

Phishing Detection System using State-of-the-Art ML AND AI

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

01
INTRODUCTION

02
**EXISTING
SYSTEM**

03
**PROPOSED
SYSTEM**

04
IMPLEMENTATION

05
CONCLUSION

INTRODUCTION

- This project introduces a Phishing Detection System utilizing advanced ML and AI techniques.
- It involves the implementation of tailored deep learning models for websites and URLs, integrating NLP, behavioral analysis, and anomaly detection.
- Mainly aims for increased detection accuracy, adaptability to emerging threats, and a refined user experience.



EXISTING SYSTEM

Static Rule-Based Approach

Static rules and signature-based methods for phishing detection.

Limited ML Integration

Basic ML for feature extraction but lack advanced techniques.

Less Emphasis on User Experience

Lack of real-time notifications and interactive features for users.

Absence of Client-Side Security Measures

Server-side detection without incorporating client-side security measures.

PROPOSED SYSTEM



Advanced ML and AI Techniques

Implement NLP, behavioral analysis, anomaly detection, and ensemble learning for improved accuracy



Client-Side Security Measures

Integrate client-side security measures through a browser extension, providing real-time alerts and page analysis



Static Analysis and Behavioral Detection

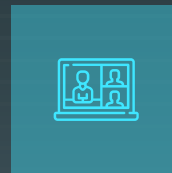
Conducted static analysis to identify common vulnerabilities such as buffer overflows and SQL injection flaws

TWO MODULES



USER

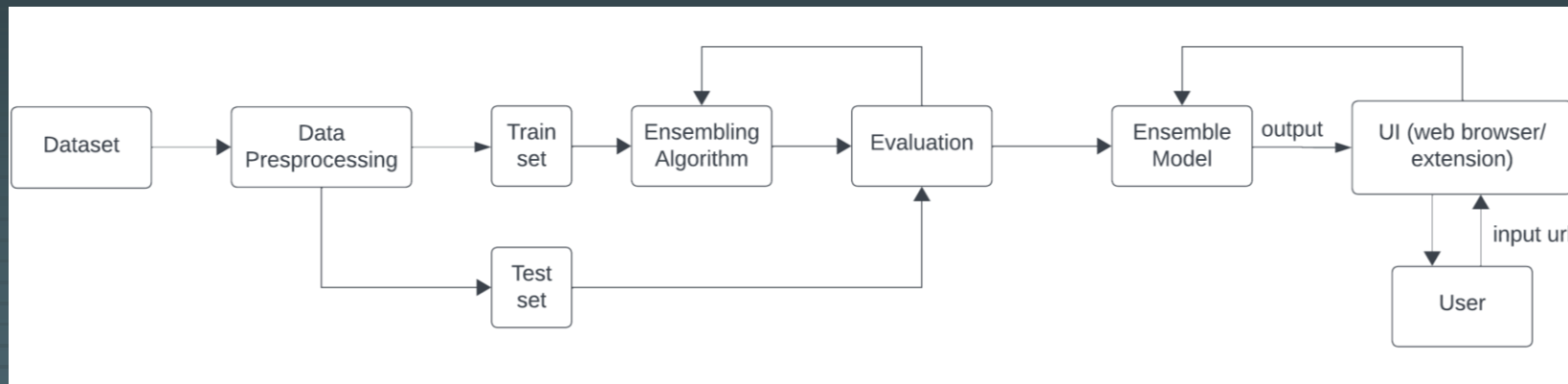
- ✓ The extension fetches the current tab URL and sends it to API and predicts the result
- ✓ Can input the URL/IP to get the detailed results.
- ✓ Can report the phishing or suspicious URLs.



ADMIN

- ✓ Can manage URL/IP report details.
- ✓ Can respond to feedbacks and queries of users.

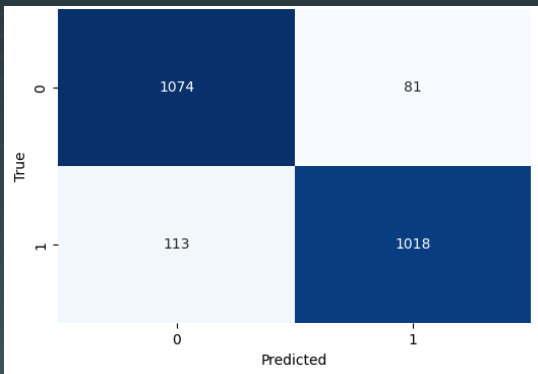
PROCESS FLOW



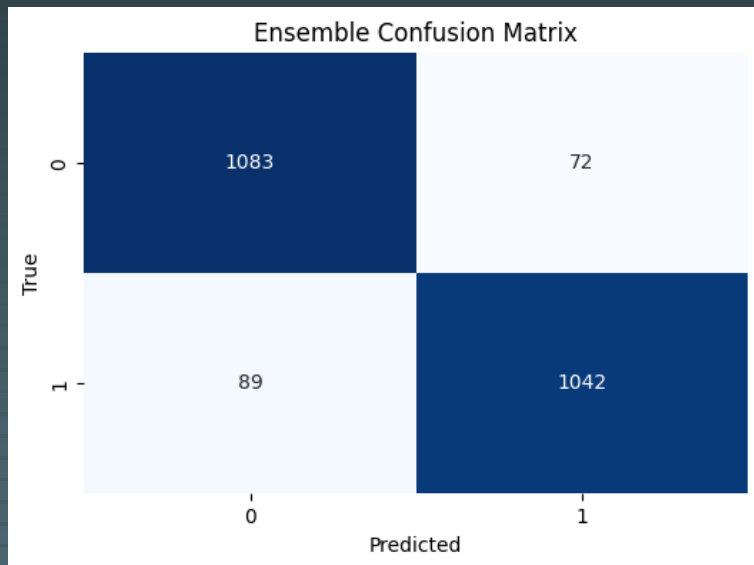
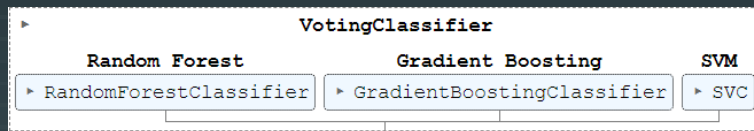
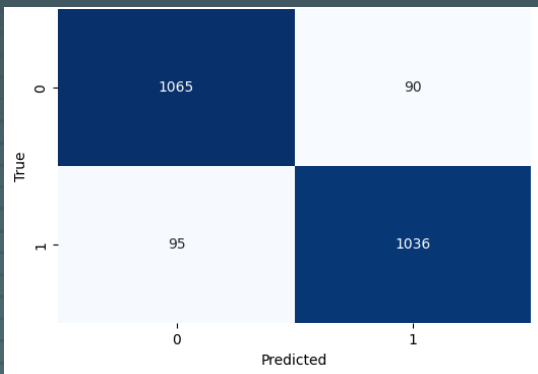
IMPLEMENTATION

This project implements BERT (Bidirectional Encoder Representations from Transformers) framework for extracting the features from URL and predict using ensemble model to get the result.


SVM



Random Forest



FEATURE EXTRACTION

|  Click here to ask Blackbox to help you code faster

```
from transformers import BertModel, BertTokenizer
import torch
```

```
model = BertModel.from_pretrained('bert-base-uncased', output_hidden_states=True)
tokenizer = BertTokenizer.from_pretrained('bert-base-uncased')
```

```
def extract_features(text):
    input_ids = torch.tensor([tokenizer.encode(text, max_length=512, truncation=True, add_special_tokens=True)])
    with torch.no_grad():
        outputs = model(input_ids)
        hidden_states = outputs[2]
    token_vecs = []
    for layer in range(-4, 0):
        token_vecs.append(hidden_states[layer][0])
    features = []
    for token in token_vecs:
        features.append(torch.mean(token, dim=0))
    return torch.stack(features)
```

```
URL : https://web-facebook.com/email
[[ 0.46388137 -0.197477    0.3489256   ... -0.6999789   -0.04692942
   0.41776296]
 [ 0.535829   -0.2559319   0.38091075   ... -0.8139619   -0.2573377
   0.42401108]
 [ 0.5034204   -0.22673263   0.22911905   ... -0.80252373   -0.4607492
   0.25550106]
 [ 0.53867     -0.17979275   0.033126    ... -0.1576785    -0.48102996
   0.02750963]]
Result : PHISHING
```

TEST CASE 1

SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS

01

Front-End

Framework: Vanilla JavaScript
Languages: HTML5, CSS, JavaScript

02

Back-End

Framework: Flask
Languages: Python
Database: MongoDB

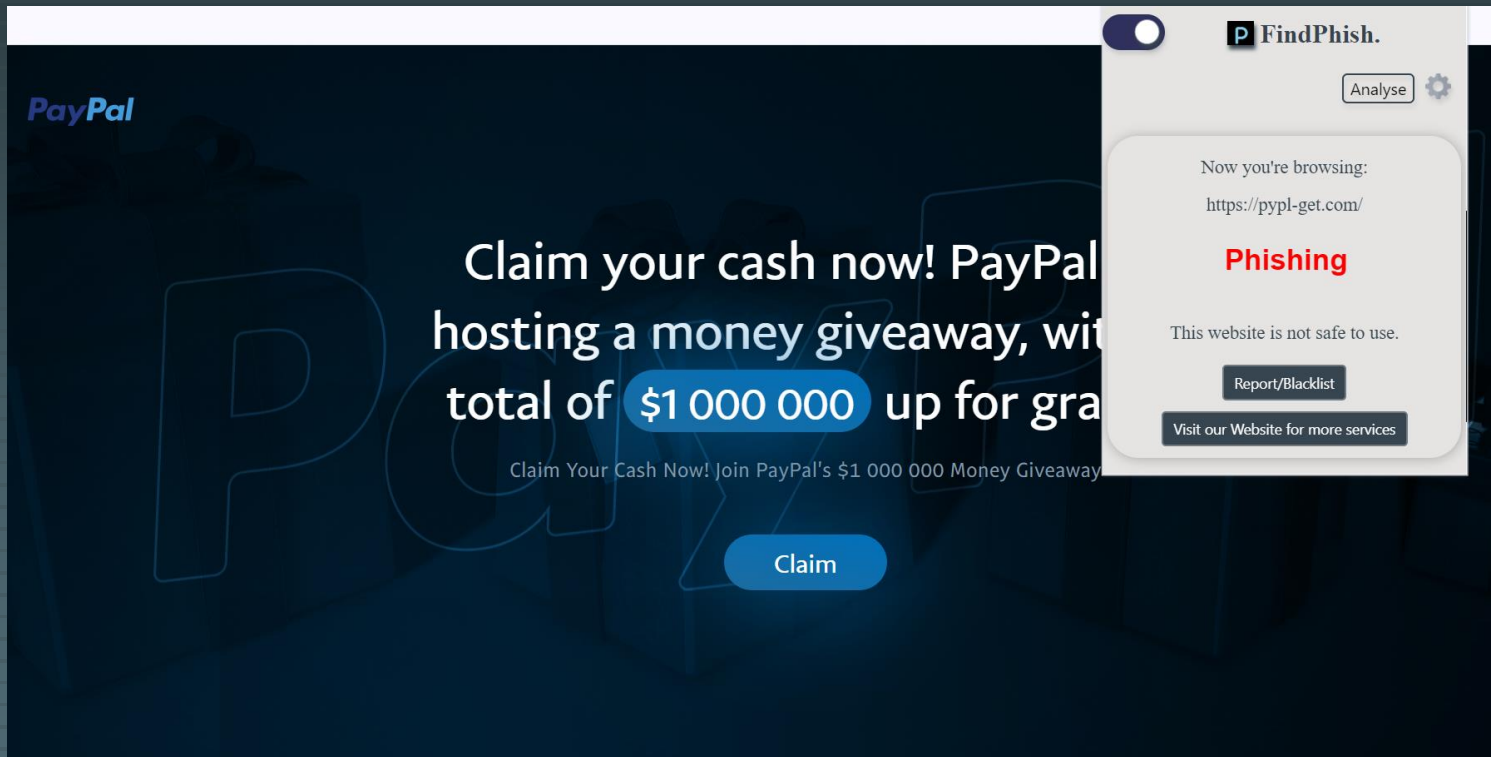
03

Libraries

Flask, Numpy, PyMongo,
LabelEncoder, SMOTE, BertModel,
BertTokenizer

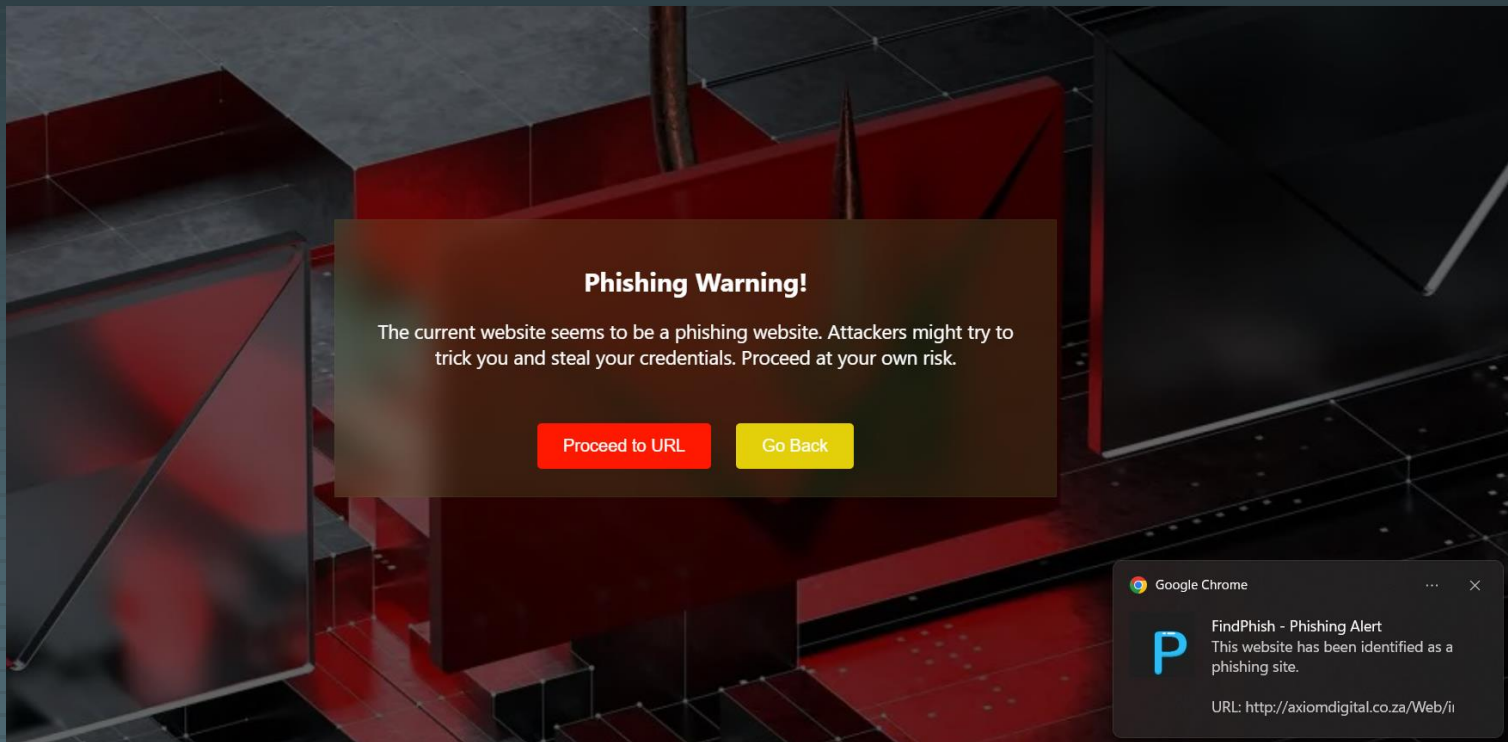
SCREENSHOTS

Feature 1: Real-Time Detection



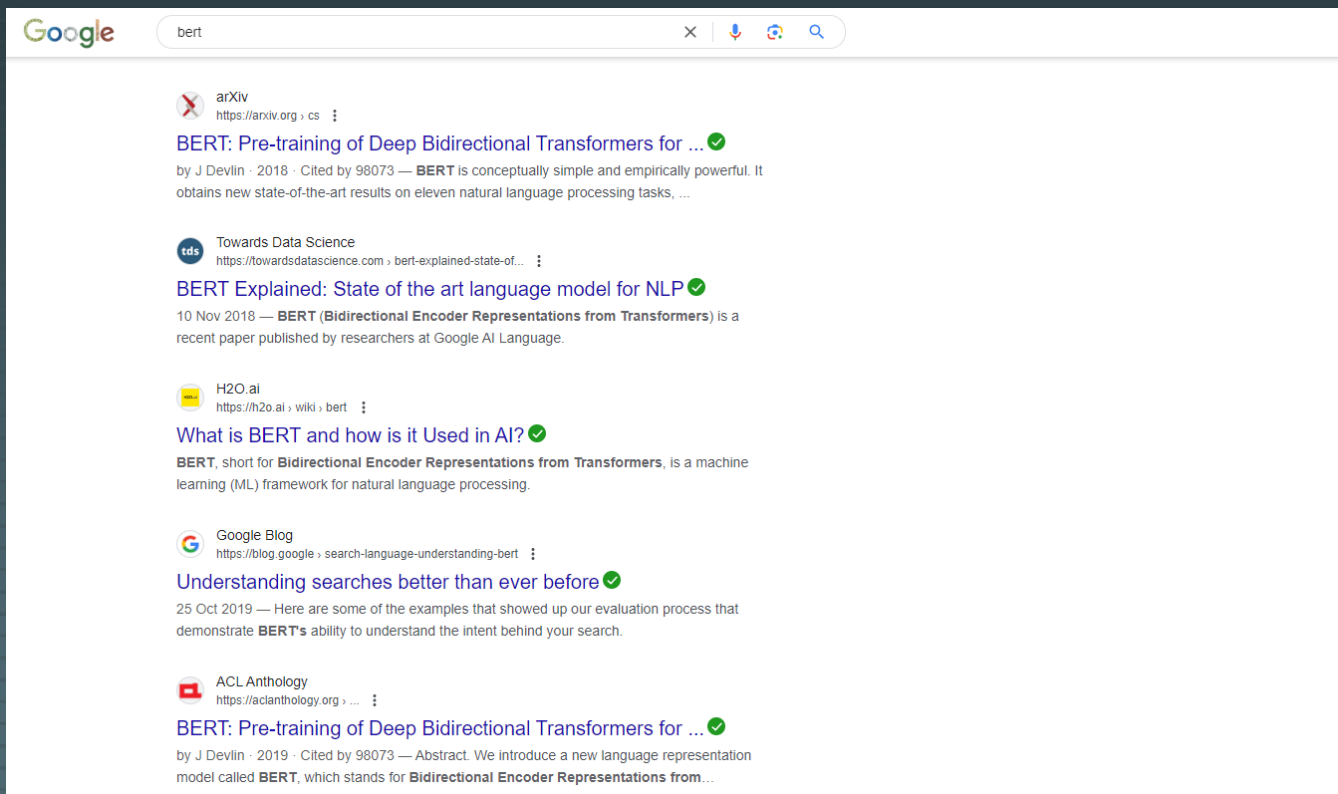
SCREENSHOTS

Feature 2: Real-Time Notifications



SCREENSHOTS

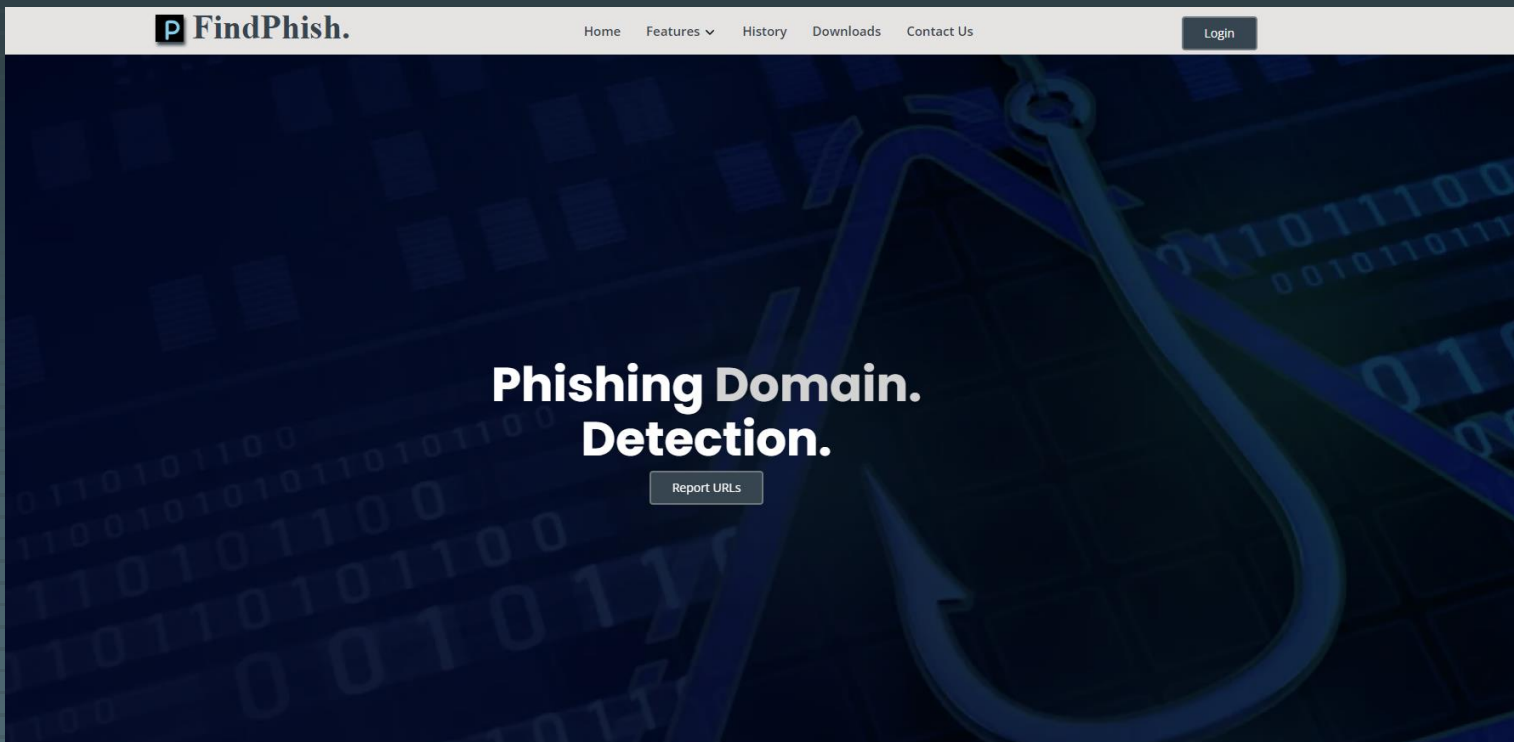
Feature 3: Search Advisor



The screenshot shows a Google search results page for the query "bert". The search bar at the top contains the word "bert" and has icons for voice search, image search, and a magnifying glass. The results are listed below the search bar, each with a source icon, the source name, a URL, a title, and a brief description. The results are as follows:

- arXiv**
https://arxiv.org › cs
BERT: Pre-training of Deep Bidirectional Transformers for ... ✓
by J Devlin · 2018 · Cited by 98073 — BERT is conceptually simple and empirically powerful. It obtains new state-of-the-art results on eleven natural language processing tasks, ...
- Towards Data Science**
https://towardsdatascience.com › bert-explained-state-of-...
BERT Explained: State of the art language model for NLP ✓
10 Nov 2018 — BERT (Bidirectional Encoder Representations from Transformers) is a recent paper published by researchers at Google AI Language.
- H2O.ai**
https://h2o.ai › wiki › bert
What is BERT and how is it Used in AI? ✓
BERT, short for **Bidirectional Encoder Representations from Transformers**, is a machine learning (ML) framework for natural language processing.
- Google Blog**
https://blog.google › search-language-understanding-bert
Understanding searches better than ever before ✓
25 Oct 2019 — Here are some of the examples that showed up our evaluation process that demonstrate BERT's ability to understand the intent behind your search.
- ACL Anthology**
https://aclanthology.org › ...
BERT: Pre-training of Deep Bidirectional Transformers for ... ✓
by J Devlin · 2019 · Cited by 98073 — Abstract. We introduce a new language representation model called BERT, which stands for **Bidirectional Encoder Representations from...**

SCREENSHOTS



SCREENSHOTS

Protect yourself from **phishing attacks** with the help of **FindPhish**.

Paste your URL here, and hit the button.

CHECK URL

Trust Score : 45 / 100

URL : http://axiomdigital.co.za/Web/index.html

Preview URL within FindPhish.

Show Source Code of URL

(External scripts are disabled for your safety.)

More Information about this URL

Property	Value
Global Rank	10,00,000+
HTTP Status Code	200
Domain Age	7.1 year(s)
Use of URL Shortener	NO
HSTS Support	NO
IP instead of Domain	NO
URL Redirects	NO
IP of Domain	154.0.161.154

Protect yourself from **phishing attacks** with the help of **FindPhish**.

Paste your IP address here, and hit the button.

CHECK IP

Risk Score: 1.11% (1/89)

Security vendors analysis

Engine Name	Category	Result
0xSI_f33d	undetected	unrated
ADMINUSLabs	harmless	clean
AILabs (MONITORAPP)	harmless	clean
Abusix	malicious	malicious
Acronis	harmless	clean
AlienVault	harmless	clean
AlphaSOC	suspicious	suspicious
Antiy-AVL	malicious	malicious
ArcSight Threat Intelligence	suspicious	suspicious
AutoShun	undetected	unrated

Feature 4: Check URL & IP

CONCLUSION

- This project aims to revolutionize phishing detection by seamlessly integrating advanced ML and AI techniques, providing a proactive and user-centric defense against evolving cyber threats.
- User experience is a central focus, with a user-friendly web application dashboard, real-time alerts, and educational resources to empower users in recognizing and reporting potential threats.

REFERENCES

- “A systematic literature review on phishing website detection techniques”, Asadullah Safi, 2023.
- “BERT Against Social Engineering Attack: Phishing Text Detection”, Nafiz Rifat, 2022.
- “<https://www.kaggle.com/code/sujithmandala/phishing-domain-detection-bert-log-reg-96-ac>”



THANK
YOU