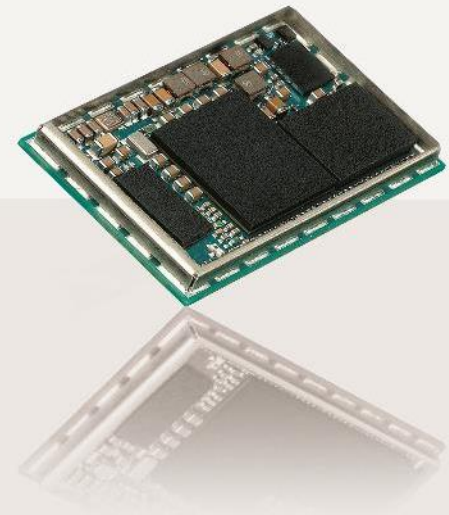


# Experiences in Consuming CSAFs & what is still missing?

2024-12-13

Tobias Limmer, Siemens AG

Michael Pfurtscheller, u-blox Product Security



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# Advisories & CSAF

ID ↑↓

CVSS Score ↑↓

Document Title

Info

Version

Last Update ↓↑

Download

SSA-316850

5.3

Unauthenticated File Access in SICAM A8000 Devices

ⓘ

V1.0

2022-04-12

↓ HTML

↓ CSAF

↓ PDF

↓ TXT

Siemens Security Advisory by Siemens ProductCERT

SSA-392912: Multiple Denial Of Service Vulnerabilities in SCALANCE W1700 Devices

Publication Date: 2022-04-12

Last Update: 2022-04-12

Current Version: V1.0

CVSS v3.1 Base Score: 7.4

SUMMARY

Vulnerabilities have been identified in devices of the SCALANCE W-1700 (11ac) family that could allow an attacker to cause various denial of service conditions.

Siemens has released updates for the affected products and recommends to update to the latest versions.

AFFECTED PRODUCTS AND SOLUTION

Affected Product and Versions	Remediation
SCALANCE W1788-1 M12 (6GK5788-1GY01-0AA0): All versions < V3.0.0	Update to V3.0.0 or later version <a href="https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109808629">https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109808629/</a> See further recommendations from section <a href="#">Workarounds and Mitigations</a>
SCALANCE W1788-2 EEC M12 (6GK5788-2GY01-0TA0): All versions < V3.0.0	Update to V3.0.0 or later version <a href="https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109808629/">https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109808629/</a> See further recommendations from section <a href="#">Workarounds and Mitigations</a>
SCALANCE W1788-2 M12 (6GK5788-2GY01-0AA0): All versions < V3.0.0	Update to V3.0.0 or later version <a href="https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109808629/">https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109808629/</a> See further recommendations from section <a href="#">Workarounds and Mitigations</a>
SCALANCE W1788-2IA M12 (6GK5788-2HY01-0AA0): All versions < V3.0.0	Update to V3.0.0 or later version <a href="https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109808629/">https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109808629/</a> See further recommendations from section <a href="#">Workarounds and Mitigations</a>

n TIA Portal Affecting S7-1200 and S7-1200 CPUs and SIPLUS variants)

ⓘ

V1.0

2022-04-12

↓ HTML

↓ CSAF

↓ PDF

↓ TXT

es in SCALANCE W1700

↓ PDF

↓ TXT

Mendix

↓ PDF

↓ TXT

NET Stack Integrated on

↓ PDF


↓ TXT

TIC S7-400 CPUs

↓ PDF

↓ TXT

```
{
  "document": {
    "category": "csaf_security_advisory",
    "csaf_version": "2.0",
    "distribution": {
      "text": "Disclosure is not limited. (TLPv2: TLP:CLEAR)",
      "tlp": {
        "label": "WHITE"
      }
    },
    "lang": "en",
    "notes": [
      {
        "category": "summary",
        "text": "Siemens has released a new version for",
        "title": "Summary"
      },
      {
        "category": "general",
        "text": "As a general security measure, Siemens",
        "title": "General Recommendations"
      },
      {
        "category": "general",
        "text": "For further inquiries on security vul",
        "title": "Additional Resources"
      }
    ]
  }
}
```



TLp:CLEAR | © Siemens 2024 | CSAF Community Days | December 2024

# CSAF Distribution Options

## Direct Distribution:



- Requires CSAF feed from vendor
- Each vendor needs to be individually scraped by each VM solution / factory operator

## Distribution via CSAF aggregator:



- One central location for many vendor advisories
- Significantly reduces scraping effort
- CSAF Lister would offer references to original links

# Identifying products – not a simple problem

Q Search Results (Refine Search)

Search Parameters:

- Keyword: s7-1500
- CPE Status: FINAL
- CPE Naming Format: 2.3

There are 259 matching records.

Displaying matches 1 through 20.

Vendor	Product
cpe:2.3:a:siemens:simatic_s7-1500:-:*:*:*:*:* View CVEs	siemens simatic_s7-1500
cpe:2.3:a:siemens:simatic_s7-1500:2.0:*:*:*:*:* View CVEs	siemens simatic_s7-1500
cpe:2.3:a:siemens:simatic_s7-1500__software_controller:-:*:*:*:*:* View CVEs	siemens simatic_s7-1500__software_controller
cpe:2.3:a:siemens:simatic_s7-1500_software_controller:-:*:*:*:*:* View CVEs	siemens simatic_s7-1500_software_controller
cpe:2.3:a:siemens:simatic_s7-1500_software_controller:2.0:*:*:*:*:* View CVEs	siemens simatic_s7-1500_software_controller
cpe:2.3:a:siemens:simatic_s7-1500_software_controller:2.1:*:*:*:*:* View CVEs	siemens simatic_s7-1500_software_controller
cpe:2.3:a:siemens:simatic_s7-1500_software_controller:2.5:*:*:*:*:* View CVEs	siemens simatic_s7-1500_software_controller
cpe:2.3:a:siemens:simatic_s7-1500_software_controller:2.6:*:*:*:*:* View CVEs	siemens simatic_s7-1500_software_controller
cpe:2.3:a:siemens:simatic_s7-1500_software_controller:2.7:*:*:*:*:* View CVEs	siemens simatic_s7-1500_software_controller
cpe:2.3:a:siemens:simatic_s7-1500_software_controller:20.8:*:*:*:*:* View CVEs	siemens simatic_s7-1500_software_controller
cpe:2.3:h:siemens:6es7510-1dj01-0ab0:-:*:*:*:*:* View CVEs	siemens 6es7510-1dj01-0ab0
cpe:2.3:h:siemens:6es7510-1sj01-0ab0:-:*:*:*:*:* View CVEs	siemens 6es7510-1sj01-0ab0
cpe:2.3:h:siemens:6es7511-1ak01-0ab0:-:*:*:*:*:* View CVEs	siemens 6es7511-1ak01-0ab0

-> CPE is not a solution for us

```
79  "product_tree": {
80    "branches": [
81      {
82        "name": "Siemens",
83        "category": "vendor",
84        "branches": [
85          {
86            "name": "SCALANCE W1788-1 M12",
87            "category": "product_name",
88            "branches": [
89              {
90                "name": "< V3.0.0",
91                "category": "product_version_range",
92                "product": {
93                  "product_id": "1",
94                  "name": "SCALANCE W1788-1 M12",
95                  "product_identification_helper": {
96                    "model_numbers": [
97                      "6GK5788-1GY01-0AA0"
98                    ]
99                  }
100                }
101              }
102            ]
103          }
104        ]
105      }
106    ]
107  }
```

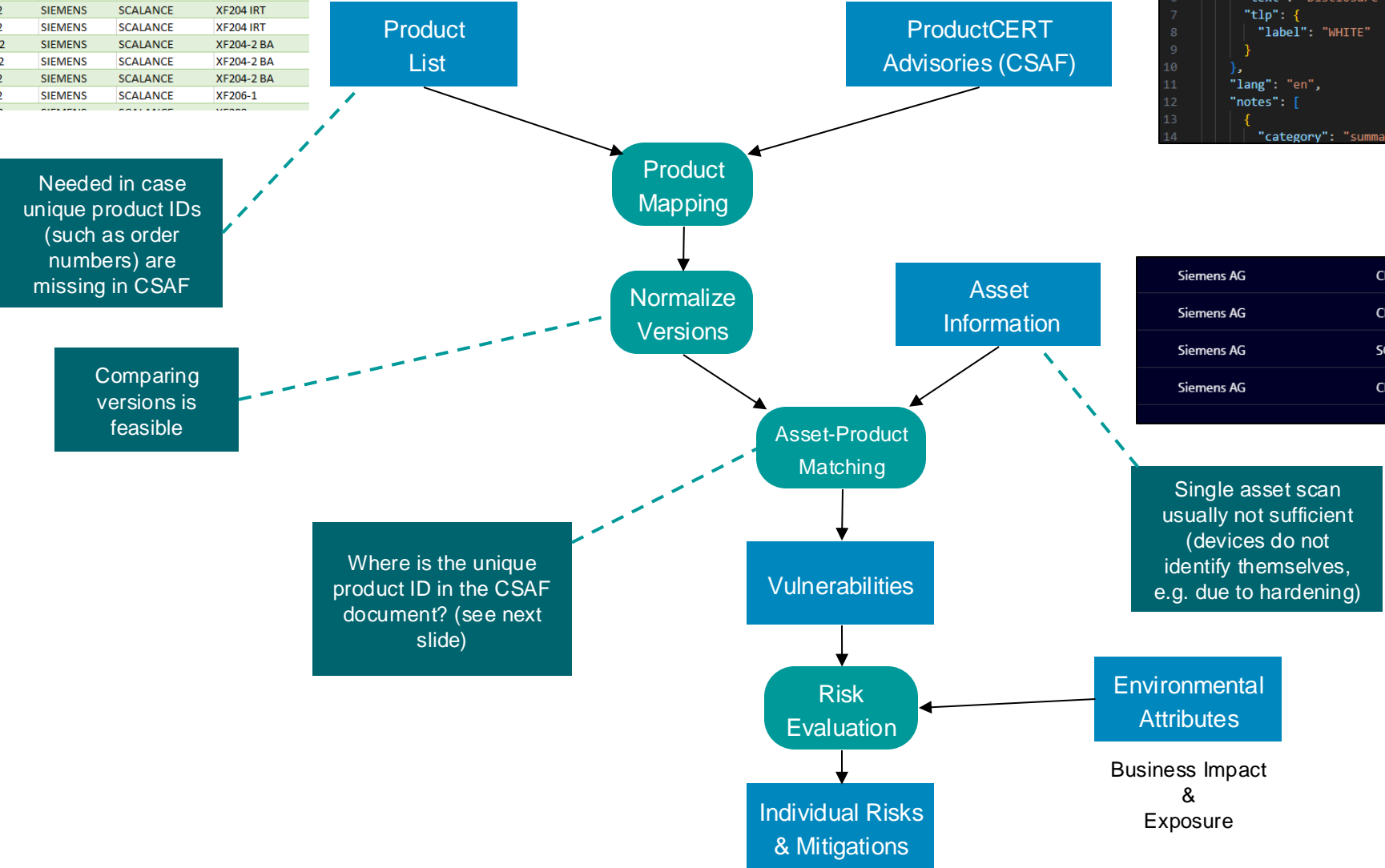
-> approach for Siemens: use order numbers

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SIEMENS

# Vulnerability Matching (in the OT Domain)

6GK5 204-0BA00-2AF2	SIEMENS	SCALANCE	XF204
6GK5 204-2BC00-2AF2	SIEMENS	SCALANCE	XF204
6GK5 204-0BA00-2BF2	SIEMENS	SCALANCE	XF204 IRT
6GK5 204-0BA10-2BF2	SIEMENS	SCALANCE	XF204 IRT
6GK5 204-2AA00-2BD2	SIEMENS	SCALANCE	XF204-2 BA
6GK5 204-2AA00-2GF2	SIEMENS	SCALANCE	XF204-2 BA
6GK5 204-2AA00-2YF2	SIEMENS	SCALANCE	XF204-2 BA
6GK5 206-1BC00-2AF2	SIEMENS	SCALANCE	XF206-1



## CSAF – unique product ID

Problem: Product IDs may be located at different places inside the CSAF document. Which one to take?

Examples:

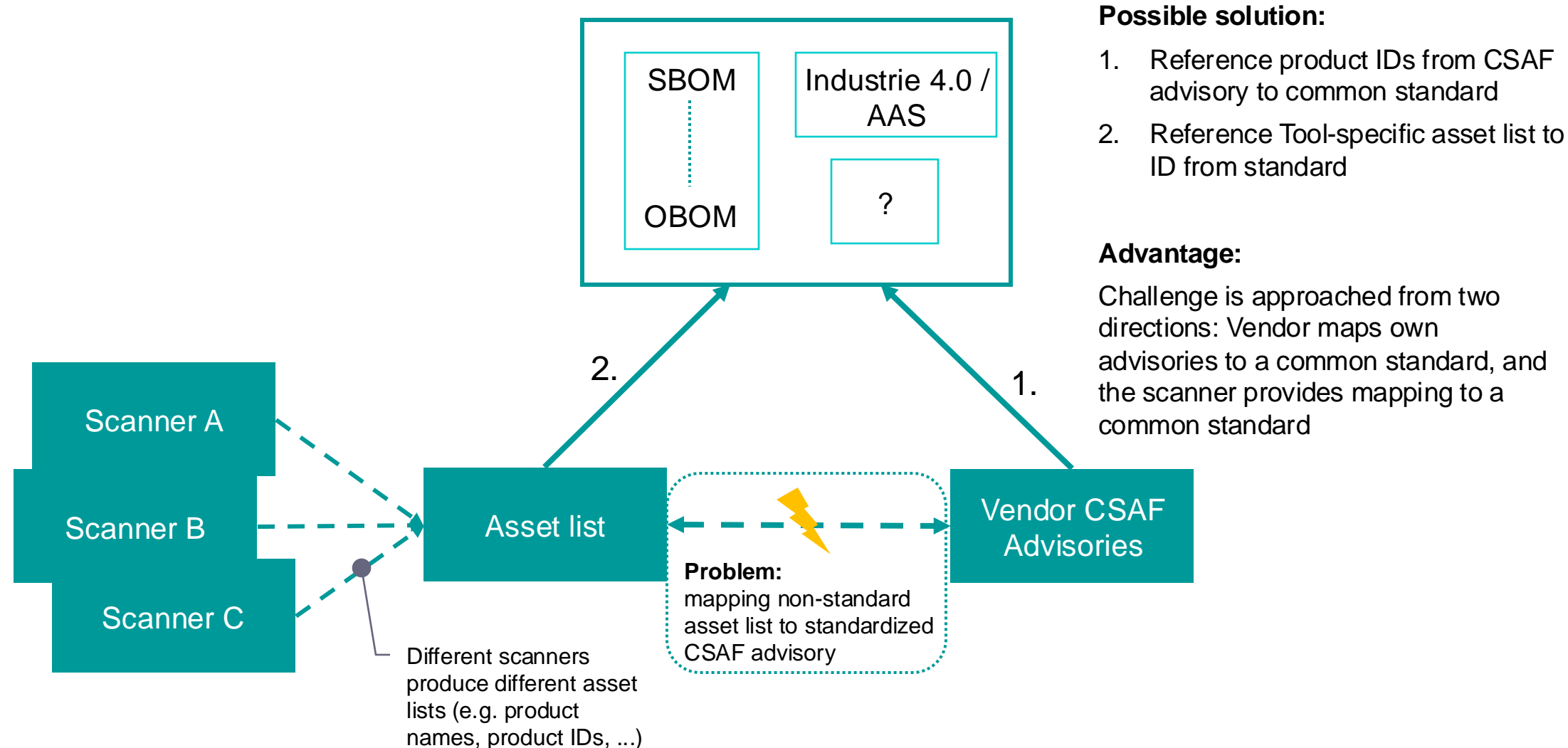
### Siemens

```
    "branches": [  
      {  
        "name": "< V3.0.0",  
        "category": "product_version_range",  
        "product": {  
          "product_id": "1",  
          "name": "SCALANCE W1788-1 M12",  
          "product_identification_helper": {  
            "model_numbers": [  
              "6GK5788-1GY01-0AA0"  
            ]  
          }  
        }  
      }  
    ]
```

### Festo

```
  "name": "FESTO Controller CECC-X-M1",  
  "product_identification_helper": {  
    "x_generic_uris": [  
      {  
        "namespace": "Festo:Partnumber",  
        "uri": "Festo:Partnumber:8124922"  
      },  
      {  
        "namespace": "Festo:Ordercode",  
        "uri": "Festo:Ordercode:CECC-X-M1"  
      }  
    ],  
    "skus": [  
      "8124922"  
    ],  
    "model_numbers": [  
      "CECC-X-M1"  
    ]  
  }
```

# Possible Way Out: Relying on Established Standards for Asset Information





# Our Implementation: SINEC Security Guard

Denial of Service Vulnerability in the OPC U...  
Siemens | CVE-2023-28831  
today

🔔 21

🛡️ 60

CVSS 7.5 ●

🔗

Timing Based Side Channel Vulnerability in...

Siemens | CVE-2022-4304  
yesterday

🔔 11

🛡️ 37

CVSS 9.2 ●

🔗

Type Confusion Vulnerability in OpenSSL X....

Siemens | CVE-2023-0286  
yesterday

🔔 23

🛡️ 97

CVSS 6.4 ●

🔗

Multiple Vulnerabilities in SIMATIC MV500...

Siemens | CVE-2023-0215  
2 days ago

⚠️ 5

🛡️ 44

CVSS 4.3 ●

🔗

Managed

BadAlloc Vulnerabilities in SCALANCE X-20...

Siemens | CVE-2020-28895  
3 days ago

🔔 18

🛡️ 67

CVSS 4.9 ●

🔗

Missing Immutable Root of Trust in S7-1500...

Siemens | CVE-2022-38773  
4 days ago

🔔 3

🛡️ 23

CVSS 3.2 ●


🔗






# SINEC Security Guard – Risk & Mitigations

## Threats and tasks

Asset: SC642, IE Security, Remote Station 4   
Zone: Remote Station 4 | 192.168.70.10 | Firmware V1.0.0

CSAF does not offer a structured description of remediations

- Missing:
- Compatibility Information (from vendor and solution integrators)
  - Device Management




**SAD DNS Attack in Linux Based Products**  
Siemens | CVE-2020-25705 | [SSA-324955](#)

A flaw in ICMP packets in the Linux kernel was found to allow to quickly scan open UDP ports. This flaw allows an off-path remote user to effectively bypass source port UDP randomization. Software that relies on UDP source port randomization are indirectly affected as well. Kernel versions before 5.10 may be vulnerable to this issue.

Detection date  
2024-07-26

Status  
**Managed**




**Denial of Service Vulnerability in OpenSSL (CVE-2022-0778) Affecting Industrial Products**  
Siemens | CVE-2022-0778 | [SSA-712929](#)

The BN\_mod\_sqrt() function in openssl, which computes a modular square root, contains a bug that can cause it to loop forever for non-prime moduli. Internally this function is used when parsing certificates that contain elliptic curve public keys in compressed form or explicit elliptic curve parameters with a base point encoded in compressed form. It is possible to trigger the infinite loop by crafting a certificate that has invalid explicit curve parameters. Since certificate parsing happens prior to verification of the certificate signature, any process that parses an externally supplied certificate may thus be subject to a denial of service attack. The infinite loop can also be reached when parsing crafted private keys as they can contain explicit elliptic curve parameters.

Detection date  
2024-07-26

Status  
**Managed**



**Multiple Vulnerabilities in SCALANCE SC-600 Family before V3.0**  
Siemens | CVE-2018-25032 | [SSA-333517](#)

zlib before 1.2.12 allows memory corruption when deflating (i.e., when compressing) if the input has many distant matches.


Detection date  
2024-07-26

Status  
**Managed**

**Task definition**

**Managed** Pending tasks: 3

**Firmware information**

Installed version V1.0.0 

**Remediations**

Task from "Vendor fix"

Update to V2.1.3 or later version

**Update Now**

**Mark as implemented**

Links from advisory document  
<https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109793...>

**Workarounds and mitigations**

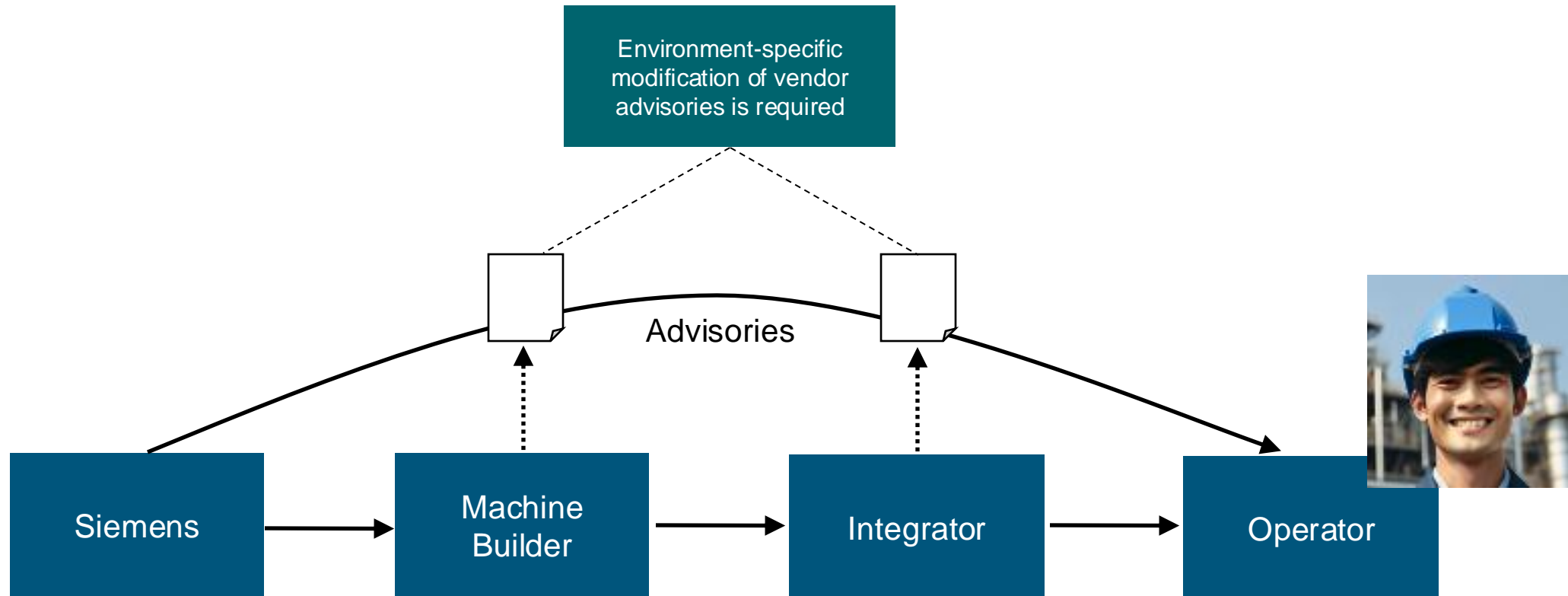
Use name servers inside corporate environments

**Mark as implemented**

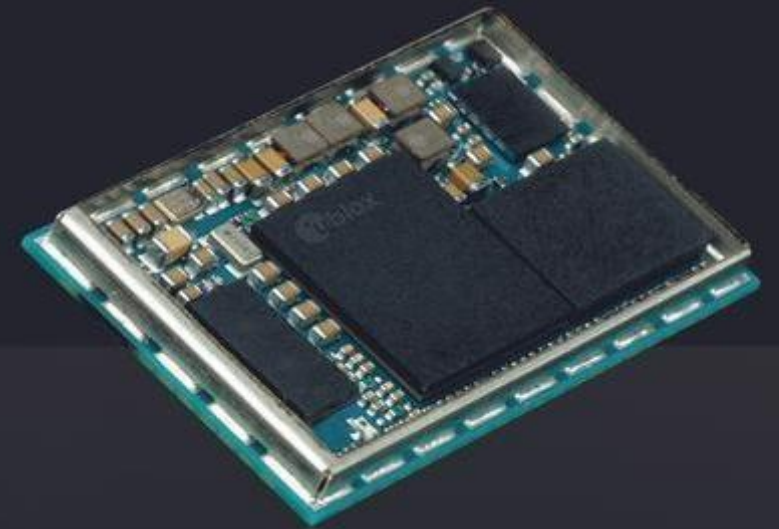
Restrict access of CLI and web-based management interfaces for the affected devices to a dedicated layer 2 segment/VLAN and/or controlled by firewall policies at layer 3 where possible

**Mark as implemented**

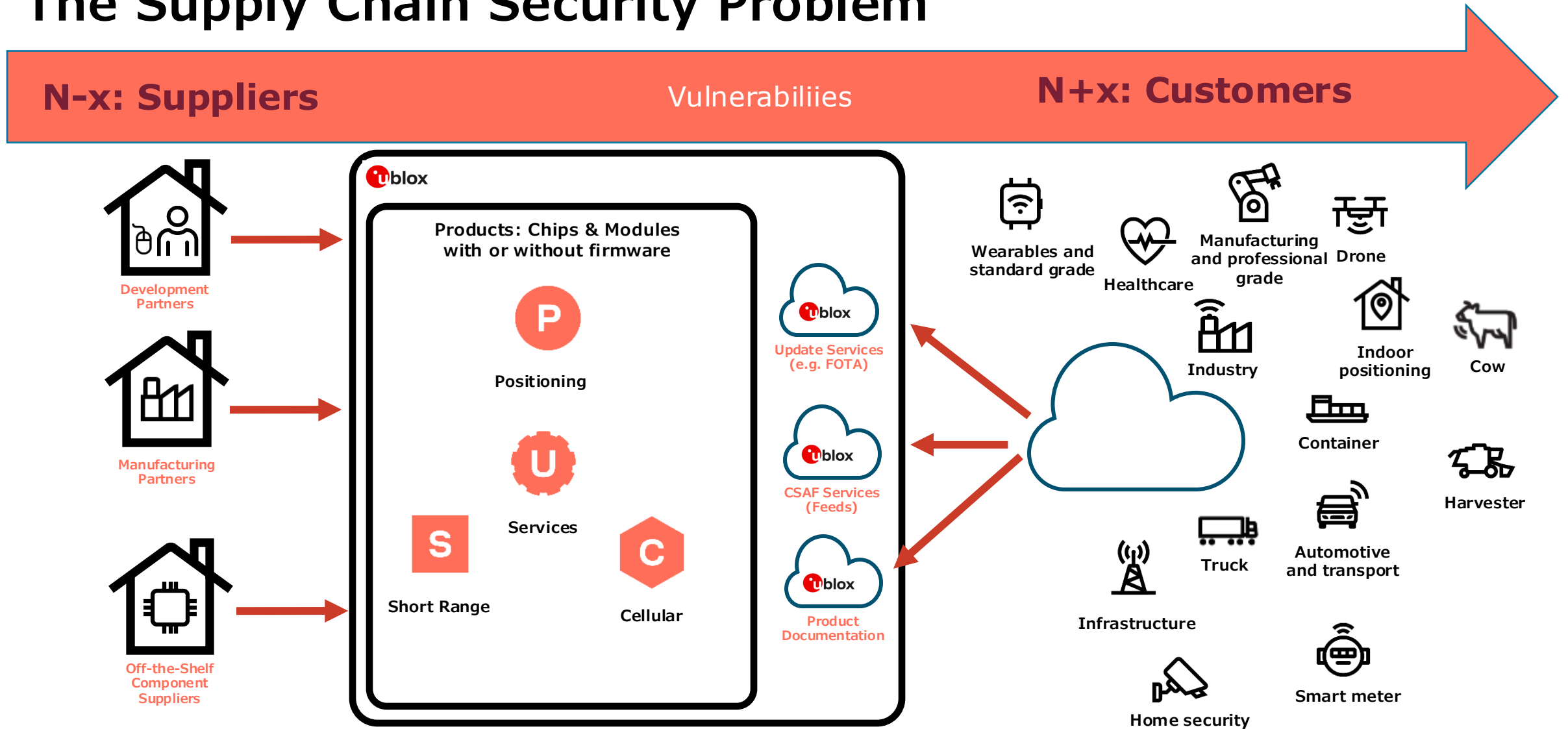
## Next Challenge: How to support machine builders and integrators in writing advisories?



# What is still missing?

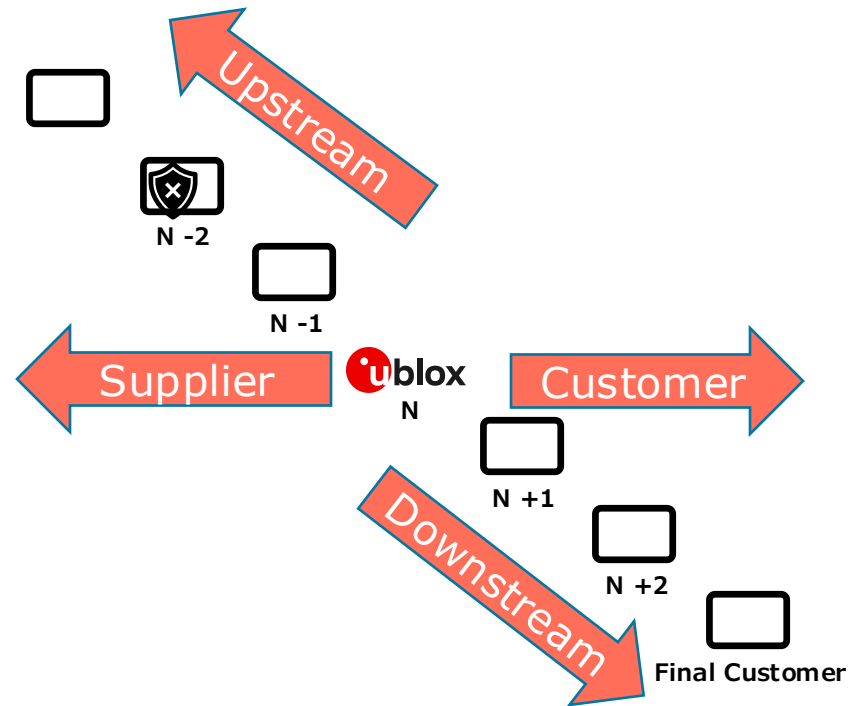


# The Supply Chain Security Problem



# The Supply Chain Security Problem

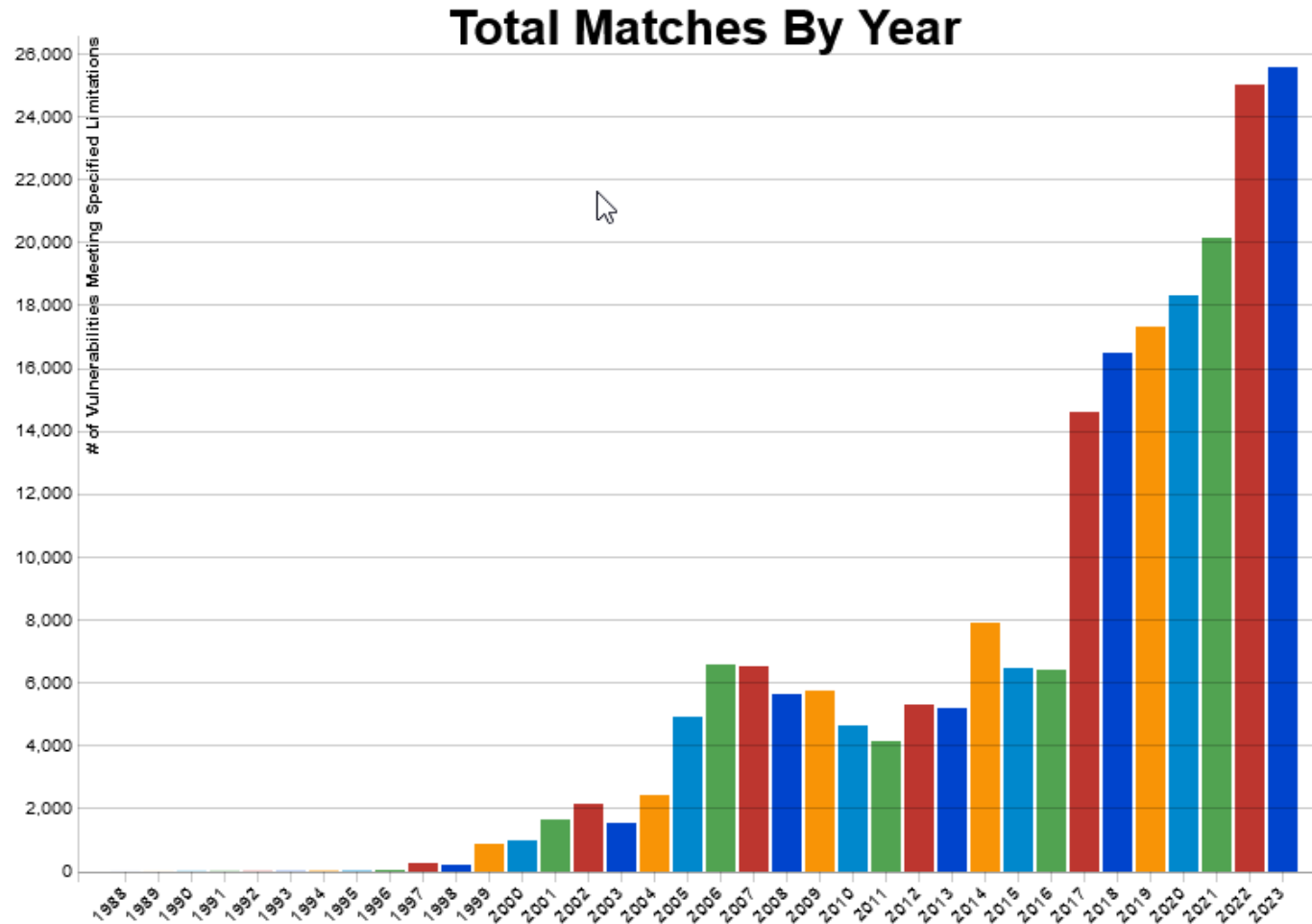
Vulnerability / Incident Management



Any vulnerability affects all downstream immediatly

# The Supply Chain Security Problem

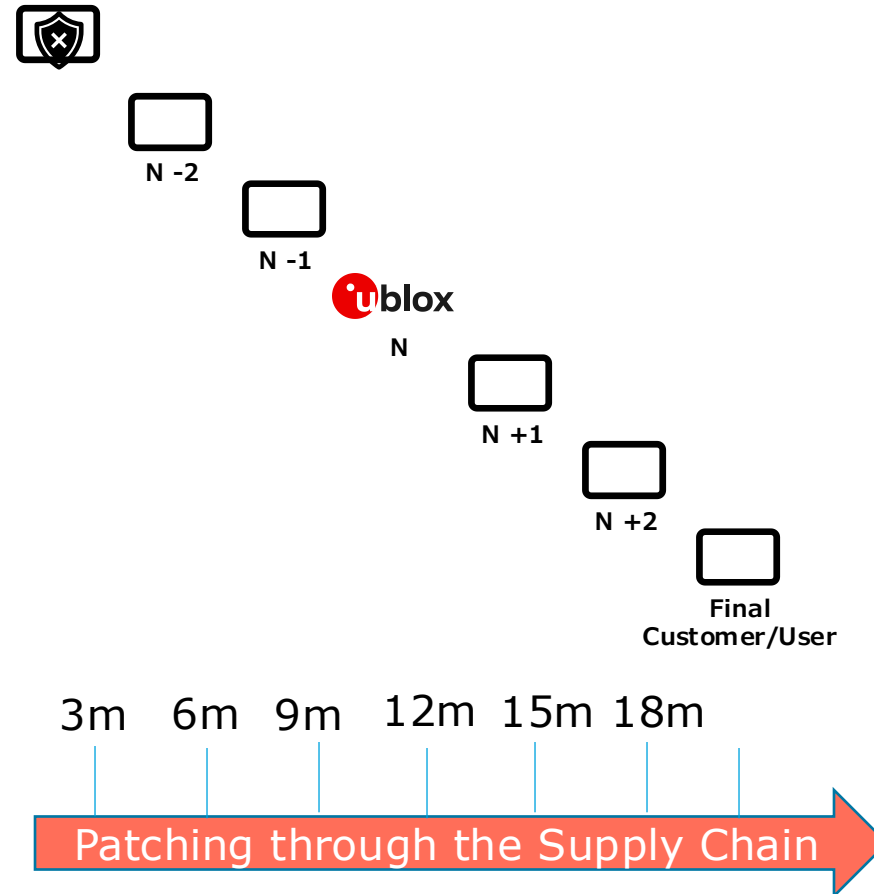
Vulnerability report to NVD per Year



- National Vulnerability Database reports more than 20k Vulnerabilities last year
- This will only increase due to reporting pressure

Source: [https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/statistics?form\\_type=Basic&results\\_type=statistics&search\\_type=all&isCpeNameSearch=false](https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/statistics?form_type=Basic&results_type=statistics&search_type=all&isCpeNameSearch=false)

# Security Advisory / Patch Management



## Challenges of Remediation

3 Months until Publication

90% Patching Rate



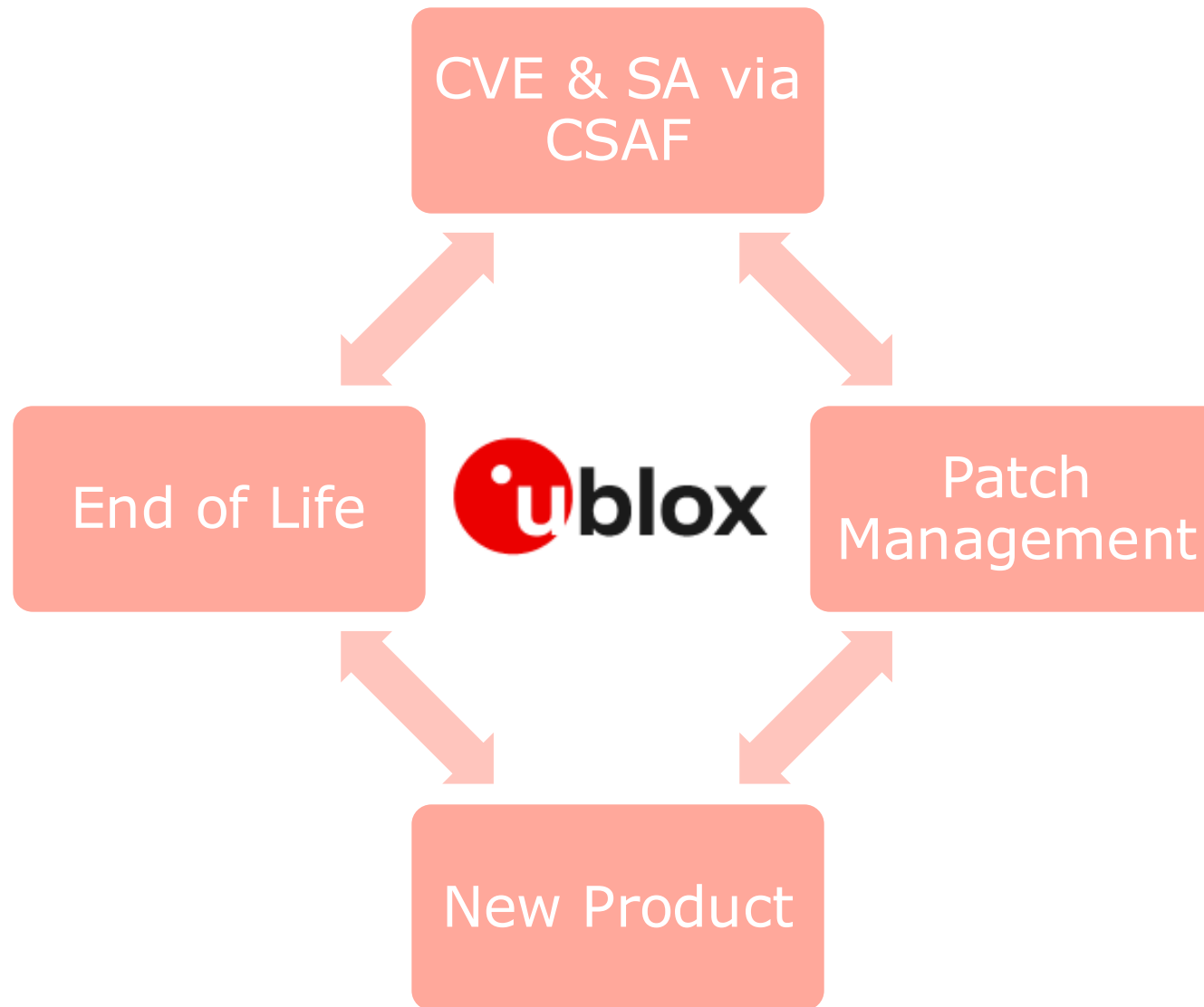
# Reality Check

Customer perspective

- SAs are not the solution, they only visualize the problem
- Being flooded with CVEs, SAs doesn't make it easier,
- Analyzing SAs CVEs increasingly/exponentially costly
- Product Managers prefer to ship features, not fixes
- Fixes cost, they don't sell ->
- The effort to manage and fix is an unlimited cost sink

**How to efficiently use the security budget?**

# The Challenge for Product Management



# CSAF Interface to Patch Management

- CSAF Remediation Details are unstructured text fields
  - Improvement Request for CSAF
  - Remediation Type: (Update|Configuration|Replacement)
  - URL link where to get the remediation -> missing

```
    ],  
  },  
  {  
    "category": "vendor_fix",  
    "details": "Update to V3.1.4 or later version",  
    "product_ids": [  
      "74"
```

# What is still missing?

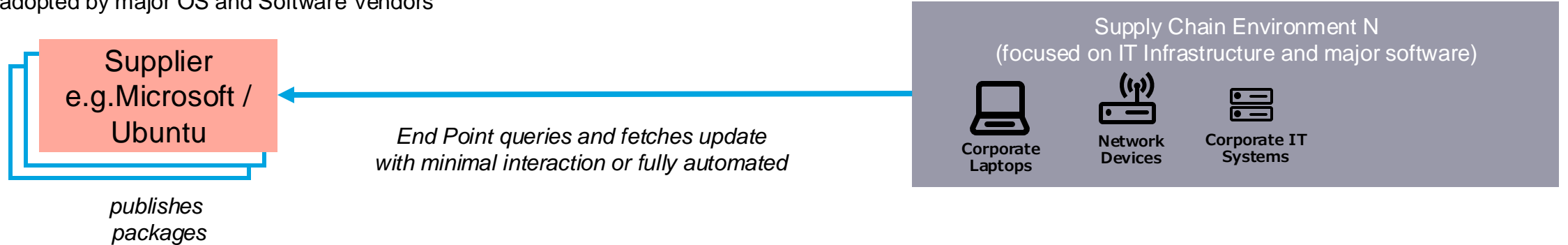
## Patch Management

- But what ? -> **Asset Management** -> **Global Product Identification**
- But what ? -> Asset Hierarchy -> Components – Products – Systems - Factory
- From where? Patch Provisioning? -> Identify Patch source for Assets
- How? Manual -> Security Advisories + additional Documentation
- How? Automated -> automate
  - FOTA, Patch Distribution
  - Update Automation -> RFCs ???, UNR 156 Standards
  - Config Change Automation -> OpenC2

# Patch Management Options

## Direct Distribution:

adopted by major OS and Software Vendors



## Distribution via Local Asset Aggregator:

