

## Dr. Kirk Stuart Simeon Barrow

Email: [kssbarrow@stanford.edu](mailto:kssbarrow@stanford.edu)

**Expertise:** computational astrophysics, radiative transfer, orbital mechanics, optimization, mathematical and statistical modeling, instruction, atmospheric flight, unmanned aerial vehicle design

**Citizenship:** United States of America  
Jamaica

**Career Goal:** Professor, Research Scientist

### CURRENT POSITION

#### Porat Postdoctoral Fellow

2018-present

Kavli Institute for Particle Astrophysics and Cosmology,  
Stanford University and SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory

### EDUCATION

**Ph.D, Physics**, Astrophysics Specialization  
Georgia Institute of Technology

2013-2018

**M.S., Aerospace Engineering**, Orbital Mechanics Specialization  
Georgia Institute of Technology

2014-2016

**B.S., Aerospace Engineering**, Space Specialization  
Georgia Institute of Technology

2004-2009

### GRANTS, FELLOWSHIPS, AND AWARDS

2019	Co-Organizer: KIPAC Workshop-Hosting Grant
2019 – 2020	PI: XSEDE XRAC Research Allocation TG-AST190001
2018 – 2019	PI: XSEDE Computing Startup Allocation TG-AST180052
2018 – 2021	Stanford University Porat Postdoctoral Fellowship
2018	Lavender Diploma for Academics and Contributions to the LGBTQIA Community
2018	Georgia Tech School of Physics Amelio Award for Research Excellence
2017	NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory Year-Round Graduate Internship
2016, 2017	School of Physics Conference Travel Grant
2014	XSEDE Conference Grant
2013 – 2016	Southern Regional Education Board 3-Year Doctoral Fellowship

### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

#### Post-Graduate

**Visiting Researcher** – Research in Cosmology and Machine Learning, University of Tokyo

**April 2020 – May 2020 (upcoming)**

- Month-long collaboration with faculty and students at KAVLI IPMU at the University of Tokyo to use synthetic and real observations to discern galaxy formation histories.

**Research Technician II** – Research in Computational Cosmology, Georgia Institute of Technology  
**May 2018 – August 2018**

- Found physical observational characteristics for massive black hole formation in the early Universe
- Completed successful manuscript revisions for publication in Nature Astronomy

**Graduate**

**NASA Graduate Internship** – Research in Space Mission Design, Jet Propulsion Laboratory  
**May 2017 – July 2017**

**Mentor: Nathan Strange**

- Developed trajectory tools for gravity assist leveraging
- Contributed code to an orbit optimizing software in development (Frost)
- Optimized a low-thrust tour from Titan to Enceladus (Malto)
- Found trajectories that reduced fuel cost by 80% to Enceladus compared to direct insertion

**Aerospace Engineering** – Research in Trajectory Optimization, Georgia Institute of Technology  
**January 2016 – May 2017**

**Mentor: Marcus Holzinger**

- Developed a theoretical framework and algorithm to optimize Earth-Mars-Venus cycler trajectories on supercomputers
- Found new classes of trajectories that reduce round-trip times between Earth and Mars
- Found new feasible launch dates for trips from Earth to Mars

**Astrophysics** – Research in Computational Cosmology, Georgia Institute of Technology  
**August 2014 – May 2018**

**Mentor: John Wise**

- Developed a computational model to generate observables from simulated astrophysical data on the early Universe
- Found relationships between emission lines and bursts of star formation
- Found trends in the spectra and images of galaxies in the early universe
- Found identifying observational characteristics for the first generation of stars
- Found identifying observational characteristics for the formation of large black holes

**Astrophysics** – Research in Computational Cosmology, Georgia Institute of Technology  
**August 2012 – August 2014**

**Mentor: John Wise**

- Analyzed the rates of photo evaporation in cosmological simulations
- Developed a merger tree algorithm
- Found that large galaxies evacuate satellite halos and inhibit star formation

**Undergraduate**

**Aerospace Engineering** – Research in Space Mission Design, Georgia Institute of Technology  
**January 2009 – June 2009**

**Mentor: David Spencer**

- Developed an entry system for unmanned flight in Titan atmosphere
- Modeled and simulated entry, deployment, cruise, and landing for an extended multi-stage scientific study of Titan

**Aerospace Engineering** – Research in Uninhabited Aerial Vehicles, Georgia Institute of Technology  
**May 2008 – January 2009**

**Mentor: Eric Johnson**

- Created a control program for use in testing of an uninhabited aerial vehicle
- Tested the control program on flight hardware

## MANUSCRIPTS IN REVIEW

- 1) Aykutalp, A, **Barrow, K. S. S.**, Wise, J. H., Johnson, J (2019) *Induced Metal-free Star Formation around a Massive Black Hole Seed*, The Astrophysical Journal Letters

## REFEREED JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

- 2) **Barrow, K. S. S.** (11/2019) *Blue Galaxies: Modeling Nebular H $\alpha$  Emission in High Redshift Galaxies*, Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, 491 (3): 4509-4522
- 3) **Barrow, K. S. S.**, Aykutalp, A, Wise, J. H. (9/2018) *Observational signatures of massive black hole formation in the early universe*, Nature Astronomy, 10.1038/s41550-018-0569-y
- 4) **Barrow, K. S. S.**, Wise, J. H., Aykutalp, A., O'Shea, B. W., Norman, M. L., Xu, H. (2/2018) *First Light II: Emission Line Extinction, Population III Stars, and X-ray Binaries*, Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, 474 (2): 2614-2634
- 5) **Barrow, K. S. S.**, Wise, J. H., Norman, M. L., O'Shea, B. W., Xu, H. (8/2017) *First Light: Exploring the Spectra of High-Redshift Galaxies in the Renaissance Simulations*, Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, 469 (4): 4863-4878
- 6) Barrow, J., Smalt, S., Brock, S., **Barrow, K. S. S.** (1/2009) *Learning Styles: Effective Tool for Deploying Finance Personnel in Changing Times*. Romanian Society for Quality Assurance, 10(104,2009),91-109

## CONFERENCE PAPERS

- 7) **Barrow, K. S. S.**, Holzinger, M. J. (2/2017) *Recursive Multi-Objective Optimization of Mars-Earth-Venus Trajectories*, AIAA/AAS, 27<sup>th</sup> AAS/AIAA Space Flight Mechanics Meeting

## MENTORSHIP

**Luz Ángela García Peñaloza**, Postdoctoral Scholar, Universidad ECCI, Columbia  
**Winter 2020 – Summer 2020**

- Host and mentor for Luz Ángela García Peñaloza as part of the KIPAC Program for Astrophysics Visitor Exchange at Stanford (PAVES)
- Regular remote research meetings, joint grant application, in-person collaboration at Stanford

### Other Mentorship Activities

- 2018: American Physics Society Bridge Program and National Mentoring Community Conference panelist
- 2016-2017: Mentor and organizer for the Graduate Association of Physicists, Georgia Tech
- 2008-2018: Mentoring and tutoring of high school and undergraduate students

## ENGAGEMENT, SERVICE, AND LEADERSHIP

- 2019-2020: Stanford KIPAC Cosmology Seminar committee member and speaker host
- 2019: NASA Astrophysics Theory Program grant review panelist
- 2019: SLAC Users Organization Congressional DC physics advocacy trip attendee, meetings with the office of 12 US Senators and Representatives
- 2019, 2020: Stanford physics undergraduate summer research program applicant reviewer
- 2019: Proposal reviewer for the NASA FINESST graduate student fellowship
- 2018-2019: Journal peer reviewer for the Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society
- 2018-2019: Co-organized the first interdisciplinary Space Sciences at Stanford conference
- 2018: Represented Stanford University at the National Society of Black Physicists Conference
- 2017-2018: Nominated to College of Sciences Graduate Student Diversity Council, Georgia Tech

- 2017: Represented Georgia Tech at the National Society of Black Physicists Conference
- 2015-2016: Led a startup competition group to build an automated solar energy pricing and permitting computer application
- 2007-2008: Primary and General Election Presidential Campaign Volunteer; organized a chapter within the Georgia Tech community. Created community outreach initiatives at community centers, churches, and with local businesses.
- 2006-2008: President, Georgia Tech Airsoft Club; built and organized membership from inactivity to an intercollegiate competitive level

## INVITED TALKS

### Recent and Upcoming

- 1) Reed College, Portland, Oregon (4/3/2020): *Blue Galaxies: Modeling Nebular Emission Lines in the Time Domain* (**Seminar**)
- 2) Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astronomy, Cambridge, Massachusetts (11/12/2019): *Emission Line Modeling in the High-Redshift Universe* (**30-minute Seminar**)

### Past

- 3) University of California, Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, California (12/14/2018): *Synthetic Observations of the High-Redshift Universe* (**1-Hour Seminar**)
- 4) University of California, Davis, Davis, California (11/1/2018) *Caius: Synthetic Observables Using Monte Carlo Photon Simulations* (**1-Hour Seminar**)
- 5) University of California, Berkeley, Berkeley, California (10/5/2019) *Synthetic Observables Using Monte Carlo Photon Simulations* (**Talk, Discussion Moderator**)
- 6) Stanford University, Stanford, California (10/9/2018) *Synthetic Observations of the High-Redshift Universe* (**Talk**)
- 7) Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, New Mexico (12/14/2017) *Caius: Synthetic Observables Using Monte Carlo Photon Simulations* (**1-Hour Seminar**)
- 8) University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona (11/6/2017) *Caius: Synthetic Observables Using Monte Carlo Photon Simulations* (**1-Hour Seminar**)
- 9) Flatiron Institute, New York, New York (10/13/2017) *Caius: Synthetic Observables Using Monte Carlo Photon Simulations* (**Talk**)
- 10) University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland (10/10/2017) *Caius: Synthetic Observables Using Monte Carlo Photon Simulations* (**1-Hour Seminar**)
- 11) Jet Propulsion Laboratory, NASA, Pasadena, California (7/26/2017) *Astrodynamics, Astronomy, and Astrophysics* (**1-Hour Seminar**)
- 12) Space Systems Design Laboratory, Georgia Institute of Technology (11/14/2016) *Multi-Objective Optimization of Mars-Earth-Venus Trajectories* (**Talk**)
- 13) Duke TIP Program, Georgia Institute of Technology (7/13/15) *Gravity* (**2-Hour Guest Lecture**)
- 14) Center for Relativistic Astrophysics, Georgia Institute of Technology (10/8/2014) *First Light: Exploring the Spectra of Galaxies in the Early Universe* (**Talk**)

## CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

### Recent and Upcoming

- 1) 235<sup>th</sup> American Astronomical Society Meeting, Honolulu, Hawaii (1/7/2020) *Blue Galaxies: Modeling Nebular Emission Lines in the Time Domain* (**Talk**)

### Past

- 2) Frank Bash Symposium, UT Austin, Austin, Texas (10/23/2019): *Blue Galaxies: Exploring Nebular Emission in the Early Universe* (**45-minute Invited Review Talk**)
- 3) Enzo Workshop, SLAC Linear Accelerator Center, Menlo Park, California, (6/11/2019)

- Photometry and emission line modeling of high-redshift stellar clusters and H II regions (Talk)*
- 4) Formation of Stars and Massive clusters in Dwarf Galaxies over Cosmic Time, Leiden, Netherlands (2/22/2019) *Photometry and emission line modeling of high-redshift stellar clusters and H II regions (Invited Talk)*
  - 5) Extremely Big Eyes on the Early Universe, Los Angeles, California (1/28/2019) *Synthetic Observations of the High-Redshift Universe (Talk)*
  - 6) Stellar Archaeology as a Time Machine to the First Stars, Kashiwa, Japan (12/4/2018) *Synthetic Observations of the High-Redshift Universe (Talk)*
  - 7) 2018 National Society of Black Physicists Conference, Columbus, Ohio, (11/5/2018) *Synthetic Observations of the High-Redshift Universe (Invited Talk)*
  - 8) 231<sup>st</sup> American Astronomical Society Meeting, Washington, DC (1/11/2018) *Caius: Synthetic Observables Using Monte Carlo Photon Simulations (Dissertation Talk)*
  - 9) Spectral Diagnostics to Explore the Cosmic Dawn with JWST, STScI, Baltimore, Maryland (8/1/2017) *First Light: Exploring the Spectra of Galaxies in the Early Universe (Talk)*
  - 10) 27<sup>th</sup> AAS/AIAA Space Flight Mechanics Meeting, San Antonio, Texas (2/5/2017) *Multi-Objective Optimization of Mars-Earth-Venus Trajectories (Talk, Conference Paper)*
  - 11) Exploring the Universe with JWST II Conference, Montreal, Canada (10/27/2016) *First Light: Exploring the Spectra of Galaxies in the Early Universe (Talk)*
  - 12) 32<sup>nd</sup> Annual Institut d'Astrophysique de Paris Conference, Paris, France (6/19/2016) *First Light: Exploring the Spectra of Galaxies in the Early Universe (Poster, Poster Talk)*
  - 13) 224<sup>th</sup> American Astronomical Society Meeting, Seattle, Washington (1/5/2015) *First Light: Exploring the Spectra of Galaxies in the Early Universe (Poster)*

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

**Guest Lecturer**, Stanford University

**Winter Quarter 2020**

- Graduate Modern Astrophysics (Physics 360) – Original lectures and assignments on star cluster physics and HII regions

**Stanford Postdoctoral Teaching Certificate**, Stanford University

**May 2019 – August 2020 (est.)**

- 70 hours of pedagogy/andragogy course work and journal clubs
- A minimum of 5 hours of in-class original course material taught with teacher assessments

**Physics Graduate Teaching Assistant**, Georgia Institute of Technology

**August 2013 – December 2014, May 2015 – August 2016**

- Electricity and Magnetism (Physics II) - Taught 3-5 lecture-style recitation sections per semester, proctored, and graded exams and assignments
- Mechanics (Physics I) – Created online homework assignments for a MOOC
- Fundamentals of Astrophysics (Physics 4347) - Held office hours, graded exams and assignments

**Professional Tutoring** – Tech Tutors, ClubZ! Atlanta Tutors, In-Home Tutors, Atlanta and privately

**November 2008 – September 2013, September 2016 – present**

- Worked for tutoring agencies focused on enhancing individual math and science skills at the grade school and college level
- Tutored over three hundred students for thousands of hours
- Developed an intuitive knowledge of multiple disciplines and sciences

**Education Research** – Kennesaw State University

**June 2009 – July 2009**

- Analyzed statistical performance data in conjunction with learning tests to determine correlations for use in executive MBA applications
- Documented methods and findings

## **SKILLS**

### **Creator**

- CAIUS Radiative Transfer Pipeline

### **Highly Proficient**

- Applied mathematical modeling of dynamic physical systems
- Enzo, yt, Hyperion, Cloudy, Malto
- Python, Linux, Mathematica, MATLAB, Cluster Computing
- Microsoft Office, LaTeX

### **Experienced**

- Statistical modeling
- CAD, Solid Edge
- C++, FORTRAN, Julia
- Orbit optimization tool development

## **CERTIFICATIONS IN PROGRESS**

- Stanford Postdoctoral Teaching Certificate (est. Spring 2020)
- Japanese Language Proficiency Test N3 (est. Summer 2020)