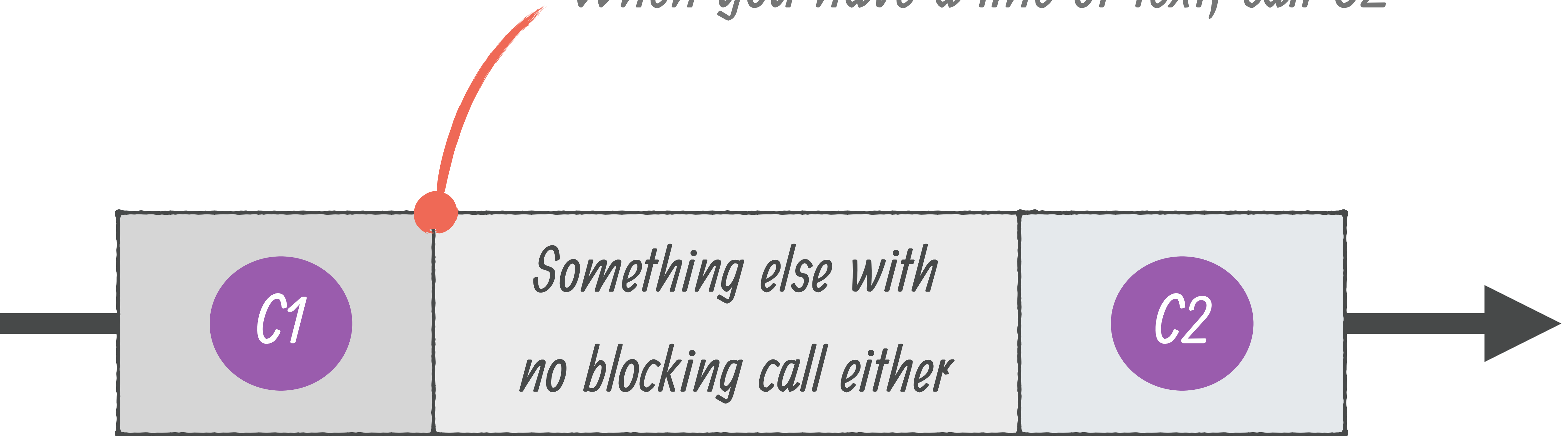
Going event driven

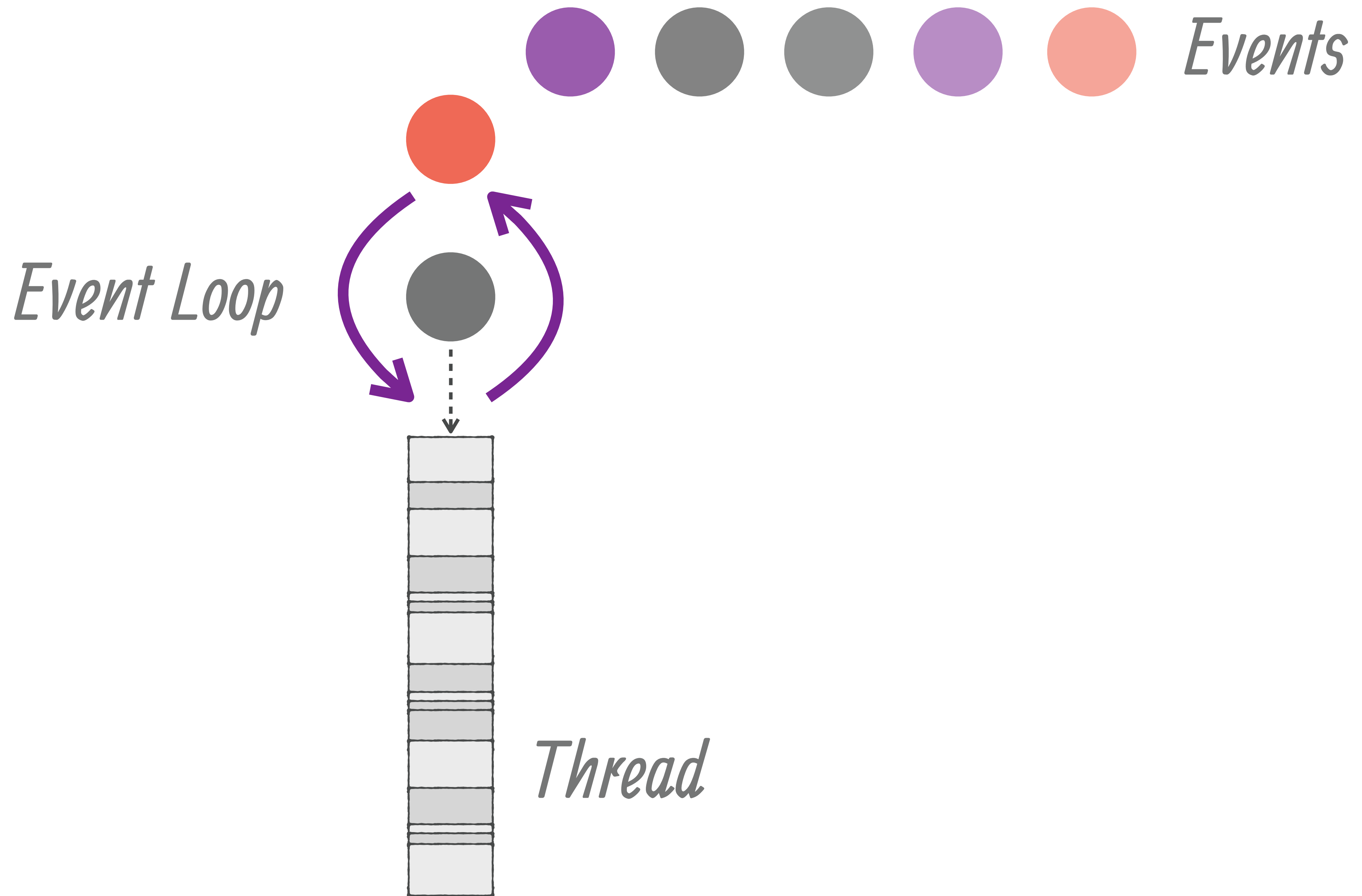


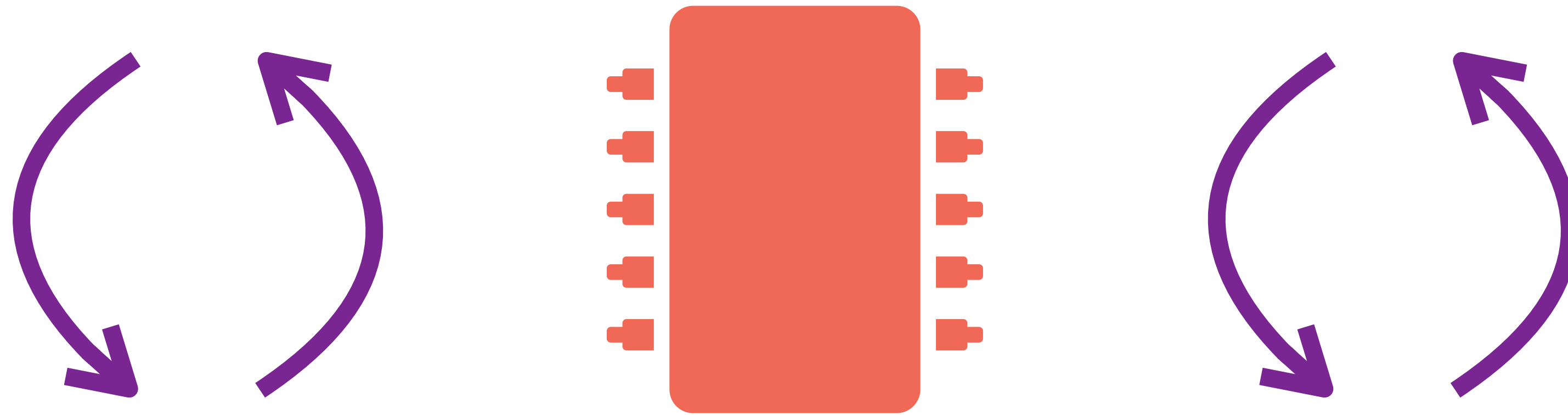
```
while (isRunning) {  
    val line = bufferedReader.readLine()  
    when (line) {  
        "ECHO" → bufferedWriter.write(line)  
        // ...  
        // Other cases ( ... )  
        // ...  
        else → bufferedWriter.write("Unknown command")  
    }  
}
```



*"When you have a line of text, call C2"*







*2 event-loops per CPU core by default*

# Movie rating application

```
router {  
  get("/movie/:id") {  
    ctx → getMovie(ctx)  
  }  
  post("/rate/:id") {  
    ctx → rateMovie(ctx)  
  }  
  get("/rating/:id") {  
    ctx → getRating(ctx)  
  }  
}
```

# Movie rating application

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router {  
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  get("/rating/:id") {  
    ctx → getRating(ctx)  
  }  
}
```



```
fun getMovie(ctx: RoutingContext) {  
  
    val id = ctx.pathParam("id")  
    val params = json { array(id) }  
    client.queryWithParams("SELECT TITLE FROM MOVIE WHERE ID=?", params) {  
        if (it.succeeded()) {  
            val result = it.result()  
            if (result.rows.size == 1) {  
                ctx.response().end(json {  
                    obj("id" to id, "title" to result.rows[0]["TITLE"]).encode()  
                })  
            } else {  
                ctx.response().setStatusCode(404).end()  
            }  
        } else {  
            ctx.fail(it.cause())  
        }  
    }  
}
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# Movie rating application

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  get("/movie/:id") {  
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  }  
  post("/rate/:id") {  
    ctx → rateMovie(ctx)  
  }  
  get("/rating/:id") {  
    ctx → getRating(ctx)  
  }  
}
```

```
val movie = ctx.pathParam("id")
val rating = Integer.parseInt(ctx.queryParam("getRating")[0])
client.getConnection {
    if (it.succeeded()) {
        val connection = it.result()
        val queryParams = json { array(movie) }
        connection.queryWithParams("SELECT TITLE FROM MOVIE WHERE ID=?", queryParams) {
            if (it.succeeded()) {
                val result = it.result()
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                        if (it.succeeded()) {
                            ctx.response().setStatusCode(201).end()
                        } else {
                            connection.close()
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                        }
                    }
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                if (result.rows.size == 1) {
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                        if (it.succeeded()) {
                            ctx.response().setStatusCode(201).end()
                        } else {
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                            ctx.fail(it.cause())
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                        }
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                } else {
                    connection.close()
                    ctx.response().setStatusCode(404).end()
                }
            } else {
                connection.close()
                ctx.fail(it.cause())
            }
        }
    } else {
        ctx.fail(it.cause())
    }
}

```



```
class RateMovie(val ctx: class RateMovie(
    val ctx: RoutingContext,
    val client: SQLClient,
    val movie: String,
    val rating: Int) {

    fun rate() {
        client.getConnection {
            if (it.succeeded()) {
                query(it.result())
            } else {
                ctx.fail(it.cause())
            }
        }
    }
}

...
}
```

*Divide and conquer strategy*

```
fun query(connection: SqlConnection) {  
    val params = json { array(movie) }  
    connection.queryWithParams("SELECT TITLE FROM MOVIE WHERE ID=?", params) {  
        if (it.succeeded()) {  
            val result = it.result()  
            if (result.rows.size == 1) {  
                update(connection)  
            } else {  
                connection.close()  
                ctx.response().setStatusCode(404).end()  
            }  
        } else {  
            connection.close()  
            ctx.fail(it.cause())  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
fun update(connection: SqlConnection) {  
    val params = json { array(rating, movie) }  
    connection.updateWithParams("INSERT INTO RATING (VALUE, MOVIE_ID)  
VALUES ?, ?", params) {  
        connection.close()  
        if (it.succeeded()) {  
            ctx.response().setStatusCode(201).end()  
        } else {  
            ctx.fail(it.cause())  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# Going interactive with coroutines

# Kotlin Coroutines

Toolkit approach

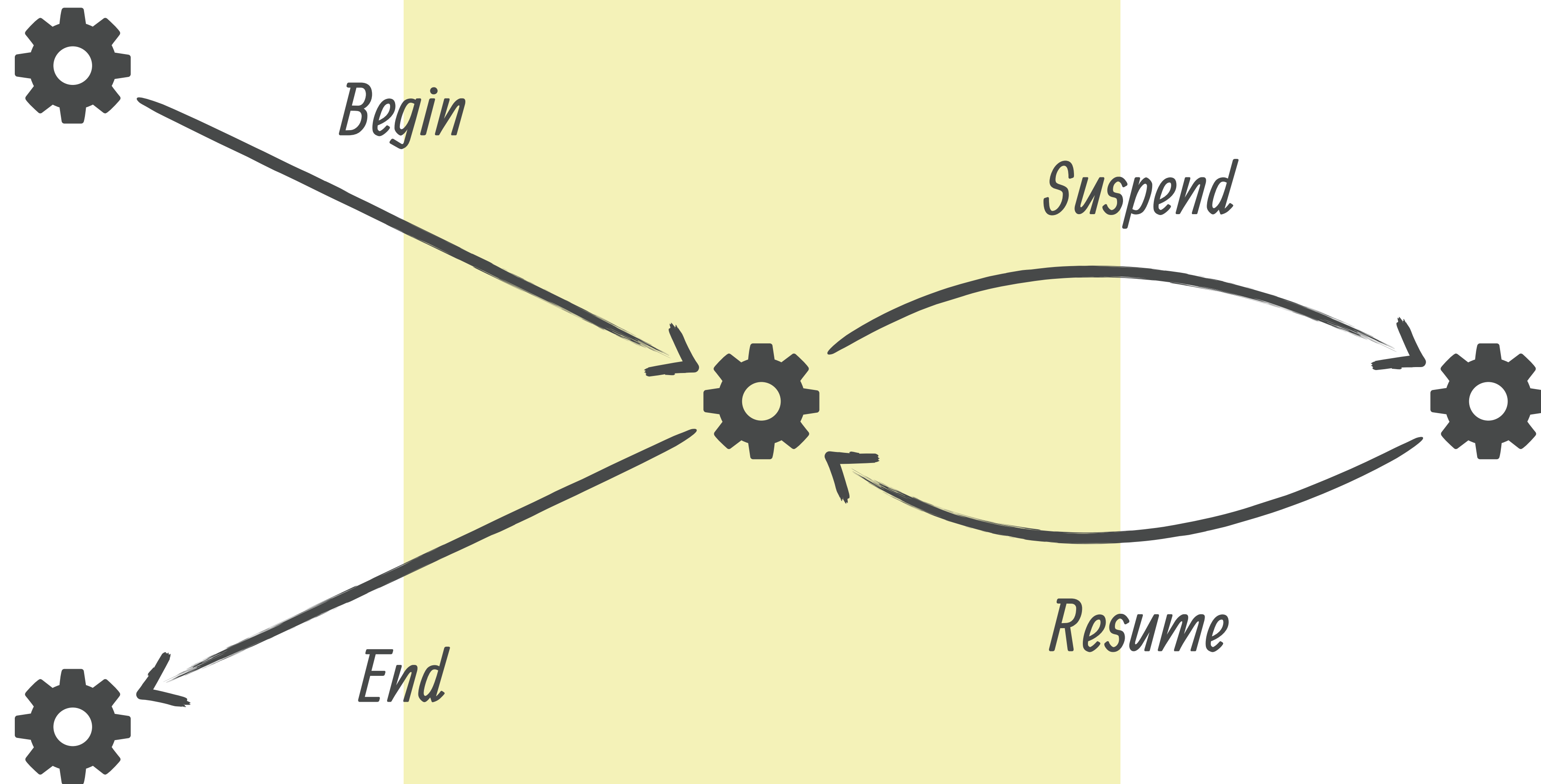
Suspending lambdas and functions

Sequential flow

Coroutines can be composed

Language control flow

# *Coroutine life cycle*



# Coroutines for Vert.x

Coroutines are confined on Vert.x event loop thread

`awaitResult<T>` for asynchronous methods

channel support

integrates with coroutine ecosystem

```
launch(vertx.dispatcher()) {  
  
    try {  
  
        val result1 = awaitResult<String> { handler →  
            handler.handle(Future.succeededFuture("OK"))  
        }  
        println("Result 1 $result1")  
  
        val result2 = awaitResult<String> { handler →  
            handler.handle(Future.failedFuture("Ouch"))  
        }  
        println("Result 2 $result1")  
  
    } catch (e: Exception) {  
        println("Ouch ${e.message}")  
    }  
}
```

```
launch(vertx.dispatcher()) {
```

```
  try {
```

```
    val result1 = awaitResult<String> { handler →  
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```
    println("Result 1 $result1")
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```
    println("Result 2 $result1")
```

```
  } catch (e: Exception) {  
    println("Ouch ${e.message}")  
  }
```

```
}
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    } catch (e: Exception) {  
        println("Ouch ${e.message}")  
    }  
}
```



*(demo)*

*"Going interactive with coroutines"*

# Streaming with channels

# Streaming with channels

Kotlin provides channels

ReceiveChannel

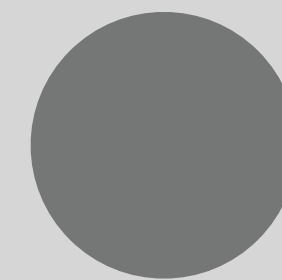
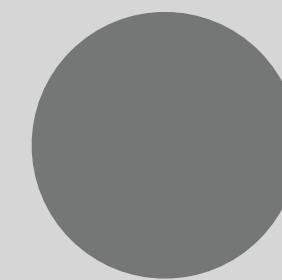
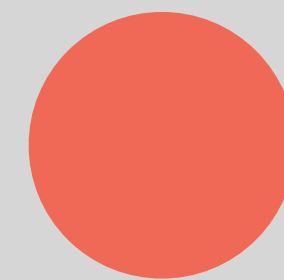
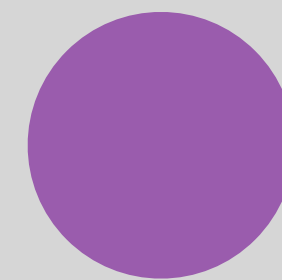
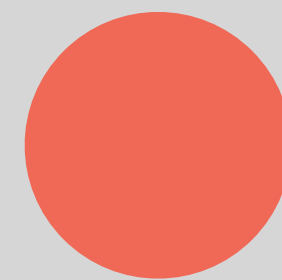
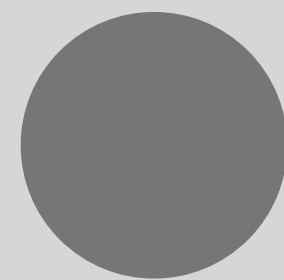
SendChannel

Vert.x provides streams

ReadStream

WriteStream

*send(●)*



*receive()*

```
vertx.createHttpServer().requestHandler { request →
```

```
    val readStream: ReadStream<Buffer> = request
```

```
    readStream.handler { buffer →
```

```
        // Handle each buffer
```

```
    }
```

```
    readStream.exceptionHandler { err →
```

```
        request.response().setStatusCode(500).end("${err.message}")
```

```
    }
```

```
    readStream.endHandler {
```

```
        request.response().end("OK")
```

```
    }
```

```
}.listen(8080)
```



vertx.createHttpServer().requestHandler { request →

**val** readStream: ReadStream<Buffer> = request

**val** receiveChannel: ReceiveChannel<Buffer> = readStream.toChannel(vertx)

launch(vertx.dispatcher()) {

**try** {

**for** (buffer **in** receiveChannel) {

// Handle each buffer

}

request.response().end("OK")

} **catch** (e: Exception) {

request.response().setStatusCode(500).end("\${e.message}")

}

}

}.listen(8080)



```
val writeStream: WriteStream<Buffer> = request.response()
```

```
val item = Buffer.buffer("the-item")
```

```
fun sendItemAndClose() {  
    writeStream.write(item)  
    request.response().end()  
}
```

```
if (!writeStream.writeQueueFull()) {  
    sendItemAndClose()  
}
```

```
else {  
    writeStream.drainHandler {  
        sendItemAndClose()  
    }  
}
```

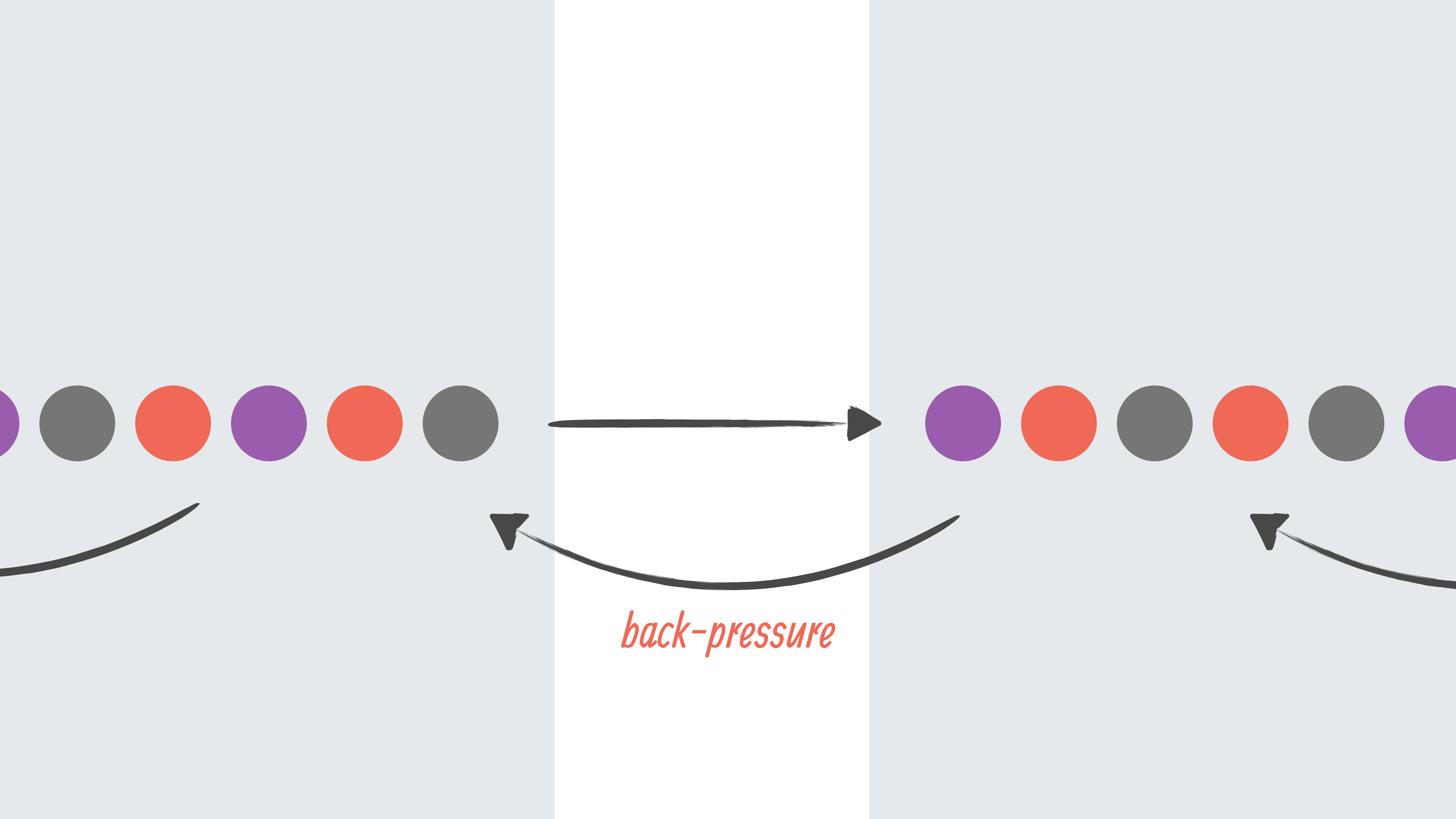


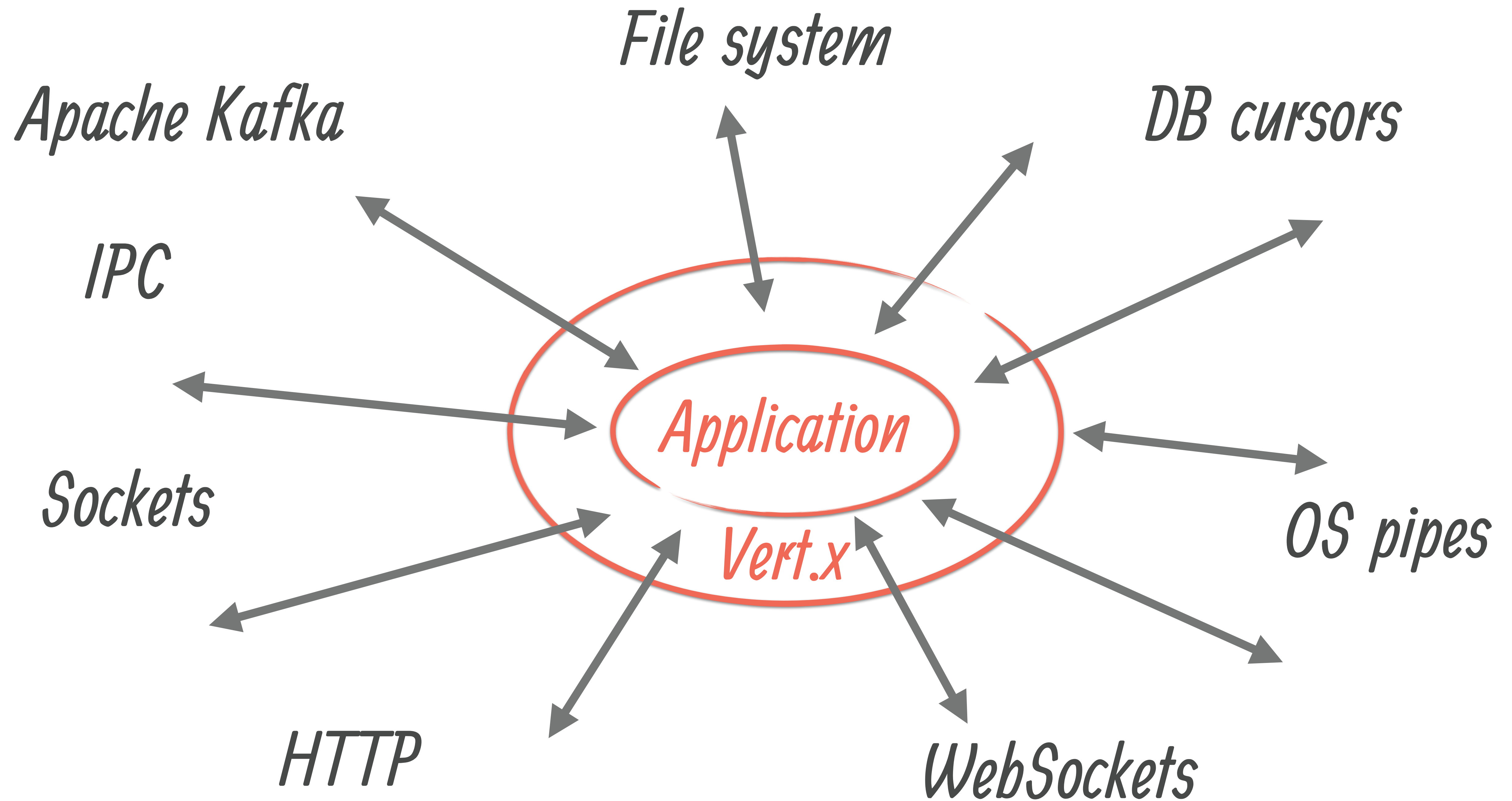
```
val writeStream: WriteStream<Buffer> = request.response()  
val sendChannel = writeStream.toChannel(vertx)  
  
launch(vertx.dispatcher()) {  
    sendChannel.send(Buffer.buffer("the-item"))  
    request.response().end()  
}
```

⏸ *when full*

▶ *when drained*







# Preemptive back-pressure

```
try {  
    while (true) {  
        val amount = input.read(buffer)  
        if (amount == -1) {  
            break  
        }  
        output.write(buffer, 0, amount)  
    }  
} finally {  
    output.close()  
}
```

*when buffer is full  
block the thread*

# Cooperative back-pressure

```
launch(vertx.dispatcher()) {  
    try {  
        while (true) {  
            val buffer = input.receiveOrNull()  
            if (buffer == null) {  
                break;  
            }  
            output.send(buffer);  
        }  
    } finally {  
        output.close()  
    }  
}
```

*when buffer is full  
suspends the coroutine*

# Example - JSON parser

Most parsers requires full buffering

- Process JSON as soon as possible

- Reduce the footprint

Handle large JSON documents

JSON streaming

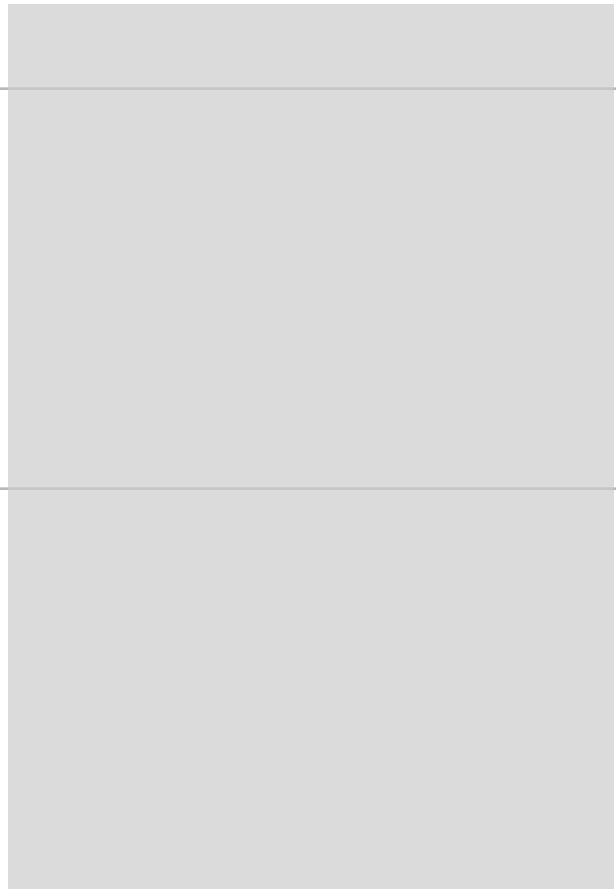
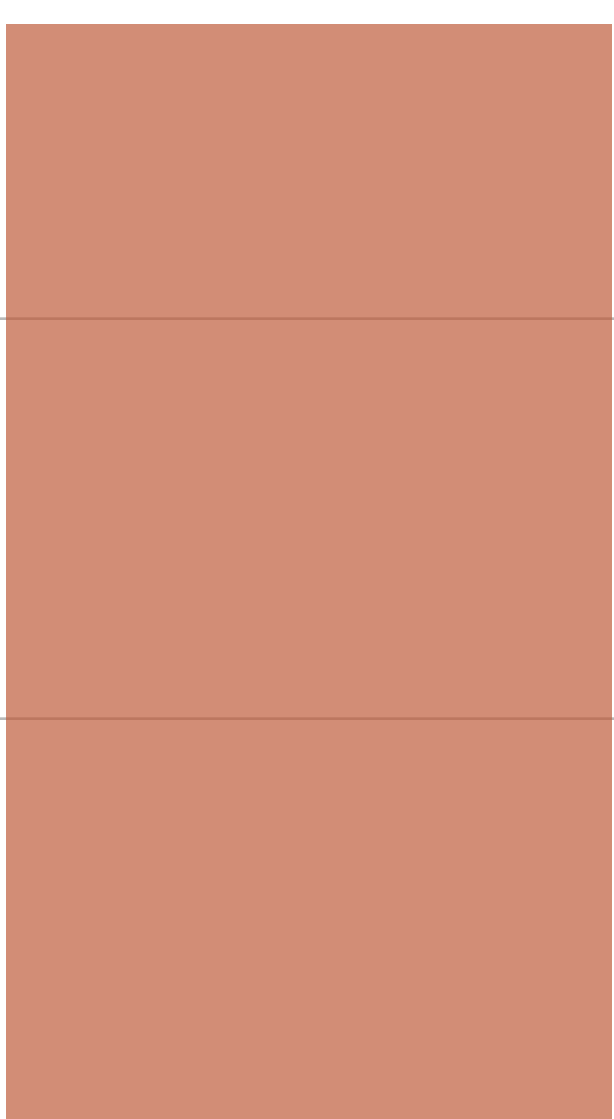
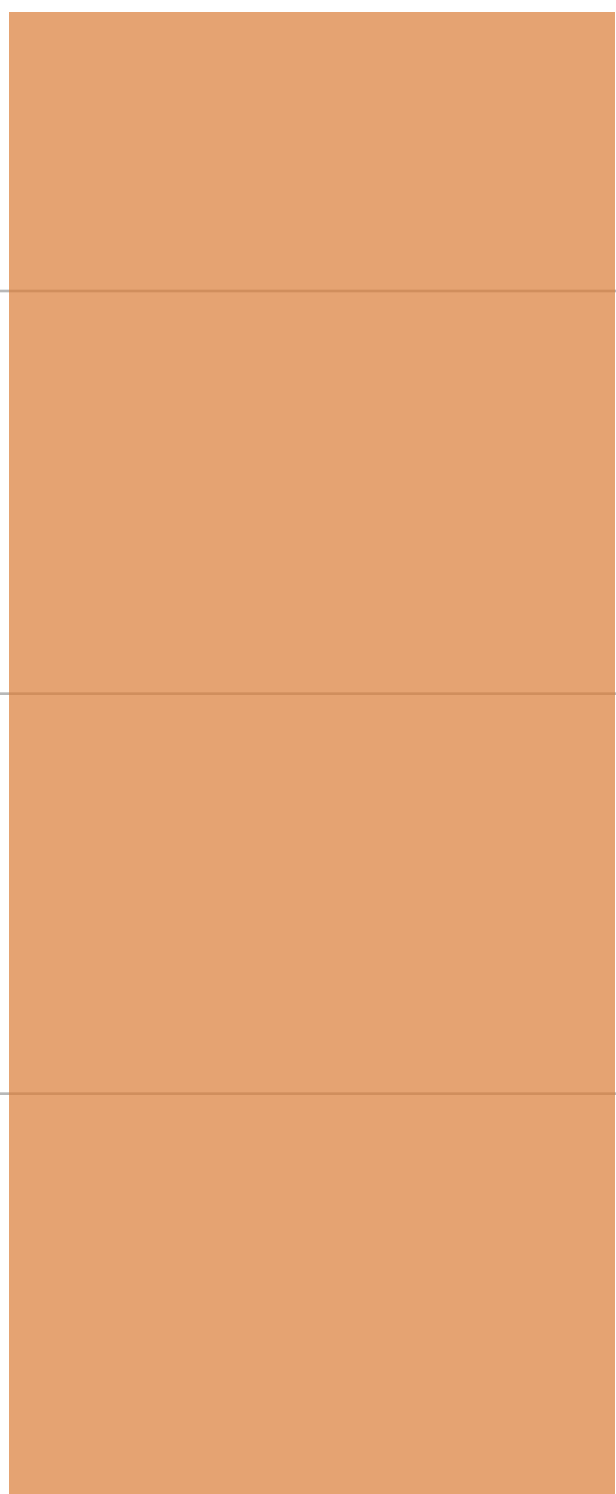
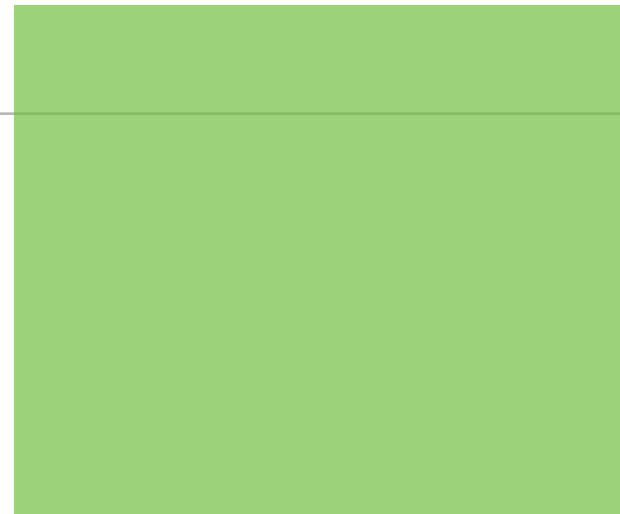
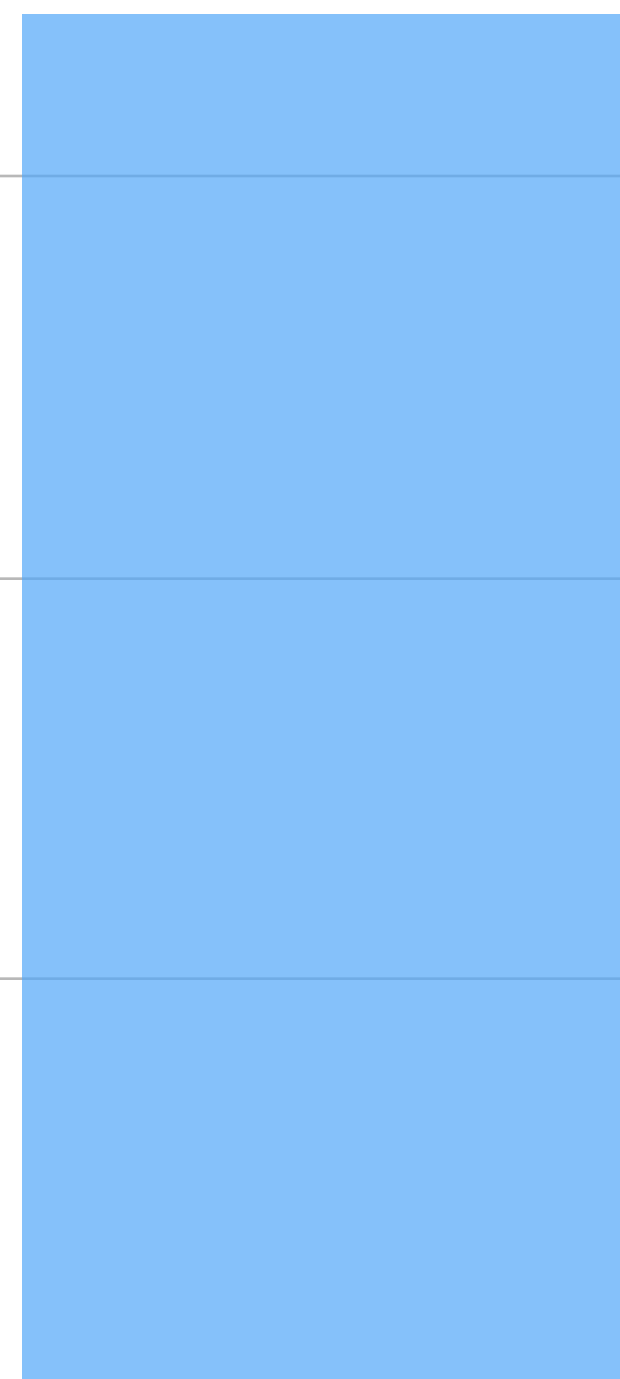


700 ops/ms

525 ops/ms

350 ops/ms

175 ops/ms



# Coroutines vs RxJava

# Rxified application

```
router {  
  get("/movie/:id") {  
    ctx → getMovie(ctx)  
  }  
  post("/rate/:id") {  
    ctx → rateMovie(ctx)  
  }  
  get("/rating/:id") {  
    ctx → getRating(ctx)  
  }  
}
```



```
val movie = ctx.pathParam("id")
val rating = ctx.queryParam("getRating")[0]
val query = "SELECT TITLE FROM MOVIE WHERE ID=?"
val queryParams = json { array(movie) }
val update = "INSERT INTO RATING (VALUE, MOVIE_ID) VALUES ?, ?"
val updateParams = json { array(rating, movie) }

val single = client.rxGetConnection().flatMap {
    connection →
    connection
        .rxQueryWithParams(query, queryParams)
        .flatMap {
            result →
            if (result.results.size == 1) {
                connection.rxUpdateWithParams(update, updateParams)
            } else {
                Single.error<UpdateResult>(NotFoundException())
            }
        }
    }
    .doAfterTerminate { connection.close() }
}
```

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            }
        }
    }
    .doAfterTerminate { connection.close() }
}
```

```
val consumer = createKafkaConsumer(vertx, map, String::class, JsonObject::class)
```

```
val stream = consumer.toObservable()
```

```
stream
```

```
    .map({ record → record.value().getInteger("temperature") })
```

```
    .buffer(1, TimeUnit.SECONDS)
```

```
    .map({ list → list.sum() })
```

```
    .subscribe({ temperature → println("Current temperature is " + temperature) })
```



# Coroutines and RxJava

Both are complementary

Combine them with

`kotlinx-coroutines-rx1`

`kotlinx-coroutines-rx2`

TL;DR

# TL;DR

- ✓ Coroutines are great for workflows and correlated events
- ✓ Vert.x provides an unified end-to-end reactive model + ecosystem
- ✓ Make your Reactive applications Interactive in Kotlin

 *vertex.io*

 *Kotlin Slack #vertex*

 *GitHub repo*

<https://goo.gl/19BJiH>

 *Guide to async programming with Vert.x*

<https://goo.gl/AcWW3A>

 *Building Reactive Microservices in Java*

<https://goo.gl/ep6yB9>