

Decompose Restaurant: Heuristic Search+Linear Programming

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0)Set Up:

Variable:

$\{n_{j_0.k}^w\}$ number of words in Restaurant j_0 , serving dish k , $k = 1, 2, \dots, K_p (= K' + n_{j_0..})$; $w = 1, 2, \dots, W$

Statistics:

$$k_{set} = \{k : \exists t \text{ s.t. } k_{j_0 t} = k\}$$

$$m_{j_0 k} = 1 - \delta(\sum_{w=1}^W n_{j_0.k}^w)$$

$$m_{j_0.} = \sum_{k=1}^{K'} m_{j_0 k}$$

$$n_{j_0.k} = \sum_{w=1}^W n_{j_0.k}^w$$

Linear Constraints:

$$\sum_{k=1}^{K'} n_{j_0.k}^w = n_{j_0..}^w, \text{ for each } w$$

Nonlinear Object Function:

$$L_{decom-res}(j_0, n_{j_0.k}^w)$$

$$= (\text{t-term}) \sum_{k \in \mathbf{k}_{set}} [\log(\Gamma(\mathbf{n}_{j_0.k}))] + \mathbf{m}_{j_0.} \log \alpha$$

$$+ (\text{k-term}) \log \frac{1}{\Gamma(m'_{.k} + \mathbf{m}_{j_0.k} + \gamma)} + \sum_{k \in \mathbf{k}_{set}} [\log(\frac{\prod_{w=1}^W \Gamma(\lambda_0 + n'_{.k}^w + \mathbf{n}_{j_0.k}^w)}{\Gamma(n'_{.k} + \mathbf{n}_{j_0.k} + W\lambda_0)}) + \log(\frac{\Gamma(W\lambda_0)}{\Gamma(\lambda_0)^W}) + \log(\Gamma(m'_{.k} + \mathbf{m}_{j_0.k}) + \log \gamma)]$$

1)Linear Programming:

If we know:

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1) $m_{j_0.} = \text{card}(k_{set})$ | get rid of $\log \frac{1}{\Gamma(m'_{.k} + \mathbf{m}_{j_0.k} + \gamma)} + \mathbf{m}_{j_0.} \log \alpha$ |
| 2) $\vec{n}_{j_0 t}$ | get rid of $\sum_{k \in k_{set}} [\log(\Gamma(\mathbf{n}_{j_0.k})) + \log(\frac{1}{\Gamma(n'_{.k} + \mathbf{n}_{j_0.k} + W\lambda_0)})]$ |
| 3) k_{set} | get rid of $\log(\frac{\Gamma(W\lambda_0)}{\Gamma(\lambda_0)^W}) + \log(\Gamma(m'_{.k} + \mathbf{m}_{j_0.k}) + \log \gamma]$ |

Then the Object function becomes:

$$L'_{decom-res} = \sum_{k \in k_{set}} [\log(\prod_{w=1}^W \Gamma(\lambda_0 + n'_{.k}^w + \mathbf{n}_{j_0.k}^w))]$$

Which is a perfect Binary Integer Programming problem:

Variable:

Binary: $\{q_{kwn}\}, k \in k_{set}; w = 1, 2, \dots, W; n = 1, 2, \dots, n_{j_0..}^w$

Statistics:

$\sum_{n=1}^{n_{j_0..}^w} q_{kwn} = n_{j_0..k}^w$, for each w,k

Coeff: $l_{kwn} = \log(\lambda_0 + n_{..k}^w + n - 1)$

Linear Constraints:

$q_{kwn} \in \{0, 1\}$

$q_{kwn} \geq q_{kwn'}$, for $n \leq n'$

$\sum_{k \in k_{set}} \sum_{n=1}^{n_{j_0..}^w} q_{kwn} = n_{j_0..}^w$, for each w

Linear Object Funciton!!!:

$L_{decom-res}(j_0, n_{j_0..k}^w) = \sum_{k \in k_{set}} \sum_{w=1}^W \sum_{n=1}^{n_{j_0..}^w} q_{kwn} l_{kwn}$

2)Modern Heuristic:

Amazingly, our previous randomized search greedily approximate the needed statistics for Linear Programming:

- 1) $m_{j_0..}$ sample new tables(upper bounder for $m_{j_0..}$)+merge-table(Local change $m_{j_0..}$ by 1)
- 2) \vec{n}_{j_0t} local-table(Local change \vec{n}_{j_0t} by 1)
- 3) k_{set} search-dish(Local change k_{set} by 1 element)