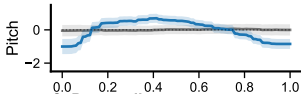
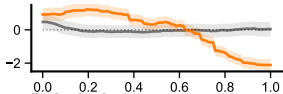


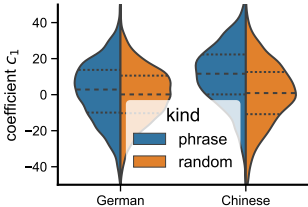
**A. German average phrase**



**B. Chinese average phrase**



**C. Descendingness**



**D. Archedness**

