

```
In [ ]: # Create basic function
```

one argument

```
In [1]: def add(x):  
        return(x+10)  
  
add(20)
```

Out[1]: 30

```
In [2]: def add(x):  
        summ=x+10  
        return(summ)  
  
add(20)
```

Out[2]: 30

```
In [ ]: def add(x):  
        return(x+10)  
  
add(20)  
  
# how many arguments are present? : x  
# what you are returning?: x+10  
  
# format: Lambda <argument_name>:<output>
```

```
In [3]: add=lambda x:x+10  
add(20)
```

Out[3]: 30

```
In [ ]: def square(x):  
        return(x*x)
```

```
In [4]: square=lambda a:a*a  
square(5)
```

Out[4]: 25

```
In [ ]: def cube(x):  
        return(x*x*x)
```

```
In [5]: cube=lambda x:x*x*x  
  
cube(30)
```

Out[5]: 27000

two arguments

```
In [ ]: def add(a,b):  
        return(a+b)  
  
add(20,30)  
  
# how many arguments are present? : a,b  
# what you are returning?: a+b  
  
# format: Lambda <arg1>,<arg2>:<output>
```

```
In [6]: add=lambda a,b:a+b  
add(20,30)
```

Out[6]: 50

```
In [7]: # implement average of 3 numbers using Lambda  
avrg=lambda a,b,c:(a+b+c)/3  
avrg(5,5,5)
```

Out[7]: 5.0

```
In [10]: # implement average make c as default parameter  
avg=lambda a,b,c=30: round((a+b+c)/3,2)  
avg(20,30)
```

Out[10]: 26.67

```
In [11]: round((a+b+c)/3,2)
```

Out[11]: 26.67

if-else

```
In [12]: # Create a function for finding greater number between two numbers  
def greater(n1,n2):  
    if n1>n2:  
        return(n1)  
    else:  
        return(n2)  
  
greater(100,200)
```

Out[12]: 200

```
In [13]: l1=[]
def greater(n1,n2):
    if n1>n2:
        l1.append(n1)
    else:
        l1.append(n2)

greater(100,200)
```

```
In [14]: l1=[<if_output> <if_con> else <else_op> <loop>]
```

```
Out[14]: [200]
```

```
In [ ]: def greater(n1,n2):
    if n1>n2:
        return(n1)
    else:
        return(n2)

greater(100,200)

# format :
# Lambda <arg1>,<arg2>: <if_output> <if_con> else <else_op>
```

```
In [15]: greater=lambda a,b: (a if a>b else b)
greater(8,3)
```

```
Out[15]: 8
```

- lambda function is nothing but create a function
- one argument
- multiple arguments
- if else conditions
- if else conditions same like list comprehension

```
In [2]: list1=['hyd','mumbai','chennai']

#output: ['Hyd','Mumbai','Chennai']

# M-1: use append method

list2=[]

for i in list1:
    list2.append(i.capitalize())

print(list2)

# M-2: use list comprehension
[i.capitalize() for i in list1]

# M-3: make a Lambda function
```

```
['Hyd', 'Mumbai', 'Chennai']
```

```
Out[2]: ['Hyd', 'Mumbai', 'Chennai']
```

```
In [ ]: lambda <arguments>: <output>
```

```
In [ ]: # whenever you use iterations  
  
# iterator: some thing can be iterbale/ you can print using for loop  
  
# list ,string, tuple, dictionary
```

```
In [ ]: lambda <arguments>: <output>,<iterator>  
  
[i.capitalize() for i in list1]
```

```
In [3]: list1=['hyd','chennai','mumbai']  
lambda i:i.capitalize(),list1
```

```
Out[3]: (<function __main__.<lambda>(i)>, ['hyd', 'chennai', 'mumbai'])
```

```
In [ ]: lambda <arg>:<output>
```

```
In [ ]: - next thing is map input and output
```

```
In [4]: list1=['hyd','chennai','mumbai']  
map(lambda i:i.capitalize(),list1)
```

```
Out[4]: <map at 0x1979c06cfd0>
```

```
In [ ]: - store the output
```

```
In [5]: list(map(lambda i:i.capitalize(),list1))
```

```
Out[5]: ['Hyd', 'Chennai', 'Mumbai']
```

- first make a lambda function
- second add your iterator
- map both function and iterator
- save the result in a list

```
In [ ]: list1=['hyd','chennai','mumbai']  
lambda i:i.capitalize(),list1  
map(lambda i:i.capitalize(),list1)  
list(map(lambda i:i.capitalize(),list1))
```

```
In [8]: list1=[1,2,3,4,5]
        # [1,4,9,16,25]

        list(map(lambda i:i*i,list1))

        for i in map(lambda i:i*i,list1):
            print(i)
```

```
1
4
9
16
25
```

```
In [10]: list1=[1,2,3]
         list2=[11,22,33]

         # [12,24,36]

         for i,j in zip(list1,list2):
             print(i+j)
```

```
12
24
36
```

```
In [15]: str(map(lambda i,j:i+j, list1,list2))
```

```
Out[15]: '<map object at 0x000001979C06CC40>'
```

```
In [16]: map(lambda i,j:i+j, list1,list2)
```

```
Out[16]: <map at 0x1979c06dcc0>
```

```
In [18]: str([])
```

```
Out[18]: '[]'
```

```
In [ ]: i.capitalize()
        i*i
        i+j
```

```
In [20]: list1=['h#d','mum#bai','chennai']  
        #['h#d','mum#bai']
```

```
list1=['h#d','mum#bai','chennai']  
list2=[]  
for i in list1:  
    if '#' in i:  
        list2.append(i)  
print(list2)
```

```
[i for i in list1 if '#' in i]
```

```
['h#d', 'mum#bai']
```

```
Out[20]: ['h#d', 'mum#bai']
```

```
In [25]: #lambda <argument>:<condition>,<iterator>
```

```
Out[25]: (<function __main__.<lambda>(i)>, ['h#d', 'mum#bai', 'chennai'])
```

```
In [28]: list1=['h#d','mum#bai','chennai']  
        list(map(lambda i: '#' in i,list1))  
  
        # condition mapping to list of items
```

```
Out[28]: [True, True, False]
```

```
In [31]: list1=['h#d','mum#bai','chennai']  
        list(filter(lambda i: '#' in i,list1))
```

```
Out[31]: ['h#d', 'mum#bai']
```

```
In [30]: list1=['h#d','mum#bai','chennai']  
        '#' in 'h#d'  
        '#' in 'mum#bai'
```

```
Out[30]: True
```

```
In [ ]:
```