Managing State with RxJava

Jake Wharton



Unless you can model your entire system synchronously...

Unless you can model your entire system synchronously, a single asynchronous source breaks imperative programming.

```
interface UserManager {
   User getUser();
}
```

```
interface UserManager {
   User getUser();
   void setName(String name);
   void setAge(int age);
}
```

```
interface UserManager {
   User getUser();
   void setName(String name);
   void setAge(int age);
}
UserManager um = new UserManager();
```

```
interface UserManager {
   User getUser();
   void setName(String name);
   void setAge(int age);
}

UserManager um = new UserManager();
System.out.println(um.getUser());
```

```
interface UserManager {
   User getUser();
   void setName(String name);
   void setAge(int age);
}

UserManager um = new UserManager();
System.out.println(um.getUser());

um.setName("Jane Doe");
```

```
interface UserManager {
   User getUser();
   void setName(String name);
   void setAge(int age);
}

UserManager um = new UserManager();
System.out.println(um.getUser());

um.setName("Jane Doe");
System.out.println(um.getUser());
```

```
interface UserManager {
   User getUser();
   void setName(String name); // <-- now async
   void setAge(int age); // <-- now async
}</pre>
```

```
interface UserManager {
   User getUser();
   void setName(String name);
   void setAge(int age);
}

UserManager um = new UserManager();
System.out.println(um.getUser());

um.setName("Jane Doe");
System.out.println(um.getUser());
```

```
interface UserManager {
   User getUser();
   void setName(String name, Runnable callback);
   void setAge(int age, Runnable callback);
}
```

```
interface UserManager {
  User getUser();
  void setName(String name, Runnable callback);
  void setAge(int age, Runnable callback);
UserManager um = new UserManager();
System.out.println(um.getUser());
um_setName("Jane Doe", () -> {
  System.out.println(um.getUser());
```

```
interface UserManager {
   User getUser();
   void setName(String name, Listener listener);
   void setAge(int age, Listener listener);
   interface Listener {
      void success(User user);
      void failure(IOException e);
   }
}
```

```
UserManager um = new UserManager();
System.out.println(um.getUser());
um.setName("Jane Doe");
```

```
UserManager um = new UserManager();
System.out.println(um.getUser());
um.setName("Jane Doe", new UserManager.Listener() {
  @Override public void success() {
    System.out.println(um.getUser());
 @Override public void failure(IOException e) {
    // TODO show the error...
```

```
UserManager um = new UserManager();
System.out.println(um.getUser());
um.setName("Jane Doe", new UserManager.Listener() {
  @Override public void success() {
    System.out.println(um.getUser());
  @Override public void failure(IOException e) {
    // TODO show the error...
um.setAge(40, new UserManager.Listener() {
  @Override public void success() {
    System.out.println(um.getUser());
 @Override public void failure(IOException e) {
    // TODO show the error...
});
```

```
UserManager um = new UserManager();
System.out.println(um.getUser());
um.setName("Jane Doe", new UserManager.Listener() {
  @Override public void success() {
    System.out.println(um.getUser());
    um.setAge(40, new UserManager.Listener() {
      @Override public void success() {
        System.out.println(um.getUser());
      @Override public void failure(IOException e) {
        // TODO show the error...
 @Override public void failure(IOException e) {
    // TODO show the error...
});
```

```
public final class UserActivity extends Activity {
 private final UserManager um = new UserManager();
 @Override protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
   setContentView(R.layout.user);
    TextView tv = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.user_name);
    tv.setText(um.getUser().toString());
    um.setName("Jane Doe", new UserManager.Listener() {
     @Override public void success() {
       tv.setText(um.getUser().toString());
     @Override public void failure(IOException e) {
       // TODO show the error...
```

```
public final class UserActivity extends Activity {
  private final UserManager um = new UserManager();
  @Override protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.user);
    TextView tv = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.user_name);
    tv.setText(um.getUser().toString());
    um.setName("Jane Doe", new UserManager.Listener() {
      @Override public void success() {
        tv.setText(um.getUser().toString());
      @Override public void failure(IOException e) {
        // TODO show the error...
```

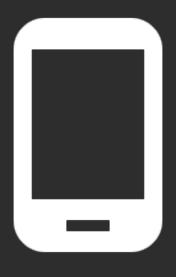
```
public final class UserActivity extends Activity {
  private final UserManager um = new UserManager();
  @Override protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.user);
    TextView tv = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.user_name);
    tv.setText(um.getUser().toString());
    um.setName("Jane Doe", new UserManager.Listener() {
      @Override public void success() {
        if (isDestroyed()) {
          tv.setText(um.getUser().toString());
      @Override public void failure(IOException e) {
        // TODO show the error...
```

```
public final class UserActivity extends Activity {
  private final UserManager um = new UserManager();
  @Override protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.user);
    TextView tv = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.user_name);
    tv.setText(um.getUser().toString());
    um.setName("Jane Doe", new UserManager.Listener() {
      @Override public void success() {
        if (isDestroyed()) {
          tv.setText(um.getUser().toString());
      @Override public void failure(IOException e) {
        // TODO show the error...
```

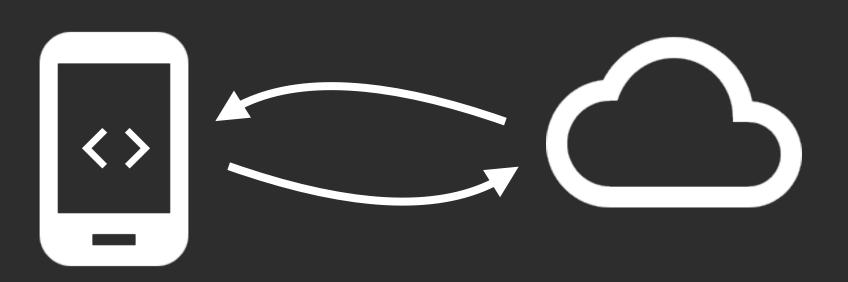
```
public final class UserActivity extends Activity {
  private final UserManager um = new UserManager();
  @Override protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.user);
    TextView tv = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.user_name);
    tv.setText(um.getUser().toString());
    um.setName("Jane Doe", new UserManager.Listener() {
      @Override public void success() {
        if (isDestroyed()) {
          tv.setText(um.getUser().toString());
      @Override public void failure(IOException e) {
        // TODO show the error...
```

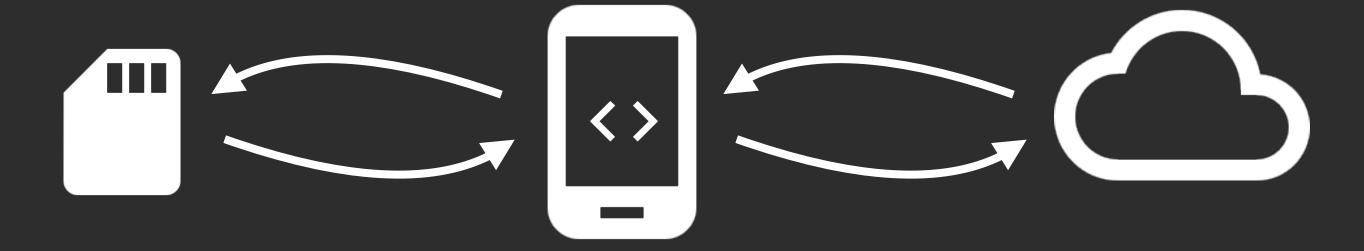
```
public final class UserActivity extends Activity {
 private final UserManager um = new UserManager();
 @Override protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.user);
    TextView tv = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.user_name);
    tv.setText(um.getUser().toString());
    um.setName("Jane Doe", new UserManager.Listener() {
     @Override public void success() {
        runOnUiThread(new Runnable() {
         @Override public void run() {
           if (isDestroyed()) {
              tv.setText(um.getUser().toString());
      @Override public void failure(IOException e) {
        // TODO show the error...
   });
```

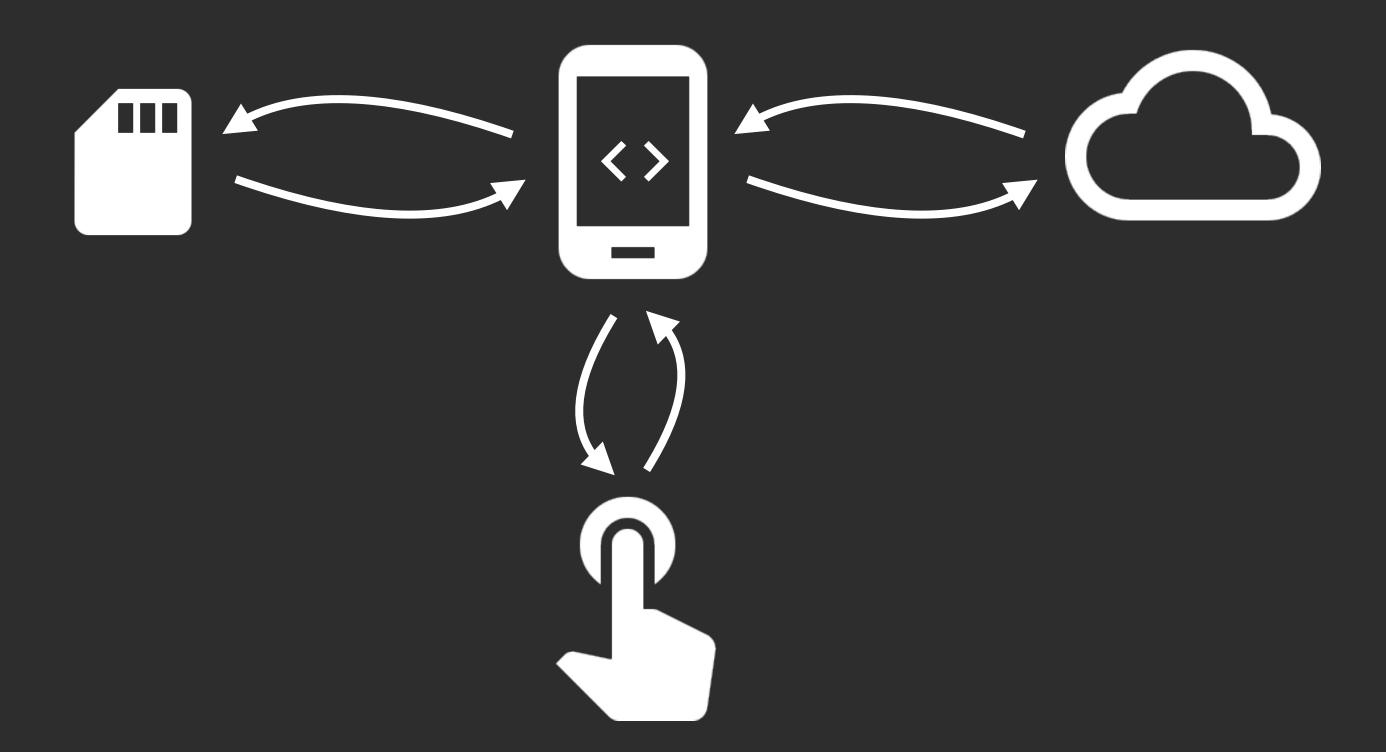
```
public final class UserActivity extends Activity {
 private final UserManager um = new UserManager();
 @Override protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.user);
    TextView tv = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.user_name);
    tv.setText(um.getUser().toString());
    um.setName("Jane Doe", new UserManager.Listener() {
     @Override public void success() {
        runOnUiThread(new Runnable() {
         @Override public void run() {
           if (isDestroyed()) {
              tv.setText(um.getUser().toString());
      @Override public void failure(IOException e) {
        // TODO show the error...
   });
```

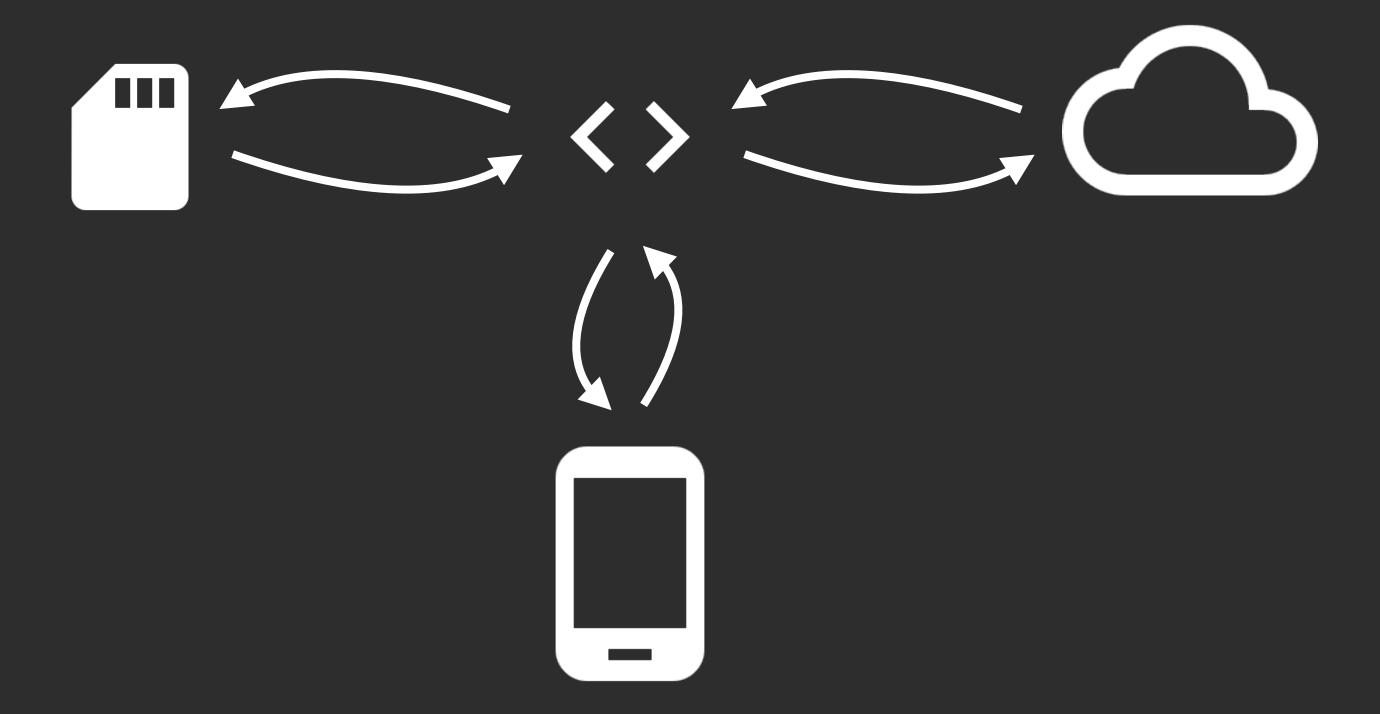


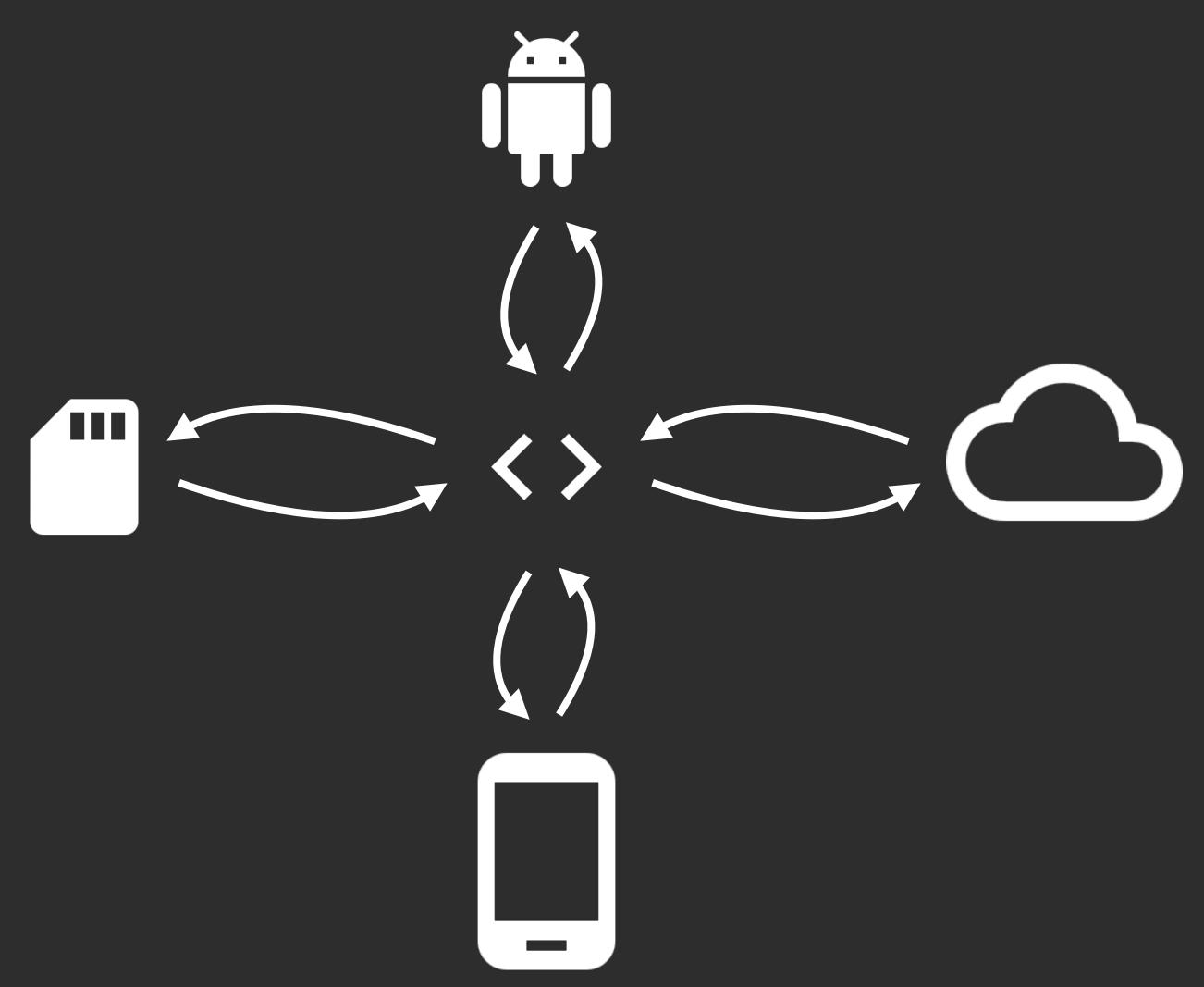




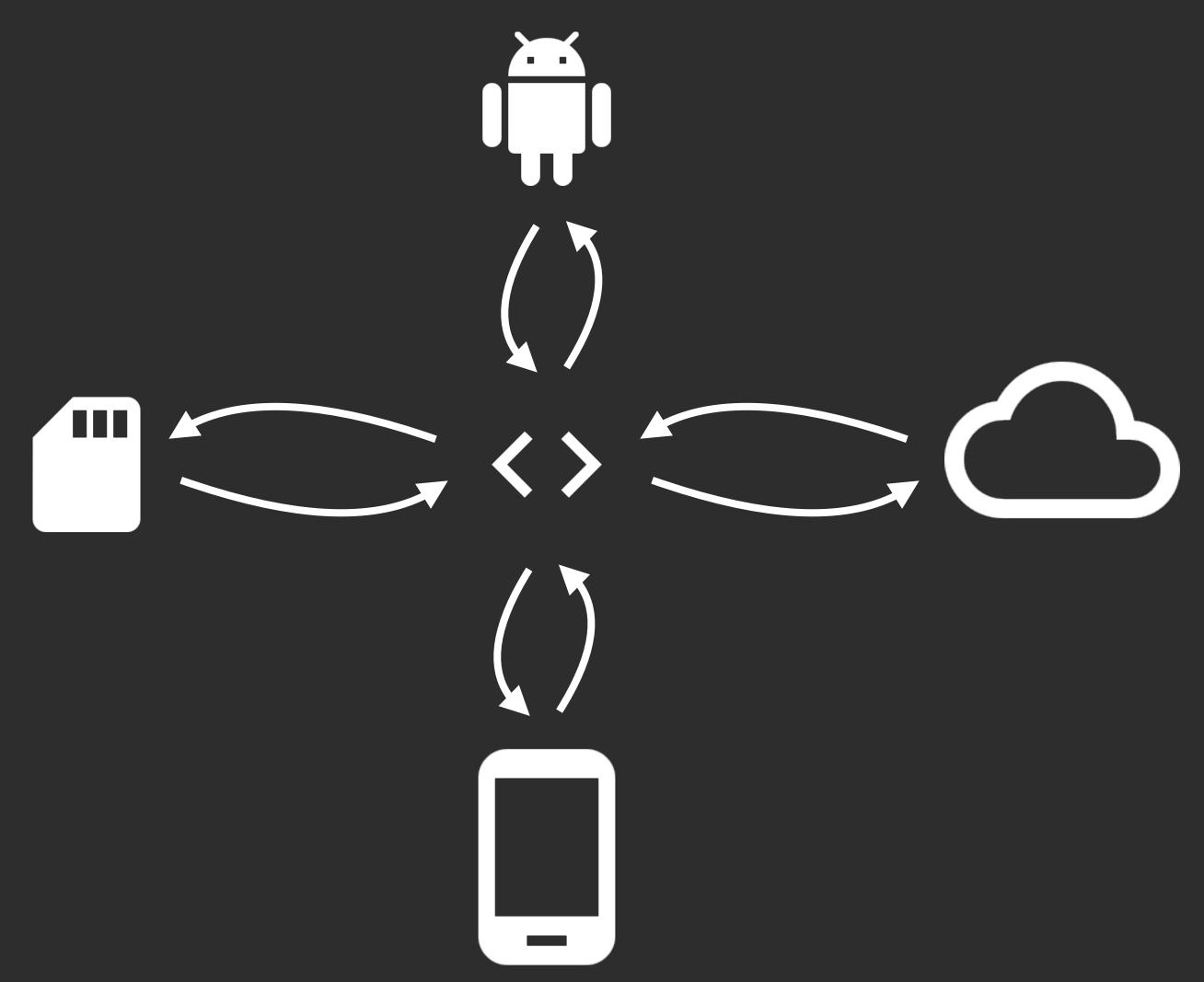


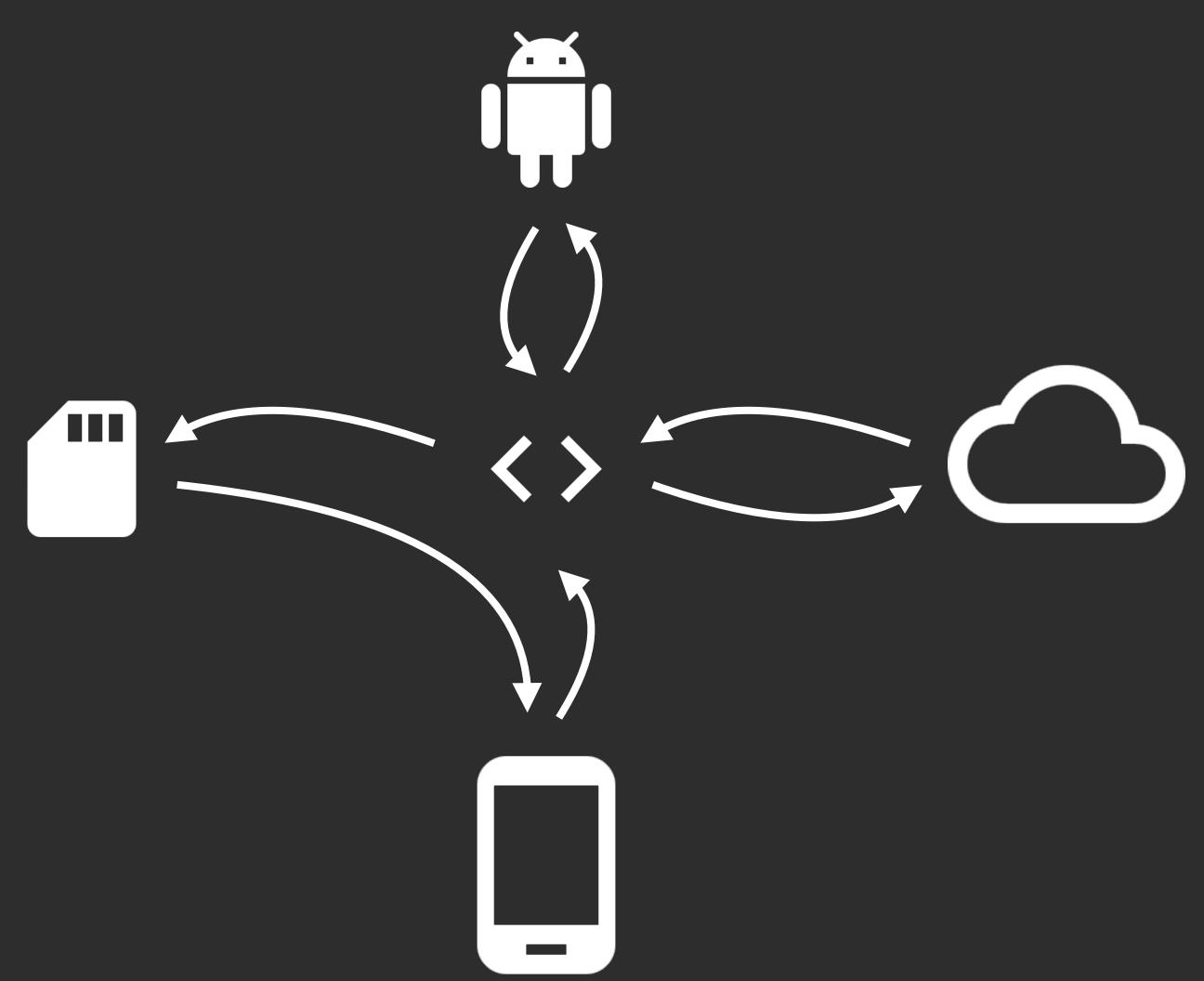


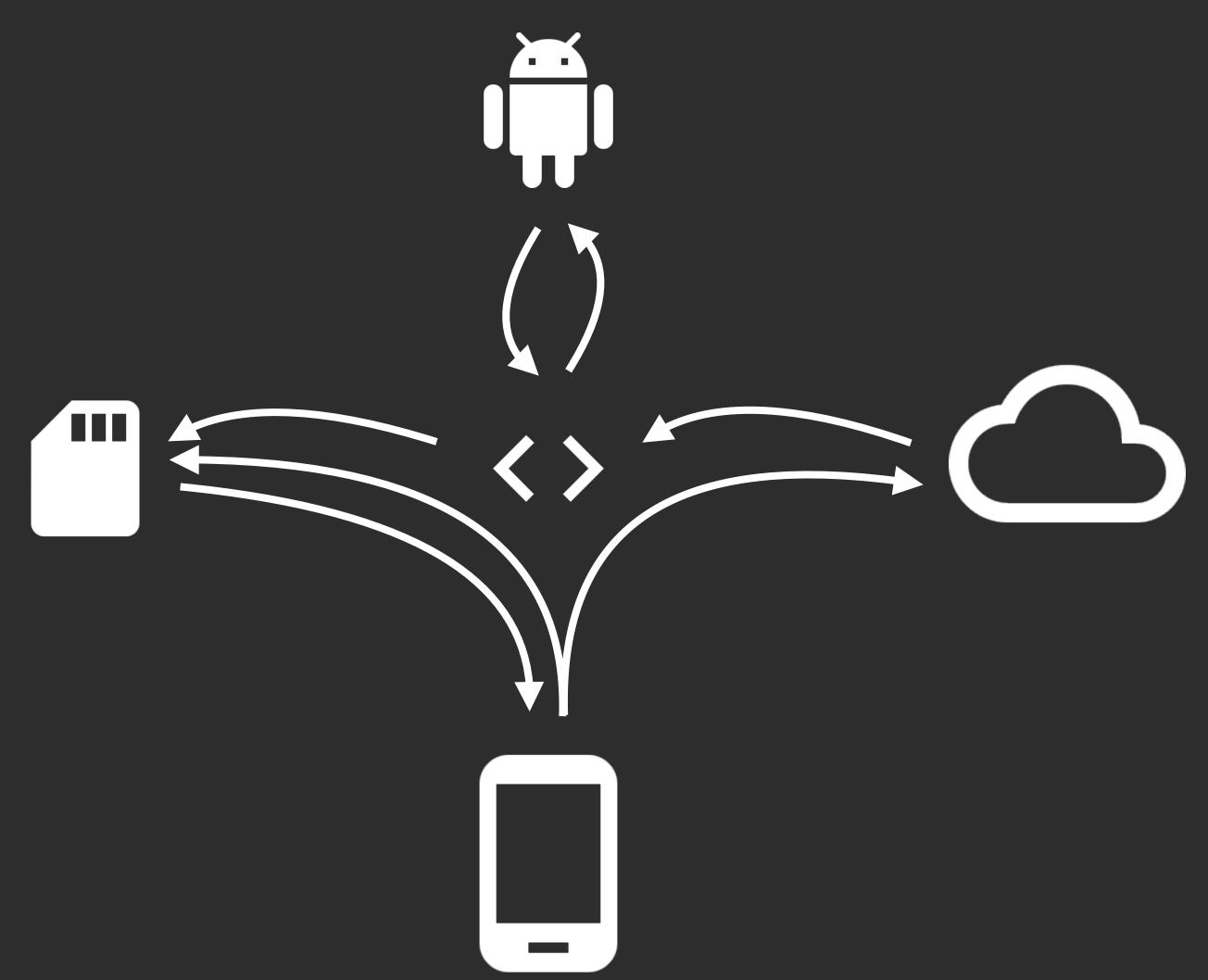




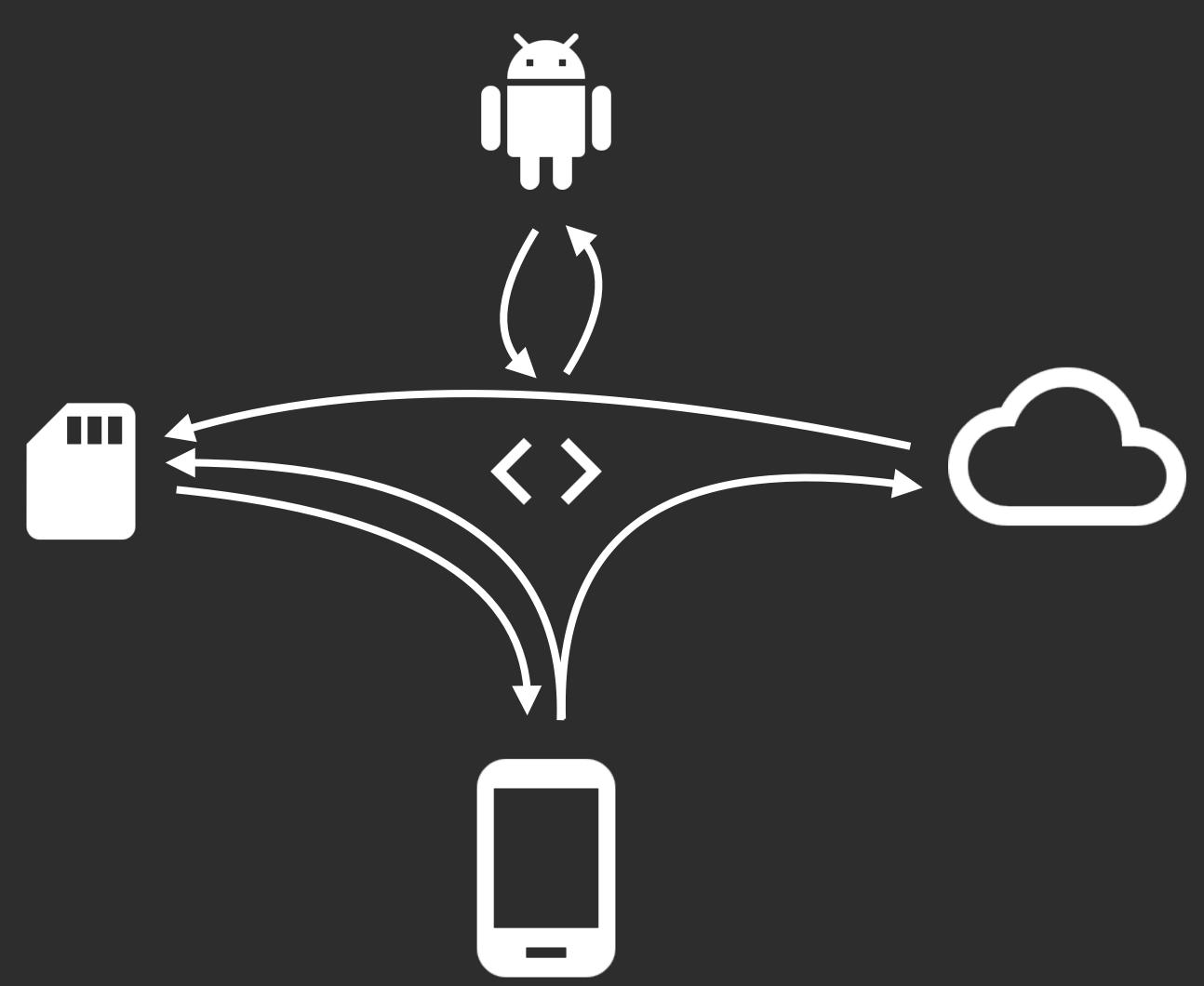
Unless you can model your entire system synchronously, a single asynchronous source breaks imperative programming.



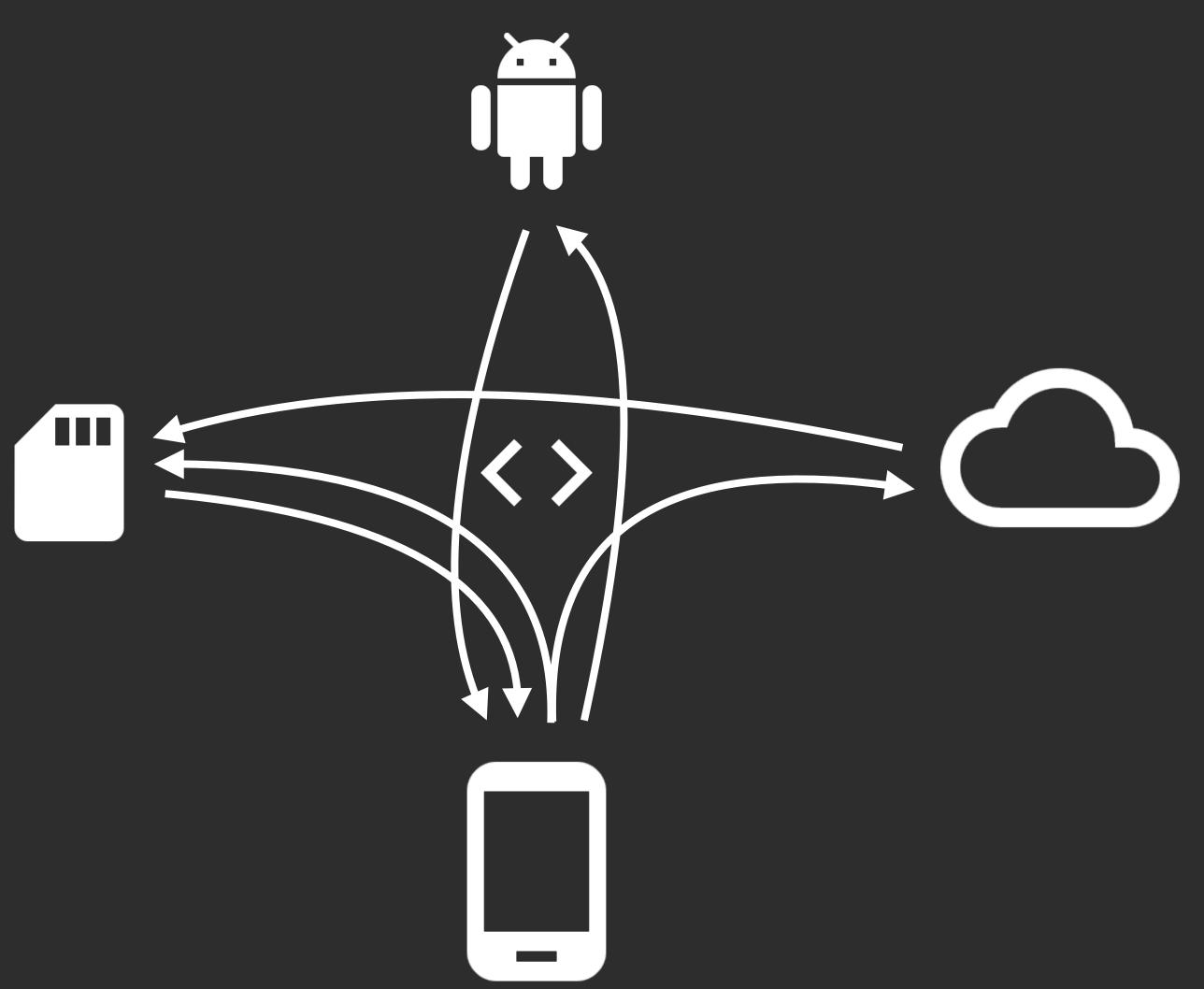




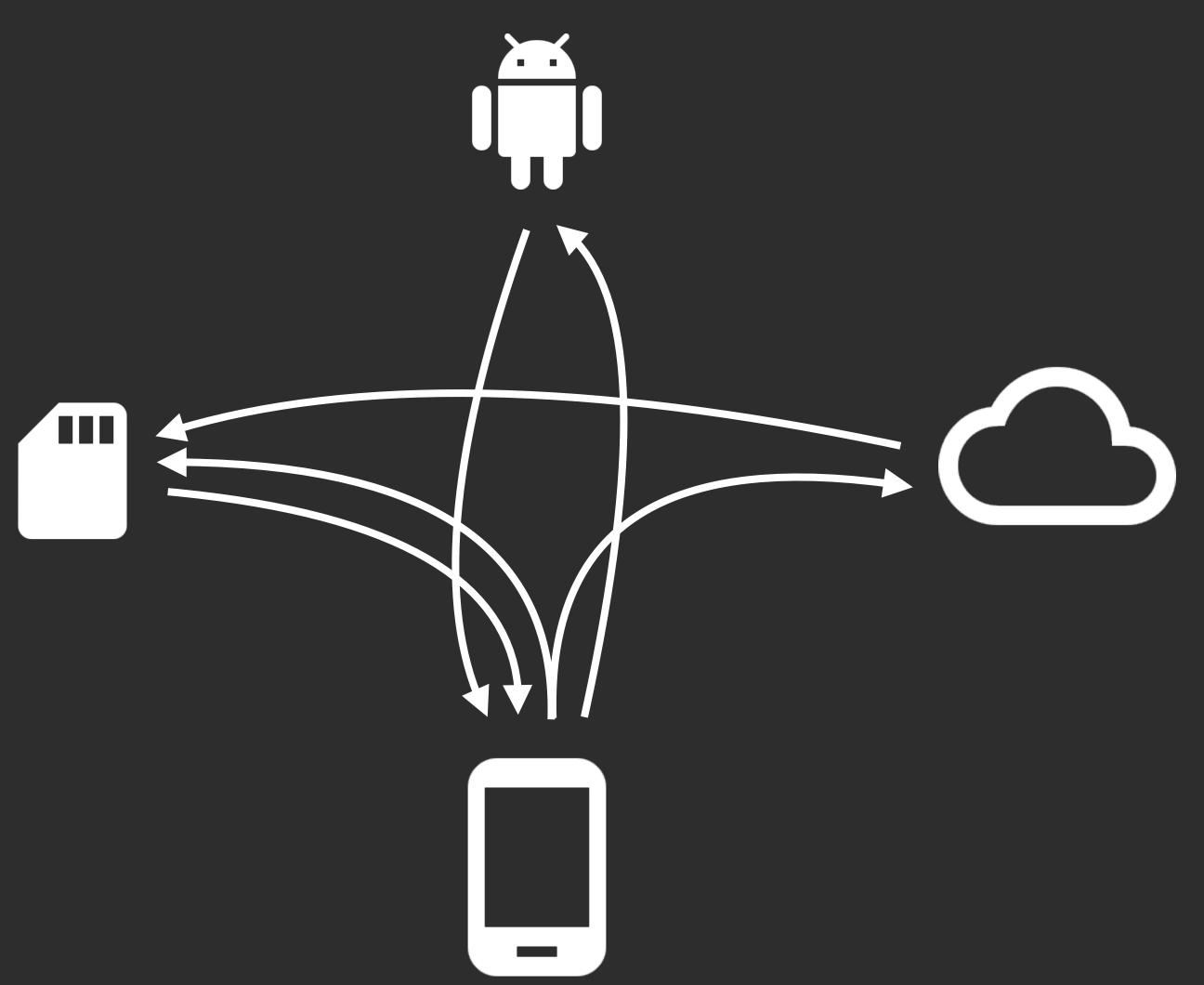
Why Reactive?



Why Reactive?



Why Reactive?



```
interface UserManager {
   User getUser();
   void setName(String name);
   void setAge(int age);
}
```

```
interface UserManager {
   Observable<User> getUser();
   void setName(String name);
   void setAge(int age);
}
```

```
interface UserManager {
   Observable<User> getUser();
   Completable setName(String name);
   Completable setAge(int age);
}
```

um_{getUser()}

```
um.getUser()
    observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
```

```
um.getUser()
    .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    .subscribeWith(new DisposableObserver<User>() {
      @Override public void onNext(User user) {
      }
      @Override public void onComplete() { /* ignored */ }
      @Override public void onError(Throwable t) { /* crash or show */ }
   });
```

```
um.getUser()
    .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    .subscribeWith(new DisposableObserver<User>() {
      @Override public void onNext(User user) {
          tv.setText(user.toString());
      }
      @Override public void onComplete() { /* ignored */ }
      @Override public void onError(Throwable t) { /* crash or show */ }
    });
```

```
disposables.add(um.getUser()
   .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
   .subscribeWith(new DisposableObserver<User>() {
     @Override public void onNext(User user) {
        tv.setText(user.toString());
     }
     @Override public void onComplete() { /* ignored */ }
     @Override public void onError(Throwable t) { /* crash or show */ }
}));
```

```
// onCreate
disposables.add(um.getUser()
  .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
  subscribeWith(new DisposableObserver<User>() {
    @Override public void onNext(User user) {
      tv.setText(user.toString());
    @Override public void onComplete() { /* ignored */ }
    @Override public void onError(Throwable t) { /* crash or show */ }
  }));
// onDestroy
disposables.dispose();
```

um.setName("Jane Doe")

```
um.setName("Jane Doe")
    subscribeOn(Schedulers.io())
```

```
um.setName("Jane Doe")
    .subscribeOn(Schedulers.io())
    .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    .subscribeWith(new DisposableCompletableObserver() {
      @Override public void onComplete() {
      }
      @Override public void onError(Throwable t) {
           // retry or show
      }
    });
```

```
um.setName("Jane Doe")
    subscribeOn(Schedulers.io())
    observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    subscribeWith(new DisposableCompletableObserver() {
        @Override public void onComplete() {
            // success! re-enable editing
        }
        @Override public void onError(Throwable t) {
            // retry or show
        }
    });
```

```
disposables.add(um.setName("Jane Doe")
    subscribeOn(Schedulers.io())
    observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    subscribeWith(new DisposableCompletableObserver() {
        @Override public void onComplete() {
            // success! re-enable editing
        }
        @Override public void onError(Throwable t) {
            // retry or show
        }
    }));
```

```
// onCreate
disposables.add(um.getUser()
  .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
  subscribeWith(new DisposableObserver<User>() {
    @Override public void onNext(User user) {
      tv.setText(user.toString());
    @Override public void onComplete() { /* ignored */ }
    @Override public void onError(Throwable t) { /* crash or show */ }
  }));
// button click listener
disposables.add(um.setName("Jane Doe")
  subscribeOn(Schedulers.io())
  • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
  subscribeWith(new DisposableCompletableObserver() {
    @Override public void onComplete() {
      // success! re-enable editing
    @Override public void onError(Throwable t) {
      // retry or show
// onDestroy
disposables.dispose();
```

```
// onCreate
disposables.add(um.getUser() <--</pre>
  .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
  subscribeWith(new DisposableObserver<User>() {
    @Override public void onNext(User user) {
      tv.setText(user.toString());
    @Override public void onComplete() { /* ignored */ }
    @Override public void onError(Throwable t) { /* crash or show */ }
  }));
// button click listener
disposables.add(um.setName("Jane Doe")
  subscribeOn(Schedulers.io())
  .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
  •subscribeWith(new DisposableCompletableObserver() {
    @Override public void onComplete() {
      // success! re-enable editing
    @Override public void onError(Throwable t) {
      // retry or show
// onDestroy
disposables.dispose();
```

Push-based updates

```
// onCreate
disposables.add(um.getUser() <--</pre>
  ■observeOn(AndroidSchedulers **mainThread()) 
  subscribeWith(new DisposableObserver<User>()
    @Override public void onNext(User user) {
      tv.setText(user.toString());
    @Override public void onComplete() { /* ignored */ }
    @Override public void onError(Throwable t) { /* crash or show */ }
  }));
// button click listener
disposables.add(um.setName("Jane Doe")
  .subscribeOn(Schedulers.io())
  .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
  •subscribeWith(new DisposableCompletableObserver() {
    @Override public void onComplete() {
      // success! re-enable editing
    @Override public void onError(Throwable t) {
      // retry or show
// onDestroy
disposables.dispose();
```

Push-based updates

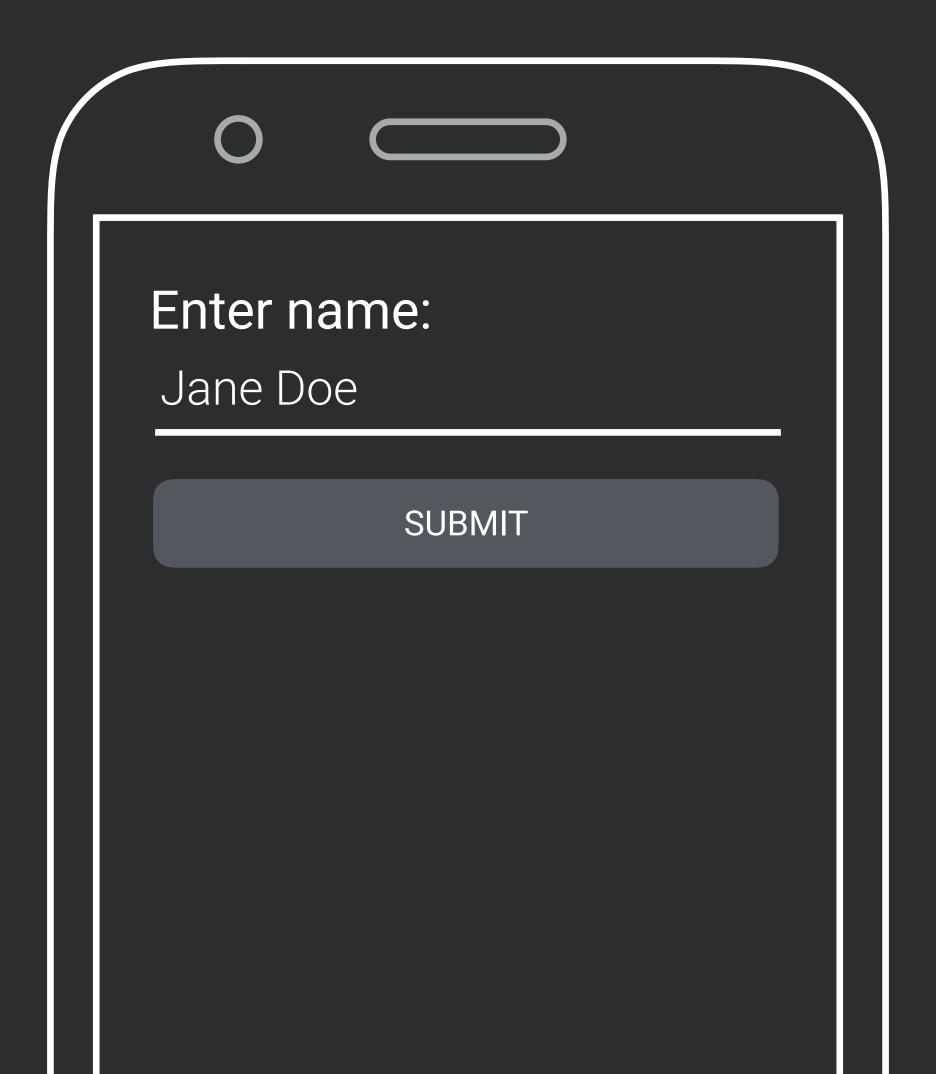
Declarative threading

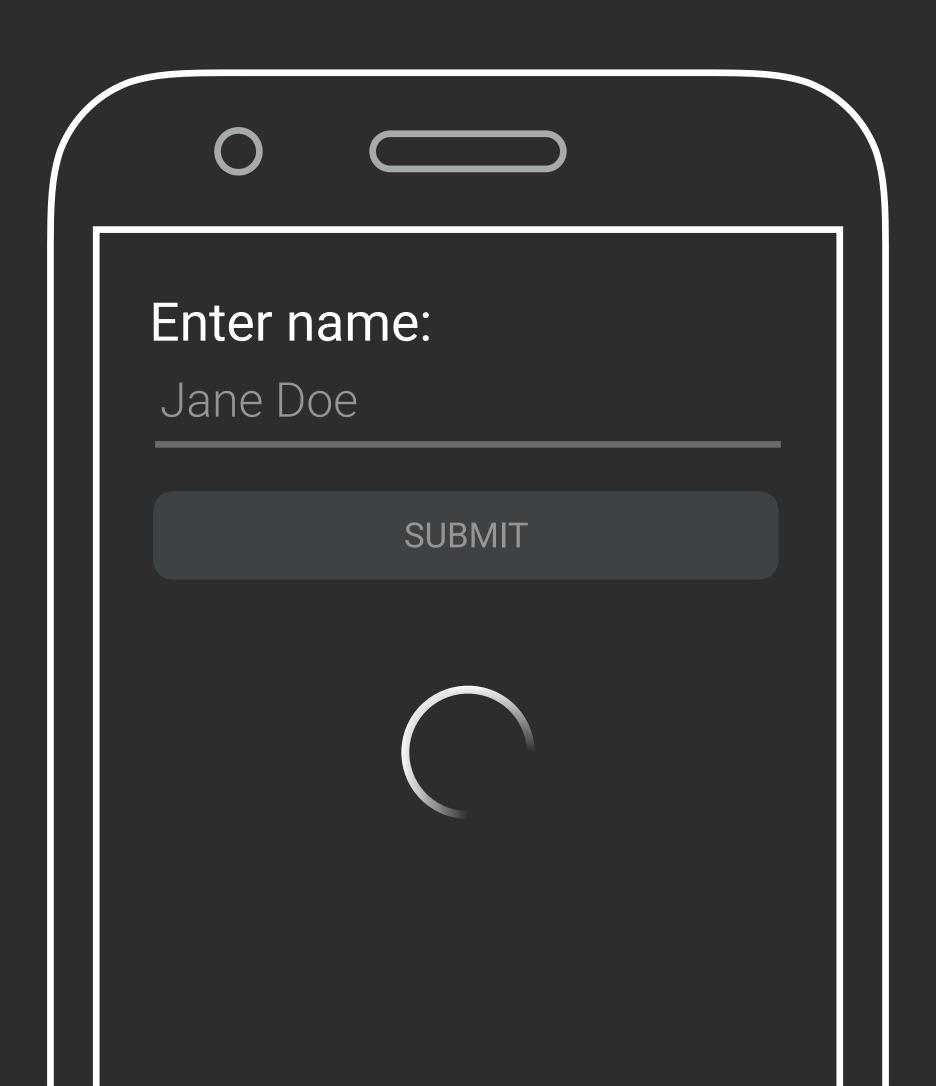
```
// onCreate
                                                                               Push-based updates
disposables.add(um.getUser() <</pre>
  ■observeOn(AndroidSchedulers ■ mainThread())
  subscribeWith(new DisposableObserver<User>()
    @Override public void onNext(User user) {
      tv.setText(user.toString());
                                                                                Declarative threading
   @Override public void onComplete() { /* ignored */ }
   @Override public void onError(Throwable t) { /* crash or show */ }
  }));
// button click listener
                                                                                Easy error-handling
disposables.add(um.setName("Jane Doe")
  .subscribeOn(Schedulers.io())
  .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
  •subscribeWith(new DisposableCompletableObserver() {
    @Override public void onComplete() {
      // success! re-enable editing
    @Override public void onError(Throwable t) {
      // retry or show
// onDestroy
disposables.dispose();
```

```
// onCreate
                                                                              Push-based updates
disposables.add(um.getUser() <</pre>
  ■observeOn(AndroidSchedulers * mainThread())
  subscribeWith(new DisposableObserver<User>()
   @Override public void onNext(User user) {
     tv.setText(user.toString());
                                                                              Declarative threading
   @Override public void onComplete() { /* ignored */ }
   @Override public void onError(Throwable t) { /* crash or show */ }
  }));
// button click listener
                                                                              Easy error-handling
disposables.add(um.setName("Jane Doe")
  .subscribeOn(Schedulers.io())
  .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
  subscribeWith(new DisposableCompletableObserver() {
   @Override public void onComplete() {
                                                                              Specialized callbacks
     // success! re-enable editing
   @Override public void onError(Throwable t) {
     // retry or show
// onDestroy
disposables.dispose();
```

```
// onCreate
                                                                              Push-based updates
disposables.add(um.getUser() <--</pre>
  ■observeOn(AndroidSchedulers **mainThread()) 
  subscribeWith(new DisposableObserver<User>()
   @Override public void onNext(User user) {
     tv.setText(user.toString());
                                                                              Declarative threading
   @Override public void onComplete() { /* ignored */ }
   @Override public void onError(Throwable t) { /* crash or show */ }
  }));
// button click listener
                                                                              Easy error-handling
disposables.add(um.setName("Jane Doe")
  .subscribeOn(Schedulers.io())
  .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
  •subscribeWith(new DisposableCompletableObserver() {
   @Override public void onComplete() {
                                                                              Specialized callbacks
     // success! re-enable editing
   @Override public void onError(Throwable t) {
     // retry or show
                                                                               Lifecycle cancelation
// onDestroy
disposables.dispose(); <</pre>
```









```
disposables add(RxView clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables add (RxView clicks (submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service setName(nameView getText() toString()))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service setName(nameView getText() toString()))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables add(RxView clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH SHORT) show();
```

```
disposables add(RxView clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables add (RxView clicks (submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service setName(nameView getText() toString()))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service setName(nameView getText() toString()))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

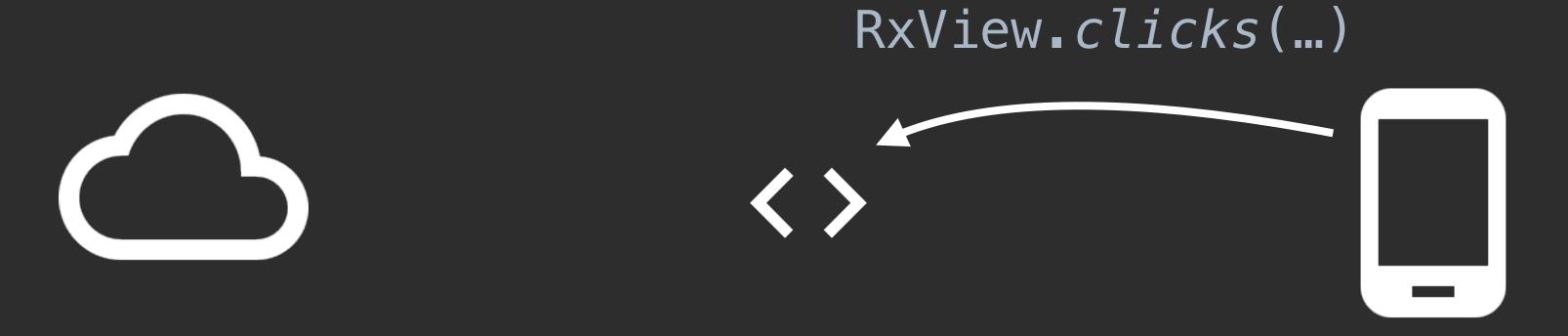
```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

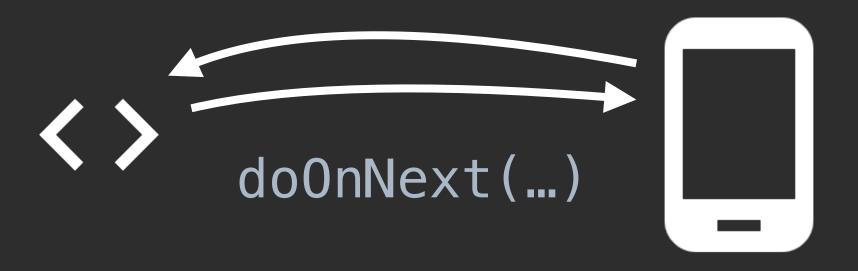
```
disposables add(RxView clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH SHORT) show();
```

```
disposables add(RxView clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```



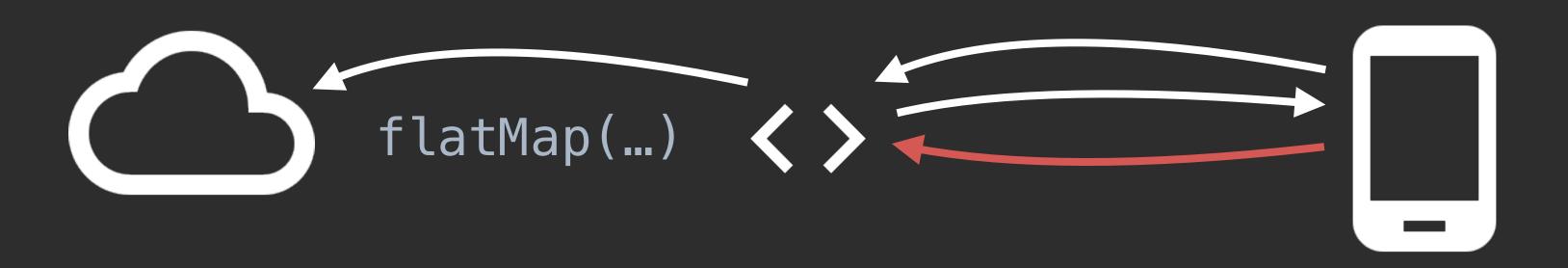


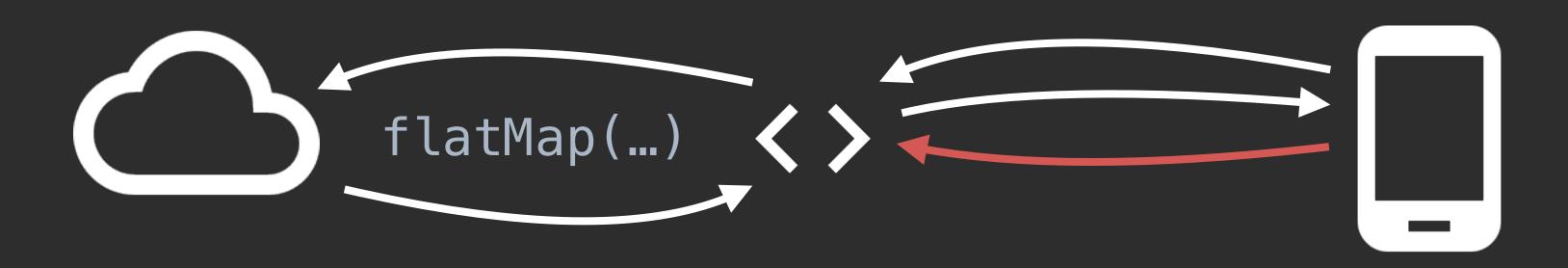


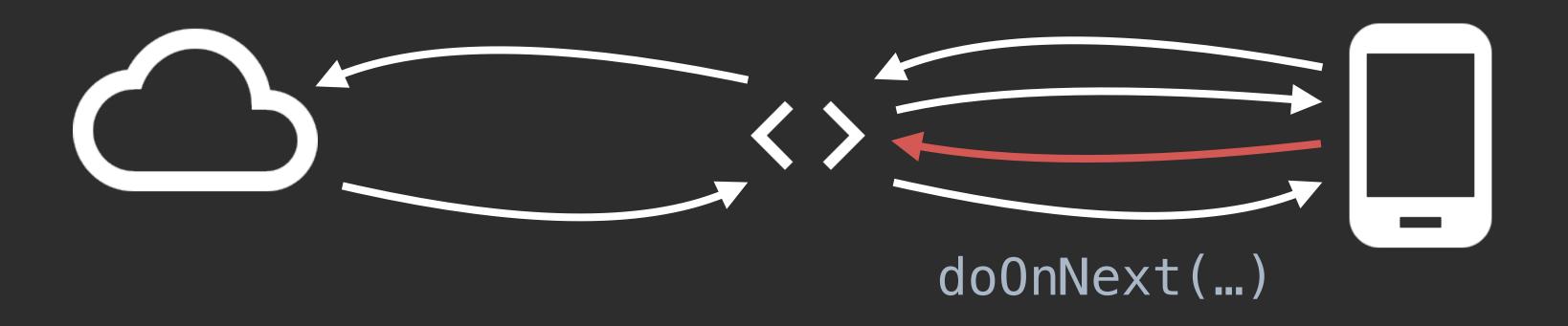


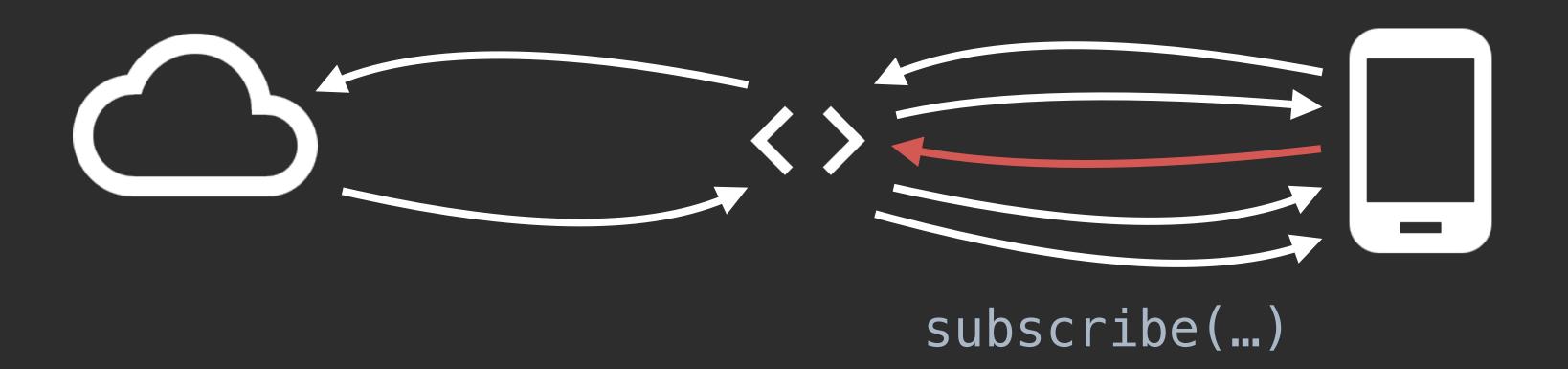


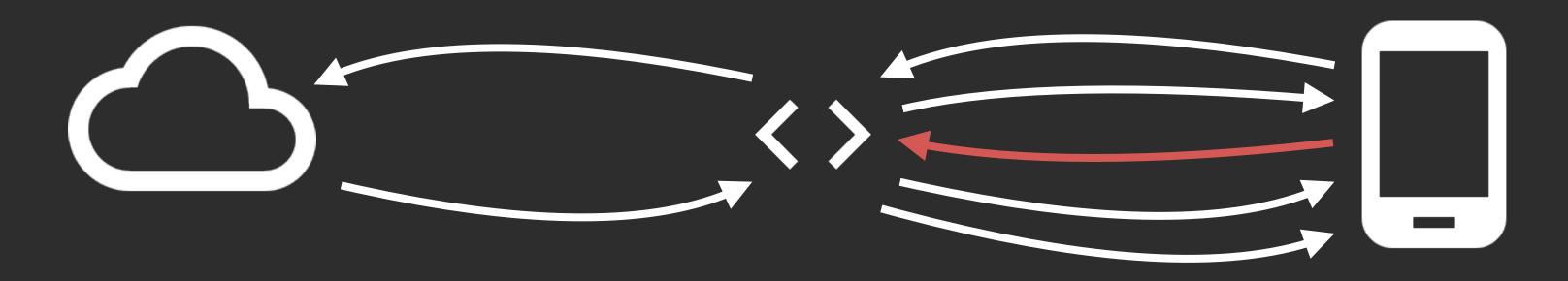


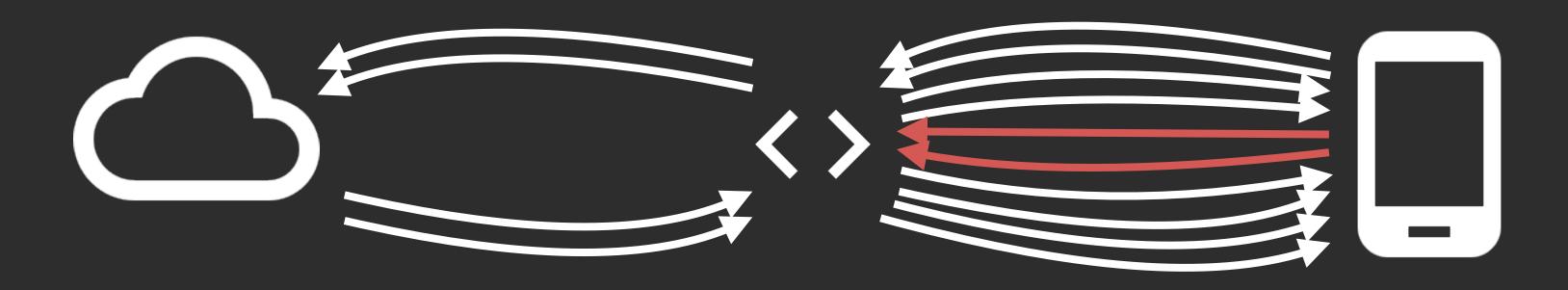


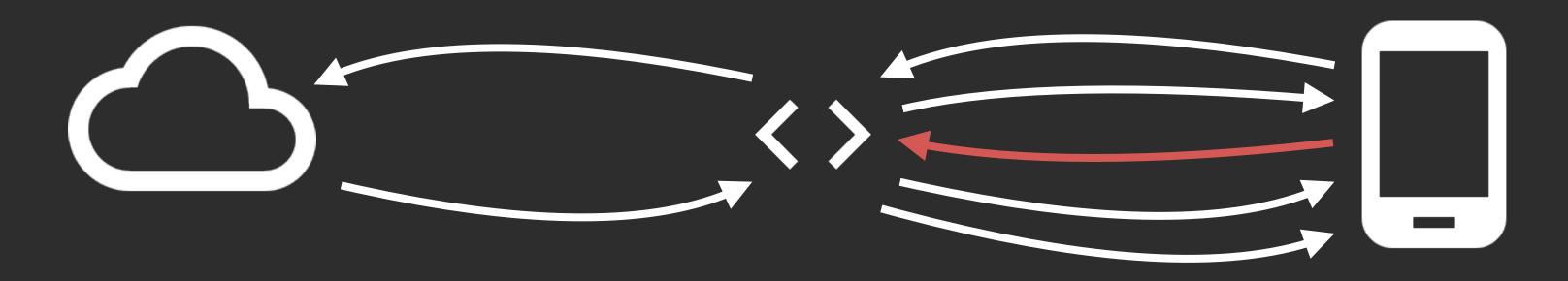


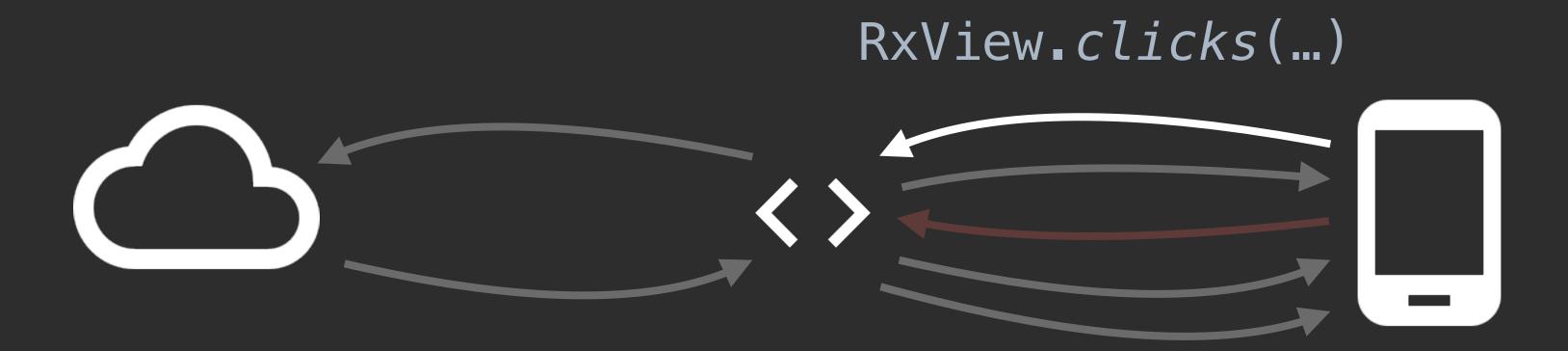


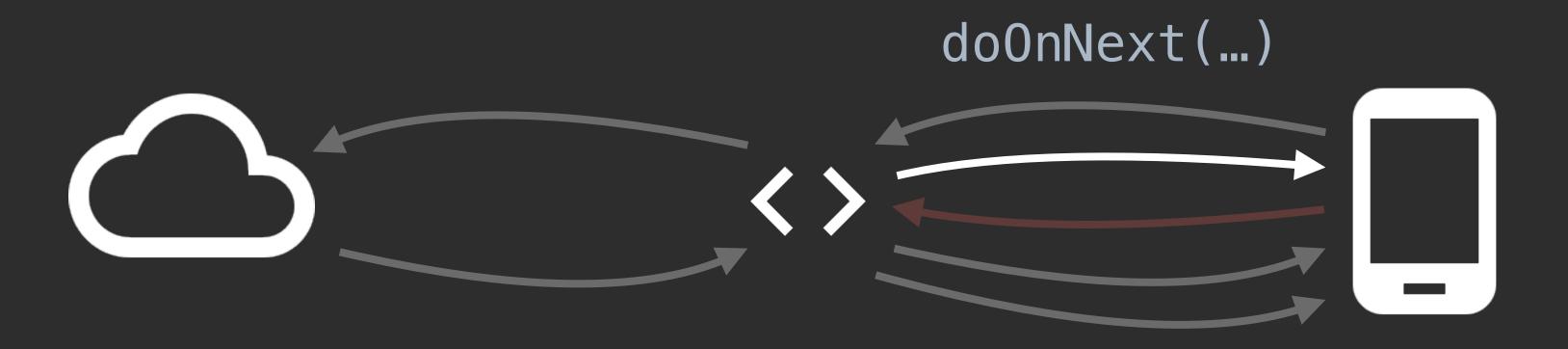


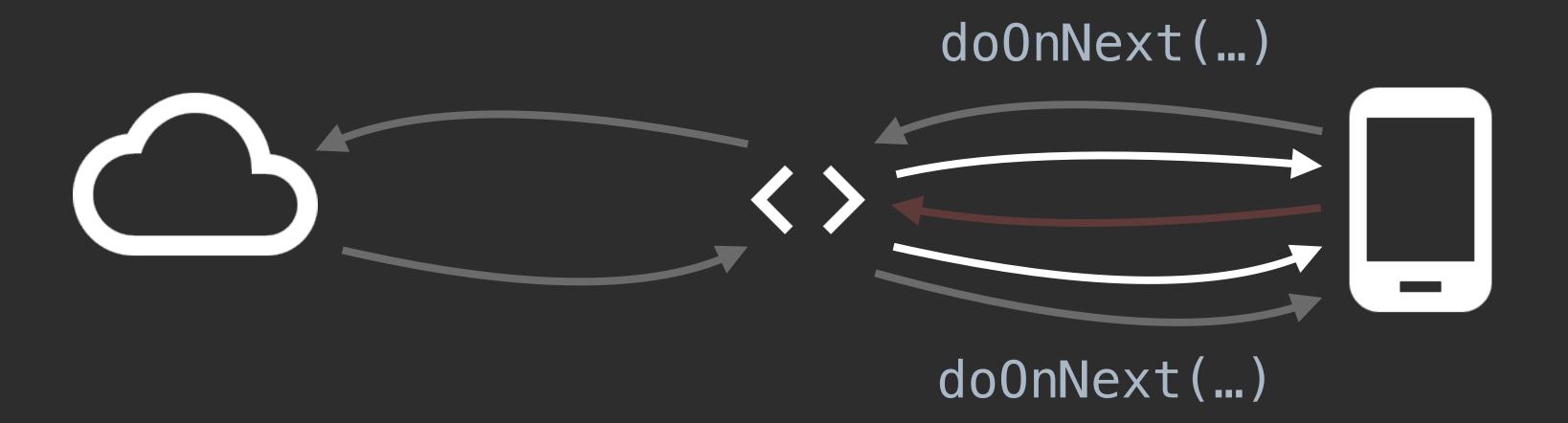


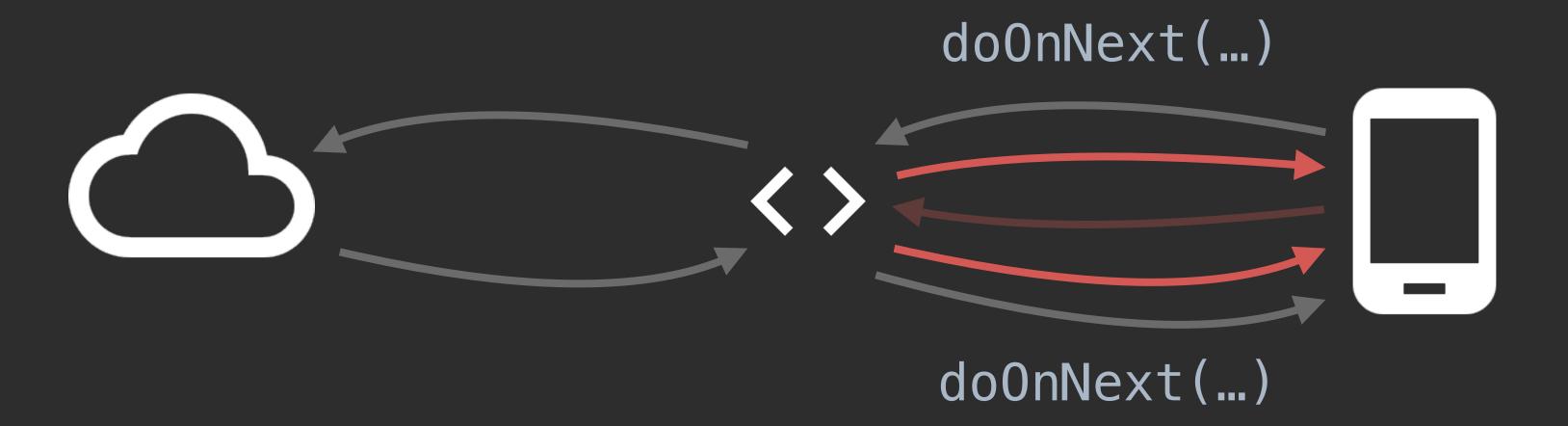


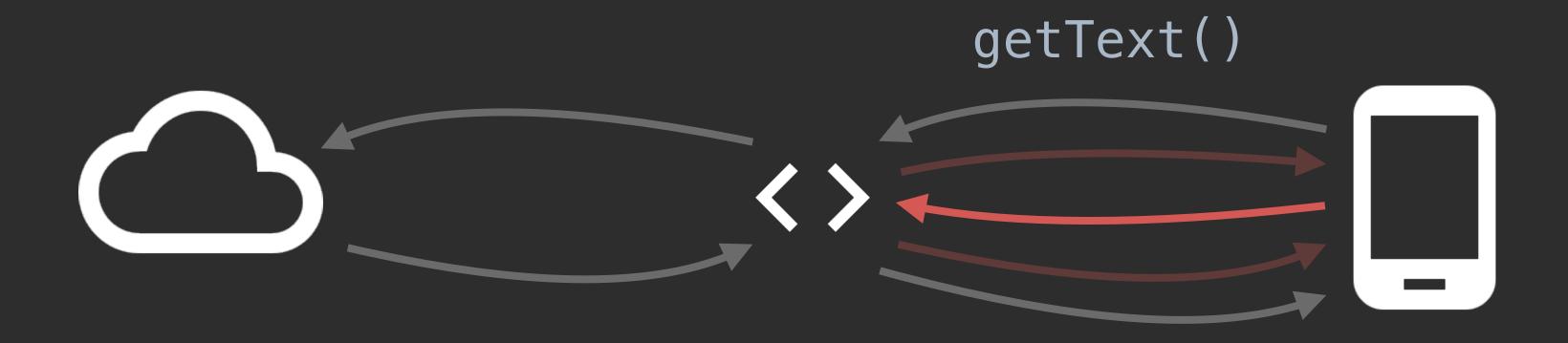


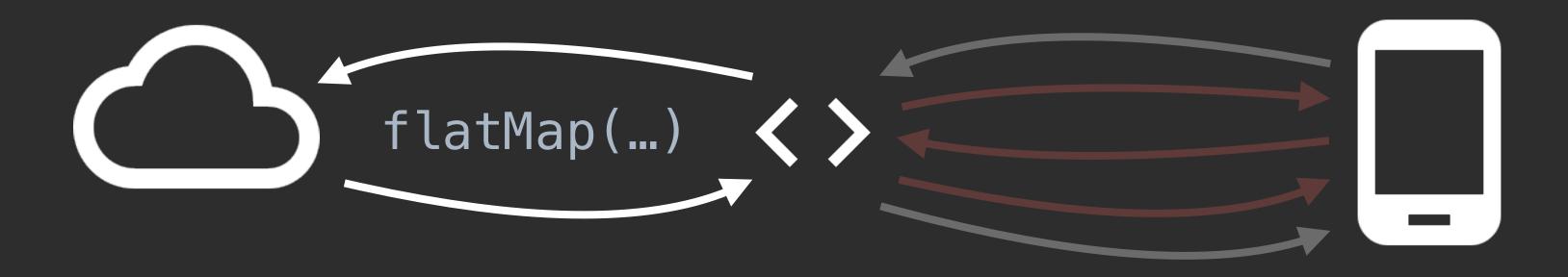


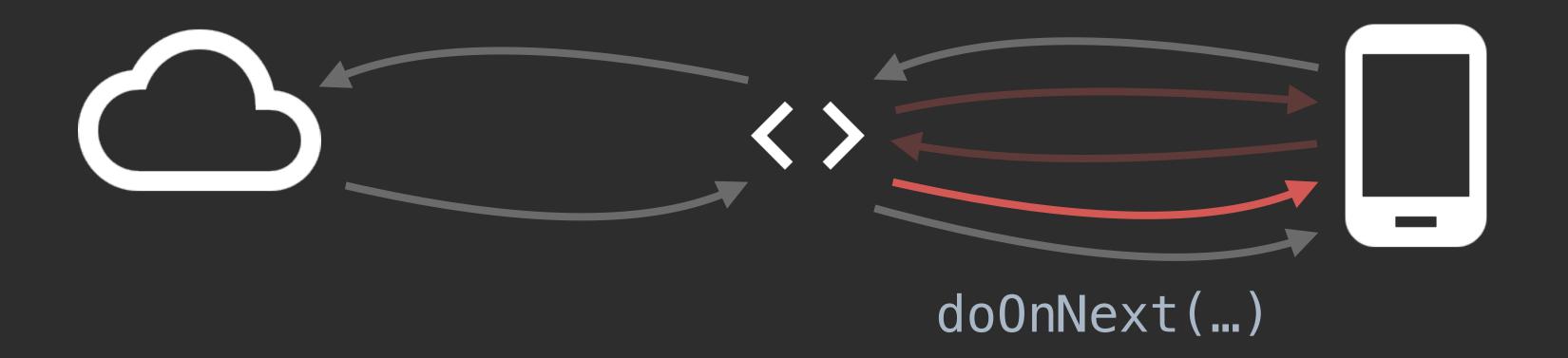


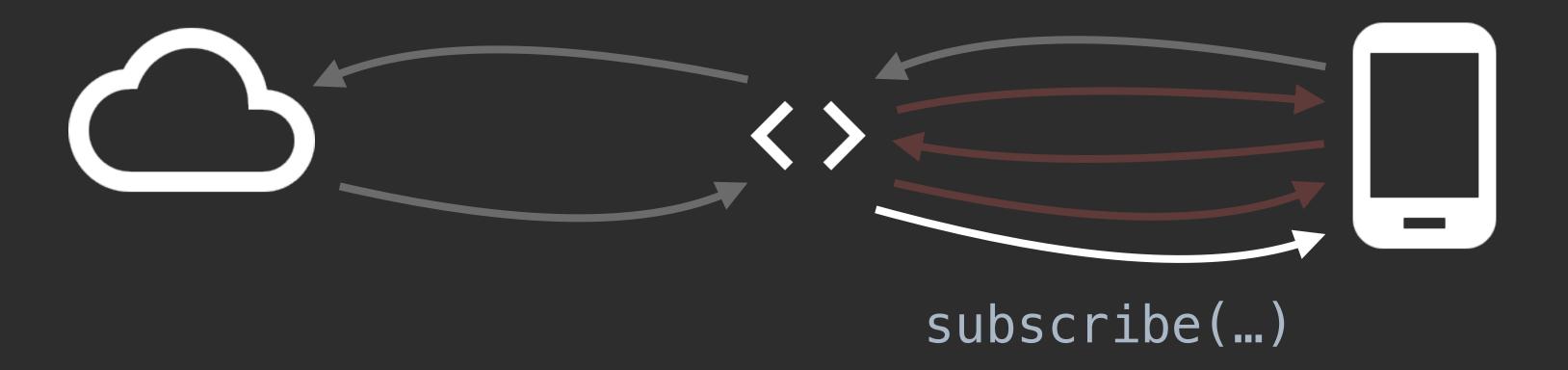


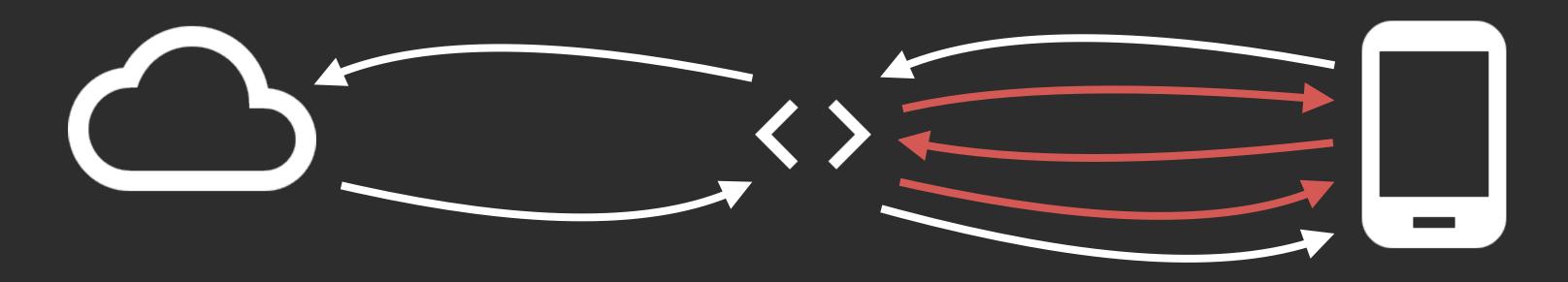


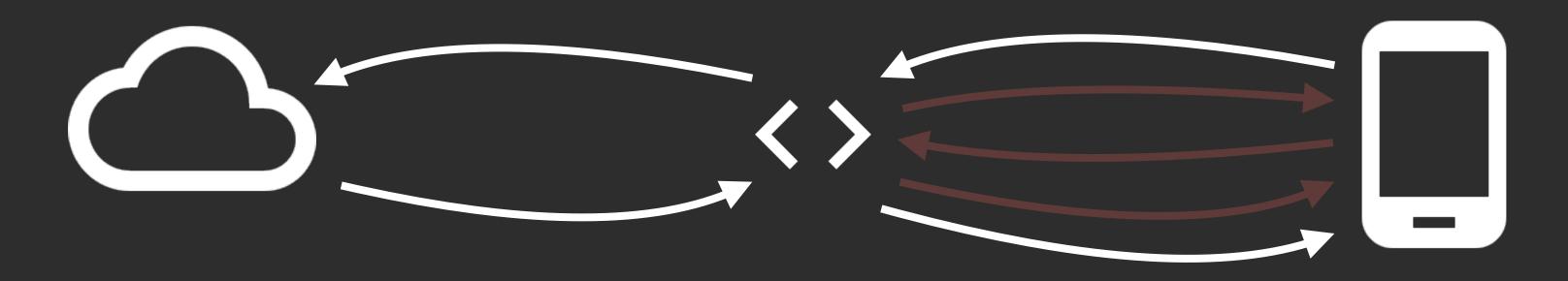


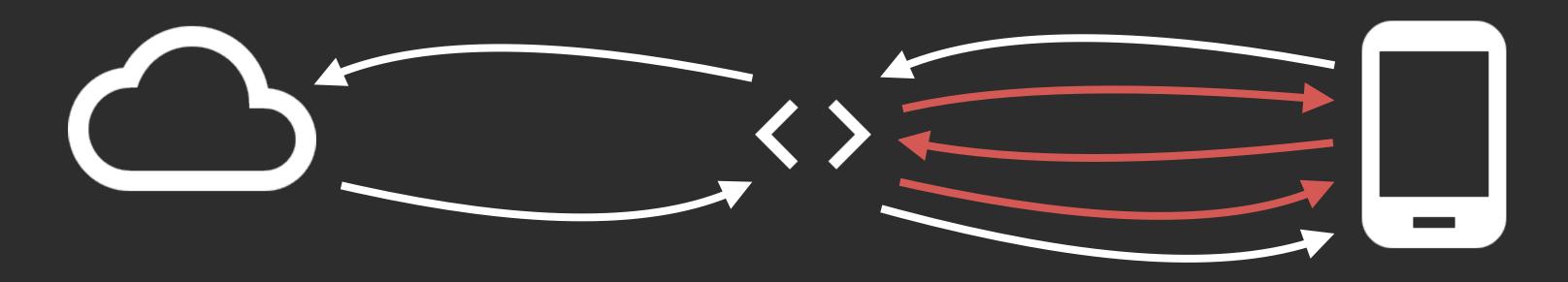


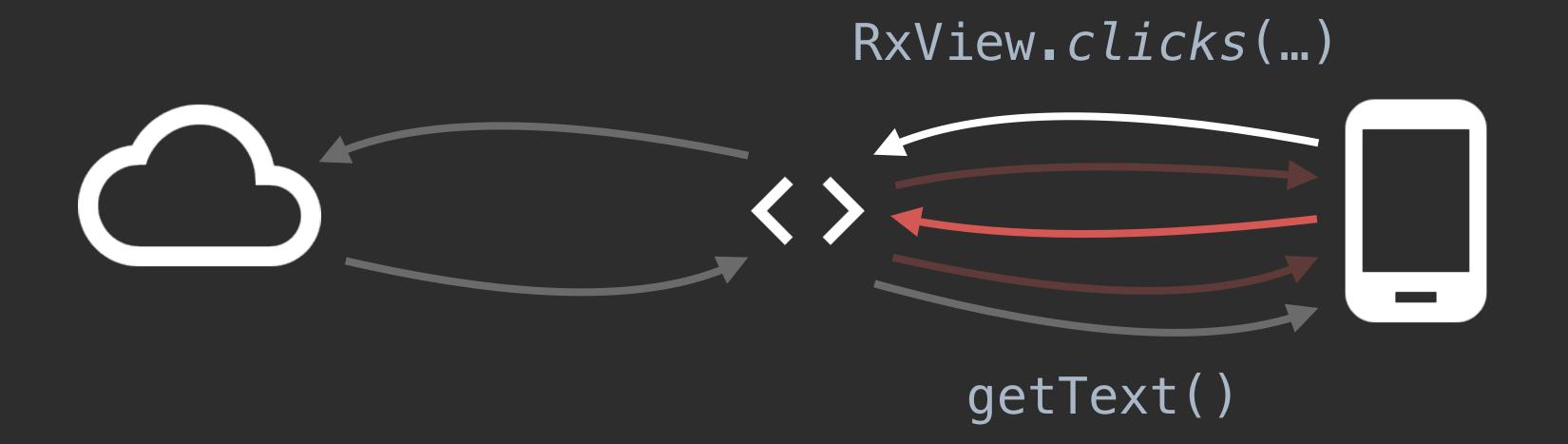




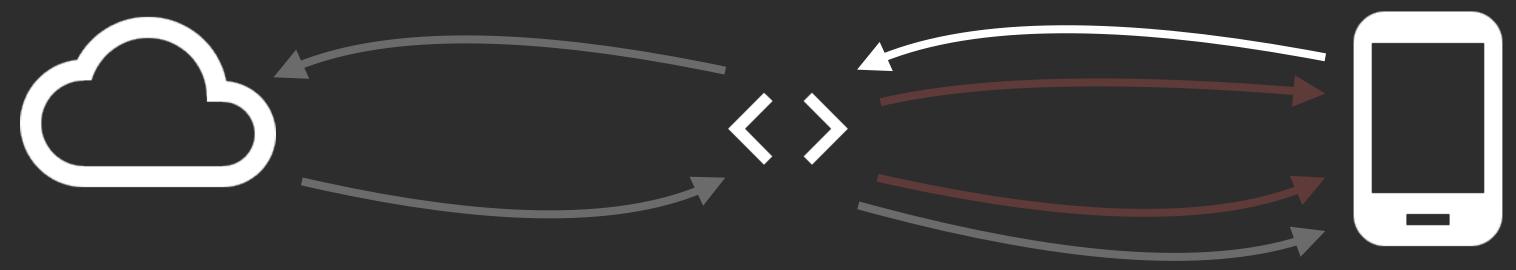


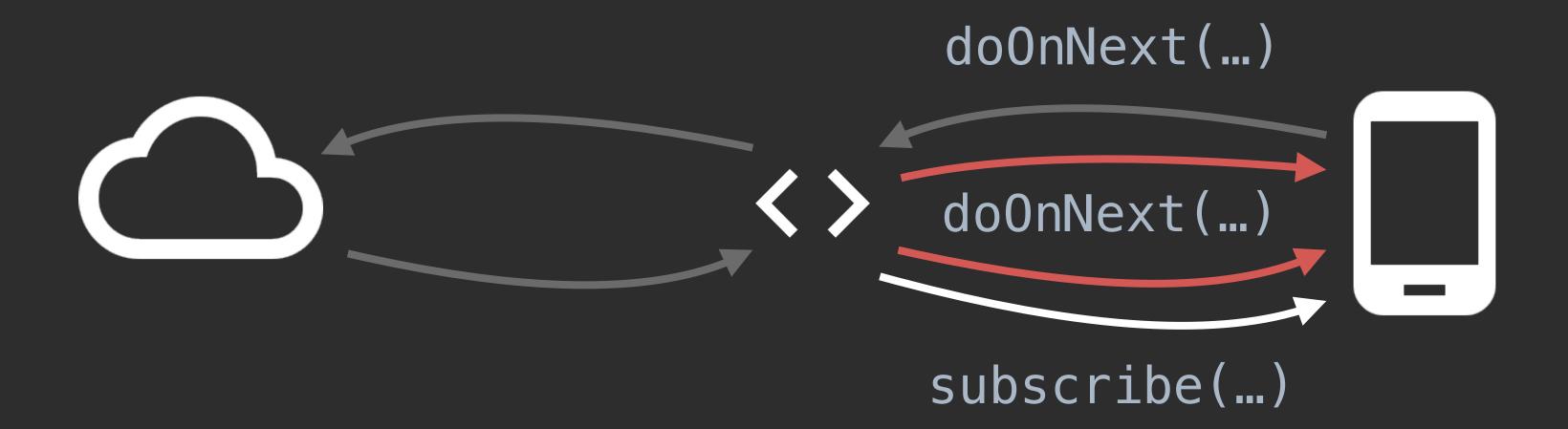


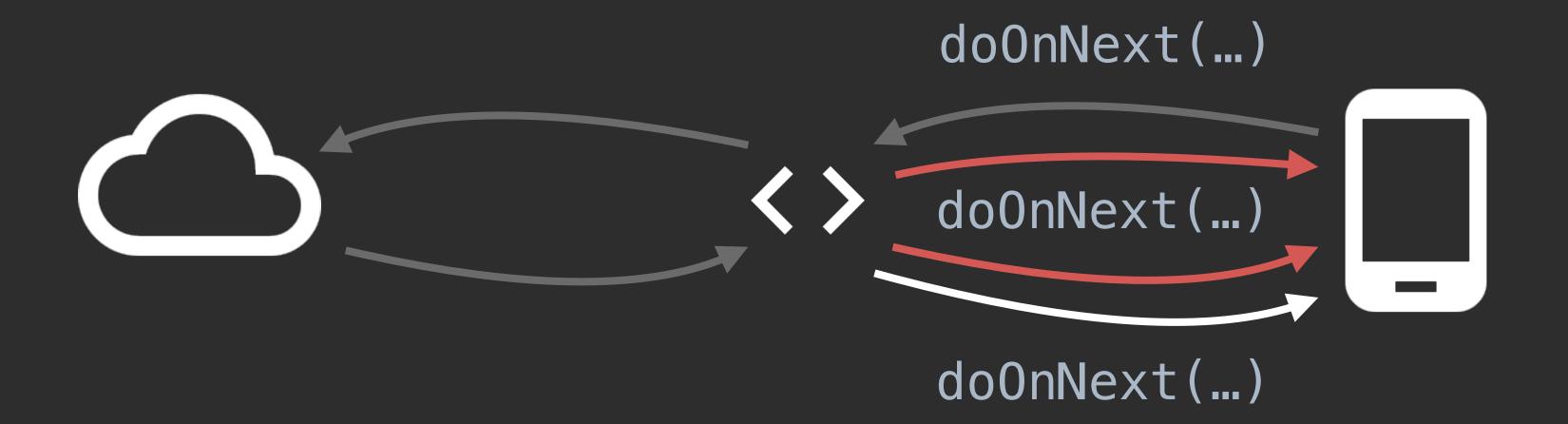


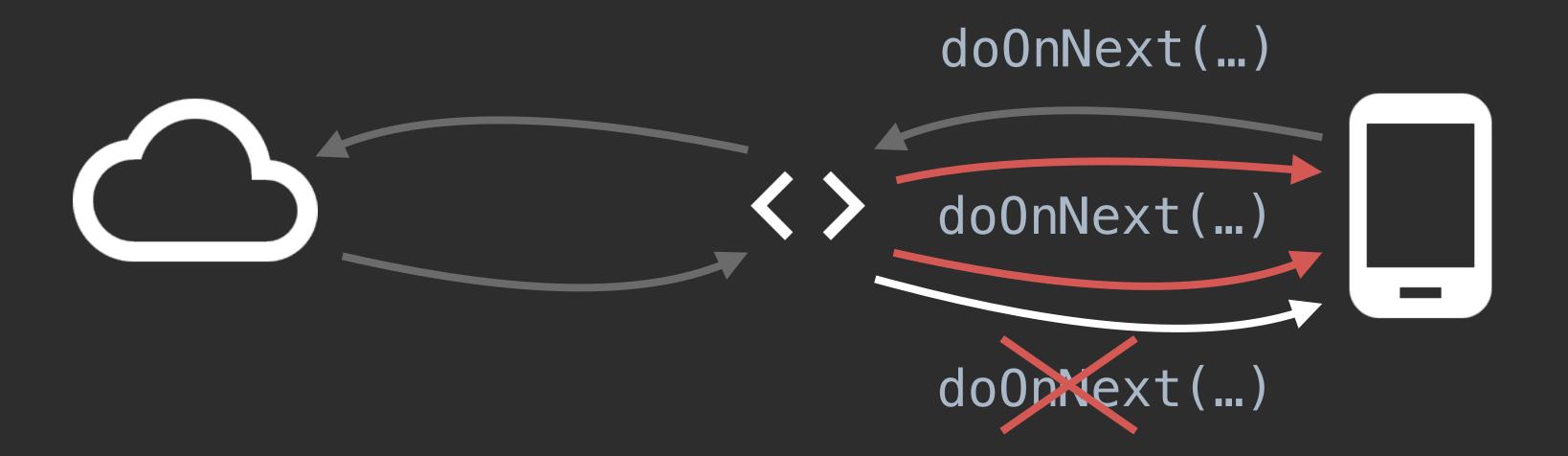


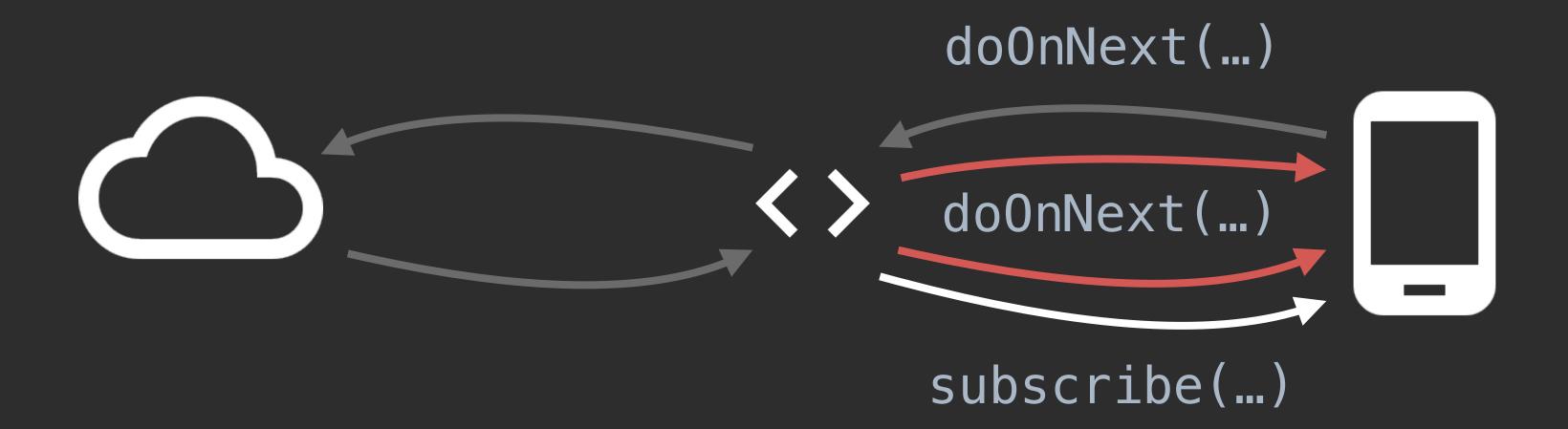


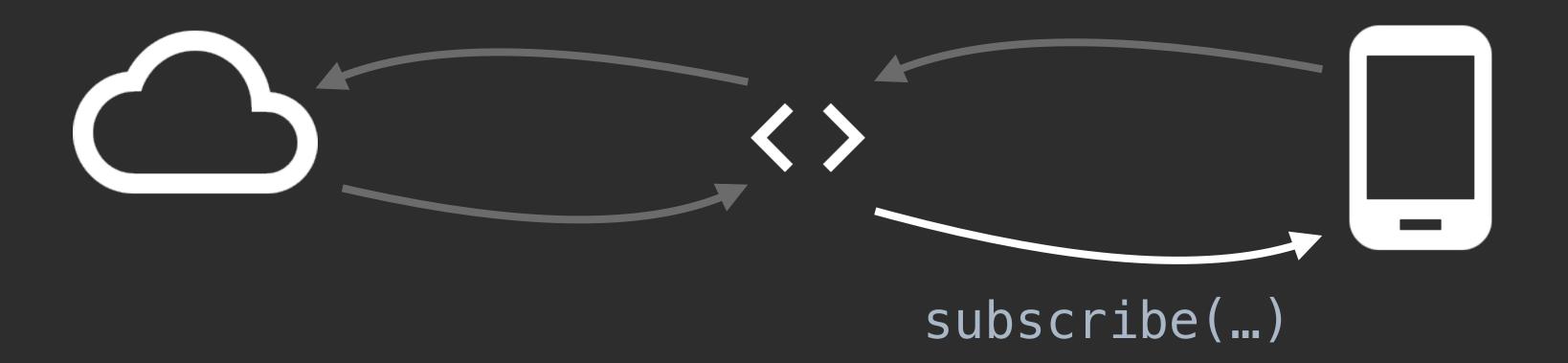


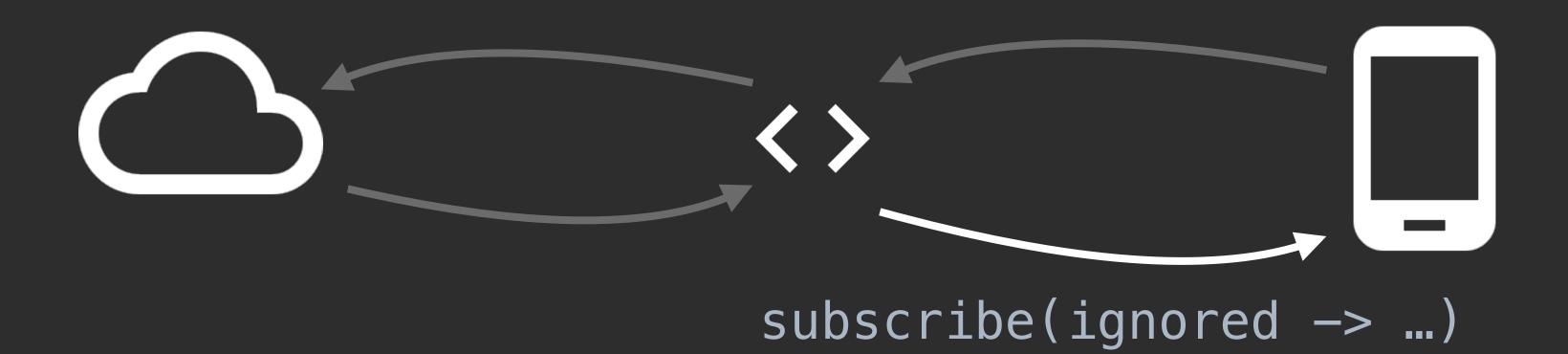


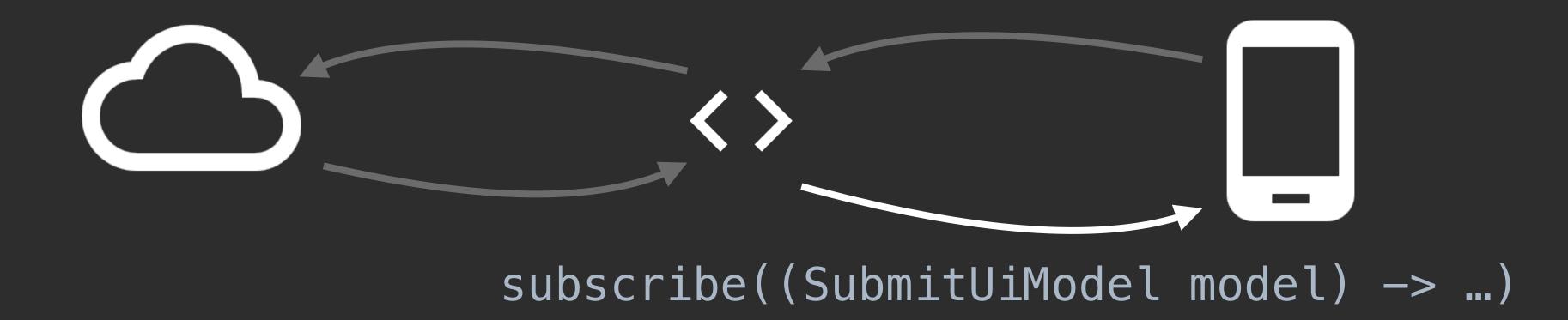


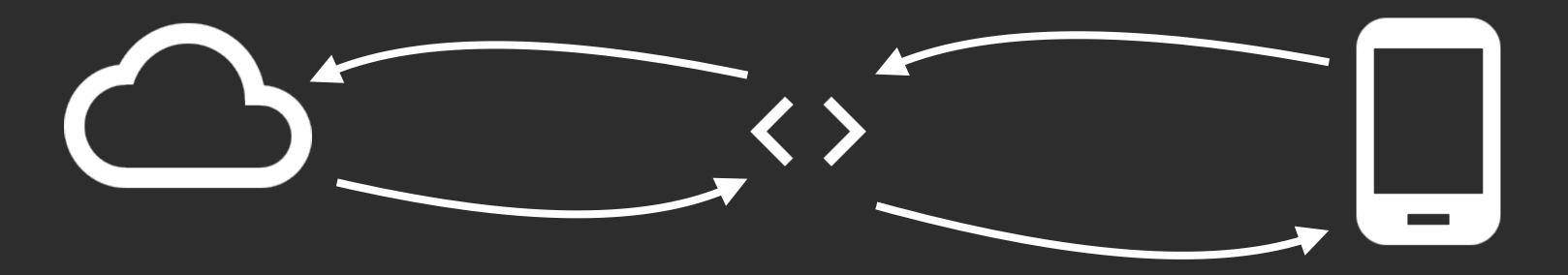


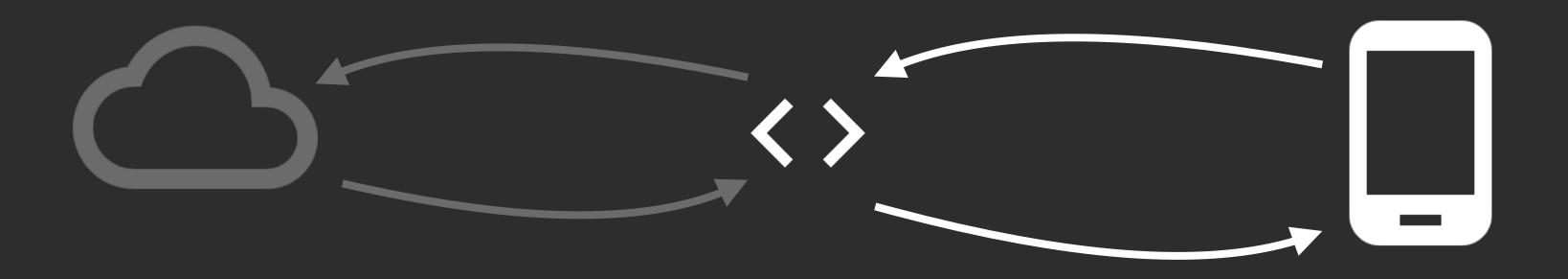


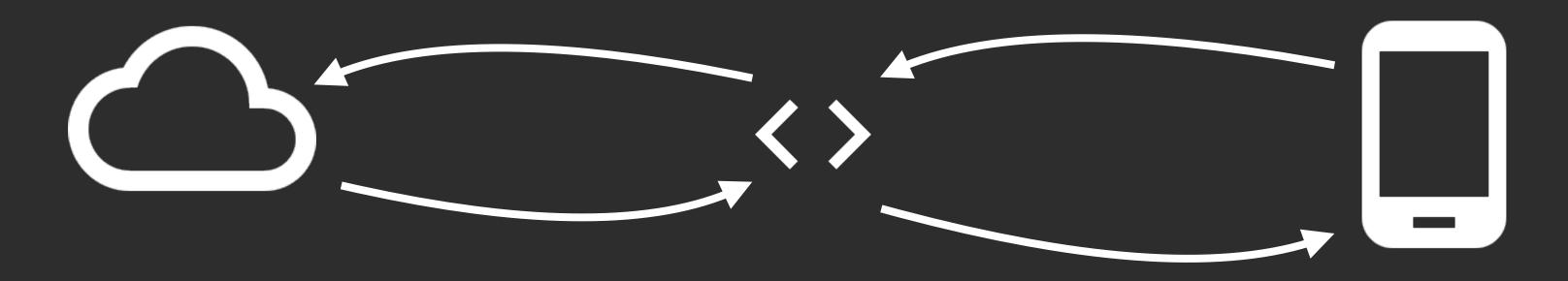












```
disposables add(RxView clicks(submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service.setName(nameView.getText().toString()))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH SHORT) show();
```

```
disposables add (RxView clicks (submitView)
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(ignored -> service setName(nameView getText() toString()))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables add (RxView clicks (submitView)
    map(ignored -> nameView getText() toString())
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(name -> service.setName(name))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers * mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables add (RxView clicks (submitView)
    map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()))
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    .flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers * mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables add (RxView clicks (submitView)
    map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()))
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView.setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers * mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables add(RxView clicks(submitView)
    map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()))
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(event -> service setName(event name))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()))
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    .flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT) show();
```

```
final class SubmitUiModel {
 final boolean inProgress;
 final boolean success;
 final String errorMessage;
 private SubmitUiModel(
     boolean inProgress, boolean success, String errorMessage) {
   static SubmitUiModel inProgress() { /* ** */ }
 static SubmitUiModel success() { /* ** */ }
 static SubmitUiModel failure(String errorMessage) { /* * */ }
```

```
final class SubmitUiModel {
 final boolean inProgress;
 final boolean success;
 final String errorMessage;
  private SubmitUiModel(
      boolean inProgress, boolean success, String errorMessage) {
   static SubmitUiModel inProgress() { /* ** */ }
  static SubmitUiModel success() { /* ... */ }
  static SubmitUiModel failure(String errorMessage) { /* ... */ }
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()))
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    .flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT) show();
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()))
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(false);
      progressView setVisibility(VISIBLE);
    flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name))
    • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers * mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()))
    doOnNext(ignored -> {
      SubmitUiModel.inProgress()
    flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name))
    .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    doOnNext(ignored -> progressView.setVisibility(GONE))
    subscribe(s -> finish(), t -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(true);
      Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + t.getMessage(),
          LENGTH SHORT) show();
```

```
final class SubmitUiModel {
 final boolean inProgress;
 final boolean success;
 final String errorMessage;
 private SubmitUiModel(
     boolean inProgress, boolean success, String errorMessage) {
   static SubmitUiModel inProgress() { /* ** */ }
 static SubmitUiModel success() { /* ** */ }
 static SubmitUiModel failure(String errorMessage) { /* * */ }
```

```
final class SubmitUiModel {
 final boolean inProgress;
 final boolean success;
 final String errorMessage;
  private SubmitUiModel(
     boolean inProgress, boolean success, String errorMessage) {
   static SubmitUiModel inProgress() { /* ... */ }
  static SubmitUiModel success() { /* ** */ }
  static SubmitUiModel failure(String errorMessage) { /* * */ }
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()))
    .flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        •onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()))
    subscribe(model -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(!model.inProgress);
      progressView setVisibility(model inProgress ? VISIBLE : GONE);
      if (!model.inProgress) {
        if (model.success) finish()
        else Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name:
          + model_errorMessage, LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }, t -> {}));
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()))
    .flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        •onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()))
    subscribe(model -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(!model.inProgress);
      progressView.setVisibility(model.inProgress ? VISIBLE : GONE);
      if (!model.inProgress) {
        if (model_success) finish()
        else Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name:
          + model.errorMessage, LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }, t -> {}));
```

```
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()))
    .flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        •onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()))
    subscribe(model -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(!model.inProgress);
      progressView.setVisibility(model.inProgress ? VISIBLE : GONE);
      if (!model.inProgress) {
        if (model_success) finish()
        else Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name:
          + model.errorMessage, LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }, t -> { throw new OnErrorNotImplementedException(t); }));
```

```
disposables add(RxView clicks(submitView)
    map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()))
    flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        •onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()))
    subscribe(model -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(!model.inProgress);
      progressView.setVisibility(model.inProgress ? VISIBLE : GONE);
      if (!model.inProgress) {
        if (model.success) finish()
        else Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name:
          + model_errorMessage, LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }, t -> { throw new OnErrorNotImplementedException(t); }));
```

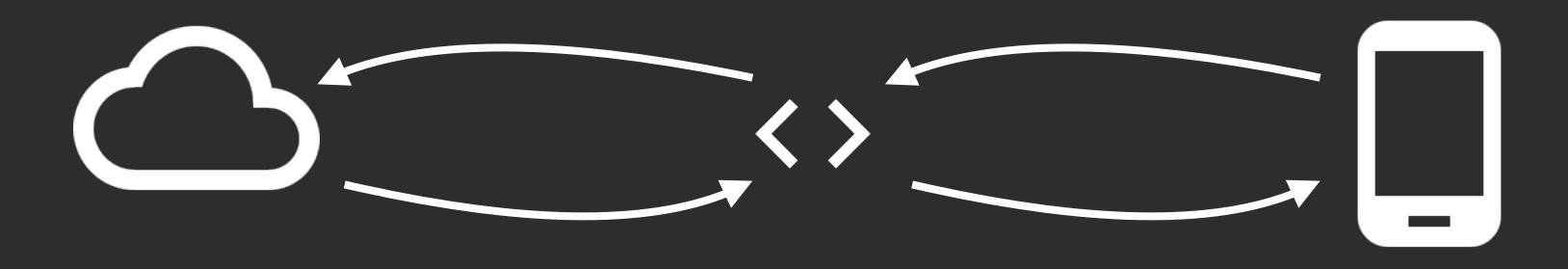
```
Observable<SubmitEvent> events = RxView.clicks(submitView)
    map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()));
disposables.add(events.flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        •onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()))
    subscribe(model -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(!model.inProgress);
      progressView.setVisibility(model.inProgress ? VISIBLE : GONE);
      if (!model.inProgress) {
       if (model.success) finish()
        else Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name:
          + model_errorMessage, LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }, t -> { throw new OnErrorNotImplementedException(t); }));
```

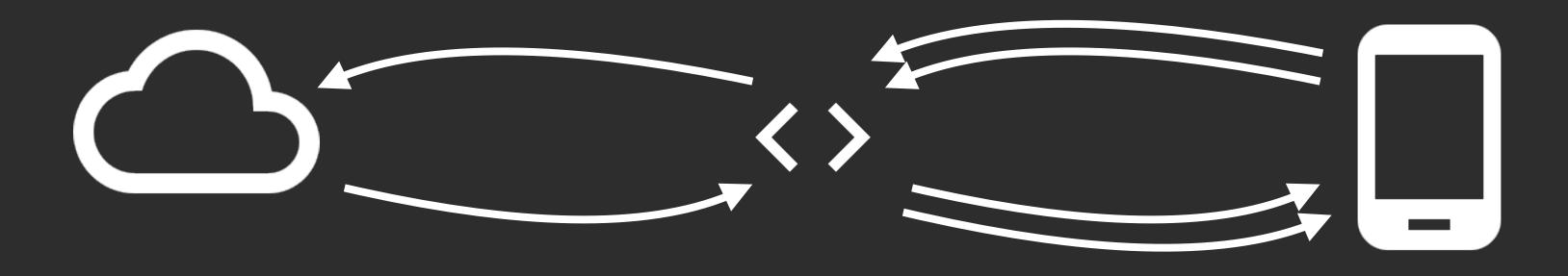
```
Observable<SubmitEvent> events = RxView.clicks(submitView)
    map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()));
Observable<SubmitUiModel> models = events
    .flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        .onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()));
disposables.add(models.subscribe(model -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(!model.inProgress);
      progressView.setVisibility(model.inProgress ? VISIBLE : GONE);
      if (!model.inProgress) {
        if (model.success) finish()
        else Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: "
          + model_errorMessage, LENGTH_SHORT).show();
   }, t -> { throw new OnErrorNotImplementedException(t); }));
```

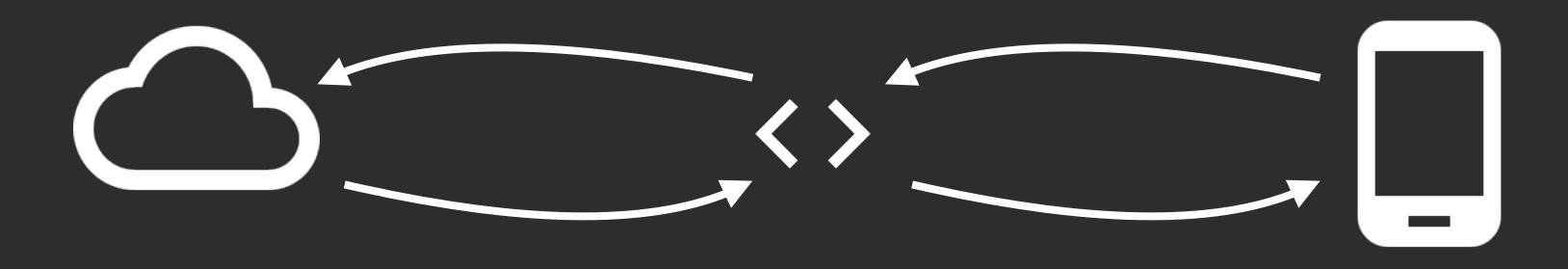
```
Observable<SubmitEvent> events = RxView.clicks(submitView)
    .map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()));
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = events -> events
    .flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        .onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()));
disposables.add(events.compose(submit).subscribe(model -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(!model.inProgress);
      progressView.setVisibility(model.inProgress ? VISIBLE : GONE);
      if (!model.inProgress) {
        if (model.success) finish()
        else Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: "
          + model.errorMessage, LENGTH_SHORT).show();
   }, t -> { throw new OnErrorNotImplementedException(t); }));
```

```
Observable<SubmitEvent> events = RxView.clicks(submitView)
    map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()));
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = events -> events
    .flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        .onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()));
disposables.add(events.compose(submit).subscribe(model -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(!model.inProgress);
      progressView.setVisibility(model.inProgress ? VISIBLE : GONE);
      if (!model.inProgress) {
        if (model.success) finish()
        else Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: "
          + model_errorMessage, LENGTH_SHORT).show();
   }, t -> { throw new OnErrorNotImplementedException(t); }));
```

```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = events -> events
    .flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        .onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()));
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()));
    .compose(submit)
    subscribe(model -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(!model.inProgress);
      progressView.setVisibility(model.inProgress ? VISIBLE : GONE);
      if (!model.inProgress) {
        if (model.success) finish()
        else Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: "
          + model_errorMessage, LENGTH_SHORT).show();
   }, t -> { throw new OnErrorNotImplementedException(t); }));
```







```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = events -> events
    .flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        .onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()));
disposables.add(RxView.clicks(submitView)
    map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()));
    .compose(submit)
    subscribe(model -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(!model.inProgress);
      progressView.setVisibility(model.inProgress ? VISIBLE : GONE);
      if (!model.inProgress) {
        if (model.success) finish()
        else Toast. makeText (this, "Failed to set name: " + model. message,
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
   }, t -> { throw new OnErrorNotImplementedException(t); }));
```

```
Observable<SubmitEvent> events = RxView.clicks(submitView)
    map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()));
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = events -> events
    .flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        .onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()));
disposables.add(events.compose(submit).subscribe(model -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(!model.inProgress);
      progressView.setVisibility(model.inProgress ? VISIBLE : GONE);
      if (!model.inProgress) {
        if (model.success) finish()
        else Toast. makeText (this, "Failed to set name: " + model. message,
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
   }, t -> { throw new OnErrorNotImplementedException(t); }));
```

```
Observable<SubmitEvent> events = RxView.clicks(submitView)
    map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()));
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = events -> events
    .flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        .onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()));
disposables.add(events.compose(submit).subscribe(model -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(!model.inProgress);
      progressView.setVisibility(model.inProgress ? VISIBLE : GONE);
      if (!model.inProgress) {
        if (model.success) finish()
        else Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + model.message,
          LENGTH_SHORT).show();
   }, t -> { throw new OnErrorNotImplementedException(t); }));
```

```
class SubmitEvent { /* ... */ }
Observable<SubmitEvent> events = RxView.clicks(submitView)
.map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()));
```

```
abstract class SubmitUiEvent {}
class SubmitEvent extends SubmitUiEvent { /* ... */ }
class CheckNameEvent extends SubmitUiEvent { /* ... */ }

Observable<SubmitEvent> submitEvents = RxView.clicks(submitView)
.map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()));
```

```
abstract class SubmitUiEvent {}
class SubmitEvent extends SubmitUiEvent { /* ** */ }
class CheckNameEvent extends SubmitUiEvent { /* ** */ }
Observable<SubmitEvent> submitEvents = RxView.clicks(submitView)
    map(ignored -> new SubmitEvent(nameView.getText().toString()));
Observable<CheckNameEvent> checkNameEvents =
    RxTextView.afterTextChanges(nameView)
        map(text -> new CheckNameEvent(text));
Observable<SubmitUiEvent> events =
    Observable.merge(submitEvents, checkNameEvents);
```

```
Observable<SubmitUiEvent> events = /* * */;
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = events -> events
    .flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        .onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()));
disposables.add(events.compose(submit).subscribe(model -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(!model.inProgress);
      progressView.setVisibility(model.inProgress ? VISIBLE : GONE);
      if (!model.inProgress) {
        if (model.success) finish()
        else Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + model.message,
          LENGTH SHORT).show();
   }, t -> { throw new OnErrorNotImplementedException(t); }));
```

```
Observable<SubmitUiEvent> events = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = events -> events
    .flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        .onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()));
disposables.add(events.compose(submit).subscribe(model -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(!model.inProgress);
      progressView.setVisibility(model.inProgress ? VISIBLE : GONE);
      if (!model.inProgress) {
        if (model.success) finish()
        else Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + model.message,
          LENGTH SHORT).show();
   }, t -> { throw new OnErrorNotImplementedException(t); }));
```

```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = events -> events
    .flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        .onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()));
ObservableTransformer<CheckNameEvent, SubmitUiModel> checkName = events -> events
    switchMap(event -> event
        delay(200, MILLISECONDS, AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .flatMap(event -> service.checkName(event.name))
        map(response -> ???)
        •onErrorReturn(t -> ???)
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        startWith(???));
```

```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = events -> events
    .flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        .onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()));
ObservableTransformer<CheckNameEvent, SubmitUiModel> checkName = events -> events
    switchMap(event -> event
        .delay(200, MILLISECONDS, AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .flatMap(event -> service.checkName(event.name))
        map(response -> ???)
        •onErrorReturn(t -> ???)
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .startWith(???));
```

```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = events -> events
    .flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        .onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()));
ObservableTransformer<CheckNameEvent, SubmitUiModel> checkName = events -> events
    switchMap(event -> event
        .delay(200, MILLISECONDS, AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .flatMap(event -> service.checkName(event.name))
        map(response -> ???)
        •onErrorReturn(t -> ???)
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .startWith(???));
```

```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = events -> events
    .flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        .onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()));
ObservableTransformer<CheckNameEvent, SubmitUiModel> checkName = events -> events
    switchMap(event -> event
        delay(200, MILLISECONDS, AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .flatMap(event -> service.checkName(event.name))
        map(response -> ???)
        •onErrorReturn(t -> ???)
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        startWith(???));
```

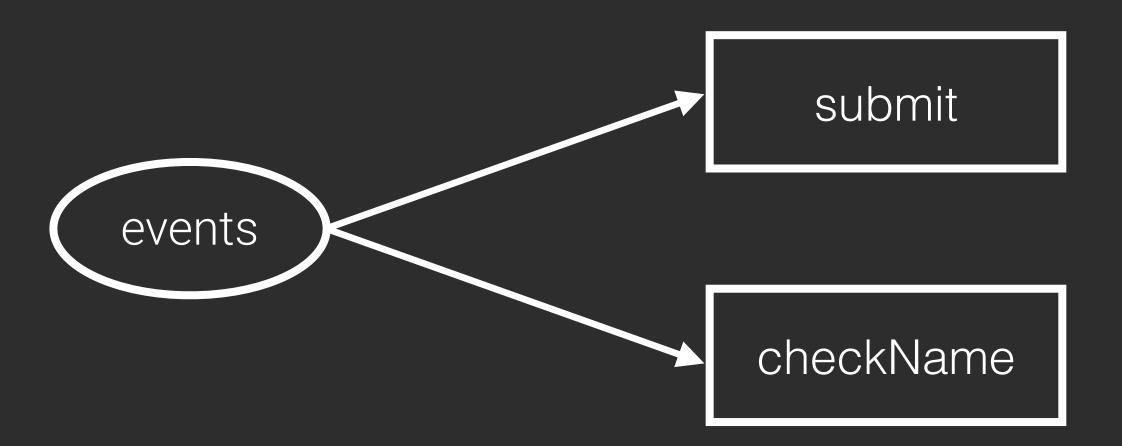
```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<CheckNameEvent, SubmitUiModel> checkName = /* ... */;
```

```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<CheckNameEvent, SubmitUiModel> checkName = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<SubmitUiEvent, SubmitUiModel> submitUi = events -> ???;
```

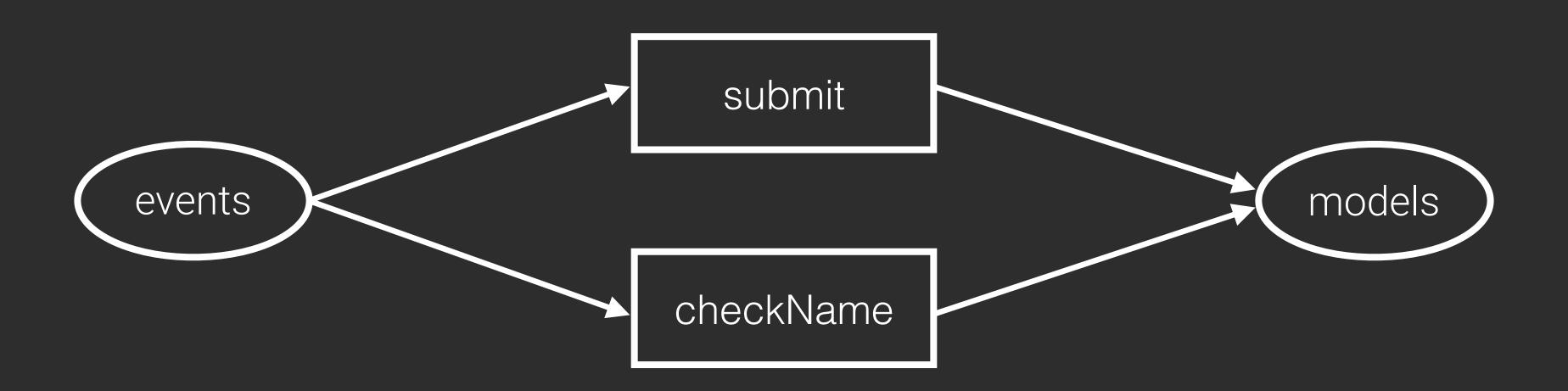
```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<CheckNameEvent, SubmitUiModel> checkName = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<SubmitUiEvent, SubmitUiModel> submitUi = events -> ???;
```



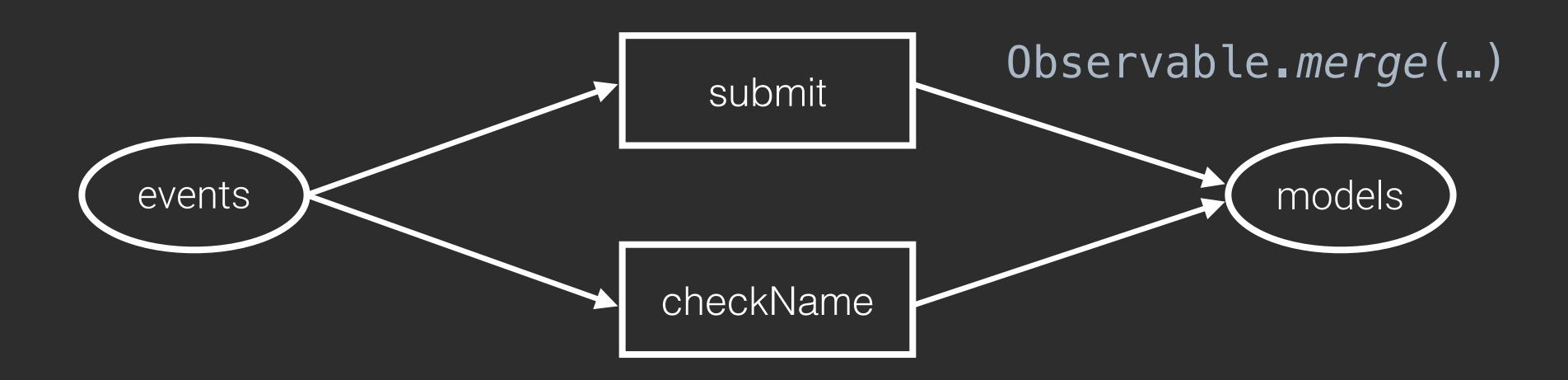
```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<CheckNameEvent, SubmitUiModel> checkName = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<SubmitUiEvent, SubmitUiModel> submitUi = events -> ???;
```



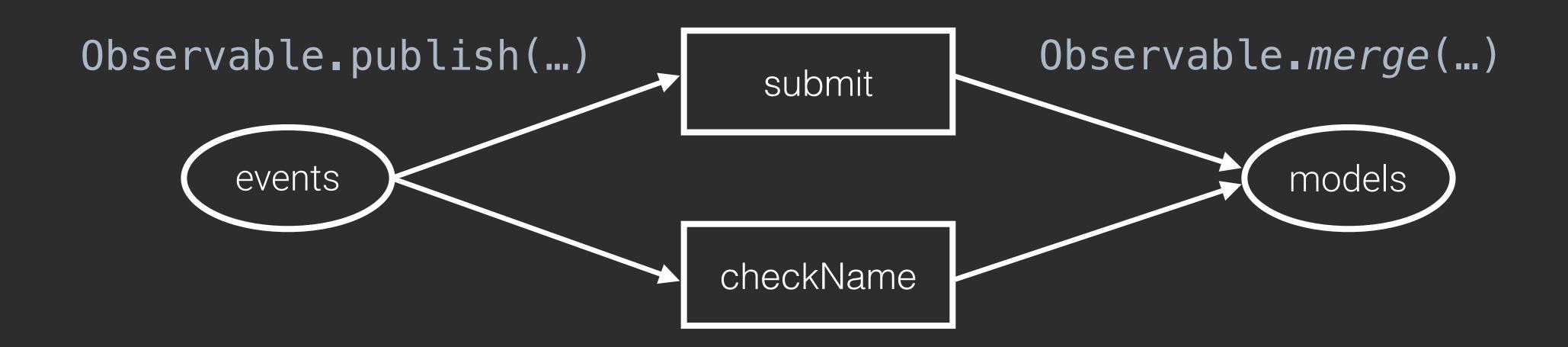
```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<CheckNameEvent, SubmitUiModel> checkName = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<SubmitUiEvent, SubmitUiModel> submitUi = events -> ???;
```



```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<CheckNameEvent, SubmitUiModel> checkName = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<SubmitUiEvent, SubmitUiModel> submitUi = events -> ???;
```



```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<CheckNameEvent, SubmitUiModel> checkName = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<SubmitUiEvent, SubmitUiModel> submitUi = events -> ???;
```



```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<CheckNameEvent, SubmitUiModel> checkName = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<SubmitUiEvent, SubmitUiModel> submitUi = events -> ???;
```

Observable.publish(...)

Observable.merge(...)

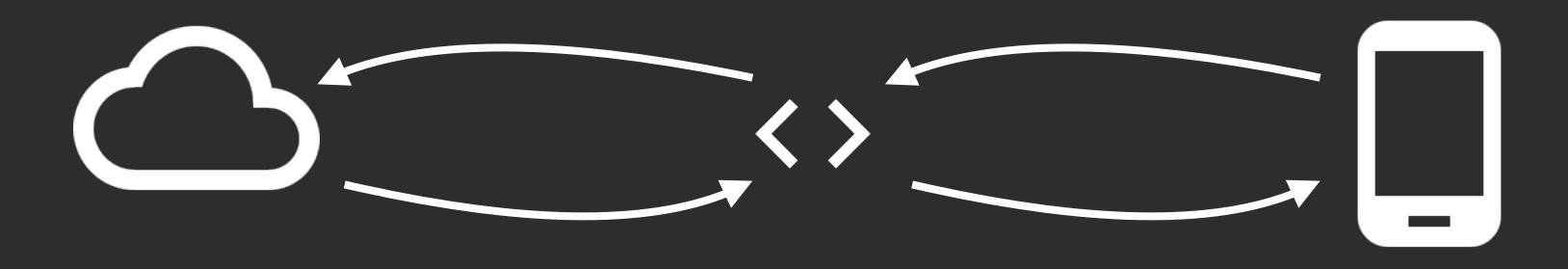
```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<CheckNameEvent, SubmitUiModel> checkName = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<SubmitUiEvent, SubmitUiModel> submitUi = events -> events.publish(shared -> Observable.merge());
```

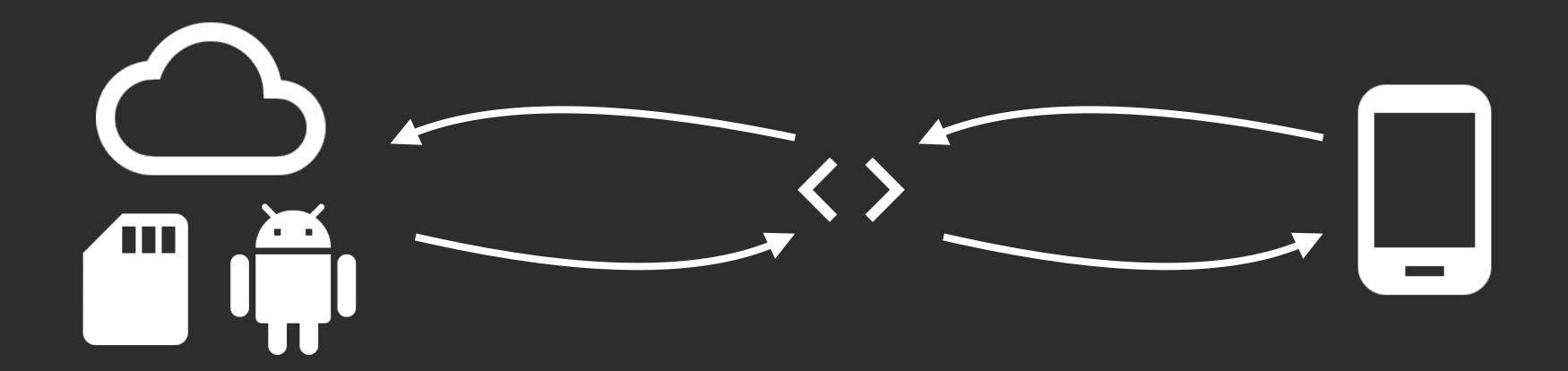
```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<CheckNameEvent, SubmitUiModel> checkName = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<SubmitUiEvent, SubmitUiModel> submitUi =
    events -> events.publish(shared -> Observable.merge(
        shared.ofType(SubmitEvent.class).compose(submit),
        shared.ofType(CheckNameEvent.class).compose(checkName)));
```

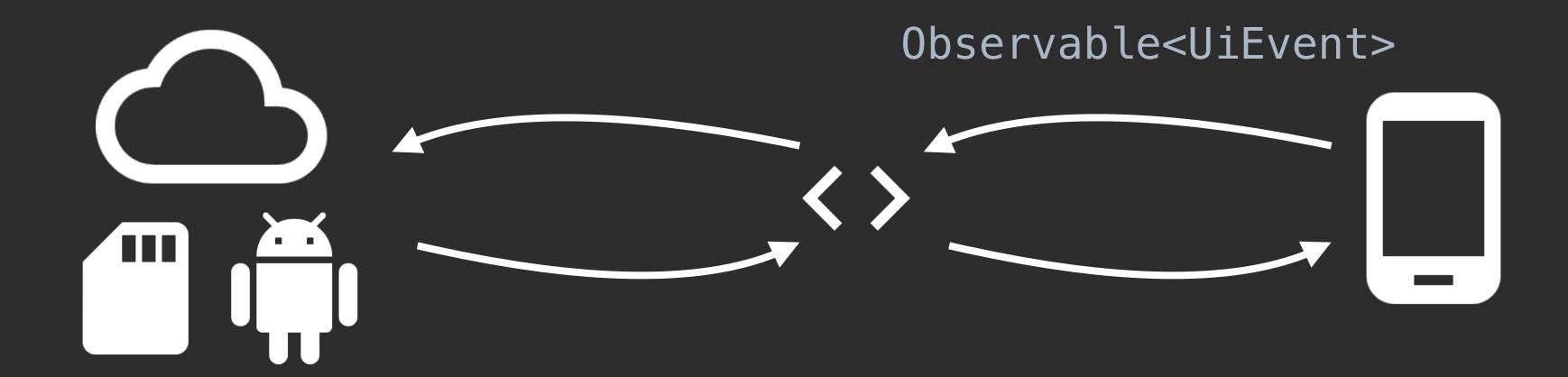
```
Observable<SubmitUiEvent> events = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<SubmitUiEvent, SubmitUiModel> submitUi =
    events -> events.publish(shared -> Observable.merge(
        shared.ofType(SubmitEvent.class).compose(submit),
        shared.ofType(CheckNameEvent.class).compose(checkName)));
disposables.add(events.compose(submitUi).subscribe(model -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(!model.inProgress);
      progressView.setVisibility(model.inProgress ? VISIBLE : GONE);
      if (!model.inProgress) {
        if (model.success) finish()
        else Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + model.message,
          LENGTH SHORT) show();
   }, t -> { throw new OnErrorNotImplementedException(t); }));
```

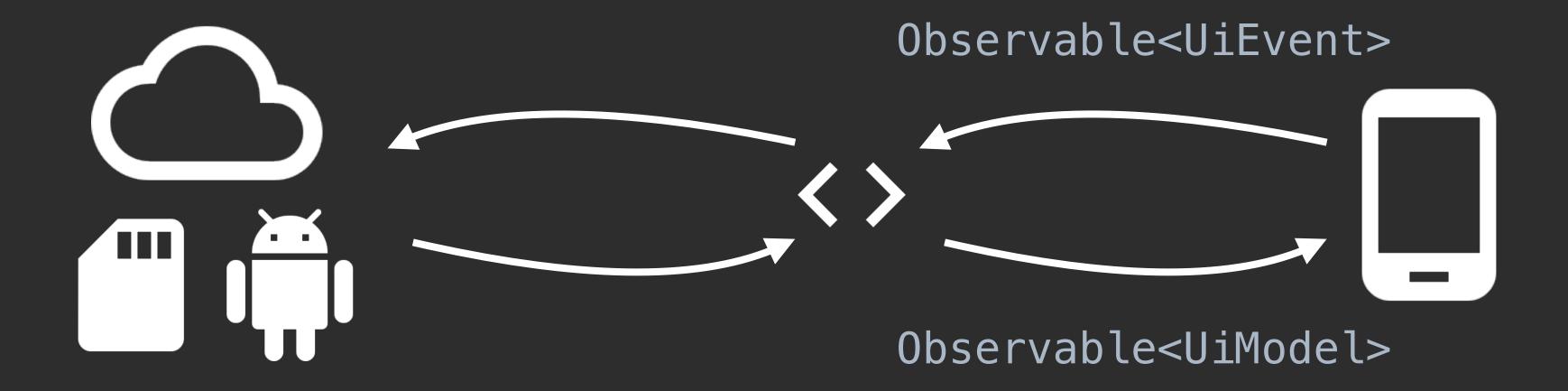
```
Observable<SubmitUiEvent> events = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<SubmitUiEvent, SubmitUiModel> submitUi =
    events -> events.publish(shared -> Observable.merge(
        shared.ofType(SubmitEvent.class).compose(submit),
        shared.ofType(CheckNameEvent.class).compose(checkName)));
disposables.add(events.compose(submitUi).subscribe(model -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(!model.inProgress);
      progressView.setVisibility(model.inProgress ? VISIBLE : GONE);
      if (!model.inProgress) {
        if (model.success) finish()
        else Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + model.message,
          LENGTH SHORT) show();
   }, t -> { throw new OnErrorNotImplementedException(t); }));
```

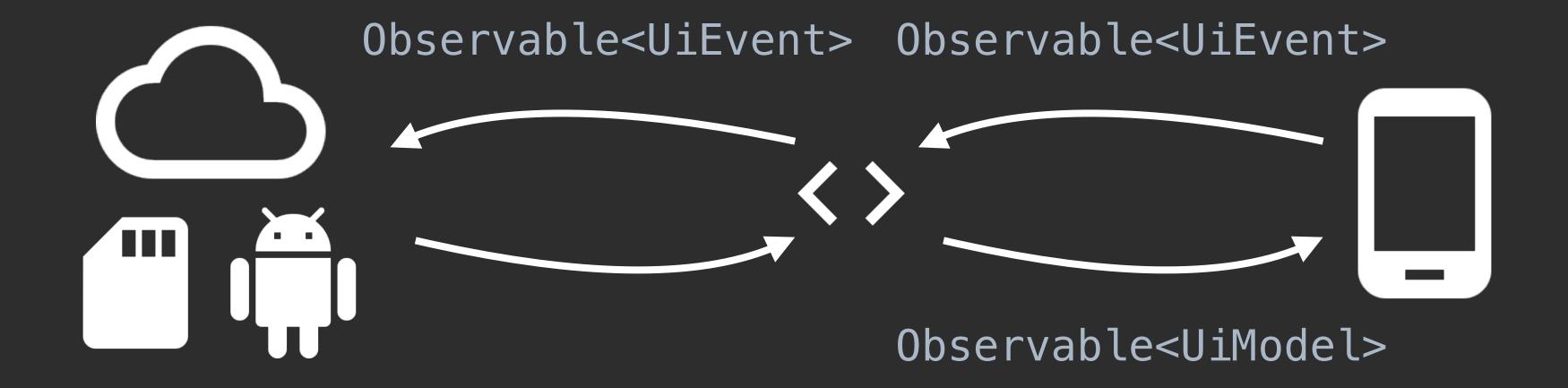
```
Observable<SubmitUiEvent> events = /* ... */;
ObservableTransformer<SubmitUiEvent, SubmitUiModel> submitUi =
    events -> events.publish(shared -> Observable.merge(
        shared.ofType(SubmitEvent.class).compose(submit),
        shared.ofType(CheckNameEvent.class).compose(checkName)));
disposables.add(events.compose(submitUi).subscribe(model -> {
      submitView.setEnabled(!model.inProgress);
      progressView.setVisibility(model.inProgress ? VISIBLE : GONE);
      if (!model.inProgress) {
        if (model.success) finish()
        else Toast.makeText(this, "Failed to set name: " + model.message,
          LENGTH SHORT) show();
   }, t -> { throw new OnErrorNotImplementedException(t); }));
```

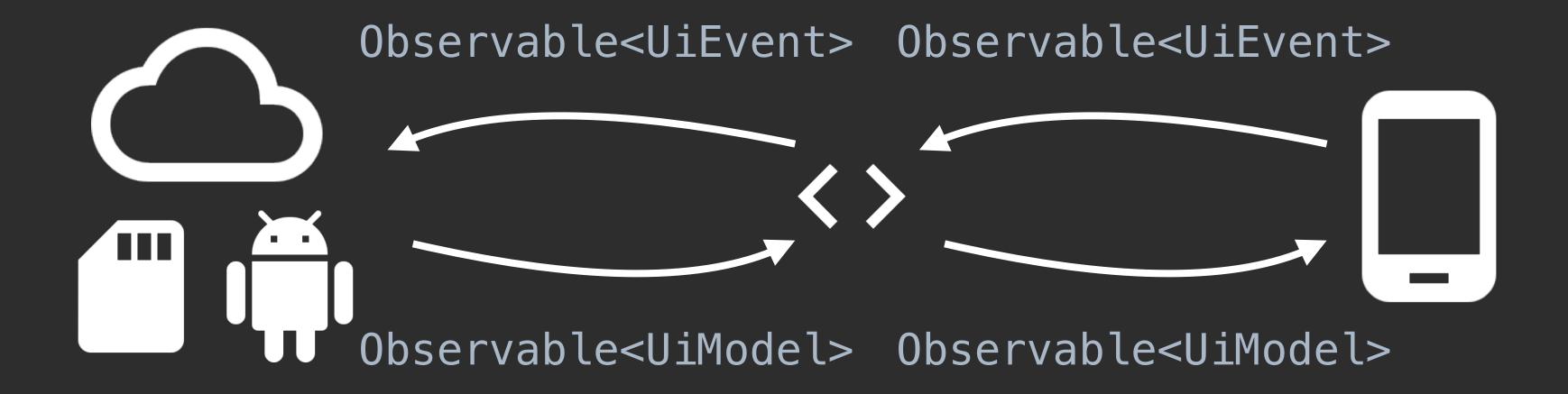


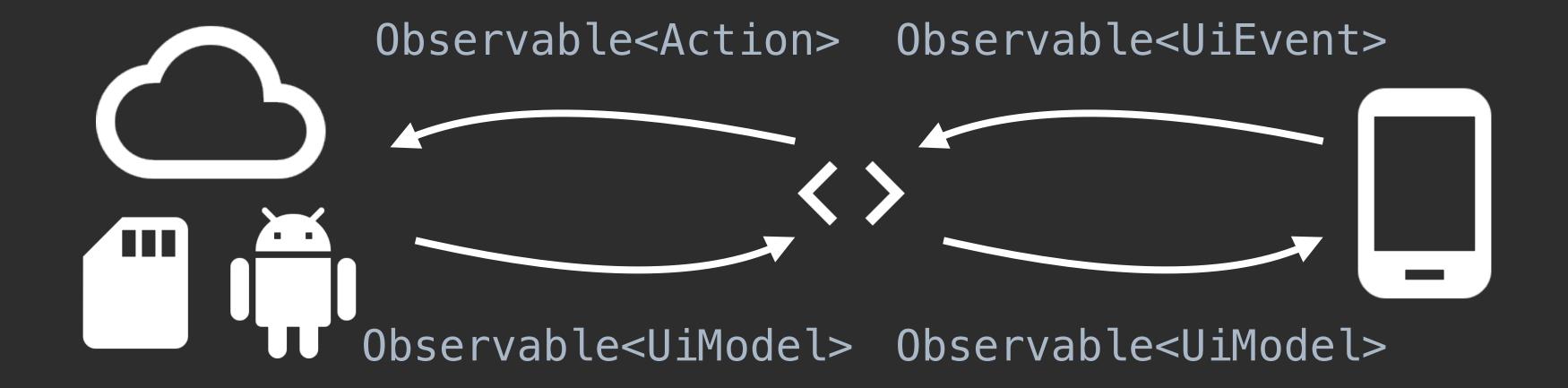


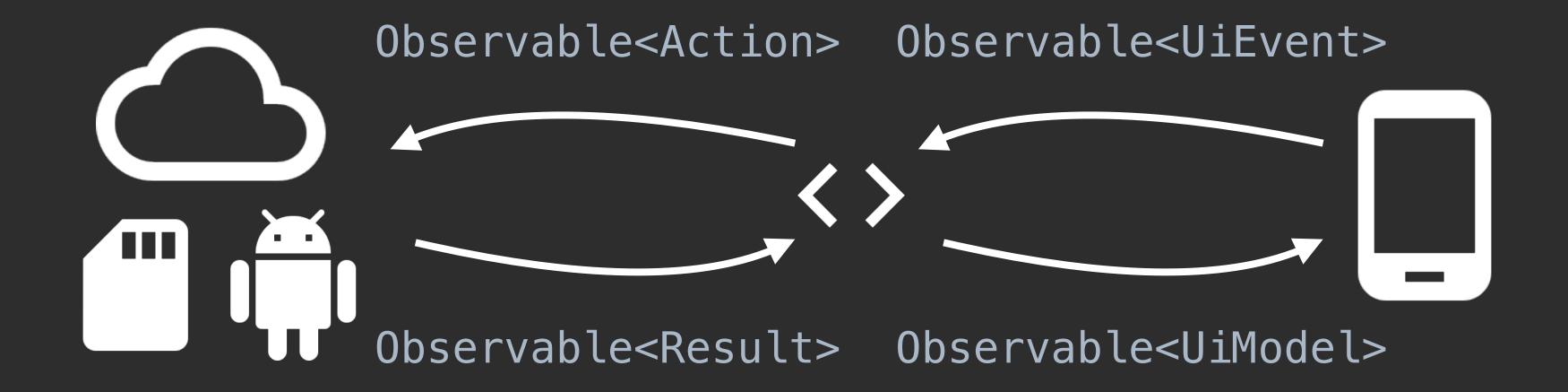


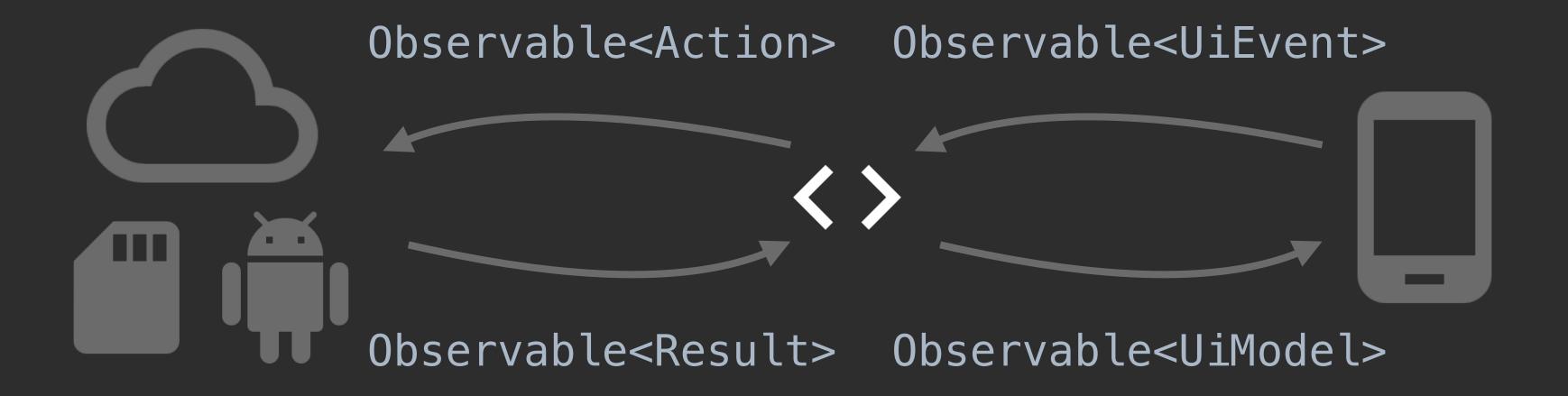


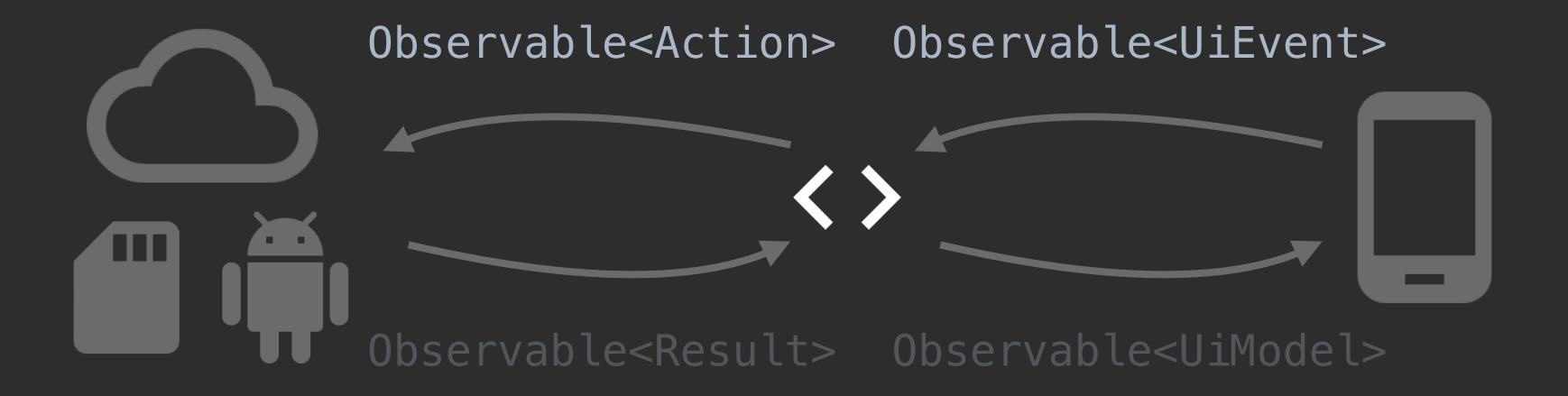


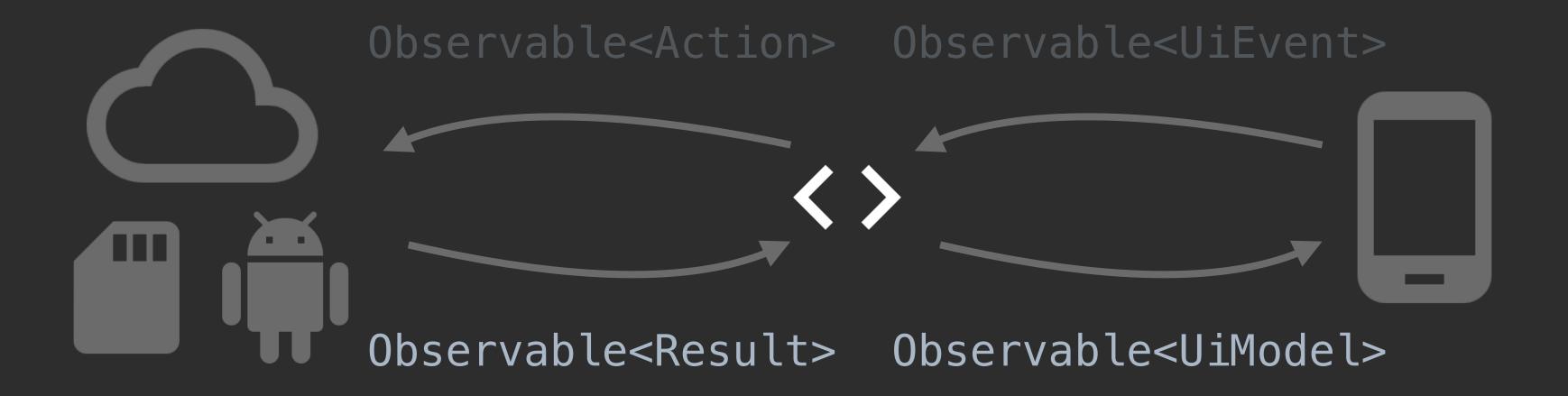












```
final class SubmitUiModel {
 final boolean inProgress;
 final boolean success;
 final String errorMessage;
 private SubmitUiModel(
     boolean inProgress, boolean success, String errorMessage) {
   static SubmitUiModel inProgress() { /* ** */ }
 static SubmitUiModel success() { /* ** */ }
 static SubmitUiModel failure(String errorMessage) { /* * */ }
```

inProgress
false
success
false
errorMessage
null

inProgress
false
success
false
errorMessage
null

CheckNameResult.IN_FLIGHT

inProgress
false
success
false
errorMessage
null

CheckNameResult.IN_FLIGHT

inProgress
true
success
false
errorMessage
null

rogress se cess se orMessage

CheckNameResult.IN_FLIGHT

inProgress
true
success
false
errorMessage
null

CheckNameResult.SUCCESS

ckNameResult.IN_FLIGHT

inProgress
true
success
false
errorMessage
null

CheckNameResult.SUCCESS

inProgress
false
success
false
errorMessage
null

rogress e cess se orMessage

CheckNameResult.SUCCESS

inProgress
false
success
false
errorMessage
null

CheckNameResult.IN_FLIGHT

ckNameResult.SUCCESS

inProgress
false
success
false
errorMessage
null

CheckNameResult.IN_FLIGHT

inProgress
true
success
false
errorMessage
null

Progress
lse
ccess
lse
rorMessage

CheckNameResult.IN_FLIGHT

inProgress
true
success
false
errorMessage
null

SubmitResult.IN_FLIGHT

eckNameResult.IN_FLIGHT

inProgress

true

success

false

errorMessage null SubmitResult.IN_FLIGHT

inProgress
true
success

false

errorMessage null

inProgress
true
success
false
errorMessage
null

SubmitResult.IN_FLIGHT

inProgress
true
success
false
errorMessage
null

SubmitResult.SUCCESS

SubmitResult.IN_FLIGHT

inProgress
true
success
false
errorMessage
null

SubmitResult.SUCCESS

inProgress
false
success
true
errorMessage
null

SubmitUiModel initialState = SubmitUiModel.idle();

```
SubmitUiModel initialState = SubmitUiModel.idle();
Observable<Result> results = /* **/;
```

```
SubmitUiModel initialState = SubmitUiModel.idle();

Observable<Result> results = /* ... */;

Observable<SubmitUiModel> uiModels = results
    .scan(initialState, (state, result) -> /* ... */);
```

```
SubmitUiModel initialState = SubmitUiModel.idle();
Observable<Result> results = /* * */;
Observable<SubmitUiModel> uiModels = results
    scan(initialState, (state, result) -> {
      if (result == CheckNameResult.IN_FLIGHT)
          || result == SubmitResult.IN_FLIGHT)
        return SubmitUiModel.inProgress();
      if (result == CheckNameResult.SUCCESS)
        return SubmitUiModel.idle();
      if (result == SubmitResult.SUCCESS)
        return SubmitUiModel.success();
      // TODO handle check name and submit failures...
      throw new IllegalArgumentException("Unknown result: " + result);
    });
```

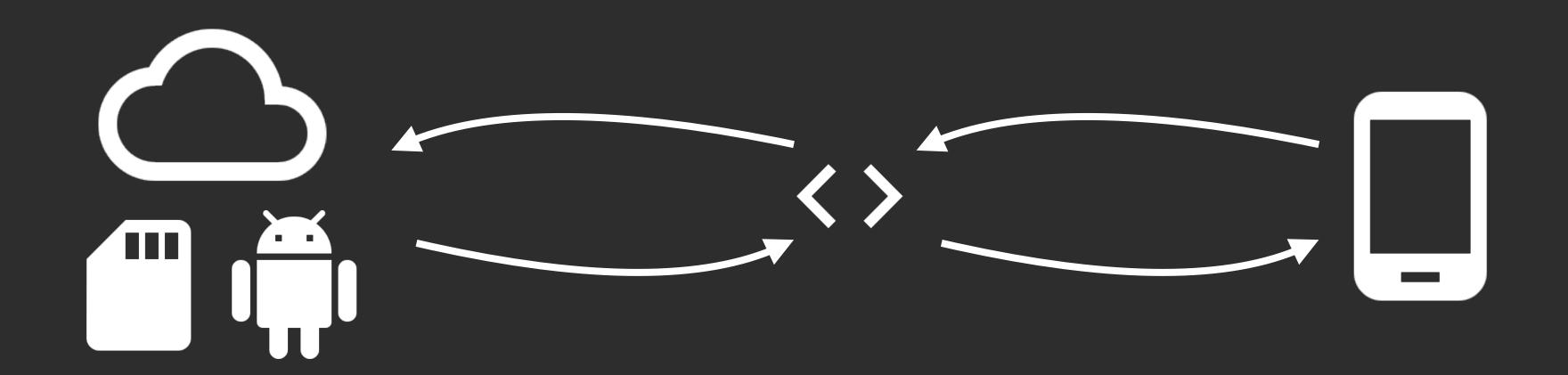
```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitEvent, SubmitUiModel> submit =
    events -> events.flatMap(event -> service.setName(event.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        .onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()));
ObservableTransformer<CheckNameEvent, SubmitUiModel> checkName =
    events -> events switchMap(event -> event
        .delay(200, MILLISECONDS, AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .flatMap(event -> service.checkName(event.name))
        map(response -> ???)
        •onErrorReturn(t -> ???)
        • observeOn(AndroidSchedulers mainThread())
        startWith(???));
```

```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitAction, SubmitUiModel> submit =
    actions -> actions.flatMap(action -> service.setName(action.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        .onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()));
ObservableTransformer<CheckNameAction, SubmitUiModel> checkName =
    actions -> actions switchMap(action -> action
        .delay(200, MILLISECONDS, AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .flatMap(action -> service.checkName(action.name))
        map(response -> ???)
        •onErrorReturn(t -> ???)
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .startWith(???));
```

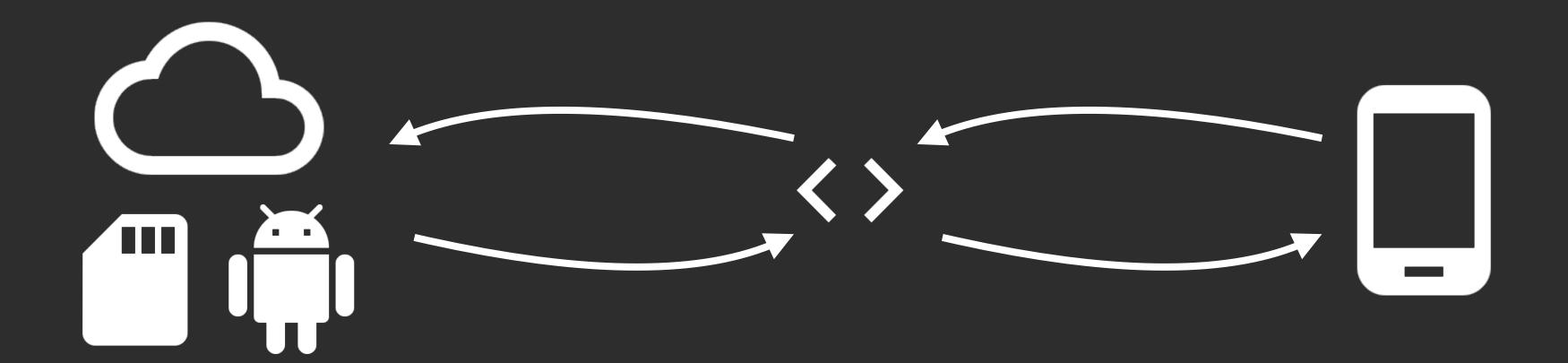
```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitAction, SubmitUiModel> submit =
    actions -> actions.flatMap(action -> service.setName(action.name)
        map(response -> SubmitUiModel.success())
        .onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitUiModel.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .startWith(SubmitUiModel.inProgress()));
ObservableTransformer<CheckNameAction, SubmitUiModel> checkName =
    actions -> actions.switchMap(action -> action
        .delay(200, MILLISECONDS, AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .flatMap(action -> service.checkName(action.name))
        map(response -> ???)
        •onErrorReturn(t -> ???)
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        startWith(???));
```

```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitAction, SubmitResult> submit =
    actions -> actions.flatMap(action -> service.setName(action.name)
        map(response -> SubmitResult.SUCCESS)
        •onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitResult.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        startWith(SubmitResult.IN_FLIGHT));
ObservableTransformer<CheckNameAction, CheckNameResult> checkName =
    actions -> actions switchMap(action -> action
        .delay(200, MILLISECONDS, AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .flatMap(action -> service.checkName(action.name))
        map(response -> CheckNameResult.SUCCESS)
        .onErrorReturn(t -> CheckNameResult.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        startWith(CheckNameResult.IN FLIGHT));
```

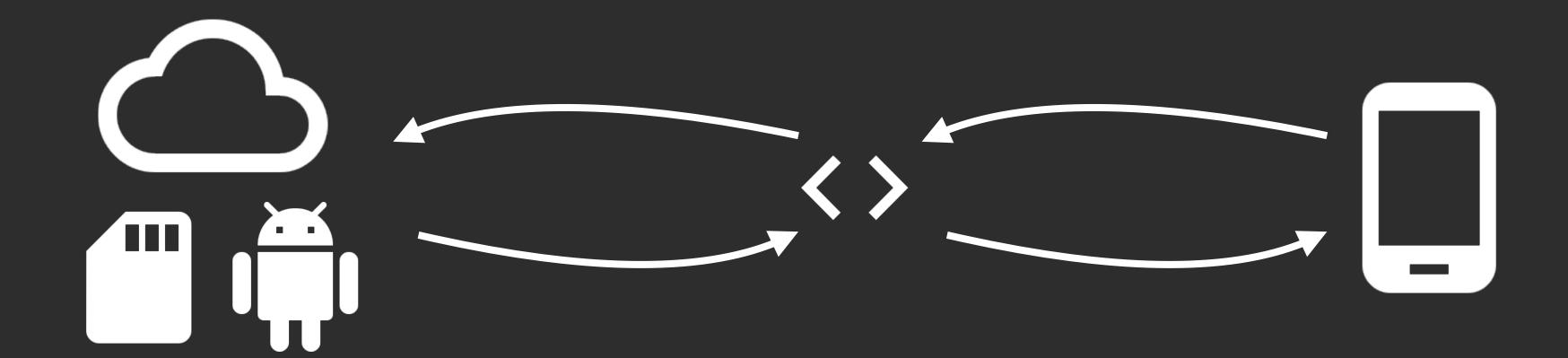
```
ObservableTransformer<SubmitAction, SubmitResult> submit =
    actions -> actions.flatMap(action -> service.setName(action.name)
        map(response -> SubmitResult.SUCCESS)
        .onErrorReturn(t -> SubmitResult.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        startWith(SubmitResult.IN_FLIGHT));
ObservableTransformer<CheckNameAction, CheckNameResult> checkName =
    actions -> actions.switchMap(action -> action
        .delay(200, MILLISECONDS, AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .flatMap(action -> service.checkName(action.name))
        map(response -> CheckNameResult.SUCCESS)
        .onErrorReturn(t -> CheckNameResult.failure(t.getMessage()))
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .startWith(CheckNameResult.IN FLIGHT));
```



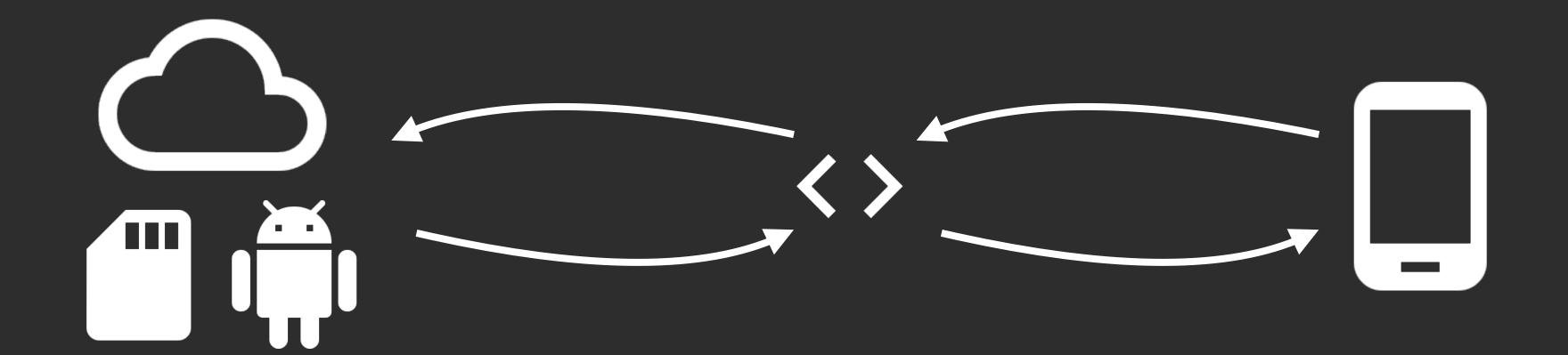
Observable<UiEvent>



Observable<UiEvent>

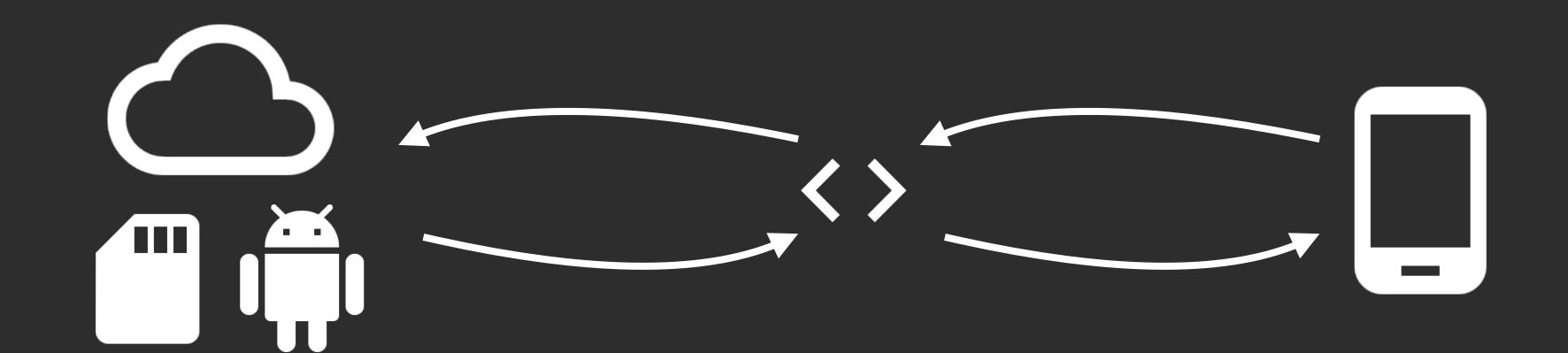


Observable<UiEvent>

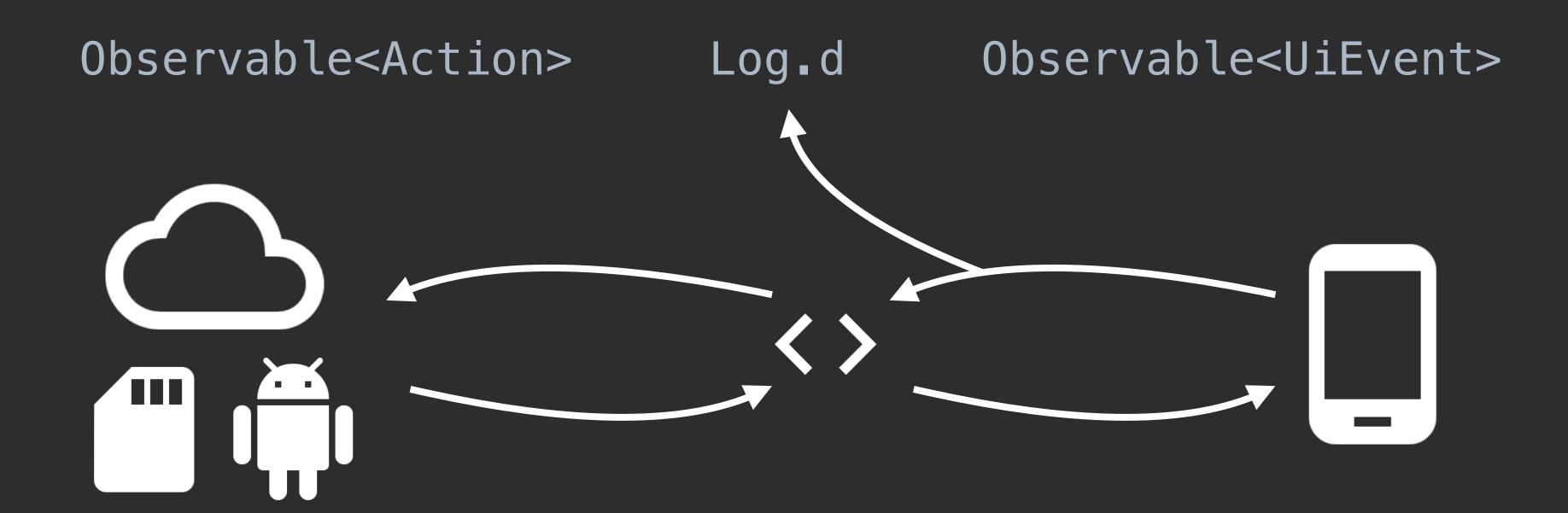


Observable<Result>

Observable<UiEvent>

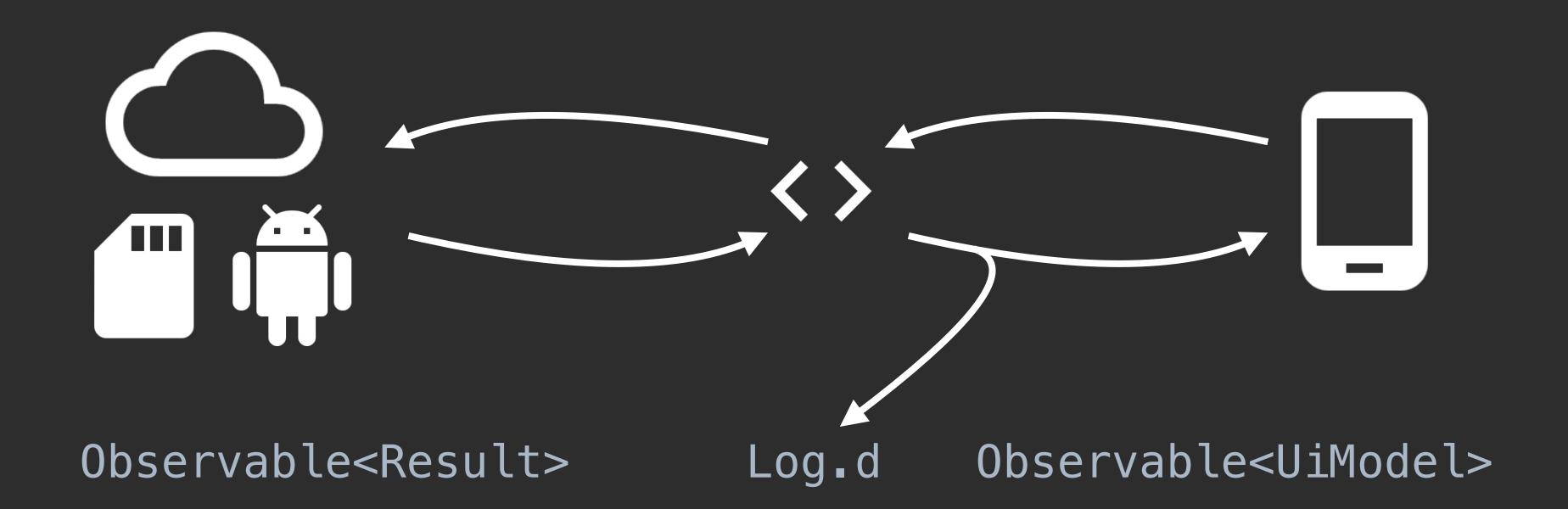


Observable<Result>

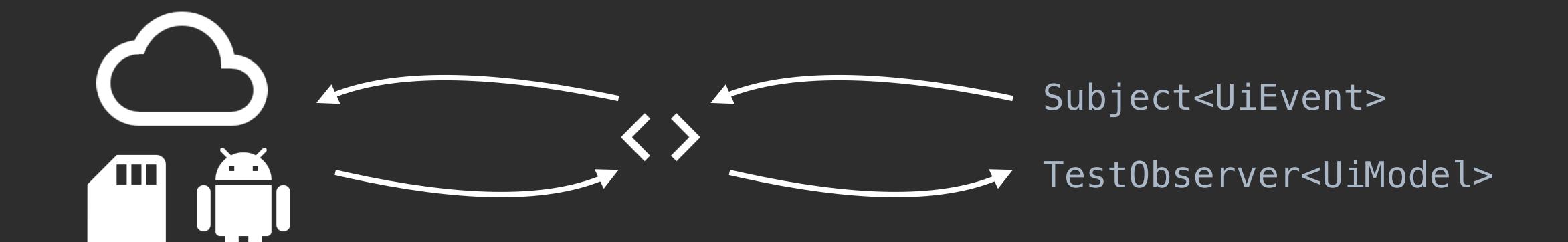


Observable<Result>

Observable<UiEvent>

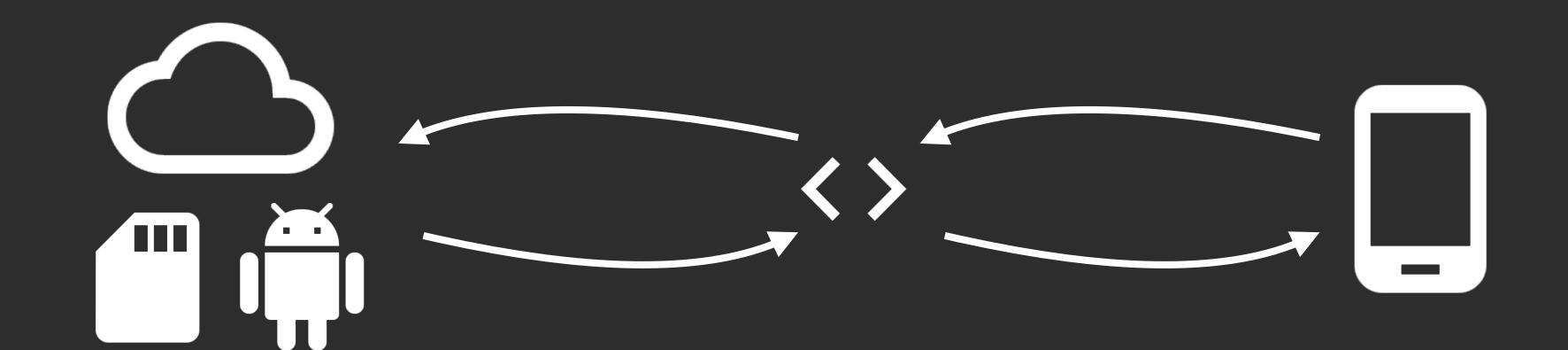


Observable<UiEvent>



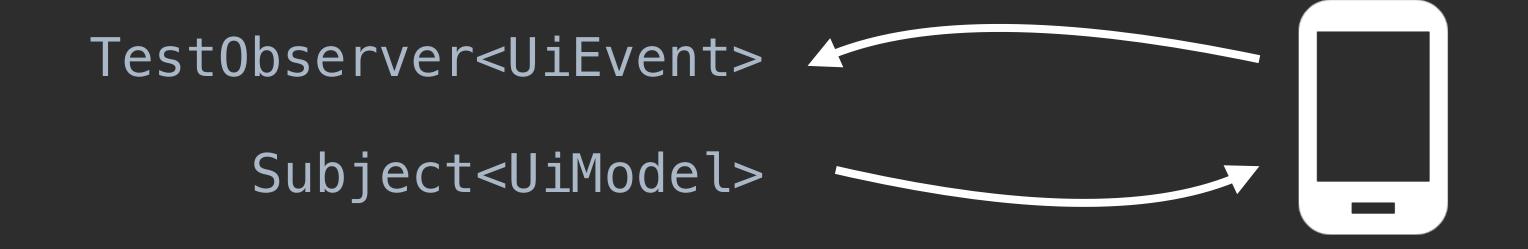
Observable<Result>

Observable<UiEvent>

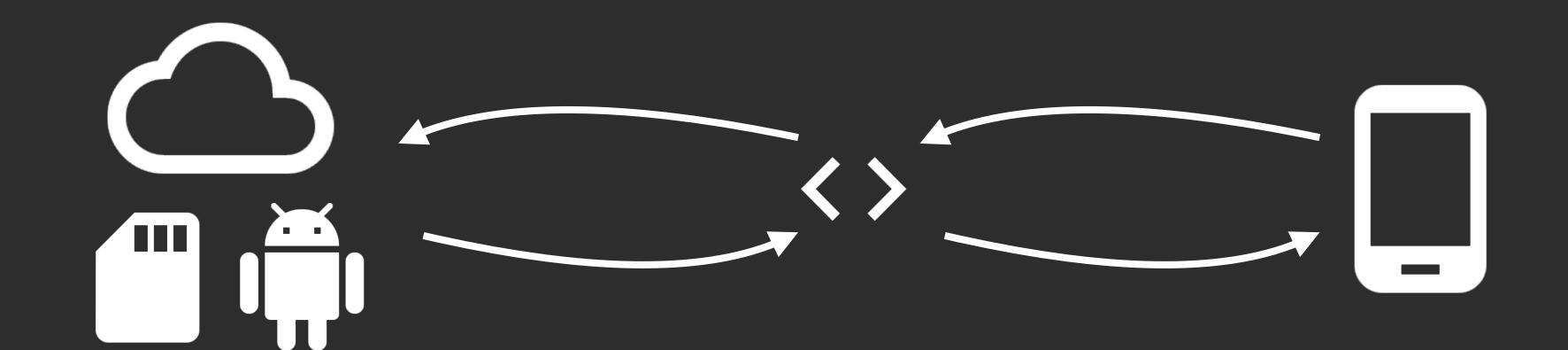


Observable<Result>

Observable<UiEvent>



Observable<UiEvent>

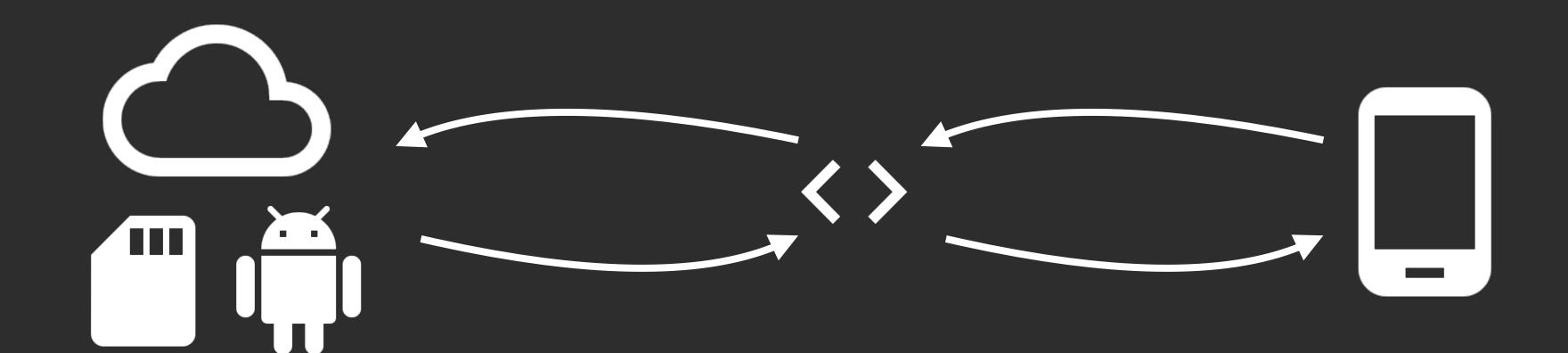


Observable<Result>

Redux / Cycle

Observable<Action>

Observable<UiEvent>



Observable<Result>



twitter.com/jakewharton

github.com/jakewharton

jakewharton.com