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import Foundation
// 剑指 Offer 12. 矩阵中的路径
// 给定一个 m x n 二维字符网格 board 和一个字符串单词 word 。
// 如果 word 存在于网格中,返回 true;否则,返回 false。
// 单词必须按照字母顺序,通过相邻的单元格内的字母构成,其中"相邻"单
// 元格是那些水平相邻或垂直相邻的单元格。同一个单元格内的字母不允许被重复使用。
//
// 例如, 在下面的 3×4 的矩阵中包含单词 "ABCCED"(单词中的字母已标出)。
// 示例 1:
// 输入: board = [["A","B","C","E"],
              ["S","F","C","S"],
//
               ["A","D","E","E"]],
//
//
      word = "ABCCED"
// 输出: true
//
// 示例 2:
// 输入: board = [["a","b"],
              ["c","d"]],
//
// word = "abcd"
// 输出: false
//
// 提示:
// m == board.length
// n = board[i].length
// 1 <= m, n <= 6
// 1 <= word.length <= 15
// board 和 word 仅由大小写英文字母组成
class Solution {
   func existSolution1(_ board: [[Character]], _ word: String) -> Bool {
       if board.isEmpty { return false }
       if (board.first == nil) || (board.first!.isEmpty) { return false }
       var board = board
       for i in 0..< board.count {
           for j in 0..<_board[0].count {
              if(dfs(i, j, 0, &_board, word)) { return true }
       }
       return false
   }
   func dfs(_ i: Int, _ j: Int, _ k: Int, _ board: inout [[Character]], _
    word: String) -> Bool {
       let startIndex = word.startIndex
       /// 如果`board[i][j] == word[k]`, 则表明当前找到了对应的数,
       /// 就继续执行(标记找过,继续`dfs`下上右左)
       if (i < 0 \mid | i >= board.count \mid |
           j < 0 | | j >= board[0].count | |
           board[i][j] != word[word.index(startIndex, offsetBy: k)]) {
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return false
          }
          if k == word.count - 1 { return true }
          /// 访问过的标记空字符串、""是空格 \0'是空字符串、不一样的!
          /// 比如当前为A,没有标记找过,且A是word中对应元素,则此时应该找A下一个元素,
          /// 假设是B,在dfs(B)的时候还是-->要搜索B左边的元素(假设A在B左边),
          /// 所以就是ABA(凭空多出一个A, A用了2次, 不可以), 如果标记为空字符串->
          /// 就不会有这样的问题,因为他们值不相等AB!= ABA。
          board[i][j] = "\0";
          /// 顺序是 下 上 右 左; 上面找到了对应索引的值所以k+1
          word) \mid \mid dfs(i, j+1, k+1, \&board, word) \mid \mid dfs(i, j-1, k+1, \&board, word) \mid dfs
             word)
          /// 还原找过的元素,因为之后可能还会访问到(不同路径)
          board[i][j] = word[word.index(startIndex, offsetBy: k)]
          return res
}
func exist(_ board: [[Character]], _ word: String) -> Bool {
          let maxY = board.count
          let chars: [Character] = Array(word)
          guard let maxX = board.first?.count, maxY > 0, maxX > 0 else { return
            false }
          var visited: [[Bool]] = Array(repeating: Array(repeating: false,
             count: maxX), count: maxY)
          var pathLength = 0
          for y in 0..<maxY {
                     for x in 0..<maxX {
                                if hasPathCore(board, chars, maxX: maxX, maxY: maxY,
                                  pathLength: &pathLength, x: x, y: y, visted: &visited) {
                                          return true
                                }
                     }
          }
          return false
}
func hasPathCore(_ board: [[Character]],
                                             _ chars: [Character],
                                            maxX: Int, maxY: Int,
                                            pathLength: inout Int,
                                             x: Int, y: Int,
                                             visted: inout [[Bool]]) -> Bool {
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if pathLength == chars.count { return true }
        var result = false
        if x >= 0, y >= 0,
            x < maxX, y < maxY,
            visted[y][x] == false,
            board[y][x] == chars[pathLength] {
            pathLength += 1
            visted[y][x] = true
            result =
                hasPathCore(board, chars, maxX: maxX, maxY: maxY, pathLength:
                 &pathLength, x: x - 1, y: y, visted: &visted) ||
                hasPathCore(board, chars, maxX: maxX, maxY: maxY, pathLength:
                 &pathLength, x: x + 1, y: y, visted: &visted) ||
                hasPathCore(board, chars, maxX: maxX, maxY: maxY, pathLength:
                 &pathLength, x: x, y: y - 1, visted: &visted) ||
                hasPathCore(board, chars, maxX: maxX, maxY: maxY, pathLength:
                 &pathLength, x: x, y: y + 1, visted: &visted)
            if result == false {
                pathLength -= 1
                visted[y][x] = false
            }
        }
        return result
    }
}
```