

Azure Cosmos DB web apps with Node.js and TypeScript

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Presentation Outline

- Meet Chris
- Meet Azure Cosmos DB
- The Azure Cosmos DB JavaScript/TypeScript SDK
- Why TypeScript?
- The azu-js Package @ NPM
- The TypeScript/Express/Cosmos DB Web Application code walkthrough and demo
- Summary

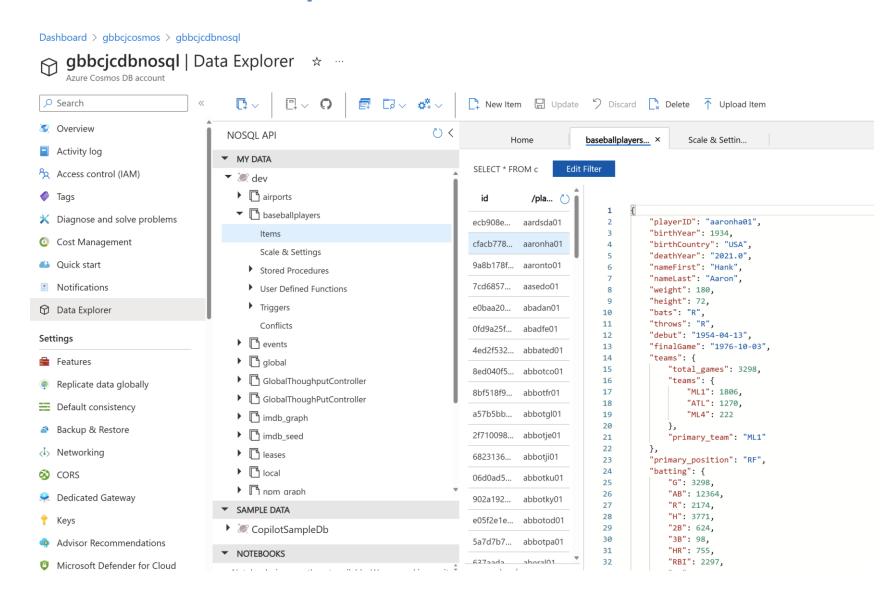
Meet Chris

- 2021 Microsoft Cosmos DB Global Black Belt (GBB)
- 2016 Microsoft Cloud Solution Architect
- 1986 2016 Software Developer, CTO, Owner
- Languages: COBOL -> Smalltalk -> Java -> Ruby on Rails (RoR) -> Node.js
 (MEAN) -> Python -> TypeScript. Used CoffeeScript with RoR and MEAN stacks.
- Databases: IMS/DB, Relational (DB2, MySQL, PostgreSQL), MongoDB (2008), ->
 Cosmos DB (2017)
- Preferences: Dynamic Languages and Schemaless JSON-based NoSQL
- Davidson/Charlotte, NC, USA
- LinkedIn: https://www.linkedin.com/in/chris-joakim-4859b89/
- GitHub: https://github.com/cjoakim
- Why did I Highlight CoffeeScript and MongoDB & Cosmos DB?

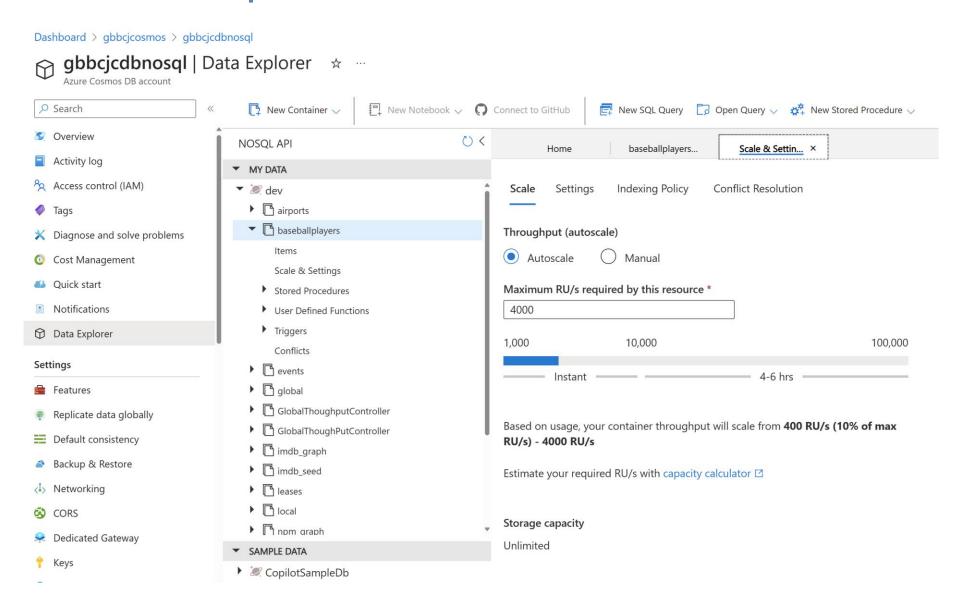
Meet Azure Cosmos DB

- Cloud-Native family of NoSQL Databases
 - Born in the cloud
 - High Performance single-digit ms queries
 - High Availability multiple copies of your data, 99.99 to 99.999% SLA
 - Globally Replicated, on the high-speed Azure fiber network
- APIs: NoSQL, Mongo, Mongo vCore, Cassandra, Cassandra MI, Gremlin
- Dynamic Throughput Model with Request Units (RUs)
 - Enables you to "right size" your Cosmos DB account and costs
- NoSQL API stores JSON Documents, but uses SQL for queries
- Enables high-performance "end-to-end JSON" applications
- Change-Feed for "event driven" apps with serverless Azure Functions
- Synapse Link for analytics and batch
- https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/cosmos-db/

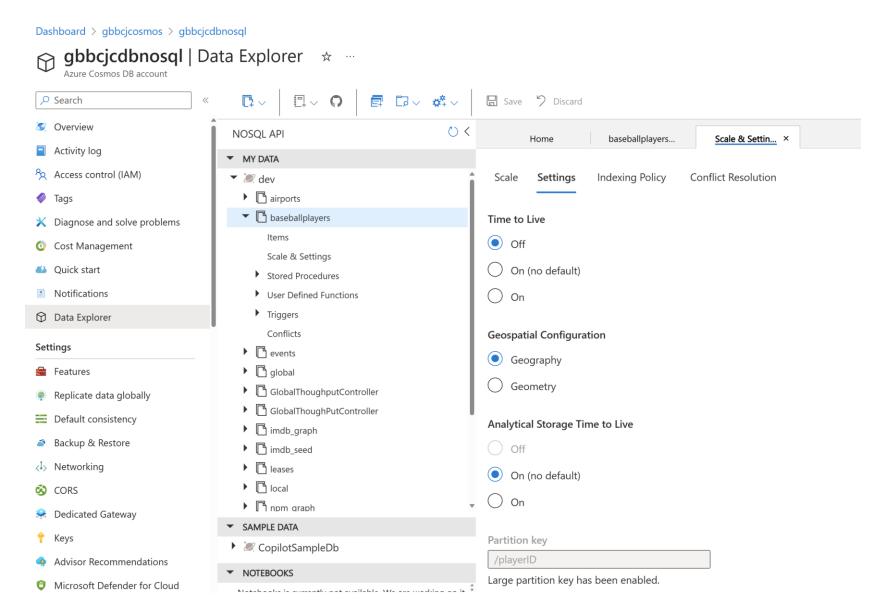
Azure Cosmos DB: Data Explorer in Azure Portal



Azure Cosmos DB: Request Units and Autoscale



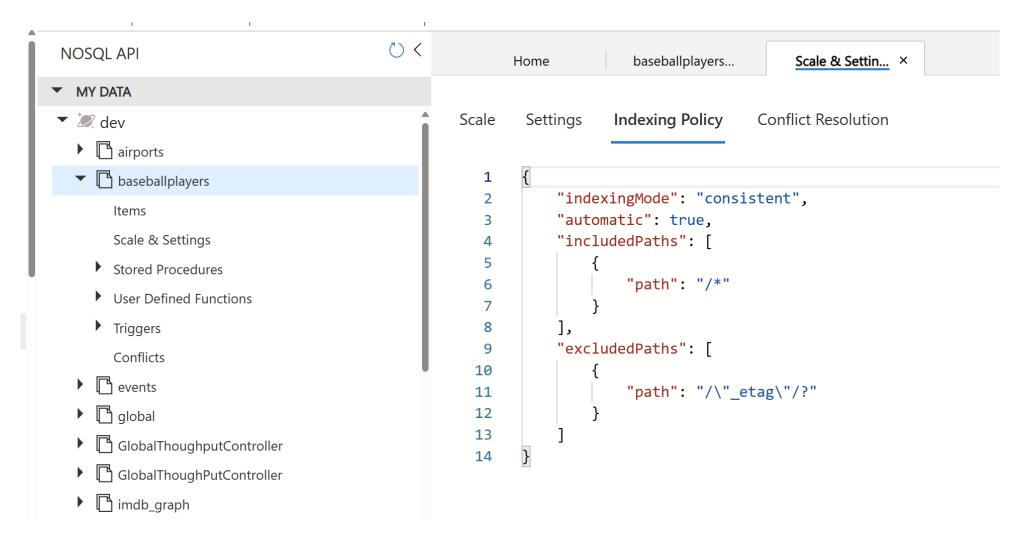
Azure Cosmos DB: TTL, Synapse Link, Partition Key Configuration



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Azure

Azure Cosmos DB: Indexing – Defined with JSON, Defaults to /*



Azure Cosmos DB: Query with SQL

```
baseballplayers...
                                             Scale & Settin...
                                                                     Query 1 ×
      Home
    SELECT * FROM c where c.playerID = "aaronha01"
           Query Stats
Results
1 - 1
           "playerID": "aaronha01",
           "birthYear": 1934,
           "birthCountry": "USA",
           "deathYear": "2021.0",
           "nameFirst": "Hank",
           "nameLast": "Aaron",
           "weight": 180,
           "height": 72,
           "bats": "R",
           "throws": "R",
           "debut": "1954-04-13",
           "finalGame": "1976-10-03",
           "teams": {
               "total_games": 3298,
               "teams": {
                  "ML1": 1806,
                   "ATL": 1270,
```

The Azure Cosmos DB JavaScript/TypeScript SDK

- https://github.com/Azure/azure-sdk-for-js
- https://github.com/Azure/azure-sdk-for-js/tree/main/sdk/cosmosdb/cosmos
- https://www.npmjs.com/package/@azure/cosmos
- The Cosmos DB JavaScript SDK is part of the Azure JavaScript SDK
- It is written in TypeScript, and is transpiled into JavaScript
- Current Version is 4.0.0 adds excellent features
 - Throughput Control, Hierarchical Partition keys, Async
- Supports Asynchronous Operations await/async
- npm install @azure/cosmos
- Other Links:
- https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/javascript/api/overview/azure/cosmosreadme?view=azure-node-latest
- https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/samples/azure/azure-sdk-for-js/cosmostypescript/

SDK Code on GitHub

```
azure-sdk-for-js / sdk / cosmosdb / cosmos / src / client / Item / Items.ts
                                                                                                                         ↑ Top
                                                                                                   Raw [□ ± // →
        Blame 622 lines (591 loc) · 21.7 KB
Code
   61
           export class Items {
             */
   67
   68
            constructor(public readonly container: Container, private readonly clientContext: ClientContext) {
              this.partitionKeyRangeCache = new PartitionKeyRangeCache(this.clientContext);
   69
   70
   71
            /**
   72
   73
             * Queries all items.
   74
             * @param query - Query configuration for the operation. See {@link SqlQuerySpec} for more info on how to configure a
   75
             * @param options - Used for modifying the request (for instance, specifying the partition key).
             * @example Read all items to array.
   76
             * ```typescript
   77
             * const querySpec: SqlQuerySpec = {
   78
             * query: "SELECT * FROM Families f WHERE f.lastName = @lastName",
   79
   80
                 parameters: [
                   {name: "@lastName", value: "Hendricks"}
   81
   82
             * };
   83
             * const {result: items} = await items.query(querySpec).fetchAll();
             * ` ` `
   85
             */
   86
            public query(query: string | SqlQuerySpec, options?: FeedOptions): QueryIterator<any>;
   87
            /**
   88
   89
             * Queries all items.
             * @param query - Query configuration for the operation. See {@link SqlQuerySpec} for more info on how to configure a
   90
             * @param options - Used for modifying the request (for instance, specifying the partition key).
   91
             * @example Read all items to array.
   92
```

Why TypeScript?

- https://www.typescriptlang.org/
- Type Safety, High Quality, and High Productivity!

TypeScript is JavaScript with syntax for types.

TypeScript is a strongly typed programming language that builds on JavaScript, giving you better tooling at any scale.

Try TypeScript NowOnline or via npm

000

```
Editor Checks Auto-complete Interfaces JSX

const user = {
  firstName: "Angela",
  lastName: "Davis",
  role: "Professor",
}

console.log(user.name)

Property 'name' does not exist on type '{ firstName: string;
  lastName: string; role: string; }'.
```

Why TypeScript?

Development

- Author your Code as TypeScript (with types, *.ts)
- "Transpile" the *.ts into regular JavaScript with the tsc program
- Catch many coding errors during development, not deployment
- Great IDE Support Visual Studio Code and GitHub Copilot

Deployment

- At runtime it's just the JavaScript that executes (*.js), all types are eliminated
- The Node.js runtime is performant, mature, lightweight
- Excellent for Docker Containers and Microservices
- Azure Kubernetes Service (AKS), Azure Container Instances (ACI),
- Azure Functions, Azure Container Apps (ACA)

Why TypeScript? Open-Source, Loved, Excellent Docs, Easy to Learn

- Open-Source, created and developed by Microsoft
- https://www.typescriptlang.org/docs/
- Type Safety and High Productivity!

Loved by Developers

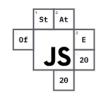


Rust **TypeScript** Python



Voted **2nd most loved programming language** in the

<u>Stack Overflow 2020 Developer</u>
<u>survey</u>



TypeScript was **used by 78%** of the <u>2020</u> <u>State of JS</u> respondents, with **93% saying they would use it again**.

TypeScript was given the award for "Most Adopted Technology" based on year-on-year growth.

TypeScript: What does it look like?

Items of note:

- import/export statements
- classes
- constructor
- method args with types
- optional args with?
- return type defined
- use of duck-type interfaces
- also public/private/static
- tsc compiler will complain

```
import {
         SqlQuerySpec,
         SqlParameter
       } from "@azure/cosmos";
     // This class is used to create instances of the SqlQuerySpec interface.
     // See https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/javascript/api/@azure/cosmos/sqlqu
 8
     export class CosmosNoSqlQuerySpecUtil {
 9
10
         constructor() {}
11
         querySpec(sql: string, parameters?: string[]) : SqlQuerySpec {
13
14
             let params = [];
15
             if (parameters) {
16
                 params = parameters;
17
18
             return { query: sql, parameters: params };
19
20
21
```

The azu-js Package @ NPM

- Provides an easy to use wrapper for some Azure SDK functions
 - Azure Cosmos DB NoSQL API
 - Azure Blob Storage
 - Azure Cognitive Search (now Azure Al Search)
 - Azure OpenAl
 - Also File System, Config, Logging
- Provides easy to find samples of the Cosmos DB JS SDK
- I use it for my many TypeScript & Cosmos DB projects
- Includes Unit Tests using the Jest test framework
- The Unit Tests also provide code examples
- https://www.npmjs.com/package/azu-js

The TypeScript/Express/Cosmos DB Web Application: Code

- https://github.com/cjoakim/azure-cosmos-db-ts-web
- · This repo provides a working demonstration application
- As well as a "starter codebase" for developing your own apps
- Also in the repo:
 - Dockerfile for building a container
 - compose-up and compose-down scripts for Docker Compose
 - Az CLI provisioning script to deploy container to ACI
- See https://www.npmjs.com/package/tsg-js for a minimal "scaffolding code generator" like in Ruby on Rails

The TypeScript/Express/Cosmos DB Web Application: Code

- index.ts entry point using the Express Web Framework
- https://github.com/cjoakim/azure-cosmos-db-ts-web/blob/main/src/IndexRouter.ts
- CosmosRouter.ts uses the azu-js package
- https://github.com/cjoakim/azure-cosmos-db-ts-web/blob/main/src/CosmosRouter.ts
- ejs HTML templates in the views/ directory
- https://github.com/cjoakim/azure-cosmos-db-ts-web/tree/main/views
- **package.json** defines the Node.js project and NPM dependencies
- **tsconfig.json** defines the behavior of the **tsc** transpiler program
- web.ps1 and web.sh scripts to start the application on Developer workstation

The TypeScript/Express/Cosmos DB Web Application: Demo

See the live or recorded demo, or the screen shots on the following pages

Or, deploy it yourself using the az CLI deployment script in this repo in the az/ directory az/provision-webapp-aci-prod.ps1

DockerHub image:

cjoakim/azure-cosmos-db-ts-web-prod:latest

Web App Screen Shots: About

cosmos db +

About Configuration Cosmos DB Cosmos DB Cosmos DB Cosmos DB OpenAl Cognitive Logoff

Metadata Upload

CRUD

Search

About this Application













Highlights

- Intended for both demonstration purposes, and also as a working starter app to accelerate application development
- This web application is implemented in Node.js and TypeScript
- It uses the Azure JavaScript SDK and azu-js NPM packages to interact with Azure Cosmos DB and other Azure PaaS services
- The azu-is NPM package builds upon the Azure JavaScript SDK, and is also implemented in TypeScript
- It uses the popular Express JavaScript web framework for both UIs and Microservices
- Developed with Visual Studio Code and GitHub Copilot a highly productive dev environment
- Deployable as a Docker container to Docker compose, Azure Container Instances, Azure Container Apps, Azure Kubernetes Service
- This application can also be used to explore Cosmos DB and Azure in a programming language agnostic way

Implementation Details

This app is built with the following modern tech stack, using popular Azure PaaS services:

Node.js	https://nodejs.org/en	<u>link</u>
TypeScript	https://www.typescriptlang.org/	<u>link</u>
Express Web Framework	https://expressjs.com/	<u>link</u>
EJS HTML Templates	https://ejs.co/	<u>link</u>
Visual Studio Code with GitHub Copilot	https://code.visualstudio.com/blogs/2023/03/30/vscode-copilot	<u>link</u>
Docker	https://www.docker.com/	<u>link</u>
Azure Cosmos DB	https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/cosmos-db/	<u>link</u>
Azure OpenAl	https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/ai-services/openai/	<u>link</u>
Azure Cognitive Search	https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/search/	<u>link</u>

Web App Screen Shots: Configuration

COSMOS db + About Configuration Cosmos DB Cosm

Application Configuration

- This application uses the following specific environment variables listed below
- The actual environment variable values for this deployment are shown below; the secret values are truncated with "..."
- The application is easily deployable to Azure Docker Container PaaS services such as Azure Container Instances (ACI)
- See the /az directory in the GitHub repository for az CLI deployment scripts
- See the docker-compose-web.yml file in the repo to run the Docker image locally with compose

Environment Variable Details

Required Environment Variable Name	Deployment Environment Variable Value	
AZURE_COSMOSDB_NOSQL_RW_KEY1	ba9O	
AZURE_COSMOSDB_NOSQL_URI	https://gbbcjcdbnosql.documents.azure.com:443/	
AZURE_OPENAI_EMBEDDINGS_DEPLOYMENT	embeddings	
AZURE_OPENAI_KEY1	b910	
AZURE_OPENAI_URL	https://cjz5mxhd2ciwy-openai.openai.azure.com/	
AZURE_SEARCH_ADMIN_KEY	j9bA	
AZURE_SEARCH_NAME	gbbcjsearch	
AZURE_SEARCH_QUERY_KEY	Smeu	
AZURE_SEARCH_URL	https://gbbcjsearch.search.windows.net	
AZURE_WEB_AUTH_USERS	gues	
AZURE_WEB_COOKIE_AGE	undefined	
AZURE_WEB_COOKIE_KEYS	unde	

Web App Screen Shots: Cosmos DB Metadata

COSMOS db + About Configuration Cosmos DB Cosmos DB Cosmos DB Cosmos DB Cosmos DB OpenAI Cognitive Logoff Metadata Upload Query CRUD Search

Azure Cosmos DB NoSQL Account - Metadata

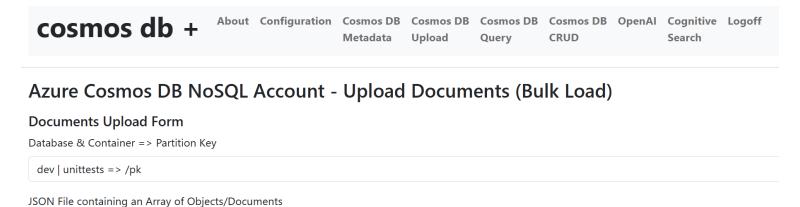
URI: https://gbbcjcdbnosql.documents.azure.com:443/

- Click the "Get Account Metadata" button below
- The application will gather and display database, container, and throughput metadata
- This metadata is required for the other Cosmos DB pages of this application
- . Thus, the other Cosmos DB pages will redirect to this page if your database metadata hasn't been read yet
- The metadata is stored as a session-specific file on the server

Get Account Metadata

Database	Container	Partition Key(s)	Document TTL	Analytic TTL	Throughput Configuration
dev	GlobalThoughPutController	/groupld	-1		<pre>container level: { "offerThroughput": 4000, "offerIsRUPerMinuteThroughputEnabled": false, "offerMinimumThroughputParameters": { "maxThroughputEverProvisioned": 4000, "maxConsumedStorageEverInKB": 0 } }</pre>
dev	GlobalThoughputController	/groupld	-1		<pre>container level: { "offerThroughput": 4000, "offerIsRUPerMinuteThroughputEnabled": false, "offerMinimumThroughputParameters": { "maxThroughputEverProvisioned": 4000, "maxConsumedStorageEverInKB": 0 } }</pre>
dev	airports	/pk			<pre>container level: { "offerThroughput": 400, "offerMinimumThroughputParameters": { "maxThroughputEverProvisioned": 4000, "maxConsumedStorageEverInKB": 0 }, "offerAutopilotSettings": { "maxThroughput": 4000 }</pre>

Web App Screen Shots: Cosmos DB JSON File Upload



Choose File No file chosen

Generate new id values for each document?



Upload Results

```
{
  "inputDocumentCount": 197,
  "startTime": 1702917378269,
  "endTime": 1702917378654,
  "elapsedTime": 385,
  "batchSize": 50,
  "batchCount": 4,
  "totalRUs": 5751.047619047621,
  "responseCodes": {
    "201": 197
  }
}
```

Web App Screen Shots: Queries and Point Reads

Azure Cosmos DB NoSQL Account - Queries and Point-Reads



Query found 1 documents, 2.28 RU

```
"playerID": "abreubo01",
"birthYear": 1974,
"birthCountry": "Venezuela",
"deathYear": "",
"nameFirst": "Bobby",
"nameLast": "Abreu",
"weight": 220,
"height": 72,
"bats": "L",
"throws": "R",
"debut": "1996-09-01",
"finalGame": "2014-09-28",
"teams": {
  "total_games": 2425,
  "teams": {
   "HOU": 74,
   "PHI": 1353,
   "NYA": 372,
    "LAA": 456.
   "LAN": 92,
    "NYN": 78
```

Azure Cosmos DB NoSQL Account - Queries and Point-Reads

Database & Container => Partition Key

dev | unittests => /pk

Enter a SQL Query, or just id and partition key values for a point-read

7c3fcd74-b446-455a-b454-f09b28106f6d abreubo01

Point-read, document found, 1.05 RU

```
"playerID": "abreubo01",
"birthYear": 1974,
"birthCountry": "Venezuela",
"deathYear": "",
"nameFirst": "Bobby",
"nameLast": "Abreu",
"weight": 220,
"height": 72,
"bats": "L",
"throws": "R",
"debut": "1996-09-01",
"finalGame": "2014-09-28",
"teams": {
  "total_games": 2425,
  "teams": {
    "HOU": 74,
    "PHI": 1353,
    "NYA": 372,
    "LAA": 456,
    "LAN": 92,
    "NYN": 78
```

Web App Screen Shots: CRUD operations, including Patch

Azure Cosmos DB NoSQL Account - CRUD Operations - Create, Upsert, and Delete

Document CRUD Form

Database & Container => Partition Key

dev | unittests => /pk

Enter a well-formed JSON Document, then select an operation - Create, Upsert, Patch, or Delete.

A sample document is shown below, but you can paste in your own JSON Document.

The JSON will be validated in the browser before being sent to the server.

```
{
    "id": "e2dad0a9-601a-4967-9dfa-2870d1c272a6",
    "pk": "123456",
    "band": "U2",
    "tour": "UV",
    "song": "Ultraviolet",
    "duration": 331,
    "band_members": [
    "Bono",
    "Edge",
    "Adam",
    "Larry",
    "Chris"
],
    "date": "2023-12-18T18:45:17.313Z",
```

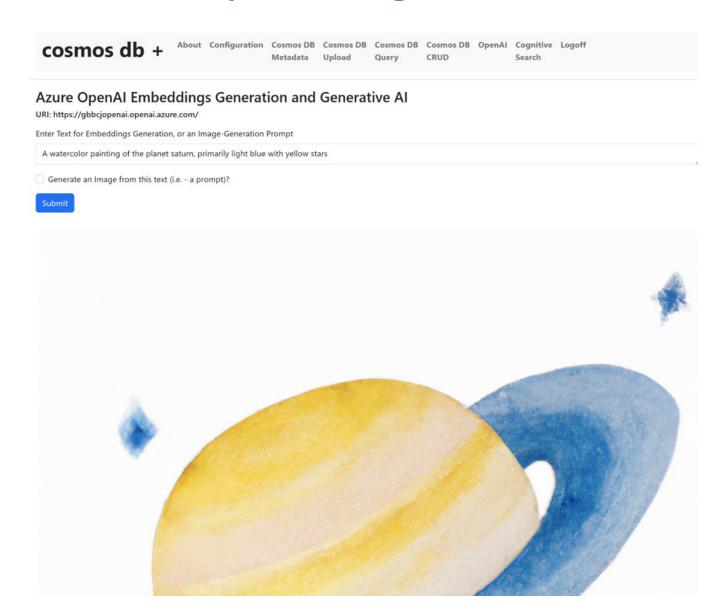
Create

Patch Attributes for the above Document - +attrName to add, -attrName to delete, attrName to change

Only root level attributes are supported in this demo app.



Web App Screen Shots: OpenAl Integration



Web App Screen Shots: Cognitive Search (now Al Search)

Azure Cognitive Search of Indexed Cosmos DB Documents

URI: https://gbbcjsearch.search.windows.net

baseballplayers

Enter a Search as well-formed JSON. Or enter the value "reset" to show the sample query.

{
 "queryType": "simple",
 "search": "primary_position eq 'SS' +USA +derek",
 "searchMode": "any",
 "orderby": "playerID",
 "select": "id,playerID,nameFirst,nameLast,primary_position,birthCountry,embeddings_str",
 "count": "true"
}

Submit

Search Results

```
"url": "https://gbbcjsearch.search.windows.net/indexes/baseballplayers/docs/search?api-version=2023-07-01-Preview",
"method": "POST",
  "queryType": "simple",
  "search": "primary position eq 'SS' +USA +derek",
  "searchMode": "any",
  "orderby": "playerID",
  "select": "id,playerID,nameFirst,nameLast,primary_position,birthCountry,embeddings_str",
"status": 200,
"respData": {
  "@odata.context": "https://gbbcjsearch.search.windows.net/indexes('baseballplayers')/$metadata#docs(*)",
  "@odata.count": 3,
  "value": [
      "@search.score": 9.381344,
      "id": "00aff935-9180-4f77-b991-7ec6b1c76213",
      "playerID": "jeterde01",
     "birthCountry": "USA",
      "nameFirst": "Derek",
      "nameLast": "Jeter",
      "primary_position": "SS",
      "embeddings_str": "fielder primary_position_ss total_games_2747 bats_r throws_r hits_3465 hr_260 batting_avg_310 runs_per_ab_172 2b_avg_49 3b_avg_6 hr_avg_23 rb:
```

Summary

- Cosmos DB is a high performance, highly available, distributed, JSON-based NoSQL database that allows for low costs due to the Request Unit cost model
- TypeScript is a high-productivity programming language that transpiles to regular JavaScript
- The Azure Cosmos DB SDKs provide excellent support as well as modern features such as Asynchronous processing
- The **azu-js** NPM library provides an easy-to-use SDK wrapper as well as code examples for using the SDK
- **Node.js** is a very performant runtime environment
- Azure has multiple deployment options for TS/JS apps



Thank you!

Questions?