

Das osmdata Paket

Jan-Philipp Kolb

22 Oktober 2018

Themen dieses Abschnitts

- Download von OSM-Daten mit dem Paket `osmdata`

Das osmdata Paket

The image features a grayscale aerial photograph of a city grid, showing streets, buildings, and parks. Overlaid on this background is the word "osmdata" in a large, white, lowercase, sans-serif font. The letters have a slight drop shadow, making them stand out against the complex map background.

Das osmdata Paket

```
install.packages("osmdata")
```

```
library(osmdata)
```

```
## Data (c) OpenStreetMap contributors, ODbL 1.0. http://www.openstreetmap.org/
```

```
citation("osmdata")
```

Einen Rahmen definieren um Daten zu bekommen

- Der Rahmen kann entweder erstellt werden, indem die Koordinaten angegeben werden:

```
q <- opq(bbox = c(52.3, 4.7, 52.4, 5.1))
```

- oder indem man den Befehl getbb verwendet:

```
bb <- getbb('Ladenburg')
```

- Befehl opq - eine Overpass Anfrage erstellen

```
q <- opq(bbox = bb)
```

- Als Ergebnis bekommt man aber noch keine Daten

Die Grenze von Mannheim

```
bb_poly <- getbb(place_name = "Amsterdam",  
                 format_out = "polygon")  
  
library(tmap)  
qtm(bb_poly)
```

Einrichtungen (amenity) in Amsterdam

- alle benannten Objekte
- die meisten sind hier zu finden:

https://wiki.openstreetmap.org/wiki/Map_Features

- Achtung, wenn man bspw. alle Objekte mit dem Schlüssel amenity für eine Stadt heraussucht, bekommt man einen recht großen Datensatz

```
q <- add_osm_feature (q, key = 'amenity')  
osmdata_xml(q, '../data/Ladenburg_amenity.osm')
```


Beispiel Fahrradparkplätze

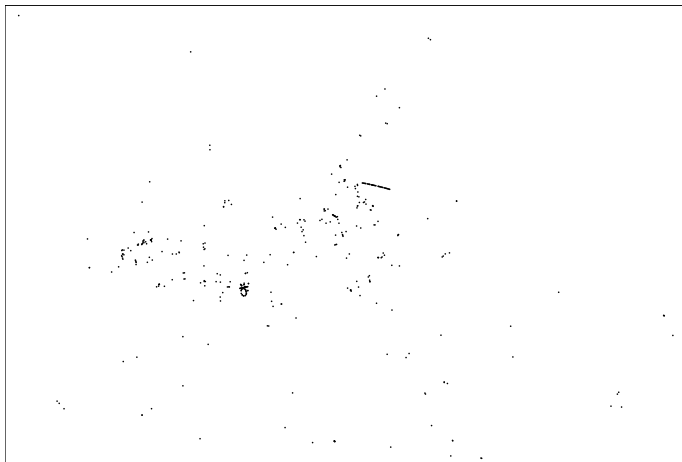
- OSM map features

```
q <- add_osm_feature (q, key = 'amenity', value = "bicycle_parking")
osmdata_xml(q, '../data/Amsterdam_amenity_bicycle_parking.osm')
```

```
dat <- sf::st_read ('../data/Amsterdam_amenity_bicycle_parking',
                    layer = 'points',
                    quiet = TRUE)
```

Die Daten plotten

```
library(tmap)  
qtm(dat)
```



Sehen was dahinter steckt

```
dat <- sf::st_read ('../data/Amsterdam_amenity.osm',  
                    layer = 'points',  
                    quiet = TRUE)
```

```
nrow(dat)  
names(dat)
```

Bar's in Mannheim

```
?add_osm_feature
```

```
q <- opq (bbox = 'Mannheim')  
q <- add_osm_feature (q, key = "amenity", value = 'bar')  
osmdata_xml (q, 'data/Mannheim_bar.osm')
```

```
dat_bar <- sf::st_read ('../data/Mannheim_bar.osm',  
                        layer = 'points', quiet = TRUE)
```

Bus stations in Amsterdam

```
q <- opq (bbox = 'Amsterdam')
q <- add_osm_feature (q, key = "amenity",
                      value = 'bus_station')
osmdata_xml (q, 'data/Amsterdam_bus_station.osm')
```

```
dat_bus <- sf::st_read ('../data/Amsterdam_bus_station.osm',
                       layer = 'points', quiet = TRUE)
nrow(dat_bus)
```

```
?sf::st_read
```

An alternative

- Main vignette osmdata
- OpenStreetMap Data Structure

```
q <- opq (bbox = 'Amsterdam')
q <- add_osm_feature (q, key = "public_transport",
                      value = 'station')
osmdata_xml (q, '../data/Amsterdam_bus_pubtrans.osm')
```

```
dat_bus <- sf::st_read ('../data/Amsterdam_bus_pubtrans.osm',
                       layer = 'points', quiet = TRUE)
nrow(dat_bus)
```

Further information about public transport

Stop area

```
dat3 <- opq(bbox = 'Amsterdam') %>%  
  add_osm_feature(key = 'railway',  
                  value = 'tram_stop') %>%  
  osmdata_sf ()
```

```
dat3$osm_points$geometry
```

Plotting the result

```
# install.packages("osmplotr")
library("osmplotr")
bbox <- getbb("Amsterdam")
dat_pa <- extract_osm_objects(key='highway',
                              value="primary",
                              bbox=bbox)
dat_sa <- extract_osm_objects(key='highway',
                              value="secondary",
                              bbox=bbox)
dat_ta <- extract_osm_objects(key='highway',
                              value="tertiary",
                              bbox=bbox)

map <- osm_basemap(bbox = bbox, bg = c("#F5F5DC"))
map <- add_osm_objects(map, dat_pa, col = c("#00008B"))
map <- add_osm_objects(map, dat_sa, col = "green")
```


Get an overview of the available features

```
features <- available_features()  
head(features,n=20)
```

```
## [1] "4wd only" "abandoned"  
## [3] "abutters" "access"  
## [5] "addr" "addr:city"  
## [7] "addr:conscriptionnumber" "addr:country"  
## [9] "addr:district" "addr:flats"  
## [11] "addr:full" "addr:hamlet"  
## [13] "addr:housename" "addr:housenumber"  
## [15] "addr:inclusion" "addr:interpolation"  
## [17] "addr:place" "addr:postcode"  
## [19] "addr:province" "addr:state"
```

Changing the API

```
api_list <- c('http://overpass-api.de/api/interpreter',  
             'https://lz4.overpass-api.de/api/interpreter',  
             'https://z.overpass-api.de/api/interpreter',  
             'https://overpass.kumi.systems/api/interpreter')  
  
api_to_use <- sample(1:length(api_list), 1)  
  
set_overpass_url(api_list[api_to_use])
```

Die wichtigsten Funktionen im Paket osmdata

- Github repo of the osmdata package
- Vignette for the package osmdata on github
- osmdata Homepage
- Overpass API - query form
- Overpass API/Language Guide
- Overpass Turbo