```
TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel) - v2.0.0
                                             2.
                                             ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel) - v2.0.0
     3
     4
                                             ; Last Update: 31/12/2017
     5
                                             ; Beginning: 04/01/2016
     6
     7
     8
                                             ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
     9
    10
                                             ; Turkish Rational DOS
                                             ; Operating System Project v2.0 by ERDOGAN TAN (Beginning: 04/01/2016)
    11
    12
    13
                                             ; Derived from 'Retro UNIX 386 Kernel - v0.2.1.0' source code by Erdogan Tan
                                             ; unix386.s (03/01/2016)
    14
    15
                                             ; Derived from TRDOS Operating System v1.0 (8086) source code by Erdogan Tan
    16
                                             ; TRDOS2.ASM (09/11/2011)
    17
    18
                                             ; Derived from 'IBM PC-XT-286' BIOS source code (1986)
    19
    20
    21
                                             ; nasm trdos386.s -1 trdos386.txt -o TRDOS386.SYS
    2.2
                                             KLOAD equ 10000h ; Kernel loading address
    24
    25
                                                   ; NOTE: Retro UNIX 8086 v1 /boot code loads kernel at 1000h:0000h
                                             26
    2.7
                                             KDATA equ 10h
                                                                ; Data segment descriptor (ring 0)
                                             ; 19/03/2015
    28
                                             UCODE equ 1Bh ; 18h + 3h (ring 3)
    29
    30
                                             UDATA equ 23h ; 20h + 3h (ring 3)
    31
                                             ; 24/03/2015
    32
                                             TSS equ 28h
                                                                  ; Task state segment descriptor (ring 0)
                                             ; 19/03/2015
    33
                                             CORE equ 400000h ; Start of USER's virtual/linear address space
    34
                                                                ; (at the end of the 1st 4MB)
    35
    36
                                             ECORE equ OFFC00000h; End of USER's virtual address space (4GB - 4MB)
    37
                                                                ; ULIMIT = (ECORE/4096) - 1 = 0FFBFFh (in GDT)
    38
                                             ;; 27/12/2013
    39
    40
                                             ;KEND equ KLOAD + 65536 ; (28/12/2013) (end of kernel space)
    41
                                             ; 04/07/2016
    42
                                             KEND
                                                    equ KERNELFSIZE + KLOAD
    43
    44
    45
                                             ; IBM PC/AT BIOS ---- 10/06/85 (postequ.inc)
                                             ;----- CMOS TABLE LOCATION ADDRESS'S -----
    46
                                             CMOS_SECONDS EQU 00H ; SECONDS (BCD)
CMOS_SEC_ALARM EQU 01H ; SECONDS
CMOS_MINUTES EQU 02H ; MINUTES (BCD)
    47
    48
                                                                                   ; SECONDS ALARM (BCD)
    49
    50
                                             CMOS_MIN_ALARM EQU 03H ; MINUTES ALARM (BCD)
                                            CMOS_MIN_ALARM EQU 03H ; MINUTES ALARM (BCD)

CMOS_HOURS EQU 04H ; HOURS (BCD

CMOS_HR_ALARM EQU 005H ; HOURS ALARM (BCD)

CMOS_DAY_WEEK EQU 06H ; DAY OF THE WEEK (BCD)

CMOS_DAY_MONTH EQU 07H ; DAY OF THE MONTH (BCD)

CMOS_MONTH EQU 08H ; MONTH (BCD)

CMOS_YEAR EQU 09H ; YEAR (TWO DIGITS) (BCD)

CMOS_CENTURY EQU 32H ; DATE CENTURY BYTE (BCD)

CMOS_REG_A EQU 0AH ; STATUS REGISTER A

CMOS_REG_B EQU 00BH ; STATUS REGISTER B ALARM

CMOS_REG_C EQU 00CH ; STATUS REGISTER C FLAGS

CMOS_REG_D EQU 0DH ; STATUS REGISTER C BATTERY
    51
    52
    53
    54
    55
    56
    57
    58
    59
                                                                 ODH ; STATUS REGISTER D BATTERY
EQU OFH ; QUIMBOUR :
    60
    61
    62
                                             CMOS_SHUT_DOWN
                                                                                      ; SHUTDOWN STATUS COMMAND BYTE
    63
                                             ; CMOS EOUATES FOR THIS SYSTEM ;
    64
    65
                                             CMOS_PORT
                                                          EQU 070H
                                                                              ; I/O ADDRESS OF CMOS ADDRESS PORT
    66
                                                          EQU 071H ; I/O ADDRESS OF CMOS DATA PORT EQU 10000000B ; DISABLE NMI INTERRUPTS MASK -
    67
                                             CMOS_DATA EQU 071H
    68
                                                                                ; HIGH BIT OF CMOS LOCATION ADDRESS
    69
    70
    71
                                             ; Memory Allocation Table Address
    72
                                             ; 05/11/2014
    73
                                             ; 31/10/2014
                                             MEM_ALLOC_TBL
                                                                  equ 100000h
    74
                                                                                               ; Memory Allocation Table at the end of
    75
                                                                                 ; the 1st 1 MB memory space.
                                                                                 ; (This address must be aligned
    76
    77
                                                                                 ; on 128 KB boundary, if it will be
    78
                                                                                 ; changed later.)
                                                                                 ; ((lower 17 bits of 32 bit M.A.T.
    79
    80
                                                                                 ; address must be ZERO)).
                                                                                 ; ((((Reason: 32 bit allocation
    8 T
    82
                                                                                       instructions, dword steps)))
                                                                                 ; (((byte >> 12 --> page >> 5)))
    84
                                             ;04/11/2014
    85
                                             PDE_A_PRESENT
                                                                                         ; Present flag for PDE
                                                                  equ
                                                                                 ; Writable (write permission) flag
    86
                                             PDE_A_WRITE equ
                                                                  2
                                             PDE_A_USER equ
    87
                                                                  4
                                                                                 ; User (non-system/kernel) page flag
    88
                                             PTE_A_PRESENT
                                                                                        ; Present flag for PTE (bit 0)
    89
                                                                  equ
                                             PTE_A_WRITE equ
    90
                                                                                 ; Writable (write permission) flag (bit 1)
                                                                                 ; User (non-system/kernel) page flag (bit 2)
    91
                                             PTE_A_USER equ
                                                                  4
                                             PTE_A_ACCESS
                                                                                        ; Accessed flag (bit 5) ; 09/03/2015
    92
                                                              equ
                                                                          32
    93
    94
                                             ; 17/02/2015 (unix386.s)
    95
                                             ; 10/12/2014 - 30/12/2014 (OB000h -> 9000h) (dsectrm2.s)
    96
                                             DPT_SEGM equ 09000h ; FDPT segment (EDD v1.1, EDD v3)
    97
                                                            equ 0
    98
                                             HD0_DPT
                                                                       ; Disk parameter table address for hd0
                                             HD1_DPT
                                                            equ 32
    99
                                                                             ; Disk parameter table address for hdl
   100
                                             HD2_DPT
                                                            equ 64
                                                                              ; Disk parameter table address for hd2
                                             HD3_DPT
   101
                                                            equ 96
                                                                              ; Disk parameter table address for hd3
   102
```

```
103
                                     ; FDPT (Phoenix, Enhanced Disk Drive Specification v1.1, v3.0)
104
105
                                            (HDPT: Programmer's Guide to the AMIBIOS, 1993)
106
107
                                     FDPT_CYLS
                                                 equ 0 ; 1 word, number of cylinders
108
                                     FDPT_HDS
                                                 equ 2 ; 1 byte, number of heads
                                                        equ 3 ; 1 byte, A0h = translated FDPT with logical values
109
                                     FDPT_TT
                                                        ; otherwise it is standard FDPT with physical values
110
                                                  equ 5 ; 1 word, starting write precompensation cylinder
111
                                     FDPT PCMP
112
                                                        ; (obsolete for IDE/ATA drives)
                                                        equ 8 ; 1 byte, drive control byte
113
                                     FDPT CB
114
                                                        ; Bits 7-6 : Enable or disable retries (00h = enable)
115
                                                                    : 1 = Defect map is located at last cyl. + 1
                                                        ; Bit 4 : Reserved. Always 0
116
117
                                                        ; Bit 3 : Set to 1 if more than 8 heads
118
                                                        ; Bit 2-0 : Reserved. Alsways 0
119
                                     FDPT LZ
                                                        equ 12 ; 1 word, landing zone (obsolete for IDE/ATA drives)
                                                 equ 14 ; 1 byte, sectors per track
120
                                     FDPT_SPT
121
122
                                     ; Floppy Drive Parameters Table (Programmer's Guide to the AMIBIOS, 1993)
                                     ; (11 bytes long) will be used by diskette handler/bios
123
                                     ; which is derived from IBM PC-AT BIOS (DISKETTE.ASM, 21/04/1986).
124
125
126
                                     ; 01/02/2016
127
                                     Logical_DOSDisks equ 90000h + 100h ; 26*256 = 6656 bytes
128
                                     Directory_Buffer equ 80000h ; max = 64K Bytes
129
                                     FAT_Buffer equ 91C00h; 1536 bytes (3 sectors)
130
                                     ; 15/02/2016
                                     Cluster_Buffer
131
                                                         equ 70000h; max = 64K Bytes; buffer for file read & write
132
                                     ; 11/04/2016
133
                                     Env_Page: equ 93000h ; 512 bytes (4096 bytes)
                                                         equ 512 ; (4096 bytes)
134
                                     Env_Page_Size
135
                                     ; 30/07/2016
                                     Video Pg Backup
                                                         equ 98000h; Mode 3h, video page backup (32K, 8 pages)
136
137
138
                                     [BITS 16]
                                                     ; We need 16-bit intructions for Real mode
139
140
                                     [ORG 0]
141
                                           ; 12/11/2014
142
                                           ; Save boot drive number (that is default root drive)
143 00000000 8816[F25C]
                                                [boot_drv], dl ; physical drv number
144
145
                                           ; Determine installed memory
146
                                           ; 31/10/2014
147
                                           ;
148 00000004 B801E8
                                                 ax, 0E801h; Get memory size
                                           mov
149 00000007 CD15
                                                         ; for large configurations
                                           int
                                                 15h
                                                 short chk_ms
150 00000009 7308
                                           jnc
                                                 ah, 88h ; Get extended memory size
151 0000000B B488
                                           mov
152 0000000D CD15
                                           int
153
154
                                           ;mov
                                                 al, 17h
                                                              ; Extended memory (1K blocks) low byte
                                                 70h, al ; select CMOS register
155
                                           ;out
156
                                           ;in
                                                 al, 71h; read data (1 byte)
157
                                           ;mov cl, al
                                                 al, 18h; Extended memory (1K blocks) high byte
158
                                           ;mov
                                           ;out 70h, al ; select CMOS register
159
                                                 al, 71h; read data (1 byte)
160
                                           ;in
161
                                           ;mov
                                                 ch, al
162
                                           ;
163 0000000F 89C1
                                           mov
                                                 cx, ax
164 00000011 31D2
                                           xor
                                                 dx, dx
                                     chk_ms:
165
166 00000013 890E[EE5C]
                                                 [mem_1m_1k], cx
                                          mov
167 00000017 8916[F05C]
                                           mov
                                                 [mem_16m_64k], dx
168
                                           ; 05/11/2014
                                           ; and dx, dx
169
                                           ;jz short L2
170
171 0000001B 81F90004
                                                    cx, 1024
                                            cmp
172 0000001F 7351
                                           jnb short L0
173
                                                  ; insufficient memory_error
174
                                                   ; Minimum 2 MB memory is needed...
175
                                           ; 05/11/2014
176
                                           ; (real mode error printing)
177 00000021 FB
                                           sti
178 00000022 BE[3600]
                                           mov
                                                 si, msg_out_of_memory
179 00000025 BB0700
                                                 bx, 7
180 00000028 B40E
                                                 ah, OEh
                                           mov
                                                              ; write tty
181
                                     oom_1:
182 0000002A AC
                                           lodsb
183 0000002B 08C0
                                           or
                                                 al, al
184 0000002D 7404
                                           jz
                                                 short oom_2
185 0000002F CD10
                                                 10h
                                           int
186 00000031 EBF7
                                           jmp
                                                 short oom_1
187
                                     oom_2:
188 00000033 F4
                                            hlt
189 00000034 EBFD
                                           jmp
                                                 short oom_2
190
191
                                     ; 20/02/2017
192
                                     ; 05/11/2014
193
                                     msg_out_of_memory:
194 00000036 070D0A
                                           db 07h, 0Dh, 0Ah
195 00000039 496E73756666696369-
                                                    'Insufficient memory !'
195 00000042 656E74206D656D6F72-
195 0000004B 792021
196 0000004E 0D0A
                                                 ODh, OAh
                                           db
                                     _int13h_48h_buffer: ; 07/07/2016
198 00000050 284D696E696D756D20-
                                                 '(Minimum 2MB memory is needed.)'
                                           db
198 00000059 324D42206D656D6F72-
198 00000062 79206973206E656564-
198 0000006B 65642E29
199 0000006F 0D0A00
                                                 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
                                           db
```

```
200
2.01
202
                                 %include 'diskinit.s' ; 07/03/2015
203
                              1
 2
                              <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel) - v2.0.0 - diskinit.s
 3
                              <1> ; Last Update: 09/07/2016
 5
                              6
                              <1> ; Beginning: 24/01/2016
 7
                              <1> ; -----
 8
                              <1> ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
 9
                              <1>; Turkish Rational DOS
10
                              <1> ; Operating System Project v2.0 by ERDOGAN TAN (Beginning: 04/01/2016)
11
12
                              <1>;
13
                              <1>; Derived from 'Retro UNIX 386 Kernel - v0.2.1.0' source code by Erdogan Tan
14
                              <1> ; diskinit.inc (10/07/2015)
15
                              <1>;
16
                              <1> ; Derived from 'IBM PC-XT-286' BIOS source code (1986)
                              17
18
                              <1>
19
                              <1> ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 Kernel - DISKINIT.INC
                              <1> ; Last Modification: 10/07/2015
20
21
                              <1>
                              <1> ; DISK I/O SYSTEM INITIALIZATION - Erdogan Tan (Retro UNIX 386 v1 project)
22
2.3
                              <1>
                              <1>; /////// DISK I/O SYSTEM STRUCTURE INITIALIZATION //////////
25
                              <1>
26
                              <1>
                                       ; 10/12/2014 - 02/02/2015 - dsectrm2.s
27
                              <1> ;L0:
                                       ; 12/11/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
2.8
                              <1>
                              <1>
                                       ; Detecting disk drives... (by help of ROM-BIOS)
30 00000072 BA7F00
                                            dx, 7Fh
                              <1>
                                       mov
31
                              <1> L1:
32 00000075 FEC2
                              <1>
                                            dl
                                       inc
33 00000077 B441
                                             ah, 41h; Check extensions present
                              <1>
                                       mov
                              <1>
                                                  ; Phoenix EDD v1.1 - EDD v3
35 00000079 BBAA55
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                            bx, 55AAh
36 0000007C CD13
                              <1>
                                       int
                                            13h
37 0000007E 721A
                             <1>
                                            short L2
                                       jc
38
                             <1>
39 00000080 81FB55AA
                                            bx, 0AA55h
                              <1>
                                      cmp
40 00000084 7514
                             <1>
                                       ine
                                            short L2
41 00000086 FE06[F55C]
                             <1>
                                       inc byte [hdc]
                                                        ; count of hard disks (EDD present)
42 0000008A 8816[F45C]
                             <1>
                                            [last_drv], dl ; last hard disk number
                                      mov
43 0000008E BB[785C]
                             <1>
                                       mov
                                            bx, hd0_type - 80h
44 00000091 01D3
                              <1>
                                       add
                                            bx, dx
                                            [bx], cl ; Interface support bit map in CX
45 00000093 880F
                              <1>
                                       mov
46
                              <1>
                                                    ; Bit 0 - 1, Fixed disk access subset ready
                                                    ; Bit 1 - 1, Drv locking and ejecting ready
47
                              <1>
48
                              <1>
                                                    ; Bit 2 - 1, Enhanced Disk Drive Support
49
                              <1>
                                                                    (EDD) ready (DPTE ready)
                                                    ; Bit 3 - 1, 64bit extensions are present
50
                              <1>
51
                              <1>
                                                                   (EDD-3)
                                                    ; Bit 4 to 15 - 0, Reserved
52
                              <1>
53 00000095 80FA83
                              <1>
                                       cmp
                                             dl, 83h
                                                       ; drive number < 83h
54 00000098 72DB
                              <1>
                                             short L1
                                       jb
55
                              <1> L2:
56
                              <1>
                                       ; 23/11/2014
57
                              <1>
                                       ; 19/11/2014
58 0000009A 30D2
                              <1>
                                       xor dl, dl ; 0
59
                              <1>
                                       ; 04/02/2016 (esi -> si)
60 0000009C BE[F65C]
                              <1>
                                       mov si, fd0_type
61
                              <1> L3:
62
                              <1>
                                       ; 14/01/2015
63 0000009F 8816[F35C]
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                            [drv], dl
                              <1>
65 000000A3 B408
                              <1>
                                            ah, 08h; Return drive parameters
                                       mov
66 000000A5 CD13
                              <1>
                                       int
                                            13h
67 000000A7 7210
                              <1>
                                       jc
                                            short L4
                                             ; BL = drive type (for floppy drives)
68
                              <1>
69
                              <1>
                                             ; DL = number of floppy drives
70
                              <1>
71
                              <1>
                                             ; ES:DI = Address of DPT from BIOS
72
                              <1>
73 000000A9 881C
                                            [si], bl ; Drive type
                              <1>
                                       mov
74
                              <1>
                                                   ; 4 = 1.44 MB, 80 track, 3 1/2"
75
                                       ; 14/01/2015
                              <1>
76 000000AB E8BC01
                              <1>
                                       call set_disk_parms
                                       ; 10/12/2014
                              <1>
 78 000000AE 81FE[F65C]
                              <1>
                                       cmp
                                            si, fd0_type
 79 000000B2 7705
                                             short L4
                              <1>
                                       jа
                                            si ; fd1_type
80 000000B4 46
                              <1>
                                       inc
81 000000B5 B201
                                       mov dl, 1
                              <1>
82 000000B7 EBE6
                              <1>
                                       jmp
                                            short L3
                              <1> L4:
83
84
                              <1>
                                       ; Older BIOS (INT 13h, AH = 48h is not available)
85 000000B9 B27F
                              <1>
                                       mov dl, 7Fh
86
                              <1>
                                       ; 24/12/2014 (Temporary)
                                       cmp byte [hdc], 0 ; EDD present or not ?
87 000000BB 803E[F55C]00
                              <1>
88 000000C0 0F879000
                              <1>
                                       ja
                                             L10 ; yes, all fixed disk operations
                                                    ; will be performed according to
89
                              <1>
                                                    ; present EDD specification
90
                              <1>
91
                              <1> L6:
92 000000C4 FEC2
                                       inc dl
                              <1>
93 000000C6 8816[F35C]
                                                [drv], dl
                              <1>
                                       mov
 94 000000CA 8816[F45C]
                              <1>
                                               [last_drv], dl ; 14/01/2015
                                       mov
                                       mov ah, 08h; Return drive parameters int 13h; (conventional function)
95 000000CE B408
                              <1>
96 000000D0 CD13
                             <1>
                                      jc L13 ; fixed disk drive not ready mov [hdc], dl; number of drives
 97 000000D2 0F828601
                              <1>
98 000000D6 8816[F55C]
                              <1>
                              <1>
                                       ;; 14/01/2013
```

```
<1>
                                        ;; push cx
101 000000DA E88D01
                               <1>
                                        call set_disk_parms
102
                               <1>
                                        ;;pop cx
103
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                        ;;and cl, 3Fh
                                                          ; sectors per track (bits 0-6)
                                        mov dl, [drv]
105 000000DD 8A16[F35C]
                               <1>
106 000000E1 BB0401
                              <1>
                                        mov bx, 65*4; hd0 parameters table (INT 41h)
107 000000E4 80FA80
                              <1>
                                        cmp dl, 80h
108 000000E7 7603
                                        jna short L7 add bx, 5*4
                                             short L7
                              <1>
109 000000E9 83C314
                              <1>
                                                           ; hd1 parameters table (INT 46h)
                              <1> L7:
110
111 000000EC 31C0
                              <1>
                                        xor ax, ax
112 000000EE 8ED8
                              <1>
                                        mov ds, ax
                                        mov si, [bx]
113 000000F0 8B37
                              <1>
                                        mov ax, [bx+2]
114 000000F2 8B4702
                              <1>
115 000000F5 8ED8
                              <1>
                                        mov ds, ax
                                        cmp cl, [si+FDPT_SPT] ; sectors per track
jne L12 ; invalid FDPT
116 000000F7 3A4C0E
                              <1>
117 000000FA 0F855A01
                              <1>
                                        mov di, HDO_DPT cmp dl, 80h jna short L8
118 000000FE BF0000
                              <1>
119 00000101 80FA80
                              <1>
120 00000104 7603
                              <1>
                                        mov di, HD1_DPT
121 00000106 BF2000
                              <1>
                              <1> L8:
                                        ; 30/12/2014
123
                              <1>
                                        mov ax, DPT_SEGM
124 00000109 B80090
                              <1>
125 0000010C 8EC0
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                             es, ax
126
                              <1>
                                        ; 24/12/2014
127 0000010E B90800
                              <1>
                                        mov cx, 8
                                        rep movsw ; copy 16 bytes to the kernel's DPT location
128 00000111 F3A5
                              <1>
                                        mov ax, cs
mov ds, ax
129 00000113 8CC8
                              <1>
130 00000115 8ED8
                              <1>
                                        ; 02/02/2015
131
                              <1>
132 00000117 8A0E[F35C]
                                        mov cl, [drv]
                              <1>
133 0000011B 88CB
                                        mov bl, cl
                              <1>
134 0000011D B8F001
                              <1>
                                        mov ax, 1F0h
135 00000120 80E301
                              <1>
                                        and bl, 1
                                              short L9
136 00000123 7406
                              <1>
                                        jz
137 00000125 C0E304
                              <1>
                                        shl bl, 4
                              <1>
138 00000128 2D8000
                                        sub ax, 1F0h-170h
                              <1> L9:
139
140 0000012B AB
                              <1>
                                        stosw ; I/O PORT Base Address (1F0h, 170h)
                                        add ax, 206h
141 0000012C 050602
                              <1>
142 0000012F AB
                                        stosw ; CONTROL PORT Address (3F6h, 376h)
                              <1>
143 00000130 88D8
                                        mov al, bl
                              <1>
144 00000132 04A0
                              <1>
                                        add al, 0A0h
145 00000134 AA
                              <1>
                                        stosb ; Device/Head Register upper nibble
                              <1>
                                        ;
147 00000135 FE06[F35C]
                                        inc byte [drv]
                              <1>
                                              bx, hd0_type - 80h
148 00000139 BB[785C]
                              <1>
                                        mov
149 0000013C 01CB
                              <1>
                                        add
                                              bx, cx
150 0000013E 800F80
                              <1>
                                        or byte [bx], 80h; present sign (when lower nibble is 0)
151 00000141 A0[F55C]
                              <1>
                                        mov al, [hdc]
                                        dec al L13
152 00000144 FEC8
                              <1>
153 00000146 0F841201
                              <1>
154 0000014A 80FA80
                              <1>
                                        cmp dl, 80h
155 0000014D 0F8673FF
                              <1>
                                        jna L6
156 00000151 E90801
                              <1>
                                          jmp
                                                 L13
                              <1> L10:
158 00000154 FEC2
                                        inc dl
                              <1>
159
                               <1>
                                        ; 25/12/2014
160 00000156 8816[F35C]
                              <1>
                                        mov [drv], dl
161 0000015A B408
                                              ah, 08h ; Return drive parameters
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                             13h ; (conventional function)
162 0000015C CD13
                               <1>
                                        int
163 0000015E 0F82FA00
                              <1>
                                        ic
                                                L13
                                        ; 14/01/2015
                              <1>
165 00000162 8A16[F35C]
                              <1>
                                        mov dl, [drv]
                                        push dx
166 00000166 52
                              <1>
167 00000167 51
                               <1>
168 00000168 E8FF00
                              <1>
                                        call set_disk_parms
                                        pop cx
pop dx
169 0000016B 59
                               <1>
170 0000016C 5A
                               <1>
                                        ; 06/07/2016 (BugFix for >64K kernel files)
171
                               <1>
172
                               <1>
                                        ; 04/02/2016 (esi -> si)
                                        ;mov si, _end ; 30 byte temporary buffer address
173
                               <1>
174
                               <1>
                                                     ; at the '_end' of kernel.
                                        ;mov word [si], 30
175
                               <1>
                                        ; 06/07/2016
176
                               <1>
177 0000016D BE[5000]
                               <1>
                                        mov si, _int13h_48h_buffer
                                        ; 09/07/2016
178
                               <1>
179 00000170 B81E00
                                        mov ax, 001Eh
                               <1>
180 00000173 8824
                               <1>
                                        mov [si], ah; 0
181 00000175 46
                               <1>
                                        inc
                                              si
182 00000176 8904
                                              word [si], ax
                               <1>
                                        mov
183
                               <1>
                                        ; word [si] = 30
184
                               <1>
                                              ah, 48h
                                                          ; Get drive parameters (EDD function)
185 00000178 B448
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                        int 13h
186 0000017A CD13
                              <1>
                                        jc L13
187 0000017C 0F82DC00
                              <1>
                              <1>
                                        ; 04/02/2016 (ebx -> bx)
188
189
                              <1>
                                        ; 14/01/2015
190 00000180 28FF
                              <1>
                                        sub bh, bh
191 00000182 88D3
                                        mov
                                             bl, dl
                              <1>
                                              bl, 80h
192 00000184 80EB80
                              <1>
                                        sub
193 00000187 81C3[F85C]
                                        add
                                             bx, hd0_type
                              <1>
194 0000018B 8A07
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                             al, [bx]
195 0000018D 0C80
                              <1>
                                        or
                                              al, 80h
196 0000018F 8807
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                              [bx], al
                          <1>
197 00000191 81EB[F65C]
                                      sub bx, hd0_type - 2; 15/01/2015
                                       add
mov
198 00000195 81C3[425D]
                              <1>
                                              bx. drv.status
199 00000199 8807
                              <1>
                                             [bx], al
                              -
<1>
                                        ; 04/02/2016 (eax -> ax)
201 0000019B 8B4410
                              <1>
                                        mov ax, [si+16]
202 0000019E 854412
                                        test ax, [si+18]
                               <1>
```

```
203 000001A1 7412
                               <1>
                                               short L10 A0h
                                                    ; 'CHS only' disks on EDD system
2.04
                               <1>
                                                     ; are reported with ZERO disk size
205
                               <1>
206 000001A3 81EB[425D]
                                               bx, drv.status
                               <1>
                                         sub
207 000001A7 C1E302
                               <1>
                                         shl
                                               bx, 2
208 000001AA 81C3[265D]
                                              bx, drv.size ; disk size (in sectors)
                              <1>
                                        add
209 000001AE 8907
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                               [bx], ax
210 000001B0 8B4412
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                              ax, [si+18]
211 000001B3 8907
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              [bx], ax
212
                               <1>
213
                               <1> L10_A0h: ; Jump here to fix a ZERO (LBA) disk size problem
214
                               <1>
                                        ; for CHS disks (28/02/2015)
215
                               <1>
                                         ; 30/12/2014
216 000001B5 BF0000
                                        mov di, HD0_DPT
                              <1>
217 000001B8 88D0
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                              al, dl
218 000001BA 83E003
                               <1>
                                        and
                                              ax, 3
219 000001BD C0E005
                               <1>
                                        shl
                                              al, 5 ; *32
220 000001C0 01C7
                              <1>
                                        add
                                              di, ax
221 000001C2 B80090
                                              ax, DPT_SEGM
                              <1>
                                        mov
222 000001C5 8EC0
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              es, ax
223
                               <1>
                                        ;
224 000001C7 88E8
                                              al, ch; max. cylinder number (bits 0-7)
                               <1>
                                        mov
225 000001C9 88CC
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              ah, cl
226 000001CB C0EC06
                               <1>
                                              ah, 6 ; max. cylinder number (bits 8-9)
                                        shr
227 000001CE 40
                               <1>
                                        inc ax ; logical cylinders (limit 1024)
228 000001CF AB
                               <1>
                                        stosw
229 000001D0 88F0
                               <1>
                                        mov al, dh; max. head number
230 000001D2 FEC0
                              <1>
                                        inc al
231 000001D4 AA
                               <1>
                                         stosb
                                                    ; logical heads (limits 256)
232 000001D5 B0A0
                               <1>
                                         mov al, OAOh; Indicates translated table
233 000001D7 AA
                              <1>
                                        stosb
                                        mov al, [si+12]
234 000001D8 8A440C
                              <1>
235 000001DB AA
                                                   ; physical sectors per track
                               <1>
                                        stosb
236 000001DC 31C0
                              <1>
                                        xor ax, ax
237
                               <1>
                                         ;dec ax ; 02/01/2015
                                                      ; precompensation (obsolete)
238 000001DE AB
                               <1>
                                        stosw
                                        ;xor al, al ; 02/01/2015
239
                               <1>
240 000001DF AA
                              <1>
                                        stosb
                                                   ; reserved
                                        mov al, 8 ; drive control byte
241 000001E0 B008
                              <1>
242
                               <1>
                                                       ; (do not disable retries,
243
                              <1>
                                                      ; more than 8 heads)
244 000001E2 AA
                              <1>
                                        stosb
245 000001E3 8B4404
                                        mov ax, [si+4]
                               <1>
                                         stosw ; physical number of cylinders
246 000001E6 AB
                              <1>
247
                               <1>
                                         ;push ax
                                                      ; 02/01/2015
                                        mov al, [si+8]
248 000001E7 8A4408
                               <1>
249 000001EA AA
                               <1>
                                        stosb ; physical num. of heads (limit 16)
250 000001EB 29C0
                              <1>
                                         sub ax, ax
                                         ;pop ax ; 02/01/2015
gtogw
251
                               <1>
                                                      ; landing zone (obsolete)
252 000001ED AB
                               <1>
                                         stosw
                                        mov al, cl ; logical sectors per track (limit 63)
253 000001EE 88C8
                              <1>
254 000001F0 243F
                               <1>
                                         and al, 3Fh
                               <1>
255 000001F2 AA
                                         stosb
                                        ;sub al, al ; checksum
256
                               <1>
257
                               <1>
                                         ;stosb
258
                               <1>
                                             si, 26 ; (BIOS) DPTE address pointer
259 000001F3 83C61A
                               <1>
                                         add
260 000001F6 AD
                               <1>
                                        lodsw
261 000001F7 50
                               <1>
                                         push ax
                                                     ; (BIOS) DPTE offset
262 000001F8 AD
                               <1>
                                         lodsw
263 000001F9 50
                               <1>
                                                    ; (BIOS) DPTE segment
                                        push ax
264
                               <1>
265
                               <1>
                                        ; checksum calculation
266 000001FA 89FE
                               <1>
                                        mov si, di
267 000001FC 06
                               <1>
                                        push es
                                        pop ds;mov cx, 16
268 000001FD 1F
                               <1>
269
                               <1>
                                              cx, 15
270 000001FE B90F00
                               <1>
271 00000201 29CE
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                              si, cx
272 00000203 30E4
                               <1>
                                              ah, ah
                                         xor
                                        ;del cl
273
                               <1>
274
                               <1> L11:
275 00000205 AC
                               <1>
276 00000206 00C4
                               <1>
                                         add ah, al
277 00000208 E2FB
                                         loop L11
                               <1>
278
                               <1>
                                        ;
279 0000020A 88E0
                                               al, ah
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                             al ; -x+x = 0
280 0000020C F6D8
                               <1>
                                        neg
281 0000020E AA
                                                   ; put checksum in byte 15 of the tbl
                               <1>
                                         stosb
282
                               <1>
                                         ;
283 0000020F 1F
                               <1>
                                             ds ; (BIOS) DPTE segment
                                        qoq
284 00000210 5E
                               <1>
                                                     ; (BIOS) DPTE offset
                               <1>
286
                                        ; 23/02/2015
                               <1>
287 00000211 57
                               <1>
                                        push di
                                        ; ES:DI points to DPTE (FDPTE) location
288
                               <1>
                                        ;mov cx, 8
                               <1>
289
290 00000212 B108
                               <1>
                                        mov cl, 8
291 00000214 F3A5
                               <1>
                                        rep movsw
292
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                        ; 23/02/2015
294
                               <1>
                                        ; (P)ATA drive and LBA validation
295
                               <1>
                                        ; (invalidating SATA drives and setting
                               <1>
                                        ; CHS type I/O for old type fixed disks)
296
297 00000216 5B
                               <1>
                                        pop bx
298 00000217 8CC8
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              ax, cs
299 00000219 8ED8
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                              ds, ax
300 0000021B 268B07
                              <1>
                                              ax, [es:bx]
301 0000021E 3DF001
                              <1>
                                        cmp
                                              ax, 1F0h
302 00000221 7418
                              <1>
                                         je
                                              short L11a
303 00000223 3D7001
                                              ax, 170h
                              <1>
                                        cmp
304 00000226 7413
                               <1>
                                         je short L11a
305
                               <1>
                                        ; invalidation
```

```
<1>
                                         ; (because base port address is not 1F0h or 170h)
307 00000228 30FF
                               <1>
                                         xor bh, bh
308 0000022A 88D3
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               bl, dl
309 0000022C 80EB80
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                              bl, 80h
                                               byte [bx+hd0_type], 0 ; not a valid disk drive !
310 0000022F C687[F85C]00
                               <1>
311 00000234 808F[445D]F0
                               <1>
                                         or
                                               byte [bx+drv.status+2], 0F0h ; (failure sign)
312 00000239 EB14
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short L11b
                               <1> L11a:
314
                                        ; LBA validation
                               <1>
315 0000023B 268A4704
                               <1>
                                         mov al, [es:bx+4]; Head register upper nibble
316 0000023F A840
                                         test al, 40h; LBA bit (bit 6)
                               <1>
                                         jnz short L11b ; LBA type I/O is OK! (E0h or F0h)
317 00000241 750C
                               <1>
318
                               <1>
                                         ; force CHS type I/O for this drive (A0h or B0h)
319 00000243 28FF
                               <1>
                                         sub bh, bh
320 00000245 88D3
                               <1>
                                         mov bl, dl
321 00000247 80EB80
                               <1>
                                         sub bl, 80h; 26/02/2015
                                         and byte [bx+drv.status+2], OFEh; clear bit 0
322 0000024A 80A7[445D]FE
                               <1>
                                                   ; bit 0 = LBA ready bit
                               <1>
                                         ; 'diskio' procedure will check this bit !
324
                               <1>
325
                               <1> L11b:
326 0000024F 3A16[F45C]
                               <1>
                                         cmp dl, [last_drv]; 25/12/2014
327 00000253 7307
                               <1>
                                           jnb short L13
328 00000255 E9FCFE
                               <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  L10
329
                               <1> L12:
                               <1>
330
                                         ; Restore data registers
                                         mov ax, cs
mov ds, ax
331 00000258 8CC8
                               <1>
332 0000025A 8ED8
                               <1>
                               <1> L13:
                                         ; 13/12/2014
334
                               <1>
335 0000025C 0E
                               <1>
                                         push cs
336 0000025D 07
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               es
337
                               <1> L14:
338 0000025E B411
                               <1>
                                               ah, 11h
                                         mov
339 00000260 CD16
                               <1>
                                         int
                                               16h
340 00000262 7466
                               <1>
                                               short L16; no keys in keyboard buffer
341 00000264 B010
                               <1>
                                               al, 10h
                                         mov
342 00000266 CD16
                               <1>
                                         int
                                               16h
343 00000268 EBF4
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short L14
344
                               <1>
345
                               <1> set_disk_parms:
346
                               <1> ; 04/02/2016 (ebx -> bx)
347
                               <1>
                                         ; 10/07/2015
                                         ; 14/01/2015
348
                               <1>
                                         ; push bx
349
                               <1>
350 0000026A 28FF
                               <1>
                                         sub bh, bh
                                               bl, [drv]
351 0000026C 8A1E[F35C]
                               <1>
                                         mov
352 00000270 80FB80
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               bl, 80h
353 00000273 7203
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                               short sdp0
354 00000275 80EB7E
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                               bl, 7Eh
355
                               <1> sdp0:
356 00000278 81C3[425D]
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               bx, drv.status
357 0000027C C60780
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               byte [bx], 80h; 'Present' flag
                               <1>
359 0000027F 88E8
                                               al, ch ; last cylinder (bits 0-7)
                               <1>
                                         mov
360 00000281 88CC
                               <1>
                                               ah, cl ;
                                         mov
361 00000283 C0EC06
                               <1>
                                         shr
                                               ah, 6 ; last cylinder (bits 8-9)
362 00000286 81EB[425D]
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                               bx, drv.status
363 0000028A D0E3
                               <1>
                                         shl bl, 1
364 0000028C 81C3[FC5C]
                                         add
                                              bx, drv.cylinders
                              <1>
365 00000290 40
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                               ax ; convert max. cyl number to cyl count
366 00000291 8907
                               <1>
                                              [bx], ax
                                         mov
367 00000293 50
                                         push ax ; ** cylinders
                               <1>
368 00000294 81EB[FC5C]
                               <1>
                                               bx, drv.cylinders
369 00000298 81C3[0A5D]
                                         add
                               <1>
                                               bx, drv.heads
370 0000029C 30E4
                               <1>
                                               ah, ah
                                         xor
371 0000029E 88F0
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               al, dh; heads
372 000002A0 40
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                               ax
                                         mov [bx], ax
373 000002A1 8907
                               <1>
                                        sub bx, drv.heads
374 000002A3 81EB[0A5D]
                               <1>
375 000002A7 81C3[185D]
                               <1>
                                          add
                                                  bx, drv.spt
376 000002AB 30ED
                               <1>
                                         xor ch, ch
377 000002AD 80E13F
                                         and cl, 3Fh
                                                          ; sectors (bits 0-6)
                               <1>
378 000002B0 890F
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               [bx], cx
379 000002B2 81EB[185D]
                               <1>
                                         sub bx, drv.spt
380 000002B6 D1E3
                               <1>
                                         shl bx, 1
381 000002B8 81C3[265D]
                               <1>
                                         add
                                              bx, drv.size ; disk size (in sectors)
                                         ; LBA size = cylinders * heads * secpertrack
382
                               <1>
383 000002BC F7E1
                               <1>
384 000002BE 89C2
                               <1>
                                               dx, ax; heads*spt
                                         mov
                                               ax ; ** cylinders
385 000002C0 58
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               ax ; 1 cylinder reserved (!?)
386 000002C1 48
                               <1>
                                         dec
                                         mul
387 000002C2 F7E2
                               <1>
                                               dx ; cylinders * (heads*spt)
388 000002C4 8907
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               [bx], ax
389 000002C6 895702
                                               [bx+2], dx
                               <1>
                                         mov
390
                               <1>
391
                               <1>
                                         ;pop bx
392 000002C9 C3
                               <1>
                                         retn
393
                               <1>
394
                               <1> L16: ; 28/05/2016
204
205
                                         cli ; Disable interrupts (clear interrupt flag)
206 000002CA FA
207
                                               ; Reset Interrupt MASK Registers (Master&Slave)
                                         ;mov al, OFFh ; mask off all interrupts
208
209
                                         out 21h, al
                                                                ; on master PIC (8259)
                                         ;jmp $+2 ; (delay)
;out 0A1h, a1 ; on slave PIC (8259)
210
211
212
                                         ; Disable NMI
213
214 000002CB B080
                                         mov
                                              al, 80h
215 000002CD E670
                                         out 70h, al
                                                                 ; set bit 7 to 1 for disabling NMI
216
                                         ;23/02/2015
217
                                         ;nop
```

```
218
                                                                     ; read in 71h just after writing out to 70h
                                           ;in al, 71h
219
                                                              ; for preventing unknown state (!?)
220
                                           ; 20/08/2014
221
222
                                           ; Moving the kernel 64 KB back (to physical address 0)
223
                                           ; DS = CS = 1000h
                                           ; 05/11/2014
224
225 000002CF 31C0
                                           xor ax, ax
                                                es, ax : ES = 0
226 000002D1 8EC0
                                           mov
227
228
                                           ; 04/07/2016 - TRDOS 386 (64K - 128K kernel)
229 000002D3 31F6
                                                 xor si, si
230 000002D5 31FF
                                           xor
                                                 di, di
231 000002D7 B90040
                                                 cx, 16384
                                           mov
232 000002DA F366A5
                                                 movsd
                                           rep
233
                                           ;
234 000002DD 06
                                           push
                                                 es ; 0
235 000002DE 68[E202]
                                           push
                                                L17
236 000002E1 CB
                                           retf
237
                                     L17:
238 000002E2 B90010
                                                 cx, 1000h
                                           mov
239 000002E5 8EC1
                                                 es, cx ; 1000h
                                           mov
240 000002E7 01C9
                                           add
                                                 cx, cx
241 000002E9 8ED9
                                                 ds, cx ; 2000h
                                           mov
242 000002EB 29F6
                                           sub
                                                 si, si
                                                 di, di
243 000002ED 29FF
                                           sub
244 000002EF B90040
                                           mov
                                                 cx, 16384
245 000002F2 F366A5
                                           rep
                                                 movsd
246
247
                                           ; Turn off the floppy drive motor
248 000002F5 BAF203
                                                     dx, 3F2h
                                            mov
                                                     dx, al ; 0 ; 31/12/2013
249 000002F8 EE
                                             out
250
251
                                           ; Enable access to memory above one megabyte
252
                                     L18:
253 000002F9 E464
                                                 al, 64h
                                           in
254 000002FB A802
                                           test al, 2
255 000002FD 75FA
                                           jnz short L18
256 000002FF B0D1
                                                            ; Write output port
                                                al, OD1h
                                           mov
257 00000301 E664
                                                 64h, al
                                           out
                                     L19:
259 00000303 E464
                                           in
                                                 al, 64h
260 00000305 A802
                                           test al, 2
261 00000307 75FA
                                           jnz short L19
262 00000309 B0DF
                                           mov
                                                 al, ODFh
                                                            ; Enable A20 line
263 0000030B E660
                                                 60h, al
                                           out
264
                                     ;L20:
265
                                           ; Load global descriptor table register
266
267
268
                                                      ax, cs
                                             ; mov
269
                                             ;mov
                                                      ds, ax
271 0000030D 2E0F0116[605C]
                                                     [cs:gdtd]
                                             lgdt
272
273 00000313 0F20C0
                                                     eax, cr0
                                             mov
274
                                           ; or eax, 1
275 00000316 40
                                           inc
                                                  ax
276 00000317 0F22C0
                                                  cr0, eax
                                           mov
277
                                           ; Jump to 32 bit code
279
280 0000031A 66
                                           db 66h
                                                                     ; Prefix for 32-bit
281 0000031B EA
                                           db 0EAh
                                                              ; Opcode for far jump
282 0000031C [22030000]
                                           \operatorname{dd} StartPM
                                                              ; Offset to start, 32-bit
283
                                                              ; (1000h:StartPM = StartPM + 10000h)
284 00000320 0800
                                           dw KCODE
                                                              ; This is the selector for CODE32_DESCRIPTOR,
285
                                                               ; assuming that StartPM resides in code32
286
287
                                     ; 20/02/2017
288
289
290
                                     [BITS 32]
291
                                     StartPM:
292
                                           ; Kernel Base Address = 0 ; 30/12/2013
293
294 00000322 66B81000
                                           mov ax, KDATA ; Save data segment identifier
295 00000326 8ED8
                                             mov ds, ax
                                                                    ; Move a valid data segment into DS register
                                                 mov es, ax
296 00000328 8EC0
                                                                         ; Move data segment into ES register
                                                                          ; Move data segment into FS register
297 0000032A 8EE0
                                                 mov fs, ax
298 0000032C 8EE8
                                                 mov qs, ax
                                                                         ; Move data segment into GS register
299 0000032E 8ED0
                                             mov ss, ax
                                                                     ; Move data segment into SS register
300 00000330 BC00000900
                                                                     ; Move the stack pointer to 090000h
                                             mov esp, 90000h
301
302
                                     clear_bss: ; Clear uninitialized data area
303
                                          ; 11/03/2015
304 00000335 31C0
                                           xor eax, eax; 0
305 00000337 B9136F0000
                                           mov ecx, (bss_end - bss_start)/4
                                          ;shr ecx, 2; bss section is already aligned for double words
306
307 0000033C BF[4E550100]
                                           mov edi, bss_start
308 00000341 F3AB
                                          rep stosd
309
310
                                     memory_init:
311
                                          ; Initialize memory allocation table and page tables
312
                                           ; 16/11/2014
                                          ; 15/11/2014
313
                                          ; 07/11/2014
314
315
                                          ; 06/11/2014
316
                                          ; 05/11/2014
                                          ; 04/11/2014
317
                                          ; 31/10/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
318
319
320
                                          xor eax, eax
```

```
322 00000343 B108
                                           mov
                                                  cl, 8
323 00000345 BF00001000
                                           mov
                                                  edi, MEM_ALLOC_TBL
324 0000034A F3AB
                                                                 ; clear Memory Allocation Table
                                           rep
                                                  stosd
                                                                   ; for the first 1 MB memory
326
                                           ;
327 0000034C 668B0D[EE5C0000]
                                                                         ; Number of contiguous KB between
                                           mov
                                                  cx, [mem_1m_1k]
                                                                  ; 1 and 16 MB, max. 3C00h = 15 MB.
329 00000353 66C1E902
                                           shr
                                                  cx, 2
                                                                  ; convert 1 KB count to 4 KB count
330 00000357 890D[40580100]
                                           mov
                                                  [free_pages], ecx
                                                  dx, [mem_16m_64k] ; Number of contiguous 64 KB blocks
331 0000035D 668B15[F05C0000]
                                           mov
                                                                  ; between 16 MB and 4 GB.
333 00000364 6609D2
                                           or
                                                  dx, dx
334 00000367 7413
                                                  short mi_0
                                           jz
335
336 00000369 6689D0
                                                  ax, dx
                                           mov
337 0000036C C1E004
                                           shl
                                                  eax, 4
                                                                  ; 64 KB -> 4 KB (page count)
338 0000036F 0105[40580100]
                                           add
                                                  [free_pages], eax
339 00000375 0500100000
                                                  eax, 4096
                                                                 ; 16 MB = 4096 pages
                                           add
340 0000037A EB07
                                                  short mi_1
                                           jmp
                                     mi_0:
341
342 0000037C 6689C8
                                                  ax, cx
                                           mov
343 0000037F 66050001
                                           add
                                                  ax, 256
                                                                         ; add 256 pages for the first 1 MB
344
                                     mi_1:
345 00000383 A3[3C580100]
                                                  [memory_size], eax ; Total available memory in pages
                                                                  ; 1 alloc. tbl. bit = 1 memory page
346
347
                                                                   ; 32 allocation bits = 32 mem. pages
                                                  eax, 32767
349 00000388 05FF7F0000
                                                                  ; 32768 memory pages per 1 M.A.T. page
                                           add
350 0000038D C1E80F
                                                  eax, 15
                                                                        ; ((32768 * x) + y) pages (y < 32768)
                                           shr
                                                                   ; --> x + 1 M.A.T. pages, if y > 0
351
352
                                                                   ; --> x M.A.T. pages, if y = 0
353 00000390 66A3[50580100]
                                           mov
                                                  [mat_size], ax
                                                                         ; Memory Alloc. Table Size in pages
354 00000396 C1E00C
                                                                         ; 1 M.A.T. page = 4096 bytes
                                           shl
                                                  eax, 12
                                                                  ; Max. 32 M.A.T. pages (4 GB memory)
355
                                                                  ; M.A.T. size in bytes
356 00000399 89C3
                                                  ebx, eax
                                           mov
357
                                           ; Set/Calculate Kernel's Page Directory Address
358 0000039B 81C300001000
                                           add
                                                  ebx, MEM_ALLOC_TBL
359 000003A1 891D[38580100]
                                                  [k_page_dir], ebx ; Kernel's Page Directory address
                                           mov
                                                                  ; just after the last M.A.T. page
360
361
362 000003A7 83E804
                                           sub
                                                  eax, 4
                                                                  ; convert M.A.T. size to offset value
363 000003AA A3[48580100]
                                                  [last_page], eax ; last page ofset in the M.A.T.
                                           mov
                                                                 ; (allocation status search must be
364
                                           ;
365
                                                                   ; stopped after here)
366 000003AF 31C0
                                                  eax, eax
                                           xor
367 000003B1 48
                                                                  ; FFFFFFFFh (set all bits to 1)
                                           dec
                                                  eax
368 000003B2 6651
                                           push
                                                  CX
369 000003B4 C1E905
                                           shr
                                                  ecx, 5
                                                                  ; convert 1 - 16 MB page count to
370
                                                                   ; count of 32 allocation bits
371 000003B7 F3AB
                                           rep
                                                  stosd
372 000003B9 6659
                                                  CX
                                           pop
373 000003BB 40
                                           inc
                                                  eax
                                                                   ; 0
374 000003BC 80E11F
                                                  cl, 31
                                                                   ; remain bits
                                           and
375 000003BF 7412
                                                  short mi_4
                                           jz
376 000003C1 8907
                                                  [edi], eax
                                                                  ; reset
                                           mov
377
                                     mi_2:
378 000003C3 0FAB07
                                           bts
                                                  [edi], eax
                                                                   ; 06/11/2014
379 000003C6 FEC9
                                           dec
                                                  cl
380 000003C8 7404
                                            jz
                                                  short mi_3
381 000003CA FEC0
                                           inc
                                                  al
382 000003CC EBF5
                                                  short mi_2
383
                                     mi_3:
384 000003CE 28C0
                                                                   ; 0
                                           sub
                                                  al, al
385 000003D0 83C704
                                                  edi, 4
                                                                   ; 15/11/2014
                                           add
386
                                     mi_4:
387 000003D3 6609D2
                                           or
                                                  dx, dx
                                                                 ; check 16M to 4G memory space
388 000003D6 7421
                                                                 ; max. 16 MB memory, no more...
                                           jz
389
                                           ;
390 000003D8 B900021000
                                                  ecx, MEM_ALLOC_TBL + 512; End of first 16 MB memory
                                           mov
392 000003DD 29F9
                                                                 ; displacement (to end of 16 MB)
                                           sub
                                                  ecx, edi
393 000003DF 7406
                                                                 ; jump if EDI points to
                                           jz
                                                  short mi_5
                                                                          end of first 16 MB
394
395 000003E1 D1E9
                                                                 ; convert to dword count
                                           shr
                                                  ecx, 1
396 000003E3 D1E9
                                           shr
                                                                 ; (shift 2 bits right)
                                                  ecx, 1
397 000003E5 F3AB
                                           rep
                                                  stosd
                                                                 ; reset all bits for reserved pages
                                                                 ; (memory hole under 16 MB)
398
399
                                     mi 5:
400 000003E7 6689D1
                                                  cx, dx
                                                                 ; count of 64 KB memory blocks
                                           mov
401 000003EA D1E9
                                           shr
                                                  ecx, 1
                                                                 ; 1 alloc. dword per 128 KB memory
402 000003EC 9C
                                            pushf
                                                                  ; 16/11/2014
                                                                  ; FFFFFFFFh (set all bits to 1)
403 000003ED 48
                                           dec
                                                  eax
404 000003EE F3AB
                                           rep
                                                  stosd
405 000003F0 40
                                           inc
                                                                 ; 0
                                                                 ; 16/11/2014
406 000003F1 9D
                                           popf
407 000003F2 7305
                                           jnc
                                                  short mi_6
408 000003F4 6648
                                           dec
                                                  ax
                                                                 ; eax = 0000FFFFh
409 000003F6 AB
                                           stosd
410 000003F7 6640
                                           inc
                                                                 ; 0
                                     mi_6:
                                                                 ; check if EDI points to
412 000003F9 39DF
                                           cmp
                                                  edi, ebx
413 000003FB 730A
                                                  short mi_7
                                                                 ; end of memory allocation table
                                           jnb
                                                                 ; (>= MEM_ALLOC_TBL + 4906)
414
                                           ;
415 000003FD 89D9
                                           mov
                                                  ecx, ebx
                                                                 ; end of memory allocation table
                                                  ecx, edi
416 000003FF 29F9
                                           sub
                                                                 ; convert displacement/offset
417 00000401 D1E9
                                                                 ; to dword count
                                           shr
                                                  ecx, 1
418 00000403 D1E9
                                                  ecx, 1
                                                                 ; (shift 2 bits right)
419 00000405 F3AB
                                                  stosd
                                                                 ; reset all remain M.A.T. bits
                                           rep
                                     mi_7:
420
                                           ; Reset M.A.T. bits in M.A.T. (allocate M.A.T. pages)
422 00000407 BA00001000
                                                  edx, MEM_ALLOC_TBL
                                                             ; Mem. Alloc. Tbl. size in bytes
423
                                                  ebx, edx
```

ecx, ecx

xor

```
; Mem. Alloc. Tbl. size in pages
424
                                           ;shr
                                                 ebx, 12
425 0000040C 668B0D[50580100]
                                           mov
                                                  cx, [mat_size]
                                                                       ; Mem. Alloc. Tbl. size in pages
426 00000413 89D7
                                           mov
                                                  edi, edx
427 00000415 C1EF0F
                                                                        ; convert M.A.T. address to
                                           shr
                                                  edi, 15
                                                                 ; byte offset in M.A.T.
428
429
                                                                 ; (1 M.A.T. byte points to
430
                                                                            32768 bytes)
                                                                 ; Note: MEM_ALLOC_TBL address
431
                                                                 ; must be aligned on 128 KB
432
433
                                                                 ; boundary!
434 00000418 01D7
                                           add
                                                 edi, edx
                                                                 ; points to M.A.T.'s itself
435
                                           ; eax = 0
436 0000041A 290D[40580100]
                                           sub
                                                  [free_pages], ecx; 07/11/2014
                                     mi 8:
437
438 00000420 0FB307
                                                  [edi], eax
                                                                 ; clear bit 0 to bit x (1 to 31)
                                           btr
439
                                           ;dec
                                                 bl
440 00000423 FEC9
                                           dec
                                                  cl
441 00000425 7404
                                           jz
                                                  short mi_9
442 00000427 FEC0
                                           inc
                                                  al
443 00000429 EBF5
                                                  short mi_8
                                           jmp
                                     mi_9:
444
445
                                           ; Reset Kernel's Page Dir. and Page Table bits in M.A.T.
446
447
                                                        (allocate pages for system page tables)
448
                                           ; edx = MEM_ALLOC_TBL
449
                                                 ecx, [memory_size] ; memory size in pages (PTEs)
450 0000042B 8B0D[3C580100]
                                           mov
451 00000431 81C1FF030000
                                                                ; round up (1024 PTEs per table)
                                           add
                                                  ecx, 1023
452 00000437 C1E90A
                                                                      ; convert memory page count to
                                           shr
                                                  ecx, 10
                                                                ; page table count (PDE count)
453
454
                                           ;
455 0000043A 51
                                                                ; (**) PDE count (<= 1024)
                                           push
                                                  ecx
456
457 0000043B 41
                                                                ; +1 for kernel page directory
                                           inc
                                                  ecx
458
459 0000043C 290D[40580100]
                                           sub
                                                  [free_pages], ecx; 07/11/2014
460
                                           ;
461 00000442 8B35[38580100]
                                                  esi, [k_page_dir]; Kernel's Page Directory address
                                           mov
462 00000448 C1EE0C
                                           shr
                                                  esi, 12
                                                                      ; convert to page number
                                     mi_10:
463
464 0000044B 89F0
                                                  eax, esi
                                                                ; allocation bit offset
                                           mov
465 0000044D 89C3
                                           mov
                                                  ebx, eax
466 0000044F C1EB03
                                           shr
                                                  ebx, 3
                                                                ; convert to alloc. byte offset
467 00000452 80E3FC
                                                  bl, OFCh
                                                                ; clear bit 0 and bit 1
                                           and
                                                                    to align on dword boundary
468
469 00000455 83E01F
                                           and
                                                  eax, 31
                                                                       ; set allocation bit position
470
                                                                ; (bit 0 to bit 31)
471
472 00000458 01D3
                                                                ; offset in M.A.T. + M.A.T. address
                                           add
                                                  ebx, edx
473
474 0000045A 0FB303
                                           btr
                                                  [ebx], eax
                                                                ; reset relevant bit (0 to 31)
475
476 0000045D 46
                                           inc
                                                  esi
                                                                ; next page table
477 0000045E E2EB
                                                  mi_10
                                                                ; allocate next kernel page table
                                           loop
478
                                                                ; (ecx = page table count + 1)
479
                                           ;
480 00000460 59
                                           pop
                                                  ecx
                                                                ; (**) PDE count (= pg. tbl. count)
481
                                           ; Initialize Kernel Page Directory and Kernel Page Tables
482
483
                                           ; Initialize Kernel's Page Directory
485 00000461 8B3D[38580100]
                                           mov
                                                  edi, [k_page_dir]
486 00000467 89F8
                                           mov
                                                  eax, edi
487 00000469 0C03
                                                  al, PDE_A_PRESENT + PDE_A_WRITE
                                           or
488
                                                               ; supervisor + read&write + present
489 0000046B 89CA
                                                               ; (**) PDE count (= pg. tbl. count)
                                                  edx, ecx
                                           mov
490
                                     mi_11:
491 0000046D 0500100000
                                                  eax, 4096
                                                               ; Add page size (PGSZ)
                                           add
492
                                                                ; EAX points to next page table
493 00000472 AB
                                           stosd
494 00000473 E2F8
                                                 mi_11
                                           loop
495 00000475 29C0
                                           sub
                                                  eax, eax
                                                               ; Empty PDE
496 00000477 66B90004
                                                  cx, 1024
                                                               ; Entry count (PGSZ/4)
                                           mov
497 0000047B 29D1
                                           sub
                                                  ecx. edx
498 0000047D 7402
                                                  short mi_12
                                           jz
499 0000047F F3AB
                                                               ; clear remain (empty) PDEs
                                           rep
                                                  stosd
500
                                           ; Initialization of Kernel's Page Directory is OK, here.
501
                                     mi 12:
502
                                            ; Initialize Kernel's Page Tables
503
504
505
                                            ; (EDI points to address of page table 0)
                                           ; eax = 0
507 00000481 8B0D[3C580100]
                                           mov ecx, [memory_size] ; memory size in pages
508 00000487 89CA
                                           mov
                                                 edx, ecx ; (***)
                                                 al, PTE_A_PRESENT + PTE_A_WRITE
509 00000489 B003
                                           mov
510
                                                             ; supervisor + read&write + present
511
                                     mi_13:
512 0000048B AB
                                           stosd
                                                  eax, 4096
513 0000048C 0500100000
                                           add
514 00000491 E2F8
                                           loop
                                                 mi_13
                                                               ; (***)
                                                 dx, 1023
515 00000493 6681E2FF03
                                           and
516 00000498 740B
                                                  short mi_14
                                           jz
517 0000049A 66B90004
                                                  cx, 1024
                                           mov
                                                               ; from dx (<= 1023) to 1024
518 0000049E 6629D1
                                           sub
                                                  cx, dx
519 000004A1 31C0
                                           xor
                                                  eax, eax
520 000004A3 F3AB
                                           rep
                                                  stosd
                                                               ; clear remain (empty) PTEs
                                                               ; of the last page table
522
                                     mi 14:
                                           ; Initialization of Kernel's Page Tables is OK, here.
523
524
525 000004A5 89F8
                                                  eax, edi
                                                               ; end of the last page table page
                                           mov
526
                                                                 ; (beginging of user space pages)
```

```
527 000004A7 C1E80F
528 000004AA 24FC
                                         and al, OFCh; clear bit 0 and bit 1 for
529
                                                            ; aligning on dword boundary
530
                                               [first_page], eax
531 000004AC A3[4C580100]
                                               [next_page], eax ; The first free page pointer
532 000004B1 A3[44580100]
                                         mov
533
                                                             ; for user programs
                                                             ; (Offset in Mem. Alloc. Tbl.)
534
535
                                         ;
536
                                         ; Linear/FLAT (1 to 1) memory paging for the kernel is OK, here.
537
538
539
                                         ; Enable paging
540
                                         ;
541 000004B6 A1[38580100]
                                                   eax, [k_page_dir]
542 000004BB 0F22D8
                                         mov cr3, eax
543 000004BE 0F20C0
                                         mov
                                               eax, cr0
                                         or eax, 80000000h ; set paging bit (bit 31)
544 000004C1 0D00000080
545 000004C6 0F22C0
                                         mov cr0, eax
546
                                          ; jmp KCODE:StartPMP
547
548 000004C9 EA
                                                           ; Opcode for far jump
                                         db 0EAh
549 000004CA [D0040000]
                                                              ; 32 bit offset
                                          dd StartPMP
550 000004CE 0800
                                         dw KCODE
                                                            ; kernel code segment descriptor
551
552
553
                                    StartPMP:
                                         ; 06/11//2014
554
555
                                         ; Clear video page 0
556
557
                                         ; Temporary Code
558
559 000004D0 B9E8030000
                                         mov
                                               ecx, 80*25/2
                                         mov edi, 0B8000h
560 000004D5 BF00800B00
561
                                         ; 30/01/2016
                                         ;xor eax, eax
562
                                                            ; black background, black fore color
563 000004DA B800070007
                                               eax, 07000700h ; black background, light gray fore color
                                         mov
564 000004DF F3AB
                                         rep stosd
565
566
                                         ; 19/08/2014
567
                                         ; Kernel Base Address = 0
568
                                         ; It is mapped to (physically) 0 in the page table.
                                         ; So, here is exactly 'StartPMP' address.
569
570
571
                                         ; 29/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
572 000004E1 BE[8D190100]
                                         mov esi, starting_msg
573
                                         ;; 14/08/2015 (kernel version message will appear
                                         ;; when protected mode and paging is enabled)
575 000004E6 BF00800B00
                                               edi, 0B8000h ; 27/08/2014
                                         mov
                                              ah, OAh; Black background, light green forecolor
576 000004EB B40A
                                         mov
                                         ; 20/08/2014
578 000004ED E88F010000
                                         call printk
579
580
                                         ; 'UNIX v7/x86' source code by Robert Nordier (1999)
581
                                         ; // Set IRQ offsets
582
583
                                         ; Linux (v0.12) source code by Linus Torvalds (1991)
585
                                                                   ;; ICW1
586 000004F2 B011
                                         mov
                                              al, 11h
                                                                        ; Initialization sequence
                                         out 20h, al
587 000004F4 E620
                                                                               8259A-1
588
                                         ; jmp $+2
                                               0A0h, al
589 000004F6 E6A0
                                         out
                                                                        8259A-2
                                                                  ;; ICW2
590
591 000004F8 B020
                                         mov al, 20h
                                                                        ; Start of hardware ints (20h)
592 000004FA E621
                                         out 21h, al
                                                                              for 8259A-1
593
                                         ; jmp $+2
                                         mov al, 28h
594 000004FC B028
                                                                         ; Start of hardware ints (28h)
595 000004FE E6A1
                                                                         for 8259A-2
                                         out OAlh, al
                                                                  ;
596
                                                                   ;
597 00000500 B004
                                               al, 04h
                                                                         ;; ICW3
                                         mov
598 00000502 E621
                                                                               IRQ2 of 8259A-1 (master)
                                         out 21h, al
                                                                         ;
599
                                         ; jmp $+2
600 00000504 B002
                                         mov al, 02h
                                                                               is 8259A-2 (slave)
                                               0Alh, al
601 00000506 E6A1
                                                                   ;
                                         out
                                                                   ;; ICW4
602
603 00000508 B001
                                               al, 01h
                                         mov
                                         out 21h, al
604 0000050A E621
                                                                                8086 mode, normal EOI
605
                                         ; jmp $+2
606 0000050C E6A1
                                         out OA1h, al
                                                                  ;
                                                                        for both chips.
607
608
                                          ; mov
                                               al, OFFh
                                                            ; mask off all interrupts for now
609
                                         out 21h, al
                                         ;; jmp
610
                                                     $+2
611
                                         ;out OA1h, al
612
                                         ; 02/04/2015
613
614
                                         ; 26/03/2015 System call (INT 30h) modification
                                         ; DPL = 3 (Interrupt service routine can be called from user mode)
615
616
617
                                         ;; Linux (v0.12) source code by Linus Torvalds (1991)
618
                                         ; setup_idt:
619
                                          ;; 16/02/2015
620
621
                                         ;;mov
                                                   dword [DISKETTE_INT], fdc_int ; IRQ 6 handler
622
                                         ; 21/08/2014 (timer_int)
623 0000050E BE[50160100]
                                         mov esi, ilist
624 00000513 8D3D[50550100]
                                              edi, [idt]
                                         ; 26/03/2015
625
626 00000519 B93000000
                                         mov ecx, 48
                                                                   ; 48 hardware interrupts (INT 0 to INT 2Fh)
                                         ; 02/04/2015
627
628 0000051E BB00000800
                                         mov ebx, 80000h
                                    rp_sidt1:
629
```

eax, 15

shr

; convert to M.A.T. byte offset

```
630 00000523 AD
                                           lodsd
631 00000524 89C2
                                           mov
                                                  edx, eax
632 00000526 66BA008E
                                           mov
                                                 dx, 8E00h
633 0000052A 6689C3
                                           mov
                                                 bx, ax
634 0000052D 89D8
                                                  eax, ebx
                                                               ; /* selector = 0x0008 = cs */
635
                                                                      ; /* interrupt gate - dpl=0, present */
636 0000052F AB
                                           stosd ; selector & offset bits 0-15
637 00000530 89D0
                                           mov eax, edx
                                           stosd ; attributes & offset bits 16-23
638 00000532 AB
639 00000533 E2EE
                                           loop rp_sidt1
                                           ; 15/04/2016
640
                                           ; TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0) /// 32 sofware interrupts ///
641
                                                          ; 16 software interrupts (INT 30h to INT 3Fh)
642
                                           ;mov cl, 16
643 00000535 B120
                                                              ; 32 software interrupts (INT 30h to INT 4Fh)
                                           mov
                                                 cl, 32
644
                                     rp_sidt2:
645 00000537 AD
                                           lodsd
646 00000538 21C0
                                           and
                                                  eax, eax
647 0000053A 7413
                                           jz
                                                 short rp_sidt3
648 0000053C 89C2
                                                 edx, eax
                                           mov
649 0000053E 66BA00EE
                                                 dx, 0EE00h
                                                              ; P=1b/DPL=11b/01110b
                                           mov
650 00000542 6689C3
                                           mov
                                                 bx. ax
651 00000545 89D8
                                                 eax, ebx
                                           mov
                                                              ; selector & offset bits 0-15
652 00000547 AB
                                           stosd
653 00000548 89D0
                                           mov
                                                 eax, edx
654 0000054A AB
                                           stosd
655 0000054B E2EA
                                           loop rp_sidt2
656 0000054D EB16
                                           jmp
                                                 short sidt_OK
                                     rp_sidt3:
658 0000054F B8[AA0A0000]
                                                  eax, ignore_int
                                           mov
659 00000554 89C2
                                           mov
                                                 edx, eax
660 00000556 66BA00EE
                                                 dx, 0EE00h ; P=1b/DPL=11b/01110b
                                           mov
661 0000055A 6689C3
                                           mov
                                                 bx, ax
662 0000055D 89D8
                                           mov
                                                 eax, ebx
                                                               ; selector & offset bits 0-15
                                     rp_sidt4:
663
664 0000055F AB
                                           stosd
665 00000560 92
                                           xchq eax, edx
666 00000561 AB
                                           stosd
667 00000562 92
                                           xchg edx, eax
668 00000563 E2FA
                                           loop rp_sidt4
669
                                     sidt_OK:
670 00000565 0F011D[665C0000]
                                           lidt
                                                [idtd]
671
                                           ; TSS descriptor setup ; 24/03/2015
673 0000056C B8[D0570100]
                                                 eax, task_state_segment
                                           mov
674 00000571 66A3[5A5C0000]
                                                 [gdt_tss0], ax
                                           mov
675 00000577 C1C010
                                           rol
                                                 eax, 16
676 0000057A A2[5C5C0000]
                                           mov
                                                 [gdt_tss1], al
677 0000057F 8825[5F5C0000]
                                                 [gdt_tss2], ah
                                           mov
                                                 word [tss.IOPB], tss_end - task_state_segment
678 00000585 66C705[36580100]68-
                                           mov
678 0000058D 00
679
                                                 ; IO Map Base address (When this address points
680
                                                  ; to end of the TSS, CPU does not use IO port
681
                                                  ; permission bit map for RING 3 IO permissions,
682
683
                                                  ; access to any IO ports in ring 3 will be forbidden.)
684
685
                                           ;mov
                                                 [tss.esp0], esp ; TSS offset 4
                                                 word [tss.ss0], KDATA; TSS offset 8 (SS)
686
                                           ; mov
687 0000058E 66B82800
                                                 ax, TSS ; It is needed when an interrupt
                                           mov
688
                                                         ; occurs (or a system call -software INT- is requested)
689
                                                         ; while cpu running in ring 3 (in user mode).
690
                                                         ; (Kernel stack pointer and segment will be loaded
691
                                                         ; from offset 4 and 8 of the TSS, by the CPU.)
692 00000592 0F00D8
                                                 ax ; Load task register
                                           ltr
693
694
                                     esp0_set0:
                                           ; 30/07/2015
695
696 00000595 8B0D[3C580100]
                                                 ecx, [memory_size]; memory size in pages
697 0000059B C1E10C
                                           shl
                                                 ecx, 12; convert page count to byte count
698 0000059E 81F900004000
                                                 ecx, CORE; beginning of user's memory space (400000h)
                                           cmp
                                                         ; (kernel mode virtual address)
700 000005A4 7605
                                                 short esp0_set1
                                           jna
701
702
                                           ; If available memory > CORE (end of the 1st 4 MB)
703
                                           ; set stack pointer to CORE
704
                                           ; (Because, PDE 0 is reserved for kernel space in user's page directory)
                                           ;(PDE 0 points to page table of the 1st 4 MB virtual address space)
705
706 000005A6 B900004000
707
                                     esp0_set1:
708 000005AB 89CC
                                                 esp, ecx ; top of kernel stack (**tss.esp0**)
                                           mov
709
                                     esp0_set_ok:
710
                                           ; 30/07/2015 (**tss.esp0**)
711 000005AD 8925[D4570100]
                                           mov [tss.esp0], esp
712 000005B3 66C705[D8570100]10-
                                                     word [tss.ss0], KDATA
                                             mov
712 000005BB 00
713
                                           ; 14/08/2015
714
                                           ; 10/11/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Erdogan Tan)
715
716
                                           ;cli ; Disable interrupts (for CPU)
717
                                           ;
                                                (CPU will not handle hardware interrupts, except NMI!)
718
719 000005BC 30C0
                                           xor
                                                 al, al
                                                              ; Enable all hardware interrupts!
720 000005BE E621
                                                  21h, al
                                                                     ; (IBM PC-AT compatibility)
                                           out
721 000005C0 EB00
                                                              ; (All conventional PC-AT hardware
                                                  $+2
                                           qmj
722 000005C2 E6A1
                                                  0Alh, al
                                                              ; interrupts will be in use.)
                                           out
723
                                                               ; (Even if related hardware component
724
                                                               ; does not exist!)
725
                                           ; Enable NMI
                                                                     ; Clear bit 7 to enable NMI (again)
726 000005C4 B07F
                                           mov al, 7Fh
727 000005C6 E670
                                           out
                                                 70h, al
                                           ; 23/02/2015
729 000005C8 90
                                           nop
730 000005C9 E471
                                                 al, 71h
                                                                     ; read in 71h just after writing out to 70h
                                           in
```

```
731
                                                               ; for preventing unknown state (!?)
732
733
                                           ; Only a NMI can occur here... (Before a 'STI' instruction)
734
735
                                           ; 02/09/2014
736 000005CB 6631DB
                                           xor bx, bx
mov dx, 0200h
737 000005CE 66BA0002
                                                              ; Row 2, column 0 ; 07/03/2015
738 000005D2 E871170000
                                           call _set_cpos
                                                             ; 24/01/2016
739
740
                                           ; 06/11/2014
                                           call memory_info
741 000005D7 E8782C0000
                                           ; 14/08/2015
742
743
                                           ;call getch ; 28/02/2015
744
                                     drv_init:
745 000005DC FB
                                                 ; Enable Interrupts
                                           ; 06/02/2015
746
                                           mov edx, [hd0_type]; hd0, hd1, hd2, hd3
747 000005DD 8B15[F85C0000]
748 000005E3 668B1D[F65C0000]
                                               bx, [fd0_type] ; fd0, fd1
                                          mov
749
                                           ; 22/02/2015
750 000005EA 6621DB
                                           and
                                                 bx, bx
751 000005ED 751C
                                           jnz
                                                 short dil
752
                                           ;
753 000005EF 09D2
                                           or
                                                 edx, edx
754 000005F1 752A
                                                 short di2
                                           jnz
755
                                           ;
756
                                     setup_error:
757 000005F3 BE[56190100]
                                           mov esi, setup_error_msg
                                     psem:
759 000005F8 AC
                                           lodsb
760 000005F9 08C0
                                           or
                                                 al, al
761
                                                short haltx ; 22/02/2015
                                           ;jz
762 000005FB 7427
                                           jz short di3
763 000005FD 56
                                           push esi
764
                                           ; 13/05/2016
                                           mov ebx, 7; Black background,
765 000005FE BB0700000
766
                                                       ; light gray forecolor
767
                                                        ; Video page 0 (BH=0)
768 00000603 E8AA160000
                                           call
                                                _write_tty
769 00000608 5E
                                           pop
                                                 esi
770 00000609 EBED
                                           jmp
                                                 short psem
771
772
                                     dil:
773
                                           ; supress 'jmp short T6'
                                           ; (activate fdc motor control code)
774
775 0000060B 66C705[EB060000]90-
                                           mov
                                                 word [T5], 9090h; nop
775 00000613 90
776
777
                                           ;mov ax, int_0Eh ; IRQ 6 handler
                                           ;mov di, 0Eh*4 ; IRQ 6 vector
778
779
                                           ;stosw
780
                                           ;mov ax, cs
781
                                           ;stosw
782
                                           ;; 16/02/2015
                                                      dword [DISKETTE_INT], fdc_int ; IRQ 6 handler
783
                                            ;;mov
784
785 00000614 E8AF3B0000
                                           CALL DSKETTE_SETUP; Initialize Floppy Disks
786
                                           ;
787 00000619 09D2
                                           or
                                                 edx, edx
788 0000061B 7407
                                            jz
                                                    short di3
789
                                     di2:
790 0000061D E8EC3B0000
                                           call
                                                       DISK_SETUP ; Initialize Fixed Disks
791 00000622 72CF
                                                     short setup_error
                                             jс
792
                                     di3:
                                           call setup_rtc_int; 22/05/2015 (dsectrpm.s)
793 00000624 E8FF2B0000
794
795 00000629 E8BE110100
                                           call display_disks ; 07/03/2015 (Temporary)
796
                                     ;haltx:
797
                                           ; 14/08/2015
798
                                           ;call getch ; 22/02/2015
799
                                           ;sti    ; Enable interrupts (for CPU)
                                           ; 29/01/2016
800
                                           sub ah, ah; read time count
call intlAh
801
802
803
                                           mov edx, ecx; 18.2 * seconds
804
                                     ;md_info_msg_wait1:
805
                                           ; 29/01/2016
806
                                           mov ah, 1
807
                                           call int16h
                                           jz short md_info_msg_wait2
xor ah, ah; 0
808
809
                                           call int16h
810
                                           jmp
811
                                                short md_info_msg_ok
812
                                     ;md_info_msg_wait2:
                                          sub ah, ah ; read time count
813
814
                                           call int1Ah
                                          cmp edx, ecx; ; 18.2 * seconds
jna short md_info_msg_wait3
815
816
817
                                           xchg edx, ecx
818
                                     ;md_info_msg_wait3:
819
                                           sub ecx, edx
                                           cmp ecx, 127; 7 seconds (18.2 * 7)
820
821
                                           jb short md_info_msg_wait1
                                     ;md_info_msg_ok:
822
                                          ; 08/09/2016
823
824 0000062E 0F20C0
                                           mov eax, cr0
                                           test al, 10h ; Bit 4, ET (Extension Type)
825 00000631 A810
                                           jz
826 00000633 7408
                                                 short sysinit
                                           ; 27/02/2017
828 00000635 FE05[F8650100]
                                           inc byte [fpready]
829
                                           ; 80387 (FPU) is ready
830 0000063B DBE3
                                           fninit; Initialize Floating-Point Unit
831
                                     sysinit:
832
                                          ; 30/06/2015
```

```
call sys_init
833 0000063D E80C5C0000
834
835
                                          ;jmp cpu_reset ; 22/02/2015
836
                                    hanq:
837
                                          ; 23/02/2015
838
                                          ;sti
                                                              ; Enable interrupts
839 00000642 F4
                                          hlt
840
841
                                          ;nop
842
                                           ;; 03/12/2014
                                          ;; 28/08/2014
843
844
                                          ;mov ah, 11h
845
                                           ;call getc
846
                                          ;jz
                                                   _c8
847
848
                                          ; 23/02/2015
849
                                          ; 06/02/2015
                                          ; 07/09/2014
851 00000643 31DB
                                                 ebx, ebx
                                          xor
852 00000645 8A1D[66580100]
                                          mov
                                                 bl, [ptty] ; active_page
853 0000064B 89DE
                                          mov
                                                 esi, ebx
854 0000064D 66D1E6
                                          shl
                                                 si, 1
855 00000650 81C6[68580100]
                                          add
                                                 esi, ttychr
856 00000656 668B06
                                                 ax, [esi]
                                          mov
857 00000659 6621C0
                                          and
                                                 ax, ax
                                                 short _c8
858
                                          ;jz
859 0000065C 74E4
                                           jz
                                                 short hang
860 0000065E 66C7060000
                                          mov
                                                 word [esi], 0
861 00000663 80FB03
                                                bl, 3
                                          cmp
                                                              ; Video page 3
862
                                          ;jb
                                                 short _c8
863 00000666 72DA
                                                 short hang
                                          jb
864
865
                                          ; 13/05/2016
                                          ; 07/09/2014
866
867
                                    nxtl:
868 00000668 6653
                                          push bx
869 0000066A 66BB0E00
                                          mov
                                                bx, 0Eh
                                                              ; Yellow character
                                                              ; on black background
871
                                                              ; bh = 0 (video page 0)
                                                              ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Video Mode 0
872
873
                                                              ; (PC/AT Video Mode 3 - 80x25 Alpha.)
874 0000066E 6650
                                          push ax
875 00000670 E83D160000
                                          call
                                                _write_tty
876 00000675 6658
                                          pop
                                                 ax
877 00000677 665B
                                                bx
                                          pop
878 00000679 3C0D
                                                al, ODh
                                                                    ; carriage return (enter)
                                          cmp
879
                                          ;jne
                                                short _c8
880 0000067B 75C5
                                          jne
                                                short hang
                                                al, OAh
881 0000067D B00A
                                          mov
                                                                    ; next line
                                                 short nxtl
882 0000067F EBE7
                                           jmp
883
884
                                     ;_c8:
885
                                          ; 25/08/2014
                                                                     ; Disable interrupts
886
                                          cli
887
                                                 al, [scounter + 1]
888
                                          and
                                                al, al
889
                                           jnz
                                                hang
890
                                          call
                                                rtc_p
891
                                                  hang
                                          jmp
892
893
                                          ; 27/08/2014
894
895
                                          ; 20/08/2014
896
                                     printk:
897
                                            ;mov
                                                    edi, [scr_row]
                                    pkl:
899 00000681 AC
                                          lodsb
900 00000682 08C0
                                                al, al
901 00000684 7404
                                          jz
                                                 short pkr
902 00000686 66AB
                                          stosw
903 00000688 EBF7
                                                short pkl
                                          jmp
904
                                     pkr:
905 0000068A C3
                                          retn
906
907
                                     ; 28/02/2017
                                     ; 22/01/2017
908
                                     ; 15/01/2017
909
910
                                     ; 14/01/2017
911
                                     ; 02/01/2017
912
                                     ; 25/12/2016
913
                                     ; 19/12/2016
914
                                     ; 10/12/2016 (callback)
915
                                     ; 06/06/2016
916
                                     ; 23/05/2016
917
                                     ; 22/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0) Timer Event Modifications
918
                                     ; 25/07/2015
                                     ; 14/05/2015 (multi tasking -time sharing- 'clock', x_timer)
919
920
                                     ; 17/02/2015
921
                                     ; 06/02/2015 (unix386.s)
                                     ; 11/12/2014 - 22/12/2014 (dsectrm2.s)
922
923
                                    ; IBM PC-XT Model 286 Source Code - BIOS2.ASM (06/10/85)
924
925
926
                                     ;-- HARDWARE INT 08 H - ( IRQ LEVEL 0 ) ------
                                          THIS ROUTINE HANDLES THE TIMER INTERRUPT FROM FROM CHANNEL 0 OF :
927
                                          THE 8254 TIMER. INPUT FREQUENCY IS 1.19318 MHZ AND THE DIVISOR
928
                                          IS 65536, RESULTING IN APPROXIMATELY 18.2 INTERRUPTS EVERY SECOND.
929
930
                                          THE INTERRUPT HANDLER MAINTAINS A COUNT (40:6C) OF INTERRUPTS SINCE
931
                                          POWER ON TIME, WHICH MAY BE USED TO ESTABLISH TIME OF DAY.
932
                                          THE INTERRUPT HANDLER ALSO DECREMENTS THE MOTOR CONTROL COUNT (40:40) :
933
934
                                          OF THE DISKETTE, AND WHEN IT EXPIRES, WILL TURN OFF THE :
935
                                          DISKETTE MOTOR(s), AND RESET THE MOTOR RUNNING FLAGS.
```

```
936
                                          THE INTERRUPT HANDLER WILL ALSO INVOKE A USER ROUTINE THROUGH
937
                                          INTERRUPT 1CH AT EVERY TIME TICK. THE USER MUST CODE A
 938
                                          ROUTINE AND PLACE THE CORRECT ADDRESS IN THE VECTOR TABLE.
                                          ______
939
940
941
                                    timer_int: ; IRQ 0
942
                                    ;int_08h: ; Timer
 943
                                         ; 14/10/2015
944
945
                                          ; Here, we are simulating system call entry (for task switch)
946
                                          ; (If multitasking is enabled,
947
                                          ; 'clock' procedure may jump to 'sysrelease')
 948
 949 0000068B 1E
                                          push ds
 950 0000068C 06
                                          push es
 951 0000068D 0FA0
                                          push fs
952 0000068F 0FA8
                                          push
                                                gs
953
 954 00000691 60
                                          pushad; eax, ecx, edx, ebx, esp -before pushad-, ebp, esi, edi
955 00000692 66B91000
                                                 cx, KDATA
                                          mov
956 00000696 8ED9
                                                   ds, cx
                                           mov
957 00000698 8EC1
                                            mov
                                                    es, cx
 958 0000069A 8EE1
                                            mov
                                                   fs, cx
959 0000069C 8EE9
                                            mov
                                                   gs, cx
960
 961 0000069E 0F20D9
                                          mov
                                                ecx, cr3
962 000006A1 890D[5C040300]
                                          mov
                                               [cr3reg], ecx; save current cr3 register value/content
                                          ; 14/01/2017
 964
 965 000006A7 3B0D[38580100]
                                                ecx, [k_page_dir]
                                          cmp
 966 000006AD 7409
                                                short T3
                                          jе
967
 968 000006AF 8B0D[38580100]
                                                ecx, [k_page_dir]
                                          mov
 969 000006B5 0F22D9
                                                cr3, ecx
                                          mov
970
                                    т3:
                                                                   ; INTERRUPTS BACK ON
971
                                          ;sti
972 000006B8 66FF05[B8580100]
                                                word [TIMER_LOW] ; INCREMENT TIME
                                          INC
 973 000006BF 7507
                                          JNZ
                                                short T4
                                                                  ; GO TO TEST_DAY
                                                word [TIMER_HIGH] ; INCREMENT HIGH WORD OF TIME
974 000006C1 66FF05[BA580100]
                                          INC
                                                                   ; TEST_DAY
 976 000006C8 66833D[BA580100]18
                                          CMP
                                                word [TIMER_HIGH],018H ; TEST FOR COUNT EQUALING 24 HOURS
                                                short T5 ; GO TO DISKETTE_CTL
 977 000006D0 7519
                                          JNZ
 978 000006D2 66813D[B8580100]B0-
                                                word [TIMER_LOW], 0B0H
                                          CMP
978 000006DA 00
979 000006DB 750E
                                          JNZ
                                                short T5
                                                                  ; GO TO DISKETTE_CTL
980
981
                                                TIMER HAS GONE 24 HOURS
 982
                                          ;;SUB AX,AX
                                          ; MOV [TIMER_HIGH], AX
983
 984
                                          ; MOV
                                                [TIMER_LOW],AX
 985 000006DD 29C0
                                          sub
                                                eax, eax
 986 000006DF A3[B8580100]
                                          mov
                                                [TIMER_LH], eax
 988 000006E4 C605[BC580100]01
                                          MOV
                                                byte [TIMER_OFL],1
989
 990
                                                TEST FOR DISKETTE TIME OUT
991
 992
                                    T5:
                                          ; 23/12/2014
993
994 000006EB EB1D
                                          jmp short T6
                                                                   ; will be replaced with nop, nop
995
                                                                   ; (9090h) if a floppy disk
996
                                                                   ; is detected.
997
                                                al,[CS:MOTOR_COUNT]
998 000006ED A0[BF580100]
                                                al, [MOTOR_COUNT]
                                          mov
999 000006F2 FEC8
                                          dec
                                               al
1000
                                                [CS:MOTOR_COUNT], al
                                                                         ; DECREMENT DISKETTE MOTOR CONTROL
                                          ;mov
                                                [MOTOR_COUNT], al
1001 000006F4 A2[BF580100]
                                          mov
1002
                                               [ORG_MOTOR_COUNT], al
                                          ;mov
1003 000006F9 750F
                                                short T6 ; RETURN IF COUNT NOT OUT
                                          JNZ
1004 000006FB B0F0
                                                al,0F0h
                                          mov
1005
                                               [CS:MOTOR_STATUS],al
                                                                        ; TURN OFF MOTOR RUNNING BITS
                                          ; AND
1006 000006FD 2005[BE580100]
                                                [MOTOR_STATUS], al
                                          and
1007
                                                [ORG_MOTOR_STATUS], al
                                          ;and
1008 00000703 B00C
                                                                  ; bit 3 = enable IRQ & DMA,
                                          MOV
                                                AL, OCH
1009
                                                                   ; bit 2 = enable controller
1010
                                                                         1 = normal operation
                                                                   ;
1011
                                                                         0 = reset
1012
                                                                   ; bit 0, 1 = drive select
                                                                   ; bit 4-7 = motor running bits
1013
1014 00000705 66BAF203
                                                                   ; FDC CTL PORT
                                          MOV
                                                DX,03F2H
1015 00000709 EE
                                          OUT
                                                DX,AL
                                                                   ; TURN OFF THE MOTOR
1016
                                    т6:
                                          ;inc word [CS:wait_count] ; 22/12/2014 (byte -> word)
1017
1018
                                                                ; TIMER TICK INTERRUPT
1019
                                          ;;inc word [wait_count] ;;27/02/2015
                                                        ; TRANSFER CONTROL TO A USER ROUTINE
1020
                                          ;INT 1CH
1021
                                          ;cli
                                          call u_timer
                                                                         ; TRANSFER CONTROL TO A USER ROUTINE
1022 0000070A E857040000
                                         ; 23/05/2016
1023
                                                                  ; Multi Tasking control procedure
1024 0000070F E823F20000
                                          call clock
1025
                                          ; 14/10/2015
1026
                                                                  ; GET END OF INTERRUPT MASK
1027 00000714 B020
                                          MOV AL, EOI
1028 00000716 FA
                                          CLI
                                                                  ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS TILL STACK CLEARED
                                               INTA00,AL ; END OF INTERRUPT TO 8259 - 1
1029 00000717 E620
                                          OUT
1030
                                          ;
1031
                                    rtc_int_2:
1032
                                         ; 26/12/2016
                                          ;mov ecx, [cr3req]
1033
                                          ; 13/01/2017
1034
1035 00000719 803D[D4030300]00
                                          cmp byte [u.t_lock], 0 ; T_LOCK
                                          ja short timer_int_return ; Timer Lock : 'sysrele' is needed !
1036 00000720 7730
1037
                                          ; 28/02/2017
```

```
1039
                                            ; (To prevent a conflict!)
1040 00000722 803D[D8030300]00
                                            cmp byte [u.r_lock], 0 ; R_LOCK, IRQ callback service lock !
                                                  short timer_int_return ; Timer Lock : 'sysrele' is needed !
1041 00000729 7727
                                            ja
                                            ; 15/01/2017
1043 0000072B 803D[CC650100]02
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [priority], 2
1044 00000732 733A
                                            jnb
                                                 short T8 ; current process has a timer event (15/01/2017)
                                            ; 22/05/2016
1046 00000734 803D[CD650100]00
                                                 byte [p_change], 0 ; in 'set_run_sequence', in 'rtc_p'
                                            cmp
1047 0000073B 7615
                                            jna
                                                  short timer_int_return ; 23/05/2016
1048
                                           ; 15/01/2017
1049
1050
1051
                                            ; present process must be changed with high priority process
                                            ;xor al, al
1052
1053 0000073D 31C0
                                                  eax, eax; 26/12/2016
                                            xor
1054 0000073F A2[CD650100]
                                            mov
                                                  [p_change], al; 0
                                            ;mov byte [priority], 2 ; 15/01/2017 (there is a timer event)
1056
1057 00000744 803D[5B030300]FF
                                                   byte [sysflg], OFFh ; user or system space ?
                                            cmp
                                                  short rtc int 3
1058 0000074B 7416
                                            jе
                                                                     ; user space ([sysflq]= 0FFh)
1059
1060
                                            ; system space, wait for 'sysret'
                                            ; to change running process
1061
1062
                                            ; with high priority (event) process
1063
1064 0000074D A2[A8030300]
                                           mov [u.quant], al ; 0
                                      timer_int_return: ; 23/05/2016 - jump from 'rtc_int' ('rtc_int_2')
1066
1067 00000752 8B0D[5C040300]
                                           mov ecx, [cr3reg] ; previous value/content of cr3 register
1068 00000758 0F22D9
                                                 cr3, ecx
                                                               ; restore cr3 register content
                                           mov
1069
1070 0000075B 61
                                           popad ; edi, esi, ebp, temp (icrement esp by 4), ebx, edx, ecx, eax
1071
1072 0000075C 0FA9
                                           pop
1073 0000075E 0FA1
                                                  fs
                                           pop
1074 00000760 07
                                           pop
                                                  es
1075 00000761 1F
                                                  ds
                                           pop
1076
1077 00000762 CF
                                            iretd ; return from interrupt
1078
1079
                                      rtc_int_3:
1080 00000763 FE05[5B030300]
                                                                     ; now, we are in system space
                                           inc
                                                 byte [sysflg]
1081
                                           ;
1082 00000769 E990BF0000
                                                      sysrelease; change running process immediatelly
                                              jmp
1083
1084
                                      т8:
1085
                                            ; 13/01/2017 (eax -> ebx)
                                            ; callback checking... (19/12/2016)
1086
1087 0000076E 31DB
                                            xor
                                                 ebx, ebx
1088 00000770 871D[D0030300]
                                           xchg ebx, [u.tcb] ; callback address (0 = normal return)
1089 00000776 09DB
                                            or
                                                  ebx, ebx
1090 00000778 74D8
                                            jΖ
                                                  short timer_int_return
1091
1092
                                            ; Set user's callback routine as return address from this interrupt
                                            ; and set normal return address as return address from callback
1093
1094
                                           ; routine!!! (19/12/2016)
1095
1096
                                           ; 14/01/2017
                                            ; 13/01/2017 - Timer Lock (T_LOCK)
1097
1098 0000077A FE05[D4030300]
                                           inc byte [u.t_lock]
1099 00000780 8A0D[5B030300]
                                           mov
                                                  cl, [sysflg]
1100 00000786 880D[D5030300]
                                            mov
                                                  [u.t_mode], cl
1101
1102 0000078C 8B2D[D4570100]
                                            mov
                                                  ebp, [tss.esp0] ; kernel stack address (for ring 0)
1103 00000792 83ED14
                                            sub
                                                  ebp, 20
                                                                     ; eip, cs, eflags, esp, ss
1104 00000795 892D[5C0303001
                                            mov
                                                  [u.sp], ebp
1105 0000079B 8925[60030300]
                                                  [u.usp], esp
1106
1107
                                                  word [ebp+8], 200h; 22/01/2017, force enabling interrupts
                                            ;or
1108
1109 000007A1 8B44241C
                                                  eax, [esp+28]; pushed eax
                                            mov
1110 000007A5 A3[64030300]
                                                  [u.r0], eax
                                            mov
1111
1112 000007AA E87EDE0000
                                            call wswap; save user's registers & status
1113
1114
                                            ; software int is in ring 0 but timer int must return to ring 3
                                            ; so, ring 3 return address and stack registers
1115
1116
                                            ; (eip, cs, eflags, esp, ss)
1117
                                            ; must be copied to timer int return
1118
                                            ; eip will be replaced by callback service routine address
1119
1120 000007AF C605[5B030300]FF
                                                  byte [sysflg], OFFh; user mode
1121
1122
                                            ; system mode (system call)
                                            ;mov ebp, [u.sp] ; EIP (u), CS (UCODE), EFLAGS (u),
1123
1124
                                                             ; ESP (u), SS (UDATA)
1125
1126 000007B6 8B4510
                                                  eax, [ebp+16]; SS (UDATA
                                           mov
1127 000007B9 89E6
                                           mov
                                                  esi, esp
1128 000007BB 50
                                           push
                                                 eax
1129 000007BC 50
                                           push
                                                  eax
1130 000007BD 89E7
                                                  edi, esp
1131 000007BF 893D[60030300]
                                                  [u.usp], edi
                                           mov
                                                  ecx, ((ESPACE/4) - 4); except DS, ES, FS, GS
1132 000007C5 B908000000
                                           mov
1133 000007CA F3A5
                                           rep
                                                  movsd
1134 000007CC B104
                                           mov
                                                  cl, 4
1135 000007CE F3AB
                                           rep
                                                  stosd
1136 000007D0 893D[5C030300]
                                                  [u.sp], edi
                                           mov
1137 000007D6 89EE
                                           mov
                                                  esi, ebp
1138 000007D8 B105
                                                  cl, 5; EIP (u), CS (UCODE), EFLAGS (u), ESP (u), SS (UDATA)
                                           mov
1139 000007DA F3A5
                                           rep
                                                  movsd
1140
```

1038

; We need to exit if the user's IRQ callback service is in progress!

```
1141 000007DC 8B0D[B8030300]
                                                  ecx, [u.pgdir]
                                           mov
1142 000007E2 890D[5C040300]
                                           mov
                                                  [cr3reg], ecx
1143
1144
                                            ; 13/01/207 (eax -> ebx)
                                            ; EBX = callback routine address (virtual, not physical address!)
1145
1146
                                            ; 09/01/2017
1147
                                            ; !!! CALLBACK ROUTINE MUST BE ENDED/RETURNED WITH 'sysrele'
1148
1149
                                                 system call !!!
1150
                                            ; 25/12/2016
1151
                                            ; Callback Note: (19/12/2016)
                                            ; !!! CALLBACK ROUTINE MUST BE ENDED/RETURNED WITH 'RETN' !!!
1152
                                                  pushf ; save flags
1153
1154
                                                  <callback service code>
                                                  popf ; restore flags
1155
1156
                                                  retn ; return to normal running address
1157
1158
                                            ; 15/01/2017
1159
1160
                                            ; 14/01/2017
1161
                                            ; 13/01/2017 (eax -> ebx)
1162
                                           ; 10/01/2017
1163
                                      set_callback_addr:
                                           ; 09/01/2017 (**)
1164
1165
                                            ; 02/01/2017 (*)
1166
                                           ; 25/12/2016 (*)
                                            ; 19/12/2016 (TRDOS 386 feature only!)
1167
1168
                                           ; This routine sets return address
1169
1170
                                            ; to start of user's interrupt
1171
                                            ; service (callback) address
                                            ;; and sets callback 'retn' address to normal
1172
1173
                                            ;; return address of user's running code!
1174
1175
                                            ; INPUT:
                                                  EBX = callback routine/service address
1176
                                                        (virtual, not physical address!)
1177
1178
                                                  [u.sp] = kernel stack, points to
                                                         user's EIP,CS,EFLAGS,ESP,SS
1179
1180
                                                          registers.
1181
                                            ; OUTPUT:
1182
                                                  EIP (user) = callback (service) address
1183
                                                  CS (user) = UCODE
1184
                                                  EFLAGS (user) = flags before callback
1185
                                                   ESP (user) = ESP-4 (user, before callback)
                                                  [ESP](user) = EIP (user) before callback
1186
1187
                                            ; Note: If CPU was in user mode while entering
1188
1189
                                                  the timer interrupt service routine,
1190
                                                   'IRET' will get return to callback routine
1191
                                                  immediately. If CPU was in system/kernel mode
1192
                                                  'iret' will get return to system call and
1193
                                                   then, callback routine will be return address
1194
                                                  from system call. (User's callback/service code
1195
                                                  will be able to return to normal return address
1196
                                                  via an 'retn' at the end.)
1197
1198
                                            ; Note(**): User's callback service code must be ended
1199
                                                  with a 'sysrele' sytstem call ! (09/01/2017)
1200
1201
                                                  For example:
1202
1203
                                                  timer_callback:
1204
1205
                                                      inc
                                                                dword [time_counter]
1206
                                                      . . .
                                                      mov eax, 39 ; 'sysrele'
1207
1208
                                                      int 40h ; TRDOS 386 system call (interrupt)
1209
1210
1211
                                            ;; Note(*): User's callback service code must preserve cpu
                                                  flags if it has any instructions which changes
1212
                                            ;;
1213
                                                  flags in the service code. (25/12/2016)
                                            ;;
1214
                                            ;;
1215
                                            ;;
                                                  For example:
1216
                                            ;;
1217
                                                  timer_callback:
                                            ;;
1218
                                                      pushf ; save flags
                                            ;;
1219
                                                      ; this instruction changes zero flag
                                            ;;
1220
                                            ;;
                                                      inc
                                                              dword [time_counter]
                                                      popf ; restore flags
1221
                                            ;;
1222
                                            ;;
                                                      retn ; return to normal user code
1223
                                            ;;
                                                           (which is interrupted by the
1224
                                                           timer interput)
                                            ;;
1225
                                            ;;
1226
1227
                                            ; 15/01/2017
                                                  ebp, [u.sp]; kernel's stack, points to EIP (user)
1228 000007E8 8B2D[5C030300]
1229 000007EE 895D00
                                           mov
                                                  [ebp], ebx
1230 000007F1 E95CFFFFFF
                                            jmp
                                                  timer_int_return
1232
                                           ; 15/01/2017
1233
                                            ; 13/01/2017
1234
                                           ; 19/12/2016
1235
                                            ; 06/06/2016
1236
                                            ; 23/05/2016
                                           ; 22/05/2016
1237
1238
                                           ; 19/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
1239
                                           ; 26/02/2015
1240
                                           ; 07/09/2014
1241
                                           ; 25/08/2014
                                      1242
1243
                                           ; 22/05/2016
```

```
push ds; **; 23/05/2016
1244 000007F6 1E
1245 000007F7 50
                                          push eax; *
1246 000007F8 66B81000
                                          mov
                                                ax, KDATA
1247 000007FC 8ED8
                                          mov
                                                ds, ax
1248
1249 000007FE 8A25[B6580100]
                                                ah, [RTC_2Hz]; 2 Hz interrupt to 1 Hz function
                                          mov
1250 00000804 80F401
                                          xor
1251 00000807 8825[B6580100]
                                                [RTC_2Hz], ah ; 1 = 0.5 second, 0 = 1 second
                                          mov
1252 0000080D 753B
                                          jnz short rtc_int_return ; half second
1253
                                          ; 1 second
1254
                                    rtc_int_0:
1255
                                          ; 22/05/2016
1256 0000080F 58
                                          pop
                                               eax ; *
1257
                                          ; 14/10/2015 ('timer_int')
1258
1259
                                          ; Here, we are simulating system call entry (for task switch)
1260
                                          ; (If multitasking is enabled,
1261
                                          ; 'clock' procedure may jump to 'sysrelease')
                                          ;push ds; **; 23/05/2016
1262
1263 00000810 06
                                          push es
                                          push fs
1264 00000811 0FA0
1265 00000813 OFA8
                                          push gs
1266 00000815 60
                                          pushad ; eax, ecx, edx, ebx, esp -before pushad-, ebp, esi, edi
1267 00000816 66B91000
                                               cx, KDATA
                                          mov
1268
                                            ;mov
                                                   ds, cx ; 06/06/2016
1269 0000081A 8EC1
                                            mov
                                                    es, cx
1270 0000081C 8EE1
                                            mov
                                                    fs, cx
1271 0000081E 8EE9
                                            mov
                                                    gs, cx
1272
                                          ;
1273 00000820 0F20D9
                                          mov
                                                 ecx, cr3
1274 00000823 890D[5C040300]
                                                [cr3reg], ecx; save current cr3 register value/content
                                          mov
1275
1276 00000829 803D[D4030300]00
                                          cmp
                                                byte [u.t_lock], 0 ; timer lock (callback) status ?
1277 00000830 7711
                                                 short rtc_int_1
                                          ja
                                                                      ; ves
1278
1279
                                          ; 15/01/2017
1280 00000832 3B0D[38580100]
                                          cmp ecx, [k_page_dir]
1281 00000838 7409
                                                short rtc_int_1
                                          je
1282
1283 0000083A 8B0D[38580100]
                                                ecx, [k_page_dir]
                                          mov
1284 00000840 0F22D9
                                          mov
                                                cr3, ecx
1285
                                     rtc_int_1:
1286
                                          ; Timer event (kernel) functions must be performed with
                                          ; 1 second intervals - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0) feature ! -
1287
1288
                                          ; 25/08/2014
1289
                                          call rtc_p ; 19/05/2016 - major modification
1290 00000843 E81A030000
                                          ; 23/05/2016
1292
1293 00000848 28E4
                                          sub ah, ah; 0
                                          ; 22/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 timer event modifications
1294
1295
                                     rtc_int_return: ; 19/05/2016
1296
                                          ; 22/02/2015 - dsectpm.s
1297
                                          ; [ source: http://wiki.osdev.org/RTC ]
1298
                                          ; read status register C to complete procedure
1299
                                          ;(it is needed to get a next IRQ 8)
1300 0000084A B00C
                                          mov al, 0Ch;
1301 0000084C E670
                                          out
                                               70h, al ; select register C
1302 0000084E 90
                                          nop
1303 0000084F E471
                                          in
                                                al, 71h; just throw away contents
                                          ; 22/02/2015
1304
                                          MOV
                                                            ; END OF INTERRUPT
1305 00000851 B020
                                                AL,EOI
1306
                                          ;CLI
                                                             ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS TILL STACK CLEARED
1307 00000853 E6A0
                                                INTB00,AL ; FOR CONTROLLER #2
                                          OUT
1308
1309
                                          ; 23/05/2016
1310 00000855 B020
                                          MOV AL, EOI
                                                             ; GET END OF INTERRUPT MASK
1311 00000857 FA
                                          CLI
                                                             ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS TILL STACK CLEARED
1312 00000858 E620
                                          OUT
                                                            ; END OF INTERRUPT TO 8259 - 1
                                               INTA00,AL
1313
                                          ; 23/05/2016
1315 0000085A 20E4
                                          and ah, ah
1316 0000085C 0F84B7FEFFFF
                                                 rtc_int_2
1317
1318
                                          ; ah = 1 (half second)
                                          pop eax; *
pop ds; **
1319 00000862 58
1320 00000863 1F
1321 00000864 CF
                                          iretd
1322
                                     1323
1324
1325
                                           ; 28/08/2014
                                     irq0:
1326
1327 00000865 6A00
                                            push
                                                       dword 0
1328 00000867 EB48
                                          jmp short which_irq
1329
                                     irq1:
1330 00000869 6A01
                                            push
                                                       dword 1
1331 0000086B EB44
                                          jmp short which_irq
1332
                                     irq2:
                                                       dword 2
1333 0000086D 6A02
                                            push
1334 0000086F EB40
                                          jmp short which_irq
1335
                                     irq3:
1336
                                          ; 20/11/2015
1337
                                          ; 24/10/2015
1338 00000871 2EFF15[F5FB0000]
                                          call dword [cs:com2_irq3]
1339 00000878 6A03
                                          push dword 3
1340 0000087A EB35
                                          jmp short which_irq
1342
                                          ; 20/11/2015
1343
                                          ; 24/10/2015
1344 0000087C 2EFF15[F1FB0000]
                                          call dword [cs:com1_irq4]
1345 00000883 6A04
                                           push dword 4
1346 00000885 EB2A
                                           jmp short which_irq
```

```
1348 00000887 6A05
                                            push dword 5
1349 00000889 EB26
                                          jmp short which_irq
1350
                                     irq6:
                                            push
1351 0000088B 6A06
                                                       dword 6
1352 0000088D EB22
                                          jmp short which_irq
1353
                                     irq7:
1354 0000088F 6A07
                                                       dword 7
                                            push
1355 00000891 EB1E
                                          jmp short which_irq
1356
                                     irq8:
1357 00000893 6A08
                                            push
                                                       dword 8
1358 00000895 EB1A
                                          jmp short which_irq
1359
                                     irq9:
                                            push
1360 00000897 6A09
                                                       dword 9
1361 00000899 EB16
                                          jmp short which_irq
1362
                                     irq10:
                                            push
1363 0000089B 6A0A
                                                       dword 10
1364 0000089D EB12
                                          jmp short which_irq
1365
                                     irq11:
                                           push
1366 0000089F 6A0B
                                                       dword 11
1367 000008A1 EB0E
                                          jmp short which_irq
                                    irq12:
1368
1369 000008A3 6A0C
                                            push
                                                       dword 12
1370 000008A5 EB0A
                                          jmp short which_irq
1371
                                     irq13:
                                           push
1372 000008A7 6A0D
                                                     dword 13
1373 000008A9 EB06
                                          jmp short which_irq
                                           push dword 14
1375 000008AB 6A0E
1376 000008AD EB02
                                          jmp short which_irq
1377
                                     irq15:
1378 000008AF 6A0F
                                           push
                                                       dword 15
1379
                                          ;jmp short which_irq
1380
1381
                                          ; 22/01/2017
                                          ; 19/10/2015
1382
                                          ; 29/08/2014
1383
1384
                                          ; 21/08/2014
                                     which_irq:
1385
1386 000008B1 870424
                                          xchg
                                                eax, [esp] ; 28/08/2014
1387 000008B4 53
                                          push ebx
1388 000008B5 56
                                          push esi
1389 000008B6 57
                                          push
                                                edi
1390 000008B7 1E
                                          push
                                                ds
1391 000008B8 06
                                          push
1392
                                          ;
1393 000008B9 88C3
                                                bl, al
                                          mov
1395 000008BB B810000000
                                                eax, KDATA
                                          mov
1396 000008C0 8ED8
                                          mov
                                                ds, ax
1397 000008C2 8EC0
                                          mov
                                               es, ax
1398
                                          ; 19/10/2015
1399 000008C4 FC
                                          cld
                                           ; 27/08/2014
1400
1401 000008C5 8105[48160100]A000-
                                            add
                                                 dword [scr_row], 0A0h
1401 000008CD 0000
1402
1403 000008CF B417
                                                           ; blue (1) background,
                                          mov
                                                ah, 17h
                                                     ; light gray (7) forecolor
1404
                                                 edi, [scr_row]
1405 000008D1 8B3D[48160100]
1406 000008D7 B049
                                          mov al, 'I'
1407 000008D9 66AB
                                          stosw
1408 000008DB B052
                                          mov
                                              al, 'R'
1409 000008DD 66AB
                                          stosw
1410 000008DF B051
                                          mov al, 'Q'
1411 000008E1 66AB
                                          stosw
                                          mov al, ''
1412 000008E3 B020
1413 000008E5 66AB
1414 000008E7 88D8
                                                al, bl
                                          mov
1415 000008E9 3C0A
                                          \mathtt{cmp}
                                                al, 10
1416 000008EB 7208
                                          jb
                                                short iil
1417 000008ED B031
                                                al, '1'
                                          mov
1418 000008EF 66AB
                                          stosw
1419 000008F1 88D8
                                          mov al, bl
1420 000008F3 2C0A
                                          sub
                                                al, 10
1421
                                     ii1:
                                                al, '0'
1422 000008F5 0430
                                          add
1423 000008F7 66AB
                                          stosw
                                          mov al, ''
1424 000008F9 B020
1425 000008FB 66AB
                                          stosw
                                          mov al, '!'
1426 000008FD B021
1427 000008FF 66AB
                                          stosw
1428 00000901 B020
                                          mov al, ''
1429 00000903 66AB
                                          stosw
                                          ; 23/02/2015
1430
                                          cmp bl, 7; check for IRQ 8 to IRQ 15 jna ii2
1431 00000905 80FB07
1432 00000908 7604
1433
                                          ; 22/01/2017
1434 0000090A B020
                                          mov al, 20h; END OF INTERRUPT COMMAND TO
1435 0000090C E6A0
                                          out
                                                OAOh, al ; the 2nd 8259
1437 0000090E B020
                                                 al, 20h ; END OF INTERRUPT COMMAND TO
                                          mov
1438 00000910 E620
                                                 20h, al; the 2nd 8259
                                          out
1439 00000912 E9CD010000
                                          jmp
                                                 iiret
1440
1441
                                          ; 22/08/2014
                                          ;mov al, 20h; END OF INTERRUPT COMMAND TO 8259
1442
1443
                                          out 20h, al
                                                           ; 8259 PORT
1444
                                          ;
1445
                                          ;pop
                                                es
1446
                                          ;pop ds
1447
                                          ;pop edi
1448
                                                esi
                                          ;pop
```

irq5:

1347

```
1449
                                            ;pop ebx
1450
                                            ;pop
                                                  eax
1451
                                            ;iret
1452
1453
                                            ; 02/04/2015
1454
                                            ; 25/08/2014
                                      exc0:
1455
1456 00000917 6A00
                                                         dword 0
                                              push
1457 00000919 E990000000
                                              jmp
                                                      cpu_except
1458
                                      exc1:
1459 0000091E 6A01
                                              push
                                                         dword 1
1460 00000920 E989000000
                                                      cpu_except
                                              jmp
1461
                                      exc2:
1462 00000925 6A02
                                              push
                                                         dword 2
1463 00000927 E982000000
                                                      cpu_except
                                              jmp
1464
                                      exc3:
1465 0000092C 6A03
                                              push
                                                         dword 3
1466 0000092E EB7E
                                                      cpu_except
                                              jmp
1467
                                      exc4:
1468 00000930 6A04
                                              push
                                                         dword 4
1469 00000932 EB7A
                                                      cpu_except
                                              jmp
1470
                                      exc5:
1471 00000934 6A05
                                              push
                                                         dword 5
1472 00000936 EB76
                                              jmp
                                                      cpu_except
1473
                                      exc6:
1474 00000938 6A06
                                              push
                                                         dword 6
1475 0000093A EB72
                                              jmp
                                                      cpu_except
                                      exc7:
1477 0000093C 6A07
                                              push
                                                         dword 7
1478 0000093E EB6E
                                                      cpu_except
                                              jmp
1479
                                      exc8:
                                            ; [esp] = Error code
1480
1481 00000940 6A08
                                              push
                                                         dword 8
1482 00000942 EB5C
                                              jmp
                                                      cpu_except_en
1483
                                      exc9:
1484 00000944 6A09
                                                         dword 9
                                              push
1485 00000946 EB66
                                              jmp
                                                      cpu_except
1486
                                      exc10:
1487
                                            ; [esp] = Error code
1488 00000948 6A0A
                                              push
                                                         dword 10
1489 0000094A EB54
                                                      cpu_except_en
                                              jmp
1490
                                      exc11:
1491
                                            ; [esp] = Error code
1492 0000094C 6A0B
                                                       dword 11
                                              push
1493 0000094E EB50
                                                      cpu_except_en
                                              jmp
1494
                                      exc12:
1495
                                            ; [esp] = Error code
1496 00000950 6A0C
                                              push
                                                       dword 12
1497 00000952 EB4C
                                              jmp
                                                      cpu_except_en
1498
                                      exc13:
1499
                                            ; [esp] = Error code
1500 00000954 6A0D
                                              push
                                                        dword 13
1501 00000956 EB48
                                              jmp
                                                      cpu_except_en
1502
                                      exc14:
1503
                                            ; [esp] = Error code
1504 00000958 6A0E
                                              push
                                                       dword 14
1505 0000095A EB44
                                            jmp
                                                 short cpu_except_en
                                      exc15:
1506
1507 0000095C 6A0F
                                              push
                                                         dword 15
1508 0000095E EB4E
                                              jmp
                                                      cpu_except
                                      exc16:
1510 00000960 6A10
                                              push
                                                         dword 16
1511 00000962 EB4A
                                              jmp
                                                      cpu_except
                                      exc17:
1512
1513
                                            ; [esp] = Error code
1514 00000964 6A11
                                                         dword 17
                                              push
1515 00000966 EB38
                                            jmp
                                                 short cpu_except_en
                                      exc18:
1517 00000968 6A12
                                              push
                                                         dword 18
1518 0000096A EB42
                                                  short cpu_except
                                            jmp
1519
                                      exc19:
1520 0000096C 6A13
                                              push
                                                         dword 19
1521 0000096E EB3E
                                                  short cpu_except
                                            jmp
                                      exc20:
1522
1523 00000970 6A14
                                              push
                                                         dword 20
1524 00000972 EB3A
                                            jmp
                                                  short cpu_except
                                      exc21:
1525
                                              push
                                                         dword 21
1526 00000974 6A15
1527 00000976 EB36
                                                 short cpu_except
                                            jmp
1528
                                      exc22:
1529 00000978 6A16
                                              push
                                                         dword 22
1530 0000097A EB32
                                                  short cpu_except
                                      exc23:
1532 0000097C 6A17
                                              push
                                                        dword 23
1533 0000097E EB2E
                                            jmp short cpu_except
                                      exc24:
1534
1535 00000980 6A18
                                              push
                                                       dword 24
1536 00000982 EB2A
                                            jmp short cpu_except
                                      exc25:
1537
1538 00000984 6A19
                                             push
                                                         dword 25
1539 00000986 EB26
                                            jmp short cpu_except
                                      exc26:
1540
1541 00000988 6A1A
                                             push
                                                       dword 26
1542 0000098A EB22
                                            jmp short cpu_except
                                      exc27:
1543
                                             push
1544 0000098C 6A1B
                                                        dword 27
1545 0000098E EB1E
                                            jmp short cpu_except
                                      exc28:
1547 00000990 6A1C
                                             push
                                                       dword 28
1548 00000992 EB1A
                                            jmp short cpu_except
                                      exc29:
1550 00000994 6A1D
                                              push
                                                       dword 29
1551 00000996 EB16
                                            jmp short cpu_except
```

```
exc30:
1553 00000998 6A1E
                                             push
                                                        dword 30
1554 0000099A EB04
                                           jmp short cpu_except_en
1555
                                     exc31:
                                             push
1556 0000099C 6A1F
                                                        dword 31
1557 0000099E EB0E
                                                     short cpu_except
                                             jmp
1558
                                           ; 19/10/2015
1559
1560
                                           ; 19/09/2015
1561
                                           ; 01/09/2015
1562
                                           ; 28/08/2015
                                           ; 28/08/2014
1563
1564
                                     cpu_except_en:
1565 000009A0 87442404
                                           xchg eax, [esp+4]; Error code
1566 000009A4 36A3[78050300]
                                                 [ss:error_code], eax
                                           mov
1567 000009AA 58
                                           pop
                                                 eax ; Exception number
1568 000009AB 870424
                                           xchg
                                                eax, [esp]
                                                  ; eax = eax before exception
1569
1570
                                                  ; [esp] -> exception number
1571
                                                  ; [esp+4] -> EIP to return
1572
                                           ; 22/01/2017
1573
                                           ; 19/10/2015
1574
                                           ; 19/09/2015
                                           ; 01/09/2015
1575
1576
                                           ; 28/08/2015
1577
                                           ; 29/08/2014
1578
                                           ; 28/08/2014
                                           ; 25/08/2014
1579
1580
                                           ; 21/08/2014
1581
                                     cpu_except: ; CPU Exceptions
1582 000009AE FC
                                          cld
1583 000009AF 870424
                                           xchq
                                                eax, [esp]
                                                  ; eax = Exception number
1584
1585
                                                  ; [esp] = eax (before exception)
1586 000009B2 53
                                           push
                                                ebx
1587 000009B3 56
                                           push esi
1588 000009B4 57
                                           push edi
1589 000009B5 1E
                                           push ds
                                           push es
1590 000009B6 06
1591
                                           ; 28/08/2015
1592 000009B7 66BB1000
                                           mov bx, KDATA
1593 000009BB 8EDB
                                           mov
                                                 ds, bx
1594 000009BD 8EC3
                                           mov
                                                  es, bx
1595 000009BF 0F20DB
                                                 ebx, cr3
                                           mov
1596 000009C2 53
                                           push ebx ; (*) page directory
1597
                                           ; 19/10/2015
1598 000009C3 FC
                                           cld
                                           ; 25/03/2015
1600 000009C4 8B1D[38580100]
                                           mov ebx, [k_page_dir]
                                                 cr3, ebx
1601 000009CA 0F22DB
                                           mov
1602
                                           ; 28/08/2015
1603 000009CD 83F80E
                                                 eax, 0Eh ; 14, PAGE FAULT
                                           cmp
1604 000009D0 750F
                                                 short cpu_except_nfp
                                           jne
1605 000009D2 E87B440000
                                           call page_fault_handler
1606 000009D7 21C0
                                           and
                                                 eax, eax
1607 000009D9 0F8401010000
                                           jz iiretp ; 01/09/2015
1608 000009DF B00E
                                           mov al, 0Eh; 14
1609
                                     cpu_except_nfp:
1610
                                           ; 23/08/2016
1611 000009E1 803D[C25E0000]03
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [CRT_MODE], 3
1612 000009E8 7409
                                           je
                                                 short cpu_except_mode_3
1613 000009EA 50
                                           push eax
1614 000009EB B003
                                           mov
                                                 al, 3
                                           call _set_mode
1615 000009ED E8730B0000
1616 000009F2 58
                                           pop eax
1617
                                     cpu_except_mode_3:
1618
                                           ; 02/04/2015
                                           mov ebx, hang
1619 000009F3 BB[42060000]
1620 000009F8 875C241C
                                           xchg ebx, [esp+28]
1621
                                                  ; EIP (points to instruction which faults)
                                                  ; New EIP (hang)
1623 000009FC 891D[7C050300]
                                                 [FaultOffset], ebx
                                           mov
1624 00000A02 C744242008000000
                                           mov
                                                  dword [esp+32], KCODE; kernel's code segment
1625 00000A0A 814C242400020000
                                                  dword [esp+36], 200h; enable interrupts (set IF)
                                           or
1626
1627 00000A12 88C4
                                                  ah, al
                                           mov
1628 00000A14 240F
                                                 al, OFh
                                           and
1629 00000A16 3C09
                                                 al, 9
                                           cmp
1630 00000A18 7602
                                                 short hlok
                                           ina
1631 00000A1A 0407
                                           add
                                                 al, 'A'-':'
1632
                                     hlok:
1633 00000A1C C0EC04
                                           shr
                                                  ah, 4
1634 00000A1F 80FC09
                                           cmp
                                                 ah, 9
1635 00000A22 7603
                                                 short h2ok
                                           jna
1636 00000A24 80C407
                                           add
                                                 ah, 'A'-':'
                                     h2ok:
1638 00000A27 86E0
                                                 ah, al
                                           xchg
1639 00000A29 66053030
                                           add
                                                  ax, '00'
1640 00000A2D 66A3[A0180100]
                                           mov
                                                 [excnstr], ax
1641
                                           ; 29/08/2014
1643 00000A33 A1[7C050300]
                                                  eax, [FaultOffset]
                                           mov
1644 00000A38 51
                                           push
                                                  ecx
1645 00000A39 52
                                           push edx
1646 00000A3A 89E3
                                           mov
                                                  ebx, esp
1647
                                           ; 28/08/2015
1648 00000A3C B910000000
                                                                ; divisor value to convert binary number
                                           mov
                                                  ecx, 16
                                                          ; to hexadecimal string
1649
1650
                                                 ecx. 10
                                                             ; divisor to convert
                                           ; mov
                                                            ; binary number to decimal string
1651
1652
                                     b2d1:
1653 00000A41 31D2
                                                  edx, edx
                                           xor
1654 00000A43 F7F1
                                           div
```

```
1655 00000A45 6652
                                            push dx
1656 00000A47 39C8
                                            cmp
                                                   eax, ecx
1657 00000A49 73F6
                                            jnb
                                                  short b2d1
                                                   edi, EIPstr ; EIP value
1658 00000A4B BF[AB180100]
                                            mov
                                                             ; points to instruction which faults
1660
                                            ; 28/08/2015
1661 00000A50 89C2
                                            mov
                                                  edx, eax
                                      b2d2:
1662
                                                  al, '0'
1663
                                            ;add
1664 00000A52 8A82[1B330000]
                                            mov
                                                  al, [edx+hexchrs]
                                                      ; write hexadecimal digit to its place
1665 00000A58 AA
                                            stosb
1666 00000A59 39E3
                                            cmp
                                                  ebx, esp
1667 00000A5B 7606
                                            jna
                                                  short b2d3
1668 00000A5D 6658
                                            pop
                                                  ax
                                                  dl, al
1669 00000A5F 88C2
                                            mov
1670 00000A61 EBEF
                                                  short b2d2
                                            jmp
1671
                                      b2d3:
1672 00000A63 B068
                                                  al, 'h'; 28/08/2015
                                            mov
1673 00000A65 AA
                                            stosb
1674 00000A66 B020
                                            mov
                                                  al, 20h
                                                                  ; space
1675 00000A68 AA
                                            stosb
1676 00000A69 30C0
                                            xor
                                                  al, al
                                                          ; to do it an ASCIIZ string
1677 00000A6B AA
                                            stosb
1678
                                            ;
1679 00000A6C 5A
                                            pop
                                                   \operatorname{edx}
1680 00000A6D 59
                                                  ecx
                                            pop
1681
                                            ;
1682 00000A6E B44F
                                                              ; red (4) background,
                                            mov
                                                  ah, 4Fh
                                                        ; white (F) forecolor
1683
1684 00000A70 BE[90180100]
                                                   esi, exc_msg ; message offset
1685
                                            ;
                                            ; 20/01/2017 (!cpu exception!)
1686
1687
1688 00000A75 8105[48160100]A000-
                                              add
                                                     dword [scr_row], 0A0h
1688 00000A7D 0000
1689 00000A7F 8B3D[48160100]
                                                     edi, [scr_row]
                                              mov
1690
1691 00000A85 C605[5B030300]00
                                            mov
                                                  byte [sysflg], 0 ; system mode
1692 00000A8C FB
                                              sti
1693
1694 00000A8D E8EFFBFFFF
                                            call
                                                  printk
1695
                                            ;
1696 00000A92 B410
                                            mov
                                                  ah, 10h
1697 00000A94 E87D010000
                                            call int16h; getc
1698
1699 00000A99 B003
                                                  al, 3
                                            mov
                                                  _set_mode
1700 00000A9B E8C50A0000
                                            call
1702 00000AA0 B801000000
                                                   eax. 1
                                            mov
1703 00000AA5 E9BBBD0000
                                                  sysexit ; terminate process !!!
                                            jmp
1704
1705
                                            ; 22/01/2017
                                            ; 18/04/2016
1706
1707
                                            ; 28/08/2015
1708
                                            ; 23/02/2015
1709
                                           ; 20/08/2014
1710
                                      ignore_int:
1711 00000AAA 50
                                           push eax
                                            push ebx; 23/02/2015
1712 00000AAB 53
1713 00000AAC 56
                                            push
                                                  esi
1714 00000AAD 57
                                                  edi
                                            push
1715 00000AAE 1E
                                            push
                                                  ds
1716 00000AAF 06
                                            push
1717
                                            ; 18/04/2016
1718 00000AB0 66B81000
                                                  ax, KDATA
                                            mov
1719 00000AB4 8ED8
                                            mov
                                                  ds, ax
1720 00000AB6 8EC0
                                            mov
                                                  es, ax
1721
                                            ; 28/08/2015
1722 00000AB8 0F20D8
                                            mov
                                                  eax, cr3
1723 00000ABB 50
                                            push
                                                  eax ; (*) page directory
1724
                                            ;
1725 00000ABC B467
                                            mov
                                                   ah, 67h
                                                               ; brown (6) background,
1726
                                                         ; light gray (7) forecolor
1727 00000ABE BE[58170100]
                                                   esi, int_msg ; message offset
                                            mov
1728
1729
                                              ; 27/08/2014
1730 00000AC3 8105[48160100]A000-
                                                      dword [scr_row], 0A0h
                                              add
1730 00000ACB 0000
1731 00000ACD 8B3D[48160100]
                                                      edi, [scr_row]
                                              mov
1732
1733 00000AD3 E8A9FBFFFF
                                            call printk
1734
1735
                                            ; 23/02/2015
1736 00000AD8 B020
                                            mov al, 20h; END OF INTERRUPT COMMAND TO
1737 00000ADA E6A0
                                            out
                                                 OAOh, al ; the 2nd 8259
1738
                                            ; 22/08/2014
                                            mov al, 20h; END OF INTERRUPT COMMAND TO 8259
1739 00000ADC B020
                                                  20h, al
                                                               ; 8259 PORT
1740 00000ADE E620
1741
                                      iiretp:
1742
                                            ; 22/01/2017
1743
                                            ; 01/09/2015
1744
                                            ; 28/08/2015
                                                  eax ; (*) page directory
1745 00000AE0 58
                                            pop
1746 00000AE1 0F22D8
                                                  cr3, eax
                                            mov
1747
                                      iiret:
1748 00000AE4 07
                                            pop
                                                  es
1749 00000AE5 1F
                                            pop
                                                  ds
1750 00000AE6 5F
                                                   edi
                                            pop
1751 00000AE7 5E
                                            pop
                                                  esi
                                                  ebx ; 29/08/2014
1752 00000AE8 5B
                                            pop
1753 00000AE9 58
                                                  eax
                                            pop
1754 00000AEA CF
                                            iretd
1755
```

```
1756
                                          ; 23/05/2016
1757
                                          ; 22/08/2014
1758
                                          ; IBM PC/AT BIOS source code ---- 10/06/85 (bios.asm)
1759
                                          ; (INT 1Ah)
1760
                                          ;; Linux (v0.12) source code (main.c) by Linus Torvalds (1991)
                                     time_of_day:
1761
1762 00000AEB E8EE500000
                                                                          ; WAIT TILL UPDATE NOT IN PROGRESS
                                          call UPD_IPR
1763 00000AF0 726F
                                                  short time_of_day_retn ; 23/05/2016
                                          jc
1764 00000AF2 B000
                                                al, CMOS_SECONDS
                                          mov
1765 00000AF4 E800510000
                                          call
                                                CMOS_READ
1766 00000AF9 A2[A8580100]
                                                [time_seconds], al
                                          mov
1767 00000AFE B002
                                                al, CMOS_MINUTES
                                          mov
1768 00000B00 E8F4500000
                                          call CMOS_READ
1769 00000B05 A2[A9580100]
                                                [time_minutes], al
                                          mov
1770 00000B0A B004
                                                al, CMOS_HOURS
                                          mov
1771 00000B0C E8E8500000
                                          call CMOS READ
1772 00000B11 A2[AA580100]
                                           mov [time_hours], al
1773 00000B16 B006
                                          mov al, CMOS_DAY_WEEK
1774 00000B18 E8DC500000
                                          call CMOS_READ
1775 00000B1D A2[AB580100]
                                          mov
                                                 [date_wday], al
1776 00000B22 B007
                                                al, CMOS_DAY_MONTH
                                          mov
1777 00000B24 E8D0500000
                                          call CMOS_READ
1778 00000B29 A2[AC580100]
                                                [date_day], al
                                          mov
1779 00000B2E B008
                                                al, CMOS_MONTH
                                          mov
1780 00000B30 E8C4500000
                                          call CMOS_READ
1781 00000B35 A2[AD580100]
                                          mov
                                                [date_month], al
1782 00000B3A B009
                                                al, CMOS_YEAR
                                          mov
                                          call CMOS_READ
1783 00000B3C E8B8500000
1784 00000B41 A2[AE580100]
                                                [date_year], al
                                          mov
1785 00000B46 B032
                                          mov
                                                 al, CMOS_CENTURY
1786 00000B48 E8AC500000
                                          call CMOS_READ
1787 00000B4D A2[AF580100]
                                                [date_century], al
                                          mov
1788
1789 00000B52 B000
                                                 al, CMOS_SECONDS
                                          mov
1790 00000B54 E8A0500000
                                          call CMOS_READ
1791 00000B59 3A05[A8580100]
                                                al, [time_seconds]
                                          cmp
1792 00000B5F 758A
                                          jne
                                                short time_of_day
1793
1794
                                     time_of_day_retn:
1795 00000B61 C3
                                          retn
1796
1797
                                          ; 15/01/2017
1798
                                          ; 10/06/2016
1799
                                          ; 07/06/2016
1800
                                          ; 06/06/2016
                                          ; 23/05/2016
1801
1802
                                     rtc_p:
1803 00000B62 B101
                                         mov cl, 1; 15/01/2017
1804 00000B64 EB02
                                          jmp short rtc_p0
                                     u_timer:
1805
                                         ; Timer Events with 18.2 Hz Timer Ticks
1806
1807
                                          ; (and also timer events with RTC seconds)
1808 00000B66 28C9
                                          sub cl, cl; mov cl, 0; 15/01/2017
1809
                                          ; 19/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
1810
                                          ; Major Modification:
1811
                                          ; Check and Perform Timer Events (for RTC)
1812
                                          ; 25/08/2014 - 07/09/2014
1813
1814
                                          ; Retro UNIX 386 v1:
1815
                                          ; Print Real Time Clock content
1816
1817
                                          ; 15/01/2017
1818 00000B68 880D[CC650100]
                                               byte [priority], cl ; 0 or 1 (not 2)
1819 00000B6E 8A2D[CF650100]
                                                ch, [timer_events]
                                          mov
1820 00000B74 20ED
                                          and
                                                ch, ch
1821 00000B76 7420
                                          jz
                                                short rtc_p3
1822
1823 00000B78 BE[60040300]
                                                 esi, timer_set ; beginning address of
1824
                                                  ; timer events space
1825
                                     rtc_p1:
1826 00000B7D 8B06
                                                eax, [esi]
                                          mov
1827 00000B7F 20C0
                                                al, al ; 0 = free, > 0 = process no.
                                          and
1828 00000B81 7416
                                                 short rtc_p4
                                          jz
1829
                                          ;
1830 00000B83 C1C810
                                          ror eax, 16
1831
                                          ; ah = response value, al = interrupt type
1832
                                          ; 15/01/2017
1833
                                          ; cl = interrupt source
                                                 1 = RTC, 0 = PIT
1834
                                          ;
1835 00000B86 38C8
                                                al, cl
                                          cmp
1836 00000B88 750A
                                          jne
                                                short rtc_p2 ; not as requested or undefined !
                                               al, 1 ; 1 ; RTC interrupt ?
1837 00000B8A 3C01
1838 00000B8C 7410
                                                 short rtc_p5; yes, check for response
                                          ; 06/06/2016 - 18.2 Hz Timer Ticks
1840 00000B8E 836E080A
                                          sub dword [esi+8], 10; 1 tick = 10
1841 00000B92 7613
                                          jna
                                                short rtc_p6 ; continue for responding
1842
                                     rtc_p2:
1843
                                          ; 15/01/2017 (cl -> ch)
1844
                                          ; 07/06/2016
                                          dec ch ; remain count of timer events
1845 00000B94 FECD
1846 00000B96 7501
                                          jnz
                                                short rtc_p4
1847
                                     rtc_p3:
1848 00000B98 C3
                                          retn
                                     rtc_p4:
1849
1850
                                          ;cmp esi, timer_set + 240 ; 15*16 (last event)
1851
                                          ;jnb short rtc_p3; end of timer event space
1852 00000B99 83C610
                                                esi, 16 ; next timer event
                                          add
1853 00000B9C EBDF
                                                short rtc_p1
                                          jmp
1854
                                     rtc_p5:
                                          ; current timer count ; 06/06/2016 (182)
1855
1856 00000B9E 816E08B6000000
                                          sub dword [esi+8], 182; 1 second (10*18.2)
1857 00000BA5 77ED
                                                 short rtc_p2 ; check for the next
1858
                                     rtc_p6:
```

```
; it is the time of response!
1860 00000BA7 8B5E04
                                        mov ebx, [esi+4] ; set (count limit) value
1861 00000BAA 895E08
                                              [esi+8], ebx; reset count down value
                                        mov
                                                         ; to count limit
1862
                                        ; 19/12/2016
1863
1864
                                        ; 10/12/2016 - timer callback modification
1865 00000BAD 8B7E0C
                                              edi, [esi+12] ; response (or callback) address
                                        mov
1866 00000BB0 807E0100
                                              byte [esi+1], 0 ; >0 = callback
                                        cmp
1867 00000BB4 762A
                                              short rtc_p8
                                        jna
1868
1869
                                        ; timer callback !
1870 00000BB6 0FB61E
                                        movzx ebx, byte [esi]; process number (>0)
1871 00000BB9 89D8
                                        mov
                                              eax, ebx
1872 00000BBB C0E302
                                              bl, 2; *4
                                        shl
1873 00000BBE 89BB[0C010300]
                                              [ebx+p.tcb-4], edi ; user's callback service addr
                                        mov
1874 00000BC4 3A05[B3030300]
                                        cmp
                                              al, [u.uno]
1875 00000BCA 7521
                                        jne
                                              short rtc_p9
1876 00000BCC 893D[D0030300]
                                        mov
                                              [u.tcb], edi
1877
                                   rtc_p7:
1878
                                        ; 15/01/2017
1879 00000BD2 B002
                                        mov
                                             al, 2
1880 00000BD4 A2[CC650100]
                                        mov
                                              [priority], al ; 2
                                        ; 10/01/2017
1881
1882
                                        ;mov byte [u.pri], 2
1883 00000BD9 A2[A9030300]
                                        mov
                                              [u.pri], al ; 2
1884 00000BDE EBB4
                                              short rtc_p2
                                        jmp
1885
                                   rtc_p8:
1886
                                        ; response address is physical address of
1887
                                        ; the program's response (signal return) byte
1888
                                        ; 06/06/2016
1889
                                        ;mov edi, [esi+12] ; response address
1890 00000BE0 8827
                                        mov
                                              [edi], ah
                                                         ; response value
1891
1892 00000BE2 C1C010
                                        rol
                                              eax, 16
1893
                                        ; 15/01/2017
1894 00000BE5 3A05[B3030300]
                                        cmp al, [u.uno] ; running process ?
1895 00000BEB 74E5
                                        je
                                              short rtc_p7
1896
                                   rtc_p9:
1897
                                        ; al = process number ; 10/06/2016
1898 00000BED B202
                                        mov dl, 2; priority, 2 = event (high)
1899 00000BEF E8F7EC0000
                                        call set_run_sequence ; 19/05/2016
                                        jmp short rtc_p2 ; 10/06/2016
1900 00000BF4 EB9E
1901
1902
1903
                                   ; Default IRQ 7 handler against spurious IRQs (from master PIC)
1904
                                   ; 25/02/2015 (source: http://wiki.osdev.org/8259_PIC)
1905
                                   default_irq7:
1906 00000BF6 6650
                                        push ax
                                        mov al, continued al, al
1907 00000BF8 B00B
                                              al, OBh ; In-Service register
1908 00000BFA E620
1909 00000BFC EB00
                                         jmp short $+2
1910 00000BFE EB00
                                        jmp short $+2
1911 00000C00 E420
                                        in
                                              al, 20h
1912 00000C02 2480
                                             al, 80h; bit 7 (is it real IRQ 7 or fake?)
                                        and
1913 00000C04 7404
                                                  short irq7_iret ; Fake (spurious) IRQ, do not send EOI
                                          jz
1914 00000C06 B020
                                          mov
                                                 al, 20h ; EOI
1915 00000C08 E620
                                             20h, al
                                        out
1916
                                   irq7_iret:
1917 00000C0A 6658
                                        pop
                                              ax
1918 00000C0C CF
                                        iretd
1919
1920
                                   bcd_to_ascii:
1921
                                        ; 25/08/2014
1922
                                        ; INPUT ->
1923
                                        ;
                                              al = Packed BCD number
1924
                                        ; OUTPUT ->
                                              ax = ASCII word/number
1925
                                        ;
1926
1927
                                        ; Erdogan Tan - 1998 (proc_hex) - TRDOS.ASM (2004-2011)
1928
1929 00000C0D D410
                                        db 0D4h,10h
                                                                      ; Undocumented inst. AAM
1930
                                                                 ; AH = AL / 10h
1931
                                                                 ; AL = AL MOD 10h
1932 00000C0F 660D3030
                                        or ax,'00'
                                                                      ; Make it ASCII based
1933
1934 00000C13 86E0
                                          xchq ah, al
1935
1936 00000C15 C3
                                        retn
1937
1938
                                   %include 'keyboard.s'; 07/03/2015
1939
                               <1>; *****************************
                               <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel) - v2.0.0 - keyboard.s
  2
  3
                               <1> ; Last Update: 15/01/2017
  4
  5
                               <1> ; -----
  6
                               <1> ; Beginning: 17/01/2016
  7
  8
                               <1> ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  9
                               10
                               <1> ; Turkish Rational DOS
                               <1> ; Operating System Project v2.0 by ERDOGAN TAN (Beginning: 04/01/2016)
 11
 12
                               <1> ;
                               <1> ; Derived from 'Retro UNIX 386 Kernel - v0.2.1.0' source code by Erdogan Tan
 13
 14
                               <1>; keyboard.inc (17/10/2015)
 15
                               <1>;
                               <1> ; Derived from 'IBM PC-XT-286' BIOS source code (1986)
 16
                               17
 18
                               <1>
                               <1> ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 Kernel - KEYBOARD.INC
 19
                               <1> ; Last Modification: 17/10/2015
 20
                                                  (Keyboard Data is in 'KYBDATA.INC')
 21
                               <1> ;
 22
                               <1> ;
```

```
23
 2.4
                                    <1> ; 17/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
 25
 26
                                    <1>
 27
                                    <1> ; 03/12/2014
 28
                                    <1>; 26/08/2014
 29
                                    <1>; KEYBOARD I/O
                                    <1> ; (INT_16h - Retro UNIX 8086 v1 - U9.ASM, 30/06/2014)
 30
 31
                                   <1>
 32
                                    <1> ;NOTE: 'k0' to 'k7' are name of OPMASK registers.
                                    <1>; (The reason of using '_k' labels!!!) (27/08/2014)
 33
                                    <1> ; NOTE: 'NOT' keyword is '~' unary operator in NASM.
 34
 35
                                    <1> ; ('NOT LC_HC' --> '~LC_HC') (bit reversing operator)
 36
                                   <1>
 37
                                   <1> int16h: ; 30/06/2015
 38
                                   <1> ;getc:
                                         pushfd ; 28/08/2014
push cs
call KEYBOARD_IO_1 ; getc_int
 39 00000C16 9C
                                   <1>
 40 00000C17 0E
                                   <1>
 41 00000C18 E801000000
                                   <1>
 42 00000C1D C3
                                   <1>
                                             retn
 43
                                   <1>
                                   <1> getc_int:
 44
                                          ; 28/02/2015
 45
                                   <1>
 46
                                             ; 03/12/2014 (derivation from pc-xt-286 bios source code -1986-,
                                   <1>
 47
                                    <1>
                                                         instead of pc-at bios - 1985-)
                                           ; 28/08/2014 (_k1d)
                                   <1>
 48
 49
                                   <1>
                                             ; 30/06/2014
                                            ; 03/03/2014
 50
                                            ; 28/02/2014
 51
                                   <1>
 52
                                    <1>
                                              ; Derived from "KEYBOARD_IO_1" procedure of IBM "pc-xt-286"
 53
                                   <1>
                                             ; rombios source code (21/04/1986)
                                                     'keybd.asm', INT 16H, KEYBOARD_IO
 54
                                   <1>
 55
                                    <1>
                                             ; KYBD --- 03/06/86 KEYBOARD BIOS
 56
                                   <1>
 57
                                   <1>
 58
                                    <1>
                                             ;--- INT 16 H -----------------
                                             ; KEYBOARD I/O
 59
                                   <1>
 60
                                    <1>
                                                    THESE ROUTINES PROVIDE READ KEYBOARD SUPPORT
                                             ; INPUT
 61
                                   <1>
                                              ; (AH)= 00H READ THE NEXT ASCII CHARACTER ENTERED FROM THE KEYBOARD,
 62
                                    <1>
                                    <1>
                                                            RETURN THE RESULT IN (AL), SCAN CODE IN (AH).
 63
 64
                                   <1>
                                                              THIS IS THE COMPATIBLE READ INTERFACE, EQUIVALENT TO THE :
                                                                STANDARD PC OR PCAT KEYBOARD
 65
                                    <1>
                                              ;-----:
 66
                                   <1>
 67
                                   <1>
                                              ; (AH)= 01H SET THE ZERO FLAG TO INDICATE IF AN ASCII CHARACTER IS
                                                               AVAILABLE TO BE READ FROM THE KEYBOARD BUFFER. :
 68
                                    <1>
                                                               (ZF)= 1 -- NO CODE AVAILABLE
 69
                                   <1>
                                                               (ZF) = 0 -- CODE IS AVAILABLE (AX) = CHARACTER
 70
                                                               IF (ZF) = 0, THE NEXT CHARACTER IN THE BUFFER TO BE READ IS :
 71
                                   <1>
 72
                                    <1>
                                                               IN (AX), AND THE ENTRY REMAINS IN THE BUFFER.
 73
                                    <1>
                                                              THIS WILL RETURN ONLY PC/PCAT KEYBOARD COMPATIBLE CODES
 74
                                   <1>
                                              ;-----:
                                                  (AH)= 02H RETURN THE CURRENT SHIFT STATUS IN AL REGISTER
 75
                                    <1>
 76
                                                              THE BIT SETTINGS FOR THIS CODE ARE INDICATED IN THE
                                   <1>
 77
                                    <1>
                                                             EQUATES FOR @KB_FLAG
 78
                                    <1>
                                                  (AH) = 03H SET TYPAMATIC RATE AND DELAY
 79
                                   <1>
                                                     (AL) = 05H
 80
                                    <1>
                                                          (BL) = TYPAMATIC RATE (BITS 5 - 7 MUST BE RESET TO 0)
 81
                                   <1>
 82
                                    <1>
                                    <1>
                                                                     REGISTER
                                                                                 RATE REGISTER
                                                                                                         RATE
 83
                                                                     VALUE SELECTED VALUE SELECTED
 84
                                   <1>

      00H
      30.0
      10H
      7.5

      01H
      26.7
      11H
      6.7

      02H
      24.0
      12H
      6.0

      03H
      21.8
      13H
      5.5

      04H
      20.0
      14H
      5.0

      05H
      18.5
      15H
      4.6

      06H
      17.1
      16H
      4.3

      07H
      16.0
      17H
      4.0

      08H
      15.0
      18H
      3.7

      09H
      13.3
      19H
      3.3

      0AH
      12.0
      1AH
      3.0

      0BH
      10.9
      1BH
      2.7

      0CH
      10.0
      1CH
      2.5

      0DH
      9.2
      1DH
      2.3

      0EH
      8.6
      1EH
      2.1

      0FH
      8.6
      1FH
      2.0

 85
                                    <1>
                                                                      -----
 86
                                   <1>
 87
                                   <1>
 88
                                   <1>
 89
                                   <1>
                                    <1>
 90
 91
                                   <1>
 92
                                    <1>
 93
                                   <1>
 94
                                   <1>
 95
                                    <1>
 96
                                   <1>
 97
                                    <1>
 98
                                    <1>
 99
                                    <1>
100
                                    <1>
                                                                              8.0
                                                                                                      2.0
                                                                   0FH
                                                                                          1FH
101
                                   <1>
102
                                    <1>
                                                           (BH) = TYPAMATIC DELAY (BITS 2 - 7 MUST BE RESET TO 0)
103
                                    <1>
104
                                    <1>
                                                                     REGISTER
                                                                                    DELAY
105
                                    <1>
106
                                   <1>
                                                                      VALUE
                                                                                   VALUE
107
                                    <1>
                                                                         250 ms
500 ms
108
                                    <1>
                                                                   00H
109
                                                                   01H
                                   <1>
                                                                             750 ms
110
                                    <1>
                                                                   02H
                                                                   03H
111
                                   <1>
                                                                            1000 ms
112
                                   <1>
                                              ;-----:
113
                                    <1>
                                                     (AH)= 05H PLACE ASCII CHARACTER/SCAN CODE COMBINATION IN KEYBOARD
                                                               BUFFER AS IF STRUCK FROM KEYBOARD
114
                                   <1>
115
                                    <1>
                                                               ENTRY: (CL) = ASCII CHARACTER
                                                                        (CH) = SCAN CODE
116
                                    <1>
                                              ;
117
                                   <1>
                                                               EXIT:
                                                                       (AH) = 00H = SUCCESSFUL OPERATION
                                                                        (AL) = 01H = UNSUCCESSFUL - BUFFER FULL
118
                                    <1>
                                                               FLAGS: CARRY IF ERROR
119
                                   <1>
120
                                   <1>
                                              ;-----:
121
                                   <1>
                                                    (AH) = 10H EXTENDED READ INTERFACE FOR THE ENHANCED KEYBOARD,
122
                                   <1>
                                                             OTHERWISE SAME AS FUNCTION AH=0
123
                                    <1>
124
                                              ; (AH)= 11H EXTENDED ASCII STATUS FOR THE ENHANCED KEYBOARD, :
                                   <1>
125
                                    <1>
                                                            OTHERWISE SAME AS FUNCTION AH=1
```

<1>; ////// KEYBOARD FUNCTIONS (PROCEDURES) ///////////

```
126
127
                                                <1>
                                                             ; (AH)= 12H RETURN THE EXTENDED SHIFT STATUS IN AX REGISTER
                                                             ; AL = BITS FROM KB_FLAG, AH = BITS FOR LEFT AND RIGHT
; CTL AND ALT KEYS FROM KR FLAG 1 AND KR FLAG 3
128
129
                                                <1>
                                                                                     CTL AND ALT KEYS FROM KB_FLAG_1 AND KB_FLAG_3
130
                                                <1>
                                                             ; AS NOTED ABOVE, ONLY (AX) AND FLAGS CHANGED ; ALL REGISTERS RETAINED
131
                                                <1>
132
                                                <1>
133
                                                <1>
134
                                                <1>
135
                                                <1> ; 15/01/2017
136
                                                <1> ; 14/01/2017
137
                                                <1>; 02/01/2017
138
                                                <1>; 29/05/2016
                                                <1>; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
139
140
                                                <1> int32h: ; Keyboard BIOS
141
                                                <1>
142
                                                <1> KEYBOARD_IO_1:
                                                                                                   ; INTERRUPTS BACK ON
143
                                                <1>
                                                          ;sti
                                                             ; 29/05/2016
                                                <1>
144
145 00000C1E 80642408BE
                                               <1>
                                                                        byte [esp+8], 101111110b; clear zero flag and cary flag
146
                                               <1>
147 00000C23 1E
                                                        push ds
                                               <1>
                                                                                                   ; SAVE CURRENT DS
148 00000C24 53
                                                <1>
                                                             push ebx
                                                                                                   ; SAVE BX TEMPORARILY
                                                             ;push ecx
                                               <1>
                                                                                                   ; SAVE CX TEMPORARILY
149
150 00000C25 66BB1000
                                              <1>
                                                             mov bx, KDATA
151 00000C29 8EDB
                                               <1>
                                                             mov ds, bx
                                                                                                   ; PUT SEGMENT VALUE OF DATA AREA INTO DS
152
                                               <1>
                                                             ; 14/01/2017
153
                                               <1>
154 00000C2B 8B1C24
                                               <1>
                                                              mov ebx, [esp]
155
                                                <1>
                                                              ;; 15/01/2017
156
                                                <1>
                                                              ; 02/01/2017
157
                                               <1>
                                                              ;;mov byte [intflg], 32h ; keyboard interrupt
158 00000C2E FB
                                                              sti
                                                <1>
                                                <1>
159
160
                                                <1>
                                                             jz short_K1
dec ah
161 00000C2F 08E4
                                               <1>
                                                                                                   ; CHECK FOR (AH) = 00H
162 00000C31 743A
                                               <1>
                                                                                                   ; ASCII_READ
; CHECK FOR (AH)= 01H
; ASCII_STATUS
                                                             jz short _K2
                                                            dec ah
jz _K3
                                                                                                   ; CHECK FOR (AH) = 02H
                                                                                                   ; SHIFT STATUS
                                                             dec ah
jz _K300
sub ah, 2
                                                                                                ; CHECK FOR (AH) = 03H
168 00000C41 0F8493000000
                                               <1>
                                                                                                              ; SET TYPAMATIC RATE/DELAY
                                              169 00000C47 80EC02
                                                                                                   ; CHECK FOR (AH) = 05H
170 00000C4A 0F84BC000000
                                                                                                             ; KEYBOARD WRITE
171
                                              172 00000C50 80EC0B
                                                                                         ; AH = 10H
; EXTENDED ASCII READ
                                                                                                  ; AH = 10H
173 00000C53 740C
                                                             \sf jz short \sf \_K1E
                                                                                                 ; CHECK FOR (AH)= 11H
174 00000C55 FECC
                                                                      ah
175 00000C57 7422
                                                                       short _K2E
                                                                                                   ; EXTENDED_ASCII_STATUS
                                                                                                 ; CHECK FOR (AH)= 12H
176 00000C59 FECC
177 00000C5B 7458
                                                                       short _K3E
                                                                                                 ; EXTENDED_SHIFT_STATUS
                                                <1> _KIO_EXIT:
178
179
                                                             ; 02/01/2017
                                               <1>
                                                              cli
180 00000C5D FA
                                               <1>
181
                                               <1>
                                                              ;;mov byte [intflg], 0 ;; 15/01/2017
182
                                               <1>
183
                                               <1>
                                                                                                  ; RECOVER REGISTER
                                                              ;pop ecx
184 00000C5E 5B
                                                              pop ebx
                                                                                                   ; RECOVER REGISTER
                                               <1>
185 00000C5F 1F
                                                <1>
                                                              pop
                                                                       ds
                                                                                                   ; RECOVER SEGMENT
                                                              iretd
186 00000C60 CF
                                               <1>
                                                                                                   ; INVALID COMMAND, EXIT
187
                                                <1>
188
                                                <1>
                                                              ;---- ASCII CHARACTER
                                               <1> _K1E:
189
                                                              call _K1S ; GET A CHARACTER FROM THE BUFFER (EXTENDED)
call _KIO_E_XLAT ; ROUTINE TO XLATE FOR EXTENDED CALLS
jmp short _KIO_EXIT ; GIVE IT TO THE CALLER
190 00000C61 E8D3000000
                                               <1>
191 00000C66 E848010000
                                               <1>
192 00000C6B EBF0
                                               <1>
                                               <1> _K1:
194 00000C6D E8C7000000
                                               <1>
                                                              call _K1S
                                                                                                   ; GET A CHARACTER FROM THE BUFFER
195 00000C72 E847010000
                                               <1>
                                                              call
                                                                       _KIO_S_XLAT
                                                                                                   ; ROUTINE TO XLATE FOR STANDARD CALLS
                                                                                                   ; CARRY SET MEANS TROW CODE AWAY
196 00000C77 72F4
                                               <1>
                                                              jc
                                                                       short _K1
                                                <1> _K1A:
197
198 00000C79 EBE2
                                                <1>
                                                              jmp short _KIO_EXIT
                                                                                                    ; RETURN TO CALLER
199
                                                <1>
                                                              ;---- ASCII STATUS
200
                                                <1>
                                                <1> _K2E:
 201
 202 00000C7B E804010000
                                                                                                   ; TEST FOR CHARACTER IN BUFFER (EXTENDED)
                                                <1>
                                                         call _K2S
                                                                       short _K2B
                                                                                                 ; RETURN IF BUFFER EMPTY
 203 00000C80 7420
                                               <1>
                                                              jz
                                                              pushf
                                                                                                   ; SAVE ZF FROM TEST
 204 00000C82 9C
                                                <1>
                                                                                             ; ROUTINE TO XLATE FOR EXTENDED CALLS
 205 00000C83 E82B010000
                                                <1>
                                                              call _KIO_E_XLAT
 206 00000C88 EB17
                                                <1>
                                                              jmp short _K2A
                                                                                                   ; GIVE IT TO THE CALLER
                                                <1> _K2:
 207
                                                              call _K2S
 208 00000C8A E8F5000000
                                                                                                   ; TEST FOR CHARACTER IN BUFFER
                                                <1>
 209 00000C8F 7411
                                              snort _K2B

s
                                                              jz
                                                                       short _K2B
                                                                                                   ; RETURN IF BUFFER EMPTY
                                               <1>
                                                                                                  ; SAVE ZF FROM TEST
 210 00000C91 9C
                                                                                                ; ROUTINE TO XLATE FOR STANDARD CALLS
 211 00000C92 E827010000
212 00000C97 7308
                                                                                                   ; CARRY CLEAR MEANS PASS VALID CODE
 213 00000C99 9D
                                                                                                 ; INVALID CODE FOR THIS TYPE OF CALL
 214 00000C9A E89A000000
                                               <1>
                                                                        _K1S
                                                                                                   ; THROW THE CHARACTER AWAY
                                                              call
                                                                       short _K2
                                                                                                   ; GO LOOK FOR NEXT CHAR, IF ANY
 215 00000C9F EBE9
                                                <1>
                                                              jmp
                                                <1> _K2A:
 217 00000CA1 9D
                                                <1>
                                                              popf
                                                                                                   ; RESTORE ZF FROM TEST
218
                                                <1> _K2B:
                                                              ; 02/01/2017
 219
                                                <1>
 220 00000CA2 FA
                                                <1>
                                                              cli
                                                              ;; mov byte [intflg], 0 ;; 15/01/2017
 221
                                                <1>
222
                                                <1>
                                                <1>
                                                                                                   ; RECOVER REGISTER
 223
                                                              ;pop ecx
                                                              pop ebx
pop ds
 224 00000CA3 5B
                                                <1>
                                                                                                   ; RECOVER REGISTER
225 00000CA4 1F
                                               <1>
                                                                                                   ; RECOVER SEGMENT
                                                             ; (*) 29/05/2016
 226
                                                <1>
                                                             ; (*) retf 4
 227
                                                <1>
                                                                                                   ; THROW AWAY (e)FLAGS
 228 00000CA5 7208
                                                <1>
                                                              jc short _k2d
```

```
229 00000CA7 7505
                                                byte [esp+8], 01000000b ; set zero flag bit of eflags register
230 00000CA9 804C240840
                               <1>
                                <1> _k2c:
232 00000CAE CF
                                <1>
                                         iretd
                                <1> _k2d:
234
                                <1>
                                         ; 29/05/2016 -set carry flag on stack-
235
                                <1>
                                          ; [esp] = EIP
                                         i [esp+4] = CS
                                         ; [esp+8] = E-FLAGS
237
                                <1>
238 00000CAF 804C240801
                                <1>
                                         or byte [esp+8], 1 ; set carry bit of eflags register
                                         ; [esp+12] = ESP (user)
                                <1>
239
2.40
                                <1>
                                         ; [esp+16] = SS (User)
241 00000CB4 CF
                                <1>
                                <1>
242
243
                                <1>
244
                                <1>
                                         ; (*) 29/05/2016 - 'ref 4' intruction causes to stack fault
245
                                <1>
                                          ; (OUTER-PRIVILEGE-LEVEL)
                                         ; INTEL 80386 PROGRAMMER'S REFERENCE MANUAL 1986
246
                                         ; // RETF instruction:
247
                                <1>
248
                                <1>
                                         ; IF OperandMode=32 THEN
249
                                <1>
                                         ; Load CS:EIP from stack;
250
                                <1>
251
                                <1>
                                               Set CS RPL to CPL;
252
                                <1>
                                         ; Increment eSP by 8 plus the immediate offset if it exists;
                                         ; Load SS:eSP from stack;
253
                                <1>
254
                                <1>
                                         ; ELSE (* OperandMode=16 *)
255
                                <1>
                                         ; Load CS:IP from stack;
256
                                              Set CS RPL to CPL;
                                             Increment eSP by 4 plus the immediate offset if it exists;
                                <1>
257
258
                                <1>
                                              Load SS:eSP from stack;
259
                                <1>
                                         ; FI;
260
                                <1>
261
                                <1>
                                          ; //
262
                                <1>
263
                                <1>
                                          ;---- SHIFT STATUS
                                <1> _K3E:
264
                                                                          ; GET THE EXTENDED SHIFT STATUS FLAGS
265 00000CB5 8A25[8E5E0000]
                                                ah, [KB_FLAG_1]
                                <1>
                                                                         ; GET SYSTEM SHIFT KEY STATUS
                                         mov
266 00000CBB 80E404
                               <1>
                                          and ah, SYS_SHIFT ; MASK ALL BUT SYS KEY BIT
                                         ;mov cl, 5
;shl ah, cl
                                                                   ; SHIFT THEW SYSTEMKEY BIT OVER TO
267
                               <1>
                                                                   ; BIT 7 POSITION
268
                                <1>
                               269 00000CBE C0E405
                                         shl ah, 5
270 00000CC1 A0[8E5E0000]
                                         mov al, [KB_FLAG_1]
                                                                        ; GET SYSTEM SHIFT STATES BACK
                                         and al, 01110011b ; ELIMINATE SYS SHIFT, HOLD_STATE AND INS_SHIFT or ah, al ; MERGE REMAINING BITS INTO AH
                                         mov al, [KB_FLAG_3] ; GET RIGHT OF 3 and al. 00001100
271 00000CC6 2473
272 00000CC8 08C4
273 00000CCA A0[905E0000]
                               <1>
                                         and al, 00001100b ; ELIMINATE LC_E0 AND LC_E1
274 00000CCF 240C
                                <1>
                                                ah, al
275 00000CD1 08C4
                               <1>
                                                                   ; OR THE SHIFT FLAGS TOGETHER
                                         aı, [KB_FLAG] ; GET THE SHIFT STATUS FLAGS
; jmp short _KIO_EXIT ; PETIDN TO
                                <1> _K3:
277 00000CD3 A0[8D5E0000]
                                         mov al, [KB_FLAG]
                                <1>
278
                                <1>
279 00000CD8 EB83
                                <1>
                                          jmp _KIO_EXIT
280
                                <1>
                                          ;---- SET TYPAMATIC RATE AND DELAY
281
                                <1>
                                <1> _K300:
282
283 00000CDA 3C05
                                <1>
                                          cmp al, 5
                                                                   ; CORRECT FUNCTION CALL?
                                         ; jne short _KIO_EXIT ; NO, RETURN jne _KIO_EXIT
284
285 00000CDC 0F857BFFFFFF
20072 F6C3E0
                                <1>
                                         jne _KIO_EXIT
test bl, 0E0h ; TEST FOR OUT-OF-RANGE RATE
                               <1>
                               <1><1><1><1><1><1>
                                         jnz _KIO_EXIT
test BH, OFCh
jnz _KIO_EXIT
287 00000CE5 0F8572FFFFF
                                                                   ; RETURN IF SO
288 00000CEB F6C7FC
                                <1>
                                                                   ; TEST FOR OUT-OF-RANGE DELAY
                                     test BH, OFCh
jnz _KIO_EXIT
mov al, KB_TYPA_RD
                                                                  ; RETURN IF SO
289 00000CEE 0F8569FFFFFF
                               <1>
                                                                         ; COMMAND FOR TYPAMATIC RATE/DELAY
290 00000CF4 B0F3
                               <1>
                                         call SND_DATA
291 00000CF6 E8DA060000
                                <1>
                                                                   ; SEND TO KEYBOARD
                                         ;mov cx, 5
292
                               <1>
                                                                   ; SHIFT COUNT
                               <1>
293
                                         ;shl bh, cl
                                                                 ; SHIFT DELAY OVER
                                         shl bh, 5
mov al, bl
294 00000CFB C0E705
                               <1>
295 00000CFE 88D8
                               <1>
                                                                   ; PUT IN RATE
296 00000D00 08F8
                               <1>
                                                                  ; AND DELAY
                                                                 ; SEND TO KEYBOARD
297 00000D02 E8CE060000
                                          call SND_DATA
                                <1>
                                          jmp _KIO_EXIT
298 00000D07 E951FFFFFF
                                <1>
                                                                          ; RETURN TO CALLER
299
                                <1>
300
                                         ;---- WRITE TO KEYBOARD BUFFER
                                <1>
                                <1> _K500:
302 00000D0C 56
                               <1>
                                                                   ; SAVE SI (esi)
                                         push esi
303 00000D0D FA
                                <1>
                                          cli
304 00000D0E 8B1D[9E5E0000]
                                <1>
                                               ebx, [BUFFER_TAIL] ; GET THE 'IN TO' POINTER TO THE BUFFER
                                         mov
305 00000D14 89DE
                                                esi, ebx ; SAVE A COPY IN CASE BUFFER NOT FULL
                               <1>
                                         mov
306 00000D16 E8D3000000
                                         call _K4
                                                                   ; BUMP THE POINTER TO SEE IF BUFFER IS FULL
                                <1>
307 00000D1B 3B1D[9A5E0000]
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                                ebx, [BUFFER_HEAD] ; WILL THE BUFFER OVERRUN IF WE STORE THIS?
                                                              ; YES - INFORM CALLER OF ERROR
; NO - PUT ASCII/SCAN CODE INTO BUFFER
308 00000D21 740D
                                <1>
                                                short _K502
                                          je
309 00000D23 66890E
                                <1>
                                                [esi], cx
                                         mov
                                               [BUFFER_TAIL], ebx ; ADJUST 'IN TO' POINTER TO REFLECT CHANGE
310 00000D26 891D[9E5E0000]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                          ; TELL CALLER THAT OPERATION WAS SUCCESSFUL

34 : SIIR INSTRUCTION ALSO DESCRIPTION
                                                al, al
311 00000D2C 28C0
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                               short _K504
312 00000D2E EB02
                                          jmp
                                                                   ; SUB INSTRUCTION ALSO RESETS CARRY FLAG
                               <1>
                               <1> _K502:
314 00000D30 B001
                               <1>
                                                al, 01h
                                                                          ; BUFFER FULL INDICATION
                                         mov
315
                               <1> _K504:
316 00000D32 FB
                                         jmp _KIO_EXIT ; RECOVER SI (esi)
                               <1>
                                          sti
317 00000D33 5E
                               <1>
                                                                  ; RETURN TO CALLER WITH STATUS IN AL
318 00000D34 E924FFFFF
                               <1>
                               <1>
320
                               <1>
                                         ;---- READ THE KEY TO FIGURE OUT WHAT TO DO -----
321
                                <1> _K1S:
322 00000D39 FA
                                      cli ; 03/12/2014
                               <1>
323 00000D3A 8B1D[9A5E0000] <1>
                                                   ebx, [BUFFER_HEAD] ; GET POINTER TO HEAD OF BUFFER ebx, [BUFFER_TAIL] ; TEST END OF BUFFER
                                          mov
324 00000D40 3B1D[9E5E0000]
                                                  ebx, [BUFFER_TAIL]
                               <1>
                                           cmp
                                          ; jne short _KlU ; IF ANYTHING IN BUFFER SKIP INTERRUPT
                               <1>
326 00000D46 750F
                                <1>
                                        jne short _k1x ; 03/12/2014
327
                                <1>
                                        ;
; 03/12/2014
328
                                <1>
329
                                <1>
                                         ; 28/08/2014
330
                                <1>
                                         ; PERFORM OTHER FUNCTION ?? here !
                                                           ; MOVE IN WAIT CODE & TYPE
331
                                <1>
                                         ;; MOV AX, 9002h
```

<1>

jnz short k2c

```
; PERFORM OTHER FUNCTION
                                       ;; INT
                                                   15H
332
                               <1>
                              <1> _K1T:
333
                                                                      ; ASCII READ
                                                                ; INTERRUPTS BACK ON DURING LOOP
334 00000D48 FB
                              <1>
                                       sti
                                                                ; ALLOW AN INTERRUPT TO OCCUR
335 00000D49 90
                              <1>
                                        nop
                              <1> _K1U:
                                    cli
337 00000D4A FA
                              <1>
                                                                ; INTERRUPTS BACK OFF
                                   mov
                                               ebx, [BUFFER_HEAD] ; GET POINTER TO HEAD OF BUFFER
338 00000D4B 8B1D[9A5E0000]
                              <1>
339 00000D51 3B1D[9E5E0000]
                              <1>
                                                 ebx, [BUFFER_TAIL]
                                                                    ; TEST END OF BUFFER
                              <1> _k1x:
340
                             push ebx
341 00000D57 53
                                                                ; SAVE ADDRESS
                                       342 00000D58 9C
343 00000D59 E82F070000
                                       mov bl, [KB_FLAG_2] ; GET PREVIOUS BITS
xor bl, al ; SEE IF ANY DIFFERENT
and bl, 07h ; KB_LEDS ; ISOLATE INDICATOR BITS
                                       mov
xor
344 00000D5E 8A1D[8F5E0000]
345 00000D64 30C3
346 00000D66 80E307
347 00000D69 7406
                                        jz
                                             short _K1V ; IF NO CHANGE BYPASS UPDATE
348 00000D6B E8C9060000
                                        call SND_LED1
349 00000D70 FA
                                                                ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS
                              <1>
                                       cli
                              <1> _K1V:
350
351 00000D71 9D
                              <1>
                                                                ; RESTORE FLAGS
                                       popf
352 00000D72 5B
                                                                ; RESTORE ADDRESS
                              <1>
                                        pop
353 00000D73 74D3
                                              short _K1T
                                                                      ; LOOP UNTIL SOMETHING IN BUFFER
                              <1>
                              <1>
                                             ax, [ebx]
355 00000D75 668B03
                                                                ; GET SCAN CODE AND ASCII CODE
                              <1>
                                        mov
356 00000D78 E871000000
                                       call _K4
                                                                 ; MOVE POINTER TO NEXT POSITION bx ; STORE VALUE IN VARIABLE
                              <1>
357 00000D7D 891D[9A5E0000]
                              <1>
                                                 [BUFFER_HEAD], ebx
                                         mov
358 00000D83 C3
                              <1>
                                        retn
                                                                ; RETURN
                               <1>
                                        ;---- READ THE KEY TO SEE IF ONE IS PRESENT ----
360
                               <1>
361
                               <1> _K2S:
362 00000D84 FA
                                                                ; INTERRUPTS OFF
                              <1>
                                       mov
363 00000D85 8B1D[9A5E0000]
                                              ebx, [BUFFER_HEAD] ; GET HEAD POINTER
                              <1>
364 00000D8B 3B1D[9E5E0000]
                                                                       ; IF EQUAL (Z=1) THEN NOTHING THERE
                              <1>
                                         cmp
                                                ebx, [BUFFER_TAIL]
365 00000D91 668B03
                              <1>
                                       mov ax, [ebx]
366 00000D94 9C
                              <1>
                                       pushf
                                                                ; SAVE FLAGS
                                       push ax
                                       push ax ; SAVE CODE call MAKE_LED ; GO GET MODE INDICATOR DATA BYTE
367 00000D95 6650
                              <1>
368 00000D97 E8F1060000
                              <1>
                                       mov bl, [KB_FLAG_2] ; GET PREVIOUS BITS
369 00000D9C 8A1D[8F5E0000]
                             <1>
                                                                ; SEE IF ANY DIFFERENT
370 00000DA2 30C3
                              <1>
                                       xor bl, al
                                             bl, 07h; KB_LEDS; ISOLATE INDICATOR BITS
371 00000DA4 80E307
                              <1>
                                        and
                                        jz short _K2T ; IF NO CHANGE BYPASS UPDATE
372 00000DA7 7405
                              <1>
                              <1>
373 00000DA9 E874060000
                                       call SND_LED
                                                                      ; GO TURN ON MODE INDICATORS
                              <1> _K2T:
374
375 00000DAE 6658
                                                                ; RESTORE CODE
                              <1>
                                       pop
                                              ax
376 00000DB0 9D
                              <1>
                                                                ; RESTORE FLAGS
                                       popf
377 00000DB1 FB
                              <1>
                                                                ; INTERRUPTS BACK ON
                                        sti
378 00000DB2 C3
                              <1>
                                        retn
                                                                ; RETURN
379
                              <1>
                                       ;---- ROUTINE TO TRANSLATE SCAN CODE PAIRS FOR EXTENDED CALLS -----
380
                              <1>
                              <1> _KIO_E_XLAT:
381
                                    cmp al, 0F0h
382 00000DB3 3CF0
                              <1>
                                                                ; IS IT ONE OF THE FILL-INS?
383 00000DB5 7506
                              <1>
                                        jne short _KIO_E_RET ; NO, PASS IT ON
                                       or ah, ah
jz short _KIO_E_RET
                                                               ; AH = 0 IS SPECIAL CASE
; PASS THIS ON UNCHANGED
384 00000DB7 08E4
                              <1>
385 00000DB9 7402
                              <1>
                                                                ; OTHERWISE SET AL = 0
386 00000DBB 30C0
                              <1>
                                       xor
                                             al, al
387
                              <1> _KIO_E_RET:
388 00000DBD C3
                              <1>
                                       retn
                                                                ; GO BACK
                              <1>
390
                                       ;---- ROUTINE TO TRANSLATE SCAN CODE PAIRS FOR STANDARD CALLS ----
                              <1>
391
                              <1> _KIO_S_XLAT:
                                       cmp ah, 0E0h ; IS IT KEYPAD ENTER OR / ? jne short _KIO_S2 ; NO, CONTINUE cmp al, 0Dh ; KEYPAD ENTERD CODES
392 00000DBE 80FCE0
                                   cmp ah, 0E0h
                              <1>
393 00000DC1 750F
                              <1>
394 00000DC3 3C0D
                              <1>
                              <1>
                                       je short _KIO_S1 ; YES, MASSAGE A BIT
395 00000DC5 7408
396 00000DC7 3C0A
                              <1>
                                        cmp al, OAh
                                                                 ; CTRL KEYPAD ENTER CODE?
                                       je short _KIO_S1
397 00000DC9 7404
                              <1>
                                                                ; YES, MASSAGE THE SAME
398 00000DCB B435
                                       mov ah, 35h
                              <1>
                                                                      ; NO, MUST BE KEYPAD /
399
                              <1> _kio_ret: ; 03/12/2014
400 00000DCD F8
                              <1>
                                       clc
401 00000DCE C3
                              <1>
                                        retn
402
                              <1>
                                       ;jmp short _KIO_USE
                                                                     ; GIVE TO CALLER
                              <1> _KIO_S1:
403
404 00000DCF B41C
                               <1>
                                                                      ; CONVERT TO COMPATIBLE OUTPUT
                                             ah, 1Ch
                                       ;jmp short _KIO_USE
405
                              <1>
                                                                      ; GIVE TO CALLER
406 00000DD1 C3
                              <1>
407
                              <1> _KIO_S2:
408 00000DD2 80FC84
                                                                      ; IS IT ONE OF EXTENDED ONES?
                              <1> cmp
                                             ah, 84h
                                                                      ; YES, THROW AWAY AND GET ANOTHER CHAR
409 00000DD5 7715
                              <1>
                                        ja short _KIO_DIS
                                       cmp al, UFUII
jne short _KIO_S3
or ah, ah
410 00000DD7 3CF0
                              <1>
411 00000DD9 7506
                                                                ; NO, TRY LAST TEST
                              <1>
                                                              ; AH = 0 IS SPECIAL CASE
412 00000DDB 08E4
                              <1>
                                         jz short _KIO_USE
                              <1>
413 00000DDD 740C
                                                                       ; PASS THIS ON UNCHANGED
                                                                      ; THROW AWAY THE REST
414 00000DDF EB0B
                               <1>
                                        jmp
                                             short _KIO_DIS
415
                              <1> _KIO_S3:
                              <1>
                                                             ; IS IT AN EXTENSION OF A PREVIOUS ONE?
416 00000DE1 3CE0
                                       cmp al, 0E0h
417
                              <1>
                                       ;jne short _KIO_USE
                                                                      ; NO, MUST BE A STANDARD CODE
                                                            ; AH = 0 IS SPECIAL CASE
; JUMP IF AH = 0
; CONVERT TO COLUMN
418 00000DE3 75E8
                              <1>
                                       jne
                                             short _kio_ret
                              <1> or
419 00000DE5 08E4
                                             ah, ah
420 00000DE7 7402
                              <1>
                                       jz short _KIO_USE
                                                                ; CONVERT TO COMPATIBLE OUTPUT
421 00000DE9 30C0
                              <1>
                                        xor
                                             al, al
                              <1>
                                       ; jmp short _KIO_USE
                                                                     ; PASS IT ON TO CALLER
                              <1> _KIO_USE:
423
                                                                ; CLEAR CARRY TO INDICATE GOOD CODE
424
                              <1>
                                       ;clc
425 00000DEB C3
                              <1>
                                                                ; RETURN
                                       retn
426
                              <1> _KIO_DIS:
427 00000DEC F9
                              <1>
                                                                ; SET CARRY TO INDICATE DISCARD CODE
                                       stc
428 00000DED C3
                                        retn
                              <1>
                                                                 ; RETURN
                              <1>
429
430
                                       ;---- INCREMENT BUFFER POINTER ROUTINE ----
                              <1>
                              <1> _K4:
431
432 00000DEE 43
                              <1>
                                        inc
                                                               ; MOVE TO NEXT WORD IN LIST
433 00000DEF 43
                              <1>
                                        inc ebx
                                        cmp ebx, [BUFFER_END] ; AT END OF BUFFER?
434 00000DF0 3B1D[965E0000]
                               <1>
```

```
; NO, CONTINUE
                              <1><1><1><1><1>
436 00000DF6 7206
                                       jb short _K5
                                       mov ebx, [BUFFER_START] ; YES, RESET TO BUFFER BEGINNING
437 00000DF8 8B1D[925E0000]
                              <1>
                              <1> _K5:
439 00000DFE C3
                              <1>
440
                              <1>
                              <1> ; 20/02/2015
441
                              <1>; 05/12/2014
442
                              <1>; 26/08/2014
443
4\,4\,4
                              <1>; KEYBOARD (HARDWARE) INTERRUPT - IRQ LEVEL 1
                              <1> ; (INT_09h - Retro UNIX 8086 v1 - U9.ASM, 07/03/2014)
445
446
                              <1>;
447
                              <1> ; Derived from "KB_INT_1" procedure of IBM "pc-at"
                              <1> ; rombios source code (06/10/1985)
448
449
                              <1> ; 'keybd.asm', HARDWARE INT 09h - (IRQ Level 1)
450
                              <1>
451
                              <1> ; EQUATES (IBM PC-XT-286 BIOS, 1986, 'POSQEQU.INC')
452
                              <1> ;----- 8042 COMMANDS ------
453
                              454
455
456
                              <1> ;----- 8042 KEYBOARD INTERFACE AND DIAGNOSTIC CONTROL REGISTERS ---
457
                              <1> STATUS_PORT equ 064h ; 8042 STATUS PORT
458
                              459
460
                                                                   ; 8042 KEYBOARD SCAN CODE/CONTROL PORT
                              <1> ;----- 8042 KEYBOARD RESPONSE -----
461
                              <1> KB_ACK equ 0FAh ; ACKNOWLEDGE PROM TRANSMISSION
462
                              <1> KB_RESEND equ 0FEh ; RESEND REQUEST
<1> KB_OVER_RUN equ 0FFh ; OVER RUN SCAN CODE
463
464
465
                              <1> ;----- KEYBOARD/LED COMMANDS -----
466
                              <1> KB_ENABLE equ 0F4h ; KEYBOARD ENABLE
                                                   equ 0EDh
467
                              <1> LED CMD
                                                                    ; LED WRITE COMMAND
                              <1> KB_TYPA_RD equ 0F3h ; TYPAMATIC RATE/DELAY COMMAND
468
                              469
470
                                                              ; SCAN CODE FOR SCROLL LOCK KEY
471
                              <1> SCROLL_KEY equ
                                                   70
                              472
                                                  equ 29 ; SCAN CODE FOR CONTROL KEY

58 ; SCAN CODE FOR SHIFT LOCK KEY

equ 83 ; SCAN CODE FOR DELETE KEY

equ 82 ; SCAN CODE FOR INSERT KEY
473
474
                              <1> CAPS_KEY
                              <1> DEL_KEY
<1> INS_KEY
475
476
                                                              ; SCAN CODE FOR LEFT SHIFT ; SCAN CODE FOR RIGHT SHIFT
477
                              <1> LEFT_KEY
                                             equ
                                                   42
                                                             ; SCAN CODE FOR
                              <1> RIGHT_KEY equ 54
478
479
                              <1> SYS_KEY
                                                   equ 84
                                                                    ; SCAN CODE FOR SYSTEM KEY
                              <1> ;----- ENHANCED KEYBOARD SCAN CODES -----
480
                             <1> ,-----
<1> ID_1
<1> ID_2
<1> ID_2A
<1> F11_M
<1> F12_M
                                            equ 0ABh ; 1ST ID CHARACTER FOR KBX equ 041h ; 2ND ID CHARACTER FOR KBX
481
                                            equ 041h
482
                                            equ 054h ; ALTERNATE 2ND ID CHARACTER FOR KBX
equ 87 ; F11 KEY MAKE
equ 88 ; F12 KEY MAKE
483
484
485
                                        equ
equ
                                                 ; GENERAL MARKER CODE; PAUSE KEY MARKER CODE
486
                              <1> MC_E0
487
                              <1> MC_E1
                                            equ
                              <1> ;----- FLAG EQUATES WITHIN @KB_FLAG-----
488
                              <1> RIGHT_SHIFT equ
489
                                                  00000001b ; RIGHT SHIFT KEY DEPRESSED
                              <1> LEFT_SHIFT equ
<1> CTL_SHIFT equ
<1> ALT_SHIFT equ
                                                   00000010b ; LEFT SHIFT KEY DEPRESSED 00000100b ; CONTROL SHIFT KEY DEPRESSED
490
491
                                                   00001000b ; ALTERNATE SHIFT KEY DEPRESSED
492
                                                             ; SCROLL LOCK STATE IS ACTIVE
                              <1> SCROLL_STATE equ
                                                   00010000b
493
494
                              <1> NUM_STATE equ
                                                   00100000b
                                                              ; NUM LOCK STATE IS ACTIVE
                              <1> CAPS_STATE equ
                                                             ; CAPS LOCK STATE IS ACTIVE
495
                                                   01000000b
                                                              ; INSERT STATE IS ACTIVE
                              <1> INS_STATE equ
                                                  10000000b
496
497
                              <1> ;----- FLAG EQUATES WITHIN @KB_FLAG_1 ------
                              <1> L_CTL_SHIFT equ
                                                 00000001b ; LEFT CTL KEY DOWN
498
499
                              <1> L_ALT_SHIFT equ
                                                   00000010b
                                                             ; LEFT ALT KEY DOWN
                                                   00000100b ; SYSTEM KEY DEPRESSED AND HELD 00001000b ; SUSPEND KEY HAS BEEN TOGGLED
500
                              <1> SYS_SHIFT
                                            equ
                              <1> HOLD_STATE equ
501
                                                   00010000b ; SCROLL LOCK KEY IS DEPRESSED
502
                              <1> SCROLL_SHIFT equ
                              <1> NUM_SHIFT equ
503
                                                   00100000b ; NUM LOCK KEY IS DEPRESSED
                                                              ; CAPS LOCK KEY IS DEPRE55ED
504
                              <1> CAPS_SHIFT
                                                   01000000b
                                            equ
                                                             ; INSERT KEY IS DEPRESSED
505
                              <1> INS_SHIFT equ
                                                  10000000b
                              <1> ;----- FLAGS EQUATES WITHIN @KB_FLAG_2 -----
506
                              <1> KB_LEDS
                                                   equ 00000111b ; KEYBOARD LED STATE BITS
507
                              <1> \(\dots\)___ <1> ;
                                                   00000001b ; SCROLL LOCK INDICATOR
508
                                             equ
                                                             ; NUM LOCK INDICATOR
509
                              <1> ;
                                                  00000010b
                                             equ
                                                             ; CAPS LOCK INDICATOR ; RESERVED (MUST BE ZERO)
                                                   00000100b
510
                              <1> ;
                                             equ
                                                   00001000b
511
                              <1>;
                                             equ
                              <1> KB_FA
                                            equ 00010000b
                                                             ; ACKNOWLEDGMENT RECEIVED
                                            equ 00100000b
                                                             ; RESEND RECEIVED FLAG ; MODE INDICATOR UPDATE
513
514
                              <1> KB_PR_LED
                                                   01000000b
                                            equ
                              <1> KB_ERR
515
                                                   equ 10000000b ; KEYBOARD TRANSMIT ERROR FLAG
                              <1> ;----- FLAGS EQUATES WITHIN @KB_FLAG_3 ------
516
                              <1> LC_E1 equ
                                                              ; LAST CODE WAS THE E1 HIDDEN CODE
                                                   00000001b
                                            equ 00000010b
                              <1> LC E0
                                                              ; LAST CODE WAS THE EO HIDDEN CODE
518
                              <1> R_CTL_SHIFT equ 00000100b
519
                                                             ; RIGHT CTL KEY DOWN
                              <1> R_ALT_SHIFT equ 00001000b ; RIGHT ALT KEY DOWN
<1> GRAPH_ON equ 00001000b ; ALT GRAPHICS KEY DOWN (WT ONLY)
520
521
522
                              <1> KBX
                                            equ 00010000b ; ENHANCED KEYBOARD INSTALLED
                                                 00100000b ; FORCE NUM LOCK IF READ ID AND KBX 01000000b ; LAST CHARACTER WAS FIRST ID CHARACTER
                              <1> SET_NUM_LK equ
523
                              <1> LC_AB
524
                                             equ
                                            equ 10000000b
                                                             ; DOING A READ ID (MUST BE BIT0)
525
                              <1> RD_ID
                              <1> ;
526
527
                              <1> ;----- INTERRUPT EQUATES ------
                              528
                                                               ; 8259 PORT
529
                              <1> INTA00
                                                   equ
                                                         020h
530
                              <1>
531
                              <1>
                              <1> kb_int:
532
533
                              <1>
                              <1> ; 17/10/2015 ('ctrlbrk')
534
535
                              <1> ; 05/12/2014
                              <1> ; 04/12/2014 (derived from pc-xt-286 bios source code -1986-)
536
537
                              <1> ; 26/08/2014
```

;jne short _K5

<1>

```
538
                              <1> ;
                              <1> ; 03/06/86 KEYBOARD BIOS
539
540
                               <1> ;--- HARDWARE INT 09H -- (IRQ LEVEL 1) -----
541
542
                               <1> ;
                                       KEYBOARD INTERRUPT ROUTINE
543
                              <1> ;
544
                              <1>;
545
                               <1> ;---
546
                              <1>
547
                               <1> KB_INT_1:
548 00000DFF FB
                                                                ; ENABLE INTERRUPTS
                              <1>
                                      sti
549
                              <1>
                                       ;push ebp
550 00000E00 50
                              <1>
                                       push eax
551 00000E01 53
                              <1>
                                       push ebx
552 00000E02 51
                              <1>
                                       push ecx
553 00000E03 52
                              <1>
                                       push edx
554 00000E04 56
                              <1>
                                       push
                                              esi
555 00000E05 57
                              <1>
                                       push
                                             edi
                                       push ds
556 00000E06 1E
                              <1>
557 00000E07 06
                              <1>
                                       push
558 00000E08 FC
                                                                ; FORWARD DIRECTION
                              <1>
                                       cld
559 00000E09 66B81000
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                             ax, KDATA
560 00000E0D 8ED8
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                             ds, ax
561 00000E0F 8EC0
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                             es, ax
562
                              <1>
563
564 00000E11 B0AD
565 00000E13 E8A9050000
                             <1>
                                       ;---- WAIT FOR KEYBOARD DISABLE COMMAND TO BE ACCEPTED
                                       mov al, DIS_KBD ; DISABLE THE KEYBOARD COMMAND call SHIP_IT ; EXECUTE DISABLE
                                                              ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS
                                       cli
                                             ecx, 10000h
567 00000E19 B900000100
                              <1>
                                                                ; SET MAXIMUM TIMEOUT
                                       mov
                              <1> KB_INT_01:
568
                                       in al, STATUS_PORT
569 00000E1E E464
                              <1>
                                                                    ; READ ADAPTER STATUS
                                        test al, INPT_BUF_FULL ; CHECK INPUT BUFFER FULL STATUS BIT
570 00000E20 A802
                              <1>
571 00000E22 E0FA
                             <1>
                                       loopnz KB INT 01
                                                               ; WAIT FOR COMMAND TO BE ACCEPTED
572
                              <1>
                                       ;---- READ CHARACTER FROM KEYBOARD INTERFACE
573
                              <1>
                                       in al, PORT_A
574 00000E24 E460
                              <1>
                                                           ; READ IN THE CHARACTER
575
                              <1>
                                       ;---- SYSTEM HOOK INT 15H - FUNCTION 4FH (ON HARDWARE INT LEVEL 9H)
576
                              <1>
                                                       ; SYSTEM INTERCEPT - KEY CODE FUNCTION
577
                              <1>
                                        ;MOV AH, 04FH
578
                              <1>
                                                               ; SET CY=1 (IN CASE OF IRET)
                                       ;STC
579
                              <1>
                                       ;INT 15H
                                                              ; CASETTE CALL (AL)=KEY SCAN CODE
580
                              <1>
                                                               ; RETURNS CY=1 FOR INVALID FUNCTION
                                       ;JC KB_INT_02
                                                               ; CONTINUE IF CARRY FLAG SET ((AL)=CODE)
581
                              <1>
582
                              <1>
                                        ;JMP K26
                                                               ; EXIT IF SYSTEM HANDLES SCAN CODE
583
                              <1>
                                                               ; EXIT HANDLES HARDWARE EOI AND ENABLE
                                        ;
584
                              <1>
                                        ;---- CHECK FOR A RESEND COMMAND TO KEYBOARD
585
                              <1>
586
                              <1> KB_INT_02:
                                                    ;
                                                                      (AL) = SCAN CODE
                              <1>
                                                               ; ENABLE INTERRUPTS AGAIN
587 00000E26 FB
                                       sti
                                       cmp al, KB_RESEND ; IS THE INPUT A RESEND
                             588 00000E27 3CFE
                              <1>
589 00000E29 7411
590
591
592 00000E2B 3CFA
593 00000E2D 751A
594
                                  ;----- A COMMAND TO THE KEIDONG ...
cli ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS
or byte [KB_FLAG_2], KB_FA ; INDICATE ACK RECEIVED
jmp K26 ; RETURN IF NOT (ACK
595
596 00000E2F FA
597 00000E30 800D[8F5E0000]10
598 00000E37 E97A020000
                              <1>
                                                                      ; RETURN IF NOT (ACK RETURNED FOR DATA)
599
                              <1>
600
                              <1>
                              <1> KB_INT_4:
601
602 00000E3C FA
                              <1> cli
                                                               ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS
603 00000E3D 800D[8F5E0000]20
                              <1>
                                       or byte [KB_FLAG_2], KB_FE; INDICATE RESEND RECEIVED
                                                                       ; RETURN IF NOT ACK RETURNED FOR DATA)
604 00000E44 E96D020000
                              <1>
                                       jmp K26
                              <1> jm <1> ;
605
                              <1> ;----
                                             UPDATE MODE INDICATORS IF CHANGE IN STATE
606
<1> KB_INT_2:
                             611 00000E56 30C3
612 00000E58 80E307
613 00000E5B 7405
614 00000E5D E8C0050000
                                                                     ; GO TURN ON MODE INDICATORS
                              <1> UP0:
615
616 00000E62 6658
                                                               ; RESTORE DATA IN
                              <1>
                                    pop ax
617
                              <1> ;--
618
                              <1> ;
                                       START OF KEY PROCESSING
619
                              620 00000E64 88C4
                                       mov ah, al
                                                        ; SAVE SCAN CODE IN AH ALSO
                              <1>
                              <1>
621
                              <1>
                                       ;---- TEST FOR OVERRUN SCAN CODE FROM KEYBOARD
622
                                                              ; IS THIS AN OVERRUN CHAR
                                       cmp al, KB_OVER_RUN
623 00000E66 3CFF
                              <1>
624 00000E68 0F843F050000
                                                                      ; BUFFER FULL BEEP
                             <1>
                                        je
                                              K62
                              <1>
                              <1> K16:
626
                                             bh, [KB_FLAG_3]
627 00000E6E 8A3D[905E0000]
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                                                     ; LOAD FLAGS FOR TESTING
                              <1>
628
629
                              <1>
                                       ;---- TEST TO SEE IF A READ_ID IS IN PROGRESS
                                       test bh, RD_ID+LC_AB ; ARE WE DOING A READ ID?

jz short NOT_ID ; CONTINUE IF NOT

jns short TST_ID_2 ; IS THE RD_ID FLAG ON?

cmp al, ID_1 ; IS THIS THE 1ST ID CHARACTER?

jne short RST_RD_ID
630 00000E74 F6C7C0
                              <1>
631 00000E77 7449
                              <1>
632 00000E79 7917
                              <1>
633 00000E7B 3CAB
                              <1>
                              <1>
634 00000E7D 7507
635 00000E7F 800D[905E0000]40 <1>
                                       or byte [KB_FLAG_3], LC_AB; INDICATE 1ST ID WAS OK
                              <1> RST_RD_ID:
                                       and byte [KB_FLAG_3], ~RD_ID; RESET THE READ ID FLAG
637 00000E86 8025[905E0000]7F
                             <1>
                              <1>
                                       ; jmp short ID_EX ; AND EXIT
639 00000E8D E924020000
                                        jmp K26
                              <1>
640
                              <1>
```

```
<1> TST_ID_2:
642 00000E92 8025[905E0000]BF
                              <1>
                                        and byte [KB_FLAG_3], ~LC_AB; RESET FLAG
                                                           ; IS THIS THE 2ND ID CHARACTER?
643 00000E99 3C54
                               <1>
                                        cmp
                                              al, ID_2A
                                        je short KX_BIT
644 00000E9B 7419
                                                                 ; JUMP IF SO
                               <1>
                                      cmp al, ID_2 ; IS THIS THE 2ND ID CHARACTER?
; jne short ID_EX ; LEAVE IF NOT
645 00000E9D 3C41
                               <1>
                               <1>
646
647 00000E9F 0F8511020000
                               <1>
                                        jne
                                             K26
648
                               <1>
                               ;---- A READ ID SAID THAT IT WAS ENHANCED KEYBOARD
649
                                                                ; SHOULD WE SET NUM LOCK?
; EXIT IF NOT
650 00000EA5 F6C720
                                        test bh, SET_NUM_LK
651 00000EA8 740C
                                               short KX_BIT
                              <1> or byte [KF call SND_LED]
652 00000EAA 800D[8D5E0000]20
                                              byte [KB_FLAG], NUM_STATE; FORCE NUM LOCK ON
653 00000EB1 E86C050000
                                                                       ; GO SET THE NUM LOCK INDICATOR
                               <1> KX_BIT:
654
                               <1> or
655 00000EB6 800D[905E0000]10
                                               byte [KB_FLAG_3], KBX ; INDICATE ENHANCED KEYBOARD WAS FOUND
656 00000EBD E9F4010000
                               <1> ID_EX:
                                               jmp K26
                                                                       ; EXIT
657
                               <1>
                               <1> NOT_ID:
658
659 00000EC2 3CE0
                                              al, MC_E0
                                                               ; IS THIS THE GENERAL MARKER CODE?
                               <1> cmp
660 00000EC4 750C
                               <1>
                                               short TEST_E1
661 00000EC6 800D[905E0000]12 <1> or
662 <1> ;jmp
663 00000ECD E9EB010000 <1> jmp
                                              byte [KB_FLAG_3], LC_E0+KBX; SET FLAG BIT, SET KBX, AND
                                             short EXIT ; THROW AWAY THIS CODE
                                              K26A
                               <1> TEST_E1:
664
665 00000ED2 3CE1
                               <1>
                                              al, MC_E1
                                                               ; IS THIS THE PAUSE KEY?
666 00000ED4 750C
                                              short NOT_HC
                               <1>
                                        jne
                               <1>
667 00000ED6 800D[905E0000]11
                                        or
                                               byte [KB_FLAG_3], LC_E1+KBX; SET FLAG BIT, SET KBX, AND
                               <1> EXIT: jmp
668 00000EDD E9DB010000
                                                                 ; THROW AWAY THIS CODE
669
                               <1>
670
                               <1> NOT_HC:
                                        test bh, LC_E0
671 00000EE2 247F
                                                                 ; TURN OFF THE BREAK BIT
                              <1> and
                                                                ; LAST CODE THE EO MARKER CODE
672 00000EE4 F6C702
                              <1>
                                                                       ; JUMP IF NOT
673 00000EE7 7414
                               <1>
                                        jz
                                              short NOT_LC_E0
674
                               <1>
                                        ;
675 00000EE9 BF[7A5D0000]
                               <1>
                                                               ; IS THIS A SHIFT KEY?
                                        mov
                                              edi, _K6+6
676 00000EEE AE
                               <1>
                                        scasb
677 00000EEF 0F84C1010000
                               <1>
                                        je
                                                  K26 ; K16B
                                                                         ; YES, THROW AWAY & RESET FLAG
678 00000EF5 AE
                               <1>
                                        scasb
                                        jne
                                              short K16A
                                                                 ; NO. CONTINUE KEY PROCESSING
679 00000EF6 757C
                               <1>
                                              short K16B
680
                               <1>
                                                                 ; YES, THROW AWAY & RESET FLAG
                                        ;jmp
681 00000EF8 E9B9010000
                              <1>
                                              K26
                                        jmp
682
                               <1>
                               <1> NOT_LC_E0:
683
                                        test bh, LC_E1
                                                               ; LAST CODE THE E1 MARKER CODE?
684 00000EFD F6C701
                               <1>
685 00000F00 7435
                               <1>
                                              short T_SYS_KEY
                                                                     ; JUMP IF NOT
                                              ecx, 4
edi, _K6+4
686 00000F02 B904000000
                              <1>
                                                                 ; LENGHT OF SEARCH
                                        mov
687 00000F07 BF[785D0000]
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                                                 ; IS THIS AN ALT, CTL, OR SHIFT?
                                        repne scasb
688 00000F0C F2AE
                               <1>
                                                                ; CHECK IT
                                        ;je short EXIT
                                                                 ; THROW AWAY IF SO
689
                               <1>
690 00000F0E 0F84A9010000
                               <1>
                                              K26A
                                        je
                               <1>
692 00000F14 3C45
                                        cmp al, NUM_KEY ; IS IT THE PAUSE KEY?
                               <1>
693
                               <1>
                                        ;jne short K16B
                                                                 ; NO, THROW AWAY & RESET FLAG
                                        jne K26
694 00000F16 0F859A010000
                               <1>
695 00000F1C F6C480
                               <1>
                                        test ah, 80h
                                                                        ; YES, IS IT THE BREAK OF THE KEY?
696
                               <1>
                                        jnz short K16B
                                                                 ; YES, THROW THIS AWAY, TOO
                                        jnz K26
697 00000F1F 0F8591010000
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                         ; 20/02/2015
                                        test byte [KB_FLAG_1], HOLD_STATE; NO, ARE WE PAUSED ALREADY?
699 00000F25 F605[8E5E0000]08
                               <1>
700
                               <1>
                                        ; jnz
                                              short K16B ; YES, THROW AWAY
701 00000F2C 0F8584010000
                               <1>
                                        jnz
702 00000F32 E9E1020000
                                                                     ; NO, THIS IS THE REAL PAUSE STATE
                               <1>
                                        jmp
                                               K39P
703
                               <1>
                               <1>
704
                                        ;---- TEST FOR SYSTEM KEY
705
                               <1> T_SYS_KEY:
706 00000F37 3C54
                               <1>
                                              al, SYS_KEY
                                                                ; IS IT THE SYSTEM KEY?
                                        cmp
707 00000F39 7539
                               <1>
                                         jnz
                                              short K16A
                                                                 ; CONTINUE IF NOT
                               <1>
709 00000F3B F6C480
                               <1>
                                        test ah, 80h
                                                                        ; CHECK IF THIS A BREAK CODE
                                              short K16C
710 00000F3E 7524
                               <1>
                                                                 ; DO NOT TOUCH SYSTEM INDICATOR IF TRUE
                                        jnz
                               <1>
712 00000F40 F605[8E5E0000]04
                                        test byte [KB_FLAG_1], SYS_SHIFT; SEE IF IN SYSTEM KEY HELD DOWN
                               <1>
                                         ; jnz short K16B ; IF YES, DO NOT PROCESS SYSTEM INDICATOR
713
                               <1>
714 00000F47 0F8569010000
                               <1>
                                         inz
                                               K26
715
                               <1>
716 00000F4D 800D[8E5E0000]04
                               <1>
                                              byte [KB_FLAG_1], SYS_SHIFT; INDICATE SYSTEM KEY DEPRESSED
                                        or
717 00000F54 B020
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                                                       ; END OF INTERRUPT COMMAND
718 00000F56 E620
                                        out 20h, al ;out INTA00, al ; SEND COMMAND TO INTERRUPT CONTROL PORT
                               <1>
                                                            ; INTERRUPT-RETURN-NO-EOI
719
                               <1>
720 00000F58 B0AE
                               <1>
                                              al, ENA_KBD
                                                                 ; INSURE KEYBOARD IS ENABLED
                                        mov
721 00000F5A E862040000
                               <1>
                                        call SHIP_IT
                                                                  ; EXECUTE ENABLE
                                         ; !!! SYSREQ !!! function/system call (INTERRUPT) must be here !!!
722
                               <1>
                                         ;MOV AL, 8500H
723
                               <1>
                                                                 ; FUNCTION VALUE FOR MAKE OF SYSTEM KEY
724
                                                                 ; MAKE SURE INTERRUPTS ENABLED
                               <1>
                                        ;STI
725
                               <1>
                                        ;INT 15H
                                                                ; USER INTERRUPT
726 00000F5F E965010000
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                               K27A
                                                                        ; END PROCESSING
727
                               <1>
                               <1> ;K16B:
728
                                               jmp
                                                    K26
                                                                      ; IGNORE SYSTEM KEY
729
                               <1>
730
                               <1> K16C:
731 00000F64 8025[8E5E0000]FB
                               <1>
                                              byte [KB_FLAG_1], ~SYS_SHIFT; TURN OFF SHIFT KEY HELD DOWN
                                        and
732 00000F6B B020
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              al, EOI
                                                         ; END OF INTERRUPT COMMAND
733 00000F6D E620
                               <1>
                                              20h, al ;out INTA00, al ; SEND COMMAND TO INTERRUPT CONTROL PORT
734
                                                               ; INTERRUPT-RETURN-NO-EOI
                               <1>
735
                               <1>
                                        ; MOV AL, ENA_KBD
                                                                 ; INSURE KEYBOARD IS ENABLED
                                        ;CALL SHIP_IT
736
                               <1>
                                                                       ; EXECUTE ENABLE
737
                               <1>
738
                               <1>
                                        ; MOV
                                             AX, 8501H
                                                               ; FUNCTION VALUE FOR BREAK OF SYSTEM KEY
739
                               <1>
                                                                 ; MAKE SURE INTERRUPTS ENABLED
                                        ;STI
740
                               <1>
                                        ;INT
                                              15H
                                                                 ; USER INTERRUPT
741
                               <1>
                                        ;JMP
                                              K27A
                                                                 ; INGONRE SYSTEM KEY
742
                               <1>
                                        ;
                                                                ; IGNORE SYSTEM KEY
743 00000F6F E94E010000
                                                K27
                               <1>
                                         jmp
```

```
744
                                            <1>
745
                                            <1>
                                                         ;---- TEST FOR SHIFT KEYS
746
                                            <1> K16A:
                                                                                            ; PUT STATE FLAGS IN BL
747 00000F74 8A1D[8D5E0000]
                                                                 bl, [KB_FLAG]
                                            <1>
                                                         mov
                                                                                         ; SHIFT KEY TABLE offset
748 00000F7A BF[745D0000]
                                            <1>
                                                         mov edi, _K6
                                                   mov ecx, _K6L repne gazah
749 00000F7F B908000000
                                            <1>
                                                                                            ; LENGTH
750 00000F84 F2AE
                                            <1>
                                                         repne scasb
                                                                                            ; LOOK THROUGH THE TABLE FOR A MATCH
                                                                                          ; RECOVER SCAN CODE
751 00000F86 88E0
                                            <1>
                                                         mov al, ah
752 00000F88 0F8510010000
                                                         jne K25
                                                                                                     ; IF NO MATCH, THEN SHIFT NOT FOUND
                                            <1>
753
                                            <1>
754
                                                                         SHIFT KEY FOUND
                                            <1>
                                            <1> K17:
755
                                                            sub edi, _K6+1 ; ADJUST PTR TO SCAN CODE MATCH mov ah, [edi+_K7] ; GET MASK INTO AH
                                                         sub edi, _K6+1
756 00000F8E 81EF[755D0000]
                                            <1>
757 00000F94 8AA7[7C5D0000]
                                            <1>
                                                                               ; SETUP COUNT FOR FLAG SHIFTS
; TEST FOR BREAK KEY
758 00000F9A B102
                                            <1>
                                                          mov cl, 2
759 00000F9C A880
                                                          test al, 80h
                                            <1>
760 00000F9E 0F8596000000
                                            <1>
                                                           jnz K23
                                                                                                       ; JUMP OF BREAK
                                            <1>
                                                         ;---- SHIFT MAKE FOUND, DETERMINE SET OR TOGGLE
762
                                            <1>
763
                                            <1> K17C:
764 00000FA4 80FC10
                                                                 ah, SCROLL_SHIFT
                                            <1>
                                                          cmp
765 00000FA7 732B
                                            <1>
                                                          jae short K18
                                                                                          ; IF SCROLL SHIFT OR ABOVE, TOGGLE KEY
766
                                            <1>
767
                                                         ;---- PLAIN SHIFT KEY, SET SHIFT ON
                                            <1>
768 00000FA9 0825[8D5E0000]
                                           <1>
                                                          or [KB_FLAG], ah ; TURN ON SHIFT BIT
769 00000FAF A80C
                                                          testal, CTL_SHIFT+ALT_SHIFT; IS IT ALT OR CTRL?
                                            <1>
                                                          ;jnz short K17D ; YES, MORE FLAGS TO SET
jz K26 ; NO, INTERRUPT RETURN
770
                                            <1>
771 00000FB1 0F84FF000000
                                            <1>
                                            <1> K17D:
772
773 00000FB7 F6C702
                                            <1>
                                                          test bh, LC_E0
                                                                                            ; IS THIS ONE OF NEW KEYS?
                                                                  bh, LC_E0 ; IS THIS ONE OF NEW KEYS?
short K17E ; NO, JUMP
[KB_FLAG_3], ah ; SET BITS FOR RIGHT CTRL, ALT
774 00000FBA 740B
                                            <1>
                                                          jz
775 00000FBC 0825[905E0000]
                                           <1>
776 00000FC2 E9EF000000
                                            <1>
                                                                                             ; INTERRUPT RETURN
                                                          jmp
777
                                            <1> K17E:
                                           <1>
778 00000FC7 D2EC
                                                                  ah, cl
                                                                                           ; MOVE FLAG BITS TWO POSITIONS
                                                                                              ; SET BITS FOR LEFT CTRL, ALT
779 00000FC9 0825[8E5E0000]
                                                                  [KB_FLAG_1], ah
                                            <1>
                                                          or
780 00000FCF E9E2000000
                                            <1>
                                                                  K26
                                                          jmp
                                            <1>
782
                                                          ;---- TOGGLED SHIFT KEY, TEST FOR 1ST MAKE OR NOT
                                            <1>
                                                         test bl, CTL_SHIFT;
                                            <1> K18:
783
                                                                                            ; CHECK CTL SHIFT STATE
784 00000FD4 F6C304
                                            <1>
                                                          jz short K18A
785
                                            <1>
                                                                                                       ; JUMP IF NOT CTL STATE
786 00000FD7 0F85C1000000
                                            <1>
                                                            jnz
                                                                                                       ; JUMP IF CTL STATE
                                            <1> K18A:
787
                                           <1>
788 00000FDD 3C52
                                                         cmp al, INS_KEY ; CHECK FOR INSERT KEY
ine short K22 ; JUMP IE NOT INSERT KI
                                                          jne short K22 ; JUMP IF NOT INSERT KEY test bl, ALT_SHIFT ; CHECK FOR ALTERN
789 00000FDF 7524
                                           <1>
                                                          test bl, ALT_SHIFT ; CHECK FOR ALTERNATE SHIFT ; jz short K18B ; JUMP IF NOT ALTERNATE SHIFT jnz K25
790 00000FE1 F6C308
                                           <1>
                                            <1>
792 00000FE4 0F85B4000000
                                                            jnz K25
                                            <1>
                                                                                                       ; JUMP IF ALTERNATE SHIFT
793
                                            <1> K18B:
794 00000FEA F6C702
                                                          test bh, LC_E0 ;20/02/2015
                                                                                                   ; IS THIS NEW INSERT KEY?
                                            <1>
795 00000FED 7516
                                           <1>
                                                          jnz short K22 ; YES, THIS ONE'S NEVER A '0'
                                            <1> K19:
                                                         test bl, NUM_STATE ; CHECK FOR BASE S jnz short K21 ; JUMP IF NUM LOCK IS ON
797 00000FEF F6C320
                                                                                                      ; CHECK FOR BASE STATE
                                           <1>
798 00000FF2 750C
                                            <1>
799 00000FF4 F6C303
                                            <1>
                                                          test bl, LEFT_SHIFT+RIGHT_SHIFT ; TEST FOR SHIFT STATE
                                                          jz
800 00000FF7 740C
                                            <1>
                                                                  short K22 ; JUMP IF BASE STATE
                                            <1> K20:
                                                                                            ; NUMERIC ZERO, NOT INSERT KEY
                                                                                          ; PUT SCAN CODE BACK IN AH
802 00000FF9 88C4
                                                         mov ah, al
                                            <1>
                                                          jmp K25
803 00000FFB E99E000000
                                            <1>
                                                                                                       ; NUMERAL '0', STNDRD. PROCESSING
                                                                                           ; MIGHT BE NUMERIC
                                            <1> K21:
805 00001000 F6C303
                                                          test bl, LEFT_SHIFT+RIGHT_SHIFT
                                            <1>
806 00001003 74F4
                                            <1>
                                                          jz
                                                                  short K20 ; IS NUMERIC, STD. PROC.
807
                                            <1>
808
                                            <1> K22:
                                                                                           ; SHIFT TOGGLE KEY HIT; PROCESS IT
                                                          test ah, [KB_FLAG_1] ; IS KEY ALREADY DEPRESSED
809 00001005 8425[8E5E0000]
                                            <1>
810 0000100B 0F85A5000000
                                            <1>
                                                           jnz
                                                                       K26
                                                                                                       ; JUMP IF KEY ALREADY DEPRESSED
                                            <1> K22A:
812 00001011 0825[8E5E0000]
                                                                       [KB_FLAG_1], ah ; INDICATE THAT THE KEY IS DEPRESSED
                                            <1>
                                                          or
813 00001017 3025[8D5E0000]
                                            <1>
                                                          xor [KB_FLAG], ah
                                                                                             ; TOGGLE THE SHIFT STATE
                                            <1>
814
                                                         ;---- TOGGLE LED IF CAPS, NUM OR SCROLL KEY DEPRESSED
815
                                            <1>
816 0000101D F6C470
                                                          test ah, CAPS_SHIFT+NUM_SHIFT+SCROLL_SHIFT; SHIFT TOGGLE?
                                            <1>
817 00001020 7409
                                            <1>
                                                                                         ; GO IF NOT
                                                          jz
                                                                  short K22B
                                            <1>
819 00001022 6650
                                            <1>
                                                                                             ; SAVE SCAN CODE AND SHIFT MASK
                                                         push ax
820 00001024 E8F9030000
                                                          call SND_LED
                                                                                                  ; GO TURN MODE INDICATORS ON
                                            <1>
821 00001029 6658
                                                                                             ; RESTORE SCAN CODE
                                            <1>
                                                         pop
822
                                            <1> K22B:
823 0000102B 3C52
                                            <1>
                                                         cmp al, INS_KEY
                                                                                             ; TEST FOR 1ST MAKE OF INSERT KEY
824 0000102D 0F8583000000
                                           <1>
                                                         ine K26
                                                                                                      ; JUMP IF NOT INSERT KEY
                                                          mov ah, al
                                            <1>
825 00001033 88C4
                                                                                               ; SCAN CODE IN BOTH HALVES OF AX
826 00001035 E999000000
                                                                                                     ; FLAGS UPDATED, PROC. FOR BUFFER
                                            <1>
                                                           jmp
827
                                           <1>
828
                                           <1>
                                                         ;---- BREAK SHIFT FOUND
                                            <1> K23:
829
                                                                                             ; BREAK-SHIFT-FOUND
                                                                  ah, SCROLL_SHIFT ; IS THIS A TOGGLE KEY
830 0000103A 80FC10
                                           <1>
                                                          cmp
831 0000103D F6D4
                                           <1>
                                                                short K24 ; YES, HANDLE BREAK TOGGLE [KB_FLAG], ah ; TURN OFF SHIFT BIT ah, ~CTL_SHIFT ; IS THIS ALT OF CTT
                                                                                           ; INVERT MASK
832 0000103F 7355
                                           <1>
                                                          jae
833 00001041 2025[8D5E0000]
                                           <1>
                                                          and
834 00001047 80FCFB
                                           <1>
                                                                                                   ; IS THIS ALT OR CTL?
                                                         cmp
                                                                  short K23D ; NO, ALL DONE
835 0000104A 7730
                                           <1>
                                                      ja
                                          ;
<1> test bh, LC_E0
<1> jz short K23A
<1> and [KB_FLAG_3]
<1> imp ch
                                                                  short K23A ; NO TIMES 
836
837 0000104C F6C702
838 0000104F 7408
                                                                                            ; NO, HANSLE NORMALLY
839 00001051 2025[905E0000]
                                                                                                 ; RESET BIT FOR RIGHT ALT OR CTL
                                                                  [KB_FLAG_3], ah
840 00001057 EB08
                                                                  short K23B
                                                                                             ; CONTINUE
                                           <1> K23A:
842 00001059 D2FC
                                                                                             ; MOVE THE MASK BIT TWO POSITIONS
                                           <1>
                                                    sar
                                                                  ah, cl
843 0000105B 2025[8E5E0000]
                                                                  [KB\_FLAG\_1], ah
                                                                                                     ; RESET BIT FOR LEFT ALT AND CTL
                                           <1>
                                                         and
                                           <1> K23B:
845 00001061 88C4
                                                                  ah, al
                                                                                            ; SAVE SCAN CODE
                                           <1> mov
                                                                  al, [KB_FLAG_3]
846 00001063 A0[905E0000]
                                            <1>
                                                                                               ; GET RIGHT ALT & CTRL FLAGS
                                                         mov
```

```
847 00001068 D2E8
                                                                 ; MOVE TO BITS 1 & 0
                               <1>
                                         shr
                                              al, cl
                                               al, [KB_FLAG_1]
848 0000106A 0A05[8E5E0000]
                               <1>
                                         or
                                                                  ; PUT IN LEFT ALŞT & CTL FLAGS
849 00001070 D2E0
                                                                 ; MOVE BACK TO BITS 3 & 2
                               <1>
                                         shl
                                               al, cl
                                              al, ALT_SHIFT+CTL_SHIFT; FILTER OUT OTHER GARBAGE
850 00001072 240C
                               <1>
                                         and
851 00001074 0805[8D5E0000]
                               <1>
                                               [KB_FLAG], al ; PUT RESULT IN THE REAL FLAGS
852 0000107A 88E0
                               <1>
                                              al, ah
                                        mov
853
                               <1> K23D:
854 0000107C 3CB8
                                              al, ALT_KEY+80h
                                                                       ; IS THIS ALTERNATE SHIFT RELEASE
                               <1>
                                         cmp
855 0000107E 7536
                                               short K26
                                                                 ; INTERRUPT RETURN
                               <1>
                                         jne
856
                               <1>
857
                                              - ALTERNATE SHIFT KEY RELEASED, GET THE VALUE INTO BUFFER
                               <1>
                                        ;---
858 00001080 A0[915E0000]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                              al, [ALT_INPUT]
                                                                  ; SCAN CODE OF 0
859 00001085 B400
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               ah, 0
860 00001087 8825[915E0000]
                                                                ; ZERO OUT THE FIELD
                                              [ALT_INPUT], ah
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                         cmp al, 0
861 0000108D 3C00
                               <1>
                                                                 ; WAS THE INPUT = 0?
862 0000108F 7425
                               <1>
                                                                 ; INTERRUPT_RETURN
                                              short K26
                                         je
863
                               <1>
                                          ; 29/01/2016
                                                                       ; IT WASN'T, SO PUT IN BUFFER
                               <1>
                                               K61
                                         ;jmp
865 00001091 E9D0020000
                                               _K60
                               <1>
                                         jmp
866
                               <1>
                               <1> K24:
                                                                 ; BREAK-TOGGLE
867
                                              [KB_FLAG_1], ah ; INDICATE NO LONGER DEPRESSED
868 00001096 2025[8E5E0000]
                               <1>
                                         and
869 0000109C EB18
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short K26
                                                                  ; INTERRUPT_RETURN
870
                               <1>
871
                               <1>
                                         ;---- TEST FOR HOLD STATE
872
                               <1>
                                                                ; AL, AH = SCAN CODE
873
                               <1> K25:
                                                                  ; NO-SHIFT-FOUND
874 0000109E 3C80
                               <1>
                                                                       ; TEST FOR BREAK KEY
875 000010A0 7314
                                                                 ; NOTHING FOR BREAK CHARS FROM HERE ON
                                               short K26
                               <1>
                                         jae
876 000010A2 F605[8E5E0000]08
                               <1>
                                              byte [KB_FLAG_1], HOLD_STATE; ARE WE IN HOLD STATE
                                         test
877 000010A9 7428
                               <1>
                                               short K28
                                                                ; BRANCH AROUND TEST IF NOT
                                         jz
878 000010AB 3C45
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               al, NUM_KEY
879 000010AD 7407
                                                                 ; CAN'T END HOLD ON NUM_LOCK
                               <1>
                                               short K26
                                         je
880 000010AF 8025[8E5E0000]F7
                                              byte [KB_FLAG_1], ~HOLD_STATE; TURN OFF THE HOLD STATE BIT
                               <1>
                                         and
881
                               <1>
882
                               <1> K26:
883 000010B6 8025[905E0000]FC
                                               byte [KB_FLAG_3], ~(LC_E0+LC_E1); RESET LAST CHAR H.C. FLAG
                               <1>
                                         and
                               <1> K26A:
                                                                 ; INTERRUPT-RETURN
                                                                 ; TURN OFF INTERRUPTS
885 000010BD FA
                                         cli
                               <1>
886 000010BE B020
                               <1>
                                               al, EOI
                                                                       ; END OF INTERRUPT COMMAND
                                         mov
887 000010C0 E620
                               <1>
                                                           ;out INTA00, al ; SEND COMMAND TO INTERRUPT CONTROL PORT
                                               20h, al
                                         out
888
                               <1> K27:
                                                              ; INTERRUPT-RETURN-NO-EOI
                                               al, ENA_KBD
889 000010C2 B0AE
                                                                 ; INSURE KEYBOARD IS ENABLED
                               <1>
                                         mov
890 000010C4 E8F8020000
                                                                        ; EXECUTE ENABLE
                               <1>
                                         call SHIP_IT
891
                               <1> K27A:
                                        cli
                                                                  ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS
892 000010C9 FA
                               <1>
                                         ;;mov byte [intflg], 0 ; 07/01/2017 ;; 15/01/2017
893
                               <1>
894 000010CA 07
                               <1>
                                                                  ; RESTORE REGISTERS
                                         pop es
895 000010CB 1F
                               <1>
                                              ds
                                         pop
896 000010CC 5F
                               <1>
                                               edi
                                         pop
897 000010CD 5E
                               <1>
                                               esi
                                         pop
898 000010CE 5A
                               <1>
                                               edx
899 000010CF 59
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               ecx
900 000010D0 5B
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               ebx
901 000010D1 58
                               <1>
                                         pop
902
                               <1>
                                         ;pop ebp
903 000010D2 CF
                               <1>
                                         iretd
                                                                  ; RETURN
904
                               <1>
905
                                         ;---- NOT IN HOLD STATE
                               <1>
906
                               <1> K28:
                                                                  ; NO-HOLD-STATE
907 000010D3 3C58
                               <1>
                                              al, 88
                                                                 ; TEST FOR OUT-OF-RANGE SCAN CODES
                                         cmp
908 000010D5 77DF
                                               short K26
                                                                 ; IGNORE IF OUT-OF-RANGE
                               <1>
                                         ja
909
                               <1>
910 000010D7 F6C308
                                         test bl, ALT_SHIFT
                                                                        ; ARE WE IN ALTERNATE SHIFT
                               <1>
                                        jz short K28A
911
                               <1>
                                                                  ; IF NOT ALTERNATE
912 000010DA 0F84F1000000
                               <1>
                                                  K38
                                         jz
913
                               <1>
                                         test bh, KBX
914 000010E0 F6C710
                               <1>
                                                                        ; IS THIS THE ENCHANCED KEYBOARD?
915 000010E3 740D
                                         jz short K29
                                                                 ; NO, ALT STATE IS REAL
                               <1>
916
                               <1>
                                         ;28/02/2015
917 000010E5 F605[8E5E0000]04
                               <1>
                                         test byte [KB_FLAG_1], SYS_SHIFT; YES, IS SYSREQ KEY DOWN?
                                                              ; NO, ALT STATE IS REAL
918
                               <1>
                                         ;jz
                                              short K29
919 000010EC 0F85DF000000
                               <1>
                                                                  ; YES, THIS IS PHONY ALT STATE
                                         jnz
                                               K38
                                                                  ; DUE TO PRESSING SYSREO
920
                               <1>
                                          ;
921
                               <1> ;K28A:
                                               jmp short K38
922
                               <1>
                                         ;---- TEST FOR RESET KEY SEQUENCE (CTL ALT DEL)
923
                               <1>
                               <1> K29:
924
                                                               ; TEST-RESET
925 000010F2 F6C304
                                         test bl, CTL_SHIFT
                                                                        ; ARE WE IN CONTROL SHIFT ALSO?
                               <1>
926 000010F5 740B
                               <1>
                                               short K31
                                                                 ; NO_RESET
                                         jz
927 000010F7 3C53
                               <1>
                                              al, DEL_KEY
                                                                 ; CTL-ALT STATE, TEST FOR DELETE KEY
                                         cmp
928 000010F9 7507
                               <1>
                                         jne
                                             short K31
929
                               <1>
930
                                        ;---- CTL-ALT-DEL HAS BEEN FOUND
                               <1>
931
                               <1>
                                        ; 26/08/2014
932
                               <1> cpu_reset:
                                        ; IBM PC/AT ROM BIOS source code - 10/06/85 (TEST4.ASM - PROC_SHUTDOWN)
933
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                        ; Send FEh (system reset command) to the keyboard controller.
934
                                        mov al, SHUT_CMD ; SHUTDOWN COMMAND out STATUS_PORT, al ; SEND TO KE
935 000010FB B0FE
                               <1>
                                              STATUS_PORT, al
936 000010FD E664
                              <1>
                                        out
                                                                  ; SEND TO KEYBOARD CONTROL PORT
                              <1> khere:
938 000010FF F4
                                                                ; WAIT FOR 80286 RESET
                               <1>
                                       hlt
939 00001100 EBFD
                                              short khere
                               <1>
                                                                 ; INSURE HALT
                                         jmp
940
                               <1>
941
                               <1>
                                        ;---- IN ALTERNATE SHIFT, RESET NOT FOUND
942
                               <1>
                              <1> K31:
                                        ; NO-RESET cmp al, 57 ; TEST FOR SPACE KEY
943
                             <1>
944 00001102 3C39
                                        jne short K311 ; NOT THERE mov al, ' ' : SET
945 00001104 7507
                              <1>
946 00001106 B020
<1>
                                                                       ; SET SPACE CHAR
                                                                        ; BUFFER_FILL
949 0000110D 3C0F
                               <1>
                                    cmp al, 15
                                                      ; TEST FOR TAB KEY
```

```
950 0000110F 7509
                                          <1>
 951 00001111 66B800A5
                               <1>
 952 00001115 E93B020000
                                <1>
                                          jmp K57
                                                                      ; BUFFER_FILL
953
                                <1> K312:
                                <1>
                                          cmp al, 74
                                                                  ; TEST FOR KEY PAD -
 954 0000111A 3C4A
                                          je K37B
 955 0000111C 0F84A2000000
                               <1>
                                                                  ; GO PROCESS
                                          cmp al, 78
                                                                   ; TEST FOR KEY PAD +
956 00001122 3C4E
                                <1>
 957 00001124 0F849A000000
                                                                   ; GO PROCESS
                               <1>
                                         je
 958
                                <1>
                                          ;
959
                                <1>
                                          ;---- LOOK FOR KEY PAD ENTRY
                                                         ; ALT-KEY-PAD
                                <1> K32:
960
961 0000112A BF[505D0000]
962 0000112F B90A000000
                                          mov edi, K30
                               <1>
                                                                  ; ALT-INPUT-TABLE offset
                                          mov ecx, 10
                                <1>
                                                                         ; LOOK FOR ENTRY USING KEYPAD
                                                                 ; LOOK FOR MATCH
963 00001134 F2AE
                                         repne scasb
                                         jne short K33 ; NO_ALT_KEYPAD test bh, LC_E0 ; IS THIS ONE OF
                                <1>
                                <1>
964 00001136 7525
                                                                 ; IS THIS ONE OF THE NEW KEYS?
 965 00001138 F6C702
                                <1>
966 0000113B 0F858A000000
                                         jnz K37C
                                <1>
                                         jnz K37C ; YES, JUMP, NOT
sub edi, K30+1 ; DI NOW HAS ENTRY VALUE
                                                                         ; YES, JUMP, NOT NUMPAD KEY
 967 00001141 81EF[515D0000]
                               <1>
 968 00001147 A0[915E0000]
                                         mov al, [ALT_INPUT] ; GET THE CURRENT BYTE
                               <1>
969 0000114C B40A
                                <1>
                                               ah, 10
                                                                   ; MULTIPLY BY 10
                                         mov
970 0000114E F6E4
                                         mul ah
                                <1>
 971 00001150 6601F8
                               <1>
                                          add ax, di
                                                                  ; ADD IN THE LATEST ENTRY
                                               [ALT_INPUT], al
 972 00001153 A2[915E0000]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                                  ; STORE IT AWAY
973
                                <1> ;K32A:
 974 00001158 E959FFFFF
                                <1>
                                                K26
                                                                         ; THROW AWAY THAT KEYSTROKE
                                           jmp
975
                                <1>
976
                                <1>
                                          ;---- LOOK FOR SUPERSHIFT ENTRY
                                <1> K33:
 977
                                                          ; NO-ALT-KEYPAD
                                          mov byte [ALT_INPUT], 0 ; ZERO ANY PREVIOUS ENTRY INTO INPUT mov ecx. 26 ; (DI).(ES) ALREADY POINTING
 978 0000115D C605[915E0000]00
                                <1>
                                          mov ecx, 26
 979 00001164 B91A000000
                                <1>
                                                                         ; (DI),(ES) ALREADY POINTING
980 00001169 F2AE
                                <1>
                                          repne scasb
                                                                  ; LOOK FOR MATCH IN ALPHABET
                                          je short K37A ; MATCH FOUND, GO FILLL THE BUFFER
981 0000116B 7450
                                <1>
982
                                <1>
983
                                          ;---- LOOK FOR TOP ROW OF ALTERNATE SHIFT
                                <1>
 984
                                <1> K34:
                                                                 ; ALT-TOP-ROW
 985 0000116D 3C02
                                <1>
                                               al, 2
                                                                  ; KEY WITH '1' ON IT
                                          cmp
                                                short K37B
 986 0000116F 7253
                                                                  ; MUST BE ESCAPE
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                              ; MUSI BE ESCRIZ
; IS IT IN THE REGION
; NO, ALT SOMETHING ELSE
: CONVERT PSEUDO S
 987 00001171 3C0D
                                <1>
                                               al, 13
                                          cmp
 988 00001173 7705
                                <1>
                                               short K35
                                          ja
989 00001175 80C476
                                <1>
                                          add
                                               ah, 118
                                                                         ; CONVERT PSEUDO SCAN CODE TO RANGE
                                               short K37A ; GO FILL THE BUFFER
 990 00001178 EB43
                                <1>
                                          jmp
991
                                <1>
                                          ;---- TRANSLATE ALTERNATE SHIFT PSEUDO SCAN CODES
992
                                <1>
                                                           ; ALT-FUNCTION
993
                                <1> K35:
 994 0000117A 3C57
                                <1>
                                          cmp al, F11_M
                                                                  ; IS IT F11?
 995 0000117C 7209
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                               short K35A; 20/02/2015; NO, BRANCH
996 0000117E 3C58
                                               al, F12_M ; IS IT F12?
                                <1>
                                          cmp
 997 00001180 7705
                                                short K35A ; 20/02/2015 ; NO, BRANCH
                                <1>
                                          ja
                                               ah, 52 ; CONVERT TO PSEUDO SCAN CODE short K37A ; GO FILL THE RUFFER
998 00001182 80C434
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                                   ; GO FILL THE BUFFER
999 00001185 EB36
                                <1>
                                               short K37A
                                          jmp
                                <1> K35A:
                                          test bh, LC_EO ; DO WE HAVE ONE OF THE NEW KEYS?
1001 00001187 F6C702
                               <1>
1002 0000118A 7422
                                <1>
                                          jz
                                                short K37
                                                                  ; NO, JUMP
                                                                  ; TEST FOR KEYPAD ENTER
1003 0000118C 3C1C
                                               al, 28
                                          cmp
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 28 ; TEST FOR KEYPAD EI
jne short K35B ; NOT THERE
mov ax, 0A600h ; SPECIAL CODE
imp K57 ; RUFFER FILL
                               <1>
1004 0000118E 7509
1005 00001190 66B800A6
                                <1>
1006 00001194 E9BC010000
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                               K57
                                                                   ; BUFFER FILL
                                <1> K35B:
                                               al, 83
                                                                 ; TEST FOR DELETE KEY
1008 00001199 3C53
                                <1>
                                          cmp
1009 0000119B 742E
                                <1>
                                                short K37C
                                                                  ; HANDLE WITH OTHER EDIT KEYS
                                                                 ; TEST FOR KEYPAD /
1010 0000119D 3C35
                               <1><1>
                               <1>
                                               al, 53
                                          cmp
                                          ;jne short K32A
1011
                                                                  ; NOT THERE, NO OTHER EO SPECIALS
                                          jne K26
1012 0000119F 0F8511FFFFFF
                                <1>
1013 000011A5 66B800A4
                               <1>
                                          mov ax, 0A400h
                                                                  ; SPECIAL CODE
                               <1>
                                         jmp K57
1014 000011A9 E9A7010000
                                                                  ; BUFFER FILL
                                <1> K37:
                                               al, 59
1016 000011AE 3C3B
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                                  ; TEST FOR FUNCTION KEYS (F1)
1017 000011B0 7212
                               <1>
                                          jb short K37B
                                                                        ; NO FN, HANDLE W/OTHER EXTENDED
                                          cmp al, 68
1018 000011B2 3C44
                                                                   ; IN KEYPAD REGION?
                                <1>
                                         ;ja short K32A
1019
                                <1>
                                                                   ; IF SO, IGNORE
1020 000011B4 0F87FCFEFFFF
                                            ja K26
                                <1>
1021 000011BA 80C42D
                                                                   ; CONVERT TO PSEUDO SCAN CODE
                                <1>
                                         add ah, 45
                                <1> K37A:
1022
1023 000011BD B000
                                         mov al, 0
                                                                   ; ASCII CODE OF ZERO
                                <1>
                                          jmp K57
                                                                           ; PUT IT IN THE BUFFER
1024 000011BF E991010000
                                <1>
1025
                                <1> K37B:
1026 000011C4 B0F0
                                <1>
                                               al, 0F0h
                                                                   ; USE SPECIAL ASCII CODE
                                         mov
1027 000011C6 E98A010000
                                                                        ; PUT IT IN THE BUFFER
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                <1> K37C:
1028
                                     add
                                                                   ; CONVERT SCAN CODE (EDIT KEYS)
1029 000011CB 0450
                                <1>
                                               al, 80
1030 000011CD 88C4
                                                                   ; (SCAN CODE NOT IN AH FOR INSERT)
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               ah, al
                                                 short K37A
                                <1>
1031 000011CF EBEC
                                                                        ; PUT IT IN THE BUFFER
1032
                                <1>
1033
                                          ;---- NOT IN ALTERNATE SHIFT
                                <1>
1034
                                <1> K38:
                                                                  ; NOT-ALT-SHIFT
                                                                 ; BL STILL HAS SHIFT FLAGS
1035
                                <1>
1036 000011D1 F6C304
                                          test bl, CTL_SHIFT
                                                                   ; ARE WE IN CONTROL SHIFT?
                                <1>
                                         jnz short K38A
                                                                  ; YES, START PROCESSING
1037
                                <1>
                                          jz K44
1038 000011D4 0F84B0000000
                                <1>
                                                                         ; NOT-CTL-SHIFT
1039
                                <1>
1040
                                <1>
                                         ;---- CONTROL SHIFT, TEST SPECIAL CHARACTERS
                                         ;---- TEST FOR BREAK
1041
                                <1>
1042
                                <1> K38A:
                               <1> K38A:
<1> cmp al, SCROLL_KEY ; TEST FOR BREAK
<1> jne short K39 ; JUMP, NO-BREAK
<1> test bh, KBX ; IS THIS THE ENHANCE
<1> jz short K38B ; NO, BREAK IS VALID
<1> test bh, LC_E0 ; YES, WAS LAST CODE AN E0?
<1> jz short K39 ; NO-BREAK, TEST FOR PAUSE
1043 000011DA 3C46
1044 000011DC 7531
1045 000011DE F6C710
                                                                         ; IS THIS THE ENHANCED KEYBOARD?
1046 000011E1 7405
1047 000011E3 F6C702
1048 000011E6 7427
                                <1> K38B:
1049
1050 000011E8 8B1D[9A5E0000] <1> mov
                                               ebx, [BUFFER_HEAD] ; RESET BUFFER TO EMPTY
1051 000011EE 891D[9E5E0000]
                                <1>
                                               [BUFFER_TAIL], ebx
                                         mov
                               <1>
<1>
                                                byte [BIOS_BREAK], 80h ; TURN ON BIOS_BREAK BIT
1052 000011F4 C605[8C5E0000]80
                                         mov
```

```
1053
                                 <1>
1054
                                           ;---- ENABLE KEYBOARD
                                 <1>
                                           moval, ENA_KBD; ENABLE KEYBOARDcallSHIP_IT; EXECUTE E
1055 000011FB B0AE
                                 <1>
1056 000011FD E8BF010000
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; EXECUTE ENABLE
                                 <1>
1058
                                 <1>
                                           ; CTRL+BREAK code here !!!
                                           ;INT 1BH
1059
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; BREAK INTERRUPT VECTOR
                                           ; 17/10/2015
                                 <1>
1061 00001202 E8CF510000
                                 <1>
                                           call ctrlbrk; control+break subroutine
1062
                                 <1>
                                                                  ; PUT OUT DUMMY CHARACTER
1063 00001207 6629C0
                                           sub ax, ax
                                 <1>
                                           jmp K57
1064 0000120A E946010000
                                 <1>
                                                                           ; BUFFER_FILL
1065
                                 <1>
                                           ;---- TEST FOR PAUSE
1066
                                 <1>
1067
                                 <1> K39:
                                                                   ; NO_BREAK
                                           ; IS THIS THE ENHANCED KE
jnz short K41 ; YES, THEN THIS CAN'T BE PAUSE
cmp al, NUM_KEY ; LOOK FOR PAUSE KEY
jne short K41 ; NO-PAUSE
1068 0000120F F6C710
                                 <1>
                                                                      ; IS THIS THE ENHANCED KEYBOARD?
1069 00001212 7537
                                 <1>
1070 00001214 3C45
                                 <1>
1071 00001216 7533
                                 <1>
1072
                                 <1> K39P:
                                                 byte [KB_FLAG_1], HOLD_STATE; TURN ON THE HOLD FLAG
1073 00001218 800D[8E5E0000]08 <1>
                                           or
1074
                                 <1>
                                           ;---- ENABLE KEYBOARD
1075
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, ENA_KBD ; ENABLE KEYBOARD
1076 0000121F B0AE
                                 <1>
1077 00001221 E89B010000
                                <1>
                                           call SHIP_IT
                                                                     ; EXECUTE ENABLE
1078
                                 <1> K39A:
1079 00001226 B020
                                           mov
                                                                           ; END OF INTERRUPT TO CONTROL PORT
                                 <1>
                                                 al, EOI
                                           out 20h, al ;out INTA00, al ; ALLOW FURTHER KEYSTROKE INTERRUPTS
1080 00001228 E620
                                 <1>
1081
                                 <1>
1082
                                 <1>
                                           ;---- DURING PAUSE INTERVAL, TURN COLOR CRT BACK ON
1083 0000122A 803D[C25E0000]07 <1> cmp byte [CRT_MODE], 7 ; IS THIS BLACK AND WHITE CARD 1084 00001231 740A <1> je short K40 ; YES, NOTHING TO DO
1085 00001231 740A
1086 00001233 66BAD803
                                           je short K40 ; YES, No
mov dx, 03D8h ; PORT FOR COLOR CARD
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, [CRT_MODE_SET] ; GET THE VALUE OF THE CURRENT MODE
1086 00001237 A0[C35E0000]
                                 <1>
1087 0000123C EE
                                 <1>
                                           out dx, al ; SET THE CRT MODE, SO THAT CRT IS ON
1088
                                 <1>
1089
                                 <1> K40:
                                                                     ; PAUSE-LOOP
1090 0000123D F605[8E5E0000]08 <1>
                                           test byte [KB_FLAG_1], HOLD_STATE; CHECK HOLD STATE FLAG
                                           jnz short K40 ; LOOP UNTIL FLAG TURNED OFF
1091 00001244 75F7
                                 <1>
1092
                                 <1>
1093 00001246 E977FEFFFF
                                           jmp
                                 <1>
                                                                           ; INTERRUPT_RETURN_NO_EOI
1094
                                 <1>
1095
                                           ;---- TEST SPECIAL CASE KEY 55
                                 <1>
                                                        ; NO-PAUSE
1096
                                 <1> K41:
                                           cmp al, 55 ; TEST FOR */
jne short K42 ; NOT-KEY-55
test bh, KBX ; IS T
                                 <1>
1097 0000124B 3C37
                                                                    ; TEST FOR */PRTSC KEY
1098 0000124D 7513
                                 <1>
                             <1><1>
                                           jz short K41A ; IS THIS THE ENHANCE is short K41A; NO, CTL-PRTSC IS VALID test bh, LC_E0; YES, WAS LAST CODE AN E0? is short K42B; NO, TRANSLATE TO A FUNCTION
1099 0000124F F6C710
                                                                      ; IS THIS THE ENHANCED KEYBOARD?
1100 00001252 7405
1101 00001254 F6C702
                                <1>
1102 00001257 7421
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; NO, TRANSLATE TO A FUNCTION
1103
                                 <1> K41A:
                                           mov ax, 114*256 ; START/STOP PRINTING SWITCH
                                 <1>
1104 00001259 66B80072
1105 0000125D E9F3000000
                                                                     ; BUFFER_FILL
                                 <1>
                                           jmp K57
1106
                                 <1>
1107
                                 <1>
                                           ;---- SET UP TO TRANSLATE CONTROL SHIFT
                                                           ; NOT-KEY-55
1108
                                 <1> K42:
                                                 al, 15
1109 00001262 3C0F
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                                     ; IS IT THE TAB KEY?
                                           je short K42B ; YES, XLATE TO FUNCTION CODE cmp al. 53 ; IS IT THE / KEY?
                                           test bh, LC_E0 ; YES, IS IT TROM THE KEY PAD?

jz short K42A ; NO, JUST TRANSLATE

mov ax, 9500h ; YES, SPECIAL CORD

jmp K57
1110 00001264 7414
                                <1>
                            1111 00001266 3C35
1112 00001268 750E
1113 0000126A F6C702
1114 0000126D 7409
1115 0000126F 66B80095
                                                                     ; YES, SPECIAL CODE FOR THIS ONE
1116 00001273 E9DD000000
                                 <1>
1117
                                 <1> K42A:
                                          ;;mov ebx, _K8 ; SET UP TO TRANSLATE CTL
cmp al, 59 ; IS IT IN CHARACTER TABLE
; jb short K45F ; YES, GO TRANSLATE CTL
                                 <1>
1118
1119 00001278 3C3B
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; IS IT IN CHARACTER TABLE?
1120
                                 <1>
                                                                        ; YES, GO TRANSLATE CHAR
                                           ;;jb K56; 20/02/2015
1121
                                 <1>
1122
                                 <1>
                                           ;;jmp K64 ; 20/02/2015
                                 <1> K42B:
1124 0000127A BB[845D0000]
                                                 ebx, _K8
                                                                      ; SET UP TO TRANSLATE CTL
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1125 0000127F 0F82AE000000
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                  K56 ;; 20/02/2015
1126 00001285 E9B9000000
                                 <1>
                                                 K64
                                           jmp
1127
                                 <1>
1128
                                 <1>
                                           ;---- NOT IN CONTROL SHIFT
1129
                                           ; NOT-CTL-SHIFT cmp al, 55 ; PRINT SCREEN KEY?
                                 <1> K44:
                                 <1>
1130 0000128A 3C37
                                           jne short K45 ; NOT PRINT SCREEN
1131 0000128C 7528
                                 <1>
1132 0000128E F6C710
                                           test bh, KBX
                                 <1>
                                                                          ; IS THIS ENHANCED KEYBOARD?
                                                 short K44A ; NO, TEST FOR SHIFT STATE
1133 00001291 7407
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                               ; YES, LAST CODE A MARKER?
1134 00001293 F6C702
                                            test bh, LC_E0
                                 <1>
1135 00001296 7507
                                                                     ; YES, IS PRINT SCREEN
                                 <1>
                                                 short K44B
                                           jmp short K45C
1136 00001298 EB41
                                                                     ; NO, TRANSLATE TO '*' CHARACTER
                                 <1>
1137
                                 <1> K44A:
                                           test bl, LEFT_SHIFT+RIGHT_SHIFT; NOT 101 KBD, SHIFT KEY DOWN?
1138 0000129A F6C303
                                 <1>
                                                 short K45C ; NO, TRANSLATE TO '*' CHARACTER
1139 0000129D 743C
                                           jz
                                 <1>
1140
                                 <1>
1141
                                 <1>
                                           ;---- ISSUE INTERRUPT TO INDICATE PRINT SCREEN FUNCTION
1142
                                 <1> K44B:
                                 <1>
1143 0000129F BOAE
                                           mov al, ENA_KBD
                                                                     ; INSURE KEYBOARD IS ENABLED
                                           call SHIP_IT ; EXECUTE ENABLE mov al EOI ; END OF CURRENT
1144 000012A1 E81B010000
                                <1>
                                          mov al, EOI ; END OF CURRENT INTERRUPT out 20h, al ;out INTAOO, al ; SO FURTHER THINGS CAN HAPPEN
1145 000012A6 B020
                                 <1>
1146 000012A8 E620
                                 <1>
1147
                                 <1>
                                        ; Print Screen !!! ; ISSUE PRINT SCREEN INTERRUPT (INT 05h)
                                                                     ; SAVE POINTER
1148
                                 <1>
                                           ; PUSH BP
                                           ;INT 5H
                                                                     ; ISSUE PRINT SCREEN INTERRUPT
1149
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; RESTORE POINTER
1150
                                  <1>
                                         ; POP BP
                                         and byte [KB_FLAG_3], ~(LC_E0+LC_E1); ZERO OUT THESE FLAGS jmp K27; GO BACK WITHOUT EOI OCCURRING
1151 000012AA 8025[905E0000]FC
                                 <1>
1152 000012B1 E90CFEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                  <1>
                                 <1>
1154
                                           ;---- HANDLE IN-CORE KEYS
                                  <1> K45:
1155
                                                                    ; NOT-PRINT-SCREEN
```

```
1156 000012B6 3C3A
                                          cmp al, 58
                                                                  ; TEST FOR IN-CORE AREA
                               <1>
                                                short K46 ; JUMP IF NOT
                               <1>
1157 000012B8 7734
                                          ja
1158 000012BA 3C35
                                                                   ; IS THIS THE '/' KEY?
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                al, 53
1159 000012BC 7505
                                <1>
                                                short K45A
                                                                   ; NO, JUMP
                                          jne
                                          test bh, LC_E0
                                                                 ; WAS THE LAST CODE THE MARKER?
1160 000012BE F6C702
                                <1>
1161 000012C1 7518
                                <1>
                                                short K45C
                                                                   ; YES, TRANSLATE TO CHARACTER
                                          jnz
                                <1> K45A:
1162
1163 000012C3 B91A000000
1164 000012C8 BF[5A5D0000]
1165 000012CD F2AE
1163 000012C3 B91A000000
                                                                          ; LENGHT OF SEARCH
                                <1> mov
                                                ecx, 26
                                               ecx, 20
edi, K30+10
                                                                   ; POINT TO TABLE OF A-Z CHARS
                                <1>
                                          mov
1165 000012CD F2AE
                                <1>
                                          repne scasb
                                                                   ; IS THIS A LETTER KEY?
                                <1>
                                                ; 20/02/2015
1166
1167 000012CF 7505
                                <1>
                                          jne
                                                short K45B
                                                                       ; NO, SYMBOL KEY
1168
                                <1>
1169 000012D1 F6C340
                                          test bl, CAPS_STATE
                                                                        ; ARE WE IN CAPS_LOCK?
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                                short K45D ; TEST FOR SURE
1170 000012D4 750C
1171
                                <1> K45B:
                                          test bl, LEFT_SHIFT+RIGHT_SHIFT; ARE WE IN SHIFT STATE?
1172 000012D6 F6C303
                                <1>
1173 000012D9 750C
                                <1>
                                          jnz
                                                short K45E ; YES, UPPERCASE
1174
                                                                   ; NO, LOWERCASE
                                <1>
                                <1> K45C:
1175
1176 000012DB BB[DC5D0000]
                                                                  ; TRANSLATE TO LOWERCASE LETTERS
                               <1> mov
                                                ebx, K10
                               <1>
                                                short K56
                                <1> K45D:
                                                                   ; ALMOST-CAPS-STATE
                               <1> test bl, LEFT_SHIFT+RIGHT_SHIFT; CL ON. IS SHIFT ON, TOO?
1179 000012E2 F6C303
1180 000012E5 75F4
                                <1>
                                                short K45C ; SHIFTED TEMP OUT OF CAPS STATE
1181
                                <1> K45E:
                                                            ; TRANSLATE TO UPPER CASE LETTERS
1182 000012E7 BB[345E0000]
                                <1> mov
                                                ebx, K11
1183 000012EC EB45
                                <1> K45F: jmp
                                               short K56
1184
                                <1>
1185
                                <1>
                                          ;---- TEST FOR KEYS F1 - F10
                                               ; NOT IN-CORE AREA al, 68
1186
                                <1> K46:
                                <1>
                                                                  ; TEST FOR F1 - F10
1187 000012EE 3C44
                                          cmp
                                                short K47
                                                           ; JUMP IF NOT
; YES, GO DO 1
1188
                                <1>
                                          ;ja
                                          ;jmp short K53
                                                                   ; YES, GO DO FN KEY PROCESS
1189
                                <1>
                                          jna short K53
1190 000012F0 7635
                                <1>
1191
                                <1>
                                          ;---- HANDLE THE NUMERIC PAD KEYS
1192
                                <1>
                                                        ; NOT F1 - F10
                                <1> K47:
                                          cmp al, 83
                                                al, 83 ; TEST NUMPAD KEYS short K52 ; JUMP IF NOT
1194 000012F2 3C53
                                <1>
1195 000012F4 772D
                                <1>
                                          ja
1196
                                <1>
                                          ;---- KEYPAD KEYS, MUST TEST NUM LOCK FOR DETERMINATION
1197
                                <1>
1198
                                <1> K48:
1199 000012F6 3C4A
                                                al , 74
                                                                         ; SPECIAL CASE FOR MINUS
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                short K45E ; GO TRANSLATE
1200 000012F8 74ED
                                <1>
                                         je short K45E ; GO TRANSLATE test bh, LC_E0 ; IS THIS ONE OFTHE NEW KEYS? jnz short K49 ; YES. TRANSLATE TO DECEMBE
1201 000012FA 3C4E
                                <1>
                                                                    ; SPECIAL CASE FOR PLUS
1202 000012FC 74E9
1203 000012FE F6C702
                               <1>
1204 00001301 750A
                                <1>
                                                                  ; YES, TRANSLATE TO BASE STATE
1205
                                <1>
                                         test bl, NUM_STATE ; ARE WE IN NUM LOCK jnz short K50 ; TEST FOR SURE
1206 00001303 F6C320
                                <1>
1207 00001306 7514
                                <1>
                                          test bl, LEFT_SHIFT+RIGHT_SHIFT; ARE WE IN SHIFT STATE?
;jnz short K51; IF SHIFTED, REALLY NUM STATE
1208 00001308 F6C303
                                <1>
1209
                                <1>
1210 0000130B 75DA
                                <1>
                                          jnz short K45E
1211
                                <1>
1212
                                <1>
                                          ;---- BASE CASE FOR KEYPAD
                                <1> K49:
                                                al, 76 ; SPECIAL CASE FOR BASE STATE 5 short K49A ; CONTINUE IF NOT KEYPAD 5 al, 0F0h ; SPECIAL ASCII CODE
1214 0000130D 3C4C
                                          cmp al, 76
                                <1>
1215 0000130F 7504
                                <1>
1216 00001311 B0F0
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                                   ; BUFFER FILL
1217 00001313 EB40
                                                short K57
                                <1>
                                          jmp
1218
                                <1> K49A:
1219 00001315 BB[DC5D0000]
                                                ebx, K10
                                                                  ; BASE CASE TABLE
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                          jmp short K64
1220 0000131A EB27
                                <1>
                                                                 ; CONVERT TO PSEUDO SCAN
1221
                                <1>
                                          ;---- MIGHT BE NUM LOCK, TEST SHIFT STATUS
1222
                                <1>
1223
                                <1> K50:
                                                                  ; ALMOST-NUM-STATE
                                <1>
                                           test bl, LEFT_SHIFT+RIGHT_SHIFT
1224 0000131C F6C303
                                          jnz short K49 ; SHIFTED TEMP OUT OF NUM STATE
jmp short K45E ; REALLY NUM STATE
1225 0000131F 75EC
                                <1>
1226 00001321 EBC4
                                <1> K51: jmp short K45E
1227
                                <1>
1228
                                <1>
                                          ;---- TEST FOR THE NEW KEYS ON WT KEYBOARDS
1229
                                <1> K52:
                                                                 ; NOT A NUMPAD KEY
1230 00001323 3C56
                                <1>
                                          cmp al, 86
                                                                  ; IS IT THE NEW WT KEY?
                                                                 ; JUMP IF NOT
1231
                                <1>
                                          ijne short K53
                                          ;jmp short K45B
                                                                   ; HANDLE WITH REST OF LETTER KEYS
1232
                                <1>
                                          je short K45B
1233 00001325 74AF
                                <1>
1234
                                 <1>
                                          ;---- MUST BE F11 OR F12
1235
                                 <1>
                                 <1> K53:
1236
                                                                    ; F1 - F10 COME HERE, TOO
1237 00001327 F6C303
                                <1>
                                          test bl, LEFT_SHIFT+RIGHT_SHIFT; TEST SHIFT STATE
1238 0000132A 74E1
                                                                ; JUMP, LOWER CASE PSEUDO SC'S
                                <1>
                                                short K49
                                                ; 20/02/2015
1239
                                <1>
                                          mov ebx, K11
1240 0000132C BB[345E0000]
                                <1>
                                                                 ; UPPER CASE PSEUDO SCAN CODES
1241 00001331 EB10
                                <1>
                                          jmp short K64
                                                                  ; TRANSLATE SCAN
1242
                                <1>
1243
                                <1>
                                          ;---- TRANSLATE THE CHARACTER
                                <1> K56:
1244
                                                                ; TRANSLATE-CHAR
1245 00001333 FEC8
                                <1>
                                          dec
                                                                   ; CONVERT ORIGIN
1246 00001335 D7
                                <1>
                                          xlat
                                                                  ; CONVERT THE SCAN CODE TO ASCII
1246 00001335 E7

1247 00001336 F605[905E0000]02 <1>

1248 0000133D 7416 <1>

1240 0000133E R4E0 <1>
                                          test byte [KB_FLAG_3], LC_EO ; IS THIS A NEW KEY?
                                                short K57; NO, GO FILL BUFFER ah, MC_EO; YES, PUT SPECIAL MARKER IN AH
                                          jz
                                          mov
1249 0000133F B4E0
                                <1>
                                                ah, MC_E0
1250 00001341 EB12
                                <1>
                                          jmp short K57
                                                                 ; PUT IT INTO THE BUFFER
1251
                                <1>
                                          ;---- TRANSLATE SCAN FOR PSEUDO SCAN CODES
1252
                                <1>
                                                      ; TRANSLATE-SCAN-ORGD
1253
                                <1> K64:
1254 00001343 FEC8
                                <1>
                                                                   ; CONVERT ORIGIN
                                          dec
                                                al
                                                xlat
1255 00001345 D7
                                <1>
                                                                            ; CTL TABLE SCAN
                                               ah, al ; PUT VALUE INTO AH al, 0 ; ZERO ASCII CODE
                    <1>
1256 00001346 88C4
                                          mov
1257 00001348 B000
                                <1>
<1>
                                          mov
1258 0000134A F605[905E0000]02 <1>
                                          test byte [KB_FLAG_3], LC_EO ; IS THIS A NEW KEY?
```

```
1259 00001351 7402
                                           jz short K57 ; NO, GO FILL BUFFER
mov al, MC_E0 ; YES, PUT SPECIAL MARKER IN AL
                                 <1>
1260 00001353 B0E0
                                 <1>
1261
                                 <1>
1262
                                 <1>
                                           ;---- PUT CHARACTER INTO BUFFER
                                                             ; BUFFER_FILL
1263
                                 <1> K57:
                                                             ; IS THIS AN IGNORE CHAR
; YES, DO NOTHING WITH IT
; YES, DO NOTHING WITH IT
1264 00001355 3CFF
                                           cmp al, -1
                                 <1>
1265
                                 <1>
                                           ;je short K59
1266 00001357 0F8459FDFFFF
                                           an, -1 ; LOOK FOR -1 PSEUDO SCAN
; jne short K61 ; NEAR_INTERRUPT_RETURN
je K26 ; INTERDUTE STA
                                <1>
                                           je K26
                                <1><1><1><1><1>
1267 0000135D 80FCFF
1268
1269 00001360 0F8450FDFFFF
                                 <1> ;K59:
                                                                     ; NEAR_INTERRUPT_RETURN
1270
1271
                                 <1> ;
                                           jmp K26
                                                                     ; INTERRUPT_RETURN
1272
                                 <1>
1273
                                 <1> _K60: ; 29/01/2016
1274 00001366 80FC68
                                 <1>
                                                             ; ALT + F1 key
                                           cmp ah, 68h
                                                  short K61
1275 00001369 721F
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 ah, 6Fh ; ALT + F8 key
1276 0000136B 80FC6F
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
1277 0000136E 771A
                                                 short K61
                                 <1>
                                         ja
1278
                                 <1>
1279 00001370 8A1D[66580100]
                                                 bl, [ACTIVE_PAGE]
                                <1>
                                           mov
1280 00001376 80C368
                                 <1>
                                           add bl, 68h
1281 00001379 38E3
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 bl, ah
1282 0000137B 740D
                                 <1>
                                                  short K61
                                           je
                                           push ax
1283 0000137D 6650
                                 <1>
1284 0000137F 88E0
                                 <1>
                                                 al, ah
                                           mov
1285 00001381 2C68
1286 00001383 E8F4050000
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                  al, 68h
                                <1>
                                           call set_active_page
1287 00001388 6658
                                                 ax
                                 <1>
                                           pop
1288
                                 <1> K61:
                                                                     ; NOT-CAPS-STATE
                                <1>
1289 0000138A 8B1D[9E5E0000]
                                                 ebx, [BUFFER_TAIL] ; GET THE END POINTER TO THE BUFFER
                                           mov
                                1290 00001390 89DE
1291 00001392 E857FAFFFF
                                           mov esi, ebx ; SAVE THE VALUE call _K4 ; ADVANCE THE TAIL
1292 00001397 3B1D[9A5E0000]
                                                 ebx, [BUFFER_HEAD] ; HAS THE BUFFER WRAPPED AROUND
                                           cmp
                                                 short K62 ; BUFFER_FULL_BEEP [esi], ax ; STORE THE VALUE
1293 0000139D 740E
1294 0000139F 668906
                                           mov
1295 000013A2 891D[9E5E0000]
                                                 [BUFFER_TAIL], ebx ; MOVE THE POINTER UP
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1296 000013A8 E909FDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp K26
                                          ;;mov al, EOI ; END OF INTERRUPT COMMAND;;out INTA00, al ; SEND COMMAND TO INTERRUPT CONTROL PORT;MOV AL, ENA_KBD ; INSURE KEYBOARD IS ENABLED;CALL SHIP_IT ; EXECUTE ENABLE;MOV AX, 9102H ; MOVE IN POST CODE & TYPE;INT 15H ; PERFORM OTHER FUNCTIONS
1297
                                 <1>
1298
                                 <1>
1299
                                  <1>
1300
                                  <1>
1301
                                  <1>
1302
                                  <1>
1303
                                  <1>
1304
                                  <1>
                                           ;; and byte [KB_FLAG_3],~(LC_E0+LC_E1); RESET LAST CHAR H.C. FLAG
                                           ;JMP K27A
1305
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; INTERRUPT_RETURN
                                           ;;jmp K27
1306
                                  <1>
1307
                                 <1>
                                           ;
1308
                                  <1>
                                           ;---- BUFFER IS FULL SOUND THE BEEPER
1309
                                 <1> K62:
1310 000013AD B020
                                 <1>
                                                                           ; ENABLE INTERRUPT CONTROLLER CHIP
                                           mov al, EOI
                                           out INTA00, al mov cx, 678
1311 000013AF E620
                                 <1>
                                                                          ; DIVISOR FOR 1760 HZ
1312 000013B1 66B9A602
                                <1>
                                                                 ; SHORT BEEP COUNT (1/16 + 1/64 DELAY)
; GO TO COMMON BEEP HANDLER
                                 <1>
                                           mov bl, 4
1313 000013B5 B304
1314 000013B7 E8E5090000
                                 <1>
                                           call beep
1315 000013BC E901FDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  K27
                                                                     ; EXIT
                                 <1>
1317
                                 <1> SHIP IT:
                                        ;-----
1318
                                  <1>
1319
                                  <1>
                                           ; THIS ROUTINES HANDLES TRANSMISSION OF COMMAND AND DATA BYTES
1320
                                  <1>
1321
                                  <1>
                                                  TO THE KEYBOARD CONTROLLER.
                                           ;-----
1322
                                 <1>
1323
                                 <1>
                                           ;
1324 000013C1 6650
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; SAVE DATA TO SEND
                                           push ax
1325
                                 <1>
1326
                                           ;---- WAIT FOR COMMAND TO ACCEPTED
                                 <1>
                                                       ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS TILL DATA SENT
1327 000013C3 FA
                                 <1>
                                           cli
1328
                                 <1>
                                           ; xor ecx, ecx
                                                                     ; CLEAR TIMEOUT COUNTER
1329 000013C4 B900000100
                                 <1>
                                           mov ecx, 10000h
1330
                                 <1> S10:
1331 000013C9 E464
                                 <1>
                                                 al, STATUS_PORT
                                                                          ; READ KEYBOARD CONTROLLER STATUS
                                           test al, INPT_BUF_FULL ; CHECK FOR ITS INPUT BUFFER BUSY
1332 000013CB A802
                                 <1>
1333 000013CD E0FA
                                 <1>
                                           loopnz S10
                                                                     ; WAIT FOR COMMAND TO BE ACCEPTED
1334
                                 <1>
                                           pop
1335 000013CF 6658
                                                                     ; GET DATA TO SEND
                                 <1>
                                                  ax
1336 000013D1 E664
                                 <1>
                                                 STATUS_PORT, al
                                                                      ; SEND TO KEYBOARD CONTROLLER
1337 000013D3 FB
                                                                     ; ENABLE INTERRUPTS AGAIN
                                 <1>
                                           sti
1338 000013D4 C3
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; RETURN TO CALLER
1339
                                  <1>
1340
                                  <1> SND_DATA:
1341
1342
                                  <1>
                                           ; SND DATA
1343
                                  <1>
                                                 THIS ROUTINES HANDLES TRANSMISSION OF COMMAND AND DATA BYTES
1344
                                  <1>
                                                  TO THE KEYBOARD AND RECEIPT OF ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS. IT ALSO
1345
                                                 HANDLES ANY RETRIES IF REQUIRED
                                  <1>
                                           ;
1346
                                  <1>
1347
                                 <1>
                                           ;
1348 000013D5 6650
                                 <1>
                                           push ax
                                                                     ; SAVE REGISTERS
1349 000013D7 6653
                                 <1>
                                           push bx
1350 000013D9 51
                                 <1>
                                           push ecx
                                                  bh, al
                                                                     ; SAVE TRANSMITTED BYTE FOR RETRIES
1351 000013DA 88C7
                                 <1>
1352 000013DC B303
                                                 bl, 3
                                                                     ; LOAD RETRY COUNT
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1353
                                 <1> SD0:
                                       cli
1354 000013DE FA
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS
1355 000013DF 8025[8F5E0000]CF
                                                 byte [KB_FLAG_2], ~(KB_FE+KB_FA) ; CLEAR ACK AND RESEND FLAGS
                                <1>
                                           and
                                 <1>
1357
                                 <1>
                                           ;---- WAIT FOR COMMAND TO BE ACCEPTED
                                <1>
1358 000013E6 B900000100
                                                                 ; MAXIMUM WAIT COUNT
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, 10000h
                                 <1> SD5:
1359
                                                  al, STATUS_PORT
1360 000013EB E464
                                                                           ; READ KEYBOARD PROCESSOR STATUS PORT
                                 <1>
                                           in
                                           test al, INPT_BUF_FULL ; CHECK FOR ANY PENDING COMMAND
1361 000013ED A802
                                 <1>
```

```
1362 000013EF E0FA
                                                               ; WAIT FOR COMMAND TO BE ACCEPTED
                               <1>
                                        loopnz SD5
1363
                               <1>
1364 000013F1 88F8
                                                                ; REESTABLISH BYTE TO TRANSMIT
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              al, bh
                                             PORT_A, al
1365 000013F3 E660
                                                                ; SEND BYTE
                               <1>
                                        out
1366 000013F5 FB
                               <1>
                                                               ; ENABLE INTERRUPTS
                                                               ; LOAD COUNT FOR 10 ms+
1367
                               <1>
                                        mov cx, 01A00h
1368 000013F6 B9FFFF0000
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              ecx, OFFFFh
                               <1> SD1:
                                        test byte [KB_FLAG_2], KB_FE+KB_FA ; SEE IF EITHER BIT SET
1370 000013FB F605[8F5E0000]30
                               <1>
1371 00001402 750F
                               <1>
                                        jnz
                                             short SD3 ; IF SET, SOMETHING RECEIVED GO PROCESS
                                        loop SD1
1372 00001404 E2F5
                                                               ; OTHERWISE WAIT
                               <1>
                               <1> SD2:
1373
1374 00001406 FECB
                               <1>
                                        dec
                                             bl
                                                               ; DECREMENT RETRY COUNT
                                             short SD0
                                                              ; RETRY TRANSMISSION
1375 00001408 75D4
                               <1>
                                        jnz
                              <1>
<1>
1376 0000140A 800D[8F5E0000]80
                                              byte [KB_FLAG_2], KB_ERR; TURN ON TRANSMIT ERROR FLAG
1377 00001411 EB09
                                       jmp
                                             short SD4 ; RETRIES EXHAUSTED FORGET TRANSMISSION
1378
                               <1> SD3:
                              <1>
                                             byte [KB_FLAG_2], KB_FA; SEE IF THIS IS AN ACKNOWLEDGE
1379 00001413 F605[8F5E0000]10
                                        test
1380 0000141A 74EA
                                              short SD2
                                                              ; IF NOT, GO RESEND
                               <1>
1381
                               <1> SD4:
                                                                ; RESTORE REGISTERS
1382 0000141C 59
                               <1>
                                             ecx
                                        pop
1383 0000141D 665B
                               <1>
                                             bx
                                        pop
1384 0000141F 6658
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                             ax
1385 00001421 C3
                               <1>
                                                                ; RETURN, GOOD TRANSMISSION
                                        retn
1386
                               <1>
1387
                               <1> SND_LED:
1388
                               <1>
                                       ; ------
1389
                               <1>
                                        ; SND LED
1390
                                              THIS ROUTINES TURNS ON THE MODE INDICATORS.
                               <1>
1391
                               <1>
1392
                               <1>
1393
                               <1>
                                       ;
1394 00001422 FA
                               <1>
                                        cli
                                                                ; TURN OFF INTERRUPTS
1395 00001423 F605[8F5E0000]40
                                        test byte [KB_FLAG_2], KB_PR_LED; CHECK FOR MODE INDICATOR UPDATE
                               <1>
                                                            ; DON'T UPDATE AGAIN IF UPDATE UNDERWAY
1396 0000142A 755F
                               <1>
                                        jnz short SL1
1397
                               <1>
                                       ;
                                              byte [KB_FLAG_2], KB_PR_LED; TURN ON UPDATE IN PROCESS
1398 0000142C 800D[8F5E0000]40
                              <1>
                                       or
                                             al, EOI ; END OF INTERRUPT COMMAND
20h, al ;out INTA00, al ; SEND COMMAND TO INTERRUPT CONTROL PORT
1399 00001433 B020
                               <1>
                                       mov
1400 00001435 E620
                              <1>
                               <1>
                                        out
1401 00001437 EB11
                                              short SLO ; GO SEND MODE INDICATOR COMMAND
                                        jmp
1402
                               <1> SND_LED1:
1403 00001439 FA
                               <1> cli
                                                                ; TURN OFF INTERRUPTS
1404 0000143A F605[8F5E0000]40
                                        test byte [KB_FLAG_2], KB_PR_LED; CHECK FOR MODE INDICATOR UPDATE
                               <1>
                               <1>
1405 00001441 7548
                                                              ; DON'T UPDATE AGAIN IF UPDATE UNDERWAY
                                        jnz
                                             short SL1
                              <1>
<1>
1406
1407 00001443 800D[8F5E0000]40
                                              byte [KB_FLAG_2], KB_PR_LED; TURN ON UPDATE IN PROCESS
                                       or
                               <1> SL0:
1408
1409 0000144A B0ED
                                                              ; LED CMD BYTE
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                             al, LED_CMD
1410 0000144C E884FFFFF
                                                               ; SEND DATA TO KEYBOARD
                                        call SND_DATA
                               <1>
1411 00001451 FA
                               <1>
                                        cli
1412 00001452 E836000000
                               <1>
                                       call MAKE_LED
                                                               ; GO FORM INDICATOR DATA BYTE
                                       and byte [KB_FLAG_2], 0F8h ; ~KB_LEDS ; CLEAR MODE INDICATOR BITS or [KB_FLAG_2], al ; SAVE PRESENT INDICATORS FOR NEXT TIME test byte [KB_FLAG_2], KB_ERR ; TRANSMIT ERROR DETECTED
1413 00001457 8025[8F5E0000]F8 <1>
1414 0000145E 0805[8F5E0000]
                               <1>
1415 00001464 F605[8F5E0000]80 <1>
1416 0000146B 750F
                               <1>
                                        jnz short SL2
                                                            ; IF SO, BYPASS SECOND BYTE TRANSMISSION
1417
                               <1>
1418 0000146D E863FFFFFF
                               <1>
                                        call SND_DATA
                                                               ; SEND DATA TO KEYBOARD
                                                                ; TURN OFF INTERRUPTS
1419 00001472 FA
                               <1>
                                        cli
1420 00001473 F605[8F5E0000]80
                                        test byte [KB_FLAG_2], KB_ERR; TRANSMIT ERROR DETECTED
                              <1>
1421 0000147A 7408
                               <1>
                                              short SL3
                                                               ; IF NOT, DON'T SEND AN ENABLE COMMAND
                               <1> SL2:
                                             al, KB_ENABLE ; GET KEYBOARD CSA ENABLE COMMAND
1423 0000147C B0F4
                               <1>
                                        mov
1424 0000147E E852FFFFFF
                               <1>
                                        call
                                             SND_DATA
                                                                ; SEND DATA TO KEYBOARD
1425 00001483 FA
                               <1>
                                                                ; TURN OFF INTERRUPTS
                                       cli
1426
                               <1> SL3:
1427 00001484 8025[8F5E0000]3F
                               <1>
                                        and byte [KB_FLAG_2], ~(KB_PR_LED+KB_ERR); TURN OFF MODE INDICATOR
1428
                               <1> SL1:
                                                                ; UPDATE AND TRANSMIT ERROR FLAG
1429 0000148B FB
                               <1>
                                        sti
                                                                ; ENABLE INTERRUPTS
1430 0000148C C3
                                                                ; RETURN TO CALLER
                               <1>
                                        retn
1431
                               <1>
1432
                               <1> MAKE_LED:
1433
                               <1>
                                       ;-----
1434
                               <1>
1435
                               <1>
                                        ; THIS ROUTINES FORMS THE DATA BYTE NECESSARY TO TURN ON/OFF
1436
                               <1>
                                             THE MODE INDICATORS.
1437
                               <1>
                                        ;-----
1438
                               <1>
                                        ;
                                                            ; SAVE CX
; GET CAPS & NUM LOCK INDICATORS
                               <1>
                                        mov al, [KB_FLAG] ; GET CAPS & NUM LOCK INDICATORS and al, CAPS_STATE+NUM_STATE+SCROLL_STATE ; ISOLATE INDICATORS
1440 0000148D A0[8D5E0000]
                               <1>
1441 00001492 2470
                               <1>
                                       ;mov cl, 4 ; SHIFT COUNT
1442
                               <1>
                                       ;rol al, cl
1443
                               <1>
                                                                ; SHIFT BITS OVER TO TURN ON INDICATORS
1444 00001494 C0C004
                                             al, 4 ; 20/02/2015
                               <1>
                                       rol
                                       and al, 07h
1445 00001497 2407
                                                                      ; MAKE SURE ONLY MODE BITS ON
                               <1>
1446
                               <1>
                                       ;pop cx
1447 00001499 C3
                               <1>
                                       retn
                                                                ; RETURN TO CALLER
1448
                               <1>
1449
                               <1> ; % include 'kybdata.s' ; KEYBOARD DATA
1450
                               <1>
1451
                               <1>
1452
                               <1> ; /// End Of KEYBOARD FUNCTIONS ///
1940
1941
                                  %include 'video.s'; 07/03/2015
                               1
                               <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel) - v2.0.0 - video.s
  2.
  3
                               <1> ; Last Update: 09/12/2017
  4
  5
                               <1>; ------
  6
                               <1>; Beginning: 16/01/2016
                               7
                               <1>; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  8
  9
                               10
                               <1>; Turkish Rational DOS
```

```
<1> ; Operating System Project v2.0 by ERDOGAN TAN (Beginning: 04/01/2016)
 12
                               <1>;
 13
                               <1> ; Derived from 'Retro UNIX 386 Kernel - v0.2.1.0' source code by Erdogan Tan
 14
                               <1>; video.inc (13/08/2015)
 15
 16
                               <1> ; Derived from 'IBM PC-AT' BIOS source code (1985)
                               17
 18
                               <1>; Retro UNIX 386 v1 Kernel - VIDEO.INC
 19
 20
                               <1> ; Last Modification: 13/08/2015
                               <1> ; (Video Data is in 'VIDATA.INC')
 21
 2.2
                               <1> ;
                               <1> ; /////// VIDEO (CGA) FUNCTIONS ///////////
 23
 24
                               <1>; 16/01/2016 (32 bit modifications, TRDOS386 - TRDOS v2.0, video.s)
 25
                               <1> ; INT 31H (TRDOS 386) = INT 10H (IBM PC/AT REAL MODE)
 26
 2.7
                               <1> ; IBM PC-AT BIOS Source Code
                               <1>; TITLE VIDEO1 --- 06/10/85 VIDEO DISPLAY BIOS
 29
 30
                               <1>
 31
                               <1> int10h:
                               <1> ; 23/03/2016
 32
                              ; 16/01/2
<1> pushfd
<1> push cs
<1> call VITE
                                        ; 16/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
 33
 34 0000149A 9C
 35 0000149B 0E
 36 0000149C E851000000
                                       call VIDEO_IO_1
 37 000014A1 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
                               <1>
 39
                               40
                               <1> ; VIDEO_IO
 41
                               <1> ;
                                        THESE ROUTINES PROVIDE THE CRT DISPLAY INTERFACE
 42
                               <1> ;
                                        THE FOLLOWING FUNCTIONS ARE PROVIDED:
 43
                               <1>;
                                       (AH) = 00H SET MODE (AL) CONTAINS MODE VALUE
                               <1> ;
 44
 45
                               <1> ;
                                              (AL) = 00H \quad 40X25 \text{ BW MODE (POWER ON DEFAULT)}
 46
                               <1> ;
                                               (AL) = 01H \quad 40X25 \quad COLOR
                                               (AL) = 02H 80X25 BW
 47
                               <1>;
 48
                                              (AL) = 03H 80X25 COLOR
                                                           GRAPHICS MODES
 49
                               <1> ;
 50
                               <1> ;
                                              (AL) = 04H 320X200 COLOR
 51
                                              (AL) = 05H 320X200 BW MODE
 52
                               <1> ;
                                              (AL) = 06H 640X200 BW MODE
                                              (AL) = 07H 80X25 MONOCHROME (USED INTERNAL TO VIDEO ONLY)
 53
                               <1> ;
                                              *** NOTES -BW MODES OPERATE SAME AS COLOR MODES, BUT COLOR :
 54
                               <1>;
 55
                               <1> ;
                                                         BURST IS NOT ENABLED
 56
                               <1> ;
                                                        -CURSOR IS NOT DISPLAYED IN GRAPHICS MODE
                                       (AH) = 01H SET CURSOR TYPE
 57
                               <1>;
                                       (CH) = BITS 4-0 = START LINE FOR CURSOR
 58
 59
                               <1> ;
                                                     ** HARDWARE WILL ALWAYS CAUSE BLINK
 60
                               <1>;
                                                     ** SETTING BIT 5 OR 6 WILL CAUSE ERRATIC BLINKING
                               <1> ;
                                                      OR NO CURSOR AT ALL
 61
 62
                               <1> ;
                                              (CL) = BITS 4-0 = END LINE FOR CURSOR
 63
                               <1> ;
                                      (AH) = 02H SET CURSOR POSITION
                                              (DH,DL) = ROW,COLUMN (00H,00H) IS UPPER LEFT
                               <1> ;
 64
 65
                               <1> ;
                                               (BH) = A PAGE NUMBER (MUST BE 00H FOR GRAPHICS MODES)
 66
                               <1>;
                                       (AH)= 03H READ CURSOR POSITION
                                              (BH) = PAGE NUMBER (MUST BE 00H FOR GRAPHICS MODES)
 67
                               <1>;
 68
                                              ON EXIT (DH,DL) = ROW,COLUMN OF CURRENT CURSOR
                                                      (CH,CL) = CURSOR MODE CURRENTLY SET
 69
                               <1> ;
                                                  READ LIGHT PEN POSITION
 70
                               <1> ;
                                        (AH) = 04H
 71
                                               (AH) = 00H -- LIGHT PEN SWITCH NOT DOWN/NOT TRIGGERED
 72
                               <1> ;
 73
                               <1> i
                                               (AH) = 01H -- VALID LIGHT PEN VALUE IN REGISTERS
 74
                                                      (DH,DL) = ROW,COLUMN OF CHARACTER LP POSITION
                               <1>;
 75
                               <1> ;
                                                      (CH) = RASTER LINE (0-199)
 76
                               <1>;
                                                      (BX) = PIXEL COLUMN (0-319,639)
                                       (AH)= 05H SELECT ACTIVE DISPLAY PAGE (VALID ONLY FOR ALPHA MODES)
 77
                               <1> ;
 78
                                         (AL) = NEW PAGE VALUE (0-7 FOR MODES 0&1, 0-3 FOR MODES 2&3)
                               <1> ;
 79
                                        (AH) = 06H SCROLL ACTIVE PAGE UP
                               <1> ;
 80
                               <1> ;
                                              (AL) = NUMBER OF LINES. ( LINES BLANKED AT BOTTOM OF WINDOW )
                                                     (AL) = 00H MEANS BLANK ENTIRE WINDOW :
                               <1> ;
 81
                                               (CH,CL) = ROW,COLUMN OF UPPER LEFT CORNER OF SCROLL
 82
                               <1> ;
                                               (DH,DL) = ROW,COLUMN OF LOWER RIGHT CORNER OF SCROLL
 83
                               <1> ;
                                              (BH) = ATTRIBUTE TO BE USED ON BLANK LINE
 84
                               <1> ;
 85
                               <1> ;
                                       (AH) = 07H SCROLL ACTIVE PAGE DOWN
 86
                               <1> ;
                                              (AL) = NUMBER OF LINES, INPUT LINES BLANKED AT TOP OF WINDOW
                                                     (AL) = 00H MEANS BLANK ENTIRE WINDOW :
 87
                               <1> ;
                                               (CH,CL) = ROW,COLUMN OF UPPER LEFT CORNER OF SCROLL
                                               (DH,DL) = ROW,COLUMN OF LOWER RIGHT CORNER OF SCROLL
 89
                               <1> ;
 90
                               <1>;
                                               (BH) = ATTRIBUTE TO BE USED ON BLANK LINE
                               <1>;
 92
                                <1> ;
                                       CHARACTER HANDLING ROUTINES
 93
 94
                                        (AH)= 08H READ ATTRIBUTE/CHARACTER AT CURRENT CURSOR POSITION
                               <1> ;
 95
                               <1>;
                                              (BH) = DISPLAY PAGE (VALID FOR ALPHA MODES ONLY)
 96
                               <1> ;
                                              ON EXIT:
 97
                               <1> ;
                                              (AL) = CHAR READ
                               <1> ;
 98
                                              (AH) = ATTRIBUTE OF CHARACTER READ (ALPHA MODES ONLY)
 99
                               <1> ;
                                        (AH)= 09H WRITE ATTRIBUTE/CHARACTER AT CURRENT CURSOR POSITION
100
                               <1> ;
                                              (BH) = DISPLAY PAGE (VALID FOR ALPHA MODES ONLY)
101
                               <1>;
                                               (CX) = COUNT OF CHARACTERS TO WRITE
                                               (AL) = CHAR TO WRITE
102
                               <1>;
103
                               <1> ;
                                               (BL) = ATTRIBUTE OF CHARACTER (ALPHA)/COLOR OF CHAR (GRAPHICS)
                               <1> ;
                                                     SEE NOTE ON WRITE DOT FOR BIT 7 OF BL = 1.
104
105
                               <1> ;
                                        (AH) = 0AH WRITE CHARACTER ONLY AT CURRENT CURSOR POSITION
106
                               <1>;
                                              (BH) = DISPLAY PAGE (VALID FOR ALPHA MODES ONLY)
                               <1> ;
                                               (CX) = COUNT OF CHARACTERS TO WRITE
107
                               <1> ;
                                               (AL) = CHAR TO WRITE
108
109
                               <1> ;
                                                     NOTE: USE FUNCTION (AH) = 09H IN GRAPHICS MODES
                                        FOR READ/WRITE CHARACTER INTERFACE WHILE IN GRAPHICS MODE. THE
110
                               <1>;
111
                                               CHARACTERS ARE FORMED FROM A CHARACTER GENERATOR IMAGE
                                               MAINTAINED IN THE SYSTEM ROM. ONLY THE 1ST 128 CHARS
112
                               <1> ;
113
                                               ARE CONTAINED THERE. TO READ/WRITE THE SECOND 128 CHARS,
                               <1> ;
```

```
THE USER MUST INITIALIZE THE POINTER AT INTERRUPT 1FH
                                                (LOCATION 0007CH) TO POINT TO THE 1K BYTE TABLE CONTAINING:
115
                                <1> ;
                                                THE CODE POINTS FOR THE SECOND 128 CHARS (128-255).
116
                                <1>;
                                         FOR WRITE CHARACTER INTERFACE IN GRAPHICS MODE, THE REPLICATION FACTOR :
                                <1> ;
117
                                                CONTAINED IN (CX) ON ENTRY WILL PRODUCE VALID RESULTS ONLY :
118
                                <1> ;
119
                                <1> ;
                                                FOR CHARACTERS CONTAINED ON THE SAME ROW. CONTINUATION TO :
120
                                <1>;
                                                SUCCEEDING LINES WILL NOT PRODUCE CORRECTLY.
122
                                        GRAPHICS INTERFACE
                                <1>;
123
                                <1> ;
                                        (AH) = OBH SET COLOR PALETTE
                                               (BH) = PALETTE COLOR ID BEING SET (0-127)
124
                                <1> ;
                                                (BL) = COLOR VALUE TO BE USED WITH THAT COLOR ID
125
                                <1> ;
126
                                <1> ;
                                                      NOTE: FOR THE CURRENT COLOR CARD, THIS ENTRY POINT HAS
                                                             MEANING ONLY FOR 320X200 GRAPHICS.
127
                                <1> ;
128
                                <1> ;
                                                      COLOR ID = 0 SELECTS THE BACKGROUND COLOR (0-15)
129
                                <1> ;
                                                      COLOR ID = 1 SELECTS THE PALETTE TO BE USED:
130
                                <1>;
                                                             0 = GREEN(1)/RED(2)/YELLOW(3)
                                                              1 = CYAN(1)/MAGENTA(2)/WHITE(3)
131
                                                      IN 40X25 OR 80X25 ALPHA MODES, THE VALUE SET FOR
132
                                <1> ;
133
                                <1> ;
                                                              PALETTE COLOR 0 INDICATES THE BORDER COLOR :
                                                              TO BE USED (VALUES 0-31, WHERE 16-31 SELECT:
134
                                <1> ;
                                                              THE HIGH INTENSITY BACKGROUND SET.
135
                                <1>;
136
                                <1>;
                                        (AH) = 0CH
                                                     WRITE DOT
137
                                <1> ;
                                          (DX) = ROW NUMBER
138
                                <1> ;
                                                (CX) = COLUMN NUMBER
139
                                <1> ;
                                                (AL) = COLOR VALUE
140
                                <1> ;
                                                       IF BIT 7 OF AL = 1, THEN THE COLOR VALUE IS EXCLUSIVE
                                                       ORED WITH THE CURRENT CONTENTS OF THE DOT
141
                                        (AH) = ODH
                                                    READ DOT
142
                                <1> ;
143
                                <1> ;
                                               (DX) = ROW NUMBER
144
                                <1>;
                                                (CX) = COLUMN NUMBER
145
                                <1>;
                                                (AL) = RETURNS THE DOT READ
146
                                <1> ;
                                <1> ;
                                        ASCII TELETYPE ROUTINE FOR OUTPUT
147
148
                                <1>;
149
                                <1> ;
                                        (AH) = 0EH
                                                    WRITE TELETYPE TO ACTIVE PAGE
                                              (AL) = CHAR TO WRITE
150
                                <1>;
                                                (BL) = FOREGROUND COLOR IN GRAPHICS MODE
151
                                <1>;
                                               NOTE -- SCREEN WIDTH IS CONTROLLED BY PREVIOUS MODE SET
152
                                <1> ;
                                        (AH) = OFH CURRENT VIDEO STATE
153
                                <1> ;
                                               RETURNS THE CURRENT VIDEO STATE
155
                                <1>;
                                                (AL) = MODE CURRENTLY SET ( SEE (AH)=00H FOR EXPLANATION)
                                                (AH) = NUMBER OR CHARACTER COLUMNS ON SCREEN
156
                                <1> ;
                                                (BH) = CURRENT ACTIVE DISPLAY PAGE
157
                                <1>;
158
                                <1> ;
                                        (AH) = 10H RESERVED
                                                      RESERVED
159
                                <1> ;
                                        (AH) = 11H
                                <1>;
                                        (AH) = 12H
160
                                                      RESERVED
                                        (AH) = 13H
161
                                                      WRITE STRING
162
                                <1> ;
                                                      ES:BP - POINTER TO STRING TO BE WRITTEN
                                             CX
DX
                                                            - LENGTH OF CHARACTER STRING TO WRITTEN
163
                                <1> ;
                                                      CX
                                                           - CURSOR POSITION FOR STRING TO BE WRITTEN
                                <1> ;
164
                                                    BH - PAGE NUMBER
165
                                <1>;
                                              (AL) = 00H
                                                           WRITE CHARACTER STRING
166
                                <1> ;
                                <1> ;
167
                                                            - ATTRIBUTE
                                               BL
168
                                <1> ;
                                                      STRING IS <CHAR, CHAR, ..., CHAR>
169
                                <1>;
                                                     CURSOR NOT MOVED
                                             (AL)= 01H WRITE CHARACTER STRING AND MOVE CURSOR
170
                                <1> ;
                                               BL
                                                            - ATTRIBUTE
                                                      STRING IS <CHAR, CHAR, ..., CHAR>
172
                                <1>;
173
                                <1> ;
                                                     CURSOR MOVED
174
                                               (AL) = 02H WRITE CHARACTER AND ATTRIBUTE STRING
                                                            (VALID FOR ALPHA MODES ONLY)
175
                                <1> ;
176
                                <1> ;
                                                      STRING IS <CHAR, ATTR, CHAR, ATTR .. , CHAR, ATTR>
                                                   CURSOR IS NOT MOVED
177
                                <1> ;
                                                (AL) = 03H WRITE CHARACTER AND ATTRIBUTE STRING AND MOVE CURSOR
178
                                <1> ;
179
                                <1>;
                                                             (VALID FOR ALPHA MODES ONLY)
                                                      STRING IS <CHAR, ATTR, CHAR, ATTR .. , CHAR, ATTR>
180
                                <1> ;
                                                      CURSOR IS MOVED
                                                NOTE: CARRIAGE RETURN, LINE FEED, BACKSPACE, AND BELL ARE
182
                                <1> ;
183
                                <1> ;
                                                       TREATED AS COMMANDS RATHER THAN PRINTABLE CHARACTERS.
184
                                         BX,CX,DX,SI,DI,BP,SP,DS,ES,SS PRESERVED DURING CALLS EXCEPT FOR
185
                                <1> ;
                                <1> ;
                                         BX,CX,DX RETURN VALUES ON FUNCTIONS 03H,04H,0DH AND 0FH. ON ALL CALLS
186
187
                                <1> ;
                                         AX IS MODIFIED.
188
                                <1> ;--
189
                                <1>
190 000014A2 [4F150000]
                                                            ; TABLE OF ROUTINES WITHIN VIDEO I/O
                                <1> M1:
                                         dd
                                                SET MODE
191 000014A6 [B7180000]
                                                SET_CTYPE
192 000014AA [EB180000]
                                <1>
                                         dd
                                                SET CPOS
                                                READ_CURSOR
193 000014AE [13190000]
                                <1>
                                         dd
                                                VIDEO_RETURN ; READ_LPEN
                                <1>
                                         ; dd
                                <1>
                                         dd
195 000014B2 [38150000]
                                                set_mode_ncm ; Set mode without clearing video memory
196 000014B6 [59190000]
                                <1>
                                         dd
197 000014BA [F0190000]
                                <1>
                                         dd
                                                SCROLL_UP
198 000014BE [141B0000]
                                <1>
                                         dd
                                                SCROLL_DOWN
199 000014C2 [951B0000]
                                <1>
                                         dd
                                                READ_AC_CURRENT
200 000014C6 [ED1B0000]
                                                WRITE AC CURRENT
                                <1>
                                         dd
201 000014CA [131C0000]
                                <1>
                                         dd
                                                WRITE_C_CURRENT
202 000014CE [39250000]
                                <1>
                                                SET_COLOR
                                         dd
203 000014D2 [A4250000]
                                <1>
                                         dd
                                                WRITE_DOT
204 000014D6 [6F250000]
                                <1>
                                         dd
                                                READ_DOT
205 000014DA [951C0000]
                                <1>
                                         dd
                                                WRITE TTY
206 000014DE [20150000]
                                <1>
                                                VIDEO_STATE
                                         dd
                                                vga_pal_funcs ; 10/08/2016 (TRDOS 386)
207 000014E2 [EF2E0000]
                                <1>
                                         dd
208 000014E6 [A52A0000]
                                <1>
                                         dd
                                                font_setup ; 10/07/2016 (TRDOS 386)
209 000014EA [54150000]
                                <1>
                                         dd
                                                VIDEO_RETURN ; RESERVED
210 000014EE [021E0000]
                                                WRITE_STRING ; 23/06/2016 (TRDOS 386)
                                <1>
                                         dd
                                <1> M1L EQU
                                                $ - M1
212
                                <1>
213
                                <1> ; 14/01/2017
                                <1>; 02/01/2017
214
215
                                <1>; 04/07/2016
216
                                <1> ; 12/05/2016
```

```
217
                               <1>; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
218
                               <1> int31h: ; Video BIOS
219
                               <1>
                               <1> ; BH = Video page number
220
221
                               <1> ; BL = Color/Attribute
                               <1> ; AH = Function number
222
                               <1> ; AL = Character
223
224
                               <1>
225
                               <1> VIDEO_IO_1:
226
                               <1>
                                        ;sti
                                                                 ; INTERRUPTS BACK ON
227 000014F2 FC
                                                                 ; SET DIRECTION FORWARD
                               <1>
                                        cld
228 000014F3 80FC14
                                             ah, M1L/4
                               <1>
                                      cmp
                                                               ; TEST FOR WITHIN TABLE RANGE
                                      jnb
229 000014F6 7327
                               <1>
                                              short M4
                                                                 ; BRANCH TO EXIT IF NOT A VALID COMMAND
230
                               <1>
                                        push es
231 000014F8 06
                               <1>
                                        push ds
232 000014F9 1E
                               <1>
                                                                 ; SAVE WORK AND PARAMETER REGISTERS
233 000014FA 52
                               <1>
                                        push
                                              edx
234 000014FB 51
                               <1>
                                        push ecx
                                        push
235 000014FC 53
                               <1>
                                              ebx
236 000014FD 56
                               <1>
                                        push
                                               esi
237 000014FE 57
                               <1>
                                              edi
                                        push
238 000014FF 55
                                        push ebp
                               <1>
239
                               <1>
240 00001500 66BE1000
                              <1>
                                               si, KDATA
                                                                ; POINT DS: TO DATA SEGMENT
                                        mov
                                              ds, si
241 00001504 8EDE
                              <1>
                                        mov
242 00001506 8EC6
                               <1>
                                              es, si
                              mov
243 00001508 BF00800B00
244 0000150D A3[C4650100]
                                              edi, OB8000h ; GET offset FOR COLOR CARD
                                        mov
                                        mov [video_eax], eax; 12/05/2016
                                        ; 23/03/2016
245
246 00001512 C0E402
                               <1>
                                        shl ah, 2 ; dword
                                                                       ; TIMES 2 FOR WORD TABLE LOOKUP
247 00001515 0FB6F4
                               <1>
                                        movzx esi, ah
                                                                      ; MOVE OFFSET INTO LOOK UP REGISTER (SI)
                                        ;mov ah, [CRT_MODE]
248
                               <1>
                                                                      ; MOVE CURRENT MODE INTO (AH) REGISTER
249
                               <1>
                                        ;;15/01/2017
250
                               <1>
251
                               <1>
                                        ; 14/01/2017
252
                               <1>
                                        ; 02/01/2017
                                        ;;mov byte [intflg], 31h ; video interrupt
253
                               <1>
254 00001518 FB
                               <1>
                                        sti
255
                               <1>
256
                               <1>
257 00001519 FFA6[A2140000]
                              <1>
                                        JMP dword [esi+M1]
                                                                      ; GO TO SELECTED FUNCTION
258
                               <1>
259
                               <1> M4:
                                                                  ; COMMAND NOT VALID
260 0000151F CF
                                        iretd
                                                                  ; DO NOTHING IF NOT IN VALID RANGE
                               <1>
261
                               <1>
                               <1> VIDEO_STATE:
262
                               <1> ; 26/06/2016
263
                                        ; 12/05/2016
264
                               <1>
265
                               <1>
                                        ; 16/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
266
                               <1>
                               267
268
                               <1> ; VIDEO STATE
269
                               <1> ; RETURNS THE CURRENT VIDEO STATE IN AX
                               <1> ; AH = NUMBER OF COLUMNS ON THE SCREEN
270
271
                               <1> ; AL = CURRENT VIDEO MODE
272
                               <1> ; BH = CURRENT ACTIVE PAGE
                                    mov ah, [CRT_COLS] ; GET NUMBER OF COLUMNS
mov al, [CRT_MODE] ; CURRENT MODE
; movzx esi. al
2.73
                               <1>
275 00001520 8A25[C45E0000]
                               <1>
276 00001526 A0[C25E0000]
                               <1>
277
                               <1>
                                     ;mov ah, [esi+M6]
278
                               <1>
279
                               <1>
                                        ; BH = active page
280 0000152B 8A3D[66580100]
                                        mov bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE]; GET CURRENT ACTIVE PAGE
                               <1>
281 00001531 FA
                               <1>
                                    cli ; 02/01/2017
                                      pop
282 00001532 5D
                               <1>
                                                       ; RECOVER REGISTERS
                                              ebp
283 00001533 5F
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                              edi
284 00001534 5E
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                                           ; DISCARD SAVED BX
285 00001535 59
                               <1>
                                              ecx
                                        pop
                                              short M15
286 00001536 EB26
                               <1>
                                                           ; RETURN TO CALLER
                                        jmp
287
                               <1>
288
                               <1> set_mode_ncm:
                                     ; 04/07/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
289
                               <1>
290
                               <1>
                                        ; set mode without clearing the video memory
291
                               <1>
                                      ; (ony for graphics modes)
                                      cmp al, 7; IBM PC CGA modes
jna short SET_MODE; normal function (clear)
292 00001538 3C07
                               <1>
293 0000153A 7613
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                        ; do not clear memory
                                        mov [noclearmem], al; > 0
295 0000153C A2[D3650100]
                               <1>
                                               _set_mode
296 00001541 E81F000000
                               <1>
                                        call
297 00001546 C605[D3650100]00 <1>
                                        mov
                                              byte [noclearmem], 0
                               <1>
298 0000154D EB05
                                                  short VIDEO_RETURN
299
                               <1>
300
                                        ; 10/08/2016
                               <1>
301
                               <1>
                                       ; 08/08/2016
302
                               <1>
                                        ; 30/07/2016
303
                                        ; 29/07/2016
                               <1>
304
                               <1>
                                        ; 27/07/2016
305
                               <1>
                                        ; 26/07/2016
306
                               <1>
                                        ; 25/07/2016
307
                               <1>
                                        ; 23/07/2016
308
                               <1>
                                        ; 18/07/2016
309
                               <1>
                                        ; 02/07/2016
                                        ; 26/06/2016
310
                               <1>
311
                               <1>
                                        ; 24/06/2016
312
                               <1>
                                         ; 29/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                               <1> SET MODE:
313
314
                               <1>
                                        ; For 32 bit TRDOS and Retro UNIX 386:
315
                               <1>
                                              valid video mode: 03h only!
316
                               <1>
                                        ;
                                               (VGA modes will be selected with another routine)
317
                               <1>
                                        ; set_txt_mode ; 80*25 (16 fore colors, 8 back colors)
318
                               <1>
319
                               <1>
```

```
320
                               <1> ;------
                               <1> ; SET MODE
321
                               <1>; THIS ROUTINE INITIALIZES THE ATTACHMENT TO <1>; THE SELECTED MODE, THE SCREEN IS BLANKED.
322
323
                                <1> ; INPUT
324
325
                               <1>; (AL) - MODE SELECTED (RANGE 0-7)
                               <1> ; OUTPUT
326
327
                                <1> ; NONE
                               <1> ;------
328
329
                               <1>
330 0000154F E811000000
                                         call _set_mode ; 24/06/2016 (set_txt_mode)
                               <1>
331
                               <1>
                               <1> ; 12/05/2016
332
333
                               <1> ; 16/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
334
                               <1>
335
                               <1> ;----
                                               NORMAL RETURN FROM ALL VIDEO RETURNS
336
                               <1>
                               <1> VIDEO_RETURN:
338 00001554 A1[C4650100]
                                       mov eax, [video_eax]; 12/05/2016
                               <1>
339
                               <1> _video_return:
340 00001559 FA
                                     cli ; 02/01/2017
                               <1>
341 0000155A 5D
                               <1>
                                        pop ebp
342 0000155B 5F
                               <1><1><1><1>
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                               edi
343 0000155C 5E
                                        pop
                                              esi
                                        pop ebx
344 0000155D 5B
345
                               <1> M15: ; VIDEO_RETURN_C
346
                               <1>
                                         ;;15/01/2017
347
                               <1>
                                         ; 02/01/2017
                                        ;;mov byte [intflg], 0
348
                               <1>
349
                               <1>
350 0000155E 59
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                               ecx
                                       pop edx
351 0000155F 5A
                               <1>
352 00001560 1F
                                        pop ds
pop es ; RECOVER SEGMENTS
                               <1>
353 00001561 07
                               <1>
354 00001562 CF
                               <1>
                                        iretd
                                                    ; ALL DONE
355
                               <1>
356
                               <1> set_txt_mode:
                               <1> ; 29/07/2016
357
                                        ; 27/06/2016
358
                               <1>
359 00001563 B003
                               <1>
                                        mov al, 3
360
                               <1>
                               <1> ; 10/08/2016
361
                               <1>; 08/08/2016
362
                               <1>; 30/07/2016
363
364
                               <1>; 29/07/2016
365
                               <1> ; 27/07/2016
                               <1> ; 26/07/2016
366
                               <1> ; 25/07/2016
367
368
                               <1>; 23/07/2016
                               <1> ; 18/07/2016
369
370
                               <1>; 07/07/2016
                               <1> ; 04/07/2016
371
                               <1>; 03/07/2016
372
                               <1> ; 02/07/2016
373
374
                               <1> ; 26/06/2016
375
                               <1> ; 24/06/2016 (set_txt_mode -> _set_mode)
                               <1> ; 17/06/2016
376
                               <1>; 29/05/2016
377
                               <1> ; 16/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
378
379
                               <1> _set_mode:
                                        ; 24/06/2016
                               <1>
                                         cmp [CRT_MODE], al ; current mode = requested mode ?
381 00001565 3805[C25E0000]
                               <1>
382 0000156B 750D
                               <1>
                                         jne
                                               short _sm_0
                                        cmp al, 3 ; text, 80*25 color, default mode ; for TRDOS 386 MainProg
383 0000156D 3C03
                               <1>
384
                               <1>
                                         jne
385 0000156F 755F
                               <1>
                                                 short _sm_2 ; multiscreen is only for mode 3
386
                               <1>
387
                               <1>
                                         ; If '_set_mode' procedure is called for video mode 3
388
                               <1>
                                         ; while video mode is 3, video page will be cleared
389
                               <1>
                                              and cursor position of video page will be reset.
                               <1>
                                         ; 29/07/2016
391
                               <1>
392 00001571 800D[D1650100]80
                               <1>
                                         or byte [p_crt_mode], 80h; clear page indicator
                                         jmp short _sm_3
393 00001578 EB5B
                               <1>
                               <1> _sm_0:
395 0000157A 803D[C25E0000]03
                               <1>
                                      cmp byte [CRT_MODE], 3
396 00001581 7534
                                                 short _sm_1
                               <1>
                                          jne
397
                               <1>
398
                               <1>
                                         ; If '_set_mode' procedure is called for a video mode
399
                                <1>
                                               except video mode 3, while current video mode
400
                                <1>
                                               is 3; all video pages of mode 3 will be copied
                                               to 98000h address as backup, before mode change.
401
                                <1>
402
                                <1>
                               <1> _sm_save_pm:
403
                                        ; 03/07/2016
404
                               <1>
405
                               <1>
                                         ; save video pages
406 00001583 BE00800B00
                                         mov esi, 0B8000h
                               <1>
407 00001588 BF00800900
                               <1>
                                               edi, 98000h ; 30/07/2016
408 0000158D B900200000
                               <1>
                                               ecx, (0B8000h-0B0000h)/4
                                         mov
                                               movsd
409 00001592 F3A5
                               <1>
                                         rep
410
                               <1>
411 00001594 C605[D1650100]03
                                               byte [p_crt_mode], 3 ; previous mode, backup sign
                               <1>
                                         mov
412
                                <1>
                                               cl, [ACTIVE_PAGE]
                                         ;mov
413
                               <1>
                                         ;mov [p_crt_page], cl
414
                               <1>
415
                               <1>
                                         ; save cursor positions
416 0000159B BE[56580100]
                                              esi, CURSOR_POSN
                               <1>
                                         mov
417 000015A0 BF[D6650100]
                               <1>
                                               edi, cursor_pposn
                                                                   ; cursor positions backup
418 000015A5 B104
                               <1>
                                               cl, 4
                                         mov
419 000015A7 F3A5
                               <1>
                                         rep
                                               movsd
420
                               <1>
421
                                         ; 29/07/2016
                               <1>
422
                                <1>
                                         ;mov [ACTIVE_PAGE], cl ; 0
```

```
xchg cl, [ACTIVE_PAGE]
424 000015AF 880D[D2650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov [p_crt_page], cl
                                                                     ; previous page (for mode 3)
                                <1>
                                          ; [ACTIVE_PAGE] = 0
426 000015B5 EB19
                                                short _sm_2
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                <1>
427
428
                                <1> _sm_1:
429 000015B7 3C03
                                <1>
                                                al, 3
                                                             ; text, 80*25 color, default mode
                                                             ; for TRDOS 386 MainProg
430
                                <1>
431 000015B9 7515
                                                 short \_sm\_2 ; multiscreen is only for mode 3
                                <1>
432
                                <1>
433
                                <1>
                                          ; If '_set_mode' procedure is called for video mode 3
434
                                <1>
                                                while video mode is not 3 and if there is video
435
                                 <1>
                                                page backup for video mode 3, all (of 8) mode 3
436
                                <1>
                                          ;
                                                video pages will be restored from 98000h.
437
                                <1>
438 000015BB 803D[D1650100]03
                                                byte [p_crt_mode], 3 ; previous mode, backup sign
                                <1>
                                          cmp
439 000015C2 750C
                                <1>
                                                short _sm_2 ; there is no (multiscreen) video pages
                                <1>
                                                       ; to be restored
441 000015C4 8A0D[D2650100]
                                <1>
                                                cl, [p_crt_page]
                                          mov
442 000015CA 880D[66580100]
                                <1>
                                                [ACTIVE_PAGE], cl
                                          mov
443
                                <1>
444
                                <1> _sm_2:
445 000015D0 A2[C25E0000]
                                <1>
                                                [CRT_MODE], al ; save mode in global variable
                                         mov
446
                                <1> _sm_3:
                                       ; 30/07/2016
447
                                <1>
                                         ; 26/07/2016
448
                                <1>
449
                                <1>
                                         ; 25/07/2016
450
                                <1>
                                         ; set_mode_vga:
451
                                <1>
                                         ; 18/07/2016
452
                                <1>
                                          ; 14/07/2016
                                <1>
                                         ; 09/07/2016
453
454
                                <1>
                                         ; 04/07/2016
455
                                <1>
                                          ; 03/07/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                          ; /// video mode 13h ///
                                <1>
456
457
                                <1>
                                          ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
458
                                <1>
                                          ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
459
                                <1>
                                          ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
460
                                <1>
                                          ; 'vgabios.c', 'vgatables.h'
461
                                <1>
                                          ; Oracle VirtualBox 5.0.24 VGABios Source Code
462
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                          ; ('vgabios.c', 'vgatables.h', 'vgafonts.h', 'vgarom.asm')
463
464
                                <1>
465 000015D5 88C4
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ah, al
466 000015D7 B910000000
                                                ecx, vga_mode_count
                                <1>
                                          mov
467 000015DC BE[DE5E0000]
                                <1>
                                                esi, vga_modes
468 000015E1 31DB
                                <1>
                                         xor
                                                ebx, ebx
469
                                <1> _sm_4:
470 000015E3 AC
                                <1>
                                          lodsb
471 000015E4 38C4
                                <1>
                                                ah, al
                                          cmp
                                                short _sm_5
472 000015E6 740C
                                <1>
                                          jе
473 000015E8 FEC3
                                <1>
                                                bl
                                          inc
474 000015EA E2F7
                                <1>
                                          loop _sm_4
475
                                <1>
                                          ; UNIMPLEMENTED VIDEO MODE !
476
                                <1>
477 000015EC 31C0
                                <1>
                                          xor eax, eax
478 000015EE A3[C4650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [video_eax], eax ; 0
479 000015F3 C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
480
                                <1>
                                                eBX POINTS TO CORRECT ROW OF INITIALIZATION TABLE
481
                                <1> ;----
482
                                <1>
                                <1> _sm_5:
                                                ; 25/07/2016
484 000015F4 89DE
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, ebx
485 000015F6 81C6[2E5F0000]
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                esi, vga_memmodel
486 000015FC 8A06
                                                al. [esi]
                                <1>
                                          mov
487 000015FE A2[EA650100]
                                <1>
                                                [VGA_MTYPE], al
                                <1>
489 00001603 89DF
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                edi, ebx
490 00001605 81C7[3E5F0000]
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                 edi, vga_dac_s
491 0000160B C0E302
                                          shl
                                <1>
                                                bl, 2; byte -> dword
492 0000160E 81C3[EE5E0000]
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                ebx, vga_mode_tbl_ptr
493
                                <1>
                                                dword [VGA_BASE], 0B8000h
494
                                <1>
                                          ; mov
495
                                <1>
                                                ah, ODh ; [CRT_MODE]
                                          ;cmp
496
                                <1>
                                                 short M9
                                          ;jb
497
                                <1>
                                                dword [VGA_BASE], 0A0000h
498
                                <1> ;M9:
499 00001614 8B33
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 esi, [ebx]
500 00001616 89F3
                                <1>
                                                 ebx, esi
501 00001618 83C614
                                                 esi, vga_p_cm_pos ; ebx + 20
                                <1>
                                          add
502 0000161B 668B06
                                <1>
                                                             ; get the cursor mode from the table
                                          mov
                                                 ax, [esi]
503 0000161E 66A3[DB5E0000]
                                <1>
                                                [CURSOR_MODE], ax ; save cursor mode (initial value)
                                          mov
504
                                <1>
                                          ; al = 6, ah = 7
                                          ; al = 0Dh, ah = 0Eh; 25/07/2016
                                <1>
506 00001624 E83B020000
                                          call cursor_shape_fix
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                         ; al = 14, ah = 15 (If [CHAR\_HEIGHT] = 16)
508 00001629 668906
                                         mov [esi], ax
                               <1>
509
                               <1>
510 0000162C 56
                                        push esi; *
                               <1>
511
                                <1>
512 0000162D 8A25[C95E0000]
                                                ah, [VGA_MODESET_CTL]
                               <1>
                                          mov
513 00001633 80E408
                               <1>
                                         and
                                                ah, 8 ; default palette loading ?
514 00001636 7524
                               <1>
                                          jnz
                                                short _sm_6
515 00001638 66BAC603
                               <1>
                                                dx, 3C6h ; VGAREG_PEL_MASK (DAC mask register)
516 0000163C B0FF
                                         mov
                               <1>
                                                al, OFFh ; PEL mask
517 0000163E EE
                               <1>
                                         out dx, al
                                                ah, [edi] ; DAC model (selection number)
518 0000163F 8A27
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                         call load_dac_palette
519 00001641 E8ED0F0000
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                         ; ecx = 0
                                       test byte [VGA_MODESET_CTL], 2 ; gray scale summing
521 00001646 F605[C95E0000]02 <1>
                                                short _sm_6
522 0000164D 740D
                                <1>
                                         jz
                                         push ebx
523 0000164F 53
                               <1>
                                     sub ebx, ebx; sub bl, bl
524 00001650 29DB
                                <1>
525 00001652 66B90001
                                                   cx, 256
                                <1>
                                         mov
```

423 000015A9 860D[66580100]

```
526 00001656 E82B100000
                              <1>
                                       call gray_scale_summing
527 0000165B 5B
                              <1>
528
                              <1> _sm_6:
                                    ; Reset Attribute Ctl flip-flop
529
                              <1>
                                       mov dx, 3DAh; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
530 0000165C 66BADA03
                              <1>
                                   in
531 00001660 EC
                              <1>
                                             al, dx
532
                              <1>
                                       ; Set Attribute Ctl
                            533 00001661 89DE
                                       mov esi, ebx; addr of params tbl for selected mode
534 00001663 83C623
                                       add esi, 35 ; actl regs
535 00001666 30E4
                              <1>
                                       xor
                                             ah, ah ; 0
                                       mov dx, 3C0h; VGAREG_ACTL_ADDRESS
536 00001668 66BAC003
                             <1>
                              <1> _sm_7:
538 0000166C 88E0
                              <1>
                                             al, ah
                                       mov
539 0000166E EE
                                             dx, al ; index
                              <1>
                                       out
540 0000166F AC
                              <1>
                                       lodsb
                              <1>
                                       ; DX = 3C0h = VGAREG_ACTL_WRITE_DATA
541
542 00001670 EE
                              <1>
                                       out dx, al; value
543 00001671 FEC4
                             <1>
                                       inc
                                             ah
                                       cmp
544 00001673 80FC14
                                             ah, 20 ; number of actl registers
                              <1>
545 00001676 72F4
                              <1>
                                       jb
                                             short _sm_7
                              <1>
                                       ;
547 00001678 88E0
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                             al, ah ; 20
548 0000167A EE
                              <1>
                                       out
                                             dx, al ; index
549 0000167B 28C0
                              <1>
                                             al, al ; 0
                                       sub
550 0000167D EE
                              <1>
                                             dx, al ; value
                                       out
551
                              <1>
552
                              <1>
                                       ; Set Sequencer Ctl
553 0000167E 89DE
                                       mov esi, ebx; addr of params tbl for selected mode
                              <1>
                                       add
                                             esi, 5 ; sequ regs
554 00001680 83C605
                              <1>
555
                              <1>
                                             dx, 3C4h ; VGAREG_SEQU_ADDRESS
556 00001683 66BAC403
                              <1>
                                       mov
557 00001687 EE
                              <1>
                                       out
                                             dx, al ; 0
558 00001688 6642
                              <1>
                                       inc
                                             dx ; 3C5h ; VGAREG_SEQU_DATA
559 0000168A B003
                              <1>
                                             al, 3
                                       mov
560 0000168C EE
                              <1>
                                       out
                                             dx, al
561 0000168D B401
                              <1>
                                             ah, 1
                                       mov
562
                              <1> _sm_8:
                                   mov
563 0000168F 88E0
                              <1>
                                       ;mov dx, 3C4h; VGAREG_SEQU_ADDRESS
564
                              <1>
565 00001691 664A
                              <1>
                                       dec
                                             dx
566 00001693 EE
                              <1>
                                       out dx, al; index
567 00001694 AC
                              <1>
                                       lodsb
                                       inc dx ; 3C5h ; VGAREG_SEQU_DATA
out dx, al
568 00001695 6642
                              <1>
569 00001697 EE
                              <1>
570 00001698 80FC04
                              <1>
                                       cmp ah, 4; number of sequ regs
571 0000169B 7304
                                             short _sm_9
                              <1>
                                       jnb
572 0000169D FEC4
                              <1>
                                       inc
                                             ah
                                             short _sm_8
573 0000169F EBEE
                              <1>
                                       jmp
                              <1> _sm_9:
574
                                       ; Set Grafx Ctl
575
                              <1>
576 000016A1 89DE
                             <1>
                                       mov esi, ebx; addr of params tbl for selected mode
577 000016A3 83C637
                                             esi, 55 ; grdc regs
                             <1>
                                       add
578 000016A6 30E4
                              <1>
                                       xor
                                             ah, ah ; 0
                             <1> _sm_10:
580 000016A8 88E0
                              <1>
                                             al, ah
581 000016AA 66BACE03
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                             dx, 3CEh ; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
582 000016AE EE
                              <1>
                                       out
                                             dx, al
583 000016AF AC
                             <1>
                                       lodsb
                                       inc dx; 3CFh; VGAREG_GRDC_DATA
584 000016B0 6642
                             <1>
<1>
<1>
585 000016B2 EE
                                       out
                                             dx, al
586 000016B3 FEC4
                                       inc ah
                                             ah, 9 ; number of grdc regs
587 000016B5 80FC09
                              <1>
                                       cmp
588 000016B8 72EE
                              <1>
                                       jb
                                             short _sm_10
589
                              <1>
590
                              <1>
                                       ; Disable CRTC write protection
                                       mov dx, 3D4h ; VGAREG_VGA_CRTC_ADDRESS
;mov al, 11h
591 000016BA 66BAD403
                              <1>
592
                              <1>
593
                              <1>
                                       ;our dx, al
                                       ;inc dx
594
                              <1>
595
                              <1>
                                        ; sub al, al
                              <1>
                                       ;out dx, al
597 000016BE 66B81100
                              <1>
                                       mov ax, 11h
598 000016C2 66EF
                              <1>
                                       out
                                             dx, ax
599 000016C4 89DE
                              <1>
                                             esi, ebx; addr of params tbl for selected mode
                                       mov
600 000016C6 83C60A
                              <1>
                                       add esi, 10; crtc regs
601
                              <1>
                                       i ah = 0
602
                              <1> _sm_11:
603 000016C9 88E0
                              <1>
                                   mov al, ah
                                       ; dx = 3D4h = VGAREG_VGA_CRTC_ADDRESS
604
                              <1>
605 000016CB EE
                              <1>
                                       out dx, al; index
606 000016CC AC
                              <1>
                                       lodsb
607 000016CD 6642
                              <1>
                                       inc
                                             dx ; VGAREG_VGA_CRTC_ADDRESS + 1
608 000016CF EE
                                             dx, al ; value
                              <1>
                                       out
609 000016D0 80FC18
                                             ah, 24; number of crtc registers - 1
                              <1>
                                       cmp
                                             short _sm_12
610 000016D3 7306
                              <1>
611 000016D5 FEC4
                              <1>
                                       inc
                                             ah
                                             dx ; 3D4h
612 000016D7 664A
                              <1>
                                       dec
                                    jmp
613 000016D9 EBEE
                              <1>
                                             short _sm_11
                              <1> _sm_12:
614
615
                              <1>
                                       ; Set the misc register
616 000016DB 66BACC03
                             <1>
                                       mov dx, 3CCh; VGAREG_READ_MISC_OUTPUT
617 000016DF 8A4309
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                             al, [ebx+9]; misc reg
618 000016E2 EE
                              <1>
                                             dx, al
619
                              <1>
620
                              <1>
                                       ; Enable video
621 000016E3 66BAC003
                              <1>
                                       mov dx, 3C0h; VGAREG_ACTL_ADDRESS
622 000016E7 B020
                                             al, 20h
                              <1>
                                       mov
623 000016E9 EE
                              <1>
                                       out dx, al ; set bit 5 to 1
                                       mov dx, 3DAh; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
624 000016EA 66BADA03
                              <1>
625 000016EE EC
                              <1>
                                       in
                                             al, dx
                              <1>
                                       ;
627 000016EF 803D[D3650100]00
                                       cmp byte [noclearmem], 0
                             <1>
628 000016F6 7740
                              <1>
                                               short _sm_15
                                       ja
```

```
; 29/07/2016
630
                                <1>
631 000016F8 31C0
                                <1>
                                         xor
                                               eax, eax
                                                ecx, 4000h; 16K words (32K)
632 000016FA B900400000
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                byte [VGA_MTYPE], 2 ; CTEXT, MTEXT, CGA
633 000016FF 803D[EA650100]02
                                <1>
                                          cmp
634 00001706 7715
                                <1>
                                                short sm 14
                                                               ; no ? (0A0000h)
                                          jа
635 00001708 BF00800B00
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                edi, 0B8000h
636 0000170D 7409
                                <1>
                                         je
                                                short _sm_13 ; CGA graphics mode
                                         ; 08/08/2016
637
                                <1>
638 0000170F A3[E6650100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               [VGA_INT43H], eax ; 0 ; default font
                                                ax, 0720h ; CGA text mode
639 00001714 66B82007
                                <1>
                                         mov
640
                                <1> _sm_13:
641 00001718 F366AB
                                <1>
                                         rep
                                                stosw
642 0000171B EB1B
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short _sm_15
643
                                <1>
                                <1> _sm_14:
644
645 0000171D BF00000A00
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               edi, 0A0000h
646
                                <1>
                                         ; ecx = 16384 dwords (64K)
647 00001722 66BAC403
                                         mov dx, 3C4h; VGAREG_SEQU_ADDRESS
                                <1>
648 00001726 B002
                                <1>
                                                al, 2
                                         mov
649 00001728 EE
                                <1>
                                         out
                                               dx, al
650
                                <1>
                                         ;mov dx, 3C5h ; VGAREG_SEQU_DATA
651 00001729 6642
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                               dx
652 0000172B EC
                                <1>
                                                al, dx ; mmask
                                         in
                                         push ax
653 0000172C 6650
                               <1>
654 0000172E B00F
                                <1>
                                               al, OFh ; all planes
                                         mov
655 00001730 EE
                               <1>
                                         out
                                                dx, al
656 00001731 30C0
                                <1>
                                         xor
                                                al, al ; 0
                                               stosd ; ecx = 163684 (64K)
657 00001733 F3AB
                                <1>
                                         rep
658 00001735 6658
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                ax
659 00001737 EE
                                <1>
                                               dx, al ; mmask
                                         out
660
                                <1> _sm_15:
661
                                <1>
                                         ; ebx = addr of params tbl for selected mode
                                         ; 10/08/2016
                                <1>
662
663 00001738 668B03
                                <1>
                                         mov ax, [ebx]; num of columns, 'twidth'
664 0000173B A2[C45E0000]
                                <1>
                                                [CRT_COLS], al
                                         mov
665
                                <1>
                                         ;; 26/07/2016
666
                                <1>
                                         ;; CRTC_ADDRESS = 3D4h (always)
                                         ;mov ah, [ebx+1] ; num of rows, 'theightm1'
667
                                <1>
668 00001740 FEC4
                                                ah; 09/07/2016
                                <1>
                                          inc
669 00001742 8825[CA5E0000]
                                <1>
                                               [VGA_ROWS], ah
                                         mov
670
                                <1>
                                         ; 10/08/2016
671 00001748 8A4302
                                         mov al, [ebx+2]
                                <1>
672 0000174B A2[C65E0000]
                                <1>
                                                [CHAR_HEIGHT], al
                                         mov
673
                                <1>
                                         ; 29/07/2016
                                         ; length of regen buffer in bytes
674
                                <1>
675 00001750 668B4B03
                                <1>
                                         mov cx, [ebx+3]; 'slength_l'
676 00001754 66890D[D4650100]
                                               [CRT_LEN], cx
                                <1>
                                         mov
677
                                <1>
                                         ;
                                         ; 27/07/2016
678
                                <1>
679 0000175B 30E4
                                <1>
                                         xor ah, ah
680 0000175D A0[66580100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                al, [ACTIVE_PAGE] ; may be > 0 for mode 3
                                <1>
                                         ;mul
                                               word [CRT_LEN]; 4096 for mode 3
682 00001762 66F7E1
                                                cx; 29/07/2016
                                <1>
                                         mul
683 00001765 66A3[54580100]
                                <1>
                                               [CRT_START], ax
                                         mov
684
                                <1>
                                         ;
685 0000176B B060
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, 60h
686 0000176D 803D[D3650100]00
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [noclearmem], 0
687 00001774 7602
                                <1>
                                          jna
                                                short _sm_16
688 00001776 0480
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                al, 80h
                                <1> _sm_16:
690 00001778 A2[C75E0000]
                                                [VGA_VIDEO_CTL], al
                                <1>
                                          mov
691 0000177D C605[C85E0000]F9
                                <1>
                                                byte [VGA_SWITCHES], 0F9h
692 00001784 8025[C95E0000]7F
                                                byte [VGA_MODESET_CTL], 7Fh
                                <1>
                                          and
693
                                <1>
694 0000178B 5E
                                <1>
                                                esi ; *
                                         pop
695
                                <1>
                                          ; 26/07/2016
696
                                <1>
                                          ; 07/07/2016
697
                                <1>
698 0000178C 668B0D[DB5E0000]
                                <1>
                                               cx, [CURSOR_MODE] ; restore cursor mode (initial value)
                                          mov
699 00001793 66870E
                                <1>
                                         xchg cx, [esi]; cl = start line, ch = end line
700
                                <1>
                                                         ; reset to initial value
701 00001796 86E9
                                <1>
                                          xchg ch, cl ; ch = start line, cl = end line
702 00001798 66890D[DB5E0000]
                                <1>
                                               [CURSOR_MODE], cx; save (fixed) cursor mode
                                         mov
703
                                <1>
704
                                <1>
                                          ; 27/07/2016
705 0000179F 803D[EA650100]02
                                               byte [VGA_MTYPE], 2 ; CTEXT, MTEXT
                                <1>
                                          cmp
706 000017A6 7317
                                <1>
                                               short _sm_17
707
                                <1>
708
                                <1>
                                          ; Set cursor shape
709
                                <1>
                                          ;mov cx, 0607h
710
                                <1>
                                          ;call _set_ctype
711
                                <1>
712
                                          ; 29/07/2016
                                <1>
                                          mov ah, 10; 6845 register for cursor set
713 000017A8 B40A
                                <1>
714 000017AA E8C4050000
                                         call m16 ; output cx register
                                <1>
715
                                <1>
716
                                <1>
                                         ; 25/07/2016
                                           cmp byte [CRT_MODE], 03h
717 000017AF 803D[C25E0000]03
                                <1>
                                          jne short _sm_17
718 000017B6 7507
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                         ; 26/07/2016
720
                                <1>
721 000017B8 A0[66580100]
                                <1>
                                               al, [ACTIVE_PAGE]
722 000017BD EB0C
                                         jmp
                                <1>
                                               short _sm_18
723
                                <1> _sm_17:
                                         ; Set cursor pos for page 0..7
724
                                <1>
725 000017BF 6629C0
                                <1>
                                          sub ax, ax : eax = 0
726 000017C2 BF[56580100]
                                <1>
                                                edi, CURSOR_POSN
727 000017C7 AB
                                <1>
                                         stosd
728 000017C8 AB
                                <1>
                                          stosd
729 000017C9 AB
                                <1>
                                         stosd
730 000017CA AB
                                <1>
                                          stosd
731
                                <1>
                                         ;; Set active page 0
```

```
732
                                           ;mov [ACTIVE_PAGE], al ; 0
                                 <1> _sm_18:
733
                                          ; 29/07/2016
734
                                 <1>
735 000017CB 803D[EA650100]02
                                           cmp byte [VGA_MTYPE], 2 ; CTEXT, MTEXT
                                 <1>
736 000017D2 0F8386000000
                                 <1>
                                           jnb _sm_23
737
                                 <1>
738
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp byte [CHAR_HEIGHT], 16
                                           ;je short _sm_19
739
                                 <1>
740
                                 <1>
741
                                 <1>
                                           ;; copy and activate 8x16 font
742
                                 <1>
                                           ; 26/07/2016
743
                                 <1>
744 000017D8 B004
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, 04h
                                           ; sub bl, bl
745
                                 <1>
746
                                 <1>
                                           ; AX = 1104H ; Load ROM 8x16 Character Set
747
                                           ; (BL = font block to load (EGA: 0-3; VGA: 0-7))
                                 <1>
                                           call load_text_8_16_pat
748 000017DA E83A150000
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
750
                                          ; video_func_1103h:
                                 <1>
751
                                 <1>
                                           ; biosfn_set_text_block_specifier:
752
                                          ; BL = font block selector code
                                 <1>
753
                                 <1>
                                          ; NOTE: TRDOS 386 only uses and sets font block 0
754
                                 <1>
                                           ; (It is as BL = 0 for TRDOS 386)
                                          mov dx, 3C4h; VGAREG_SEQU_ADDRESS
755 000017DF 66BAC403
                                 <1>
756
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov ah, bl
757 000017E3 28E4
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                ah, ah ; 0
758 000017E5 B003
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 al, 03h
759 000017E7 66EF
                                 <1>
                                           out
                                                dx, ax
                                 <1> _sm_19:
760
761
                                 <1>
                                          ; 29/07/2016
762
                                 <1>
                                          ; 26/07/2016
763
                                 <1>
                                          ; 24/06/2016
764
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov edi, 0B8000h
                                           ;mov cx, 4000h; 16K words (32K)
765
                                 <1>
766
                                 <1>
767 000017E9 30C0
                                 <1>
                                                al, al
                                           xor
768 000017EB 3805[D1650100]
                                 <1>
                                            cmp
                                                 byte [p_crt_mode], al ; 0
769 000017F1 7707
                                 <1>
                                                    short _sm_20 ; 3h, 80h or 83h
                                             ja
770
                                 <1>
771
                                 <1>
                                          ; 30/07/2016
772
                                 <1>
                                          ; 24/06/2016
773
                                 <1>
                                          ; TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2) 'set mode' modification
774
                                 <1>
                                           ; (for multiscreen feature):
775
                                          ; If '_set_mode' procedure is called for video mode 3
                                 <1>
776
                                 <1>
                                                 while video mode is 3, video page will be cleared
777
                                 <1>
                                                and cursor position of video page will be reset.
778
                                           ; If '_set_mode' procedure is called for a video mode
                                 <1>
                                                 except video mode 3, while current video mode
779
                                 <1>
780
                                 <1>
                                                 is 3; all video pages of mode 3 will be copied
781
                                 <1>
                                                 to 98000h address as backup, before mode change.
782
                                 <1>
                                           ; If '_set_mode' procedure is called for video mode 3
783
                                 <1>
                                                while video mode is not 3 and if there is video
784
                                 <1>
                                                page backup for video mode 3, all (of 8) mode 3
                                                video pages will be restored from 98000h.
785
                                 <1>
                                           ;
786
                                 <1>
787 000017F3 A2[66580100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                [ACTIVE_PAGE], al ; 0
788
                                 <1>
                                           mov ax, 0720h
                                           ;;mov cx, 4000h; 16K words (32K)
789
                                 <1>
790
                                           ;;mov edi, 0B8000h
                                 <1>
791
                                 <1>
                                           ;rep stosw
792
                                 <1>
                                           ;sub al, al
793 000017F8 EB64
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short _sm_23
794
                                 <1> _sm_20:
795
                                 <1>
                                          ; Previous video mode is 3
796
                                 <1>
                                           ; New video mode is 3 while current video mode is not 3
                                 <1>
                                           ; (multi screen) video pages will be restored from OB0000h
798
                                 <1>
799 000017FA 0FB61D[66580100]
                                           movzx ebx, byte [ACTIVE_PAGE]
                                 <1>
800 00001801 D0E3
                                           shl bl, 1; * 2
                                 <1>
801 00001803 81C3[56580100]
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                ebx, CURSOR_POSN
802
                                 <1>
                                           ; 29/07/2016
803
                                 <1>
804 00001809 F605[D1650100]7F
                                                 byte [p_crt_mode], 7Fh; 83h or 3h
                                 <1>
805 00001810 7427
                                 <1>
                                                 short _sm_21 ; do not restore video pages
                                           jz
806
                                 <1>
                                           ;; restore video pages
807
                                 <1>
808 00001812 BE00800900
                                                 esi, 98000h; 30/07/2016
                                 <1>
                                           mov
809 00001817 BF00800B00
                                 <1>
                                                 edi, 0B8000h
810 0000181C 66B90020
                                 <1>
                                                 cx, 2000h; 8K dwords (32K)
                                           mov
811 00001820 F3A5
                                 <1>
                                                 movsd
812
                                 <1>
813
                                 <1>
                                           ; restore cursor positions
814 00001822 BE[D6650100]
                                 <1>
                                                esi, cursor_pposn
                                          mov
815 00001827 BF[56580100]
                                                edi, CURSOR_POSN
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov ecx, 4; restore all cursor positions (16 bytes)
817 0000182C B104
                                 <1>
                                                cl, 4
                                          mov
818 0000182E F3A5
                                 <1>
                                          rep
                                                movsd
819
                                 <1>
820 00001830 F605[D1650100]80
                                <1>
                                                   byte [p_crt_mode], 80h
                                            test
821 00001837 7420
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                short _sm_22 ; do not clear current video pages
                                 <1> _sm_21:
823
                                <1>
                                          ; clear video page
                                                cx, [CRT_LEN] ; 4096
824 00001839 668B0D[D4650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
825 00001840 66D1E9
                                                 cx, 1; 2072
                                 <1>
                                          shr
826 00001843 66B82007
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ax, 0720h
828 0000184C 66033D[54580100] <1> mov
829 00001852 m2002
                                                 edi, 0B8000h; [crt_base]
                                          add
                                                 di, [CRT_START]
                                                stosw ; FILL THE REGEN BUFFER WITH BLANKS
829 00001853 F366AB
                                <1>
                                        rep
830
                                <1> ; ; mov
                                 <1>
831 00001856 66890B
                                                 [ebx], cx; reset cursor position
                                 <1> _sm_22:
833 00001859 A2[D1650100]
                                 <1> mov
                                                [p_crt_mode], al ; 0
834
                                 <1> _sm_23:
```

```
835
                                <1>
                                       ; al = video page number
                                         ; [CRT_LEN] = length of regen buffer in bytes
836
                                <1>
837 0000185E E81E010000
                                <1>
                                         call _set_active_page
838
                                <1>
                                                NORMAL RETURN FROM ALL VIDEO RETURNS
                                <1> ;----
840 00001863 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
841
                                <1>
842
                                <1> cursor_shape_fix:
                                        ; 07/07/2016
843
                                <1>
844
                                <1>
                                         ; (Cursor start and cursor end line values -6,7-
845
                                <1>
                                         ; will be fixed depending on character height)
846
                                <1>
847
                                <1>
                                         ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
                                <1>
                                         ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
848
849
                                <1>
                                         ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
850
                                <1>
                                         ; 'vgabios.c', ' biosfn_set_cursor_shape (CH,CL)'
851
                                <1>
                                        ; INPUT ->
852
                                <1>
                                         ; AL = cursor start line (=6)
                                <1>
853
854
                                <1>
                                         ;
                                               AH = cursor end line (=7)
                                         ; OUTPUT ->
855
                                <1>
                                         ; AL = cursor start line (=14)
856
                                <1>
857
                                <1>
                                               AH = cursor end line (=15)
858
                                <1>
859
                                <1>
                                         ;; if((modeset_ctl&0x01)&&(cheight>8)&&(CL<8)&&(CH<0x20))</pre>
                                <1>
860
                                         ;test byte [VGA_MODESET_CTL], 1 ; VGA active
861
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                         ; jz short csf_3
863 00001864 803D[C65E0000]08
                                               byte [CHAR_HEIGHT], 8
                                <1>
                                         cmp
864 0000186B 7649
                                <1>
                                               short csf_3
                                         jna
865 0000186D 80FC08
                                <1>
                                               ah, 8
                                         cmp
866 00001870 7344
                                               short csf_3
                               <1>
                                         jnb
867 00001872 3C20
                                               al, 20h
                                <1>
                                         cmp
868 00001874 7340
                               <1>
                                               short csf_3
                                         jnb
869
                               <1>
870 00001876 6650
                                <1>
                                         push ax
871
                               <1>
                                         ; {
                                <1>
                                         ; if(CL!=(CH+1))
873 00001878 FEC0
                               <1>
                                         inc al
                                         cmp ah, al ; ah != al + 1
je short csf_1
874 0000187A 38C4
                                <1>
875 0000187C 740F
                               <1>
876
                               <1>
                                         ; CH = ((CH+1) * cheight / 8) -1;
877 0000187E 8A25[C65E0000]
                               <1>
                                         mov ah, [CHAR_HEIGHT]
878 00001884 F6E4
                                         mul
                               <1>
                                               ah
879 00001886 C0E803
                               <1>
                                         shr al, 3; / 8
880 00001889 FEC8
                               <1>
                                         dec
                                               al ; - 1
881 0000188B EB0E
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short csf_2
                                <1> csf_1:
882
883
                                <1>
                                       ; }
884
                                <1>
                                         ; else
                                                      ; ah = al + 1
885
                                <1>
                                         ; {
886 0000188D FEC4
                                         inc ah ; ah = ah + 1
                               <1>
                                         ; CH = ((CL+1) * cheight / 8) - 2;
                                <1>
888 0000188F A0[C65E0000]
                               <1>
                                         mov al, [CHAR_HEIGHT]
889 00001894 F6E4
                               <1>
                                         mul ah
890 00001896 C0E803
                               <1>
                                         shr al, 3; / 8
891 00001899 2C02
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                               al, 2 ; - 2
                                         ; al = 14 (if [CHAR_HEIGHT] = 16)
                               <1>
                               <1> csf_2:
893
894 0000189B 880424
                               <1>
                                               [esp], al
895 0000189E 8A642401
                               <1>
                                               ah, [esp+1]
                                         mov
                                         ; CL = ((CL+1) * cheight / 8) - 1;
896
                               <1>
897 000018A2 FEC4
                               <1>
                                         inc ah
898 000018A4 A0[C65E0000]
899 000018A9 F6E4
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               al, [CHAR_HEIGHT]
                                     mul ah
                               <1>
900 000018AB C0E803
                               <1>
                                        shr
                                               al, 3 ; / 8
                                              al; - 1
901 000018AE FEC8
                               <1>
                                        dec
902 000018B0 88442401
                                <1>
                                         mov [esp+1], al
                                         ; ah = 15 (if [CHAR_HEIGHT] = 16)
903
                                <1>
904
                                <1>
905 000018B4 6658
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                ax
                                <1> csf_3:
906
907 000018B6 C3
                                <1>
908
                                <1>
909
                                <1> SET_CTYPE:
910
                                <1> ; 12/09/2016
                                         ; 16/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
911
                                <1>
912 000018B7 803D[C25E0000]07
                                       cmp byte [CRT_MODE], 7
                                <1>
                                         ja VIDEO_RETURN; 12/09/2016 call _set_ctype
913 000018BE 0F8790FCFFFF
                                       ja
                                <1>
914 000018C4 E805000000
                                <1>
915 000018C9 E986FCFFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp VIDEO_RETURN
916
                                <1>
                                <1> _set_ctype:
917
918
                                        ; 02/09/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
                                <1>
919
                                <1>
920
                                <1>
                                         ; VIDEO.ASM - 06/10/85 VIDEO DISPLAY BIOS
921
                                <1>
922
                                <1>
                                         ; (CH) = BITS 4-0 = START LINE FOR CURSOR
923
                                         ; ** HARDWARE WILL ALWAYS CAUSE BLINK
                                <1>
                                         ; ** SETTING BIT 5 OR 6 WILL CAUSE ERRATIC BLINKING
924
                                <1>
                                         ; OR NO CURSOR AT ALL
925
                                <1>
926
                                <1>
                                         ; (CL) = BITS 4-0 = END LINE FOR CURSOR
927
                                <1>
928
                                <1> ;-----
929
                                <1> ; SET_CTYPE
930
                                <1> ;
                                         THIS ROUTINE SETS THE CURSOR VALUE
                                <1> ; INPUT
931
932
                                <1>; (CX) HAS CURSOR VALUE CH-START LINE, CL-STOP LINE
933
                                <1> ; OUTPUT
934
                                <1>; NONE
935
                                <1> ;--
936
                                <1>
937
                                <1>
                                         ; 07/07/2016
```

```
; Fixing cursor start and stop line depending on
939
                                <1>
                                         ; current character height (=16)
 940
                                <1>
                                         ; (Note: Default/initial values are 6 and 7.
941
                                <1>
                                         ; If set values are 6 (start) & 7 (stop) and
942
                                <1>
                                         ; [CHAR_HEIGHT] = 16 :
943
                                <1>
                                         ; After fixing, start line will be 14, stop line
944
                                <1>
                                         ; will be 15.)
 945 000018CE 6689C8
                                <1>
                                         mov ax, cx
946 000018D1 86C4
                                         xchg al, ah
                                <1>
947
                                <1>
                                         ; AL = start line, AH = stop line
                                         call cursor_shape_fix
948 000018D3 E88CFFFFFF
                                <1>
949
                                <1>
                                         ; AL = start line (fixed), AH = stop line (fixed)
                                         mov cx, ax xchg ch, cl
 950 000018D8 6689C1
                                <1>
951 000018DB 86E9
                                <1>
952
                                <1>
                                         ; CH = start line (fixed), CL = stop line (fixed)
953
                                <1>
                                         ;
 954 000018DD B40A
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                ah, 10; 6845 register for cursor set
 955 000018DF 66890D[DB5E0000] <1>
                                         mov [CURSOR_MODE], cx ; save in data area
                                <1>
                                         ; call m16 ; output cx register
957
                                <1>
                                          ;retn
 958 000018E6 E988040000
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                   m16
959
                                <1>
                                <1> SET_CPOS:
 960
                                        ; 12/09/2016
961
                                <1>
962
                                <1>
                                         ; 07/07/2016
                                <1>
                                         ; 16/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
963
964 000018EB 80FF07
                                <1>
                                         cmp bh, 7; video page > 7; 07/07/2016
 965 000018EE 0F8760FCFFFF
                                <1>
                                         ja
                                                VIDEO_RETURN
966
                                <1>
                                         cmp byte [CRT_MODE], 7
ja short vga_set_cpos ; 12/09/2016
 967 000018F4 803D[C25E0000]07
                                <1>
968 000018FB 770A
                                <1>
 969 000018FD E846040000
                                <1>
                                          call _set_cpos
                                         jmp VIDEO_RETURN
 970 00001902 E94DFCFFFF
                                <1>
971
                                <1>
972
                                <1> vga_set_cpos:
                                      ; 12/09/2016
973
                                <1>
974
                                <1>
                                         ; 09/07/2016
 975
                                <1>
                                        ; set cursor position
                                        ; NOTE: Hardware cursor position will not be set
976
                                <1>
977
                                <1>
                                         ; in any VGA modes (>7)
 978
                                <1>
                                         ; But, cursor position will be saved into
                                         ; [CURSOR_POSN].
979
                                <1>
                                             TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0) uses only one page
 980
                                <1>
                                         ; (page 0) for all graphics modes.
981
                                <1>
982
                                <1>
983 00001907 668915[56580100]
                                <1>
                                         mov [CURSOR_POSN], dx ; save cursor pos for pg 0
                                         ; 04/08/2016
984
                                <1>
                                          ;mov bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE] ; = 0
985
                                <1>
                                         ;call _set_cpos
 986
                                <1>
987 0000190E E941FCFFFF
                                <1>
                                                 VIDEO_RETURN
                                          jmp
988
                                <1>
                                <1> READ_CURSOR:
989
                                     ; 12/09/2016
990
                                <1>
991
                                         ; 07/07/2016
                                <1>
992
                                <1>
                                        ; 12/05/2016
993
                                <1>
                                         ; 16/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
994
                                <1>
                                         ; VIDEO.ASM - 06/10/85 VIDEO DISPLAY BIOS
 995
996
                                <1>
997
                                <1> ;-----
998
                                <1> ; READ_CURSOR
                                         THIS ROUTINE READS THE CURRENT CURSOR VALUE FROM THE
999
                                <1> ;
1000
                                <1> ;
                                          845, FORMATS IT, AND SENDS IT BACK TO THE CALLER
                                <1> ; INPUT
1001
1002
                                <1> ;
                                        BH - PAGE OF CURSOR
1003
                                <1> ; OUTPUT
1004
                                <1> ;
                                       DX - ROW, COLUMN OF THE CURRENT CURSOR POSITION
1005
                                <1> ;
                                        CX - CURRENT CURSOR MODE
1006
                                <1> ;------
1007
                                <1>
                                         ; BH = Video page number (0 to 7)
1008
                                <1>
1009
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                         ; 07/07/2016
1010
1011 00001913 80FF07
                                <1>
                                         cmp bh, 7; video page > 7 (invalid)
                                         jna short read_cursor_1
1012 00001916 7606
                                <1>
                                         ; invalid video page (input)
1013
                                <1>
1014 00001918 31C9
                                <1>
                                         xor ecx, ecx; 0
1015 0000191A 31D2
                                <1>
                                         xor edx, edx; 0
1016 0000191C EB15
                                         jmp short read_cursor_2
                                <1>
1017
                                <1> read_cursor_1:
1018
                                <1>
                                         ; 12/09/2016
1019 0000191E 803D[C25E0000]07
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                               byte [CRT_MODE], 7 ; vga mode
1020 00001925 7727
                                                short vga_get_cpos
                                <1>
                                          ja
1021
                                <1>
1022 00001927 E815000000
                                <1>
                                         call get_cpos
1023 0000192C 0FB70D[DB5E0000]
                                         movzx ecx, word [CURSOR_MODE]
                               <1>
                                <1> read_cursor_2:
1024
1025 00001933 5D
                               <1>
                                         pop ebp
1026 00001934 5F
                                <1>
                                               edi
                                         pop
1027 00001935 5E
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               esi
1028 00001936 5B
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               ebx
1029 00001937 58
                                     pop eax ; DISCARD SAVED CX AND DX
                               <1>
1030 00001938 58
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                     pop eax
mov eax, [video_eax] ; 12/05/2016
;;15/01/2017
1031 00001939 A1[C4650100]
                               <1>
1032
                                <1>
                                         ;;mov byte [intflg], 0 ; 07/01/2017
1033
                                <1>
1034 0000193E 1F
                                <1>
                                         pop ds
                                         pop es
1035 0000193F 07
                                <1>
                                         iretd
1036 00001940 CF
                                <1>
1037
                                <1>
                                <1> get_cpos:
                                       ; 12/05/2016
1039
                                <1>
1040
                                <1>
                                         ; 16/01/2016
```

```
1041
                                        ; BH = Video page number (0 to 7)
                               <1>
1042
                               <1>
1043 00001941 D0E7
                               <1>
                                        shl
                                             bh, 1 ; WORD OFFSET
1044 00001943 0FB6F7
                               <1>
                                        movzx esi, bh
1045 00001946 0FB796[56580100]
                                        movzx edx, word [esi+CURSOR_POSN]
                               <1>
1046 0000194D C3
                               <1>
1047
                               <1>
                               <1> vga_get_cpos:
1048
1049
                                       ; 12/09/2016
                               <1>
1050
                               <1>
                                        ; get cursor position (vga)
1051 0000194E 0FB715[56580100]
                                        movzx edx, word [CURSOR_POSN]; cursor pos for pg 0
                               <1>
1052 00001955 31C9
                               <1>
                                        xor ecx, ecx; Cursor Mode = 0 (invalid)
1053 00001957 EBDA
                               <1>
                                        jmp
                                              short read_cursor_2
1054
                               <1>
                               <1> ACT_DISP_PAGE:
1055
                                      ; 07/07/2016
1056
                               <1>
1057
                               <1>
                                        ; 26/06/2016
                                      ; 16/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1058
1059
                               <1>
1060
                               <1>
                                        ; VIDEO.ASM - 06/10/85 VIDEO DISPLAY BIOS
1061
                               <1>
                               <1> ;------
1062
1063
                               <1> ; ACT_DISP_PAGE
                                        THIS ROUTINE SETS THE ACTIVE DISPLAY PAGE, ALLOWING
1064
                               <1> ;
1065
                               <1> ;
                                        THE FULL USE OF THE MEMORY SET ASIDE FOR THE VIDEO ATTACHMENT
1066
                               <1> ; INPUT
1067
                               <1>; AL HAS THE NEW ACTIVE DISPLAY PAGE
                               <1> ; OUTPUT
1068
                                     THE 6845 IS RESET TO DISPLAY THAT PAGE
1069
                               <1>;
1070
                               <1> ;--
1071
                                        ; 07/07/2016
                               <1>
1072 00001959 3C07
                               <1>
                                      cmp al, 7 ; > 7 = invalid video page number
                                   ja
1073 0000195B 0F87F3FBFFFF
                               <1>
                                             VIDEO_RETURN
1074 00001961 803D[C25E0000]03 <1>
                                        cmp byte [CRT_MODE], 3
                                        je short adp_1
1075 00001968 7408
                               <1>
1076 0000196A 20C0
                               <1>
                                        and al, al
1077 0000196C 0F85E2FBFFFF
                               <1>
                                        jnz VIDEO_RETURN
1078
                               <1>
                                       ; sub al, al; 0; force to page 0
1079
                               <1> adp_1:
1080 00001972 E805000000
                               <1>
                                     call set_active_page
1081 00001977 E9D8FBFFFF
                               <1>
                                        jmp VIDEO_RETURN
1082
                               <1>
1083
                               <1> set_active_page: ; tty_sw
                                       ; 09/12/2017
1084
                               <1>
1085
                               <1>
                                        ; 26/07/2016
                                      ; 26/06/2016
1086
                               <1>
1087
                               <1>
                                        ; 16/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1088
                               <1>
                                       ; 30/06/2015
                                       ; 04/03/2014 (act_disp_page --> tty_sw)
1089
                               <1>
1090
                               <1>
                                        ; 10/12/2013
1091
                               <1>
                                        ; 04/12/2013
1092
                               <1>
1093 0000197C A2[66580100]
                               <1>
                                       mov [ACTIVE_PAGE], al ; save active page value ; [ptty]
                               <1> _set_active_page:
1094
1095
                               <1>
                                       ; 27/06/2015
1096 00001981 0FB6D8
                               <1>
                                        movzx ebx, al
1097
                               <1>
                                        ;cbw ; 07/09/2014 (ah=0)
1098
                               <1>
1099 00001984 28E4
                               <1>
                                        sub ah, ah; 09/12/2017
1100 00001986 66F725[D4650100]
                              <1>
                                        mul
                                              word [CRT_LEN] ; get saved length of regen buffer
                               <1>
                                                          ; display page times regen length
                                        ; 10/12/2013
1102
                               <1>
1103 0000198D 66A3[54580100]
                               <1>
                                        mov [CRT_START], ax ; save start address for later
1104 00001993 6689C1
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                             cx, ax; start address to cx
1105
                               <1> _M16:
1106
                               <1>
                                        ;sar cx, 1
1107 00001996 66D1E9
                              <1>
                                        shr
                                              cx, 1 ; divide by 2 for 6845 handling
1108 00001999 B40C
                               <1>
                                              ah, 12; 6845 register for start address
                                        mov
1109 0000199B E8D3030000
                                        call m16
                               <1>
1110
                               <1>
                                        ;sal
                                              bx, 1
1111
                               <1>
                                        ; 01/09/2014
1112 000019A0 D0E3
                               <1>
                                        shl bl, 1 ; *2 for word offset
                                              ebx, CURSOR_POSN
1113 000019A2 81C3[56580100]
                               <1>
                                              dx, [ebx] ; get cursor for this page
1114 000019A8 668B13
                               <1>
                                        mov
1115
                               <1>
                                        ; 16/01/2016
1116
                               <1>
                                        ;call m18
1117
                               <1>
                                        ;retn
1118 000019AB E9AF030000
                               <1>
                                        jmp
                                              m18
1119
                               <1>
1120
                               <1> position:
1121
                               <1>
                                       ; 24/06/2016
1122
                               <1>
                                        ; 12/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                        ; 27/06/2015
1123
                               <1>
                                        ; 02/09/2014
1124
                               <1>
                                      ; 30/08/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
1125
                               <1>
                                       ; 04/12/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
1126
                               <1>
1127
                               <1>
1128
                               <1>
                                      ; VIDEO.ASM - 06/10/85 VIDEO DISPLAY BIOS
1129
                               <1>
                                       ;
1130
                               <1> ;------
1131
                               <1> ; POSITION
1132
                               <1> ;
                                        THIS SERVICE ROUTINE CALCULATES THE REGEN BUFFER ADDRESS
                                        OF A CHARACTER IN THE ALPHA MODE
1133
                               <1> ;
                               <1> ; INPUT
1134
1135
                               <1>; AX = ROW, COLUMN POSITION
1136
                               <1> ; OUTPUT
                               <1> ; AX = OFFSET OF CHAR POSITION IN REGEN BUFFER
1137
1138
                               <1> ;-----
1139
                               <1>
1140
                               <1>
                                        ; DX = ROW, COLUMN POSITION
1141 000019B0 0FB605[C45E0000]
                              <1> movzx eax, byte [CRT_COLS] ; 24/06/2016
                               <1> mul dh ; row value
1142 000019B7 F6E6
1143 000019B9 30F6
                               <1>
                                       xor dh, dh ; 0
```

```
1144 000019BB 6601D0
                               <1>
                                        add ax, dx; add column value to the result
1145 000019BE 66D1E0
                                         shl ax, 1 ; * 2 for attribute bytes
                               <1>
                                <1>
                                               ; EAX = AX = OFFSET OF CHAR POSITION IN REGEN BUFFER
1147 000019C1 C3
                                <1>
1148
                                <1>
1149
                                <1> find_position:
1150
                                <1>
                                        ; 24/06/2016
                                        ; 12/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
1151
                                <1>
                                       ; 27/06/2015
1152
                                <1>
1153
                                <1>
                                        ; 07/09/2014
1154
                                        ; 02/09/2014
                                <1>
                                        ; 30/08/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
1155
                                <1>
1156
                                <1>
                                        ; VIDEO.ASM - 06/10/85 VIDEO DISPLAY BIOS
1157
                                <1>
1158 000019C2 0FB6CF
                                <1>
                                        movzx ecx, bh ; video page number
1159 000019C5 89CE
                                        mov esi, ecx
                               <1>
1160 000019C7 66D1E6
                                <1>
                                         shl
                                               si, 1
1161 000019CA 668B96[56580100] <1>
                                         mov dx, [esi+CURSOR_POSN]
1162 000019D1 740C
                                        jz
                               <1>
                                              short p21
1163 000019D3 6631F6
                               <1>
                                              si, si
                                        xor
                                <1> p20:
1164
1165 000019D6 660335[D4650100]
                                         add si, [CRT_LEN]; 24/06/2016
                               <1>
                                         ;add si, 80*25*2; add length of buffer for one page
1166
                                <1>
1167 000019DD E2F7
                                <1>
                                         loop p20
1168
                               <1> p21:
                               <1>
1169 000019DF 6621D2
                                         and
                                              dx, dx
1170 000019E2 7407
                               <1>
                                         jz
                                               short p22
1171 000019E4 E8C7FFFFF
                                         call position; determine location in regen in page
                               <1>
1172 000019E9 01C6
                                         add esi, eax; add location to start of regen page
                               <1>
1173
                                <1> p22:
                                        ;mov dx, [addr_6845]; get base address of active display
                               <1>
1174
1175
                                        ;mov dx, 03D4h ; I/O address of color card
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                        ;add dx, 6 ; point at status port
1176
1177 000019EB 66BADA03
                                        mov dx, 03DAh; status port
                                        ; cx = 0
1178
                               <1>
1179 000019EF C3
                                <1>
                                        retn
1180
                                <1>
                                <1> SCROLL_UP:
1181
                                     ; 07/07/2016
1182
                                <1>
1183
                                <1>
                                        ; 26/06/2016
1184
                                <1>
                                       ; 12/05/2016
                                       ; 30/01/2016
1185
                                <1>
                                        ; 16/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1186
                                <1>
                                       ; 07/09/2014
1187
                                <1>
                                       ; 02/09/2014
1188
                                <1>
                                       ; 01/09/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
1189
                                <1>
                                        ; 04/04/2014
1190
                                <1>
1191
                                <1>
                                       ; 04/12/2013
1192
                                <1>
1193
                                <1>
                                        ; VIDEO.ASM - 06/10/85 VIDEO DISPLAY BIOS
1194
                                <1>
1195
                                <1> ;------
1196
                                <1> ; SCROLL UP
1197
                                <1> ;
                                        THIS ROUTINE MOVES A BLOCK OF CHARACTERS UP
1198
                                <1> ;
                                        ON THE SCREEN
1199
                                <1> ; INPUT
1200
                                <1>; (AH) = CURRENT CRT MODE
                                        (AL) = NUMBER OF ROWS TO SCROLL
1201
                                <1> ;
                                      (CX) = ROW/COLUMN OF UPPER LEFT CORNER
1202
                                <1> ;
1203
                                <1> ;
                                        (DX) = ROW/COLUMN OF LOWER RIGHT CORNER
1204
                                <1> ;
                                        (BH) = ATTRIBUTE TO BE USED ON BLANKED LINE
                                <1> ;
                                        (DS) = DATA SEGMENT
1205
1206
                                <1> ;
                                        (ES) = REGEN BUFFER SEGMENT
                                <1> ; OUTPUT
1207
1208
                                <1> ;
                                       NONE -- THE REGEN BUFFER IS MODIFIED
1209
                                <1> ;-----
1210
                                <1>
1211
                                        ; 07/07/2016
                                <1>
1212 000019F0 38F5
                               <1>
                                        cmp ch, dh
1213 000019F2 0F875CFBFFFF
                                <1>
                                         ja
                                               VIDEO_RETURN
1214 000019F8 38D1
                               <1>
                                        cmp cl, dl
1215 000019FA 0F8754FBFFFF
                                       ja VIDEO_RETURN
                               <1>
                                <1>
1217 00001A00 E805000000
                                         call _scroll_up
                                <1>
1218 00001A05 E94AFBFFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp VIDEO_RETURN
1219
                                <1>
1220
                                <1> _scroll_up: ; from 'write_tty'
1221
                                <1>
                                     ;
1222
                                        ; cl = left upper column
                                <1>
1223
                                <1>
                                         ; ch = left upper row
                                        ; dl = right lower column
1224
                                <1>
1225
                                <1>
                                         ; dh = right lower row
1226
                                <1>
1227
                                <1>
                                         ; al = line count
1228
                                <1>
                                         ; bl = attribute to be used on blanked line
1229
                                <1>
                                         ; bh = video page number (0 to 7)
1230
                                <1>
                                         call test_line_count; 16/01/2016
1231 00001A0A E896000000
                                <1>
1232
                                <1>
1233 00001A0F 8A25[C25E0000]
                                               ah, [CRT_MODE] ; current video mode
                                <1>
                                         mov
1234
                                <1>
                                         ;cmp ah, 4
1235
                                <1>
                                         ; jb
                                              short n0
                                         ;cmp byte [CRT_MODE], 4
1236
                                <1>
1237 00001A15 80FC04
                                         cmp ah, 4 ; 07/07/2016
                                <1>
1238 00001A18 0F8320050000
                                <1>
                                         jnb
                                              GRAPHICS_UP ; 26/06/2016
1239
                                <1>
                                         ;cmp ah, 7; TEST FOR BW CARD
1240
                                <1>
1241
                                <1>
                                         ; jne GRAPHICS_UP
                                <1> n0:
1242
                                         ; 07/07/2016
1243
                               <1>
1244 00001A1E 80FF07
                               <1>
                                         cmp bh, 7; video page number
1245 00001A21 7606
                                <1>
                                         jna
                                               short n1
1246 00001A23 8A3D[66580100]
                                <1>
                                              bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE]
                                         mov
```

```
<1> n1:
1248 00001A29 88DC
                               <1>
                                         mov ah, bl ; attribute
1249 00001A2B 6650
                               <1>
                                         push ax; *
                                         ;mov esi, [CRT_BASE]
1250
                               <1>
1251 00001A2D BE00800B00
                                         mov esi, 0B8000h
                               <1>
1252 00001A32 3A3D[66580100]
                                          cmp
                               <1>
                                                  bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE]
                                         jne short n2
1253 00001A38 750B
                               <1>
                                <1>
                                         ;
                                                  ax, [CRT_START]
1255 00001A3A 66A1[54580100]
                                        mov
                               <1>
1256 00001A40 6601C6
                               <1>
                                           add
                                                  si, ax
1257 00001A43 EB11
                                <1>
                                                  short n4
                                           jmp
                               <1> n2:
1258
1259 00001A45 20FF
                               <1>
                                          and
                                                  bh, bh
1260 00001A47 740D
                                         iz short n4
                               <1>
1261 00001A49 88F8
                               <1>
                                         mov al, bh
1262
                               <1> n3:
1263 00001A4B 660335[D4650100]
                              <1>
                                           add si, [CRT_LEN]
1264 00001A52 FEC8
                               <1>
                                          dec al
1265 00001A54 75F5
                               <1>
                                         jnz short n3
1266
                               <1> n4:
1267 00001A56 E85D000000
                               <1>
                                         call scroll_position; 16/01/2016
                                         jz
1268 00001A5B 7420
                               <1>
                                                 short n6
1269
                               <1>
1270 00001A5D 01CE
                               <1>
                                          add esi, ecx; from address for scroll
1271 00001A5F 88F5
                               <1>
                                         mov ch, dh ; #rows in block
1272 00001A61 28C5
                               <1>
                                              ch, al; #rows to be moved
                                         sub
1273
                               <1> n5:
1274 00001A63 E894000000
                               <1>
                                         call n10 ; 16/01/2016
1275
                               <1>
1276 00001A68 51
                                <1>
                                          push ecx
1277 00001A69 0FB60D[C45E0000] <1>
                                         movzx ecx, byte [CRT_COLS]
1278 00001A70 00C9
                               <1>
                                         add cl, cl
                                         add esi, ecx ; next line add edi, ecx
1279 00001A72 01CE
                                <1>
1280 00001A74 01CF
                               <1>
1281 00001A76 59
                               <1>
1282
                                <1>
                                         dec ch
                                                     ; count of lines to move
1283 00001A77 FECD
                               <1>
                                         jnz short n5; row loop
1284 00001A79 75E8
                               <1>
1285
                               <1>
                                         i ch = 0
1286 00001A7B 88C6
                               <1>
                                         mov dh, al ; #rows
1287
                                <1> n6:
1288
                               <1>
                                         ; attribute in ah
1289 00001A7D B020
                                         mov al, '' ; fill with blanks
                                <1>
                               <1> n7:
1290
1291 00001A7F E885000000
                               <1>
                                         call n11; 16/01/2016
1292
                                <1>
1293 00001A84 8A0D[C45E0000]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                              cl, [CRT_COLS]
1294 00001A8A 00C9
                                         add cl, cl
                                <1>
1295 00001A8C 01CF
                                         add edi, ecx
                                <1>
1296
                                <1>
1297 00001A8E FECE
                               <1>
                                         dec
                                               dh
1298 00001A90 75ED
                               <1>
                                         jnz
                                               short n7
1299
                                <1> n16:
1300 00001A92 3A3D[66580100]
                               <1>
                                               bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE]
                                         cmp
1301 00001A98 750A
                                <1>
                                               short n8
1302
                                <1>
                                              byte [CRT_MODE], 7 ; is this the black and white card
1303
                                <1>
                                         ;cmp
1304
                                <1>
                                               short n8
                                                           ; if so, skip the mode reset
                                         ;je
1305
                                <1>
1306 00001A9A A0[C35E0000]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               al, [CRT_MODE_SET]; get the value of mode set
1307 00001A9F 66BAD803
                                <1>
                                               dx, 03D8h; always set color card port
                                         mov
1308 00001AA3 EE
                                <1>
                                         out
                                               dx, al
1309
                                <1> n8:
1310 00001AA4 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
1311
                                <1>
1312
                                <1> test_line_count:
1313
                                <1>
                                        ; 12/05/2016
1314
                                <1>
                                         ; 16/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                        ; 07/09/2014 (scroll_up)
1315
                                <1>
1316 00001AA5 08C0
                                <1>
                                         or al, al
1317 00001AA7 740E
                               <1>
                                               short al_set2
                                        jz
1318 00001AA9 6652
                               <1>
                                         push dx
1319 00001AAB 28EE
                               <1>
                                               dh, ch ; subtract upper row from lower row number
                                         sub
1320 00001AAD FEC6
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                              dh ; adjust difference by 1
1321 00001AAF 38C6
                               <1>
                                              dh, al ; line count = amount of rows in window?
                                         cmp
1322 00001AB1 7502
                                               short al_set1 ; if not the we're all set
                               <1>
                                         jne
1323 00001AB3 30C0
                               <1>
                                         xor
                                               al, al; otherwise set al to zero
                                <1> al_set1:
1324
1325 00001AB5 665A
                                <1>
                                        pop
                                               dx
1326
                                <1> al_set2:
1327 00001AB7 C3
                                <1>
                                        retn
1328
                                <1>
                                <1> scroll_position:
1329
1330
                                <1>
                                     ; 26/06/2016
1331
                                <1>
                                        ; 30/01/2016
                                         ; 16/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1332
                                <1>
1333
                                        ; 07/09/2014 (scroll_up)
                                <1>
1334
                                <1>
1335 00001AB8 6652
                                <1>
                                        push dx
1336 00001ABA 6689CA
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               dx, cx; now, upper left position in DX
1337 00001ABD E8EEFEFFFF
                               <1>
                                        call position
                                        add
1338 00001AC2 01C6
                               <1>
                                              esi, eax
1339 00001AC4 89F7
                               <1>
                                               edi, esi
                                         mov
1340 00001AC6 665A
                                              dx ; lower right position in DX
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                         sub
1341 00001AC8 6629CA
                               <1>
                                              dx, cx
                                              dh ; dh = #rows
1342 00001ACB FEC6
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                                     ; dl = #cols in block
1343 00001ACD FEC2
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                              dl
1344 00001ACF 59
                              <1>
                                        pop ecx ; return address
                                        pop ax ; * ; al = line count, ah = attribute
push ecx ; return address
1345 00001AD0 6658
                               <1>
1346 00001AD2 51
                               <1>
                               <1>
1347 00001AD3 0FB7C8
                                        movzx ecx, ax
1348 00001AD6 8A25[C45E0000]
                              <1>
                                        mov ah, [CRT_COLS]
                                              ah ; determine offset to from address
1349 00001ADC F6E4
                                <1>
                                         mul
```

```
1350 00001ADE 6601C0
                              <1>
                                        add ax, ax ; *2 for attribute byte
1351
                               <1>
                                        ;
1352 00001AE1 6650
                               <1>
                                        push ax
                                                   ; offset
1353 00001AE3 6652
                                         push dx
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                        ; 04/04/2014
1355
                               <1>
1356 00001AE5 66BADA03
                               <1>
                                         mov dx, 3DAh; guaranteed to be color card here
                                         ; wait_display_enable
in al, dx ; get port
                               <1> n9:
1358 00001AE9 EC
                               <1>
1359 00001AEA A808
                               <1>
                                         test al, RVRT; wait for vertical retrace
                                         jz short n9 ; wait_display_enable
1360 00001AEC 74FB
                              <1>
1361 00001AEE B025
                              <1>
                                        mov al, 25h
                                        mov dl, OD8h; address control port out dx, al; turn off video during vertical retrace
1362 00001AF0 B2D8
                               <1>
1363 00001AF2 EE
                              <1>
1364 00001AF3 665A
                              <1>
                                        pop dx ; #rows, #cols
1365 00001AF5 6658
                               <1>
                                              pop ax ; offset
1366 00001AF7 6691
                               <1>
                                         xchg ax, cx;
1367
                               <1>
                                        ; ecx = offset, al = line count, ah = attribute
1368
                               <1>
1369 00001AF9 08C0
                               <1>
                                         or
                                              al, al
1370 00001AFB C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
                               <1> n10:
1371
1372
                               <1>
                                        ; Move rows
1373 00001AFC 88D1
                               <1>
                                        mov cl, dl; get # of cols to move
1374 00001AFE 56
                               <1>
                                        push esi
                                        push edi ; save start address
1375 00001AFF 57
                               <1>
                               <1> n10r:
1376
1377 00001B00 66A5
                              <1>
                                        movsw
                                                   ; move that line on screen
1378 00001B02 FEC9
                                        dec cl
                               <1>
1379 00001B04 75FA
                               <1>
                                        jnz short n10r
                               <1>
                                        pop edi
1380 00001B06 5F
1381 00001B07 5E
                               <1>
                                        pop esi
                                                   ; recover addresses
1382 00001B08 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
1383
                               <1> n11:
                                         ; Clear rows
1384
                               <1>
                                          ; dh = #rows
1385
                               <1>
1386 00001B09 88D1
                               <1>
                                           mov cl, dl; get # of cols to clear
1387 00001B0B 57
                               <1>
                                          push edi ; save address
1388
                               <1> n11r:
                               <1>
1389 00001B0C 66AB
                                          stosw
                                                        ; store fill character
1390 00001B0E FEC9
                              <1>
                                         dec cl
                                    jnz short n11r
1391 00001B10 75FA
                               <1>
                                               edi ; recover address
1392 00001B12 5F
                               <1>
                                          pop
1393 00001B13 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
1394
                               <1>
1395
                               <1> SCROLL_DOWN:
                                     ; 07/07/2016
1396
                               <1>
                                       ; 27/06/2016
1397
                               <1>
                                      ; 26/06/2016
1398
                               <1>
1399
                               <1>
                                        ; 12/05/2016
                                       ; 16/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1400
                               <1>
1401
                               <1>
                                       ; VIDEO.ASM - 06/10/85 VIDEO DISPLAY BIOS
1402
                                <1>
                               <1>
1403
1404
                               <1> ;-----
1405
                               <1> ; SCROLL DOWN
1406
                               <1>; THIS ROUTINE MOVES THE CHARACTERS WITHIN A DEFINED
                                        BLOCK DOWN ON THE SCREEN, FILLING THE TOP LINES
1407
                               <1> ;
                                       WITH A DEFINED CHARACTER
1408
                               <1> ;
1409
                               <1> ; INPUT
1410
                               <1>; (AH) = CURRENT CRT MODE
                                      (AL) = NUMBER OF LINES TO SCROLL
                               <1> ;
1411
1412
                               <1> ;
                                        (CX) = UPPER LEFT CORNER OF RECION
                               <1> ;
                                        (DX) = LOWER RIGHT CORNER OF REGION
1413
1414
                               <1> ;
                                       (BH) = FILL CHARACTER
1415
                               <1> ;
                                        (DS) = DATA SEGMENT
                               <1> ;
                                       (ES) = REGEN SEGMENT
1416
1417
                               <1> ; OUTPUT
                               <1> ; NONE -- SCREEN IS SCROLLED
1418
1419
                               <1> ; --
1420
                               <1>
1421
                                        ; 07/07/2016
                               <1>
1422 00001B14 38F5
                               <1>
                                        cmp ch, dh
ja VIDEO_RETURN
1423 00001B16 0F8738FAFFFF
                              <1>
1424 00001B1C 38D1
                               <1>
                                        cmp cl, dl
                                       ja VIDEO_RETURN
1425 00001B1E 0F8730FAFFFF
                               <1>
1426
                               <1>
1427 00001B24 E805000000
                               <1>
                                        call _scroll_down
                                        jmp VIDEO_RETURN
1428 00001B29 E926FAFFFF
                               <1>
1429
                               <1>
                               <1> _scroll_down: ; 27/06/2016
1430
1431
                                <1>
1432
                                         ; cl = left upper column
                                <1>
                                        ; ch = left upper row
1433
                               <1>
1434
                                <1>
                                        ; dl = right lower column
                                         ; dh = right lower row
1435
                                <1>
1436
                               <1>
1437
                                <1>
                                        ; al = line count
                                         ; bl = attribute to be used on blanked line
1438
                                <1>
                                         ; bh = video page number (0 to 7)
1439
                               <1>
1440
                               <1>
1441
                               <1>
                                         ; !!!!
1442 00001B2E FD
                                <1>
                                         std
                                                     ; DIRECTION FOR SCROLL DOWN
                                         ; !!!!
1443
                               <1>
1444 00001B2F E871FFFFFF
                               <1>
                                         call test_line_count; 16/01/2016
1445
                               <1>
1446 00001B34 8A25[C25E0000]
                                               ah, [CRT_MODE] ; current video mode
                               <1>
                                         mov
1447
                               <1>
                                         ;cmp
                                             ah, 4
1448
                               <1>
                                         ; jb
                                               short n0
1449
                               <1>
                                         ;cmp
                                              byte [CRT_MODE], 4
1450 00001B3A 80FC04
                               <1>
                                         cmp ah, 4; 07/07/2016
1451 00001B3D 0F83DF070000
                                              GRAPHICS_DOWN ; 26/06/2016
                               <1>
                                         jnb
1452
                                <1>
```

```
;cmp ah, 7; TEST FOR BW CARD
1453
                                <1>
1454
                                <1>
                                         ; jne GRAPHICS_DOWN
1455
                                <1> _n0:
                                         ; 07/07/2016
1456
                                <1>
1457 00001B43 80FF07
                                <1>
                                         cmp bh, 7; video page number
1458 00001B46 7606
                               <1>
                                               short n12
                                         jna
1459 00001B48 8A3D[66580100]
                                               bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                <1>
1461
                               <1> n12:
                                                     ; CONTINUE_DOWN
1462 00001B4E 88DC
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               ah, bl
                                         push ax ; * ; save attribute in ah
1463 00001B50 6650
                               <1>
1464 00001B52 6689D0
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                              ax, dx; LOWER RIGHT CORNER
1465 00001B55 E85EFFFFFF
                               <1>
                                         call scroll_position ; GET REGEN LOCATION
1466 00001B5A 741F
                                         jz
                               <1>
                                               short n14
1467 00001B5C 29CE
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                              esi, ecx ; SI IS FROM ADDRESS
1468 00001B5E 88F5
                               <1>
                                               ch, dh ; #rows in block
                                         mov
1469 00001B60 28C5
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                               ch, al; #rows to be moved
                                <1> n13:
1471 00001B62 E895FFFFFF
                                         call n10 ; MOVE ONE ROW
                               <1>
1472
                                <1>
1473 00001B67 51
                                         push ecx
                               <1>
                                         mov cl, [CRT_COLS]
1474 00001B68 8A0D[C45E0000]
                               <1>
1475 00001B6E 00C9
                               <1>
                                         add
                                              cl, cl
                                         sub esi, ecx ; next line
1476 00001B70 29CE
                               <1>
1477 00001B72 29CF
                               <1>
                                          sub edi, ecx
                                         pop ecx
1478 00001B74 59
                               <1>
1479
                               <1>
1480 00001B75 FECD
                                <1>
                                         dec ch
                                                    ; count of lines to move
1481 00001B77 75E9
                                <1>
                                         jnz short n13; row loop
1482
                                <1>
                                         i ch = 0
1483 00001B79 88C6
                               <1>
                                         mov dh, al ; #rows
                               <1> n14:
1484
                                         ; attribute in ah
1485
                                <1>
1486 00001B7B B020
                               <1>
                                         mov al, '' ; fill with blanks
1487
                                <1> n15:
                                         call n11; 16/01/2016
1488 00001B7D E887FFFFF
                                <1>
1489
                               <1>
1490 00001B82 8A0D[C45E0000]
                               <1>
                                             cl, [CRT_COLS]
1491 00001B88 00C9
                                         add cl, cl
                               <1>
1492 00001B8A 29CF
                                <1>
                                         sub edi, ecx
1493
                                <1>
1494 00001B8C FECE
                                <1>
                                         dec
                                               dh
1495 00001B8E 75ED
                                <1>
                                         jnz
                                               short n15
1496
                                <1>
1497 00001B90 E9FDFEFFFF
                                <1>
                                               n16; 27/06/2016
                                         jmp
1498
                                <1>
                                <1> ;
1499
                                         cmp
                                               bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE]
1500
                                <1>;
                                               short n16
                                         jne
1501
                                <1>;
                                              byte [CRT_MODE], 7; is this the black and white card
1502
                                <1> ;
1503
                                <1> ;
                                               short n16
                                                                 ; if so, skip the mode reset
                                         ;je
1504
                                <1> ;
1505
                                <1> ;
                                               al, [CRT_MODE_SET]; get the value of mode set
                                         mov
                                               dx, 03D8h; always set color card port
                                <1> ;
1506
                                         mov
1507
                                <1> ;
                                              dx, al
                                <1> ;n16:
1508
1509
                                <1>;
                                         ; !!!!
                                                    ; Clear direction flag !
1510
                                <1> ;
                                         cld
1511
                                         ; !!!!
                                <1>;
1512
                                <1> ;
                                         retn
1513
                                <1>
                                <1> READ_AC_CURRENT:
1514
                                      ; 08/07/2016
1515
                                <1>
1516
                                <1>
                                         ; 26/06/2016
1517
                                <1>
                                       ; 12/05/2016
1518
                                <1>
                                        ; 18/01/2016
1519
                                <1>
                                         ; 16/01/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
1520
                                <1>
                                         ; VIDEO.ASM - 06/10/85 VIDEO DISPLAY BIOS
1521
                                <1>
1522
                                <1>
1523
                                <1>
                                         ; 08/07/2016
1524 00001B95 803D[C25E0000]07
                                         cmp byte [CRT_MODE], 7; 6!?
                                <1>
1525 00001B9C 7607
                                <1>
                                         jna short read_ac_c
                                         xor eax, eax
1526 00001B9E 31C0
                                <1>
1527 00001BA0 E9B4F9FFFF
                                <1>
                                                  _video_return
                                        jmp
1528
                                <1> read_ac_c:
                                        call _read_ac_current
1529 00001BA5 E805000000
                                <1>
1530
                                <1>
                                         ; 12/05/2016
                                         ; jmp VIDEO_RETURN
1531
                                <1>
1532 00001BAA E9AAF9FFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp _video_return
1533
                                <1>
1534
                                <1>; READ_AC_CURRENT
1535
                                <1>;
                                        THIS ROUTINE READS THE ATTRIBUTE AND CHARACTER AT THE CURRENT
1536
1537
                                <1> ;
                                         CURSOR POSITION AND RETURNS THEM TO THE CALLER
                                <1> ; INPUT
1538
1539
                                <1> ;
                                        (AH) = CURRENT CRT MODE
                                                                                                 :
1540
                                <1> ;
                                         (BH) = DISPLAY PAGE ( ALPHA MODES ONLY )
1541
                                <1> ;
                                         (DS) = DATA SEGMENT
1542
                                <1> ;
                                        (ES) = REGEN SEGMENT
1543
                                <1> ; OUTPUT
1544
                                <1> ; (AL) = CHARACTER READ
1545
                                <1> ;
                                         (AH) = ATTRIBUTE READ
1546
                                <1> ;-
1547
                                <1>
1548
                                <1> _read_ac_current:
                                      ; 26/06/2016
1549
                                <1>
1550
                                <1>
                                        ; 12/05/2016
1551
                                <1>
                                       ; 18/01/2016
1552
                                <1>
1553
                                <1>
                                         ;mov ah, [CRT_MODE] ; current video mode
1554
                                         ;cmp ah, 4
                                <1>
                                              short p10
1555
                                <1>
                                         ; jb
```

```
1556 00001BAF 803D[C25E0000]04 <1>
                                        cmp byte [CRT_MODE], 4
1557 00001BB6 0F83BB080000
                                               GRAPHICS_READ ; 26/06/2016
                              <1>
                                        jnb
1558
                               <1>
                                        ;cmp ah, 7; TEST FOR BW CARD
1559
                               <1>
                                        ;jne GRAPHICS_READ
1560
                               <1>
                               <1> p10:
1561
                                        call find_position; GET REGEN LOCATION AND PORT ADDRESS
1562 00001BBC E801FEFFFF
                              <1>
1563
                               <1>
                                        ; esi = regen location
1564
                               <1>
1565
                               <1>
                                        ; dx = status port
1566
                              <1>
1567 00001BC1 8A25[C25E0000]
                              <1>
                                        mov ah, [CRT_MODE]
1568 00001BC7 80EC02
                               <1>
                                        sub
                                              ah, 2
                                        shr ah, 1
                              <1>
1569 00001BCA D0EC
1570 00001BCC 7515
                              <1>
                                        jnz short p13
1571
                               <1>
1572
                               <1>
                                        ; WAIT FOR HORIZONTAL RETRACE OR VERTICAL RETRACE IF COLOR 80
1573
                               <1> p11:
1574 00001BCE FB
                                                    ; enable interrupts first
                                        sti
                               <1>
                                              bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE]
1575 00001BCF 3A3D[66580100]
                               <1>
                                        cmp
                              1576 00001BD5 750C
                                        jne short p13
1577 00001BD7 FA
                                        cli ; block interrupts for single loop
1578 00001BD8 EC
                                        in
                                              al, dx; get status from the adapter
                                        test al, RHRZ ; is horizontal retrace low
1579 00001BD9 A801
                                        jnz short pl1 ; wait until it is
1580 00001BDB 75F1
                                                   ; wait for either retrace high
1581
                              <1> p12:
                                        in
1582 00001BDD EC
                              <1>
                                              al, dx ; get status again
1583 00001BDE A809
                                        test al, RVRT+RHRZ; is horizontal or vertical retrace high
                              <1>
1584 00001BE0 74FB
                                              short p12 ; wait until either retrace active
                              <1>
                              <1>
                                        jz
1585 00001BE2 FB
                                        sti
1586
                              <1> p13:
1587 00001BE3 81C600800B00
                              <1>
                                        add esi, 0B8000h
1588 00001BE9 668B06
                                        mov ax, [esi]
                               <1>
1589
                              <1>
1590 00001BEC C3
                               <1>
                                        retn ; 18/01/2016
1591
                               <1>
                               <1> WRITE_AC_CURRENT:
1592
1593
                               <1> ; 08/07/2016
                                      ; 26/06/2016
; 24/06/2016
; 12/05/2016
1594
                               <1>
1595
                               <1>
1596
                               <1>
                                      ; 16/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1597
                               <1>
1598
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                        ; VIDEO.ASM - 06/10/85 VIDEO DISPLAY BIOS
1599
1600
                               <1>
1601
                               <1> ;-----
1602
                               <1>; WRITE_AC_CURRENT
                               <1> ; THTS ROUTINE WRITES THE ATTRIBUTE AND CHARACTER
1603
1604
                               <1> ;
                                       AT THE CURRENT CURSOR POSITION
                                                                                         :
1605
                               <1> ; INPUT
1606
                               <1> ;
                                      (AH) = CURRENT CRT MODE
                                      (BH) = DISPLAY PAGE
                               <1> ;
1607
                               <1> ;
                                        (CX) = COUNT OF CHARACTERS TO WRITE
1608
                                      (CA) - COOLL
(AL) = CHAR TO WRITE
                               <1> ;
1609
1610
                               <1> ;
                                      (BL) = ATTRIBUTE OF CHAR TO WRITE
                                       (DS) = DATA SEGMENT
1611
                               <1> ;
                               <1> ;
1612
                                        (ES) = REGEN SEGMENT
                               <1> ; OUTPUT
1613
                               <1>; DISPLAY REGEN BUFFER UPDATED
1614
1615
                               <1> ;---
                               <1>
1616
                                        ; 08/07/2016
1617
                               <1>
                                        cmp byte [CRT_MODE], 7 ; 6!?
jna short write_ac_c
1618 00001BED 803D[C25E0000]07
                              <1>
1619 00001BF4 760A
                               <1>
1620
                               <1>
1621 00001BF6 E8F20A0000
                               <1>
                                       call vga_write_char_attr
1622 00001BFB E954F9FFFF
                              <1>
                                        jmp
                                              VIDEO_RETURN
                               <1>
                               <1> write_ac_c:
1624
1625 00001C00 E834000000
                               <1>
                                      call _write_c_current
                              <1>
1626
1627 00001C05 0FB6F7
                                    movzx esi, bh ; video page number (0 to 7)
                              <1>
1628 00001C08 889E[CB5E0000]
                               <1>
                                        mov [esi+chr_attrib], bl ; color/attribute
1629
                               <1>
1630 00001C0E E941F9FFFF
                               <1>
                                                 VIDEO_RETURN
1631
                               <1>
                               <1> WRITE_C_CURRENT:
1632
                               <1> ; 08/07/2016
1633
                                      ; 26/06/2016
; 12/05/2016
1634
                               <1>
1635
                               <1>
                                    ; 12/05/2016; 16/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1636
                               <1>
1637
                               <1>
                                        ; VIDEO.ASM - 06/10/85 VIDEO DISPLAY BIOS
1638
                               <1>
1639
                               <1>
1640
                               <1> ;-----
1641
                               <1> ; WRITE_C_CURRENT
                                        THIS ROUTINE WRITES THE CHARACTER AT
1642
                               <1> ;
1643
                                        THE CURRENT CURSOR POSITION, ATTRIBUTE UNCHANGED
1644
                               <1> ; INPUT
1645
                               <1> ;
                                       (AH) = CURRENT CRT MODE
1646
                               <1> ;
                                        (BH) = DISPLAY PAGE
                               <1> ;
                                        (CX) = COUNT OF CHARACTERS TO WRITE
1647
1648
                               <1> ;
                                        (AL) = CHAR TO WRITE
                               <1> ;
                                        (DS) = DATA SEGMENT
1649
1650
                               <1>; (ES) = REGEN SEGMENT
1651
                               <1> ; OUTPUT
                               <1>; DISPLAY REGEN BUFFER UPDATED
1652
1653
                               <1> ;------
1654
                               <1>
1655
                               <1>
                                        ; 08/07/2016
                                        cmp byte [CRT_MODE], 7; 6!?
1656 00001C13 803D[C25E0000]07
                               <1>
1657 00001C1A 760A
                               <1>
                                        jna short write_c_c
1658
                               <1>
```

```
1659 00001C1C E8CC0A0000
                                 <1>
1660 00001C21 E92EF9FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                   VIDEO_RETURN
                                 <1>
1661
                                 <1> write_c_c:
1662
1663
                                 <1>
                                        ;and bh, 7; video page number (<= 7)</pre>
1664 00001C26 0FB6F7
                                 <1>
                                          movzx esi, bh
1665 00001C29 8A9E[CB5E0000]
                                 <1>
                                          mov bl, [esi+chr_attrib]
                                 <1>
1667 00001C2F E805000000
                                 <1>
                                           call _write_c_current
1668 00001C34 E91BF9FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  VIDEO_RETURN
1669
                                 <1>
                                 <1> _write_c_current: ; from 'write_tty'
1670
                                        ; 26/06/2016
1671
                                 <1>
1672
                                          ; 24/06/2016
                                 <1>
1673
                                 <1>
                                          ; 12/05/2016
1674
                                 <1>
                                          ; 16/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1675
                                 <1>
                                           ; 30/08/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
                                          ; 18/01/2014
1676
                                 <1>
1677
                                 <1>
                                          ; 04/12/2013
1678
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ; VIDEO.ASM - 06/10/85 VIDEO DISPLAY BIOS
1679
1680
                                 <1>
1681
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov ah, [CRT_MODE] ; current video mode
1682
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp ah, 4
1683
                                 <1>
                                                 short p40
                                           cmp byte [CRT_MODE], 4
1684 00001C39 803D[C25E0000]04
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
                                                    GRAPHICS_WRITE ; 26/06/2016
1685 00001C40 0F8381070000
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp ah, 7; TEST FOR BW CARD
1687
                                 <1>
1688
                                 <1>
                                           ; jne GRAPHICS_WRITE
1689
                                 <1> p40:
                                           ; al = character
1690
                                 <1>
1691
                                 <1>
                                           ; bl = color/attribute
                                           ; bh = video page
1692
                                 <1>
1693
                                 <1>
                                           ; cx = count of characters to write
1694 00001C46 6652
                                 <1>
                                           push dx
1695 00001C48 88DC
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ah, bl ; color/attribute (12/05/2016)
1696 00001C4A 6650
                                 <1>
                                           push ax ; save character & attribute/color
1697 00001C4C 6651
                                           push cx
                                 <1>
                                                find_position ; get regen location and port address
1698 00001C4E E86FFDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
1699 00001C53 6659
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                CX
                                           ; esi = regen location
1700
                                 <1>
1701
                                 <1>
                                           ; dx = status port
1702
                                 <1>
1703 00001C55 81C600800B00
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 esi, 0B8000h; 30/08/2014 (crt_base)
1704
                                 <1>
                                           ;
1705 00001C5B 8A25[C25E0000]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ah, [CRT_MODE]
1706 00001C61 80EC02
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 ah, 2
1707 00001C64 D0EC
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                 ah, 1
1708 00001C66 7519
                                 <1>
                                                 short p44 ; 26/06/2016
1709
                                 <1>
1710
                                           ; WAIT FOR HORIZONTAL RETRACE OR VERTICAL RETRACE IF COLOR 80
                                 <1>
1711
                                 <1> p41:
1712 00001C68 FB
                                           sti
                                 <1>
                                                        ; enable interrupts first
1713 00001C69 3A3D[66580100]
                                 <1>
                                                  bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE]
                                           cmp
1714 00001C6F 7510
                                 <1>
                                           jne
                                                 short p44
1715 00001C71 FA
                                 <1>
                                           cli
                                                  ; block interrupts for single loop
1716 00001C72 EC
                                 <1>
                                           in
                                                 al, dx; get status from the adapter
1717 00001C73 A808
                                 <1>
                                           test al, RVRT ; check for vertical retrace first
1718 00001C75 7509
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short p43 ; Do fast write now if vertical retrace
1719 00001C77 A801
                                 <1>
                                           test al, RHRZ; is horizontal retrace low
1720 00001C79 75ED
                                                 short p41 ; wait until it is
                                 <1>
1721
                                 <1> p42:
                                                       ; wait for either retrace high
                                                 al, dx; get status again
1722 00001C7B EC
                                 <1>
1723 00001C7C A809
                                 <1>
                                           test al, RVRT+RHRZ; is horizontal or vertical retrace high
1724 00001C7E 74FB
                                 <1>
                                                 short p42; wait until either retrace active
1725
                                 <1> p43:
1726 00001C80 FB
                                 <1>
                                 <1> p44:
1727
1728 00001C81 668B0424
                                 <1>
                                                  ax, [esp]; restore the character (al) & attribute (ah)
                                           mov
1729 00001C85 668906
                                 <1>
                                                 [esi], ax
                                           mov
1730
                                 <1>
1731 00001C88 6649
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                  CX
1732 00001C8A 7404
                                 <1>
                                                 short p45
                                           jz
1733
                                 <1>
1734 00001C8C 46
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 esi
1735 00001C8D 46
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 esi
1736 00001C8E EBD8
                                 <1>
                                                 short p41
                                           jmp
1737
                                 <1> p45:
1738 00001C90 6658
                                 <1>
                                           pop
1739 00001C92 665A
                                 <1>
                                                 dx
                                           pop
1740 00001C94 C3
                                  <1>
                                 <1>
1742
                                 <1>; 09/07/2016
                                 <1>; 26/06/2016
1743
1744
                                 <1>; 24/06/2016
1745
                                 <1> ; 12/05/2016
                                 <1> ; 18/01/2016
1746
                                 <1> ; 16/01/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
1747
1748
                                 <1> ; 30/06/2015
1749
                                 <1>; 27/06/2015
1750
                                 <1> ; 11/03/2015
1751
                                 <1>; 02/09/2014
1752
                                 <1>; 30/08/2014
1753
                                 <1> ; VIDEO FUNCTIONS
1754
                                 <1> ; (write_tty - Retro UNIX 8086 v1 - U9.ASM, 01/02/2014)
1755
                                 <1>
1756
                                 <1> WRITE_TTY:
                                 <1> ; 09/12/2017
1757
                                          ; 09/07/2016
1758
                                 <1>
1759
                                 <1>
                                         ; 01/07/2016
                                         ; 26/06/2016
                                 <1>
1760
1761
                                 <1>
                                          ; 24/06/2016
```

call vga write char only

```
1762
                                <1>
                                        ; 13/05/2016
1763
                                <1>
                                       ; 12/05/2016
1764
                                <1>
                                         ; 30/01/2016
1765
                                         ; 18/01/2016
                                <1>
                                         ; 16/01/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
1766
                                <1>
1767
                                <1>
                                         ; 13/08/2015
                                         ; 02/09/2014
1768
                                <1>
                                        ; 30/08/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
1769
                                         ; 01/02/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1 - last update)
; 03/12/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1 - beginning)
1770
                                <1>
1771
                                <1>
1772
                                         ; (Modified registers: EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX, ESI, EDI)
                                <1>
1773
                                <1>
1774
                                 <1>
                                         ; INPUT -> AL = Character to be written
                                                  BL = Color (Forecolor, Backcolor)
1775
                                <1>
1776
                                <1>
                                                   BH = Video Page (0 to 7)
1777
                                <1>
                                        ; 09/07/2016
1778
                                <1>
1779 00001C95 803D[C25E0000]07
                                          cmp byte [CRT_MODE], 7
                                <1>
1780 00001C9C 760A
                                       jna short write_tty_cga
                                <1>
1781
                                <1>
                                       call vga_write_teletype
jmp VIDEO_RETURN
1782 00001C9E E8290D0000
                                <1>
1783 00001CA3 E9ACF8FFFF
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                <1> write_tty_cga:
1785
                                      ; 13/05/2016
1786
                                <1>
                                         ;call _write_tty
1787
                                <1>
                                     ; 01/0//2010
call _write_tty_m3
1788
                                <1>
1789 00001CA8 E818000000
                                <1>
1790 00001CAD E9A2F8FFFF
                                               VIDEO_RETURN
                                <1>
                                        jmp
1791
                                <1>
1792
                                <1> RVRT equ 00001000b ; VIDEO VERTICAL RETRACE BIT
1793
                                <1> RHRZ equ 00000001b ; VIDEO HORIZONTAL RETRACE BIT
1794
1795
                                <1> ; Derived from "WRITE_TTY" procedure of IBM "pc-at" rombios source code
                                 <1>; (06/10/1985), 'video.asm', INT 10H, VIDEO_IO
1796
1797
                                 <1> ;
                                <1> ; 06/10/85 VIDEO DISPLAY BIOS
1798
1799
                                 1800
1801
                                 <1> ;
1802
                                       THIS INTERFACE PROVIDES A TELETYPE LIKE INTERFACE TO THE
                                <1> ;
1803
                                       VIDEO CARDS. THE INPUT CHARACTER IS WRITTEN TO THE CURRENT
                                        CURSOR POSITION, AND THE CURSOR IS MOVED TO THE NEXT POSITION.
1804
                                       IF THE CURSOR LEAVES THE LAST COLUMN OF THE FIELD, THE COLUMN
1805
                                <1> ;
1806
                                <1>; IS SET TO ZERO, AND THE ROW VALUE IS INCREMENTED. IF THE ROW
1807
                                       ROW VALUE LEAVES THE FIELD, THE CURSOR IS PLACED ON THE LAST ROW,
1808
                                <1> ;
                                       FIRST COLUMN, AND THE ENTIRE SCREEN IS SCROLLED UP ONE LINE.
                                        WHEN THE SCREEN IS SCROLLED UP, THE ATTRIBUTE FOR FILLING THE
1809
                                        NEWLY BLANKED LINE IS READ FROM THE CURSOR POSITION ON THE PREVIOUS
1810
                                <1> ;
1811
                                 <1> ;
                                       LINE BEFORE THE SCROLL, IN CHARACTER MODE. IN GRAPHICS MODE,
1812
                                <1> ;
                                       THE 0 COLOR IS USED.
1813
                                <1>;
                                       ENTRY --
                                        (AH) = CURRENT CRT MODE
1814
                                 <1> ;
                                          (AL) = CHARACTER TO BE WRITTEN
                                <1> ;
1815
                                         NOTE THAT BACK SPACE, CARRIAGE RETURN, BELL AND LINE FEED ARE:
1816
                                <1> ;
                                             HANDLED AS COMMANDS RATHER THAN AS DISPLAY GRAPHICS CHARACTERS
1817
                                <1> ;
                                        (BL) = FOREGROUND COLOR FOR CHAR WRITE IF CURRENTLY IN A GRAPHICS MODE :
1818
                                <1>;
1819
                                <1> ; EXIT --
1820
                                       ALL REGISTERS SAVED
                                <1> ;
1821
                                <1> ;-----
1822
                                <1>
                                <1>; 09/12/2017
1823
1824
                                 <1>; 08/07/2016
1825
                                <1>; 26/06/2016
1826
                                <1> ; 24/06/2016
1827
                                <1> _write_tty: ; 13/05/2016
1828 00001CB2 FA
                                <1>
                                        cli
                                <1>
                                     ; 01/09/2014
cmp byte [0
je short _
;
1830
                                <1>
1831 00001CB3 803D[C25E0000]03
                                <1>
                                          cmp byte [CRT_MODE], 3
1832 00001CBA 7409
                                                short _write_tty_m3
                                <1>
                                <1>
1833
1834
                                <1> set_mode_3:
1835 00001CBC 53
                                <1> push ebx
1836 00001CBD 50
                                <1>
                                         push eax
                                         call _set_mode
1837 00001CBE E8A2F8FFFF
                                <1>
1838 00001CC3 58
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                eax
1839 00001CC4 5B
                                <1>
                                         pop
1840
                                <1>
                                <1> _write_tty_m3: ; 24/06/2016 (m3 -> _write_tty_m3)
1841
1842 00001CC5 0FB6F7
                                <1>
                                      movzx esi, bh ; 12/05/2016
                                          shl
1843 00001CC8 66D1E6
                                <1>
                                              si, 1
1844 00001CCB 81C6[56580100]
                                                esi, CURSOR_POSN
                                <1>
                                          add
1845 00001CD1 668B16
                                          mov dx, [esi]
                                <1>
1846
                                <1>
1847
                                <1>
                                         ; dx now has the current cursor position
1848
                                <1>
                                                           ; CR ; is it carriage return or control character
1849 00001CD4 3C0D
                                <1>
                                          cmp al, 0Dh
1850 00001CD6 7636
                                <1>
                                          ibe short u8
1851
                                <1>
1852
                                <1>
                                          ; write the char to the screen
1853
                                <1> u0:
                                          ; al = character
1854
                                <1>
1855
                                <1>
                                          ; bl = attribute/color
1856
                                <1>
                                          ; bh = video page number (0 to 7)
1857
                                <1>
                                              cx, 1 ; 24/06/2016
1858 00001CD8 66B90100
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                <1>
                                          ; cx = count of characters to write
                                <1>
1860
1861 00001CDC E858FFFFFF
                               <1>
                                          call _write_c_current ; 16/01/2015
1862
                                <1>
                                          ; position the cursor for next char
1863
                                <1>
1864 00001CE1 FEC2
                                <1>
                                          inc dl ; next column
```

```
cmp dl, [CRT_COLS] ; test for column overflow
1866 00001CE9 755D
                                 <1>
                                            jne _set_cpos
                                           mov dl, 0
1867 00001CEB B200
                                 <1>
                                                             i column = 0
                                                              ; (line feed found)
1868
                                 <1> u10:
1869 00001CED 80FE18
                                 <1>
                                                 dh, 25-1
                                                              ; check for last row
1870 00001CF0 7218
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short u6
1871
                                 <1>
1872
                                  <1>
                                           ; scroll required
1873
                                 <1> u1:
1874
                                 <1>
                                           ; SET CURSOR POSITION (04/12/2013)
1875 00001CF2 E851000000
                                           call _set_cpos
                                 <1>
1876
                                 <1>
1877
                                 <1>
                                           ; determine value to fill with during scroll
                                 <1> 112:
1878
1879
                                 <1>
                                           ; bh = video page number
1880
                                 <1>
                                           call _read_ac_current ; 18/01/2016
1881 00001CF7 E8B3FEFFFF
                                 <1>
1882
                                 <1>
                                           ; al = character, ah = attribute
1883
                                 <1>
1884
                                 <1>
                                           ; bh = video page number
1885
                                 <1> u3:
1886
                                 <1>
                                           ;;mov ax, 0601h
                                                             ; scroll one line
1887
                                                              ; upper left corner
                                  <1>
                                           ;;sub cx, cx
                                           ;;mov dh, 25-1
1888
                                 <1>
                                                              ; lower right row
1889
                                 <1>
                                           ;;;mov dl, [CRT_COLS]
1890
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov dl, 80
                                                             ; lower right column
1891
                                 <1>
                                           ;;dec dl
1892
                                  <1>
                                           ;;mov dl, 79
1893
                                 <1>
1894
                                 <1>
                                           ;;call scroll_up
                                                              ; 04/12/2013
1895
                                 <1>
                                           ;;; 11/03/2015
1896
                                 <1>
                                           ; 02/09/2014
1897
                                           ;;;mov cx, [crt_ulc] ; Upper left corner (0000h)
                                  <1>
                                           ;;;mov dx, [crt_lrc] ; Lower right corner (184Fh)
1898
                                 <1>
1899
                                 <1>
                                           ; 11/03/2015
1900 00001CFC 6629C9
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 CX, CX
1901 00001CFF 66BA4F18
                                                 dx, 184Fh; dl = 79 (column), dh = 24 (row)
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                 <1>
1903 00001D03 B001
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 al, 1
                                                              ; scroll 1 line up
                                                  ; ah = attribute
1904
                                 <1>
1905
                                 <1>
                                                 bl, al; 12/05/2016
1906 00001D05 E900FDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 _scroll_up ; 16/01/2016
1907
                                 <1> ;u4:
1908
                                           ;;int 10h
                                                              ; video-call return
                                 <1>
1909
                                 <1>
                                                               ; scroll up the screen
                                                               ; tty return
1910
                                 <1>
1911
                                 <1> ;u5:
                                                               ; return to the caller
1912
                                 <1>
                                           ;retn
1913
                                 <1>
                                 <1> u6:
                                                               ; set-cursor-inc
1914
1915 00001D0A FEC6
                                 <1>
                                                 dh
                                                               ; next row
                                           inc
1916
                                 <1>
                                                               ; set cursor
1917
                                 <1> ;u7:
1918
                                           ;;mov ah, 02h
                                 <1>
1919
                                 <1>
                                           ;;jmp short u4
                                                               ; establish the new cursor
1920
                                 <1>
                                           ;call _set_cpos
1921
                                 <1>
                                           jmp short u5
1922 00001D0C EB3A
                                 <1>
                                                   _set_cpos
                                           jmp
1923
                                 <1>
1924
                                 <1>
                                           ; check for control characters
1925
                                 <1> u8:
1926 00001D0E 7436
                                 <1>
                                           jе
                                                  short u9
1927 00001D10 3C0A
                                  <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 al, OAh
                                                                     ; is it a line feed (OAh)
1928 00001D12 74D9
                                                  short u10
                                 <1>
                                           je
1929 00001D14 3C07
                                 <1>
                                                 al, 07h
                                                               ; is it a bell
                                           cmp
1930 00001D16 747A
                                 <1>
                                                 short ull
                                           jе
1931 00001D18 3C08
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 al, 08h
                                                                     ; is it a backspace
1932
                                 <1>
                                                 short u0
                                           ;jne
1933 00001D1A 7422
                                                              ; 12/12/2013
                                 <1>
                                                  short bs
                                           je
1934
                                 <1>
                                           ; 12/12/2013 (tab stop)
1935 00001D1C 3C09
                                 <1>
                                                 al, 09h
                                                                     ; is it a tab stop
                                           cmp
1936 00001D1E 75B8
                                                  short u0
                                 <1>
                                           jne
1937 00001D20 88D0
                                  <1>
                                                  al, dl
                                           mov
1938
                                 <1>
                                           ; cbw
1939 00001D22 30E4
                                 <1>
                                                  ah, ah; 09/12/2017
                                           xor
1940 00001D24 B108
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 cl, 8
1941 00001D26 F6F1
                                 <1>
                                           div
                                                  cl
1942 00001D28 28E1
                                 <1>
                                                  cl, ah
1943
                                 <1> ts:
1944
                                  <1>
                                           ; 02/09/2014
1945
                                  <1>
                                           ; 01/09/2014
1946 00001D2A B020
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                 <1> tsloop:
1948 00001D2C 6651
                                 <1> push cx
                                          push ax
1949 00001D2E 6650
                                <1>
                                           ;mov bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE]
                                 <1>
                                           call _write_tty_m3 ; 24/06/2016 (m3 -> _write_tty_m3)
1951 00001D30 E890FFFFF
                                <1>
1952 00001D35 6658
                                           pop ax ; ah = attribute/color
                                <1>
1953 00001D37 6659
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                 CX
1954 00001D39 FEC9
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 cl
1955 00001D3B 75EF
                                <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short tsloop
1956 00001D3D C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1957
                                 <1> bs:
1958
                                 <1>
                                           ; back space found
1959
                                 <1>
1960 00001D3E 08D2
                                                                     ; is it already at start of line
                                 <1>
                                                 dl, dl
                                           or
                                                short u7 ; set_cursor
1961
                                <1>
                                           ;je
1962 00001D40 7406
                                <1>
                                                 short _set_cpos
1963 00001D42 664A
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 dx
                                                                     ; no -- just move it back
1964
                                 <1>
                                           jmp short u7
1965 00001D44 EB02
                                 <1>
                                           jmp short _set_cpos
1966
                                 <1>
1967
                                 <1>
                                           ; carriage return found
```

1865 00001CE3 3A15[C45E0000]

```
<1> u9:
                                         mov dl, 0 ; move to first column
; jmp short u7
1969 00001D46 B200
                                <1>
1970
                                <1>
1971
                                <1>
                                         ;jmp short _set_cpos ; 30/01/2016
1972
                                <1>
1973
                                <1>
                                         ; line feed found
                                <1> ;u10:
1974
                                <1> ;
                                         cmp dh, 25-1 ; bottom of screen
1975
1976
                                         jne short u6 ; no, just set the cursor
                                <1> ;
                                        jmp u1
1977
                                <1> ;
                                                            ; yes, scroll the screen
1978
                                <1>
1979
                                <1> _set_cpos:
                                     ; 12/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
1980
                                <1>
                                         ; 27/06/2015
1981
                                <1>
                                       ; 01/09/2014
1982
                                <1>
                                       ; 30/08/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
1983
                                <1>
1984
                                <1>
                                       ; 04/12/2013 - 12/12/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
1985
1986
                                       ; ; VIDEO.ASM - 06/10/85 VIDEO DISPLAY BIOS ;
                                <1>
1987
                                <1>
1988
                                <1>
                                <1> ;------
1989
1990
                                <1> ; SET_CPOS
                                <1> ;
                                         THIS ROUTINE SETS THE CURRENT CURSOR POSITION TO THE
1991
1992
                                <1> ;
                                       NEW X-Y VALUES PASSED
1993
                                <1> ; INPUT
                                      DX - ROW, COLUMN OF NEW CURSOR
1994
                                <1>;
                                         BH - DISPLAY PAGE OF CURSOR
                                <1> ; OUTPUT
1996
1997
                                <1>; CURSOR ID SET AT 6845 IF DISPLAY PAGE IS CURRENT DISPLAY
1998
                                <1> ;--
                                       ;
1999
                                <1>
                                       mov esi, CURSOR_POSN
2000 00001D48 BE[56580100]
                               <1>
2001 00001D4D 0FB6C7
                                         movzx eax, bh ; BH = video page number
                               <1>
2002
                               <1> ;
                                         or al, al
                                              short _set_cpos_0
2003
                               <1> ;
                                         jz
                               <1> shl al, 1 ; word offset
<1> add esi, eax
2004 00001D50 D0E0
2005 00001D52 01C6
                               <1> ;_set_cpos_0:
2006
                               <1> mov [esi], dx ; save the pointer
<1> cmp [ACTIVE_PAGE], bh
2007 00001D54 668916
2008 00001D57 383D[66580100]
                               <1>
                               <1>
<1>
2009 00001D5D 7532
                                         jne short m17
                                         ;call m18 ; CURSOR SET
2010
                                <1> ;m17:
2011
                                                     ; SET_CPOS_RETURN
2012
                                <1>
                                        ; 01/09/2014
2013
                                <1> ;
                                         retn
2014
                                <1>
                                               ; DX = row/column
                                <1> m18:
2016 00001D5F E84CFCFFFF
                                         call position; determine location in regen buffer
                               <1>
2017 00001D64 668B0D[54580100]
                                               cx, [CRT_START]
                               <1>
                                         mov
2018 00001D6B 6601C1
                               <1>
                                         add cx, ax; add char position in regen buffer
2019
                               <1>
                                                   ; to the start address (offset) for this page
2020 00001D6E 66D1E9
                                              cx, 1 ; divide by 2 for char only count
                               <1>
                                         shr
                                         mov ah, 14; register number for cursor
2021 00001D71 B40E
                               <1>
2022
                                <1>
                                         ; call m16 ; output value to the 6845
2023
                                <1>
                                         ;retn
2024
                                <1>
                                         ;---- THIS ROUTINE OUTPUTS THE CX REGISTER
2025
                                <1>
2026
                                               TO THE 6845 REGISTERS NAMED IN (AH)
                                <1>
2027
                                <1> m16:
2028 00001D73 FA
                               <1>
                                         ;mov dx, [addr_6845] ; address register
2029
                               <1>
2030 00001D74 66BAD403
                                <1>
                                               dx, 03D4h ; I/O address of color card
2031 00001D78 88E0
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               al, ah; get value
                                              dx, al; register set
2032 00001D7A EE
                               <1>
                                         out
                                              dx  ; data register
$+2  ; i/o delay
2033 00001D7B 6642
                               <1>
                                         inc
2034 00001D7D EB00
                               <1>
                                         jmp
2035 00001D7F 88E8
                               <1>
                                               al, ch; data
                                         mov
2036 00001D81 EE
                                         out
                               <1>
                                               dx, al
2037 00001D82 664A
                               <1>
                                         dec
                                               dx
2038 00001D84 88E0
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               al, ah
2039 00001D86 FEC0
                                               al ; point to other data register
                               <1>
                                         inc
2040 00001D88 EE
                               <1>
                                               dx, al; set for second register
                                         out
2041 00001D89 6642
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                               dx
2042 00001D8B EB00
                               <1>
                                               jmp
2043 00001D8D 88C8
                                <1>
                                               al, cl; second data value
                                         mov
2044 00001D8F EE
                                <1>
                                         out
                                               dx, al
2045 00001D90 FB
                                <1>
2046
                                <1> m17:
2047 00001D91 C3
                                <1>
2048
                                <1>
2049
                                <1> beeper:
                                         ; 04/08/2016
2050
                                <1>
2051
                                         ; 12/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                <1>
                                       ; 30/08/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
2052
                                <1>
2053
                                <1>
                                         ; 18/01/2014
2054
                                <1>
                                         ; 03/12/2013
2055
                                <1>
                                         ; bell found
2056
                                <1> u11:
2057 00001D92 FB
                                <1>
                                         sti
2058 00001D93 3A3D[66580100]
                               <1>
                                         cmp bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE]
2059 00001D99 7551
                                <1>
                                         jne short u12 ; Do not sound the beep
                                                            ; if it is not written on the active page
2060
                                <1>
2061
                                <1> beeper_gfx: ; 04/08/2016
2062 00001D9B 66B93305
                                <1>
                                         mov cx, 1331 ; divisor for 896 hz tone
                                               bl, 31
2063 00001D9F B31F
                                                           ; set count for 31/64 second for beep
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                           ; sound the pod bell
2064
                                         ;call beep
                                <1>
2065
                                <1>
                                         ;jmp short u5
                                                         ; tty_return
2066
                                <1>
                                         ;retn
2067
                                <1>
                                               040h ; 8254 TIMER - BASE ADDRESS
equ 061h ; PORT B READ/WRITE DIAGNOSTIC REGISTER
                                <1> TIMER equ 040h
2068
2069
                                <1> PORT_B
                                               00000001b ; TIMER 2 INPUT CATE CLOCK BIT
2070
                                <1> GATE2 equ
```

```
2071
                                                          ; SPEAKER OUTPUT DATA ENABLE BIT
2072
                                <1>
2073
                                <1> beep:
                                        ; 07/02/2015
2074
                                <1>
2075
                                         ; 30/08/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
                                <1>
2076
                                <1>
                                         ; 18/01/2014
2077
                                <1>
                                         ; 03/12/2013
2078
                                <1>
2079
                                <1>
                                         ; TEST4.ASM - 06/10/85 POST AND BIOS UTILITY ROUTINES
2080
                                <1>
                                         ; ROUTINE TO SOUND THE BEEPER USING TIMER 2 FOR TONE
2081
                                <1>
2082
                                <1>
2083
                                <1>
                                         ; (BL) = DURATION COUNTER ( 1 FOR 1/64 SECOND )
2084
                                <1>
2085
                                <1>
                                         ; (CX) = FREQUENCY DIVISOR (1193180/FREQUENCY) (1331 FOR 886 HZ)
2086
                                <1>
                                         ; EXIT:
                                         ; (AX),(BL),(CX) MODIFIED.
2087
                                <1>
2088
                                <1>
2089 00001DA1 9C
                                         pushf ; 18/01/2014 ; save interrupt status
                                <1>
2090 00001DA2 FA
                                <1>
                                                            ; block interrupts during update
2091 00001DA3 B0B6
                                               al, 10110110b; select timer 2, lsb, msb binary
                                <1>
                                         mov
2092 00001DA5 E643
                                          out TIMER+3, al ; write timer mode register
                                <1>
2093 00001DA7 EB00
                                                       ; I/O delay
; divisor for hz (low)
                                <1>
                                          jmp
2094 00001DA9 88C8
                                <1>
                                               al, cl
                                         mov
2095 00001DAB E642
                                <1>
                                               TIMER+2,AL ; write timer 2 count - lsb
                                               $+2 ; I/O delay al, ch ; divisor for hz (high)
2096 00001DAD EB00
                                <1>
                                          jmp
2097 00001DAF 88E8
                               <1>
                                         mov
2098 00001DB1 E642
                                         out TIMER+2, al ; write timer 2 count - msb
                               <1>
2099 00001DB3 E461
                                               al, PORT_B ; get current setting of port
ah, al ; save that setting
                                         in
                               <1>
2100 00001DB5 88C4
                                <1>
                                                            ; save that setting
                                         mov
                                         or
2101 00001DB7 0C03
                               <1>
                                               al, GATE2+SPK2 ; gate timer 2 and turn speaker on
2102 00001DB9 E661
                                          out PORT_B, al ; and restore interrupt status
                               <1>
                                          ;popf ; 18/01/2014
2103
                                <1>
2104 00001DBB FB
                                <1>
                                          sti
                                <1> g7:
2105
                                                            ; 1/64 second per count (bl)
2106 00001DBC B90B040000
                                <1>
                                               ecx, 1035
                                                            ; delay count for 1/64 of a second
                                         mov
2107 00001DC1 E827000000
                                          call waitf
                                <1>
                                                            ; go to beep delay 1/64 count
2108 00001DC6 FECB
                               <1>
                                          dec bl
                                                           ; (bl) length count expired?
2109 00001DC8 75F2
                               <1>
                                         jnz short g7 ; no - continue beeping speaker
2110
                                <1>
2111
                               <1>
                                         ;pushf
                                                            ; save interrupt status
                                         cli ; 18/01/2014 ; block interrupts during update
2112 00001DCA FA
                               <1>
2113 00001DCB E461
                                <1>
                                         in al, PORT_B ; get current port value
                                         ; or al, not (GATE2+SPK2); isolate current speaker bits in case
2114
                               <1>
2115 00001DCD 0CFC
                               <1>
                                         or
                                                  al, \sim(GATE2+SPK2)
                                         2116 00001DCF 20C4
                               <1>
2117 00001DD1 88E0
                               <1>
                                         or al, not (GATE2+SPK2); force speaker data off
                               <1>
                                         or al, ~(GATE2+SPK2); isolate current speaker bits in case out PORT_B, al; and stop speaker timer
2119 00001DD3 0CFC
                               <1>
2120 00001DD5 E661
                                <1>
2121
                               <1>
                                         ;popf
                                                            ; restore interrupt flag state
2122 00001DD7 FB
                                         sti
                                <1>
2123 00001DD8 B90B040000
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               ecx, 1035 ; force 1/64 second delay (short)
2124 00001DDD E80B000000
                                         call waitf
                                                            ; minimum delay between all beeps
                               <1>
                                         ;pushf
2125
                                <1>
                                                           ; save interrupt status
                                         cli
2126 00001DE2 FA
                                <1>
                                                            ; block interrupts during update
                                               al, PORT_B ; get current port value in case
2127 00001DE3 E461
                               <1>
                                         in
2128 00001DE5 2403
                                         and al, GATE2+SPK2 ; someone turned them on
                               <1>
                                         or
                                               2129 00001DE7 08E0
                               <1>
2130 00001DE9 E661
                                <1>
                                         out
2131 00001DEB 9D
                                <1>
                                         popf
                                                            ; restore interrupt flag state
2132
                                <1> u12:
2133 00001DEC C3
                                <1>
                                <1>
2134
2135
                                <1> REFRESH_BIT equ 00010000b
                                                                 ; REFRESH TEST BIT
2136
                                <1>
                                <1> WAITF:
2137
2138
                                <1> waitf:
                                <1> ; 30/08/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
2139
2140
                                <1>
                                         ; 03/12/2013
2141
                                <1>
                                <1> ;
                                         push ax
                                                                  ; save work register (ah)
2142
2143
                                <1> ; waitf1:
2144
                                <1>
                                                            ; use timer 1 output bits
                                               al, PORT_B ; read current counter output status
2145
                                <1> ;
                                         in
2146
                                <1> ;
                                         and
                                               al, REFRESH_BIT ; mask for refresh determine bit
                                               al, ah ; did it just change
                                <1> ;
2147
                                         cmp
2148
                                <1> ;
                                                short waitf1 ; wait for a change in output line
                                         je
2149
                                <1> ;
                                         ;
2150
                                <1> ;
                                                ah, al
                                                            ; save new lflag state
                                         mov
                                              waitf1
                                                          ; decrement half cycles till count end
2151
                                <1>;
                                         loop
2152
                                <1>;
                                                            ; restore (ah)
2153
                                <1> ;
                                         pop
                                               ax
                                         retn
2154
                                <1>;
                                                            ; return (cx)=0
2155
                                <1>
2156
                                <1> ; 06/02/2015 (unix386.s <-- dsectrm2.s)
                                <1> ; 17/12/2014 (dsectrm2.s)
2157
2158
                                <1> ; WAITF
2159
                                <1> ; /// IBM PC-XT Model 286 System BIOS Source Code - Test 4 - 06/10/85 ///
2160
                                <1> ;
2161
                                <1> ; FIXED TIME WAIT ROUTINE (HARDWARE CONTROLLED - NOT PROCESSOR)
2162
2163
                                <1> ; (CX) = COUNT OF 15.085737 MICROSECOND INTERVALS TO WAIT
2164
2165
                                <1> ;
                                               MEMORY REFRESH TIMER 1 OUTPUT USED AS REFERENCE
                                <1> ; EXTT:
2166
                                                      AFTER (CX) TIME COUNT (PLUS OR MINUS 16 MICROSECONDS)
2167
                                <1> ;
                                         (CX) = 0
2168
                                <1> ;
2169
                                <1> ;-----
2170
                                <1>
                                <1>; Refresh period: 30 micro seconds (15-80 us)
2171
                                <1> ; (16/12/2014 - AWARDBIOS 1999 - ATORGS.ASM, WAIT_REFRESH)
2172
2173
```

<1> SPK2 equ 00000010b

; DELAY FOR (CX)*15.085737 US

```
2175 00001DED 6650
                               <1> PUSH AX
                                                               ; SAVE WORK REGISTER (AH)
2176
                               <1>
                                        ; 16/12/2014
                                        ;shr cx, 1
2177
                                                                ; convert to count of 30 micro seconds
                               <1>
                               <1>
2178 00001DEF D1E9
                                        shr ecx, 1; 21/02/2015
                               <1> ;17/12/2014
2179
                               <1> ; WAITF1:
2180
                                              AL, PORT_B ;061h ; READ CURRENT COUNTER OUTPUT STATUS
2181
                               <1> ; IN
                                        AND AL, REFRESH_BIT ;00010000b ; MASK FOR REFRESH DETERMINE BIT
2182
                               <1>;
2183
                               <1> ;
                                        CMP
                                              AL, AH
                                                                ; DID IT JUST CHANGE
                                                             ; WAIT FOR A CHANGE IN OUTPUT LINE
                                        JE
                               <1> ;
                                              short WAITF1
2184
                                        MOV AH, AL
                                                              ; SAVE NEW FLAG STATE
2185
                               <1> ;
2186
                               <1> ;
                                        LOOP WAITF1
                                                                ; DECREMENT HALF CYCLES TILL COUNT END
2187
                               <1>
2188
                               <1>
                                        ; 17/12/2014
2189
                               <1>
                                        ; Modification from 'WAIT_REFRESH' procedure of AWARD BIOS - 1999
2190
                               <1>
2191
2192
                               <1> ; WAIT_REFRESH: Uses port 61, bit 4 to have CPU speed independent waiting.
2193
                               <1>; INPUT: CX = number of refresh periods to wait
                                                    (refresh periods = 1 per 30 microseconds on most machines)
2194
                               <1> ;
2195
                               <1> WR_STATE_0:
2196 00001DF1 E461
                                    IN AL, PORT_B
                               <1>
                                                                ; IN AL, SYS1
                                        TEST AL,010H
2197 00001DF3 A810
                              <1>
2198 00001DF5 74FA
                              <1>
                                        JZ SHORT WR_STATE_0
2199
                              <1> WR_STATE_1:
                              <1> IN AL, PORT_B <1> TEST AL 010H
2200 00001DF7 E461
                                                               ; IN AL, SYS1
                                        TEST AL,010H
2201 00001DF9 A810
                              <1>
2202 00001DFB 75FA
                              <1> JNZ SHORT <1> LOOP WR <1> ; <1> POP AX
                                        JNZ SHORT WR_STATE_1
                              <1>
2203 00001DFD E2F2
                                        LOOP WR_STATE_0
2204
2205 00001DFF 6658
                                                               ; RESTORE (AH)
2206 00001E01 C3
                                        RETn
                               <1>
                                                                 ; \quad (CX) = 0
2207
                               <1>
2208
                               <1>; 09/07/2016
                               <1> ; 01/07/2016
2209
                               <1> ; 24/06/2016
2210
2211
                               <1> ; 23/06/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                               <1> ; VIDEO1.ASM - 24/03/1985 (IBM PC-AT BIOS source code)
2212
2213
                               <1> ;-----
2214
                               <1> ; WRITE_STRING
2215
                               <1>; THIS ROUTINE WRITES A STRING OF CHARACTERS TO THE CRT.
                               <1> ; INPUT
2216
                               <1>; (AL) = WRITE STRING COMMAND 0 - 3
2217
2218
                               <1> ;
                                        (BH) = DISPLAY PAGE (ACTIVE PAGE)
2219
                               <1> ;
                                        (CX) = COUNT OF CHARACTERS TO WRITE, IF (CX) = 0 THEN RETURN
                               <1>;
                                        (DX) = CURSOR POSITION FOR START OF STRING WRITE
2220
                                      (BL) = ATTRIBUTE OF CHARACTER TO WRITE IF (AL) = 0 OR
2221
                                        (eBP) = SOURCE STRING OFFSET
2222
                               <1>;
2223
                               <1> ; OUTPUT
2224
                               <1> ; NONE
2225
                               <1> ;-----
2226
                               <1> ; AL = 00h: Assign all characters the attribute in BL; do not update cursor
2227
2228
                               <1> ; AL = 01h: Assign all characters the attribute in BL; update cursor
2229
                               <1> ; AL = 02h: Use attributes in string; do not update cursor
2230
                               <1> ; AL = 03h: Use attributes in string; update cursor
2231
                               <1>
2232
                               <1> WRITE_STRING:
                                     ; 12/09/2016
2233
                               <1>
2234
                               <1>
                                        ; 09/07/2016
                                        ;cmp byte [CRT_MODE], 7; 6?!
2235
                               <1>
2236
                               <1>
                                        ;ja
                                              VIDEO_RETURN ; not a valid function for VGA modes
2237
                               <1>
                                        ;
2238 00001E02 A2[D0650100]
                               <1>
                                        mov [w_str_cmd], al
                                                                      ; save (AL) command
                                                                ; TEST FOR INVALID WRITE STRING OPTION
2239 00001E07 3C04
                               <1>
                                        CMP
                                              AL, 4
                                        JNB VIDEO_RETURN
2240 00001E09 0F8345F7FFFF
                               <1>
                                                                ; IF OPTION INVALID THEN RETURN
2241
                               <1>
                                                                      ; IF ZERO LENGTH STRING THEN RETURN
2242
                               <1>
                                         ;JCXZ VIDEO_RETURN
2243
                               <1>
                                                                      ; 01/07/2016
2244 00001E0F 67E35E
                               <1>
                                         jcxz
2245
                               <1>
2246
                               <1>
                                        ; 01/07/2016
2247
                               <1>
                                        ;and ecx, OFFFFh
2248
                               <1>
2249
                               <1>
                                        ; ECX = byte count
2250
                               <1>
                                        ;push ecx
2251 00001E12 89EE
                                        mov esi, ebp ; user buffer
                               <1>
2252 00001E14 BF00000700
                                              edi, Cluster_Buffer ; system buffer
                               <1>
                                        mov
2253 00001E19 E8A5C90000
                               <1>
                                        call
                                              transfer_from_user_buffer
                               <1>
                                        ;pop ecx
2255 00001E1E 0F8230F7FFFF
                               <1>
                                              VIDEO_RETURN
                                        ; ecx = transfer (byte) count = character count
                               <1>
2257 00001E24 BD00000700
                                        mov ebp, Cluster_Buffer
                               <1>
                               <1>
2258
                                        ; 12/09/2016
                                        cmp byte [CRT_MODE], 7; 6?!
2259 00001E29 803D[C25E0000]07
                               <1>
2260 00001E30 0F879F000000
                               <1>
                                        ja
                                              vga_write_string
                               <1>
                                                                       ; GET CURRENT CURSOR PAGE
2262 00001E36 0FB6F7
                               <1>
                                        movzx esi. bh
2263 00001E39 66D1E6
                               <1>
                                        SAL SI,1
                                                                ; CONVERT TO PAGE OFFSET (SI= PAGE)
                               <1>
                                        ; ****
                                        PUSH word [eSI+CURSOR_POSN] ; SAVE CURRENT CURSOR POSITION IN STACK
2265 00001E3C 66FFB6[56580100]
                               <1>
2266
                               <1>
                                                               ; SET NEW CURSOR POSITION
2267
                               <1>
                                        ;MOV AX,0200H
2268
                               <1>
                                        ;INT 10H
                               <1> P50next:
2269
                                             ebx ; ****
2270 00001E43 53
                               <1>
                                        push
                                        push ecx; ***
2271 00001E44 51
                               <1>
                                      push esi; **
2272 00001E45 56
                               <1>
                                        push edx ; *
2273 00001E46 52
                               <1>
                         <1>
2274 00001E47 E8FCFEFFFF
                                        call _set_cpos
                               <1> P50:
2275
2276 00001E4C 8A4500
                                                                ; GET CHARACTER FROM INPUT STRING
                               <1>
                                        VOM
                                             AL, [eBP]
```

<1> ; WAITF:

```
2277 00001E4F 45
                                           INC
2278
                                 <1>
2279
                                                 TEST FOR SPECIAL CHARACTER'S
                                 <1> ;----
2280
                                 <1>
2281 00001E50 3C08
                                 <1>
                                           CMP
                                                 AL, 08H
                                                                            ; IS IT A BACKSPACE
2282 00001E52 740C
                                 <1>
                                           JΕ
                                                 short P51
                                                                    ; BACK_SPACE
2283 00001E54 3C0D
                                 <1>
                                           CMP
                                                 AL, ODh ; CR
                                                                    ; IS IT CARRIAGE RETURN
                                                 short P51
                                                                    ; CAR_RET
2284 00001E56 7408
                                 <1>
2285 00001E58 3C0A
                                 <1>
                                           CMP
                                                 AL, OAh ; LF
                                                                    ; IS IT A LINE FEED
2286 00001E5A 7404
                                 <1>
                                           JΕ
                                                 short P51
                                                                     ; LINE_FEED
2287 00001E5C 3C07
                                 <1>
                                                 AL, 07h
                                                                      ; IS IT A BELL
                                           CMP
                                                 short P52
2288 00001E5E 7515
                                                                    ; IF NOT THEN DO WRITE CHARACTER
                                 <1>
                                           JNE
                                 <1> P51:
2289
2290
                                                 AH,0EH
                                                                    ; TTY_CHARACTER_WRITE
                                 <1>
                                           ; MOV
2291
                                 <1>
                                           ;INT
                                                 10H
                                                                     ; WRITE TTY CHARACTER TO THE CRT
2292
                                 <1>
2293 00001E60 E860FEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 _write_tty_m3
                                 <1>
2295 00001E65 5A
                                                  edx ; *
                                 <1>
                                           pop
2296 00001E66 5E
                                 <1>
                                                 esi ; **
                                           pop
2297
                                 <1>
                                                 DX, [eSI+CURSOR_POSN] ; GET CURRENT CURSOR POSITION
2298 00001E67 668B96[56580100]
                                 <1>
                                           VOM
2299 00001E6E EB46
                                                             ; SET CURSOR POSITION AND CONTINUE
                                 <1>
                                           JMP
2300
                                 <1> P55:
2301 00001E70 E9DFF6FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           JMP
                                                 VIDEO_RETURN
2302
                                 <1> P52:
2303 00001E75 66B90100
                                                                    ; SET CHARACTER WRITE AMOUNT TO ONE
                                 <1>
                                           MOV
                                                  CX, 1
2304 00001E79 803D[D0650100]02
                                                 byte [w_str_cmd], 2; IS THE ATTRIBUTE IN THE STRING
                                 <1>
                                                             ; IF NOT THEN SKIP
2305 00001E80 7204
                                                  short P53
                                 <1>
                                           JΒ
2306 00001E82 8A5D00
                                 <1>
                                           MOV
                                                  BL, [eBP]
                                                                    ; ELSE GET NEW ATTRIBUTE
2307 00001E85 45
                                 <1>
                                           INC
                                                 eBP
                                                                    ; BUMP STRING POINTER
                                 <1> P53:
2308
2309
                                 <1>
                                           ; MOV
                                                 AH,09H
                                                                     ; GOT_CHARACTER
2310
                                                                     ; WRITE CHARACTER TO THE CRT
                                 <1>
                                           ;INT
                                                 10H
2311
                                 <1>
2312 00001E86 E8AEFDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 write c current
2313
                                 <1>
2314 00001E8B 5A
                                 <1>
                                                  edx : *
                                           pop
2315
                                 <1>
2316 00001E8C 0FB6F7
                                 <1>
                                           movzx esi, bh ; video page number (0 to 7)
2317 00001E8F 889E[CB5E0000]
                                 <1>
                                                 [esi+chr_attrib], bl ; color/attribute
2318
                                 <1>
2319 00001E95 FEC2
                                                                    ; INCREMENT COLUMN COUNTER
                                 <1>
                                           INC
2320 00001E97 3A15[C45E0000]
                                                 DL, [CRT_COLS]
                                                                          ; IF COLS ARE WITHIN RANGE FOR THIS MODE
                                           CMP
                                 <1>
2321 00001E9D 7217
                                 <1>
                                           JB
                                                  short P54
                                                                        THEN GO TO COLUMNS SET
2322 00001E9F FEC6
                                 <1>
                                           INC
                                                 DH
                                                                    ; BUMP ROW COUNTER BY ONE
2323 00001EA1 28D2
                                 <1>
                                           SUB
                                                 DL, DL
                                                                    ; SET COLUMN COUNTER TO ZERO
2324 00001EA3 80FE19
                                 <1>
                                           CMP
                                                 DH, 25
                                                                    ; IF ROWS ARE LESS THAN 25 THEN
2325 00001EA6 720E
                                 <1>
                                           JΒ
                                                 short P54
                                                                    ; GO TO ROWS_COLUMNS_SET
2326
                                 <1>
2327 00001EA8 66B80A0E
                                 <1>
                                           MOV
                                                 AX,0E0AH
                                                                    ; ELSE SCROLL SCREEN
                                                                     ; RESET ROW COUNTER TO 24
2328
                                 <1>
                                           ;INT
                                                10H
2329
                                 <1>
2330 00001EAC E814FEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 _write_tty_m3
2331
                                 <1>
2332 00001EB1 66BA0018
                                 <1>
                                                 dx, 1800h
                                                                     ; Column = 0, Row = 24
                                           mov
2333 00001EB5 5E
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                  esi ; **
2334
                                 <1> P54:
                                                                     ; ROW_COLUMNS_SET
2335
                                 <1>
2336
                                 <1>
                                           ; MOV
                                                 AX,0200H
                                                                     ; SET NEW CURSOR POSITION COMMAND
2337
                                 <1>
                                           ;INT
                                                 10H
                                                                     ; ESTABLISH NEW CURSOR POSITION
2338
                                 <1>
2339 00001EB6 59
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                  ecx ; ***
2340 00001EB7 5B
                                                  ebx ; ****
                                 <1>
                                           pop
2341
                                 <1>
2342
                                 <1>
                                           ;LOOP P50
                                                                     ; DO IT ONCE MORE UNTIL (CX) = ZERO
2343 00001EB8 6649
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 CX
2344 00001EBA 7587
                                 <1>
                                                 short P50next
2345
                                 <1>
                                                 DX ; ****
2346 00001EBC 665A
                                 <1>
                                           POP
                                                                     ; RESTORE OLD CURSOR COORDINATES
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [w_str_cmd], 1; IF CURSOR WAS NOT TO BE MOVED
2348 00001EBE F605[D0650100]01
                                 <1>
                                           test
2349 00001EC5 0F8589F6FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 VIDEO_RETURN
                                                                     ; THEN EXIT WITHOUT RESETTING OLD VALUE
                                           JNZ
2350
                                 <1>
                                           ;MOV AX,0200H
                                                                     ; ELSE RESTORE OLD CURSOR POSITION
2351
                                 <1>
2352
                                 <1>
                                           ;INT
                                                 10H
2353
                                                                     ; DONE - EXIT WRITE STRING
                                 <1>
2354 00001ECB E878FEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                _set_cpos
                                           JMP VIDEO_RETURN
2355 00001ED0 E97FF6FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; RETURN TO CALLER
2356
                                 <1>
2357
                                 <1> vga_write_string:
2358
                                  <1>
                                           ; 12/09/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
2359
                                  <1>
                                           ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
2360
                                 <1>
2361
                                 <1>
                                           ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
2362
                                 <1>
                                           ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
                                           ; 'vgabios.c', ' biosfn_write_string'
2363
                                 <1>
2364
                                 <1>
2365
                                 <1>
                                           ; INPUT
                                                 (AL) = WRITE STRING COMMAND 0 - 3
2366
                                 <1>
2367
                                 <1>
                                                  (BH) = DISPLAY PAGE (ACTIVE PAGE)
                                                  (CX) = COUNT OF CHARACTERS TO WRITE, IF (CX) = 0 THEN RETURN
2368
                                 <1>
2369
                                 <1>
                                                  (DX) = CURSOR POSITION FOR START OF STRING WRITE
2370
                                                  (BL) = ATTRIBUTE OF CHARACTER TO WRITE IF (AL) = 0 OR
                                 <1>
                                                                                                            (AL) = 1 :
2371
                                 <1>
                                                 (eBP) = SOURCE STRING OFFSET
2372
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT
                                                                                                        :
2373
                                 <1>
                                           ; NONE
2374
                                 <1>
2375
                                 <1>
2376
                                 <1>
                                           ; AL = 00h: Assign all characters the attribute in BL; do not update cursor
                                           ; AL = 01h: Assign all characters the attribute in BL; update cursor
2377
                                 <1>
2378
                                 <1>
                                           ; AL = 02h: Use attributes in string; do not update cursor
2379
                                 <1>
                                           ; AL = 03h: Use attributes in string; update cursor
```

<1>

eBP

; BUMP POINTER TO CHARACTER

```
2380
                                  <1>
2381
                                  <1>
                                            ; biosfn_write_string(GET_AL(),GET_BH(),GET_BL(),CX,GET_DH(),GET_DL(),ES,BP);
2382
                                  <1>
                                            ; static void biosfn_write_string (flag,page,attr,count,row,col,seg,offset)
2383
                                  <1>
                                            ; // Read curs info for the page
2384
                                  <1>
2385
                                  <1>
                                            ; biosfn_get_cursor_pos(page,&dummy,&oldcurs);
                                            ; bh = video page = 0
2386
                                  <1>
                                            ;movzx esi, word [CURSOR_POSN] ; current cursor position for video page 0
2387
                                  <1>
2388
                                  <1>
2389
                                  <1>
                                            ; // if row=0xff special case : use current cursor position
2390
                                  <1>
                                            ; if(row==0xff)
2391
                                  <1>
                                            ; {col=oldcurs&0x00ff;
2392
                                  <1>
                                               row=(oldcurs&0xff00)>>8;
2393
                                  <1>
2394
                                  <1>
2395
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov al, [w_str_cmd]
2396
                                  <1>
2397 00001ED5 80FEFF
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  short vga_wstr_1 ; user current cursor position
2398 00001ED8 7407
                                  <1>
                                            ie
2399
                                  <1> vga_wstr_0:
2400
                                  <1>
                                           ; set cursor position
2401 00001EDA 668915[56580100]
                                                  [CURSOR_POSN], dx ; save cursor pos for pg 0
                                  <1>
                                            mov
2402
                                  <1> vga_wstr_1:
2403 00001EE1 66FF35[56580100]
                                           push word [CURSOR_POSN] ; *
                                  <1>
2404
                                  <1>
2405
                                  <1>
                                            ; ebp = string offset in system buffer (user buffer was copied to)
2406
                                  <1>
2407
                                           ; while(count--!=0)
2408
                                  <1>
                                           ; {
2409
                                  <1>
                                               car=read_byte(seg,offset++);
2410
                                  <1>
                                               if((flag&0x02)!=0)
2411
                                  <1>
                                                 attr=read_byte(seg,offset++);
2412
                                  <1>
                                                biosfn_write_teletype(car,page,attr,WITH_ATTR);
2413
                                  <1>
2414
                                  <1>
2415
                                  <1>
                                            ;push eax ; **
                                            ;test al, 2
2416
                                  <1>
2417 00001EE8 F605[D0650100]02
                                  <1>
                                            test byte [w_str_cmd], 2
2418 00001EEF 751D
                                            jnz
                                  <1>
                                                 short vga_wstr_3
2419 00001EF1 881D[67580100]
                                  <1>
                                                  [ccolor], bl
                                            mov
2420
                                  <1> vga_wstr_2:
2421 00001EF7 51
                                 <1>
                                           push ecx
2422 00001EF8 8A4500
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  al, [ebp]
2423 00001EFB E8CC0A0000
                                 <1>
                                           call vga_write_teletype
2424 00001F00 59
                                 <1>
                                           pop
2425 00001F01 6649
                                 <1>
                                            dec
                                                  CX
2426 00001F03 741E
                                                  short vga_wstr_4
                                 <1>
                                            jz
2427 00001F05 45
                                  <1>
                                            inc
                                                  ebp
2428 00001F06 8A1D[67580100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  bl, [ccolor]
2429 00001F0C EBE9
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  short vga_wstr_2
                                  <1> vga_wstr_3:
2430
2431 00001F0E 51
                                 <1>
                                           push ecx
2432 00001F0F 8A4500
                                 <1>
                                            mov
                                                  al, [ebp]
2433 00001F12 45
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                  ebp
2434 00001F13 8A5D00
                                 <1>
                                                  bl, [ebp]
                                           call vga_write_teletype
2435 00001F16 E8B10A0000
                                 <1>
2436 00001F1B 59
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                  ecx
2437 00001F1C 6649
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                  CX
                                                  short vga_wstr_4
2438 00001F1E 7403
                                 <1>
                                            iz
2439 00001F20 45
                                  <1>
                                            inc
                                                  ebp
2440 00001F21 EBEB
                                  <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  short vga_wstr_3
2441
                                  <1> vga_wstr_4:
2442
                                  <1>
                                           ; // Set back curs pos
                                           ; if((flag&0x01)==0)
2443
                                  <1>
2444
                                  <1>
                                           ; biosfn_set_cursor_pos(page,oldcurs);
2445
                                  <1>
                                           ; }
                                                  eax ; **
2446
                                  <1>
                                           ;pop
2447 00001F23 665A
                                                 dx ; word [CURSOR_POSN] ; *
                                  <1>
                                           pop
2448
                                  <1>
                                            ;test al, 1
2449 00001F25 F605[D0650100]01
                                  <1>
                                            test byte [w_str_cmd], 1
2450 00001F2C 0F8522F6FFFF
                                  <1>
                                                  VIDEO_RETURN
                                            jnz
2451 00001F32 668915[56580100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                 [CURSOR\_POSN], dx
2452 00001F39 E916F6FFFF
                                  <1>
                                           JMP
                                                  VIDEO_RETURN
2453
                                  <1>
2454
                                  <1> ; 07/07/2016
2455
                                  <1> ; 27/06/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                  <1> ; VIDEO1.ASM - 24/03/1985 (IBM PC-AT BIOS source code)
2456
2457
                                  <1> ; SCROLL UP
2458
2459
                                  <1> ; THIS ROUTINE SCROLLS UP THE INFORMATION ON THE CRT
2460
                                  <1> ; ENTRY ---
2461
                                  <1>; CH,CL = UPPER LEFT CORNER OF REGION TO SCROLL
2462
                                  <1> ; DH,DL = LOWER RIGHT CORNER OF REGION TO SCROLL
                                  <1>; BOTH OF THE ABOVE ARE IN CHARACTER POSITIONS
2463
2464
                                  <1> ; BH = FILL VALUE FOR BLANKED LINES
2465
                                  <1> ; AL = # LINES TO SCROLL (AL=0 MEANS BLANK THE ENTIRE FIELD)
                                  <1> ; DS = DATA SEGMENT
2466
                                  <1> ; ES = REGEN SEGMENT
2467
                                  <1> ; EXIT --
2468
2469
                                  <1> ; NOTHING, THE SCREEN IS SCROLLED
2470
                                  <1> ;-----
2471
                                  <1>
                                            ; cl = upper left column
2472
                                  <1>
                                           ; ch = upper left row
2473
                                  <1>
2474
                                  <1>
                                           ; dl = lower rigth column
                                           ; dh = lower right row
2475
                                  <1>
2476
                                  <1>
2477
                                  <1>
                                           ; al = line count (AL=0 means blank entire fields)
                                           ; bl = fill value for blanked lines
2478
                                  <1>
                                            ; bh = unused
2479
                                  <1>
2480
                                  <1>
                                  <1> GRAPHICS_UP:
2481
2482
                                  <1>
                                         ; 07/07/2016
```

```
;AH = Current video mode, [CRT_MODE]
2484 00001F3E 80FC07
2485 00001F41 7766
                                           short vga_graphics_up
2486
2487
                             <1>
                             <1>
                                           bh, al ; save line count in BH
AX. CX ; GET UPPER LEFT POSITIO
2488 00001F43 88C7
                                     VOM
2489 00001F45 6689C8
                                     MOV
                                           AX, CX
                                                            ; GET UPPER LEFT POSITION INTO AX REG
                             <1>
2491
                             <1> ;----
                                           USE CHARACTER SUBROUTINE FOR POSITIONING
                             <1> ;----
2492
                                           ADDRESS RETURNED IS MULTIPLIED BY 2 FROM CORRECT VALUE
2493
                             <1>
2494 00001F48 E8D9050000
                                   CALL GRAPH_POSN
                             <1>
2495 00001F4D 0FB7F8
                                     MOVzx eDI, AX
                                                                 ; SAVE RESULT AS DESTINATION ADDRESS
                             <1>
                             <1>
2496
2497
                             <1> ;----
                                           DETERMINE SIZE OF WINDOW
2498
                             <1>
                             <1> SUB DX, CX <1> ADD DX, I
2499 00001F50 6629CA
                                    ADD DX, 101h ; ADJUST VALUES SAL DH, 2 ; MULTIPLY ROWS BY 4 AT ; AND EVEN/ODD ROWS
2500 00001F50 6629CA
2500 00001F53 6681C20101
2501 00001F58 C0E602
2501 00001F58 C0E602
                                                            ; MULTIPLY ROWS BY 4 AT 8 VERT DOTS/CHAR
                             <1>
2502
                             <1>
                                           DETERMINE CRT MODE
2503
                             <1> ;----
                             <1>
2504
2505 00001F5B 803D[C25E0000]06
                             <1>
2506 00001F62 7305
                             <1> ;----
2507
                             2508
                                           MEDIUM RES UP
2509 00001F64 D0E2
2510 00001F66 66D1E7
2511
                             <1>
                             <1> ;----
                                            DETERMINE THE SOURCE ADDRESS IN THE BUFFER
2512
<1> _R7_:
                                                         ; FIND_SOURCE
2513
                                    add eSI, eDI ; SET UP SOURCE

MOV AH, DH ; NUMBER OF ROWS IN FIELD

sub ah, bh ; determine number to move
                             <1>
<1>
                                                            ; determine number to move
2522 00001F7F 28FC
2523
                             <1>
2524
                             <1>> ;----- LOOP THROUGH, MOVING ONE ROW AT A TIME, BOTH EVEN AND ODD FIELDS
<1> ;---- FILL IN THE VACATED LINE(S) <1> _R9:
                                                    ; CLEAR ENTRY
2533
                             <1> mov al, bl
2534 00001F94 88D8
                                                           ; attribute to fill with
                             <1> _R10_:
2540 00001FA4 C3
                                                           ; EVERYYHING DONE
                             <1>
                                      retn
2541
                             <1>
                             ; BLANK_FIELD

<1> mov bh, dh ; set blank count to everything in field

<1> JMP short _R9 ; CLEAR THE FIELD
2542
                             <1> _R11:
                                                                    ; BLANK_FIELD
2543 00001FA5 88F7
2544 00001FA7 EBEB
2545
                             <1>
2546
                             <1> vga_graphics_up:
2547
                             <1> ; 08/08/2016
2548
                              <1>
                                      ; 07/08/2016
                                    ; 04/08/2016
2549
                              <1>
                                    ; 01/08/2016
2550
                              <1>
                                    ; 31/07/2016
                              <1>
2551
2552
                              <1>
                                      ; 07/07/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
2553
                              <1>
                                     ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
2554
                              <1>
2555
                              <1>
                                      ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
                                      ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
2556
                              <1>
2557
                              <1>
                                      ; 'vgabios.c', 'biosfn_scroll'
2558
                              <1>
2559
                              <1>
                                     ; cl = upper left column
                              <1>
2560
                                      ; ch = upper left row
2561
                              <1>
2562
                              <1>
                                      ; dl = lower rigth column
                                      ; dh = lower right row
2563
                              <1>
2564
                              <1>
                                      ; al = line count (AL=0 means blank entire fields)
2565
                              <1>
                                      ; bl = fill value for blanked lines
2566
                              <1>
2567
                              <1>
                                      ; bh = unused
2568
                              <1>
                                      ; ah = [CRT_MODE], current video mode
2569
                              <1>
2570
                              <1>
2571 00001FA9 88C7
                             <1>
                                           bh, al ; 31/07/2016
                                      mov
2572 00001FAB BE[E65E0000]
                             <1>
                                      mov
                                            esi, vga_g_modes
2573 00001FB0 89F7
                             <1>
                                           edi, esi
                                      mov
2574 00001FB2 83C708
                             <1>
                                      add
                                           edi, vga_g_mode_count
                             <1> vga_g_up_0:
2575
2576 00001FB5 AC
                             <1>
                                      lodsb
2577 00001FB6 38E0
                             <1>
                                      cmp al, ah; [CRT_MODE]
                                            short vga_g_up_1
2578 00001FB8 7405
                             <1>
                                      je
2579 00001FBA 39FE
                                           esi. edi
                             <1>
                                      cmp
2580 00001FBC 72F7
                             <1>
                                            short vga_g_up_0
                                      ;xor bh, bh; 31/07/2016)
2581
                             <1>
2582 00001FBE C3
                                      retn ; nothing to do
                             <1>
                             <1> vga_g_up_1:
2584 00001FBF 88F8
                                           al, bh; 31/07/2016
                             <1>
                                      mov
2585 00001FC1 83C64F
                              <1>
                                            esi, vga_g_memmodel - (vga_g_modes + 1)
                                      add
```

```
; [ESI] = VGA memory model number (LINEAR8, PLANAR4, PLANAR1)
2586
                                 <1>
2587
                                 <1>
2588
                                 <1>
                                          ; if(rlr>=nbrows)rlr=nbrows-1;
2589
                                          ; if(clr>=nbcols)clr=nbcols-1;
                                 <1>
                                          ; if(nblines>nbrows)nblines=0;
2590
                                 <1>
2591
                                 <1>
                                          ; cols=clr-cul+1;
2592
                                 <1>
2593 00001FC4 3A35[CA5E0000]
                                                dh, [VGA_ROWS]
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
2594 00001FCA 7208
                                          jb
                                                 short vga_g_up_2
                                 <1>
2595 00001FCC 8A35[CA5E0000]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 dh, [VGA_ROWS]
2596 00001FD2 FECE
                                 <1>
                                          dec
                                                dh
2597
                                 <1> vga_g_up_2:
                                          cmp dl, [CRT_COLS] ; = [VGA_COLS]
2598 00001FD4 3A15[C45E0000]
                                 <1>
2599 00001FDA 7208
                                 <1>
                                          jb
                                                 short vga_g_up_3
2600 00001FDC 8A15[C45E0000]
                                <1>
                                                 dl, [CRT_COLS]
                                          mov
2601 00001FE2 FECA
                                 <1>
                                          dec
                                                dl
2602
                                 <1> vga_g_up_3:
2603 00001FE4 3A05[CA5E0000]
                                                al, [VGA_ROWS]
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
2604 00001FEA 7602
                                                short vga_g_up_4
                                <1>
                                          jna
2605 00001FEC 28C0
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                al, al ; 0
                                 <1> vga_g_up_4:
2606
                                                bh, dl ; clr
2607 00001FEE 88D7
                                 <1>
                                          mov
2608 00001FF0 28CF
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                 bh, cl; cul
2609 00001FF2 FEC7
                                                bh ; cols = clr-cul+1
                                 <1>
                                          inc
2610
                                 <1>
2611 00001FF4 20C0
                                 <1>
                                          and
                                                al, al; nblines = 0
2612 00001FF6 755D
                                <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short vga_g_up_6
2613 00001FF8 20ED
                                 <1>
                                          and
                                                ch, ch ; rul = 0
2614 00001FFA 7559
                                 <1>
                                                 short vga_g_up_6
                                           jnz
2615 00001FFC 20C9
                                 <1>
                                          and
                                                 cl, cl; cul = 0
                                                short vga_g_up_6
2616 00001FFE 7555
                                 <1>
                                          jnz
2617
                                 <1>
2618 00002000 6650
                                 <1>
                                          push ax
2619 00002002 A0[CA5E0000]
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [VGA_ROWS]
                                          mov
2620 00002007 FEC8
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                al
2621 00002009 38C6
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                dh, al ; rlr = nbrows-1
2622 0000200B 7546
                                                short vga_g_up_5
                                 <1>
                                           jne
2623 0000200D A0[C45E0000]
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, [CRT_COLS] ; = VGA_COLS
2624 00002012 FEC8
                                          dec al
                                 <1>
2625 00002014 38C2
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                 dl, al ; clr = nbcols-1
2626 00002016 753B
                                <1>
                                                short vga_g_up_5
                                           jne
2627 00002018 6658
                                 <1>
2628
                                 <1>
2629 0000201A 66B80502
                                                ax, 0205h
                                 <1>
                                          mov
2630 0000201E 66BACE03
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                dx, 3CEh ; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
2631 00002022 66EF
                                 <1>
                                          out
                                                dx, ax
                                                al, [VGA_ROWS]
2632 00002024 A0[CA5E0000]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
2633 00002029 8A25[C45E0000]
                                                ah, [CRT_COLS] ; = [VGA_COLS]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                          mul ah
2634 0000202F F6E4
                                 <1>
                                          movzx edx, ax
2635 00002031 0FB7D0
                                 <1>
2636
                                 <1>
                                          ; 08/08/2016
2637 00002034 0FB605[C65E0000]
                                          movzx eax, byte [CHAR_HEIGHT]
                                 <1>
2638 0000203B F7E2
                                 <1>
                                          mul edx
2639
                                          ; eax = byte count
                                 <1>
2640 0000203D 89C1
                                 <1>
                                          mov ecx, eax
2641
                                 <1>
                                          ;; 07/08/2016
                                          ;shl dx, 3; * 8; * [CHAR_HEIGHT]
2642
                                 <1>
2643
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov ecx, edx
                                                al, bl ; fill value for blanked lines
2644 0000203F 88D8
                                 <1>
                                          mov
2645 00002041 BF00000A00
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 edi, 0A0000h
2646 00002046 F3AA
                                 <1>
                                                stosb
                                          rep
2647
                                 <1>
2648 00002048 66B80500
                                 <1>
                                                ax, 5
2649 0000204C 66BACE03
                                                dx, 3CEh ; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
                                 <1>
                                          mov
2650 00002050 66EF
                                 <1>
                                                dx, ax; 0005h
2651
                                 <1>
2652 00002052 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
2653
                                 <1>
                                 <1> vga_g_up_5:
2654
2655 00002053 6658
                                 <1>
                                          pop ax
                                 <1>
2656
2657
                                 <1> vga_g_up_6:
2658
                                 <1>
                                          ; [ESI] = VGA memory model number for current video mode
2659
                                 <1>
2660
                                 <1>
                                            ; LINEAR8 equ 5
2661
                                 <1>
                                            ; PLANAR4 equ 4
                                            ; PLANAR1 equ 3
2662
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
2664 00002055 803E04
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [esi], PLANAR4
2665 00002058 7424
                                 <1>
                                                 short vga_g_up_planar
                                           jе
2666 0000205A 803E03
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [esi], PLANAR1
                                          cmp
2667 0000205D 741F
                                 <1>
                                          jе
                                                short vga<u>g</u>up_planar
                                 <1> vga_g_up_linear8:
                                          ; 07/07/2016 (TEMPORARY)
2669
                                 <1>
2670
                                 <1>
2671
                                 <1>
                                          ; cl = upper left column ; cul
                                          ; ch = upper left row ; rul
2672
                                 <1>
2673
                                 <1>
                                          ; dl = lower rigth column ; clr
                                          ; dh = lower right row ; rlr
2674
                                 <1>
2675
                                 <1>
2676
                                 <1> vga_g_up_10:
                                          ;{for(i=rul;i<=rlr;i++)
2677
                                 <1>
                                           ; if((i+nblines>rlr)||(nblines==0))
2678
                                 <1>
2679 0000205F 08C0
                                          or
                                 <1>
                                                al, al
2680 00002061 7414
                                 <1>
                                          jz
                                                 short vga_g_up_12
2681 00002063 88C4
                                 <1>
                                                ah, al
                                          mov
                                          add ah, ch; i+nblines
2682 00002065 00EC
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                                short vga_g_up_12
                                          ;jc
2684 00002067 38F4
                                 <1>
                                                ah, dh
                                          cmp
2685 00002069 770C
                                 <1>
                                          ja
                                                short vga_g_up_12
2686
                                 <1>
                                          ; else
                                          ; vgamem_copy_pl4(cul,i+nblines,i,cols,nbcols,cheight);
2687
                                 <1>
2688 0000206B E8F2000000
                                 <1>
                                          call vgamem_copy_18
```

```
<1> vga_g_up_l1:
2690 00002070 FEC5
                                 <1>
                                          inc ch
2691 00002072 38F5
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 ch, dh
2692 00002074 76E9
                                                 short vga_g_up_10
                                 <1>
                                           jna
2693 00002076 C3
                                 <1>
                                 <1> vga_g_up_12:
2694
                                          ; vgamem_fill_pl4(cul,i,cols,nbcols,cheight,attr);
2695
                                 <1>
2696 00002077 E850010000
                                 <1>
                                           call vgamem_fill_18
2697 0000207C EBF2
                                 <1>
                                           jmp short vga_g_up_l1
2698
                                 <1>
2699
                                 <1> vga_g_up_planar:
                                        ; cl = upper left column ; cul
2700
                                 <1>
2701
                                 <1>
                                           ; ch = upper left row ; rul
                                           ; dl = lower rigth column ; clr
2702
                                 <1>
2703
                                 <1>
                                          ; dh = lower right row ; rlr
2704
                                 <1> vga_g_up_pl0:
2705
                                 <1>
                                          ;{for(i=rul;i<=rlr;i++)
2706
                                           ; if((i+nblines>rlr)||(nblines==0))
                                 <1>
2707 0000207E 20C0
                                           and
                                 <1>
                                                 al, al
2708 00002080 7414
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short vga_g_up_pl2
2709 00002082 88C4
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, al
                                           mov
                                           add
2710 00002084 00EC
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, ch ; i+nblines
                                 <1>
2711
                                           ;jc
                                                 short vga_g_up_pl2
2712 00002086 38F4
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, dh
                                           cmp
2713 00002088 770C
                                 <1>
                                           ja short vga_g_up_pl2
2714
                                 <1>
                                          ; else
2715
                                 <1>
                                           ; vgamem_copy_pl4(cul,i+nblines,i,cols,nbcols,cheight);
2716 0000208A E80E000000
                                 <1>
                                           call vgamem_copy_pl4
                                 <1> vga_g_up_pl1:
2717
2718 0000208F FEC5
                                 <1>
                                          inc ch
2719 00002091 38F5
                                 <1>
                                                ch, dh
                                           cmp
2720 00002093 76E9
                                 <1>
                                           jna short vga_g_up_pl0
2721 00002095 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2722
                                 <1> vga_g_up_pl2:
2723
                                 <1>
                                          ; vgamem_fill_pl4(cul,i,cols,nbcols,cheight,attr);
2724 00002096 E870000000
                                 <1>
                                           call vgamem_fill_pl4
2725 0000209B EBF2
                                 <1>
                                           jmp short vga_g_up_pl1
                                 <1>
2727
                                 <1> vgamem_copy_pl4:
2728
                                 <1>
                                           ; 08/08/2016
2729
                                 <1>
                                           ; 07/08/2016
                                           ; 07/07/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
2730
                                 <1>
2731
                                 <1>
                                           ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
2732
                                 <1>
2733
                                 <1>
                                           ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
                                           ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
2734
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'vgabios.c', 'vgamem_copy_pl4'
2735
                                 <1>
2736
                                 <1>
2737
                                 <1>
                                           ; vgamem_copy_pl4(xstart,ysrc,ydest,cols,nbcols,cheight)
2738
                                 <1>
                                           ; cl = xstart, ah = ysrc (i+nblines), ch = ydest (i),
2739
                                 <1>
                                           ; bh = cols, [CRT_COLS] = nbcols, [CHAR_HEIGHT] = cheight
2740
                                 <1>
2741
                                 <1>
                                           ; src=ysrc*cheight*nbcols+xstart;
2742
                                 <1>
                                           ; dest=ydest*cheight*nbcols+xstart;
2743
                                 <1>
2744 0000209D 52
                                 <1>
                                           push edx
2745 0000209E 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax
2746
                                 <1>
2747
                                           ; outw(VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS, 0x0105)
                                 <1>
2748 0000209F 66B80501
                                 <1>
                                           mov ax, 0105h
2749 000020A3 66BACE03
                                 <1>
                                                 dx, 3CEh ; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
                                           mov
2750 000020A7 66EF
                                 <1>
                                           out dx, ax
2751
                                 <1>
2752
                                           ; 07/08/2016
                                 <1>
2753
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov ah, [esp+1]
2754
                                 <1>
                                           ;movzx edx, ah ; ysrc
2755 000020A9 0FB6542401
                                 <1>
                                           movzx edx, byte [esp+1]
                                 <1>
                                           ; 08/08/2016
2757 000020AE 0FB605[C65E0000]
                                 <1>
                                           movzx eax, byte [CHAR_HEIGHT]
                                           mov ah, [CRT_COLS]; nbcols
mul ah
2758 000020B5 8A25[C45E0000]
                                 <1>
2759 000020BB F6E4
                                 <1>
                                           ;; 07/08/2016
                                 <1>
2760
2761
                                 <1>
                                           ;movzx eax, byte [CRT_COLS]
                                           ;shl ax, 3; *8; * [CHAR_HEIGHT]
2762
                                 <1>
                                           push eax ; cheight * nbcols
2763 000020BD 50
                                 <1>
2764 000020BE F7E2
                                 <1>
                                           mul edx; * ysrc
                                           ; eax = ysrc * cheight * nbcols
2765
                                 <1>
2766
                                 <1>
                                           ; edx = 0
                                           mov dl, cl ; edx = xstart
2767 000020C0 88CA
                                 <1>
2768 000020C2 01D0
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 eax, edx
2769 000020C4 89C6
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, eax ; src
                                           mov
2770 000020C6 88EA
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 dl, ch ; ydest
2771 000020C8 58
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                 eax ; cheight * nbcols
2772 000020C9 F7E2
                                 <1>
                                           mul
                                                 edx
2773
                                 <1>
                                           ; eax = ydest * cheight * nbcols
                                           mov dl, cl ; edx = xstart
2774 000020CB 88CA
                                 <1>
2775 000020CD 01D0
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, edx
                                           add
                                           mov edi, eax ; dest
2776 000020CF 89C7
                                 <1>
2777
                                 <1>
                                           ; esi = src
2778
                                 <1>
                                           ; edi = dest
2779
                                 <1>
                                           ; for(i=0;i<cheight;i++)</pre>
2780
                                 <1>
                                           ; {
2781
                                 <1>
                                           ; memcpyb(0xa000,dest+i*nbcols,0xa000,src+i*nbcols,cols);
2782
                                           ; }
                                 <1>
2783 000020D1 51
                                 <1>
                                           push ecx
2784 000020D2 B900000A00
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, 0A0000h
                                           add esi, ecx
2785 000020D7 01CE
                                 <1>
                                           add edi, ecx
2786 000020D9 01CF
                                 <1>
2787
                                           ; 08/08/2016
                                 <1>
2788 000020DB 8A35[C65E0000]
                                 <1>
                                           mov dh, [CHAR_HEIGHT]
                                           ;; 07/08/2016
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov dh, 8 ; 07/08/2016
2790
                                 <1>
2791 000020E1 28D2
                                 <1>
                                           sub dl, dl; i
```

```
2792
                                <1> vgamem_copy_pl4_0:
2793 000020E3 56
                                <1>
                                        push esi
2794 000020E4 57
                                <1>
                                          push edi
2795 000020E5 0FB605[C45E0000]
                                          movzx eax, byte [CRT_COLS]
                                <1>
                                         mul dl
2796 000020EC F6E2
                                <1>
2797
                                <1>
                                          ; eax = i * nbcols
2798 000020EE 01C7
                                          add edi, eax; dest+i*nbcols
                                <1>
2799 000020F0 01C6
                                <1>
                                          add esi, eax
2800 000020F2 0FB6CF
                                <1>
                                          movzx ecx, bh; cols
2801 000020F5 F3A4
                                <1>
                                          rep movsb
2802 000020F7 5F
                                          pop
                                <1>
                                                edi
2803 000020F8 5E
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                esi
2804 000020F9 FECE
                                <1>
                                          dec
                                                dh
2805 000020FB 75E6
                                <1>
                                          jnz
                                                short vgamem_copy_p14_0
                                <1> vgamem_copy_pl4_1:
2806
2807 000020FD 59
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                ecx
2808
                                <1>
                                          ; outw(VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS, 0x0005);
2809
                                <1>
2810 000020FE 66B80500
                                          mov ax, 0005h
                                <1>
2811 00002102 66BACE03
                                <1>
                                                dx, 3CEh ; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
                                          mov
2812 00002106 66EF
                                <1>
                                          out
                                                dx, ax
2813
                                <1>
2814 00002108 58
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                eax
2815 00002109 5A
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                 edx
2816
                                <1>
2817 0000210A C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
2818
                                <1>
2819
                                 <1> vgamem_fill_pl4:
                                        ; 08/08/2016
2820
                                 <1>
2821
                                 <1>
                                          ; 07/08/2016
2822
                                 <1>
                                         ; 04/08/2016
                                         ; 07/07/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
2823
                                 <1>
2824
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                          ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
2825
2826
                                 <1>
                                          ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
2827
                                 <1>
                                          ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
                                          ; 'vgabios.c', 'vgamem_fill_pl4'
2828
                                 <1>
2829
                                 <1>
                                          ; vgamem_fill_pl4(xstart,ystart,cols,nbcols,cheight,attr)
2830
                                 <1>
2831
                                 <1>
                                          ; cl = xstart, edi = ch = ystart, bh = cols,
2832
                                 <1>
                                          ; [CRT_COLS] = nbcols, [CHAR_HEIGHT] = cheight, attr = 0
2833
                                 <1>
2834
                                 <1>
                                          ; dest=ystart*cheight*nbcols+xstart;
2835 0000210B 52
                                          push edx
                                <1>
2836 0000210C 50
                                <1>
                                          push eax
2837
                                <1>
2838
                                <1>
                                          ; outw(VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS, 0x0205)
2839 0000210D 66B80502
                                          mov ax, 0205h
                                <1>
                                                dx, 3CEh ; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
2840 00002111 66BACE03
                                <1>
                                          mov
2841 00002115 66EF
                                <1>
                                          out
                                                dx, ax
2842
                                <1>
2843
                                                ; 08/08/2016
                                <1>
2844 00002117 0FB605[C65E0000]
                                <1>
                                          movzx eax, byte [CHAR_HEIGHT]
2845 0000211E F6E5
                                          mul ch
                                <1>
2846
                                <1>
                                          ;; 07/08/2016
2847
                                <1>
                                          ;movzx eax, ch
                                          ;shl ax, 3; * 8; * [CHAR_HEIGHT]
2848
                                <1>
2849 00002120 0FB615[C45E0000] <1>
                                          movzx edx, byte [CRT_COLS] ; = [VGA_COLS]
2850 00002127 F7E2
                                          mul edx
                                <1>
2851
                                <1>
                                          i = 0
2852 00002129 88CA
                                <1>
                                          mov dl, cl
2853 0000212B 01D0
                                          add eax, edx
                                <1>
2854 0000212D 89C7
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                edi, eax
                                          ; edi = dest
2855
                                <1>
2856
                                <1>
                                          ; for(i=0;i<cheight;i++)</pre>
2857
                                 <1>
                                          ; {
2858
                                 <1>
                                          ; memsetb(0xa000,dest+i*nbcols,attr,cols);
2859
                                 <1>
                                          ; }
                                               edi, 0A0000h
2860 0000212F 81C700000A00
                                          add
                                <1>
2861 00002135 51
                                 <1>
                                          push ecx
2862
                                <1>
                                          ; 08/08/2016
2863 00002136 8A35[C65E0000]
                                               dh, [CHAR_HEIGHT]
                                <1>
                                          mov
2864
                                <1>
                                          ;; 07/08/2016
                                          ;mov dh, 8; 07/08/2016
2865
                                <1>
                                               dl, dl ; i
2866 0000213C 28D2
                                <1>
                                          sub
2867
                                <1> vgamem_fill_pl4_0:
2868 0000213E 57
                                <1>
                                       push edi
                                          movzx eax, byte [CRT_COLS]
2869 0000213F 0FB605[C45E0000]
                                <1>
2870 00002146 F6E2
                                <1>
                                          mul dl
                                          ; eax = i * nbcols
2871
                                 <1>
2872 00002148 01C7
                                <1>
                                          add edi, eax ; dest+i*nbcols
2873 0000214A 88D8
                                 <1>
                                          mov al, bl ; attr ; 04/08/2016
2874 0000214C 0FB6CF
                                          movzx ecx, bh ; cols
                                 <1>
2875 0000214F F3AA
                                <1>
                                          rep stosb
2876 00002151 5F
                                <1>
                                          pop edi
                                                short vgamem_fill_pl4_0
2877 00002152 75EA
                                <1>
                                          jnz
                                <1> vgamem_fill_pl4_1:
2878
2879 00002154 59
                                <1>
                                          pop ecx
2880
                                <1>
                                          ; outw(VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS, 0x0005);
2881
                                <1>
2882 00002155 66B80500
                               <1>
                                          mov ax, 0005h
2883 00002159 66BACE03
                                                dx, 3CEh ; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
                                <1>
                                          mov
2884 0000215D 66EF
                                <1>
                                                dx, ax
                                          out
                                <1>
2886 0000215F 58
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                eax
2887 00002160 5A
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                edx
                                <1>
2888
2889 00002161 C3
                                <1>
2890
                                <1>
                                <1> vgamem_copy_18:
2891
                                 <1> ; 08/08/2016
2892
2893
                                 <1>
                                          ; 07/08/2016
2894
                                 <1>
                                          ; 06/08/2016
```

```
2895
                                 <1>
2896
                                 <1>
2897
                                          ; TEMPORARY
                                 <1>
2898
                                 <1>
                                          ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
2899
                                 <1>
2900
                                 <1>
                                          ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
2901
                                 <1>
                                          ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
                                           ; 'vgabios.c', 'vgamem_copy_pl4'
2902
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
2903
2904
                                 <1>
                                          ; vgamem_copy_pl4(xstart,ysrc,ydest,cols,nbcols,cheight)
2905
                                          ; cl = xstart, ah = ysrc (i+nblines), ch = ydest (i),
                                 <1>
                                           ; bh = cols, [CRT_COLS] = nbcols, [CHAR_HEIGHT] = cheight
2906
                                 <1>
2907
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                          ; src=ysrc*cheight*nbcols+xstart;
2908
2909
                                 <1>
                                           ; dest=ydest*cheight*nbcols+xstart;
2910
                                 <1>
2911 00002162 52
                                 <1>
                                          push edx
2912 00002163 50
                                 <1>
                                          push eax
2913
                                 <1>
2914
                                 <1>
                                           ; outw(VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS, 0x0105)
                                          mov ax, 0105h
2915
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov dx, 3CEh; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
2916
                                 <1>
2917
                                 <1>
                                           out dx, ax
2918
                                 <1>
2919
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov ah, [esp+1]
2920
                                 <1>
2921 00002164 0FB6D4
                                 <1>
                                          movzx edx, ah ; ysrc
                                          ; 08/08/2016
                                 <1>
2923 00002167 0FB605[C65E0000]
                                          movzx eax, byte [CHAR_HEIGHT]
                                 <1>
                                          mov ah, [CRT_COLS] ; nbcols
mul ah
2924 0000216E 8A25[C45E0000]
                                 <1>
2925 00002174 F6E4
                                 <1>
                                          ;; 07/08/2016
2926
                                 <1>
                                          ;movzx eax, byte [CRT_COLS]
2927
                                 <1>
                                          ;shl ax, 3; *8; *[CHAR_HEIGHT]
2928
                                 <1>
                                          push eax ; cheight * nbcols
2929 00002176 50
                                 <1>
2930 00002177 F7E2
                                <1>
                                          mul edx; * ysrc
                                          ; eax = ysrc * cheight * nbcols
2931
                                <1>
                                          ; edx = 0
2932
                                <1>
2933 00002179 88CA
                                          mov dl, cl; edx = xstart
                                <1>
2934 0000217B 01D0
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                eax, edx
2935 0000217D 89C6
                                <1>
                                          mov esi, eax; src
2936 0000217F 66C1E603
                                <1>
                                          shl si, 3; * 8; 06/08/2016
                                          mov
2937 00002183 88EA
                                <1>
                                                dl, ch ; ydest
2938 00002185 58
                                <1>
                                                eax ; cheight * nbcols
                                          pop
2939 00002186 F7E2
                                <1>
                                          mul edx
2940
                                <1>
                                          ; eax = ydest * cheight * nbcols
2941 00002188 88CA
                                          mov dl, cl ; edx = xstart
                                <1>
2942 0000218A 01D0
                                          add eax, edx
                                <1>
                                          mov edi, eax; dest
shl di, 3; * 8; 06/08/2016
2943 0000218C 89C7
                                <1>
2944 0000218E 66C1E703
                                <1>
2945
                                <1>
                                          ; esi = src
2946
                                          ; edi = dest
                                 <1>
2947
                                 <1>
                                          ; for(i=0;i<cheight;i++)</pre>
2948
                                 <1>
                                          ; {
2949
                                 <1>
                                          ; memcpyb(0xa000,dest+i*nbcols,0xa000,src+i*nbcols,cols);
2950
                                 <1>
                                          ; }
2951 00002192 51
                                 <1>
                                          push ecx
2952 00002193 B900000A00
                                                ecx, 0A0000h
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                          add
2953 00002198 01CE
                                                esi, ecx
                                 <1>
2954 0000219A 01CF
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                edi, ecx
                                          ; 08/08/2016
                                 <1>
2956 0000219C 8A35[C65E0000]
                                <1>
                                          mov dh, [CHAR_HEIGHT]
2957
                                 <1>
                                          ;; 07/08/2016
2958
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov dh, 8; 07/08/2016
2959 000021A2 28D2
                                 <1>
                                          sub dl, dl; i
2960
                                 <1> vgamem_copy_18_0:
2961 000021A4 56
                                 <1>
                                          push esi
2962 000021A5 57
                                 <1>
                                          push edi
2963 000021A6 0FB605[C45E0000]
                                <1>
                                          movzx eax, byte [CRT_COLS]
2964 000021AD F6E2
                                 <1>
                                          mul dl
                                          ; eax = i * nbcols
2965
                                <1>
2966 000021AF 66C1E003
                                <1>
                                          shl ax, 3; * 8; 06/08/2016
2967 000021B3 01C7
                                 <1>
                                                 edi, eax ; dest+i*nbcols
                                          add
2968 000021B5 01C6
                                <1>
                                          add esi, eax
2969 000021B7 0FB6CF
                                <1>
                                          movzx ecx, bh ; cols
2970 000021BA 66C1E103
                                <1>
                                          shl cx, 3; * 8; 06/08/2016
2971 000021BE F3A4
                                                movsb
                                <1>
                                          rep
2972 000021C0 5F
                                <1>
                                                edi
                                          pop
2973 000021C1 5E
                                 <1>
                                                esi
                                          pop
2974 000021C2 FEC2
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 dl ; 06/08/2016
2975 000021C4 FECE
                                 <1>
                                          dec
                                                dh
2976 000021C6 75DC
                                 <1>
                                          jnz short vgamem_copy_18_0
                                 <1> vgamem_copy_18_1:
2978 000021C8 59
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                ecx
2979
                                 <1>
                                          ;; outw(VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS, 0x0005);
2980
                                 <1>
                                          mov ax, 0005h
2981
                                 <1>
2982
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov dx, 3CEh ; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
                                          ;out dx, ax
2983
                                 <1>
2984
                                 <1>
2985 000021C9 58
                                 <1>
                                                 eax
                                          pop
2986 000021CA 5A
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                 edx
2987
                                 <1>
2988 000021CB C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
2989
                                 <1>
                                 <1> vgamem_fill_18:
2990
2991
                                        ; 08/08/2016
                                 <1>
2992
                                 <1>
                                          ; 07/08/2016
                                         ; 06/08/2016
2993
                                 <1>
2994
                                 <1>
                                          ; 04/08/2016
2995
                                 <1>
                                          ; 07/07/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
2996
                                 <1>
2997
                                 <1>
                                          ; TEMPORARY
```

; 07/07/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)

```
2998
                                 <1>
2999
                                          ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
                                 <1>
3000
                                 <1>
                                          ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
3001
                                          ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
                                 <1>
                                          ; 'vgabios.c', 'vgamem_fill_pl4'
3002
                                 <1>
3003
                                 <1>
                                          ; vgamem_fill_pl4(xstart,ystart,cols,nbcols,cheight,attr)
3004
                                 <1>
3005
                                          ; cl = xstart, edi = ch = ystart, bh = cols,
                                 <1>
3006
                                 <1>
                                          ; [CRT_COLS] = nbcols, [CHAR_HEIGHT] = cheight, attr = 0
3007
                                 <1>
3008
                                 <1>
                                          ; dest=ystart*cheight*nbcols+xstart;
3009 000021CC 52
                                 <1>
                                          push edx
3010 000021CD 50
                                 <1>
                                          push eax
3011
                                 <1>
3012
                                 <1>
                                          ;; outw(VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS, 0x0205)
3013
                                 <1>
                                           mov ax, 0205h
                                           ;mov dx, 3CEh ; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
3014
                                 <1>
3015
                                 <1>
                                          out dx, ax
3016
                                 <1>
                                           ; 08/08/2016
3017
                                 <1>
                                          movzx eax, byte [CHAR_HEIGHT]
3018 000021CE 0FB605[C65E0000]
                                 <1>
3019 000021D5 F6E5
                                 <1>
                                          mul ch
3020
                                 <1>
                                          ;; 07/08/2016
3021
                                 <1>
                                          ;movzx eax, ch
                                          ;shl ax, 3; *8; *[CHAR_HEIGHT]
3022
                                 <1>
3023 000021D7 0FB615[C45E0000]
                                 <1>
                                          movzx edx, byte [CRT_COLS] ; = [VGA_COLS]
3024 000021DE F7E2
                                 <1>
                                          mul edx
                                 <1>
                                          ; edx = 0
3026 000021E0 88CA
                                          mov dl, cl
                                 <1>
3027 000021E2 01D0
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                eax, edx
                                          mov edi, eax
3028 000021E4 89C7
                                <1>
                                          shl di, 3; * 8; 06/08/2016
3029 000021E6 66C1E703
                                <1>
                                 <1>
                                          ; edi = dest
3030
3031
                                 <1>
                                          ; for(i=0;i<cheight;i++)</pre>
3032
                                 <1>
                                          ; {
                                          ; memsetb(0xa000,dest+i*nbcols,attr,cols);
3033
                                 <1>
3034
                                 <1>
                                          ; }
3035 000021EA 81C700000A00
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                edi, 0A0000h
                                          push ecx
3036 000021F0 51
                                 <1>
3037
                                 <1>
                                          ; 08/08/2016
3038 000021F1 8A35[C65E0000]
                                <1>
                                          mov dh, [CHAR_HEIGHT]
3039
                                 <1>
                                          ;; 07/08/2016
3040
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov dh, 8; 07/08/2016
3041 000021F7 28D2
                                          sub dl, dl; i
                                 <1>
3042
                                 <1> vgamem_fill_18_0:
3043 000021F9 57
                                 <1>
                                        push edi
3044 000021FA 0FB605[C45E0000] <1>
                                          movzx eax, byte [CRT_COLS]
3045 00002201 F6E2
                                 <1>
                                          mul dl
3046
                                 <1>
                                          ; eax = i * nbcols
3047 00002203 66C1E003
                                 <1>
                                          shl ax, 3; * 8; 06/08/2016
                                          add edi, eax ; dest+i*nbcols
3048 00002207 01C7
                                <1>
3049 00002209 88D8
                                <1>
                                          mov al, bl ; attr ; 04/08/2016
3050 0000220B 0FB6CF
                                <1>
                                          movzx ecx, bh ; cols
3051 0000220E 66C1E103
                                          shl cx, 3; * 8; 06/08/2016
                                <1>
3052 00002212 F3AA
                                <1>
                                          rep stosb
3053 00002214 5F
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                edi
3054 00002215 FEC2
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                                dl ; 06/08/2016
3055 00002217 FECE
                                <1>
                                          dec
                                                dh
3056 00002219 75DE
                                 <1>
                                          jnz
                                                short vgamem_fill_18_0
3057
                                 <1> vgamem_fill_18_1:
3058 0000221B 59
                                 <1>
                                          pop ecx
3059
                                 <1>
3060
                                 <1>
                                           ;; outw(VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS, 0x0005);
                                          mov ax, 0005h
3061
                                 <1>
3062
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov dx, 3CEh; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
3063
                                 <1>
                                          out dx, ax
3064
                                 <1>
3065 0000221C 58
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                 eax
3066 0000221D 5A
                                 <1>
                                                 edx
                                          pop
3067
                                 <1>
3068 0000221E C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
3069
                                 <1>
3070
                                 <1> vga_graphics_down:
                                          ; 08/08/2016
3071
                                 <1>
3072
                                 <1>
                                          ; 07/08/2016
3073
                                 <1>
                                          ; 31/07/2016
3074
                                          ; 07/07/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                 <1>
3075
                                 <1>
3076
                                 <1>
                                          ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
                                          ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
3077
                                 <1>
                                          ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
3078
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'vgabios.c', 'biosfn_scroll
3079
                                 <1>
3080
                                 <1>
3081
                                 <1>
3082
                                 <1>
                                          ; cl = upper left column
3083
                                 <1>
                                          ; ch = upper left row
                                          ; dl = lower rigth column
3084
                                 <1>
                                           ; dh = lower right row
3085
                                 <1>
3086
                                 <1>
                                          ; al = line count (AL=0 means blank entire fields)
3087
                                 <1>
3088
                                 <1>
                                          ; bl = fill value for blanked lines
3089
                                 <1>
                                          ; bh = unused
3090
                                 <1>
3091
                                 <1>
                                          ; ah = [CRT_MODE], current video mode
3092
                                 <1>
3093 0000221F FC
                                 <1>
                                           cld
                                                   ; !!! Clear direction flag !!!
3094
                                 <1>
3095 00002220 88C7
                                 <1>
                                                 bh, al; 31/07/2016
3096
                                 <1>
3097 00002222 BE[DE5E0000]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 esi, vga_modes
3098 00002227 89F7
                                 <1>
                                                edi, esi
                                          mov
3099 00002229 83C710
                                          add edi, vga_mode_count
                                 <1>
3100
                                 <1> vga_g_down_0:
```

```
3101 0000222C AC
                                <1>
3102 0000222D 38E0
                                <1>
                                          cmp al, ah; [CRT_MODE]
3103 0000222F 7405
                                <1>
                                                short vga_g_down_1
                                          je
3104 00002231 39FE
                                <1>
                                               esi, edi
                                          cmp
3105 00002233 72F7
                                          jb short vga_g_down_0
                                <1>
3106
                                <1>
                                          ; xor bh, bh; 31/07/2016
3107 00002235 C3
                                          retn ; nothing to do
                                <1>
                                <1> vga_g_down_1:
                                          mov al, bh; 31/07/2016
add esi, vga_memmodel - (vga_modes + 1)
3109 00002236 88F8
                                <1>
3110 00002238 83C64F
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                          ; [ESI] = VGA memory model number (LINEAR8, PLANAR4, PLANAR1)
3111
3112
                                <1>
3113
                                 <1>
                                          ; if(rlr>=nbrows)rlr=nbrows-1;
                                          ; if(clr>=nbcols)clr=nbcols-1;
3114
                                <1>
3115
                                 <1>
                                          ; if(nblines>nbrows)nblines=0;
3116
                                 <1>
                                          ; cols=clr-cul+1;
3117
                                 <1>
3118 0000223B 3A35[CA5E0000]
                                          cmp dh, [VGA_ROWS]
                                <1>
                                         jb
3119 00002241 7208
                                <1>
                                                short vga_g_down_2
3120 00002243 8A35[CA5E0000]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                dh, [VGA_ROWS]
                                <1> dec
3121 00002249 FECE
                                               dh
                                <1> vga_g_down_2:
3122
                                <1> cmp dl, [CRT_COLS] ; = [VGA_COLS]
<1> jb short vga_g_down_3
3123 0000224B 3A15[C45E0000]
3124 00002251 7208
                                <1>
                                                short vga_g_down_3
3125 00002253 8A15[C45E0000]
                                <1>
                                          mov dl, [CRT_COLS]
                                <1> mov 
<1> dec
3126 00002259 FECA
                                                dl
                                <1> vga_g_down_3:
3127
                               <1> cmp al, [VGA_ROWS]
3128 0000225B 3A05[CA5E0000]
3129 00002261 7602
                                                short vga_g_down_4
                                <1>
                                          jna
3130 00002263 28C0
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                                al, al ; 0
3131
                                <1> vga_g_down_4:
                                <1>
3132 00002265 88F7
                                          mov bh, dh; clr
3133 00002267 28CF
                                <1>
                                                bh, cl ; cul
                                          sub
3134 00002269 FEC7
                                <1>
                                          inc bh ; cols = clr-cul+1
3135
                                <1>
3136 0000226B 20C0
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                al, al; nblines = 0
                                          jnz
3137 0000226D 755B
                                                short vga_g_down_6
                                <1>
3138 0000226F 20ED
                               <1>
                                          and ch, ch; rul = 0
3139 00002271 7557
                                                short vga_g_down_6
                                <1>
                                          jnz
3140 00002273 20C9
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                cl, cl; cul = 0
3141 00002275 7553
                                <1>
                                          jnz
                                                short vga_g_down_6
3142
                                <1>
3143 00002277 6650
                                <1>
                                          push ax
3144 00002279 A0[CA5E0000]
                                                al, [VGA_ROWS]
                                <1>
                                          mov
3145 0000227E FEC8
                                <1>
                                          dec
                                                al
3146 00002280 38C6
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                dh, al ; rlr = nbrows-1
3147 00002282 7544
                                <1>
                                          jne
                                                short vga_g_down_5
3148 00002284 A0[C45E0000]
                               <1>
                                          mov al, [CRT_COLS] ; = VGA_COLS
3149 00002289 FEC8
                                <1>
                                          dec al
                                                dl, al ; clr = nbcols-1
3150 0000228B 38C2
                                <1>
                                          cmp
3151 0000228D 7539
                                <1>
                                          jne short vga_g_down_5
3152 0000228F 6658
                                <1>
                                          pop ax
3153
                                <1>
3154 00002291 66B80502
                                                ax, 0205h
                                <1>
                                          mov
3155 00002295 66BACE03
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                dx, 3CEh ; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
3156 00002299 66EF
                                <1>
                                          out
                                                dx, ax
3157 0000229B A0[CA5E0000]
                                                al, [VGA_ROWS]
                                <1>
                                          mov
3158 000022A0 8A25[C45E0000]
                                                ah, [CRT_COLS] ; = [VGA_COLS]
                                <1>
                                          mov
3159 000022A6 F6E4
                                <1>
                                         mul ah
3160 000022A8 0FB7D0
                                <1>
                                          movzx edx, ax
                                <1>
                                          ; 08/08/2016
3162 000022AB 0FB605[C65E0000]
                                          movzx eax, byte [CHAR_HEIGHT]
                                <1>
3163 000022B2 F7E2
                                 <1>
                                          mul edx
3164
                                <1>
                                          ; eax = byte count
3165 000022B4 89C1
                                <1>
                                          mov ecx, eax
3166
                                <1>
                                          ;; 07/08/2016
                                          ;shl dx, 3; * 8; * [CHAR_HEIGHT]
3167
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                          ;mov ecx, edx
3168
                                                al, bl ; fill value for blanked lines
3169 000022B6 88D8
                                <1>
                                          mov
3170 000022B8 BF00000A00
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                edi, 0A0000h
                                          rep
3171 000022BD F3AA
                                <1>
                                                stosb
3172
                                <1>
3173 000022BF B005
                                <1>
                                                al, 5
3174 000022C1 66BACE03
                                                dx, 3CEh ; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                dx, ax; 0005h
3175 000022C5 66EF
                                <1>
3176
                                <1>
3177 000022C7 C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
3178
                                <1>
3179
                                <1> vga_g_down_5:
3180 000022C8 6658
                                 <1>
                                         pop ax
3181
                                 <1>
3182
                                 <1> vga_g_down_6:
                                          ; [ESI] = VGA memory model number for current video mode
3183
3184
                                 <1>
3185
                                 <1>
                                            ; LINEAR8 equ 5
3186
                                 <1>
                                            ; PLANAR4 equ 4
3187
                                 <1>
                                            ; PLANAR1 equ 3
3188
                                 <1>
3189 000022CA 803E04
                                 <1>
                                                byte [esi], PLANAR4
                                          cmp
3190 000022CD 742C
                                 <1>
                                          je
                                                 short vga_g_down_planar
3191 000022CF 803E03
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [esi], PLANAR1
3192 000022D2 7427
                                 <1>
                                          jе
                                                short vga_g_down_planar
3193
                                 <1> vga_g_down_linear8:
                                          ; 07/07/2016 (TEMPORARY)
3194
                                 <1>
3195
                                 <1>
3196
                                 <1>
                                          ; cl = upper left column ; cul
3197
                                 <1>
                                          ; ch = upper left row ; rul
3198
                                 <1>
                                          ; dl = lower rigth column ; clr
3199
                                 <1>
                                          ; dh = lower right row ; rlr
3200
                                 <1>
3201
                                 <1> vga_g_down_10:
                                          ;{for(i=rlr;i>=rul;i--)
3202
                                 <1>
                                            ; if((i<rul+nblines)||(nblines==0))</pre>
3203
                                 <1>
```

lodsb

```
3204 000022D4 08C0
                                <1>
3205 000022D6 741C
                                <1>
                                          jz
                                                short vga_g_down_12
3206 000022D8 88C4
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ah, al
3207 000022DA 00EC
                                                ah, ch
                                <1>
                                          add
3208
                                <1>
                                               short vga_g_down_12
                                         ;jc
3209 000022DC 86EE
                                <1>
                                         xchg ch, dh
3210 000022DE 38E5
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                                ch, ah
                               <1> jb <1> mov <1> sub
3211 000022E0 7212
                                                short vga_g_down_12
3212 000022E2 88EC
                                                ah, ch
                                               ah, al; ah = i - nblines
3213 000022E4 28C4
                                <1>
                                         sub
3214
                                <1>
                                         ; else
3215
                                <1>
                                         ; vgamem_copy_pl4(cul,i,i-nblines,cols,nbcols,cheight);
3216 000022E6 E877FEFFFF
                               <1>
                                         call vgamem_copy_18
                                <1> vga_g_down_l1:
3217
3218 000022EB 86F5
                                <1>
                                          xchg dh, ch
                                          dec
3219 000022ED FECE
                                <1>
                                                dh
3220 000022EF 38EE
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                dh, ch
3221 000022F1 73E1
                                               short vga_g_down_10
                                <1>
                                          jnb
3222 000022F3 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
3223
                                <1>
3224
                                <1> vga_g_down_12:
3225
                                     ; vgamem_fill_pl4(cul,i,cols,nbcols,cheight,attr);
                                <1>
3226 000022F4 E8D3FEFFFF
                                <1>
                                          call vgamem_fill_18
3227 000022F9 EBF0
                                <1>
                                          jmp short vga_g_down_l1
3228
                                <1>
                                <1> vga_g_down_planar:
3229
                                     ; cl = upper left column ; cul
3230
                                <1>
3231
                                <1>
                                         ; ch = upper left row ; rul
3232
                                <1>
                                         ; dl = lower rigth column ; clr
3233
                                <1>
                                         ; dh = lower right row ; rlr
3234
                                <1> vga_g_down_pl0:
                                     ;{for(i=rlr;i>=rul;i--)
3235
                                <1>
                                          ; if((i<rul+nblines)||(nblines==0))</pre>
3236
                                <1>
3237 000022FB 08C0
                                <1>
                                          or al, al
                               <1><1>
3238 000022FD 741C
                                         jz
                                                short vga_g_down_pl2
3239 000022FF 88C4
                                                ah, al
                                         mov
                                         add ah, ch
3240 00002301 00EC
                                <1>
                               <1>
                                        ;jc short vga_g_down_pl2
3242 00002303 86EE
                                     xchg ch, dh
                               <1>
                               <1> cmp ch, ah
<1> jb short vg
<1> mov ah, ch
<1> sub ah, al;
<1> : else
                                         cmp
3243 00002305 38E5
                                <1>
                                               ch, ah
3244 00002307 7212
                                                short vga_g_down_pl2
3245 00002309 88EC
3246 0000230B 28C4
                                               ah, al; ah = i - nblines
3247
                                <1>
                                         ; else
                               <1> ; vgamem_copy_pl4(cul,i,i-nblines,cols,nbcols,cheight);
<1> call vgamem_copy_pl4
3248
3249 0000230D E88BFDFFFF
                               <1>
3250
                                <1> vga_g_down_pl1:
3251 00002312 86F5
                               <1>
                                         xchg dh, ch
                                          dec dh
3252 00002314 FECE
                                <1>
3253 00002316 38EE
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                dh, ch
                                          jnb short vga_g_down_pl0
3254 00002318 73E1
                                <1>
3255 0000231A C3
                                <1>
                                        retn
3256
                                <1>
                                <1> vga_g_down_pl2:
3257
3258
                                <1> ; vgamem_fill_pl4(cul,i,cols,nbcols,cheight,attr);
3259 0000231B E8EBFDFFFF
                                <1>
                                          call vgamem_fill_pl4
3260 00002320 EBF0
                                <1>
                                          jmp short vga_g_down_pl1
                                <1>
3262
                                <1> ; 07/07/2016
3263
                                <1> ; 27/06/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                 <1>; VIDEO1.ASM - 24/03/1985 (IBM PC-AT BIOS source code)
3264
3265
                                3266
                                 <1> ; SCROLL DOWN
                                <1>; THIS ROUTINE SCROLLS DOWN THE INFORMATION ON THE CRT
3267
3268
                                 <1> ; ENTRY --
3269
                                 <1> ; CH,CL = UPPER LEFT CORNER OF REGION TO SCROLL
                                <1> ; DH,DL = LOWER RIGHT CORNER OF REGION TO SCROLL
3270
3271
                                 <1>; BOTH OF THE ABOVE ARE IN CHARACTER POSITIONS
3272
                                 <1> ; BH = FILL VALUE FOR BLANKED LINES
3273
                                 <1> ; AL = # LINES TO SCROLL (AL=0 MEANS BLANK THE ENTIRE FIELD)
                                <1> ; DS = DATA SEGMENT
3274
3275
                                <1> ; ES = REGEN SEGMENT
3276
                                 <1> ; EXIT --
                                <1>; NOTHING, THE SCREEN IS SCROLLED
3277
3278
                                <1> ;-----
3279
                                <1>
3280
                                <1>
                                         ; cl = upper left column
3281
                                        ; ch = upper left row
                                 <1>
3282
                                <1>
                                         ; dl = lower rigth column
3283
                                 <1>
                                          ; dh = lower right row
3284
                                 <1>
3285
                                 <1>
                                          ; al = line count (AL=0 means blank entire fields)
                                          ; bl = fill value for blanked lines
3286
                                <1>
3287
                                         ; bh = unused
                                <1>
3288
                                <1>
                                <1> GRAPHICS_DOWN:
3289
                                        ; 07/07/2016
3290
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                          ;AH = Current video mode, [CRT_MODE]
3291
                                                      ; SET DIRECTION
3292
                                <1>
                                         ;STD
                               <1> cmp ah, 1
<1> ja v
<1> ;je _n0
<1>
3293 00002322 80FC07
3293 00002322 80FC07
3294 00002325 0F87F4FEFFFF
                                         ja vga_graphics_down
3295
3296
                                <1>
                               <1> MOV bh, al ; save line count in BH
<1> MOV AX, DX ; GET LOWER RIGHT POSITION INTO AX REG
3297 0000232B 88C7
3298 0000232D 6689D0
3299
                                <1>
                                <1> ;----
                                                USE CHARACTER SUBROUTINE FOR POSITIONING
3300
3301
                                <1> ;----
                                                ADDRESS RETURNED IS MULTIPLIED BY 2 FROM CORRECT VALUE
3302
                                <1>
3303 00002330 E8F1010000
                                         CALL GRAPH_POSN
                               <1>
                                        MOVzx eDI, AX
3304 00002335 0FB7F8
                               <1>
                                                                        ; SAVE RESULT AS DESTINATION ADDRESS
3305
                                <1>
3306
                                <1> ;----
                                                DETERMINE SIZE OF WINDOW
```

al, al

or

```
<1>
                                     SUB DX, CX
3308 00002338 6629CA
                               <1>
3309 0000233B 6681C20101
                               <1>
                                         ADD DX, 101h
                                                                        ; ADJUST VALUES
                                                            ; MULTIPLY ROWS BY 4 AT 8 VERT DOTS/CHAR
                                         SAL DH, 2
3310 00002340 C0E602
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                                                 ; AND EVEN/ODD ROWS
3312
                                <1>
                                               DETERMINE CRT MODE
3313
                                <1> ;----
                               <1>
                                     CMP byte [CRT_MODE], 6 ; TEST FOR MEDIUM RES
3315 00002343 803D[C25E0000]06
                               <1>
3316 0000234A 7307
                               <1>
                                         JNC short _R12
                                                                   ; FIND_SOURCE_DOWN
                               <1> ;----
3317
                                              MEDIUM RES DOWN
3318
3319 0000234C D0E2
                               <1> SAL <1> SAL
                                               DL, 1
                                                                 ; # COLUMNS * 2, SINCE 2 BYTES/CHAR
                                                                 ; OFFSET *2 SINCE 2 BYTES/CHAR
3320 0000234E 66D1E7
                                              DI, 1
                               <1>
3321 00002351 6647
                                        INC DI
                                                                 ; POINT TO LAST BYTE
3322
                               <1>
3323
                               <1> ;----
                                               DETERMINE THE SOURCE ADDRESS IN THE BUFFER
3324
                                <1>
3325
                               <1> _R12:
                                                                        ; FIND SOURCE DOWN
                               <1> add <1> ADD
3326 00002353 81C700800B00
                                              edi, 0B8000h
3327 00002359 6681C7F000
                                                                      ; POINT TO LAST ROW OF PIXELS
                               <1>
                                         ADD
                                              DI, 240
                        <1> sal bh, 2
<1> sal bh, 2
<1> JZ short 6
<1> MOV AL, 80
<1> mul bh
<1> MOV eSI, eDI
<1> SUB SI, AX
<1> MOV AH, DH
<1> sub ah, bh
<1</pre>
                                                                ; multiply number of lines by 4
3328 0000235E C0E702
3329 00002361 74(06)
                                                                  ; IF ZERO, THEN BLANK ENTIRE FIELD
3330 00002363 B050
                                              AL, 80
                                                                ; 80 BYTES/ROW
3331 00002365 F6E7
                                                                 ; determine offset to source
                                                                ; SET UP SOURCE
3332 00002367 89FE
                                              eSI, eDI
3333 00002369 6629C6
                                               SI, AX
                                                                 ; SUBTRACT THE OFFSET
                                              AH, DH
3334 0000236C 88F4
                                                                ; NUMBER OF ROWS IN FIELD
3335 0000236E 28FC
                                                                 ; determine number to move
3336
                               <1>
3337
                               <1> ;----
                                               LOOP THROUGH, MOVING ONE ROW AT A TIME, BOTH EVEN AND ODD FIELDS
3338
                               <1>
3339
                               <1> _R13:
                                                                         ; ROW_LOOP_DOWN
                                                                   ; MOVE ONE ROW
                                         CALL _R17
3340 00002370 E823000000
                               <1>
                                        SUB SI, 2000h+80 ; MOVE ONE
SUB DI, 2000h+80
DEC AH ; NUMBER OF ROWS TO
3341 00002375 6681EE5020
                               <1>
3342 0000237A 6681EF5020
                               <1>
                               <1>
<1>
3343 0000237F FECC
                                                                 ; NUMBER OF ROWS TO MOVE
                                        JNZ short _R13
3344 00002381 75ED
                               <1>
                                                                        ; CONTINUE TILL ALL MOVED
3345
                               <1>
                               <1> ;----
                                              FILL IN THE VACATED LINE(S)
3346
3347
                               <1> _R14:
                                                                        ; CLEAR_ENTRY_DOWN
3348 00002383 88D8
                               <1> mov al, bl
                                                                ; attribute to fill with
3349
                               <1> _R15_:
                                                                        ; CLEAR_LOOP_DOWN
                               3350 00002385 E82A000000
3351 0000238A 6681EF5020
                                                                ; number of lines to fill
3352 0000238F FECF
                                        JNZ short _R15_
3353 00002391 75F2
                                                                       ; CLEAR_LOOP_DOWN
                               <1>
3355 00002393 C3
                                                                 ; EVERYYHING DONE
                               <1>
                                        retn
3356
                               <1>
3357
                               <1> _R16:
                                                                         ; BLANK_FIELD_DOWN
                                                              ; set blank count to everything in field
                               <1> mov bh, dh
3358 00002394 88F7
                                         JMP short _R14
3359 00002396 EBEB
                               <1>
                                                                       ; CLEAR THE FIELD
3360
                               <1>
3361
                                <1> ; 27/06/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                <1>; VIDEO1.ASM - 24/03/1985 (IBM PC-AT BIOS source code)
3362
3363
                                <1>
                                               ROUTINE TO MOVE ONE ROW OF INFORMATION
3364
                                <1> ;----
3365
                               <1>
3366
                               <1> _R17:
                               <1>
3367 00002398 0FB6CA
                                         MOVzx ecx, DL
                                                                       ; NUMBER OF BYTES IN THE ROW
                              <1> PUSH
<1> PUSH
<1> PUSH
<1> PUSH
<1> REP
<1> POP
<1> ADD
<1> ADD
<1> ADD
3368 0000239B 56
                                         PUSH eSI
3369 0000239C 57
                                         PUSH eDI
                                                                 ; SAVE POINTERS
3370 0000239D F3A4
                                        REP MOVSB
                                                                 ; MOVE THE EVEN FIELD
3371 0000239F 5F
                                              eDI
3372 000023A0 5E
                                               eSI
                                               SI, 2000h
3373 000023A1 6681C60020
3374 000023A6 6681C70020
                                        ADD DI, 2000h
                                                                 ; POINT TO THE ODD FIELD
3375 000023AB 56
                                         PUSH eSI
                               <1>
3376 000023AC 57
                               <1>
                                         PUSH
                                               eDI
                                                                 ; SAVE THE POINTERS
3377 000023AD 88D1
                               <1>
                                         VOM
                                               CL, DL
                                                                 ; COUNT BACK
3378 000023AF F3A4
                               <1>
                                               MOVSB
                                        REP
                                                                 ; MOVE THE ODD FIELD
3379 000023B1 5F
                               <1>
                                         POP
                                               eDI
3380 000023B2 5E
                               <1>
                                         POP
                                                                 ; POINTERS BACK
                                               eSI
3381 000023B3 C3
                                <1>
                                                                 ; RETURN TO CALLER
3382
                                <1>
3383
                                <1> ;----
                                               CLEAR A SINGLE ROW
3384
                                <1>
3385
                                <1> _R18:
3386 000023B4 0FB6CA
                                <1>
                                         MOVzx ecx, DL
                                                                        ; NUMBER OF BYTES IN FIELD
3387 000023B7 57
                                <1>
                                         PUSH eDI
                                                                 ; SAVE POINTER
3388 000023B8 F3AA
                                <1>
                                               STOSB
                                         REP
                                                                 ; STORE THE NEW VALUE
3389 000023BA 5F
                                                                 ; POINTER BACK
                                <1>
                                         POP
                                               eDI
                                              DI, 2000h
3390 000023BB 6681C70020
                                        ADD
                                                                 ; POINT TO ODD FIELD
                               <1>
                               <1> PUSH eDI <1> MOV CL, : <1> REP STOS:
3391 000023C0 57
3392 000023C1 88D1
                                               CL, DL
3393 000023C3 F3AA
                                                                 ; FILL THE ODD FIELD
                                               STOSB
3394 000023C5 5F
                               <1>
                                         POP
                                               eDI
3395 000023C6 C3
                                <1>
                                        RETn
                                                                 ; RETURN TO CALLER
3396
                                <1>
3397
                                <1>; 04/07/2016
                                <1> ; 01/07/2016
3398
3399
                                <1>; 30/06/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
3400
                                <1> ; VIDEO1.ASM - 24/03/1985 (IBM PC-AT BIOS source code)
3401
                                3402
                                <1> ; GRAPHICS WRITE
                                <1>; THIS ROUTINE WRITES THE ASCII CHARACTER TO THE CURRENT
3403
3404
                                <1>; POSITION ON THE SCREEN.
3405
                                <1> ; ENTRY --
                                <1> ; AL = CHARACTER TO WRITE
3406
                                <1> ; BL = COLOR ATTRIBUTE TO BE USED FOR FOREGROUND COLOR
3407
                                <1>; IF BIT 7 IS SET, THE CHAR IS XOR'D INTO THE REGEN BUFFER
3408
3409
                                <1> ;
                                        (0 IS USED FOR THE BACKGROUND COLOR)
```

```
3410
                                 <1> ; CX = NUMBER OF CHARS TO WRITE
                                 <1> ; DS = DATA SEGMENT
3411
                                 <1> ; ES = REGEN SEGMENT
3412
                                 <1> ; EXIT --
3413
3414
                                 <1>; NOTHING IS RETURNED
3415
                                 <1> ;
                                 <1>; GRAPHICS READ
3416
                                 <1> ; THIS ROUTINE READS THE ASCII CHARACTER AT THE CURRENT CURSOR
3417
                                 <1> ; POSITION ON THE SCREEN BY MATCHING THE DOTS ON THE SCREEN TO THE
3418
3419
                                 <1> ; CHARACTER GENERATOR CODE POINTS
3420
                                 <1> ; ENTRY --
                                 <1> ; NONE (0 IS ASSUMED AS THE BACKGROUND COLOR)
3421
3422
                                 <1> ; EXIT --
                                 <1> ; AL = CHARACTER READ AT THAT POSITION (0 RETURNED IF NONE FOUND)
3423
3424
3425
                                 <1>; FOR BOTH ROUTINES, THE IMAGES USED TO FORM CHARS ARE CONTAINED IN ROM
                                 <1>; FOR THE 1ST 128 CHARS. TO ACCESS CHARS IN THE SECOND HALF, THE USER
3426
                                 <1>; MUST INITIALIZE THE VECTOR AT INTERRUPT 1FH (LOCATION 0007CH) TO
3427
                                 <1>; POINT TO THE USER SUPPLIED TABLE OF GRAPHIC IMAGES (8X8 BOXES).
3428
3429
                                 <1> ; FAILURE TO DO SO WILL CAUSE IN STRANGE RESULTS
                                 <1> ;-----
3430
3431
                                 <1>
                                 <1> GRAPHICS_WRITE:
3432
                                <1> and eax, OFFh ; ZERO TO HIGH OF CODE POINT
<1> PUSH eAX ; SAVE CODE POINT VALUE
3433 000023C7 25FF000000
3434 000023CC 50
3435
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ;----
3436
                                                DETERMINE POSITION IN REGEN BUFFER TO PUT CODE POINTS
                                <1>
3438 000023CD E84D010000
                                                                    ; FIND LOCATION IN REGEN BUFFER
                                <1>
                                          CALL S26
3439 000023D2 89C7
                                 <1>
                                           MOV
                                                eDI, eAX
                                                                    ; REGEN POINTER IN DI
3440
                                 <1>
                                                 DETERMINE REGION TO GET CODE POINTS FROM
3441
                                 <1> ;----
3442
                                 <1>
3443 000023D4 58
                                 <1>
                                          POP
                                                                   ; RECOVER CODE POINT
                                                 eAX
3444
                                 <1>
3445 000023D5 BE[B82C0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 eSI, CRT_CHAR_GEN ; OFFSET OF IMAGES
3446
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ;----
                                                 DETERMINE GRAPHICS MODE IN OPERATION
                                                              ; DETERMINE_MODE
3448
                                <1> SAL <1> ADD
                                 <1>
                                                 AX, 3
3449 000023DA 66C1E003
                                                                    ; MULTIPLY CODE POINT VALUE BY 8
                                                                 ; SI HAS OFFSET OF DESIRED CODES
3450 000023DE 01C6
                                                 eSI, eAX
                                 <1>
3451
3452 000023E0 803D[C25E0000]06
                                                 byte [CRT_MODE], 6
                                <1>
                                <1>
3453 000023E7 7231
                                                                  ; TEST FOR MEDIUM RESOLUTION MODE
                                          JC
                                                 short S6
3454
                                 <1>
3455
                                 <1> ;----
                                                 HIGH RESOLUTION MODE
3456
                                 <1>
3457 000023E9 81C700800B00
                                 <1>
                                                 edi, 0B8000h
                                 <1> S1:
3458
                                                                    ; HIGH CHAR
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; SAVE REGEN POINTER
3459 000023EF 57
                                           PUSH
                                                eDI
                                                                ; SAVE CODE POINTER
3460 000023F0 56
                                <1>
                                           PUSH eSI
3461 000023F1 B604
                                           VOM
                                                 DH, 4
                                <1>
                                                                  ; NUMBER OF TIMES THROUGH LOOP
                                 <1> S2:
3462
                                <1>
<1>
                                                                   ; GET BYTE FROM CODE POINTS
3463 000023F3 AC
                                           LODSB
3464 000023F4 F6C380
                                           TEST BL, 80H
                                                                    ; SHOULD WE USE THE FUNCTION
3465 000023F7 7515
                                <1>
                                           JNZ short S5
                                                                    ; TO PUT CHAR IN
3466 000023F9 AA
                                <1>
                                           STOSB
                                                                    ; STORE IN REGEN BUFFER
3467 000023FA AC
                                <1>
3468
                                <1> S4:
3469 000023FB 8887FF1F0000
                                 <1>
                                           MOV
                                                 [eDI+2000H-1], AL ; STORE IN SECOND HALF
3470 00002401 83C74F
                                <1>
                                                eDI, 79
                                                                        ; MOVE TO NEXT ROW IN REGEN
3471 00002404 FECE
                                <1>
                                           DEC
                                                 DH
                                                                    ; DONE WITH LOOP
3472 00002406 75EB
                                <1>
                                           JNZ
                                                 short S2
3473 00002408 5E
                                <1>
                                           POP
                                                eSI
3474 00002409 5F
                                <1>
                                           POP
                                                eDI
                                                                    ; RECOVER REGEN POINTER
3475 0000240A 47
                                 <1>
                                           INC
                                                 eDI
                                                                    ; POINT TO NEXT CHAR POSITION
3476 0000240B E2E2
                                <1>
                                           LOOP S1
                                                                    ; MORE CHARS TO WRITE
3477 0000240D C3
                                 <1>
3478
                                 <1>
3479
                                 <1> S5:
3480 0000240E 3207
                                <1>
                                           XOR AL, [eDI]
                                                                    ; EXCLUSIVE OR WITH CURRENT
3481 00002410 AA
                                                                    ; STORE THE CODE POINT
                                           STOSB
                                 <1>
3482 00002411 AC
                                 <1>
                                           LODSB
                                                                    ; AGAIN FOR ODD FIELD
                                <1>
3483 00002412 3287FF1F0000
                                          XOR AL, [eDI+2000H-1]
3484 00002418 EBE1
                                 <1>
                                           JMP short S4
                                                                    ; BACK TO MAINSTREAM
3485
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ;----
                                                 MEDIUM RESOLUTION WRITE
3486
                                                          ; MED_RES_WRITE
                                 <1> S6:
3487
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; SAVE HIGH COLOR BIT
3488 0000241A 88DA
                                          MOV
                                                 DL, BL
3489 0000241C 66D1E7
                                 <1>
                                           SAL
                                                 DI, 1
                                                                    ; OFFSET*2 SINCE 2 BYTES/CHAR
3490
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; EXPAND BL TO FULL WORD OF COLOR
                                                               ; ISOLATE THE COLOR BITS ( LOW 2 BITS )
3491 0000241F 80E303
                                 <1>
                                           AND
                                                 BL, 3
                                                                    ; GET BIT CONVERSION MULTIPLIER
3492 00002422 B055
                                 <1>
                                           MOV
                                                 AL, 055H
3493 00002424 F6E3
                                                                   ; EXPAND 2 COLOR BITS TO 4 REPLICATIONS
                                <1>
                                           MUL
                                                 _{
m BL}
                                                BL, AL ; PLACE BACK IN WORK REGISTER
BH, AL ; EXPAND TO 8 REPLICATIONS OF COLOR BITS
edi, 0B8000h
3494 00002426 88C3
                                <1>
                                           MOV
3495 00002428 88C7 <1>
3496 0000242A 81C700800B00 <1>
<1>
<1>
                                          MOV
                                          add
                                <1> S7:
3497
                                                                            ; MED_CHAR
                                                 eDI ; SAVE REGEN POINTER
eSI ; SAVE THE CODE POINT
DH, 4 ; NUMBER OF LOOPS
3498 00002430 57
                                <1>
                                           PUSH eDI
3499 00002431 56
                                <1>
                                           PUSH eSI
                                                                    ; SAVE THE CODE POINTER
                              <1>
3500 00002432 B604
                                <1> S8:
3501
; GET CODE POINT ; DOUBLE UP ALL THE BITS
                                           LODSB
                                           CALL S21
                                          AND AX, BX ; CONVERT TO FOREGROUND COLOR ( 0 BACK )

XCHG AH, AL ; SWAP HIGH/LOW BYTES FOR WORD MOVE

TEST DL, 80H ; IS THIS XOR FUNCTION

JZ short S9 ; NO, STORE IT IN AS IS

XOR AX, [edl] ; DO FUNCTION WITH LOW/HIGH
                            3507 00002442 7403
3508 00002444 663307
3509
                                          MOV [eDI], AX ; STORE FIRST BYTE HIGH, SECOND LOW LODSB ; GET CODE POINT
3510 00002447 668907
                            <1>
3511 0000244A AC
                                <1>
3512 0000244B E89D000000
                                <1>
                                           CALL S21
```

```
<1> AND AX, BX <1> XCHG AH, AL <1> TEST DT
                                                           ; CONVERT TO COLOR
; CWAD UTCU/10W DV
3513 00002450 6621D8
3514 00002453 86E0
                                           XCHG AH, AL
                                                                    ; SWAP HIGH/LOW BYTES FOR WORD MOVE
                                                  DL, 80H ; AGAIN, IS THIS XOR short _S10 ; NO, JUST STORE THE VALUES
3515 00002455 F6C280
                                                                             ; AGAIN, IS THIS XOR FUNCTION
                                            TEST DL, 80H
                                 <1>
<1>
                                            JZ
3516 00002458 7407
                                                  AX, [eDI+2000H]
                                                                        ; FUNCTION WITH FIRST HALF LOW
3517 0000245A 66338700200000
                                            XOR
                                  <1> _S10:
3518
3519 00002461 66898700200000
                                         VOM
                                                  [eDI+2000H], AX
                                 <1>
                                                                          ; STORE SECOND PORTION HIGH
3520 00002468 6683C750
                                                                      ; POINT TO NEXT LOCATION
                                 <1>
                                                  DI, 80
                                3521 0000246C FECE
                                            DEC
                                                  DH
3522 0000246E 75C4
                                            JNZ
                                                  short S8
                                                                      ; KEEP GOING
3523 00002470 5E
                                                                      ; RECOVER CODE POINTER
                                            POP
                                                  eSI
3524 00002471 5F
                                           POP
                                                  eDI
                                                                      ; RECOVER REGEN POINTER
3525 00002472 47
                                            INC
                                                  eDI
                                                                      ; POINT TO NEXT CHAR POSITION
3526 00002473 47
                                            INC
                                                  eDI
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; MORE TO WRITE
3527 00002474 E2BA
                                           LOOP S7
3528 00002476 C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
3529
                                  <1>
                                  <1> ; 04/07/2016
3530
                                  <1>; 01/07/2016
3531
                                  <1> ; 30/06/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0) <1> ; VIDEO1.ASM - 24/03/1985 (IBM PC-AT BIOS source code)
3532
3533
3534
                                  <1> ;-----
                                  <1> ; GRAPHICS READ
3535
3536
                                  <1> ;-----
3537
                                  <1> GRAPHICS_READ:
                                           CALL SZO ; CONVERTED TO OFFSET IN REGEN

MOV eSI, eAX ; SAVE IN SI

add esi, 0B8000h ; 01/07/2016

SUB eSP, 8 ; ALLOCATE SPACE FOR THE READ CODE POINT

MOV eBP, eSP ; POINTER TO SAVE APPA
                                 <1> CALL S26
3538 00002477 E8A3000000
3539 0000247C 89C6
                                 <1>
3540 0000247C 89C6
3540 0000247E 81C600800B00
3541 00002484 83EC08
                                 3541 00002484 83EC08
3542 00002487 89E5
3543
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ;----
                                                  DETERMINE GRAPHICS MODES
3544
                                 <1> mov
<1> CMP
<1> JC
3545 00002489 B604
                                                  dh, 4
                                                                      ; number of passes ; 01/07/2016
3546 0000248B 803D[C25E0000]06
                                                  byte [CRT_MODE], 6
                                                  short S12
3547 00002492 7219
                                                                    ; MEDIUM RESOLUTION
3548
                                  <1>
                                  <1> ;----
3549
                                                  HIGH RESOLUTION READ
                                 <1>;----
<1>; MOV
<1> S11:
3550
                                                  GET VALUES FROM REGEN BUFFER AND CONVERT TO CODE POINT
                                                                    ; NUMBER OF PASSES
3551
                                                  DH,4
3552
                                 <1>
                                                  AL, [eSI] ; GET FIRST BYTE
[eBP], AL ; SAVE IN STORAGE AREA
eBP ; NEXT LOCATION
3553 00002494 8A06
                                           MOV
                                <1> MOV
<1> MOV
<1> INC
<1> MOV
<1> MOV
<1> MOV
<1> MOV
<1> JNC
<1> JNC
<1> JNZ
<1> JMP
                                                  ; NEXT LOCATION
AL, [eSI+2000H]
[eBP] **
3554 00002496 884500
3555 00002499 45
3555 00002499 45
3556 0000249A 8A8600200000
3557 000024A0 884500
                                                                       ; GET LOWER REGION BYTE
                                                  [eBP], AL ; ADJUST AND STORE
3558 000024A3 45
                                                  eBP
3559 000024A4 83C650
                                                  eSI, 80
                                                                             ; POINTER INTO REGEN
3560 000024A7 FECE
                                                  DH
                                                                      ; LOOP CONTROL
                                            DEC
                                                                      ; DO IT SOME MORE
3561 000024A9 75E9
                                                  short S11
                                                  SHORT S14
3562 000024AB EB1D
                                 <1>
                                            JMP
                                                                      ; GO MATCH THE SAVED CODE POINTS
3563
                                 <1>
3564
                                 <1> ;----
                                                  MEDIUM RESOLUTION READ
3565
                                  <1> S12:
3566 000024AD 66D1E6
                                                                      ; OFFSET*2 SINCE 2 BYTES/CHAR
                                                  SI, 1
                                 <1>
                                            SAL
3567
                                  <1>
                                            ;MOV DH, 4
                                                                      ; NUMBER OF PASSES
3568
                                 <1> S13:
3569 000024B0 E84D000000
3570 000024B5 81C6FE1F0000
3571 000024BB E842000000
3572 000024C0 81EEB21F0000
3573 000024C6 FECE
                                 CALL
                                                 S23
                                                                      ; GET BYTES FROM REGEN INTO SINGLE SAVE
                                            ADD eSI, 2000H-2 ; GO TO LOWER REGION
                                                                    ; GET THIS PAIR INTO SAVE
; ADJUST DOLLARD
                                           CALL S23
                                            SUB
                                                  eSI, 2000H-80+2
                                                                             ; ADJUST POINTER BACK INTO UPPER
3573 000024C6 FECE
                                           DEC
                                                  DH
                                 <1>
3574 000024C8 75E6
                                            JNZ
                                                                   ; KEEP GOING UNTIL ALL 8 DONE
                                                  short S13
3575
                                  <1>
                                                   SAVE AREA HAS CHARACTER IN IT, MATCH IT
3576
                                 <1> ;----
                                 <1> S14:
3577
                                                              ; FIND_CHAR
                                 <1>
3578 000024CA BF[B82C0100]
                                           MOV
                                                  eDI, CRT_CHAR_GEN ; ESTABLISH ADDRESSING
                                                  eBP, 8
3579 000024CF 83ED08
                                 <1>
                                            SUB
                                                                      ; ADJUST POINTER TO START OF SAVE AREA
3580 000024D2 89EE
                                  <1>
                                                   eSI, eBP
                                  <1> S15:
3581
3582 000024D4 66B80001
                                  <1>
                                                  ax, 256
                                                                             ; NUMBER TO TEST AGAINST
                                            mov
                                  <1> S16:
3583
3584 000024D8 56
                                            PUSH
                                                                      ; SAVE SAVE AREA POINTER
                                  <1>
                                                  eSI
3585 000024D9 57
                                  <1>
                                                                      ; SAVE CODE POINTER
                                            PUSH
                                                  eDI
                                 <1>
                                                                      ; NUMBER OF WORDS TO MATCH
3586
                                            ;MOV eCX, 4
                                  <1>
                                            ;REPE CMPSW
                                                                      ; COMPARE THE 8 BYTES AS WORDS
3587
3588 000024DA A7
                                  <1>
                                                                      ; compare first 4 bytes
                                            cmpsd
3589 000024DB 7501
                                            jne short S17
                                 <1>
3590 000024DD A7
                                            cmpsd
                                  <1>
                                                                      ; compare last 4 bytes
                                  <1> S17:
3591
3592 000024DE 5F
                                  <1>
                                            POP
                                                  eDI
                                                                      ; RECOVER THE POINTERS
3593 000024DF 5E
                                  <1>
                                            POP
                                                  eSI
                                  <1>
                                            ;JZ
3594
                                                  short S18
                                                                      ; IF ZERO FLAG SET, THEN MATCH OCCURRED
3595 000024E0 7407
                                  <1>
                                            je
                                                   short S18
3596
                                                                      ; NO MATCH, MOVE ON TO NEXT
                                 <1>
3597 000024E2 83C708
                                 <1>
                                           ADD
                                                  eDI, 8
                                                                    ; NEXT CODE POINT
3598 000024E5 6648
                                  <1>
                                           dec
                                                  ax
                                                                      ; LOOP CONTROL
3599 000024E7 75EF
                                                                      ; DO ALL OF THEM
                                 <1>
                                                  short S16
                                            JNZ
3600
                                  <1>
3601
                                  <1> ;----
                                                  CHARACTER IS FOUND ( AL=0 IF NOT FOUND )
                                  <1> S18:
3602
3603 000024E9 83C408
                                 <1>
                                           ADD eSP, 8
                                                                      ; READJUST THE STACK, THROW AWAY SAVE
3604 000024EC C3
                                  <1>
                                            retn
                                                                      ; ALL DONE
3605
                                  <1>
                                  <1>; 30/06/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
3606
3607
                                  <1>; VIDEO1.ASM - 24/03/1985 (IBM PC-AT BIOS source code)
3608
                                  <1> ;------
                                  <1> ; EXPAND BYTE
3609
                                  <1> ; THIS ROUTINE TAKES THE BYTE IN AL AND DOUBLES ALL
3610
3611
                                  <1>; OF THE BITS, TURNING THE 8 BITS INTO 16 BITS.
                                  <1> ; THE RESULT IS LEFT IN AX
3612
3613
                                  <1> S21:
3614
3615 000024ED 6651
                                  <1>
                                           PUSH CX
                                                                      ; SAVE REGISTER
```

```
<1>
                                           ; MOV CX, 8
                                                                    ; SHIFT COUNT REGISTER FOR ONE BYTE
3616
3617 000024EF B108
                                 <1>
                                           mov cl, 8
                                 <1> S22:
3618
                                                                    ; SHIFT BITS, LOW BIT INTO CARRY FLAG
3619 000024F1 D0C8
                                 <1>
                                           ROR
                                                 \mathtt{AL}\,,1
                                <1> RCR BP,1
<1> SAR BP,1
<1> ;LOOP S22
<1> dec cl
 jnz short
<1> XCHG AX, I
3620 000024F3 66D1DD
                                           RCR BP,1
                                                                    ; MOVE CARRY FLAG (LOW BIT INTO RESULTS
3621 000024F6 66D1FD
                                                BP,1
                                                                    ; SIGN EXTEND HIGH BIT (DOUBLE IT)
3622
                                                                    ; REPEAT FOR ALL 8 BITS
3623 000024F9 FEC9
                                          jnz short S22
XCHG AX, BP
3624 000024FB 75F4
3625 000024FD 6695
                                                                    ; MOVE RESULTS TO PARAMETER REGISTER
                                           POP CX
3626 000024FF 6659
                                <1>
                                                                    ; RECOVER REGISTER
3627 00002501 C3
                                           RETn
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; ALL DONE
3628
                                 <1>
                                 <1>; 01/07/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
3629
3630
                                 <1> ; VIDEO1.ASM - 24/03/1985 (IBM PC-AT BIOS source code)
3631
                                  <1> ;-----
                                  <1>; MED_READ_BYTE
3632
                                  <1> ; THIS ROUTINE WILL TAKE 2 BYTES FROM THE REGEN BUFFER,
3633
                                  <1>; COMPARE AGAINST THE CURRENT FOREGROUND COLOR, AND PLACE
3634
                                  <1> ; THE CORRESPONDING ON/OFF BIT PATTERN INTO THE CURRENT
3635
                                  <1> ; POSITION IN THE SAVE AREA
3636
3637
                                  <1> ; ENTRY --
                                  <1> ; SI,DS = POINTER TO REGEN AREA OF INTEREST
3638
                                 <1> ; BX = EXPANDED FOREGROUND COLOR
3639
3640
                                 <1> ; BP = POINTER TO SAVE AREA
3641
                                 <1> ; EXIT --
                                 <1> ; SI AND BP ARE INCREMENTED
3642
                                 <1> ;-----
3643
                                 <1> S23:
3644
3645 00002502 66AD
                                 <1>
                                           LODSW
                                                                    ; GET FIRST BYTE AND SECOND BYTES
                                          CODSW ; GET FIRST BYTE AND SECOND BYTES

XCHG AL, AH ; SWAP FOR COMPARE

MOV CX, 0C000H ; 2 BIT MASK TO TEST THE ENTRIES

MOV DL, 0 ; RESULT REGISTER
3646 00002504 86C4
                                <1>
                                <1>
<1>
3647 00002506 66B900C0
3648 0000250A B200
                                           JZ short S25 ; IS THIS SECTION BACKCROUND?

JZ short S25 ; IF ZERO, IT IS BACKG

STC ; WASN'T SO SEE CITE
3649
                                <1> S24:
                                3650 0000250C 6685C8
3651 0000250F 7401
                                                                     ; IF ZERO, IT IS BACKGROUND (CARRY=0)
3652 00002511 F9
                                <1> S25:
                        <1> 323.
<1> RCL DL, 1
<1> SHR CX, 2
<1> JNC short S
<1> MOV [eBP],
<1> INC eBP
<1> RETh
3654 00002512 D0D2
                                                                    ; MOVE THAT BIT INTO THE RESULT
3655 00002514 66C1E902
                                                                    ; MOVE THE MASK TO THE RIGHT BY 2 BITS
                                          JNC short S24
MOV [eBP], DL
3656 00002518 73F2
                                                                   ; DO IT AGAIN IF MASK DIDN'T FALL OUT
                                                                   ; STORE RESULT IN SAVE AREA
3657 0000251A 885500
                                                                    ; ADJUST POINTER
3658 0000251D 45
                                                 eBP
3659 0000251E C3
                                                                     ; ALL DONE
                                 <1>
                                           RETn
3660
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; 30/06/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
3661
                                 <1>; VIDEO1.ASM - 24/03/1985 (IBM PC-AT BIOS source code)
3662
                                  <1> ;-----
3663
                                  <1>; V4 POSITION
3664
3665
                                  <1> ; THIS ROUTINE TAKES THE CURSOR POSITION CONTAINED IN
3666
                                  <1> ; THE MEMORY LOCATION, AND CONVERTS IT INTO AN OFFSET
                                 <1> ; INTO THE REGEN BUFFER, ASSUMING ONE BYTE/CHAR.
3667
                                  <1> ; FOR MEDIUM RESOLUTION GRAPHICS, THE NUMBER MUST
3668
                                 <1> ; BE DOUBLED.
3669
3670
                                  <1> ; ENTRY -- NO REGISTERS, MEMORY LOCATION @CURSOR_POSN IS USED
3671
                                  <1> ; EXIT--
                                 <1> ; AX CONTAINS OFFSET INTO REGEN BUFFER
3672
                                 <1> ;-----
3673
                                 <1> S26:
3674
3675 0000251F C.

3676

3677 00002526 53

3678 00002527 0FB6D8

3679 0000252A A0[C45E0000]

2680 0000252F F6E4
                                <1> movzx eax, word [CURSOR_POSN] ; GET CURRENT CURSOR
                                          PUSH eBX ; SAVE REGISTER movzx ebx, al
                                 <1> GRAPH_POSN:
                                <1> PUSH eBX
3683 00002537 5B
3684 00002538 C3
                                          RETn
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; ALL DONE
3685
                                 <1>
3686
                                 <1> ; 09/07/2016
                                 <1> ; 01/07/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
3687
3688
                                  <1>; VIDEO1.ASM - 24/03/1985 (IBM PC-AT BIOS source code)
3689
                                  <1> ;------
3690
                                  <1> ; SET_COLOR
3691
                                  <1>; THIS ROUTINE WILL ESTABLISH THE BACKGROUND COLOR, THE OVERSCAN COLOR,
                                  <1> ;
                                          AND THE FOREGROUND COLOR SET FOR MEDIUM RESOLUTION GRAPHICS
3692
                                  <1> ; INPUT
3693
                                  <1>; (BH) HAS COLOR ID
3694
3695
                                  <1>;
                                                 IF BH=0, THE BACKGROUND COLOR VALUE IS SET
                                                     FROM THE LOW BITS OF BL (0-31)
3696
3697
                                  <1> ;
                                                  IF BH=1, THE PALETTE SELECTION IS MADE
                                                        BASED ON THE LOW BIT OF BL:
                                  <1> ;
                                                             0 = GREEN, RED, YELLOW FOR COLORS 1,2,3
3699
                                 <1> ;
3700
                                 <1> ;
                                                              1 = BLUE, CYAN, MAGENTA FOR COLORS 1,2,3
                                         (BL) HAS THE COLOR VALUE TO BE USED
3701
                                  <1> ;
                                 <1> ; OUTPUT
3702
3703
                                  <1> ; THE COLOR SELECTION IS UPDATED
3704
                                 <1> ;---
3705
                                 <1> SET_COLOR:
3706 00002539 803D[C25E0000]07
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                   byte [CRT_MODE], 7 ; 09/07/2016
3707 00002540 0F870EF0FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           ja VIDEO_RETURN ; nothing to do for VGA modes
3708
                                 <1>
3709
                                          ;MOV DX, [ADDR_6845]
                                                                          ; I/O PORT FOR PALETTE
                                 <1>
3710
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov dx, 3D4h
3711
                                 <1>
                                           ; ADD
                                                DX,5
                                                                    ; OVERSCAN PORT
3712 00002546 66BAD903
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 dx, 3D9h
3713 0000254A A0[C55E0000]
                                <1>
                                           MOV
                                                 AL, [CRT_PALETTE] ; GET THE CURRENT PALETTE VALUE
                                                 BH, BH ; IS THIS COLOR 0?
3714 0000254F 08FF
                                 <1>
                                          OR
3715 00002551 7512
                                 <1>
                                           JNZ
                                                 short M20
                                                                    ; OUTPUT COLOR 1
                                 <1>
3717
                                 <1> ;----
                                                 HANDLE COLOR 0 BY SETTING THE BACKGROUND COLOR
3718
                                 <1>
```

```
AND AL, 0E0H ; TURN OFF LOW 5 BITS OF CURRENT AND BL, 01FH ; TURN OFF HIGH 3 BITS OF INPUT VALUE
3719 00002553 24E0
                               <1>
                               <1>
<1>
3720 00002555 80E31F
3721 00002558 08D8
                                                                  ; PUT VALUE INTO REGISTER
                                         OR
                                               AL, BL
3722
                                <1> M19:
                                                                  ; OUTPUT THE PALETTE
                               <1>
3723 0000255A EE
                                        OUT
                                               DX, AL
                                                                  ; OUTPUT COLOR SELECTION TO 3D9 PORT
3724 0000255B A2[C55E0000]
                               <1>
                                         MOV
                                               [CRT_PALETTE], AL ; SAVE THE COLOR VALUE
3725 00002560 E9EFEFFFF
                               <1>
                                         JMP
                                               VIDEO_RETURN
                                <1>
3727
                                <1> ;----
                                               HANDLE COLOR 1 BY SELECTING THE PALETTE TO BE USED
3728
                                <1>
3729
                                <1> M20:
                                <1> AND AL, ODFH
                                                                ; TURN OFF PALETTE SELECT BIT
3730 00002565 24DF
3731 00002567 D0EB
                               <1>
                                         SHR
                                               BL, 1
                                                                  ; TEST THE LOW ORDER BIT OF BL
                               <1> SHR
<1> JNC
<1> OR
<1> JMP
3732 00002569 73EF
                                               short M19
                                                                 ; ALREADY DONE
3733 0000256B 0C20
                                               AL, 20H
                                                                     ; TURN ON PALETTE SELECT BIT
3734 0000256D EBEB
                                               short M19
                                                                  ; GO DO IT
3735
                                <1>
3736
                                <1> ; 09/07/2016
                                <1> ; 01/07/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
3737
3738
                                <1> ; VIDEO1.ASM - 24/03/1985 (IBM PC-AT BIOS source code)
3739
                                <1> ; READ DOT -- WRITE DOT
3740
3741
                                <1> ; THESE ROUTINES WILL WRITE A DOT, OR READ THE
3742
                                <1> ; DOT AT THE INDICATED LOCATION
3743
                                <1> ; ENTRY --
                                3744
                                                            (THE ACTUAL VALUE DEPENDS ON THE MODE)
3745
                                <1> ; AL = DOT VALUE TO WRITE (1,2 OR 4 BITS DEPENDING ON MODE,
3746
                                      REQUIRED FOR WRITE DOT ONLY, RIGHT JUSTIFIED)
BIT 7 OF AL = 1 INDICATES XOR THE VALUE INTO THE LOCATION
3747
                                <1>;
3748
                                <1> ;
                                <1> ; DS = DATA SEGMENT
3749
                                <1>; ES = REGEN SEGMENT
3750
3751
                                <1>;
3752
                                <1> ; EXIT
3753
                                <1> ; AL = DOT VALUE READ, RIGHT JUSTIFIED, READ ONLY
3754
                                <1> ;------
3755
                                <1>
3756
                                <1> READ DOT:
                                         ; 09/07/2016
3757
                                <1>
3758 0000256F 8A25[C25E0000]
                                <1>
                                         mov ah, [CRT_MODE]
3759 00002575 80FC07
                               <1>
                                         cmp ah, 7; 6!?
3760 00002578 760A
                               <1>
                                     jna short read_dot_cga
3761
                                <1>
3762 0000257A E8CB030000
                                       call vga_read_pixel
                               <1>
                                      ; al = pixel value
3763
                                <1>
                                         jmp _video_return
3764 0000257F E9D5EFFFFF
                               <1>
3765
                                <1>
3766
                               <1> read_dot_cga:
                                     ; je VIDEO_RETURN ; 7
3767
                               <1>
3768 00002584 80FC04
3769 00002587 0F82C7EFFFFF
3768 00002584 80FC04
                                <1>
                                               ah, 4 ; graphics ?
                                         cmp
                               <1>
                                               VIDEO_RETURN ; no, text mode, nothing to do
3770
                               <1>
                                        CALL R3 ; DETERMINE __
MOV AL, [eSI] ; GET THE BYTE
AND AL, AH ; MASK OFF THE OTHER BITS IN THE BYTE
3771 0000258D E855000000
                              <1>
3772 00002592 8A06
3773 00002594 20E0
                               MOV CL, DH
<1> ROL AL, CL
<1> ;JMP VIDEO RETURN
<1>
                                         SHL AL, CL
MOV CL, DH
3774 00002596 D2E0
3775 00002598 88F1
                                                                  ; GET NUMBER OF BITS IN RESULT
3776 0000259A D2C0
                                                                 ; RIGHT JUSTIFY THE RESULT
                                                               ; RETURN FROM VIDEO I/O
3777
3778 0000259C 0FB6C0
                                <1>
                                         movzx eax, al
                                         jmp _video_return
3779 0000259F E9B5EFFFFF
                                <1>
3780
                                <1>
3781
                                <1>; 09/07/2016
                                <1> ; 01/07/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
3782
3783
                                <1> ; VIDEO1.ASM - 24/03/1985 (IBM PC-AT BIOS source code)
3784
                                <1>
                                <1> WRITE_DOT:
3785
                                <1> ; 09/07/2016
                                         mov ah, [CRT_MODE]
3787 000025A4 8A25[C25E0000]
                               <1>
3788 000025AA 80FC07
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                               ah, 7 ; 6!?
3789 000025AD 760A
                                         jna short write_dot_cga
                                <1>
3790
                                <1>
3791 000025AF E805030000
                                <1>
                                         call vga_write_pixel
3792 000025B4 E99BEFFFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp VIDEO_RETURN
3793
                                <1>
3794
                                <1> write_dot_cga:
3795
                                <1> ;je VIDEO_RETURN ; 7
3796 000025B9 80FC04
                                <1>
                                         cmp ah, 4; graphics?
3797 000025BC 0F8292EFFFFF
                                <1>
                                         jb VIDEO_RETURN ; no, text mode, nothing to do
3798
                                <1>
3799
                                <1>
                                         ; PUSH AX
                                                                  ; SAVE DOT VALUE
3800 000025C2 6650
                                <1>
                                         PUSH AX
                                                                 ; TWICE
3801 000025C4 E81E000000
                                                                  ; DETERMINE BYTE POSITION OF THE DOT
                                <1>
                                          CALL R3
3802 000025C9 D2E8
                                         SHR AL, CL
                                                                  ; SHIFT TO SET UP THE BITS FOR OUTPUT
                               <1>
                                         AND AL, AH
                                                                ; STRIP OFF THE OTHER BITS
3803 000025CB 20E0
                               <1>
                                                               ; GET THE CURRENT BYTE
                                               CL, [eSI]
3804 000025CD 8A0E
                               <1>
                                         MOV
3805 000025CF 665B
                               <1>
                                                                  ; RECOVER XOR FLAG
                                         POP
                                               BX
                                         TEST BL, 80H
3806 000025D1 F6C380
                               <1>
                                                                        ; IS IT ON
                                                               ; YES, XOR THE DOT
3807 000025D4 750D
                               <1>
                                         JNZ
                                               short R2
                                                                  ; SET MASK TO REMOVE THE INDICATED BITS
3808 000025D6 F6D4
                               <1>
                                         NOT
                                               AH
3809 000025D8 20E1
                               <1>
                                         AND
                                               CL, AH
3810 000025DA 08C8
                               <1>
                                         OR
                                               AL, CL
                                                                 ; OR IN THE NEW VALUE OF THOSE BITS
                                <1> R1:
3811
                                                                  ; FINISH_DOT
3812 000025DC 8806
                                         MOV
                                               [eSI], AL
                                                                 ; RESTORE THE BYTE IN MEMORY
                               <1>
                                         ; POP AX
3813
                               <1>
                                                                  ; RETURN FROM VIDEO I/O
3814 000025DE E971EFFFFF
                                <1>
                                         JMP
                                               VIDEO_RETURN
                               <1> R2:
3815
                                                                  ; XOR DOT
3816 000025E3 30C8
                                <1>
                                         XOR
                                               AL, CL
                                                                  ; EXCLUSIVE OR THE DOTS
3817 000025E5 EBF5
                                <1>
                                         JMP
                                               short R1
                                                                 ; FINISH UP THE WRITING
3818
                                <1>
                                <1>; 01/07/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
3819
3820
                                <1> ; VIDEO1.ASM - 24/03/1985 (IBM PC-AT BIOS source code)
3821
                                <1>
```

```
3822
3823
                                 <1>; THIS SUBROUTINE DETERMINES THE REGEN BYTE LOCATION OF THE
3824
                                 <1>; INDICATED ROW COLUMN VALUE IN GRAPHICS MODE.
                                 <1> ; ENTRY --
3825
                                 <1>; DX = ROW VALUE (0-199)
3826
                                 <1>; CX = COLUMN VALUE (0-639)
3827
                                <1> ; EXIT --
3828
                                 <1> ; SI = OFFSET INTO REGEN BUFFER FOR BYTE OF INTEREST
3829
                                 <1> ; AH = MASK TO STRIP OFF THE BITS OF INTEREST
3830
3831
                                 <1> ; CL = BITS TO SHIFT TO RIGHT JUSTIFY THE MASK IN AH
3832
                                <1> ; DH = # BITS IN RESULT
3833
                                <1> ; BX = MODIFIED
3834
                                 <1> ;-----
                                <1> R3:
3835
3836
                                <1>
3837
                                <1> ;----
                                                DETERMINE 1ST BYTE IN INDICATED ROW BY MULTIPLYING ROW VALUE BY 40
3838
                                <1> ;----
                                                 ( LOW BIT OF ROW DETERMINES EVEN/ODD, 80 BYTES/ROW )
3839
                                <1>
3840 000025E7 0FB7F0
                                         movzx esi, ax
                                                                         ; WILL SAVE AL AND AH DURING OPERATION
                                <1>
3841 000025EA B028
                                <1>
                                         MOV AL, 40
                               <1>
<1>
3842 000025EC F6E2
                                         MUL DL
                                                                  ; AX= ADDRESS OF START OF INDICATED ROW
                               TEST AL, 08H
JZ short R4
                                                                  ; TEST FOR EVEN/ODD ROW CALCULATED
3843 000025EE A808
                                         JZ short R4
ADD AX, 2000H-40
3844 000025F0 7404
                                                                   ; JUMP IF EVEN ROW
3845 000025F2 6605D81F
                                                                   ; OFFSET TO LOCATION OF ODD ROWS ADJUST
3846
                                <1> R4:
                                                                   ; EVEN_ROW
                                <1>
                                         XCHG SI, AX
3847 000025F6 6696
                                                                   ; MOVE POINTER TO (SI) AND RECOVER (AX)
3848 000025F8 81C600800B00
                                                esi, 0B8000h
                                <1>
                                          add
3849 000025FE 6689CA
                                <1>
                                          MOV
                                                DX, CX
                                                                   ; COLUMN VALUE TO DX
3850
                                <1>
3851
                                <1> ;----
                                                DETERMINE GRAPHICS MODE CURRENTLY IN EFFECT
3852
                                <1>
3853
                                <1> ; SET UP THE REGISTERS ACCORDING TO THE MODE
                                 <1> ; CH = MASK FOR LOW OF COLUMN ADDRESS ( 7/3 FOR HIGH/MED RES )
3854
3855
                                 <1> ; CL = \# OF ADDRESS BITS IN COLUMN VALUE ( 3/2 FOR H/M )
3856
                                 <1> ; BL = MASK TO SELECT BITS FROM POINTED BYTE ( 80H/C0H FOR H/M )
3857
                                 <1> ; BH = NUMBER OF VALID BITS IN POINTED BYTE ( 1/2 FOR H/M )
3858
                                <1>
3859 00002601 66BBC002
                                <1>
                                               BX, 2C0H
                               <1> MOV
<1> CMP
<1> JC
<1> MOV
3860 00002605 66B90203
                                                CX, 302H
                                                                   ; SET PARMS FOR MED RES
3861 00002609 803D[C25E0000]06
                                                byte [CRT_MODE], 6
3862 00002610 7208
                                                short R5
                                                                 ; HANDLE IF MED RES
3863 00002612 66BB8001
                                                BX, 180H
3864 00002616 66B90307
                                                                   ; SET PARMS FOR HIGH RES
                                <1>
                                         MOV
                                                CX, 703H
3865
                                <1>
                                                DETERMINE BIT OFFSET IN BYTE FROM COLUMN MASK
3866
                                <1> ;----
3867
                                <1> R5:
3868 0000261A 20D5
                                                CH, DL
                                <1>
                                          AND
                                                                   ; ADDRESS OF PEL WITHIN BYTE TO CH
3869
                                <1>
                                                DETERMINE BYTE OFFSET FOR THIS LOCATION IN COLUMN
3870
                                <1> ;----
                                <1>
<1>
3871
3872 0000261C 66D3EA
                                         SHR
                                                DX, CL
                                                                   ; SHIFT BY CORRECT AMOUNT
3873 0000261F 6601D6
                                <1>
                                         ADD
                                                SI, DX
                                                                   ; INCREMENT THE POINTER
3874 00002622 88FE
                                <1>
                                         MOV
                                                DH, BH
                                                                   ; GET THE # OF BITS IN RESULT TO DH
3875
                                <1>
3876
                                <1> ;----
                                                MULTIPLY BH (VALID BITS IN BYTE) BY CH (BIT OFFSET)
3877
                                <1>
3878 00002624 28C9
                                <1>
                                          SUB
                                                CL, CL
                                                                   ; ZERO INTO STORAGE LOCATION
3879
                                <1> R6:
3880 00002626 D0C8
                                <1>
                                          ROR
                                                AL, 1
                                                                   ; LEFT JUSTIFY VALUE IN AL (FOR WRITE)
3881 00002628 00E9
                                <1>
                                          ADD
                                                CL, CH
                                                                   ; ADD IN THE BIT OFFSET VALUE
                                3882 0000262A FECF
                                                BH
                                                                  ; LOOP CONTROL
                                          DEC
                                          JNZ
                                                short R6
3883 0000262C 75F8
                                                                  ; ON EXIT, CL HAS COUNT TO RESTORE BITS
3884 0000262E 88DC
                                          MOV
                                                AH, BL
                                                                   ; GET MASK TO AH
                                          SHR AH, CL
3885 00002630 D2EC
                                                                   ; MOVE THE MASK TO CORRECT LOCATION
                                <1>
3886 00002632 C3
                                <1>
                                          RETn
                                                                   ; RETURN WITH EVERYTHING SET UP
3887
                                <1>
                                <1> load_dac_palette:
3888
3889
                                       ; 29/07/2016
                                <1>
3890
                                <1>
                                         ; 23/07/2016
3891
                                <1>
                                          ; 03/07/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                         ; (set_mode_vga)
3892
                                <1>
3893
                                         ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
                                <1>
3894
                                 <1>
                                          ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
3895
                                <1>
                                          ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
3896
                                <1>
                                          ; 'vgabios.c', 'load_dac_palette'
3897
                                 <1>
                                          ; Oracle VirtualBox 5.0.24 VGABios Source Code
3898
                                <1>
                                          ; ('vgabios.c', 'vgatables.h', 'vgafonts.h', 'vgarom.asm')
3899
                                 <1>
3900
                                 <1>
3901
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT -> AH = DAC selection number (3, 2 or 1)
3902
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT \rightarrow ECX = 0, AX = 0
                                          ; (Modifed registers: EAX, ECX, EDX, ESI)
3903
                                 <1>
3904
                                <1>
3905 00002633 66BAC803
                                                dx, 3C8h ; VGAREG_DAC_WRITE_ADDRESS
                                <1>
                                          mov
3906 00002637 28C0
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                                al, al ; 0
3907 00002639 EE
                                <1>
                                          out
                                                dx, al; 0; color index, always 0 at the beginning
                                                3908 0000263A 6642
                                <1>
                                          inc
3909 0000263C B900010000
                               <1>
                                          mov ecx, 256 ; always 256*3 values
3910
                                <1>
                                         ;push esi
3911 00002641 88E0
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                al, ah
3912 00002643 B43F
                                <1>
                                                ah, 3Fh
                                                           ; 3Fh except DAC selection number 3
                                         mov
3913 00002645 3C02
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                al, 2
3914 00002647 7414
                                                short l_dac_p_2
                                <1>
                                          jе
                                                short l_dac_p_3
3915 00002649 7719
                                          ja
                                <1>
                                          and
3916 0000264B 20C0
                                <1>
                                                al, al
3917 0000264D 7507
                                <1>
                                          jnz
                                                short l_dac_p_1
                                <1> l_dac_p_0:
3918
3919 0000264F BE[78270100]
                                <1>
                                                esi, palette0
3920 00002654 EB15
                                                short l_dac_p_4
                                <1>
                                          qmr
3921
                                <1> l_dac_p_1:
3922 00002656 BE[38280100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, palettel
3923 0000265B EB0E
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short l_dac_p_4
3924
                                <1> l_dac_p_2:
```

```
<1>
3925 0000265D BE[F8280100]
                                                                        esi, palette2
                                                <1>
3926 00002662 EB07
                                                               jmp
                                                                         short l_dac_p_4
                                                 <1> l_dac_p_3:
3927
                                                <1>
3928 00002664 B4FF
                                                                         ah, OFFh ; dac registers
                                                               mov
                                                                         esi, palette3
3929 00002666 BE[B8290100]
                                                <1>
                                                                mov
                                                 <1> l_dac_p_4:
3930
3931 0000266B AC
                                                <1>
                                                               lodsb
3932 0000266C EE
                                                <1>
                                                                out dx, al ; Red
3933 0000266D AC
                                                <1>
                                                               lodsb
3934 0000266E EE
                                                 <1>
                                                                out dx, al; Green
3935 0000266F AC
                                                <1>
                                                               lodsb
3936 00002670 EE
                                                <1>
                                                               out dx, al; Blue
3937 00002671 20E4
                                                 <1>
                                                                and
                                                                         ah, ah
3938 00002673 7405
                                                <1>
                                                               iz
                                                                         short l_dac_p_5
3939 00002675 FECC
                                                 <1>
                                                                dec
                                                                        ah
3940 00002677 E2F2
                                                 <1>
                                                               loop l_dac_p_4
3941
                                                 <1>
                                                                ;pop esi
3942 00002679 C3
                                                 <1>
                                                               retn
                                                 <1> l_dac_p_5:
3943
3944
                                                 <1>
                                                               ; 29/07/2016
3945 0000267A FEC9
                                                 <1>
                                                                dec cl
3946 0000267C 7407
                                                 <1>
                                                                jz
                                                                         short l_dac_p_7
                                                 <1>
3947
3948 0000267E 28C0
                                                 <1>
                                                               sub al, al; 0
3949
                                                 <1> l_dac_p_6:
                                                               out dx, al ; outb(VGAREG_DAC_DATA,0);
3950 00002680 EE
                                                 <1>
3951 00002681 EE
                                                <1>
                                                                out
                                                                        dx, al
3952 00002682 EE
                                                <1>
                                                                out
                                                                        dx, al
3953 00002683 E2FB
                                                               loop l_dac_p_6
                                                 <1>
3954
                                                 <1> l_dac_p_7:
3955
                                                 <1>
                                                         ;pop
                                                                        esi
3956 00002685 C3
                                                 <1>
                                                               retn
3957
                                                 <1>
3958
                                                 <1> gray_scale_summing:
3959
                                                 <1>
                                                            ; 03/07/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                                               ; (set_mode_vga)
3960
                                                 <1>
3961
                                                 <1>
                                                               ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
3962
                                                 <1>
                                                               ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
3963
                                                 <1>
                                                               ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
3964
                                                 <1>
                                                               ; 'vgabios.c', 'biosfn_perform_gray_scale_summing'
3965
                                                 <1>
                                                               ; Oracle VirtualBox 5.0.24 VGABios Source Code
3966
                                                 <1>
                                                                ; ('vgabios.c', 'vgatables.h', 'vgafonts.h', 'vgarom.asm')
3967
                                                  <1>
                                                 <1>
3968
3969
                                                 <1>
3970
                                                 <1>
                                                               ; INPUT -> EBX = Start address (color index <= 255)
3971
                                                 <1>
                                                                         ECX = Count (<= 256)
                                                               ; OUTPUT \rightarrow (E)CX = 0
3972
                                                  <1>
                                                               ; (Modifed registers: EAX, ECX, EDX, EBX)
3973
                                                 <1>
3974
                                                 <1>
3975 00002686 66BADA03
                                                 <1>
                                                               mov dx, 3DAh; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
3976 0000268A EC
                                                 <1>
                                                               in al, dx
3977 0000268B 30C0
                                                 <1>
                                                               xor
                                                                        al, al ; 0
                                                               mov
3978 0000268D 66BAC003
                                                                        dx, 3C0h; VGAREG_ACTL_ADDRESS
                                                <1>
                                                               out dx, al; clear bit 5
3979 00002691 EE
                                                 <1>
3980
                                                 <1>
                                                                                ; (while loading palette registers)
3981
                                                 <1>
                                                               ; set read address and switch to read mode
3982
                                                 <1> g_s_s_1:
                                                                       dx, 3C7h; VGAREG_DAC_READ_ADDRESS
3983 00002692 66BAC703
                                                 <1>
                                                               mov
3984 00002696 88D8
                                                 <1>
                                                                mov
                                                                        al, bl
                                                               out dx, al
3985 00002698 EE
                                                 <1>
3986
                                                               ; get 6-bit wide RGB data values
                                                 <1>
3987
                                                 <1>
                                                               ; intensity = (0.3*Red)+(0.59*Green)+(0.11*Blue)
                                                               ; i = ((77*r + 151*g + 28*b) + 0x80) >> 8;
3988
                                                 <1>
                                                               mov dx, 3C9h; VGAREG_DAC_DATA
3989 00002699 66BAC903
                                                <1>
3990 0000269D EC
                                                 <1>
                                                               in
                                                                         al, dx ; red
3991 0000269E B44D
                                                <1>
                                                               mov
                                                                        ah, 77 ; 0.3* Red
3992 000026A0 F6E4
                                                <1>
                                                               mul
                                                                        ah
3993 000026A2 6650
                                                 <1>
                                                                push ax
3994 000026A4 EC
                                                 <1>
                                                                in
                                                                         al, dx ; green
                                                                        ah, 151 ; 0.59 * Green
3995 000026A5 B497
                                                <1>
                                                               mov
3996 000026A7 F6E4
                                                 <1>
                                                               mul
                                                                        ah
3997 000026A9 6650
                                                 <1>
                                                                push ax
3998 000026AB EC
                                                                         al, dx ; blue
                                                <1>
                                                               in
3999 000026AC B41C
                                                 <1>
                                                                mov
                                                                         ah, 28 ; 0.11 * Blue
4000 000026AE F6E4
                                                 <1>
                                                               mul
                                                                         ah
4001 000026B0 665A
                                                <1>
                                                                pop
                                                                         dx
4002 000026B2 6601D0
                                                <1>
                                                                         ax, dx
                                                                add
                                                               pop
4003 000026B5 665A
                                                 <1>
                                                                         dx
4004 000026B7 6601D0
                                                 <1>
                                                                add
                                                                         ax, dx
                                                                         ax, 80h
4005 000026BA 66058000
                                                 <1>
                                                                add
4006 000026BE B03F
                                                 <1>
                                                                mov
                                                                         al, 3Fh
4007 000026C0 38C4
                                                                         ah, al
                                                 <1>
                                                                cmp
4008 000026C2 7602
                                                                        short g_s_s_2
                                                <1>
                                                               jna
                                                             mov ah, al
4009 000026C4 88C4
                                                <1>
                                                <1> q_s_s_2:
4010
4011 000026C6 66BAC803
                                               <1>
                                                                        dx, 3C8h ; VGAREG_DAC_WRITE_ADDRESS
                                                               mov
4012 000026CA 88D8
                                                                        al, bl ; color index
                                               <1>
4013 000026CC EE
                                                <1>
                                                               out
                                                                        dx, al
                                                                         al, ah; intensity
4014 000026CD 88E0
                                        <1> mov
<1> inc
<1> out
<1> mov
<1> out
<1> mov
<1> out
<1> dec
<1> jz
<1> inc
<1> inc
<1 mov
                                                <1>
                                                               mov
4015 000026CF 6642
                                                                        dx ; 3C9h ; VGAREG_DAC_DATA
4016 000026D1 EE
                                                                        dx, al ; R (R=G=B)
4017 000026D2 88E0
                                                                         al, ah; intensity
4018 000026D4 EE
                                                                        dx, al ; G(R=G=B)
4019 000026D5 88E0
                                                                        al, ah ; intensity
                                                                         dx, al ; B (R=G=B)
4020 000026D7 EE
4021 000026D8 6649
                                                                        CX
4022 000026DA 7404
                                                                         short g_s_s_3
                                               <1> inc 
<1> jmp
                                                                         bl ; next color index value
4023 000026DC FEC3
4024 000026DE EBB2
                                                                        short g_s_s_1
                                               <1> g_s_s_3:
                                                <1>
                                                                        dx, 3DAh; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
4026 000026E0 66BADA03
                                                               mov
4027 000026E4 EC
                                                 <1>
                                                               in
                                                                         al, dx
```

mov

```
4028 000026E5 B020
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, 20h
4029 000026E7 66BAC003
                                                 dx, 3C0h ; VGAREG_ACTL_ADDRESS
                                 <1>
                                           mov
4030 000026EB EE
                                 <1>
                                                 dx, al ; 20h -> set bit 5
4031
                                 <1>
                                                         ; (after loading palette regs)
4032 000026EC C3
                                 <1>
4033
                                  <1>
                                  <1> vga_write_char_attr:
4034
4035
                                  <1> vga_write_char_only:
4036
                                           ; 08/07/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                  <1>
4037
                                  <1>
4038
                                           ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
                                  <1>
4039
                                  <1>
                                           ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
4040
                                  <1>
                                           ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
                                           ; 'vgabios.c', 'biosfn_write_char_attr'
                                  <1>
4041
                                           ; 'biosfn_write_char_only'
4042
                                  <1>
4043
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
4044
                                  <1>
                                           ; [CRT_MODE] = current video mode (>7)
4045
                                  <1>
4046
                                  <1>
                                           ; CX = Count of characters to write
                                           ; AL = Character to write
4047
                                  <1>
                                  <1>
                                           ; BL = Color of character
4048
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
4049
                                  <1>
4050
                                  <1>
                                           ; Regen buffer updated
4051
                                  <1>
4052 000026ED 8A25[C25E0000]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ah, [CRT_MODE]
4053 000026F3 668B15[56580100]
                                  <1>
                                                  dx, [CURSOR_POSN] ; cursor pos for page 0
                                           mov
4054
                                  <1>
4055 000026FA BE[DE5E0000]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  esi, vga_modes
4056 000026FF 89F7
                                 <1>
                                                  edi, esi
                                           mov
4057 00002701 83C710
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                  edi, vga_mode_count
4058
                                 <1> vga_wca_0:
4059 00002704 AC
                                 <1>
                                           lodsb
4060 00002705 38E0
                                           cmp al, ah; [CRT_MODE]
                                 <1>
4061 00002707 7405
                                                 short vga_wca_2
                                 <1>
                                           jе
4062 00002709 39FE
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 esi, edi
                                                  short vga_wca_0
4063 0000270B 72F7
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                 <1> vga_wca_1:
4064
4065 0000270D C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn ; nothing to do
                                 <1> vga_wca_2:
4066
4067 0000270E 83C64F
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 esi, vga_memmodel - (vga_modes + 1)
4068
                                  <1>
                                           ; [ESI] = VGA memory model number (LINEAR8, PLANAR4, PLANAR1)
4069
                                 <1>
4070
                                  <1>
                                           ; biosfn_write_char_attr (car,page,attr,count)
                                           ; AL = car, page = 0, BL = attr, CX = count
4071
                                 <1>
4072 00002711 803E04
                                 <1>
                                           cmp byte [esi], PLANAR4
4073 00002714 741D
                                 <1>
                                                 short vga_wca_planar
                                           jе
4074 00002716 803E03
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [esi], PLANAR1
4075 00002719 7418
                                 <1>
                                           je
                                                 short vga_wca_planar
4076
                                 <1> vga_wca_linear8:
4077
                                 <1>
                                           ; while((count-->0) && (xcurs<nbcols))</pre>
4078
                                 <1>
                                           ; CX = count
4079 0000271B 6621C9
                                           and cx, cx
                                 <1>
4080 0000271E 74ED
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short vga_wca_1
                                           cmp dl, [CRT_COLS]
4081 00002720 3A15[C45E0000]
                                 <1>
4082 00002726 73E5
                                 <1>
                                       jnb short vga_wca_1
4083
                                 <1>
                                           ; write_gfx_char_lin(car,attr,xcurs,ycurs,nbcols);
4084
                                 <1>
                                           ; AL = car, BL = attr, DL = xcurs, DH = ycurs,
                                           ; [CRT_COLS] = nbcols
4085
                                 <1>
                                           call write_gfx_char_lin
4086 00002728 E81E000000
                                 <1>
4087 0000272D 6649
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 cx ; count
4088 0000272F FEC2
                                 <1>
                                           inc dl ; xcurs
4089 00002731 EBE8
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short vga_wca_linear8
4090
                                  <1> vga_wca_planar:
4091
                                          ; while((count-->0) && (xcurs<nbcols))</pre>
                                 <1>
4092
                                 <1>
                                           ; CX = count
                                           and cx, cx jz short
4093 00002733 6621C9
                                 <1>
4094 00002736 74D5
                                 <1>
                                                 short vga_wca_1
                                           cmp dl, [CRT_COLS]
4095 00002738 3A15[C45E0000]
                                 <1>
4096 0000273E 73CD
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
                                                 short vga_wca_1
4097
                                  <1>
                                           ; write_gfx_char_pl4(car,attr,xcurs,ycurs,nbcols,cheight);
4098
                                 <1>
                                           ; AL = car, BL = attr, DL = xcurs, DH = ycurs,
4099
                                           ; [CRT_COLS] = nbcols, [CHAR_HEIGHT] = cheight
                                 <1>
4100 00002740 E89D000000
                                 <1>
                                           call write_gfx_char_pl4
                                           dec cx; count
4101 00002745 6649
                                 <1>
4102 00002747 FEC2
                                 <1>
                                           inc dl; xcurs
4103 00002749 EBE8
                                  <1>
                                                 short vga_wca_planar
                                           jmp
4104
                                 <1>
4105
                                  <1> write_gfx_char_lin:
                                        ; 08/08/2016
4106
                                  <1>
                                           ; 31/07/2016
4107
                                  <1>
                                           ; 08/07/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
4108
                                  <1>
4109
                                  <1>
                                            ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
4110
                                  <1>
4111
                                  <1>
                                           ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
                                           ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
4112
                                  <1>
4113
                                  <1>
                                           ; 'vgabios.c', 'write_gfx_char_lin'
4114
                                  <1>
4115
                                  <1>
                                           ; write_gfx_char_lin(car,attr,xcurs,ycurs,nbcols)
4116
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
                                           ; AL = car, BL = attr, DL = xcurs, DH = ycurs,
4117
                                  <1>
4118
                                  <1>
                                           ; [CRT_COLS] = nbcols
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
4119
                                  <1>
4120
                                  <1>
                                           ; Regen buffer updated
4121
                                  <1>
4122 0000274B 51
                                  <1>
                                           push ecx
4123 0000274C 53
                                  <1>
                                           push ebx
                                           push edx
4124 0000274D 52
                                 <1>
4125 0000274E 50
                                  <1>
                                           push eax
                                           ; addr=xcurs*8+ycurs*nbcols*64;
4126
                                 <1>
4127
                                 <1>
                                           ; 08/08/2016
4128 0000274F 0FB6F0
                                  <1>
                                           movzx esi, al ; car
4129 00002752 0FB6C6
                                           movzx eax, dh ; ycurs
                                  <1>
4130 00002755 8A25[C45E0000]
                                  <1>
                                           mov ah, [CRT_COLS]; nbcols
```

```
4131 0000275B F6E4
                                <1>
                                          ;shl ax, 6; * 64
4132
                                <1>
4133 0000275D 66C1E003
                                <1>
                                          shl ax, 3; * 8
                                          ;sub dh, dh
                                <1>
4134
4135
                                <1>
                                          ishl dx, 3; xcurs * 8
4136
                                <1>
                                          ;movzx edi, dx
4137 00002761 0FB6FA
                                <1>
                                          movzx edi, dl
4138 00002764 66C1E703
                                <1>
                                          shl di, 3; xcurs * 8
                                         xor dh, dh
mov dl, [CH
4139 00002768 30F6
                                <1>
4140 0000276A 8A15[C65E0000]
                                <1>
                                                dl, [CHAR_HEIGHT]
                                         mul dx
4141 00002770 66F7E2
                                <1>
                                         ; eax = ycurs*nbcols*8*[CHAR_HEIGHT]
4142
                                <1>
4143 00002773 01C7
                                <1>
                                          add edi, eax; addr
4144 00002775 81C700000A00
                                          add edi, 0A0000h
                                <1>
4145
                                <1>
                                          ;shl si, 3; car * 8
                                          xor
4146 0000277B 30E4
                                <1>
                                                ah, ah
4147 0000277D A0[C65E0000]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, [CHAR_HEIGHT]
4148 00002782 66F7E6
                                <1>
                                         mul si
4149 00002785 6689C6
                                         mov si, ax
                                <1>
4150
                                <1>
                                          ;; esi = src = car * 8
                                          ; esi = src = car * [CHAR_HEIGHT]
4151
                                <1>
                                          ; i = 0
4152
                                <1>
4153
                                          ;add esi, vgafont8; fdata [src+i]
                                 <1>
4154
                                <1>
                                          ; 08/08/2016
4155 00002788 A1[E6650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov eax, [VGA_INT43H]
4156 0000278D 3D[B8420100]
                                <1>
                                                eax, vgafont16
                                          cmp
4157 00002792 740F
                                <1>
                                          je
                                                short wgfxl_0
4158 00002794 3D[B8340100]
                                          cmp eax, vgafont14
                                <1>
4159 00002799 7408
                                <1>
                                                short wgfxl_0
                                          jе
4160 0000279B 81C6[B82C0100]
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                esi, vgafont8
                                          jmp
4161 000027A1 EB02
                                <1>
                                                short wafxl 1
                                <1> wgfxl_0:
4162
4163 000027A3 01C6
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                esi, eax
                                <1> wgfxl_1:
4164
4165 000027A5 28FF
                                 <1>
                                         sub
                                                bh, bh; i = 0
4166
                                 <1> wgfxl_2:
                                <1> ; for(i=0;i<8;i++)
4167
4168 000027A7 57
                                <1>
                                         push edi; addr
                                      movzx eax, byte [CRT_COLS]; nbcols
4169 000027A8 0FB605[C45E0000]
                               <1>
4170 000027AF F6E7
                                <1>
                                         mul bh; nbcols*i
                                        shl ax, 3; i*nbcols*8
4171 000027B1 66C1E003
                                <1>
                                     ; dest=addr+i*nbcols*8;
add edi, eax ; dest +
mov cl, 80h ; mask =
4172
                                <1>
                                         add edi, eax; dest + j; j = 0
mov cl, 80h; mask = 0x80;
4173 000027B5 01C7
                                <1>
4174 000027B7 B180
                                <1>
4175
                                <1>
                                         ; esi = fdata + src + i
                                          ; for(j=0;j<8;j++)
4176
                                <1>
4177 000027B9 29D2
                                         sub edx, edx; j = 0
                                <1>
                                <1> wgfxl_3:
                                               al, [esi]; al = fdata[src+i]
4179 000027BB 8A06
                                <1>
                                          mov
4180 000027BD 20C8
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                al, cl; if (fdata[src+i] & mask)
                                     mov
J-
                                          jz
4181 000027BF 7402
                               <1>
                                                short wgfxl_4; data = 0, zf = 1
4182 000027C1 88D8
                                <1>
                                                al, bl ; data = attr;
4183
                                <1> wgfxl_4:
                                <1>
4184
                                         ; write_byte(0xa000,dest+j,data);
4185 000027C3 AA
                                <1>
                                          stosb ; dest + j (+ 0A0000h)
                                          ;inc dl; j++;cmp dl, 8
4186
                                <1>
4187
                                <1>
4188 000027C4 80FA07
                               <1>
                                          cmp dl, 7
4189 000027C7 720E
                                <1>
                                         jb
                                                short wgfxl_5
4190 000027C9 5F
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                edi
                                          ; 08/08/2016
4191
                                <1>
4192
                                <1>
                                          ;cmp bh, 7
                                          ;jnb short wgfxl_6
4193
                                <1>
                                          inc bh; i++
4194 000027CA FEC7
                                <1>
                                <1>
4195 000027CC 3A3D[C65E0000]
                                          cmp
                                                bh, [CHAR_HEIGHT]
4196 000027D2 7309
                                <1>
                                          jnb
                                                short wgfxl_6
4197 000027D4 46
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                                esi
4198 000027D5 EBD0
                                <1>
                                                short wgfxl_2
                                          jmp
4199
                                <1> wgfxl_5:
4200 000027D7 D0E9
                                <1>
                                          shr
                                                cl, 1 ; mask >>= 1;
4201 000027D9 FEC2
                                <1>
                                          inc dl; j++
4202 000027DB EBDE
                                <1>
                                          jmp short wgfxl_3
4203
                                <1> wgfxl_6:
4204 000027DD 58
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                eax
4205 000027DE 5A
                                <1>
                                                edx
                                          pop
4206 000027DF 5B
                                <1>
                                                ebx
                                          pop
4207 000027E0 59
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                ecx
4208 000027E1 C3
                                <1>
4209
                                 <1>
                                 <1> write_gfx_char_pl4:
4210
4211
                                 <1>
                                        ; 08/08/2016
4212
                                 <1>
                                          ; 08/07/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
4213
                                 <1>
                                          ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
4214
                                 <1>
                                          ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
4215
                                 <1>
                                          ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
4216
                                 <1>
4217
                                          ; 'vgabios.c', 'write_gfx_char_pl4'
                                 <1>
4218
                                 <1>
4219
                                 <1>
                                          ; write_gfx_char_pl4(car,attr,xcurs,ycurs,nbcols,cheight)
4220
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
4221
                                 <1>
                                          ; AL = car, BL = attr, DL = xcurs, DH = ycurs,
4222
                                 <1>
                                          ; [CRT_COLS] = nbcols, [CHAR_HEIGHT] = cheight
4223
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
4224
                                          ; Regen buffer updated
                                 <1>
4225
                                 <1>
4226 000027E2 51
                                 <1>
                                          push ecx
4227 000027E3 53
                                <1>
                                          push
                                                ebx
4228 000027E4 52
                                 <1>
                                          push edx
4229 000027E5 50
                                <1>
                                          push eax
4230
                                <1> wgfxpl_f0:
                                         ; switch(cheight)
                                <1>
                                          mov ah, [CHAR_HEIGHT]
4232 000027E6 8A25[C65E0000]
                                <1>
4233 000027EC 80FC10
                                 <1>
                                                ah, 16 ; case 16:
```

mul

ah

```
4234 000027EF 7507
                                <1>
                                         jne short wgfxpl_f1
                                         ; fdata = &vgafont16;
4235
                               <1>
4236 000027F1 BE[B8420100]
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, vgafont16
4237 000027F6 EB13
                                <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short wgfxpl_f3
4238
                                <1> wgfxpl_f1:
4239 000027F8 80FC0E
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               ah, 14 ; case 14:
4240 000027FB 7507
                                               short wgfxpl_f2
                               <1>
                                         jne
4241 000027FD BE[B8340100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               esi, vgafont14
                                <1>
4242 00002802 EB07
                                         jmp
                                               short wgfxpl_f3
4243
                                <1> wgfxpl_f2:
4244
                                       ; default:
                                <1>
4245
                                <1>
                                         ; fdata = &vgafont8;
4246 00002804 BE[B82C0100]
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, vgafont8
                                     mov
4247 00002809 B408
                               <1>
                                               ah, 8
4248
                               <1> wgfxpl_f3:
                                     ; al = car
4249
                               <1>
                                         mul ah ; ah = cheight
4250 0000280B F6E4
                               <1>
                               <1> and eax, OFFFFh; car * cheight
<1> ; src = car * cheight;
4251 0000280D 25FFFF0000
4252
4253 00002812 01C6
                               <1>
                                         add esi, eax ; esi = fdata[src+i]
                                         ; addr=xcurs*8+ycurs*nbcols*64;
                               <1>
4254
4255 00002814 88F0
                                         mov al, dh; ycurs
                               <1>
                                         mov ah, [CRT_COLS]; nbcols mul ah
4256 00002816 8A25[C45E0000]
                                <1>
4257 0000281C F6E4
                               <1>
4258
                                <1>
                                         ; 08/08/2016
                                         ;shl ax, 6; * 64
shl ax, 3; * 8
4259
                                <1>
4260 0000281E 66C1E003
                               <1>
                                         ;sub dh, dh ; 0
4261
                                <1>
4262
                                         ;shl dx, 3; xcurs * 8
                                <1>
4263
                                <1>
                                         ;movzx edi, dx
4264 00002822 0FB6FA
                               <1>
                                         movzx edi, dl
                                         shl di, 3; xcurs * 8
4265 00002825 66C1E703
                               <1>
4266 00002829 30F6
                                               dh, dh
                                <1>
                                         xor
4267 0000282B 8A15[C65E0000]
                                         mov
                                               dl, [CHAR_HEIGHT]
                               <1>
4268 00002831 66F7E2
                               <1>
                                         mul dx
4269
                                <1>
                                         ; eax = ycurs*nbcols*8*[CHAR_HEIGHT]
4270 00002834 01C7
                                         add edi, eax; addr
                                <1>
4271 00002836 81C700000A00
                               <1>
                                         add edi, 0A0000h
4272
                                <1>
                                         ;
4273
                                <1>
                                         ; outw(VGAREG_SEQU_ADDRESS, 0x0f02);
4274
                               <1>
                                         ; outw(VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS, 0x0205);
4275 0000283C 66BAC403
                               <1>
                                         mov dx, 3C4h; VGAREG_SEQU_ADDRESS
4276 00002840 66B8020F
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               ax, 0F02h
4277 00002844 66EF
                                         out dx, ax
                               <1>
4278 00002846 66BACE03
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               dx, 3CEh ; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
4279 0000284A 66B80502
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               ax, 0205h
4280 0000284E 66EF
                               <1>
                                         out
                                               dx, ax
                               <1>
                                         ;
                                               dx, 3CEh ; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
4282 00002850 66BACE03
                               <1>
                                         mov
4283 00002854 F6C380
                               <1>
                                         test bl, 80h; if(attr&0x80)
4284 00002857 7406
                               <1>
                                         jz short wgfxpl_f4 ; else
4285
                               <1>
                                         ; outw(VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS, 0x1803);
4286 00002859 66B80318
                               <1>
                                         mov ax, 1803h
4287 0000285D EB04
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short wgfxpl_f5
4288
                                <1> wgfxpl_f4:
4289
                                <1>
                                         ; outw(VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS, 0x0003);
4290 0000285F 66B80300
                               <1>
                                         mov ax, 0003h
                                <1> wgfxpl_f5:
4292 00002863 66EF
                                <1>
                                         out
                                               dx, ax
4293
                                <1>
                                         ;
4294 00002865 28FF
                                <1>
                                         sub
                                               bh, bh; i = 0
4295
                                <1> wgfxpl_0:
                                     ; for(i=0;i<cheight;i++)</pre>
4296
                                <1>
                                         push edi ; addr
4297 00002867 57
                                <1>
4298 00002868 0FB605[C45E0000]
                               <1>
                                         movzx eax, byte [CRT_COLS]; nbcols
4299 0000286F F6E7
                                <1>
                                         mul bh ; nbcols*i
                                         ; dest=addr+i*nbcols
4300
                                <1>
4301 00002871 01C7
                                <1>
                                         add edi, eax; dest
4302 00002873 B580
                                <1>
                                               ch, 80h; mask = 0x80;
                                         mov
4303
                                <1>
                                         ; for(j=0;j<8;j++)
                                         sub cl, cl; j = 0
4304 00002875 28C9
                                <1>
4305
                                <1> wgfxpl_1:
4306 00002877 D2ED
                                <1>
                                               ch, cl ; mask=0x80>>j;
4307
                                <1>
                                         ; outw(VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS, (mask << 8) | 0x08);</pre>
4308
                                <1>
4309
                                <1>
                                         ; read_byte(0xa000,dest);
                                         ;mov dx, 3CEh; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
4310
                                <1>
4311 00002879 88EC
                                <1>
                                         mov ah, ch
4312 0000287B B008
                                               al, 8
                                <1>
                                         mov
4313 0000287D 66EF
                                <1>
                                         out
                                               dx, ax
                                               al, [edi] ; ? (io delay?)
4314 0000287F 8A07
                                <1>
                                         mov
4315
                                <1>
                                               al, al ; attr = 0
4316 00002881 28C0
                                <1>
                                         sub
                                         ; if (fdata[src+i] & mask)
4317
                                <1>
                                         test byte [esi], ch
4318 00002883 842E
                                <1>
                                       jz short wgfxpl_2 ; zf = 1
4319 00002885 7404
                                <1>
                                         ; write_byte(0xa000,dest,attr&0x0f);
                                <1>
4320
                                         mov al, bl; attr;
4321 00002887 88D8
                                <1>
4322 00002889 240F
                                <1>
                                         and
                                               al, OFh ; attr&0x0f
4323
                                <1> wgfxpl_2:
4324
                                <1>
                                         ; write_byte(0xa000,dest,0x00);
4325 0000288B 8807
                                <1>
                                         mov [edi], al ; dest (+ 0A0000h)
4326 0000288D FEC1
                                <1>
                                                cl ; j++
                                         inc
4327 0000288F 80F908
                                         cmp
                                               cl, 8
                                <1>
4328 00002892 72E3
                                <1>
                                         jb
                                               short wgfxpl_1
4329 00002894 5F
                                         pop
                                <1>
                                               edi
4330
                                         ; 08/08/2016
                                <1>
4331
                                <1>
                                         ;cmp bh, 7
4332
                                <1>
                                         ;jnb short wgfxpl_3
4333 00002895 FEC7
                                <1>
                                         inc
                                               bh ; i++
                                               bh, [CHAR_HEIGHT]
4334 00002897 3A3D[C65E0000]
                                <1>
                                         cmp
4335 0000289D 7303
                                               short wgfxpl_3
                                <1>
                                         jnb
4336 0000289F 46
                                <1>
                                         inc
                                                esi
```

```
4337 000028A0 EBC5
                                               short wgfxpl_0
4338
                                <1> wgfxpl_3:
4339
                                <1>
                                         ;mov dx, 3CEh ; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
4340 000028A2 66B808FF
                                               ax, 0FF08h
                                <1>
                                         mov
4341 000028A6 66EF
                                <1>
                                               dx, ax
                                               ax, 0005h
4342 000028A8 66B80500
                               <1>
                                         mov
4343 000028AC 66EF
                               <1>
                                         out
                                               dx, ax
4344 000028AE 66B80300
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               ax, 0003h
4345 000028B2 66EF
                                               dx, ax
                                <1>
                                         out
4346
                                <1>
4347 000028B4 58
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                               eax
4348 000028B5 5A
                                <1>
                                               edx
                                         pop
4349 000028B6 5B
                                <1>
                                               ebx
                                         pop
4350 000028B7 59
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                ecx
4351 000028B8 C3
                                <1>
4352
                                <1>
4353
                                <1> vga_write_pixel:
                                        ; 09/07/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
4354
                                <1>
4355
                                <1>
4356
                                <1>
                                         ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
                                <1>
                                         ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
4357
4358
                                <1>
                                         ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
4359
                                <1>
                                         ; 'vgabios.c', 'biosfn_write_pixel'
4360
                                <1>
4361
                                <1>
                                         ; INPUT ->
4362
                                <1>
                                         ; DX = row (0-239)
                                               CX = column (0-799)
4363
                                <1>
                                               AL = pixel value
4364
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                               (AH = [CRT_MODE])
4365
                                         ;
4366
                                <1>
                                         ; OUTPUT ->
4367
                                <1>
                                               none
4368
                                <1>
4369 000028B9 88C3
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               bl, al ; pixel value
                                         ;mov ah, [CRT_MODE]
4370
                                <1>
4371 000028BB BE[DE5E0000]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               esi, vga_modes
4372 000028C0 89F7
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               edi, esi
4373 000028C2 83C710
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               edi, vga_mode_count
                               <1> vga_wp_0:
4375 000028C5 AC
                                         lodsb
                               <1>
4376 000028C6 38E0
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, ah; [CRT_MODE]
4377 000028C8 7405
                               <1>
                                               short vga_wp_1
                                         jе
                                         cmp esi, edi
4378 000028CA 39FE
                               <1>
4379 000028CC 72F7
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                               short vga_wp_0
4380 000028CE C3
                               <1>
                                         retn ; nothing to do
4381
                                <1> vga_wp_1:
4382 000028CF 83C64F
                                <1>
                                         add
                                               esi, vga_memmodel - (vga_modes + 1)
4383
                                <1>
                                         ; [ESI] = VGA memory model number (LINEAR8, PLANAR4, PLANAR1)
4384 000028D2 BF00000A00
                               <1>
                                         mov edi, 0A0000h
4385
                               <1>
                                         ;
                               byte [esi], PLANAR4
4386 000028D7 803E04
                                         cmp
                                               short vga_wp_planar
4387 000028DA 741D
                                         jе
                                    c...
je
4388 000028DC 803E03
                               <1>
                                             byte [esi], PLANAR1
4389 000028DF 7418
                               <1>
                                               short vga_wp_planar
                               <1> vga_wp_linear8:
4390
4391
                               <1> ; addr=CX+DX*(read_word(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_COLS)*8);
4392 000028E1 0FB605[C45E0000] <1>
                                         movzx eax, byte [CRT_COLS] ; = [VGA_COLS] ; nbcols
4393 000028E8 66C1E003
                                         shl ax, 3; *8
                               <1>
4394 000028EC 66F7E2
                               <1>
                                         mul dx
4395 000028EF 50
                               <1>
                                         push eax
4396
                               <1>
                                         ;mov
                                               edi, 0A0000h
4397 000028F0 6601CF
                               <1>
                                         add
                                              di, cx
4398 000028F3 58
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               eax
4399 000028F4 01C7
                                <1>
                                         add
                                               edi, eax ; addr
4400
                               <1>
                                         ; write_byte(0xa000,addr,AL);
4401 000028F6 881F
                               <1>
                                         mov [edi], bl
4402 000028F8 C3
                                <1>
                                        retn
                               <1> vga_wp_planar:
4403
4404
                               <1> ; addr = CX/8+DX*read_word(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_COLS);
4405 000028F9 0FB7C1
                               <1>
                                         movzx eax, cx
4406 000028FC 66C1E803
                                <1>
                                         shr ax, 3; CX/8
4407 00002900 50
                               <1>
                                         push eax
4408 00002901 28E4
                                         sub ah, ah; 0
                               <1>
4409 00002903 A0[C45E0000]
                                <1>
                                               al, [CRT_COLS]; = [VGA_COLS]; nbcols
4410 00002908 66F7E2
                                         mul dx
                               <1>
4411
                                <1>
                                         ;mov edi, 0A0000h
4412 0000290B 6601C7
                                <1>
                                         add di, ax
4413 0000290E 58
                               <1>
                                         pop eax
4414 0000290F 01C7
                               <1>
                                         add edi, eax; addr
                                         and cl, 7
4415 00002911 80E107
                               <1>
                                               ch, 80h; mask
4416 00002914 B580
                                <1>
                                         mov
4417 00002916 D2ED
                                <1>
                                         shr
                                               ch, cl ; mask = 0x80 >> (CX \& 0x07);
4418
                                <1>
                                         ; outw(VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS, (mask << 8) | 0x08);</pre>
4419
                                <1>
                                         mov dx, 3CEh; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
4420 00002918 66BACE03
                                <1>
4421 0000291C 88EC
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               ah, ch
4422 0000291E B008
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               al, 8
4423 00002920 66EF
                               <1>
                                         out
                                               dx, ax
                                <1>
                                         ; outw(VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS, 0x0205);
                                         mov ax, 0205h
4425 00002922 66B80502
                                <1>
4426 00002926 66EF
                                <1>
                                         out
                                               dx, ax
                                <1>
                                         ; data = read_byte(0xa000,addr);
4428 00002928 8A07
                                         mov al, [edi] ; (delay?)
                                <1>
                                         ; if (AL & 0x80)
4429
                                <1>
4430
                                <1>
                                         ; {
4431
                                <1>
                                         ; outw(VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS, 0x1803);
4432
                                <1>
                                         ; }
4433 0000292A F6C380
                                <1>
                                         test bl, 80h
4434 0000292D 7406
                                <1>
                                               short vga_wp_2
                                         jz
4435 0000292F 66B80318
                               <1>
                                               ax, 1803h
                                         mov
                                               dx, ax
4436 00002933 66EF
                               <1>
                                         out
                                <1> vga_wp_2:
4438
                                         ; write_byte(0xa000,addr,AL);
                                <1>
                                         mov [edi], bl
4439 00002935 881F
                                <1>
```

<1>

qmŗ

```
4440
                                 <1>
4441
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov dx, 3CEh ; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
4442 00002937 66B808FF
                                                 ax, 0FF08h
                                 <1>
                                           mov
4443 0000293B 66EF
                                 <1>
                                           out
                                                 dx, ax
                                                 ax, 0005h
4444 0000293D 66B80500
                                 <1>
                                           mov
4445 00002941 66EF
                                 <1>
                                          out
                                                 dx, ax
4446 00002943 66B80300
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ax, 0003h
4447 00002947 66EF
                                 <1>
                                           out
                                                 dx, ax
4448
                                 <1>
                                          ;
4449 00002949 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
4450
                                 <1>
4451
                                 <1> vga_read_pixel:
                                           ; 09/07/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
4452
                                 <1>
4453
                                 <1>
4454
                                 <1>
                                           ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
4455
                                 <1>
                                           ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
4456
                                 <1>
                                           ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
                                           ; 'vgabios.c', 'biosfn_read_pixel'
4457
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
4458
4459
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
                                                 DX = row (0-239)
4460
                                 <1>
                                          ;
4461
                                 <1>
                                                 CX = column (0-799)
                                                 (AH = [CRT_MODE])
4462
                                 <1>
4463
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
4464
                                 <1>
                                                 AL = pixel value
4465
                                 <1>
4466
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov ah, [CRT_MODE]
4467 0000294A BE[DE5E0000]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 esi, vga_modes
4468 0000294F 89F7
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edi, esi
4469 00002951 83C710
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 edi, vga_mode_count
4470
                                 <1> vga_rp_0:
4471 00002954 AC
                                 <1>
                                           lodsb
                                           cmp al, ah; [CRT_MODE]
4472 00002955 38E0
                                 <1>
4473 00002957 7405
                                                 short vga_rp_1
                                <1>
                                           jе
4474 00002959 39FE
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 esi, edi
                                                 short vga_rp_0
4475 0000295B 72F7
                                 <1>
                                           jb
4476 0000295D C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn ; nothing to do
4477
                                 <1> vga_rp_1:
                                                 esi, vga_memmodel - (vga_modes + 1)
4478 0000295E 83C64F
                                           add
                                 <1>
                                           ; [ESI] = VGA memory model number (LINEAR8, PLANAR4, PLANAR1)
4479
                                 <1>
4480 00002961 BF00000A00
                                 <1>
                                                edi, 0A0000h
                                          mov
4481
                                 <1>
                                          ;
4482 00002966 803E04
                                                 byte [esi], PLANAR4
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
4483 00002969 741D
                                 <1>
                                                 short vga_rp_planar
                                           je
4484 0000296B 803E03
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [esi], PLANAR1
                                           cmp
                                                 short vga_rp_planar
4485 0000296E 7418
                                 <1>
                                         je
4486
                                 <1> vga_rp_linear8:
                                          ; addr=CX+DX*(read_word(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_COLS)*8);
4487
                                 <1>
4488 00002970 0FB605[C45E0000]
                                <1>
                                           movzx eax, byte [CRT_COLS] ; = [VGA_COLS] ; nbcols
4489 00002977 66C1E003
                                 <1>
                                           shl ax, 3; * 8
4490 0000297B 66F7E2
                                 <1>
                                          mul dx
4491 0000297E 50
                                 <1>
                                          push eax
                                                 edi, 0A0000h
4492
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov
4493 0000297F 6601CF
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                di, cx
4494 00002982 58
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                 eax
4495 00002983 01C7
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                edi, eax ; addr
4496
                                 <1>
                                          ; attr=read_byte(0xa000,addr);
4497 00002985 8A07
                                 <1>
                                          mov al, [edi]; pixel value
4498 00002987 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
4499
                                 <1> vga_rp_planar:
4500
                                 <1>
                                          ; addr = CX/8+DX*read_word(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_COLS);
4501 00002988 0FB7C1
                                 <1>
                                           movzx eax, cx
4502 0000298B 66C1E803
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                ax, 3 ; CX/8
4503 0000298F 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax
4504 00002990 28E4
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                ah, ah ; 0
4505 00002992 A0[C45E0000]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 al, [CRT_COLS]; = [VGA_COLS]; nbcols
4506 00002997 66F7E2
                                 <1>
                                          mul
                                                dx
                                          ;mov edi, 0A0000h
4507
                                 <1>
4508 0000299A 6601C7
                                 <1>
                                           add di, ax
4509 0000299D 58
                                 <1>
                                           pop eax
                                          add edi, eax; addr
4510 0000299E 01C7
                                 <1>
                                           and cl, 7
4511 000029A0 80E107
                                 <1>
4512 000029A3 B580
                                 <1>
                                                ch, 80h; mask
                                           mov
4513 000029A5 D2ED
                                           shr ch, cl
                                                           ; mask = 0x80 >> (CX & 0x07);
                                 <1>
                                           ; attr = 0x00;
4514
                                 <1>
                                          xor bl, bl; attr = bl = 0, xor cl, cl; i = cl = 0
4515 000029A7 30DB
                                 <1>
4516 000029A9 30C9
                                 <1>
4517
                                 <1>
                                          ; for(i=0;i<4;i++)
                                                 ; {
4518
                                 <1>
                                                 ; outw(VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS, (i << 8) | 0x04);</pre>
4519
                                 <1>
4520
                                 <1>
                                                 ; data = read_byte(0xa000,addr) & mask;
4521
                                 <1>
                                                   if (data > 0) attr |= (0x01 << i);
4522
                                 <1>
                                 <1> vga_rp_2:
4523
4524 000029AB 88CC
                                                 ah, cl ; i << 8
                                <1>
                                          mov
4525 000029AD B004
                                <1>
                                                 al, 4 ; 0x04
                                          mov
                                                 dx, 3CEh ; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
4526 000029AF 66BACE03
                                <1>
                                          mov
4527 000029B3 66EF
                                <1>
                                         out dx, ax
                                       ; data = read_byte(0xa000,addr) & mask;
mov al, [edi]
                                 <1>
4528
4529 000029B5 8A07
                                <1>
4530 000029B7 20E8
                                <1>
                                        and
                                               al, ch ; & mask
                                        ; if (data > 0) attr |= (0x01 << i);
4531
                                <1>
4532 000029B9 08C0
                                        or
jz
                                <1>
                                                al, al
4533 000029BB 7408
                                                 short vga_rp_3 : al = 0
                                <1>
                                        mov
4534 000029BD B701
                                <1>
                                                bh, 1
4535 000029BF D2E7
                                 <1>
                                          shl
                                                 bh, cl; (0x01 << i)
                                          or
                                                 bl, bh; attr |= (0x01 << i)
4536 000029C1 08FB
                                <1>
4537 000029C3 88D8
                                <1>
                                                 al, bl ; pixel value
                                          mov
                                 <1> vga_rp_3:
4538
4539 000029C5 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
4540
                                 <1>
4541
                                 <1> vga_beeper:
4542
                                 <1>
                                       ; 04/08/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
```

```
<1>
4544
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE]
4545 000029C7 E9CFF3FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jmp beeper_gfx
4546
                                 <1>
                                 <1> vga_write_teletype:
4547
                                       ; 09/12/2017
4548
                                 <1>
4549
                                 <1>
                                          ; 06/08/2016
                                         ; 04/08/2016
4550
                                 <1>
                                        ; 01/08/2016
                                 <1>
4551
4552
                                 <1>
                                          ; 31/07/2016
                                         ; 09/07/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
4553
                                 <1>
4554
                                 <1>
4555
                                 <1>
                                          ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
                                          ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
                                 <1>
4556
4557
                                 <1>
                                          ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
4558
                                 <1>
                                          ; 'vgabios.c', 'biosfn_write_teletype'
4559
                                 <1>
                                          ; 'biosfn_write_char_only'
4560
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
4561
                                 <1>
4562
                                 <1>
                                          ; [CRT_MODE] = current video mode (>7)
                                 <1>
                                          ; AL = Character to write
4563
4564
                                 <1>
                                          ; BL = Color of character
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
4565
                                 <1>
                                          ; Regen buffer updated
4566
                                 <1>
4567
                                 <1>
4568
                                 <1>
                                          ; biosfn_write_teletype (car, page, attr, flag)
4569
                                 <1>
                                          ; car = character (AL)
4570
                                 <1>
                                          ; page = 0
                                          ; attr = color (BL)
4571
                                 <1>
                                          ; 'flag' not used
4572
                                 <1>
4573
                                 <1>
4574 000029CC 8A25[C25E0000]
                                                ah, [CRT_MODE]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
4575 000029D2 88C7
                                                 bh, al ; character
                                 <1>
                                          mov
4576 000029D4 668B15[56580100]
                                                dx, [CURSOR_POSN] ; cursor pos for page 0
                               <1>
                                          mov
4577
                                 <1>
4578 000029DB BE[E65E0000]
                                                esi, vga_g_modes
                                <1>
                                          mov
4579 000029E0 89F7
                                                edi, esi
                                <1>
                                          mov
4580 000029E2 83C708
                                <1>
                                          add edi, vga_g_mode_count
                                <1> vga_wtty_0:
4581
                                <1>
4582 000029E5 AC
                                          lodsb
                                          cmp al, ah; [CRT_MODE]
4583 000029E6 38E0
                                <1>
                               4584 000029E8 7405
                                          je short vga_wtty_2
4585 000029EA 39FE
                                          cmp
                                                esi, edi
4586 000029EC 72F7
                                                short vga_wtty_0
                                          jb
4587
                                <1> vga_wtty_1:
                                          retn ; nothing to do
4588 000029EE C3
                                <1>
                                <1> vga_wtty_2:
4589
4590 000029EF 80FF07
                                <1> cmp bh, 07h; bell (beep)
4591 000029F2 74D2
                                <1>
                                          jе
                                                 short vga_beeper ; u11
                               cmp bh, 08h; backspace
<1> jne short vga_wtty_3
<1> ; if(xcurs>0)xcurs--;
<1> or dl, dl; xcurs (column)
<1> jz short vga_wtty_1
                                                bh, 08h; backspace
4592 000029F4 80FF08
4593 000029F7 7508
4594
4595 000029F9 08D2
4596 000029FB 74F1
                                <1> dec dl ; xcurs--;
<1> jmp short vga_wtty_12
4597 000029FD FECA
4598 000029FF EB59
                                <1> vga_wtty_3:
4599
4600 00002A01 80FF0D
                                <1> cmp bh, 0Dh; carriage return (\r)
4601 00002A04 7504
                                          jne short vga_wtty_4
                                <1>
4602
                                <1>
                                          ; xcurs=0;
4603 00002A06 28D2
                                <1>
                                          sub dl, dl; 0
4604 00002A08 EB50
                                <1> jmp
                                                    short vga_wtty_12
                                 <1> vga_wtty_4:
4605
                                <1> cmp bh, 0Ah; new line (\n)
4606 00002A0A 80FF0A
                                          jne short vga_wtty_5
4607 00002A0D 7504
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                          ; ycurs++;
                                          inc dh ; next row
4609 00002A0F FEC6
                                <1>
4610 00002A11 EB62
                                <1>
                                        jmp
                                                  short vga_wtty_11
                                <1> vga_wtty_5:
4611
4612 00002A13 80FF09
                                 <1> cmp bh, 09h; tab stop
                                          jne short vga_wtty_8
4613 00002A16 7527
                                <1>
4614 00002A18 88D0
                                                al, dl
                                <1>
                                          mov
4615
                                 <1>
                                          ;cbw
4616 00002A1A 30E4
                                                ah, ah; 09/12/2017
                                <1>
                                          xor
4617 00002A1C B108
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                cl, 8
4618 00002A1E F6F1
                                 <1>
                                          div
                                                 cl
4619 00002A20 28E1
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                cl, ah
4620
                                 <1>
4621 00002A22 B720
                                 <1>
                                                bh, 20h; space
                                          mov
4622
                                 <1> vga_wtty_6: ; tab stop loop
4623 00002A24 6651
                                 <1>
                                          push cx
                                           push bx
4624 00002A26 6653
                                 <1>
4625 00002A28 E812000000
                                 <1>
                                          call
                                                 vga_wtty_8
4626 00002A2D 665B
                                                bx ; bh = character, bl = color
                                <1>
                                          pop
4627 00002A2F 6659
                                <1>
                                         pop cx
                                                cl
4628 00002A31 FEC9
                                <1>
                                          dec
4629 00002A33 7409
                                                 short vga_wtty_7
                                <1>
                                          jz
                                                dx, [CURSOR_POSN] ; new cursor position (pg 0)
4630 00002A35 668B15[56580100] <1>
4631 00002A3C EBE6
                                 <1>
                                                short vga_wtty_6
                                          qmr
4632
                                 <1> vga_wtty_7:
4633 00002A3E C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
4634
                                 <1>
                                          ;
4635
                                 <1> vga_wtty_8:
4636 00002A3F 83C64F
                                          add esi, vga_g_memmodel - (vga_g_modes + 1)
                                 <1>
4637
                                 <1>
                                          ; [ESI] = VGA memory model number (LINEAR8, PLANAR4, PLANAR1)
                                                edi, 0A0000h
4638 00002A42 BF00000A00
                                 <1>
                                          mov
4639
                                <1>
4640 00002A47 88F8
                                 <1>
                                                 al, bh; character
                                         mov
4641
                                <1>
                                          ;
4642 00002A49 803E04
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                 byte [esi], PLANAR4
4643 00002A4C 7414
                                                 short vga_wtty_planar
                                <1>
                                          jе
4644 00002A4E 803E03
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [esi], PLANAR1
4645 00002A51 740F
                                 <1>
                                                 short vga_wtty_planar
                                          jе
```

4543 000029C6 FB

```
4646
                                  <1> vga_wtty_linear8:
4647
                                  <1>
                                           ; write_gfx_char_lin(car,attr,xcurs,ycurs,nbcols);
4648
                                  <1>
                                           ; AL = car, BL = attr (color), DL = xcurs, DH = ycurs,
                                           ; [CRT_COLS] = nbcols
4649
                                  <1>
4650 00002A53 E8F3FCFFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call write_gfx_char_lin
4651 00002A58 EB0D
                                  <1>
                                           jmp short vga_wtty_9
4652
                                  <1>
4653
                                  <1> vga_wtty_12:
4654
                                           ; 09/07/2016
                                  <1>
4655
                                  <1>
                                           ; set cursor position
                                           ; NOTE: Hardware cursor position will not be set
4656
                                  <1>
4657
                                  <1>
                                           in any VGA modes (>7)
4658
                                  <1>
                                               But, cursor position will be saved into
4659
                                  <1>
                                               [CURSOR_POSN].
4660
                                  <1>
                                           ; TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0) uses only one page
                                  <1>
4661
                                           ; (page 0) for all graphics modes.
4662
                                  <1>
4663 00002A5A 668915[56580100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [CURSOR_POSN], dx ; save cursor pos for pg 0
                                           ; 04/08/2016
4664
                                  <1>
4665
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE] ; = 0
                                           ;call _set_cpos
4666
                                  <1>
4667 00002A61 C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
4668
                                  <1>
                                  <1> vga_wtty_planar:
4669
4670
                                  <1>
                                          ; write_gfx_char_pl4(car,attr,xcurs,ycurs,nbcols,cheight);
                                           ; AL = car, BL = attr (color), DL = xcurs, DH = ycurs,
4671
                                  <1>
4672
                                  <1>
                                           ; [CRT_COLS] = nbcols, [CHAR_HEIGHT] = cheight
4673 00002A62 E87BFDFFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call write_gfx_char_pl4
4674
                                  <1> vga_wtty_9:
4675 00002A67 FEC2
                                  <1>
                                           inc dl; xcurs++;
                                  <1> vga_wtty_10:
4676
4677
                                  <1>
                                           ; Do we need to wrap ?
                                  <1>
                                           ; if(xcurs==nbcols)
4679 00002A69 3A15[C45E0000]
                                           cmp dl, [CRT_COLS]; [VGA_COLS]
                                  <1>
4680 00002A6F 7204
                                  <1>
                                           jb
                                                  short vga_wtty_11 ; no
                                                 dl, dl ; xcurs=0;
4681 00002A71 28D2
                                  <1>
                                           sub
                                           inc dh; ycurs++;
4682 00002A73 FEC6
                                  <1>
4683
                                  <1> vga_wtty_11:
4684
                                           ; Do we need to scroll ?
                                  <1>
4685
                                  <1>
                                           ; if(ycurs==nbrows)
4686 00002A75 3A35[CA5E0000]
                                  <1>
                                           cmp dh, [VGA_ROWS]
4687 00002A7B 72DD
                                  <1>
                                            jb
                                                  short vga_wtty_12; no
4688
                                  <1>
                                           ; biosfn_scroll (nblines,attr,rul,cul,rlr,clr,page,dir)
4689
                                  <1>
4690
                                  <1>
                                           ; al = nblines = 1, bl = attr (color) = 0
                                           ; ch = rul, cl = cul, dh = rlr, dl = clr, page = 0
4691
                                  <1>
4692
                                  <1>
                                           ; dir = SCROLL_UP
4693
                                  <1>
4694 00002A7D B001
                                  <1>
                                                  al, 1
                                           mov
4695 00002A7F 28DB
                                                  bl, bl ; 0 ; blank/black line (attr=0) will be used
                                  <1>
                                            sub
4696 00002A81 6629C9
                                  <1>
                                           sub
                                                  cx, cx; 0,0
4697
                                  <1>
4698
                                  <1>
                                           ; 06/08/2016
4699 00002A84 8A35[CA5E0000]
                                                 dh, [VGA ROWS]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
4700 00002A8A FECE
                                  <1>
                                                  dh ; nbrows -1
4701
                                  <1>
4702 00002A8C 6652
                                  <1>
                                           push dx
                                                        ; 04/08/2016
                                                 dl, [CRT_COLS]
4703 00002A8E 8A15[C45E0000]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
4704 00002A94 FECA
                                  <1>
                                           dec
                                                 dl ; nbcols -1
4705
                                  <1>
4706 00002A96 8A25[C25E0000]
                                  <1>
                                                  ah, [CRT_MODE]
4707
                                  <1>
4708
                                  <1>
                                           ; biosfn_scroll(0x01,0x00,0,0,nbrows-1,nbcols-1,page,SCROLL_UP);
4709 00002A9C E808F5FFFF
                                           call vga_graphics_up
                                  <1>
4710
                                  <1>
                                           ; 04/08/2016
4711 00002AA1 665A
                                  <1>
                                           pop dx
                                           ;dec dh ; ycurs-=1
4712
                                  <1>
4713 00002AA3 EBB5
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  short vga_wtty_12
4714
                                  <1>
4715
                                  <1> font_setup:
4716
                                  <1>
                                          ; 09/07/2016
4717
                                  <1>
                                           ; character generator (font loading) functions
4718
                                  <1>
                                           ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
4719
                                  <1>
4720
                                  <1>
                                            ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
4721
                                  <1>
                                           ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
                                            ; 'vgabios.c', 'int10_func'
4722
                                  <1>
4723
                                  <1>
4724
                                  <1>
                                            ; AX = 1100H ; Load User-Defined Font (EGA/VGA)
4725
                                  <1>
4726
                                  <1>
                                                      height of each character (bytes per character definition)
4727
                                  <1>
                                              ; (BL font block to load (EGA: 0-3; VGA: 0-7)
4728
                                  <1>
                                            ; CX number of characters to redefine (<=256)
4729
                                            ; DX ASCII code of the first character defined at ES:BP
                                  <1>
                                             ; EBP
                                                       address of font-definition information
4730
                                  <1>
4731
                                  <1>
                                           ; (in user's memory space)
4732
                                  <1>
4733
                                  <1>
                                           ; case 0x11:
                                           ; switch(GET_AL())
4734
                                  <1>
4735
                                  <1>
                                              ; {
4736
                                  <1>
                                           ; case 0x00:
                                            ; case 0x10:
4737
                                  <1>
4738
                                  <1>
                                             ; biosfn_load_text_user_pat(GET_AL(),ES,BP,CX,DX,GET_BL(),GET_BH());
4739
                                             ; break;
                                  <1>
4740
                                  <1>
4741
                                  <1>
                                           ; AX = 1110H ; Load and Activate User-Defined Font (EGA/VGA)
4742 00002AA5 08C0
                                           or al, al; 0
                                 <1>
4743 00002AA7 7404
                                 <1>
                                                  short font_setup_0
4744 00002AA9 3C10
                                 <1>
                                           cmp al, 10h
jne short font_setup_1
4745 00002AAB 7511
                                 <1>
                                 <1> font_setup_0:
                                           call transfer_user_fonts
4747 00002AAD E8B7000000
                                 <1>
4748 00002AB2 721C
                                  <1>
                                                  short font_setup_error
                                            jс
```

```
4749 00002AB4 E8C2000000
                                           call load text user pat
                                 <1>
4750 00002AB9 E996EAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                     VIDEO_RETURN
                                 <1> font_setup_1:
4752
                                          ; AX = 1101H ; Load ROM 8x14 Character Set (EGA/VGA)
                                 <1>
4753
                                 <1>
                                           ; case 0x01:
                                          ; case 0x11:
4754
                                 <1>
4755
                                 <1>
                                            ; biosfn_load_text_8_14_pat(GET_AL(),GET_BL());
                                           ; break;
4756
                                 <1>
4757 00002ABE 3C01
                                 <1>
                                           cmp al, 1
4758 00002AC0 7404
                                 <1>
                                           je
                                                 short font_setup_2
                                           cmp al, 11h
4759 00002AC2 3C11
                                 <1>
4760 00002AC4 7511
                                 <1>
                                           jne short font_setup_3
4761
                                 <1> font_setup_2:
4762
                                          ; AX = 1111H ; Load and Activate ROM 8x14 Character Set (EGA/VGA)
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
4763
                                           ; (BL = font block to load (EGA: 0-3; VGA: 0-7))
4764 00002AC6 E8EE010000
                                 <1>
                                           call load_text_8_14_pat
4765 00002ACB E984EAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                            jmp
                                                    VIDEO_RETURN
                                 <1> font_setup_error:
4767 00002AD0 29C0
                                                eax, eax; 0 -> fonts could not be loaded
                                           sub
                                 <1>
4768 00002AD2 E982EAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                  video return
                                           jmp
                                 <1> font setup 3:
4769
4770
                                 <1>
                                         ; AX = 1102H ; Load ROM 8x8 Character Set (EGA/VGA)
4771
                                 <1>
                                           ; case 0x02:
4772
                                 <1>
                                           ; case 0x12:
4773
                                 <1>
                                           ; biosfn_load_text_8_8_pat(GET_AL(),GET_BL());
4774
                                 <1>
                                           ; break;
4775 00002AD7 3C02
                                 <1>
                                           cmp al, 2
4776 00002AD9 7404
                                 <1>
                                           je
                                                 short font_setup_4
4777 00002ADB 3C12
                                 <1>
                                           cmp al, 12h
                                                 short font_setup_5
4778 00002ADD 750A
                                 <1>
                                           jne
4779
                                 <1> font_setup_4:
                                         ; AX = 1112H ; Load and Activate ROM 8x8 Character Set (EGA/VGA)
4780
                                 <1>
                                           ; (BL = font block to load (EGA: 0-3; VGA: 0-7))
4781
                                 <1>
                                           call load_text_8_8_pat
4782 00002ADF E805020000
                                 <1>
4783 00002AE4 E96BEAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                                     VIDEO_RETURN
                                 <1> font_setup_5:
4784
4785
                                 <1>
                                        ; AX = 1104H ; Load ROM 8x16 Character Set (EGA/VGA)
4786
                                 <1>
                                           ; case 0x04:
                                           ; case 0x14:
4787
                                 <1>
                                             ; biosfn_load_text_8_16_pat(GET_AL(),GET_BL());
4788
                                 <1>
                                           ; break;
4789
                                 <1>
4790 00002AE9 3C04
                                 <1>
                                           cmp al, 4
                                                 short font_setup_6
4791 00002AEB 7404
                                 <1>
                                           je
                                           cmp
4792 00002AED 3C14
                                 <1>
                                                 al, 14h
4793 00002AEF 750A
                                 <1>
                                           jne short font_setup_7
4794
                                 <1> font_setup_6:
4795
                                          ; AX = 1114H ; Load and Activate ROM 8x16 Character Set (EGA/VGA)
                                 <1>
4796
                                 <1>
                                           ; (BL = font block to load (EGA: 0-3; VGA: 0-7))
4797 00002AF1 E823020000
                                 <1>
                                           call load text 8 16 pat
4798 00002AF6 E959EAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                     VIDEO_RETURN
                                            jmp
4799
                                 <1> font_setup_7:
4800
                                 <1>
                                         ; Note: AX=1120h (Setup INT 1Fh, EXT_PTR) is not needed
                                           ; for TRDOS 386 (TRDIOS v2.0) video functionality;
4801
                                 <1>
                                           ; because, originally EXT_PTR (font address) was used for
4802
                                 <1>
4803
                                 <1>
                                           ; chars 80h to OFFh (after the first 128 ASCII char fonts), for
4804
                                 <1>
                                           ; CGA graphics mode; currenty, 'vgafont8' address has 256 chars!
4805
                                 <1>
4806
                                 <1>
                                          ; case 0x20:
                                           ; biosfn_load_gfx_8_8_chars(ES,BP);
4807
                                 <1>
4808
                                 <1>
                                             ; break;
4809
                                 <1>
                                           ; case 0x21:
                                           ; biosfn_load_gfx_user_chars(ES,BP,CX,GET_BL(),GET_DL());
4810
                                 <1>
4811
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ; AX = 1121H ; Setup User-Defined Font for Graphics Mode (VGA)
4812
4813
                                 <1>
                                           ; BL screen rows code: 00H = user-specified (in DL)
4814
                                 <1>
                                                                      01H = 14 \text{ rows}
                                             ;
4815
                                 <1>
                                             ;
                                                                      02H = 25 \text{ rows}
                                 <1>
                                                                      03H = 43 \text{ rows}
4816
                                             ; CX bytes per character definition
4817
                                 <1>
4818
                                 <1>
                                                    (when BL=0) custom number of character rows on screen
                                             ; DL
4819
                                 <1>
                                             ; EBP address of font-definition information (user's mem space)
4820
                                 <1>
4821 00002AFB 3C21
                                 <1>
                                                 al, 21h
                                           cmp
4822 00002AFD 751A
                                 <1>
                                                short font_setup_9
                                           jne
4823
                                 <1>
                                           ; TRDOS 386 modification !
4824
                                 <1>
                                           ; dh = 0 \rightarrow 256 characters
4825
                                 <1>
                                           ; dh = 80h -> 128 characters
4826
                                 <1>
4827
                                 <1>
                                           ; (If DH <> 0 and DH <> 80h -> invalid)
4828 00002AFF 20F6
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 dh, dh
                                                 short font_setup_8 ; 256 characters
4829 00002B01 7405
                                 <1>
                                           jz
4830 00002B03 80FE80
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 dh, 80h ; 128 characters
4831 00002B06 75C8
                                 <1>
                                           jne
                                                 short font_setup_error ; invalid !
4832
                                 <1> font_setup_8:
                                <1>
4833 00002B08 E85C000000
                                      call transfer_user_fonts
4834 00002B0D 72C1
                                 <1>
                                           jc short font_setup_error
                                           ; ebp = user's font data address in system's memory space
4835
                                <1>
4836 00002B0F E836020000
                                <1>
                                           call load_gfx_user_chars
4837 00002B14 E93BEAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           qmṛ
                                                     VIDEO RETURN
                                 <1> font_setup_9:
4838
4839
                                 <1> ; case 0x22:
                                           ; biosfn_load_gfx_8_14_chars(GET_BL());
; break;
4840
                                 <1>
4841
                                 <1>
4842 00002B19 3C22
                                <1>
                                          cmp al, 22h
                                      jne short font_setup_10
call load_gfx_8_14_chars
4843 00002B1B 750A
                                <1>
4844 00002B1D E866020000
                                 <1>
4845 00002B22 E92DEAFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp VIDEO_RETURN
                                 <1> font_setup_10:
                                       ; case 0x23:
4847
                                 <1>
                                           ; biosfn_load_gfx_8_8_dd_chars(GET_BL());
; break;
4848
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
4850 00002B27 3C23
                                 <1>
                                           cmp al, 23h
                                           jne short font_setup_11
4851 00002B29 750A
                                 <1>
```

```
call load qfx 8 8 chars
4852 00002B2B E899020000
                                 <1>
4853 00002B30 E91FEAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jmp VIDEO_RETURN
                                 <1> font_setup_11:
                                          ; case 0x24:
4855
                                 <1>
4856
                                 <1>
                                           ; biosfn_load_gfx_8_16_chars(GET_BL());
4857
                                 <1>
                                           ; break;
4858 00002B35 3C24
                                 <1>
                                           cmp al, 24h
4859 00002B37 750A
                                 <1>
                                           jne
                                                short font_setup_12
4860 00002B39 E8CC020000
                                 <1>
                                           call load_gfx_8_16_chars
4861 00002B3E E911EAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                    VIDEO_RETURN
                                 <1> font_setup_12:
4862
4863
                                 <1>
                                        ; case 0x30:
                                          ; biosfn_get_font_info(GET_BH(),&ES,&BP,&CX,&DX);
; break;
4864
                                 <1>
4865
                                 <1>
4866 00002B43 3C30
                                 <1>
                                          cmp al, 30h
4867 00002B45 750A
                                 <1>
                                           jne
                                           jne short font_setup_13
call get_font_info
4868 00002B47 E8FF020000
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                          ; eax = return value (info: 4 bytes for 4 parms)
                                          ; eax = 0 -> invalid function (input)
4870
                                 <1>
4871 00002B4C E908EAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                     _video_return
                                 <1> font_setup_13:
4872
4873 00002B51 3C03
                                 <1>
                                           cmp al, 03h : AX = 1103h
4874 00002B53 750D
                                                 short font_setup_14
                                 <1>
                                           jne
                                          ; biosfn_set_text_block_specifier:
4875
                                 <1>
4876
                                 <1>
                                          ; BL = font block selector code
4877
                                 <1>
                                          ; NOTE: TRDOS 386 only uses and sets font block 0
4878
                                 <1>
                                          ; (It is as BL = 0 for TRDOS 386)
4879 00002B55 66BAC403
                                          mov dx, 3C4h; VGAREG_SEQU_ADDRESS
                                 <1>
4880
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov ah, bl
4881 00002B59 28E4
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                ah, ah ; 0
                                          ;mov al, 03h
                                 <1>
4882
4883 00002B5B 66EF
                                 <1>
                                           out
                                                 dx, ax
4884 00002B5D E9F2E9FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 VIDEO_RETURN
4885
                                 <1>
4886
                                 <1> font_setup_14:
4887 00002B62 29C0
                                 <1>
                                           sub eax, eax; 0 = invalid function
4888 00002B64 E9F0E9FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                    _video_return
4889
                                 <1>
4890
                                 <1> transfer_user_fonts:
                                          ; 09/07/2016
4891
                                 <1>
4892
                                 <1>
                                           ;and ecx, OFFFFh
4893
                                 <1>
                                          ; ECX = byte count
4894
                                 <1>
                                           ;push ecx
4895 00002B69 89EE
                                 <1>
                                          mov esi, ebp; user buffer
4896 00002B6B BF00000700
                                 <1>
                                          mov edi, Cluster_Buffer ; system buffer
4897 00002B70 E84EBC0000
                                 <1>
                                          call transfer_from_user_buffer
4898
                                 <1>
                                          ;pop ecx
4899
                                 <1>
                                          ; ecx = transfer (byte) count = character count
4900 00002B75 BD00000700
                                                ebp, Cluster_Buffer
                                 <1>
                                          mov
4901
                                 <1>
                                           ; jc VIDEO_RETURN -> failed
4902 00002B7A C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
4903
                                 <1>
4904
                                 <1> load_text_user_pat:
4905
                                 <1>
                                          ; 26/07/2016
4906
                                 <1>
                                           ; 09/07/2016
4907
                                 <1>
                                           ; load user defined (EGA/VGA) text fonts
4908
                                 <1>
4909
                                 <1>
                                          ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
4910
                                 <1>
                                           ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
4911
                                 <1>
                                           ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
4912
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'vgabios.c', 'biosfn_load_text_user_pat'
4913
                                 <1>
4914
                                 <1>
                                           ; biosfn_load_text_user_pat (AL,ES,BP,CX,DX,BL,BH)
4915
                                 <1>
                                           ; get_font_access();
4916
                                 <1>
4917
                                 <1>
                                           ; blockaddr = ((BL & 0x03) << 14) + ((BL & 0x04) << 11);</pre>
4918
                                 <1>
                                           ; for(i=0;i<CX;i++)</pre>
4919
                                 <1>
                                          ; {
                                           ; src = BP + i * BH;
4920
                                 <1>
4921
                                 <1>
                                           ; dest = blockaddr + (DX + i) * 32;
4922
                                 <1>
                                           ; memcpyb(0xA000, dest, ES, src, BH);
4923
                                 <1>
                                           ; }
4924
                                 <1>
                                           ; release_font_access();
                                           ; if(AL>=0x10)
4925
                                 <1>
4926
                                 <1>
                                           ; {
                                           ; set_scan_lines(BH);
4927
                                 <1>
4928
                                 <1>
                                           ; }
4929
                                 <1>
4930 00002B7B 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax
4931 00002B7C E83C000000
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 get_font_access
4932 00002B81 28DB
                                                 bl, bl; i = 0
                                 <1>
                                           sub
4933
                                 <1> ltup_1:
4934 00002B83 88D8
                                                 al, bl
                                 <1>
                                          mov
4935 00002B85 F6E7
                                          mul bh
                                 <1>
4936 00002B87 0FB7F0
                                <1>
                                          movzx esi, ax
4937 00002B8A 01EE
                                <1>
                                          add esi, ebp
4938 00002B8C 88D8
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 al, bl
4939 00002B8E 28E4
                                                ah, ah
                              <1>
                                          sub
                                                ax, dx ; (DX + i)
4940 00002B90 6601D0
                                <1>
                                          add
4941 00002B93 66C1E005
                                <1>
                                           shl
                                                 ax, 5 ; * 32
4942 00002B97 0FB7F8
                                <1>
                                          movzx edi, ax
                                          add edi, 0A0000h
4943 00002B9A 81C700000A00
                                <1>
4944 00002BA0 51
                                 <1>
                                          push ecx
4945 00002BA1 0FB6CF
                                <1>
                                          movzx ecx, bh
4946 00002BA4 F3A4
                                <1>
                                          rep
                                                movsb
4947 00002BA6 59
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx
                                          pop
4948 00002BA7 FEC3
                                <1>
                                           inc
                                                 bl
4949 00002BA9 38CB
                                <1>
                                                 bl, cl
                                           cmp
4950 00002BAB 75D6
                                <1>
                                                 short ltup_1
                                           jne
4951
                                 <1>
                                           call release_font_access
4952 00002BAD E840000000
                                <1>
4953
                                 <1>
                                           ;
4954 00002BB2 58
                                 <1>
                                           pop
```

```
<1>
                                         ; if(AL>=0x10)
4956 00002BB3 3C10
                                <1>
                                          cmp al, 10h
4957 00002BB5 7205
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                               short ltup_2
                                          ; set_scan_lines(BH);
4958
                                <1>
4959 00002BB7 E875000000
                                <1>
                                          call set_scan_lines
                                <1> ltup_2:
4960
4961 00002BBC C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
4962
                                <1>
4963
                                <1> get_font_access:
4964
                                <1>
                                        ; 09/07/2016
4965
                                <1>
                                         ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
4966
                                <1>
4967
                                 <1>
                                          ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
                                          ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
4968
                                <1>
                                          ; 'vgabios.c', 'get_font_access'
4969
                                <1>
4970
                                <1>
4971
                                <1>
                                          ; get_font_access()
4972 00002BBD 52
                                <1>
                                          push edx
4973 00002BBE 66BAC403
                                                dx, 3C4h; VGAREG_SEQU_ADDRESS
                                          mov
                                <1>
4974 00002BC2 66B80001
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ax, 0100h
4975 00002BC6 66EF
                                <1>
                                         out
                                               dx, ax
4976 00002BC8 66B80204
                                                ax, 0402h
                                <1>
                                          mov
4977 00002BCC 66EF
                                <1>
                                         out
                                                dx, ax
4978 00002BCE 66B80407
                                <1>
                                                ax, 0704h
                                         mov
4979 00002BD2 66EF
                                <1>
                                         out
                                                dx, ax
4980 00002BD4 66B80003
                               <1>
                                                ax, 0300h
                                         mov
4981 00002BD8 66EF
                                         out
                                                dx, ax
4982 00002BDA 66BACE03
                                               dx, 3CEh; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
                                         mov
                                                ax, 0204h
4983 00002BDE 66B80402
                                         mov
4984 00002BE2 66EF
                                <1>
                                         out
                                                dx, ax
4985 00002BE4 66B80500
                                <1>
                                               ax, 0005h
                                         mov
4986 00002BE8 66EF
                                <1>
                                          out
                                                dx, ax
4987 00002BEA 66B80604
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ax, 0406h
4988 00002BEE 66EF
                                <1>
                                                dx, ax
                                          out
4989 00002BF0 5A
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                edx
4990 00002BF1 C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
4991
                                <1>
4992
                                <1> release_font_access:
                                         ; 29/07/2016
4993
                                <1>
4994
                                <1>
                                          ; 09/07/2016
4995
                                <1>
                                          ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
4996
                                <1>
4997
                                 <1>
                                          ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
4998
                                <1>
                                          ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
4999
                                <1>
                                          ; 'vgabios.c', 'release_font_access'
5000
                                <1>
5001 00002BF2 66BAC403
                                                dx, 3C4h ; VGAREG_SEQU_ADDRESS
                                <1>
                                          mov
5002 00002BF6 66B80001
                                                ax, 0100h
                                <1>
                                          mov
5003 00002BFA 66EF
                                                dx, ax
                                <1>
                                          out
5004 00002BFC 66B80203
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ax, 0302h
5005 00002C00 66EF
                                <1>
                                                dx, ax
                                         out
5006 00002C02 66B80403
                                <1>
                                                ax, 0304h
                                          mov
5007 00002C06 66EF
                                <1>
                                         out
                                                dx, ax
5008 00002C08 66B80003
                               <1>
                                                ax, 0300h
                                         mov
5009 00002C0C 66EF
                                <1>
                                          out
                                               dx, ax
                                         mov
5010 00002C0E 66BACC03
                                <1>
                                               dx, 3CCh ; VGAREG_READ_MISC_OUTPUT
                                         in
5011 00002C12 EC
                                <1>
                                                al, dx
                                               al, 01h
5012 00002C13 2401
                               <1>
                                         and
                                         shl
5013 00002C15 C0E002
                               <1>
                                               al, 2
5014 00002C18 0C0A
                                <1>
                                          or
                                                al, OAh
                                         mov
5015 00002C1A 88C4
                               <1>
                                               ah, al
5016 00002C1C B006
                                               al, 06h
                                <1>
                                         mov
5017 00002C1E 66BACE03
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                dx, 3CEh ; VGAREG_GRDC_ADDRESS
5018 00002C22 66EF
                                <1>
                                          out
                                                dx, ax
5019 00002C24 66B80400
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ax, 0004h
5020 00002C28 66EF
                                <1>
                                          out
                                                dx, ax
5021 00002C2A 66B80510
                                                ax, 1005h
                                <1>
                                          mov
5022 00002C2E 66EF
                                <1>
                                                dx, ax
5023 00002C30 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
5024
                                <1>
5025
                                <1> set_scan_lines:
5026
                                <1>
                                         ; 09/07/2016
5027
                                <1>
                                          ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
5028
                                <1>
5029
                                <1>
                                          ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
5030
                                 <1>
                                          ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
5031
                                          ; 'vgabios.c', 'set_scan_lines'
                                <1>
5032
                                 <1>
5033
                                          ; set_scan_lines(lines)
                                 <1>
                                          ; BH = lines
5034
                                 <1>
5035
                                 <1>
5036
                                 <1>
                                          ; outb(crtc addr, 0x09);
                                          mov dx, 3D4h; CRTC\_ADDRESS = 3D4h (always)
5037 00002C31 66BAD403
                                <1>
5038 00002C35 B009
                                               al, 09h
                                <1>
                                          mov
5039 00002C37 EE
                                <1>
                                          out dx, al
                                          ; crtc_r9 = inb(crtc_addr+1);
                                <1>
5041 00002C38 6642
                                          inc dx; 3D5h
                                <1>
5042 00002C3A EC
                                          in al, dx
                                <1>
5043
                                <1>
                                          ; crtc_r9 = (crtc_r9 & 0xe0) | (lines - 1);
5044 00002C3B 24E0
                                <1>
                                          and al, OEOh
5045 00002C3D FECF
                                <1>
                                          dec bh ; lines - 1
5046 00002C3F 08F8
                                <1>
                                          or al, bh
                                          ; outb(crtc_addr+1, crtc_r9);
5047
                                <1>
5048 00002C41 EE
                                <1>
                                          out dx, al
5049
                                <1>
                                          ;inc bh
5050
                                <1>
                                          ; if(lines==8)
5051
                                          ;cmp bh, 8
                                <1>
5052 00002C42 80FF07
                                <1>
                                          cmp bh, 7
                                          jne
5053 00002C45 7506
                                <1>
                                               short ssl_1
                                          ; biosfn_set_cursor_shape(0x06,0x07);
                                <1>
5055 00002C47 66B90706
                                          mov cx, 0607h
                                <1>
5056 00002C4B EB06
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                               short ssl_2
5057
                                <1> ssl_1:
```

```
5058
                                 <1>
                                           ; biosfn_set_cursor_shape(lines-4,lines-3);
5059 00002C4D 88F9
                                           mov cl, bh; lines - 1
                                 <1>
5060 00002C4F 88CD
                                 <1>
                                                 ch, cl ; lines - 1 (16 -> 15)
                                           mov
                                           dec ch ; lines - 2 (16 -> 14)
5061 00002C51 FECD
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ssl_2:
5063
                                 <1>
                                          ; CH = start line, CL = stop line
5064 00002C53 B40A
                                 <1>
                                           mov ah, 10; 6845 register for cursor set
                                          mov [CURSOR_MODE], cx ; save in data area
5065 00002C55 66890D[DB5E0000]
                                 <1>
5066 00002C5C E812F1FFFF
                                           call m16 ; output cx register
                                 <1>
5067
                                 <1>
                                           ; write_word(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_CHAR_HEIGHT, lines);
                                          inc bh ; lines
5068 00002C61 FEC7
                                 <1>
5069 00002C63 883D[C65E0000]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [CHAR_HEIGHT], bh
5070
                                 <1>
                                          ; outb(crtc_addr, 0x12);
5071 00002C69 66BAD403
                                          mov dx, 3D4h; CRTC_ADDRESS
                                 <1>
5072 00002C6D B012
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, 12h
5073 00002C6F EE
                                 <1>
                                           out
                                                dx, al
5074
                                 <1>
                                           ; vde = inb(crtc_addr+1);
5075 00002C70 6642
                                 <1>
                                           inc dx
5076 00002C72 EC
                                 <1>
                                           in
                                                 al, dx
5077 00002C73 88C4
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ah, al
5078
                                 <1>
                                          ; outb(crtc_addr, 0x07);
5079 00002C75 664A
                                 <1>
                                           dec dx
5080 00002C77 B007
                                 <1>
                                                 al, 07h
                                           mov
                                           out dx, al
5081 00002C79 EE
                                 <1>
5082
                                 <1>
                                           ; ovl = inb(crtc_addr+1);
5083 00002C7A 6642
                                 <1>
                                           inc dx
5084 00002C7C EC
                                 <1>
                                           in
                                                 al, dx
                                           ; vde += (((ovl & 0x02) << 7) + ((ovl & 0x40) << 3) + 1);
                                 <1>
                                           mov dl, ah; vde
5086 00002C7D 88E2
                                 <1>
5087 00002C7F 88C6
                                 <1>
                                                 dh, al ; ovl
                                           mov
5088 00002C81 6683E002
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                ax, 02h
5089 00002C85 66C1E007
                                <1>
                                           shl
                                                 ax, 7
5090 00002C89 6689C1
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 cx, ax ; (ovl & 0x02) << 7)
5091 00002C8C 88F0
                                <1>
                                                 al, dh; ovl
                                           mov
5092 00002C8E 6683E040
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                ax, 40h
                                           shl
5093 00002C92 66C1E003
                                 <1>
                                                 ax, 3 ; (ovl & 0x40) << 3)
                                          inc
5094 00002C96 6640
                                 <1>
                                                 ax ; + 1
5095 00002C98 6601C8
                                 <1>
                                           add ax, cx
5096 00002C9B 30F6
                                 <1>
                                          xor dh, dh
5097 00002C9D 6601D0
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                ax, dx ; + vde
5098
                                 <1>
                                          ; rows = vde / lines;
5099 00002CA0 F6F7
                                 <1>
                                           div bh
                                           ;dec al ; rows -1
5100
                                 <1>
                                          ; write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_ROWS, rows-1);
5101
                                 <1>
5102 00002CA2 A2[CA5E0000]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [VGA_ROWS], al ; rows (not 'rows-1' !)
5103
                                 <1>
                                          ; write_word(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_PAGE_SIZE, rows * cols * 2);
5104 00002CA7 8A25[C45E0000]
                                 <1>
                                           mov ah, [CRT_COLS]
5105 00002CAD F6E4
                                 <1>
                                           mul
                                                 ah
                                           shl
5106 00002CAF 66D1E0
                                 <1>
                                                 ax, 1
5107 00002CB2 66A3[D4650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [CRT_LEN], ax
5108 00002CB8 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
5109
                                 <1>
5110
                                 <1> load_text_8_14_pat:
5111
                                 <1>
                                          ; 26/07/2016
5112
                                 <1>
                                           ; 25/07/2016
5113
                                 <1>
                                          ; 23/07/2016
5114
                                 <1>
                                          ; 09/07/2016
5115
                                 <1>
                                          ; load user defined (EGA/VGA) text fonts
                                 <1>
5116
5117
                                 <1>
                                           ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
5118
                                 <1>
                                           ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
                                 <1>
                                           ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
5119
5120
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'vgabios.c', 'biosfn_load_text_8_14_pat'
5121
                                 <1>
5122
                                 <1>
                                           ; biosfn_load_text_8_14_pat (AL,BL)
5123
                                 <1>
5124
                                 <1>
                                           ; get_font_access();
5125
                                 <1>
                                           ; blockaddr = ((BL & 0x03) << 14) + ((BL & 0x04) << 11);
5126
                                 <1>
                                           ; for(i=0;i<0x100;i++)</pre>
5127
                                 <1>
                                          ; src = i * 14;
5128
                                 <1>
                                           ; dest = blockaddr + i * 32;
                                 <1>
5129
5130
                                 <1>
                                             memcpyb(0xA000, dest, 0xC000, vgafont14+src, 14);
5131
                                 <1>
                                           ; }
5132
                                 <1>
                                           ; release_font_access();
5133
                                 <1>
                                           ; if(AL>=0x10)
5134
                                 <1>
                                           ; {
5135
                                 <1>
                                           ; set_scan_lines(14);
5136
                                 <1>
                                           ; }
5137
                                 <1>
5138 00002CB9 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax
5139 00002CBA E8FEFEFFF
                                 <1>
                                                get_font_access
                                 <1>
5141
                                           ; blockaddr = ((BL & 0x03) << 14) + ((BL & 0x04) << 11);
                                 <1>
5142
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov dl, bl
5143
                                 <1>
                                           ;and
                                                dl, 3
5144
                                 <1>
                                           ;shl dx, 14
5145
                                 <1>
                                           ;xchg dx, bx
                                           ;and dl, 4
                                 <1>
5146
5147
                                 <1>
                                           ;shl
                                                 dx, 11
5148
                                 <1>
                                           ; add dx, bx
5149
                                 <1>
                                           ixor dx, dx i blockaddr = 0
5150
                                 <1>
                                           ; Always block 0 for TRDOS 386 ! (blockaddr=0(
5151
                                 <1>
5152
                                 <1>
5153 00002CBF 28DB
                                 <1>
                                                 bl, bl; i = 0
                                           sub
5154 00002CC1 B70E
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 bh, 14
5155 00002CC3 BE[B8340100]
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, vgafont14
5156 00002CC8 BF00000A00
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edi, 0A0000h
5157
                                 <1> lt8_14_1:
5158
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov al, bl
                                           ;mul bh
5159
                                 <1>
5160
                                 <1>
                                           ;movzx esi, ax
```

```
5161
                                 <1>
                                           ;add esi, vgafont14
5162
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov al, bl
5163
                                 <1>
                                           ; sub ah, ah
                                           ;shl ax, 5; * 32
5164
                                 <1>
                                           ;;add ax, dx; blockaddr + i * 32;
5165
                                 <1>
                                           ;movzx edi, ax ; dest
5166
                                 <1>
5167
                                 <1>
                                           ;add edi, 0A0000h
5168 00002CCD 0FB6CF
                                 <1>
                                           movzx ecx, bh
5169 00002CD0 F3A4
                                 <1>
                                           rep
                                                 movsb
5170 00002CD2 83C712
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 edi, 18 ; 32 - 14
5171 00002CD5 FEC3
                                 <1>
                                                 bl
                                           inc
                                                 short lt8_14_1
5172 00002CD7 75F4
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                 <1>
5174 00002CD9 E814FFFFF
                                           call release_font_access
                                 <1>
5175
                                 <1>
5176 00002CDE 58
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                 eax
5177
                                 <1>
                                           ; if(AL>=0x10)
5178 00002CDF 3C10
                                           cmp al, 10h
                                 <1>
5179 00002CE1 7205
                                                 short lt8_14_4
                                 <1>
                                           jb
5180
                                 <1>
                                           ; BH = 14
5181
                                 <1>
                                           ; set_scan_lines(14);
5182 00002CE3 E849FFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call set_scan_lines
5183
                                 <1> lt8_14_4:
5184 00002CE8 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
5185
                                 <1>
5186
                                 <1> load_text_8_8_pat:
5187
                                 <1>
                                           ; 26/07/2016
                                           ; 25/07/2016
5188
                                 <1>
5189
                                 <1>
                                           ; 23/07/2016
5190
                                 <1>
                                           ; 09/07/2016
                                           ; load user defined (EGA/VGA) text fonts
5191
                                 <1>
5192
                                 <1>
5193
                                  <1>
                                           ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
5194
                                 <1>
                                           ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
                                           ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
5195
                                 <1>
5196
                                  <1>
                                           ; 'vgabios.c', 'biosfn_load_text_8_8_pat'
5197
                                 <1>
5198
                                 <1>
                                           ; biosfn_load_text_8_8_pat (AL,BL)
5199
                                 <1>
5200
                                 <1>
                                           ; get_font_access();
5201
                                 <1>
                                           ; blockaddr = ((BL & 0x03) << 14) + ((BL & 0x04) << 11);</pre>
5202
                                 <1>
                                           ; for(i=0;i<0x100;i++)</pre>
5203
                                  <1>
                                           ; {
                                           ; src = i * 8;
5204
                                 <1>
5205
                                 <1>
                                           ; dest = blockaddr + i * 32;
5206
                                 <1>
                                           ; memcpyb(0xA000, dest, 0xC000, vgafont8+src, 8);
5207
                                 <1>
                                           ; }
5208
                                 <1>
                                           ; release_font_access();
5209
                                 <1>
                                           ; if(AL>=0x10)
5210
                                 <1>
5211
                                 <1>
                                           ; set_scan_lines(8);
5212
                                 <1>
                                           ; }
5213
                                 <1>
5214 00002CE9 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax
5215 00002CEA E8CEFEFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call get_font_access
5216
                                 <1>
                                           ; blockaddr = ((BL & 0x03) << 14) + ((BL & 0x04) << 11);
5217
                                 <1>
5218
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov dl, bl
5219
                                           ;and dl, 3
                                 <1>
5220
                                 <1>
                                           ;shl dx, 14
5221
                                 <1>
                                           ;xchg dx, bx
                                           ; and dl, 4
5222
                                 <1>
                                                 dx, 11
5223
                                  <1>
                                           ;shl
5224
                                 <1>
                                           ; add dx, bx
5225
                                 <1>
5226
                                 <1>
                                           ; xor dx, dx; blockaddr = 0
5227
                                 <1>
                                           ; Always block 0 for TRDOS 386 ! (blockaddr=0(
5228
                                 <1>
                                                 bl, bl; i = 0
5229 00002CEF 28DB
                                 <1>
                                           sub
5230 00002CF1 B708
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 bh, 8
5231 00002CF3 BE[B82C0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, vgafont8
                                           mov
                                                 edi, 0A0000h
5232 00002CF8 BF00000A00
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5233
                                 <1> lt8_8_1:
5234
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov al, bl
                                           ;mul bh
5235
                                 <1>
5236
                                 <1>
                                           ;movzx esi, ax
5237
                                           ;add esi, vgafont8
                                 <1>
5238
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov al, bl
5239
                                 <1>
                                           ; sub ah, ah
                                           ;shl ax, 5; * 32
5240
                                  <1>
                                           ;;add ax, dx; blockaddr + i * 32;
5241
                                  <1>
5242
                                 <1>
                                           ;movzx edi, ax ; dest
5243
                                 <1>
                                           ;add edi, 0A0000h
5244 00002CFD 0FB6CF
                                           movzx ecx, bh
                                 <1>
5245 00002D00 F3A4
                                 <1>
                                           rep movsb
5246 00002D02 83C718
                                 <1>
                                                 edi, 24 ; 32 - 8
                                           add
5247 00002D05 FEC3
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 bl
5248 00002D07 75F4
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short lt8_8_1
5249
                                 <1>
5250 00002D09 E8E4FEFFFF
                                           call release_font_access
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ;
5252 00002D0E 58
                                 <1>
                                         pop
                                                 eax
5253
                                 <1>
                                           ; if(AL>=0x10)
5254 00002D0F 3C10
                                 <1>
                                           cmp al, 10h
5255 00002D11 7205
                                 <1>
                                           jb short lt8_8_2
                                           ; BH = 8
5256
                                 <1>
                                           ; set_scan_lines(8);
5257
                                 <1>
5258 00002D13 E819FFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call set_scan_lines
5259
                                 <1> lt8_8_2:
5260 00002D18 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
5261
                                 <1>
5262
                                 <1> load_text_8_16_pat:
                                       ; 26/07/2016
5263
                                 <1>
```

```
5264
                                   <1>
                                            ; 25/07/2016
                                            ; 23/07/2016
5265
                                   <1>
5266
                                            ; 09/07/2016
                                   <1>
                                             ; load user defined (EGA/VGA) text fonts
5267
                                   <1>
5268
                                   <1>
5269
                                   <1>
                                            ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
5270
                                   <1>
                                             ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
5271
                                             ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
                                   <1>
                                             ; 'vgabios.c', 'biosfn_load_text_8_16_pat'
5272
                                   <1>
5273
                                   <1>
5274
                                   <1>
                                             ; biosfn_load_text_8_16_pat (AL,BL)
5275
                                   <1>
5276
                                   <1>
                                             ; get_font_access();
                                             ; blockaddr = ((BL & 0x03) << 14) + ((BL & 0x04) << 11);
                                   <1>
5277
5278
                                   <1>
                                             ; for(i=0;i<0x100;i++)</pre>
5279
                                   <1>
                                            ; {
                                             ; src = i * 16;
5280
                                   <1>
                                            ; dest = blockaddr + i * 32;
5281
                                   <1>
5282
                                             ; memcpyb(0xA000, dest, 0xC000, vgafont16+src, 16);
                                   <1>
5283
                                   <1>
                                             ; }
                                   <1>
5284
                                             ; release_font_access();
5285
                                   <1>
                                             ; if(AL>=0x10)
5286
                                   <1>
                                             ; {
5287
                                   <1>
                                             ; set_scan_lines(16);
5288
                                   <1>
                                             ; }
5289
                                   <1>
5290 00002D19 50
                                   <1>
                                             push eax
5291 00002D1A E89EFEFFFF
                                   <1>
                                             call get_font_access
5292
                                   <1>
5293
                                   <1>
                                             ; blockaddr = ((BL \& 0x03) << 14) + ((BL \& 0x04) << 11);
5294
                                   <1>
                                             ;mov dl, bl
5295
                                   <1>
                                             ;and dl, 3
5296
                                   <1>
                                             ;shl dx, 14
5297
                                   <1>
                                             ;xchg dx, bx
5298
                                   <1>
                                             ; and dl, 4
5299
                                   <1>
                                             ;shl dx, 11
5300
                                   <1>
                                             ;add dx, bx
5301
                                   <1>
                                             ; xor dx, dx; blockaddr = 0
5302
                                   <1>
5303
                                   <1>
                                             ; Always block 0 for TRDOS 386 ! (blockaddr=0(
5304
                                   <1>
5305 00002D1F 28DB
                                   <1>
                                             sub
                                                   bl, bl; i = 0
5306 00002D21 B710
                                   <1>
                                             mov
                                                   bh, 16
5307 00002D23 BE[B8420100]
                                                   esi, vgafont16
                                  <1>
                                             mov
5308 00002D28 BF00000A00
                                  <1>
                                             mov
                                                   edi, 0A0000h
                                            movzx eax, bh
5309 00002D2D 0FB6C7
                                   <1>
                                   <1> lt8_16_1:
5310
5311
                                   <1>
                                            ;mov al, bl
5312
                                   <1>
                                             ;mul bh
5313
                                   <1>
                                             ;movzx esi, ax
5314
                                   <1>
                                            ;add esi, vgafont16
5315
                                   <1>
                                             ;mov al, bl ; i
5316
                                   <1>
                                             ; sub ah, ah
                                             ;shl ax, 5; * 32
5317
                                   <1>
5318
                                   <1>
                                             ;;add ax, dx; blockaddr + i * 32;
5319
                                   <1>
                                             ;movzx edi, ax ; dest
                                             ;add edi, 0A0000h
5320
                                   <1>
5321
                                   <1>
                                             ;movzx ecx, bh
5322 00002D30 89C1
                                   <1>
                                             mov
                                                   ecx, eax; 16
5323 00002D32 F3A4
                                   <1>
                                             rep
                                                   movsb
5324 00002D34 01C7
                                   <1>
                                             add
                                                   edi, eax ; add edi, 16
5325 00002D36 FEC3
                                   <1>
                                             inc
                                                   bl
5326 00002D38 75F6
                                   <1>
                                             jnz
                                                   short lt8_16_1
5327
                                   <1>
5328 00002D3A E8B3FEFFFF
                                   <1>
                                             call release_font_access
5329
                                   <1>
                                            ;
5330 00002D3F 58
                                   <1>
                                             pop
                                                   eax
5331
                                   <1>
                                             ; if(AL>=0x10)
5332 00002D40 3C10
                                             cmp al, 10h
                                   <1>
5333 00002D42 7205
                                   <1>
                                             jb
                                                   short lt8_16_2
5334
                                   <1>
                                             ; BH = 16
                                             ; set_scan_lines(16);
5335
                                   <1>
5336 00002D44 E8E8FEFFFF
                                   <1>
                                             call set_scan_lines
                                   <1> lt8_16_2:
5337
5338 00002D49 C3
                                   <1>
5339
                                   <1>
5340
                                   <1> load_gfx_user_chars:
5341
                                   <1>
                                          ; 08/08/2016
5342
                                   <1>
                                             ; 10/07/2016
5343
                                   <1>
                                             ; Setup User-Defined Font for Graphics Mode (VGA)
5344
                                   <1>
5345
                                   <1>
                                             ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
                                             ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
                                   <1>
5347
                                             ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
                                   <1>
                                             ; 'vgabios.c', 'biosfn_load_gfx_user_chars'
5348
                                   <1>
5349
                                   <1>
5350
                                             ; biosfn_load_gfx_user_chars (ES,BP,CX,BL,DL)
                                   <1>
5351
                                   <1>
                                             ; /* set 0x43 INT pointer */
5352
                                   <1>
                                             ; write_word(0x0, 0x43*4, BP);
5353
                                   <1>
                                             ; write_word(0x0, 0x43*4+2, ES);
5354 00002D4A 31C0
                                   <1>
                                             xor eax, eax
                                                    eax ; 0FFFFFFFFh (user defined fonts)
5355 00002D4C 48
                                   <1>
                                             dec
5356 00002D4D A3[E6650100]
                                   <1>
                                                   [VGA_INT43H], eax
5357
                                   <1>
5358
                                   <1>
                                             ; BL screen rows code: 00H = user-specified (in DL)
5359
                                   <1>
                                                                         01H = 14 \text{ rows}
                                                                         02H = 25 \text{ rows}
5360
                                   <1>
5361
                                   <1>
                                                                         03H = 43 \text{ rows}
                                              ; CX bytes per character definition
; DL (when BL=0) custom number of character rows on screen
5362
                                   <1>
5363
                                   <1>
                                             ; dh = 0 \rightarrow 256 characters
5364
                                   <1>
                                   <1>
                                             ; dh = 80h -> 128 characters
5365
5366
                                   <1>
                                             ; (If DH <> 0 and DH <> 80h -> invalid)
```

```
5367
                                 <1>
                                             ; EBP address of font-definition information (user's mem space)
5368
                                 <1>
5369
                                 <1>
                                           ; switch (BL) {
5370
                                 <1>
                                           ; case 0:
5371
                                 <1>
                                                write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_ROWS, DL-1);
5372
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                               break;
5373 00002D52 20DB
                                           and bl, bl
                                 <1>
5374 00002D54 7508
                                 <1>
                                           jnz short l_gfx_uc_1
                                           mov [VGA_ROWS], dl ; not DL-1 !
5375 00002D56 8815[CA5E0000]
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
5376 00002D5C EB23
                                 <1>
                                                 short l_gfx_uc_4
                                 <1> l_gfx_uc_1:
5377
5378
                                 <1>
                                        ; case 1:
5379
                                 <1>
                                                write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_ROWS, 13);
                                          ;
5380
                                 <1>
                                               break;
5381 00002D5E FECB
                                 <1>
                                          dec bl
5382 00002D60 7509
                                 <1>
                                                 short l_gfx_uc_2
                                           jnz
5383
                                 <1>
                                           ; bl = 1
5384 00002D62 C605[CA5E0000]0E
                                           mov byte [VGA_ROWS], 14; not 13!
                                <1>
5385 00002D69 EB16
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short l_qfx_uc_4
5386
                                 <1> l_gfx_uc_2:
5387 00002D6B FECB
                                 <1>
                                           dec bl
5388 00002D6D 740B
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short l_gfx_uc_3; bl = 2
5389 00002D6F FECB
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                          jnz short l_gfx_uc_4 ; bl > 3
5390 00002D71 750E
                                 <1>
5391
                                 <1>
                                          i bl = 3
5392
                                 <1>
                                          ; case 3:
5393
                                 <1>
                                          ; write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_ROWS, 42);
5394
                                 <1>
                                              break;
5395 00002D73 C605[CA5E0000]2B
                                 <1>
                                          mov byte [VGA_ROWS], 43; not 42!
5396
                                 <1> l_gfx_uc_3:
5397
                                        ; case 2:
                                 <1>
5398
                                 <1>
                                          ; default:
                                                write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_ROWS, 24);
5399
                                 <1>
5400
                                          ;
                                 <1>
                                               break;
5401
                                 <1>
                                          ; bl = 2 \text{ or } bl > 3
5402 00002D7A C605[CA5E0000]19
                                 <1>
                                          mov byte [VGA_ROWS], 25; not 24!
5403
                                 <1>
                                          ; }
5404
                                 <1> l_gfx_uc_4:
5405
                                           ; write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG, BIOSMEM_CHAR_HEIGHT, CX);
                                 <1>
5406 00002D81 880D[C65E0000]
                                 <1>
                                                 [CHAR_HEIGHT], cl
5407
                                 <1>
                                          ; }
5408 00002D87 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
5409
                                 <1>
5410
                                 <1> load_gfx_8_14_chars:
                                         ; 08/08/2016
5411
                                 <1>
5412
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/07/2016
5413
                                           ; Setup ROM 8x14 Font for Graphics Mode (VGA)
                                 <1>
5414
                                 <1>
                                          ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
5415
                                 <1>
5416
                                 <1>
                                           ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
5417
                                 <1>
                                           ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
5418
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'vgabios.c', 'biosfn_load_gfx_8_14_chars'
5419
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
5420
                                          ; biosfn_load_gfx_8_14_chars (BL)
5421
                                 <1>
                                           ; /* set 0x43 INT pointer */
5422
                                 <1>
                                           ; write_word(0x0, 0x43*4, &vgafont14);
5423
                                 <1>
                                           ; write_word(0x0, 0x43*4+2, 0xC000);
5424 00002D88 C705[E6650100]-
                                 <1>
                                           mov dword [VGA_INT43H], vgafont14
5424 00002D8E [B8340100]
                                 <1>
5425
                                 <1>
5426
                                 <1>
                                           ; BL
                                                   screen rows code: 00H = user-specified (in DL)
                                           ;
                                                                       01H = 14 \text{ rows}
5427
                                 <1>
5428
                                 <1>
                                                                       02H = 25 \text{ rows}
                                                                       03H = 43 \text{ rows}
5429
                                 <1>
                                             ;
5430
                                 <1>
                                             ; DL
                                                     (when BL=0) custom number of char rows on screen
5431
                                 <1>
5432
                                 <1>
                                           ; switch (BL) {
5433
                                 <1>
                                           ; case 0:
5434
                                 <1>
                                               write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_ROWS, DL-1);
                                           ;
5435
                                 <1>
                                                break;
5436 00002D92 20DB
                                 <1>
                                           and bl, bl
5437 00002D94 7508
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short l_gfx_8_14c_1
5438 00002D96 8815[CA5E0000]
                                 <1>
                                                 [VGA_ROWS], dl ; not DL-1 !
                                           mov
5439 00002D9C EB23
                                          qmr
                                 <1>
                                                short l_gfx_8_14c_4
5440
                                 <1> l_gfx_8_14c_1:
5441
                                 <1>
                                        ; case 1:
5442
                                 <1>
                                           ; write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_ROWS, 13);
5443
                                 <1>
                                           dec bl
5444 00002D9E FECB
                                 <1>
5445 00002DA0 7509
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short l_gfx_8_14c_2
5446
                                 <1>
                                           i \, bl = 1
5447 00002DA2 C605[CA5E0000]0E
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                               byte [VGA_ROWS], 14
                                                                      ; not 13 !
5448 00002DA9 EB16
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short l_gfx_8_14c_4
                                 <1> l_gfx_8_14c_2:
5449
                                 <1>
5450 00002DAB FECB
                                           dec bl
                                                 short l_qfx_8_14c_3 ; bl = 2
5451 00002DAD 740B
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                bl
5452 00002DAF FECB
                                 <1>
                                           dec
5453 00002DB1 750E
                                 <1>
                                          jnz short l_gfx_8_14c_4; bl > 3
                                          ; b1 = 3
5454
                                 <1>
5455
                                 <1>
                                          ; case 3:
5456
                                 <1>
                                          ; write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_ROWS, 42);
                                          ; break;
5457
                                 <1>
                                      mov byte [VGA_ROWS], 43 ; not 42 !
5458 00002DB3 C605[CA5E0000]2B
                                 <1>
                                 <1> l_gfx_8_14c_3:
5459
                                        ; case 2:
5460
                                 <1>
5461
                                 <1>
                                          ; default:
                                          ; write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_ROWS, 24);
5462
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                               break;
5463
5464
                                 <1>
                                          ; bl = 2 \text{ or } bl > 3
5465 00002DBA C605[CA5E0000]19
                                 <1>
                                          mov byte [VGA_ROWS], 25 ; not 24 !
                                         ; }
5466
                                 <1>
                                 <1> l_gfx_8_14c_4:
5467
5468
                                 <1> ; write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG, BIOSMEM_CHAR_HEIGHT, 14);
```

```
5469 00002DC1 C605[C65E0000]0E
                                                      byte [CHAR_HEIGHT], 14
5470
                                  <1>
                                            ; }
5471 00002DC8 C3
                                  <1>
                                            retn
5472
                                  <1>
5473
                                  <1> load_gfx_8_8_chars:
                                           ; 08/08/2016
5474
                                  <1>
5475
                                  <1>
                                            ; 10/07/2016
5476
                                  <1>
                                            ; Setup ROM 8x14 Font for Graphics Mode (VGA)
5477
                                  <1>
5478
                                  <1>
                                            ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
5479
                                            ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
                                  <1>
5480
                                  <1>
                                            ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
                                            ; 'vgabios.c', 'biosfn_load_gfx_8_8_dd_chars'
5481
                                  <1>
                                  <1>
5482
5483
                                  <1>
                                            ; biosfn_load_gfx_8_8_dd_chars (BL)
5484
                                  <1>
                                            ; /* set 0x43 INT pointer */
5485
                                  <1>
                                            ; write_word(0x0, 0x43*4, &vgafont8);
                                            ; write_word(0x0, 0x43*4+2, 0xC000);
5486
                                  <1>
5487 00002DC9 C705[E6650100]-
                                            mov dword [VGA_INT43H], vgafont8
                                  <1>
5487 00002DCF [B82C0100]
                                  <1>
                                  <1>
5488
                                                    screen rows code: 00H = user-specified (in DL)
5489
                                  <1>
                                            ; BL
5490
                                                                         01H = 14 \text{ rows}
                                  <1>
                                              ;
                                                                         02H = 25 \text{ rows}
5491
                                  <1>
                                              ;
5492
                                  <1>
                                                                         03H = 43 \text{ rows}
                                                      (when BL=0) custom number of char rows on screen
5493
                                  <1>
                                              ; DL
5494
                                  <1>
5495
                                  <1>
                                            ; switch (BL) {
5496
                                  <1>
                                            ; case 0:
5497
                                  <1>
                                                write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_ROWS, DL-1);
5498
                                  <1>
                                           ;
                                                 break;
5499 00002DD3 20DB
                                  <1>
                                            and bl, bl
5500 00002DD5 7508
                                  <1>
                                            jnz
                                                  short l_gfx_8_8c_1
5501 00002DD7 8815[CA5E0000]
                                                  [VGA_ROWS], dl ; not DL-1 !
                                  <1>
                                            mov
5502 00002DDD EB23
                                  <1>
                                            jmp short l_gfx_8_8c_4
5503
                                  <1> l_gfx_8_8c_1:
                                         ; case 1:
5504
                                  <1>
                                           ; write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_ROWS, 13);
; break;
5505
                                  <1>
5506
                                  <1>
5507 00002DDF FECB
                                  <1>
                                            dec bl
5508 00002DE1 7509
                                  <1>
                                            jnz short l_gfx_8_8c_2
5509
                                  <1>
                                            ; bl = 1
                                            mov byte [VGA_ROWS], 14 ; not 13 !
jmp short l_gfx_8_8c_4
5510 00002DE3 C605[CA5E0000]0E
                                  <1>
5511 00002DEA EB16
                                  <1>
5512
                                  <1> l_gfx_8_8c_2:
                                            dec bl
5513 00002DEC FECB
                                  <1>
5514 00002DEE 740B
                                                  short l_gfx_8_8c_3; bl = 2
                                  <1>
                                            jz
5515 00002DF0 FECB
                                  <1>
                                            dec bl
5516 00002DF2 750E
                                  <1>
                                          jnz short l_gfx_8_8c_4; bl > 3
5517
                                  <1>
                                            ; bl = 3
5518
                                  <1>
                                           ; case 3:
                                          ;
5519
                                  <1>
                                                 write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_ROWS, 42);
5520
                                  <1>
                                                break;
5521 00002DF4 C605[CA5E0000]2B
                                           mov byte [VGA_ROWS], 43; not 42!
                                  <1>
5522
                                  <1> l_gfx_8_8c_3:
                                         ; case 2:
5523
                                  <1>
5524
                                  <1>
                                            ; default:
                                          ; write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_ROWS, 24);
5525
                                  <1>
                                          ;
5526
                                  <1>
                                                 break;
5527
                                  <1>
                                            ; bl = 2 \text{ or } bl > 3
5528 00002DFB C605[CA5E0000]19
                                  <1>
                                           mov byte [VGA_ROWS], 25 ; not 24 !
5529
                                  <1>
                                           ; }
5530
                                  <1> l_gfx_8_8c_4:
                                        ; write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG, BIOSMEM_CHAR_HEIGHT, 8);
5531
                                  <1>
5532 00002E02 C605[C65E0000]08
                                  <1>
                                                      byte [CHAR_HEIGHT], 8
5533
                                  <1>
                                            ; }
5534 00002E09 C3
                                  <1>
                                            retn
5535
                                  <1>
5536
                                  <1> load_gfx_8_16_chars:
5537
                                  <1>
                                          ; 08/08/2016
5538
                                  <1>
                                            ; Setup ROM 8x14 Font for Graphics Mode (VGA)
5539
                                  <1>
5540
                                  <1>
                                            ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
5541
                                  <1>
                                            ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
5542
                                  <1>
5543
                                  <1>
                                            ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
5544
                                            ; 'vgabios.c', 'biosfn_load_gfx_8_16_chars'
                                  <1>
5545
                                  <1>
                                            ; biosfn_load_gfx_8_16_chars (BL)
5546
                                  <1>
5547
                                  <1>
                                            ; /* set 0x43 INT pointer */
5548
                                  <1>
                                            ; write_word(0x0, 0x43*4, &vgafont16);
                                            ; write_word(0x0, 0x43*4+2, 0xC000);
5549
                                  <1>
5550 00002E0A C705[E6650100]-
                                            mov dword [VGA_INT43H], vgafont16
                                  <1>
5550 00002E10 [B8420100]
                                  <1>
5551
                                  <1>
                                                    screen rows code: 00H = user-specified (in DL)
5552
                                  <1>
                                            ; BL
5553
                                  <1>
                                                                        01H = 14 \text{ rows}
                                             ;
5554
                                  <1>
                                                                        02H = 25 \text{ rows}
5555
                                  <1>
                                                                        03H = 43 \text{ rows}
                                              ;
5556
                                  <1>
                                              ; DL
                                                     (when BL=0) custom number of char rows on screen
5557
                                  <1>
                                           ; switch (BL) {
5558
                                  <1>
5559
                                  <1>
                                            ; case 0:
                                  <1>
                                            ; write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_ROWS, DL-1);
5560
5561
                                  <1>
                                            ; break;
                                            and bl, bl
jnz short l_gfx_8_16c_1
5562 00002E14 20DB
                                  <1>
5563 00002E16 7508
                                  <1>
5564 00002E18 8815[CA5E0000]
                                  <1>
                                            mov [VGA_ROWS], dl ; not DL-1 !
5565 00002E1E EB23
                                            jmp short l_gfx_8_16c_4
                                  <1>
5566
                                  <1> l_gfx_8_16c_1:
                                  <1> ; case 1:
5567
5568
                                  <1>
                                            ; write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_ROWS, 13);
5569
                                  <1>
                                               break;
```

<1>

mov

```
5570 00002E20 FECB
5571 00002E22 7509
                                 <1>
                                           jnz short l_gfx_8_16c_2
                                 <1>
                                           ; bl = 1
5573 00002E24 C605[CA5E0000]0E
                                           mov byte [VGA_ROWS], 14; not 13!
                                 <1>
5574 00002E2B EB16
                                 <1>
                                                short l_gfx_8_16c_4
                                           jmp
                                 <1> l_gfx_8_16c_2:
5575
5576 00002E2D FECB
                                 <1>
                                           dec bl
5577 00002E2F 740B
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short l_gfx_8_16c_3; bl = 2
5578 00002E31 FECB
                                 <1>
                                           dec bl
5579 00002E33 750E
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short l_gfx_8_16c_4; bl > 3
                                          i bl = 3
5580
                                 <1>
5581
                                 <1>
                                          ; case 3:
5582
                                 <1>
                                                write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_ROWS, 42);
5583
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                               break;
5584 00002E35 C605[CA5E0000]2B
                                 <1>
                                         mov byte [VGA_ROWS], 43 ; not 42 !
                                 <1> l_gfx_8_16c_3:
5585
                                        ; case 2:
5586
                                 <1>
5587
                                 <1>
                                          ; default:
                                                write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG,BIOSMEM_NB_ROWS, 24);
5588
                                 <1>
                                          ;
5589
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                               break;
5590
                                 <1>
                                          ; bl = 2 or bl > 3
5591 00002E3C C605[CA5E0000]19
                                 <1>
                                           mov byte [VGA_ROWS], 25; not 24!
5592
                                 <1>
5593
                                 <1> l_gfx_8_16c_4:
5594
                                 <1>
                                       ; write_byte(BIOSMEM_SEG, BIOSMEM_CHAR_HEIGHT, 16);
5595 00002E43 C605[C65E0000]10
                                                    byte [CHAR_HEIGHT], 16
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5596
                                 <1>
                                           ; }
5597 00002E4A C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
5598
                                 <1>
5599
                                 <1> get_font_info:
5600
                                 <1>
                                         ; 19/09/2016
                                           ; 08/08/2016
5601
                                 <1>
5602
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/07/2016
                                          ; Get Current Character Generator Info (VGA)
5603
                                 <1>
5604
                                 <1>
5605
                                 <1>
                                           ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
5606
                                 <1>
                                           ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
5607
                                 <1>
                                           ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
                                           ; 'vgabios.c', 'biosfn_get_font_info'
5608
                                 <1>
5609
                                 <1>
5610
                                 <1>
                                           ; Modified for TRDOS 386 !
5611
                                 <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
5612
                                 <1>
                                           ; AX = 1130h
5613
                                 <1>
5614
                                 <1>
                                               BL = 0 -> Get info for current VGA font
5615
                                 <1>
                                                        (BH = unused)
5616
                                               19/09/2016
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                              BL > 0 -> Get requested character font data
5617
                                 <1>
                                                 BL = 1 -> vgafont8
5618
                                 <1>
5619
                                 <1>
                                                   BL = 2 -> vgafont14
                                                  BL = 3 \rightarrow vgafont16
5620
                                 <1>
                                                  BL > 3 -> Invalid function (for now!)
5621
                                 <1>
                                                  BH = ASCII code of the first character
5622
                                 <1>
                                                  ECX = Number of characters from the 1st char
5623
                                 <1>
5624
                                 <1>
                                                  ECX >= 256 \rightarrow All (256-BH) characters
5625
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                  ECX = 0 -> All characters (BH = unused)
5626
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                   EDX = User's Buffer Address
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
5627
                                 <1>
                                               AL = height (scanlines), bytes per character
5628
                                 <1>
5629
                                 <1>
                                                AH = screen rows
5630
                                 <1>
                                                Byte 16-23 of EAX = number of columns
5631
                                 <1>
                                                Byte 24-31 of EAX =
5632
                                 <1>
                                                   0 -> default font (not configured yet)
                                                   OFFh -> user defined font
5633
                                 <1>
5634
                                 <1>
                                                   14 = vgafont14
5635
                                 <1>
                                                    8 = vgafont8
5636
                                                   16 = vgafont16
                                 <1>
                                           ;
5637
                                 <1>
                                              If BL input > 0 ->
5638
                                 <1>
                                                  EAX = Actual transfer count
                                           ;
5639
                                 <1>
5640 00002E4B 20DB
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                bl, bl
5641 00002E4D 7408
                                                 short gfi_0
                                 <1>
                                           jz
5642
                                 <1>
                                           ; invalid function (input)
5643 00002E4F 80FB03
                                           cmp bl, 3
                                 <1>
5644 00002E52 7642
                                 <1>
                                                 short gfi_4
5645 00002E54 31C0
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                 eax, eax; 0
5646 00002E56 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
                                 <1> gfi_0:
                                                 al, [CHAR_HEIGHT]
5648 00002E57 A0[C65E0000]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5649 00002E5C 8A25[CA5E0000]
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, [VGA_ROWS]
                                           mov
5650 00002E62 C1E010
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                 eax, 16
5651 00002E65 A0[C45E0000]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 al, [CRT_COLS]
5652 00002E6A 8B0D[E6650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, [VGA_INT43H]
5653 00002E70 21C9
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 ecx, ecx
5654 00002E72 741E
                                 <1>
                                                 short gfi_2 : 0 = default font
5655 00002E74 41
                                                 ecx ; 0FFFFFFFFh -> 0 (user defined font)
                                 <1>
                                           inc
5656 00002E75 7504
                                 <1>
                                                 short qfi 1
                                           jnz
5657 00002E77 FECC
                                 <1>
                                                 ah ; 0FFh
5658 00002E79 EB17
                                 <1>
                                                 short gfi_2
                                           jmp
                                 <1> gfi_1:
5659
5660 00002E7B 49
                                 <1>
                                         dec
                                                 ecx; 08/08/2016
5661 00002E7C B40E
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ah, 14
5662 00002E7E 81F9[B8340100]
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, vgafont14
                                           cmp
5663 00002E84 740C
                                                 short gfi_2
                                 <1>
                                           jе
5664 00002E86 B408
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ah, 8
5665 00002E88 81F9[B82C0100]
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                 ecx, vgafont8
5666 00002E8E 7402
                                 <1>
                                           je
                                                 short gfi_2
                                 <1>
                                          ; vgafont16
                                          shl ah, 1; ah = 16
5668 00002E90 D0E4
                                 <1>
                                 <1> gfi_2:
5669
5670 00002E92 C1C010
                                 <1> rol
                                                 eax, 16
                                 <1> gfi_3:
5671
5672 00002E95 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
```

<1>

dec

```
<1>
5674 00002E96 89D7
                                              edi, edx ; **
                                        mov
5675 00002E98 80FB02
                                              bl, 2
                               <1>
                                        cmp
5676 00002E9B 720B
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                               short gfi_5
5677 00002E9D 772F
                               <1>
                                              short gfi_7
                                        jа
5678
                               <1>
                                        ;BL = 2 \rightarrow vgafont14
                                        mov esi, vgafont14; *
5679 00002E9F BE[B8340100]
                              <1>
5680 00002EA4 B30E
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              bl, 14
5681 00002EA6 EB07
                               <1>
                                              short gfi_6
                                        jmp
5682
                               <1> gfi_5:
5683
                               <1>
                                        ;BL = 1 -> vgafont8
5684 00002EA8 BE[B82C0100]
                               <1>
                                         mov esi, vgafont8; *
5685 00002EAD B308
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              bl, 8
                               <1> gfi_6:
5686
5687 00002EAF 09C9
                               <1>
                                              ecx, ecx
5688 00002EB1 7424
                               <1>
                                        jz
                                              short gfi_8; all chars from the 00h
5689 00002EB3 88F8
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              al, bh ; character index
                              5690 00002EB5 F6E3
                                        mul bl ; char index * char height/size
5691 00002EB7 0FB7D0
                                        movzx edx, ax
5692 00002EBA 01D6
                                        add esi, edx; *
                                              dx, 255
5693 00002EBC 66BAFF00
                                        mov
5694 00002EC0 28FA
                                              dl, bh
                               <1>
                                        sub
5695 00002EC2 6642
                               <1>
                                        inc
                                              dx
5696 00002EC4 39D1
                               <1>
                                              ecx, edx
                                        cmp
                              <1> ja
<1> je
5697 00002EC6 770F
                                              short gfi_8
5698 00002EC8 7412
                                              short qfi 9
5699 00002ECA 89D1
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              ecx, edx
5700 00002ECC EB0E
                               <1>
                                        jmp
                                              short gfi_9
5701
                               <1> gfi_7:
5702
                               <1>
                                        ;BL = 3 -> vgafont16
5703 00002ECE BE[B8420100]
                               <1>
                                        mov esi, vgafont16; *
5704 00002ED3 B310
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                              bl, 16
5705 00002ED5 EBD8
                                              short gfi_6
                               <1>
                                         jmp
5706
                               <1> gfi_8:
5707 00002ED7 B900010000
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              ecx, 256
                               <1> gfi_9:
5708
                                    mov
5709 00002EDC 6689C8
                                               ax, cx; character count
                               <1>
5710 00002EDF 30FF
                               <1>
                                        xor
                                              bh, bh
5711 00002EE1 66F7E3
                               <1>
                                        mul
                                              bx ; char count * char height/size
5712 00002EE4 6689C1
                               <1>
                                              cx, ax
                                        mov
5713
                               <1>
                                     ; ESI = source address in system space
5714
                               <1>
5715
                                        ; EDI = user's buffer address
                               <1>
                                        ; ECX = transfer (byte) count
5716
                               <1>
5717 00002EE7 E88DB80000
                               <1>
                                        call transfer_to_user_buffer
                                        mov eax, ecx; actual transfer count
5718 00002EEC 89C8
                               <1>
5719 00002EEE C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
5720
                               <1>
5721
                               <1> vga_pal_funcs:
                                     ; 10/08/2016
5722
                               <1>
5723
                               <1>
                                        ; VGA Palette functions
5724
                               <1>
                                        ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
5725
                                <1>
                                        ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
5726
                               <1>
5727
                               <1>
                                        ; by the LGPL VGABios developers Team (2001-2008)
5728
                               <1>
                                        ; 'vgabios.c', 'vgarom.asm'
5729
                               <1>
                                       cmp al, 0
    je    set_single_palette_reg
5730 00002EEF 3C00
                               <1>
5731 00002EF1 0F848F000000
                              <1>
5732
                               <1> vga_palf_1001:
5733 00002EF7 3C01
                              <1>
                                        cmp al, 1
5734 00002EF9 0F84B4000000
                                        je
                              <1>
                                                  set_overscan_border_color
5735
                               <1> vga_palf_1002:
                              <1> cmp al, 2
<1> je set_all_palette_reg
5736 00002EFF 3C02
5737 00002F01 0F84B0000000
                              <1>
5738
                               <1> vga_palf_1003:
5739 00002F07 3C03
                               <1> cmp al, 3
<1> je toggle_intensity
5740 00002F09 0F84E8000000
5741
                               <1> vga_palf_1007:
5742 00002F0F 3C07
                               <1> cmp al, 7
                                        je get_single_palette_reg
5743 00002F11 0F840D010000
                              <1>
                               <1> jb short vga_palf_unknown
5744 00002F17 7266
5745
                               <1> vga_palf_1008:
                               <1> cmp al, 8
<1> je read_overscan_border_color
5746 00002F19 3C08
5747 00002F1B 0F8437010000
                               <1> vga_palf_1009:
5748
5749 00002F21 3C09
                               <1> cmp al, 9
5750 00002F23 0F8433010000
                                             get_all_palette_reg
                              <1>
                                        jе
5751
                               <1> vga_palf_1010:
                               <1> cmp al, 10h <1> je set_sing
5752 00002F29 3C10
5753 00002F2B 0F8487010000
                                              set_single_dac_reg
                                <1>
5754 00002F31 724C
                                              short vga_palf_unknown
                               <1> vga_palf_1012:
5756 00002F33 3C12
                               <1> cmp al, 12h
5757 00002F35 0F8498010000
                               <1>
                                         je set_all_dac_reg
                               <1> jb short vga_palf_unknown
5758 00002F3B 7242
                               <1> vga_palf_1013:
5759
                               <1> cmp al, 13h <1> je sele
5760 00002F3D 3C13
                                              select_video_dac_color_page
5761 00002F3F 0F84CC010000
5762
                               <1> vga_palf_1015:
5763 00002F45 3C15
                               <1> cmp al, 15h
5764 00002F47 0F8412020000
                                         je read_single_dac_reg
                               <1>
                               <1>
5765 00002F4D 7230
                                              short vga_palf_unknown
                                         jb
5766
                               <1> vga_palf_1017:
5767 00002F4F 3C17
                                         cmp al, 17h
                               <1>
                                         je read_all_dac_reg
jb short vga_palf_unknown
5768 00002F51 0F8428020000
                               <1>
                               <1>
5769 00002F57 7226
                               <1> vga_palf_1018:
                               5771 00002F59 3C18
5772 00002F5B 0F845E020000
                               <1>
                               <1> vga_palf_1019:
5774 00002F61 3C19
                               <1> cmp al, 19h
                                        je read_pel_mask
5775 00002F63 0F8462020000
                               <1>
```

<1> qfi 4:

5673

```
<1> vga_palf_101A:
5777 00002F69 3C1A
                                <1> cmp al, 1Ah
5778 00002F6B 0F8468020000
                                 <1>
                                          je
                                                 read_video_dac_state
                                 <1> vga_palf_101B:
5780 00002F71 3C1B
                                <1> cmp al, 1Bh
                                           ; jne short vga_palf_unknown
5781
                                 <1>
5782 00002F73 770A
                                <1>
                                           ja short vga_palf_unknown
                                <1>
                                      call gray_scale_summing
5784 00002F75 E80CF7FFFF
                                 <1>
                                         jmp VIDEO_RETURN
5785 00002F7A E9D5E5FFFF
                                 <1>
5786
                                <1>
5787
                                 <1> vga_palf_unknown:
                                      sub eax, eax ; 0 = invalid function
5788 00002F7F 29C0
                                 <1>
5789 00002F81 E9D3E5FFFF
                                <1>
                                           jmp _video_return
5790
                                 <1>
5791
                                 <1> set_single_palette_reg:
                                       ; 10/08/2016
5792
                                 <1>
5793
                                 <1>
                                           ; Set One Palette Register
                                        ; BL = register number to set
5794
                                 <1>
5795
                                 <1>
                                          ; (a 4-bit attribute nibble: 00h-0Fh)
                                        ; BH = 6-bit RGB color to display
5796
                                 <1>
                                         ; for that attribute
5797
                                 <1>
5798
                                 <1>
5799 00002F86 80FB14
                                           cmp bl, 14h
                                 <1>
5800
                                 <1>
                                          ;ja short no_actl_reg1
                                5801 00002F89 0F87C5E5FFFF
                                                 VIDEO_RETURN
                                           ja
                                          push ax
5802 00002F8F 6650
5803 00002F91 6652
                                          push dx
                                           mov dx, 3DAh ; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
5804 00002F93 66BADA03
5805 00002F97 EC
                                 <1>
                                           in
                                                 al, dx
                                <1> in al, dx
<1> mov dx, 3C0
<1> mov al, bl
<1> out dx, al
<1> mov al, bh
<1> out dx, al
<1> mov al, 20h
<1> out dx, al
                                          mov dx, 3C0h; VGAREG_ACTL_ADDRESS
5806 00002F98 66BAC003
5807 00002F9C 88D8
5808 00002F9E EE
5809 00002F9F 88F8
5810 00002FA1 EE
                                          mov al, 20h
out dx, al
5811 00002FA2 B020
                                <1> out dx, al
<1> ; ifdef VBOX
<1> mov dx, 3DAh; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
<1> in al, dx
<1> ; endif; VBOX
5812 00002FA4 EE
5814 00002FA5 66BADA03
5815 00002FA9 EC
5816
5817 00002FAA 665A
5818 00002FAC 6658
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                 ax
                                 <1> ;no_actl_reg1:
5819
5820 00002FAE E9A1E5FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                VIDEO_RETURN
                                         jmp
5821
                                 <1>
5822
                                 <1> set_overscan_border_color:
                                 <1> ; 10/08/2016
5823
5824
                                 <1>
                                           ; Set Overscan/Border Color Register
5825
                                 <1>
                                           ; BH = 6-bit RGB color to display
5826
                                 <1>
                                                 for that attribute
5827
                                 <1>
5828 00002FB3 B311
                                 <1>
                                           mov bl, 11h
5829 00002FB5 EBCF
                                           jmp short set_single_palette_reg
                                 <1>
5830
                                 <1>
5831
                                 <1> set_all_palette_reg:
5832
                                 <1> ; 10/08/2016
                                          ; Set All Palette Registers and Overscan
5833
                                 <1>
                                         ; EDX = Address of 17 bytes;
5834
                                 <1>
5835
                                 <1>
                                          ; an rgbRGB value for each of 16 palette
5836
                                 <1>
                                          ; registers plus one for the border.
5837
                                 <1>
5838 00002FB7 89D6
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, edx ; user buffer
                                <1>
5839 00002FB9 B911000000
                                                 ecx, 17
                                          mov
                                 <1>
5840 00002FBE 89E7
                                          mov
                                                 edi, esp
5841 00002FC0 83EC14
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                 esp, 20
                                           call transfer_from_user_buffer
5842 00002FC3 E8FBB70000
                                <1>
                                          ;jc VIDEO_RETURN
5843
                                 <1>
5844
                                 <1>
5845 00002FC8 66BADA03
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 dx, 3DAh ; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
5846 00002FCC EC
                                <1>
                                          in
                                                 al, dx
5847 00002FCD B100
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 cl, 0
5848 00002FCF 66BAC003
                                 <1>
                                                 dx, 3C0h; VGAREG_ACTL_ADDRESS
                                          mov
                                 <1> set_palette_loop:
5849
5850 00002FD3 88C8
                                 <1> mov al, cl
5851 00002FD5 EE
                                 <1>
                                           out
                                                 dx, al
                                           mov
5852 00002FD6 8A07
                                <1>
                                                 al, [edi]
                                <1><1>
5853 00002FD8 EE
                                          out dx, al
                                          inc edi
5854 00002FD9 47
5855 00002FDA FEC1
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 cl
                                         cmp
5856 00002FDC 80F910
                                 <1>
                                                 cl, 10h
                                  <1>
5857 00002FDF 75F2
                                           jne
                                                  short set_palette_loop
5858 00002FE1 B011
                                                 al, 11h
                                  <1>
                                           mov
5859 00002FE3 EE
                                 <1>
                                                 dx, al
                                           out
                                                 al, [edi]
5860 00002FE4 8A07
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5861 00002FE6 EE
                                 <1>
                                           out
                                                 dx, al
5862 00002FE7 B020
                                                 al, 20h
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                           out dx, al
5863 00002FE9 EE
                                 <1>
5864
                                 <1>
                                           ; ifdef VBOX
5865 00002FEA 66BADA03
                                           mov dx, 3DAh; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
                                 <1>
5866 00002FEE EC
                                 <1>
                                           in
                                                 al, dx
5867
                                 <1>
                                           ; endif ; VBOX
5868 00002FEF 83C414
                                 <1>
                                           add esp, 20
5869 00002FF2 E95DE5FFFF
                                                 VIDEO_RETURN
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
5870
                                 <1>
5871
                                 <1> toggle_intensity:
5872
                                          ; 10/08/2016
                                 <1>
5873
                                 <1>
                                           ; Select Foreground Blink or Bold Background
5874
                                 <1>
                                           ; BL = 00h = enable bold backgrounds
                                                     (16 background colors)
5875
                                 <1>
5876
                                  <1>
                                                   01h = enable blinking foreground
5877
                                  <1>
                                           ;
                                                  (8 background colors)
5878
                                  <1>
```

```
dx, 3DAh ; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
5879 00002FF7 66BADA03
                                                                <1>
                                                                                    mov
5880 00002FFB EC
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                    in
                                                                                                 al, dx
5881 00002FFC 66BAC003
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                                 dx, 3C0h; VGAREG_ACTL_ADDRESS
                                                                                    mov
5882 00003000 B010
                                                                <1>
                                                                                                al, 10h
                                                                                    mov
                                                                                                dx, al
5883 00003002 EE
                                                                <1>
                                                                                                dx, 3Clh ; VGAREG_ACTL_READ_DATA
5884 00003003 66BAC103
                                                               <1>
                                                                                    mov
5885 00003007 EC
                                                                                    in
                                                                                                 al, dx
5886 00003008 24F7
                                                                                    and
                                                                                                al, 0F7h
                                                                                    and
5887 0000300A 80E301
                                                                                                bl, 01h
5888 0000300D C0E303
                                                                                    shl
                                                                                                bl, 3
                                                                <1>
5889 00003010 08D8
                                                                                   or
                                                                                                al, bl
                                                               <1> mov <1> out <1> mov <1> mov <1> out <1> mov <1> mo
5890 00003012 66BAC003
                                                                                                dx, 3C0h ; VGAREG_ACTL_ADDRESS
5891 00003016 EE
                                                                                                dx, al
5892 00003017 B020
                                                                                                al, 20h
                                                                , ridef VBOX
<1> mov dx, 3DAh; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
<1> in al, dx
<1> ; endif; VPO**
<1><1>
5893 00003019 EE
5894
5895 0000301A 66BADA03
5896 0000301E EC
5897
5898 0000301F E930E5FFFF
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                     jmp VIDEO_RETURN
5899
                                                                  <1>
5900
                                                                  <1> get_single_palette_reg:
5901
                                                                                 ; 10/08/2016
                                                                  <1>
                                                                                    ; Read One Palette Register
5902
                                                                  <1>
5903
                                                                  <1>
                                                                                     ; INPUT:
5904
                                                                  <1>
                                                                                    ; BL = Palette register to read (00h-0Fh)
5905
                                                                  <1>
                                                                                    ; OUTPUT:
5906
                                                                                    ; BH = Current rgbRGB value of specified register
                                                                  <1>
5907
                                                                  <1>
                                                                                                 for that attribute
                                                                                    ;
5908
                                                                  <1>
5909 00003024 80FB14
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                                bl, 14h
                                                                                     cmp
                                                                                                 short no_actl_reg2
5910
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                    ;ja
5911 00003027 0F8727E5FFFF
                                                                                                  VIDEO_RETURN
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                     ja
5912
                                                                 <1>
5913 0000302D 66BADA03
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                    mov
                                                                                                dx, 3DAh ; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
5914 00003031 EC
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                    in
                                                                                                 al, dx
                                                                                                dx, 3C0h; VGAREG_ACTL_ADDRESS
5915 00003032 66BAC003
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                    mov
5916 00003036 88D8
                                                                <1>
                                                                                    mov al, bl
                                                               5917 00003038 EE
                                                                                    out
                                                                                                dx, al
5918 00003039 66BAC103
                                                                                                 dx, 3C1h; VGAREG_ACTL_READ_DATA
                                                                                    mov
5919 0000303D EC
                                                                                    in
                                                                                                 al, dx
                                                                                    mov [esp+13], al ; bh
5920 0000303E 8844240D
5921 00003042 66BADA03
                                                                                                dx, 3DAh ; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
                                                                                    mov
                                                                                    in
5922 00003046 EC
                                                                                                 al, dx
                                                               5923 00003047 66BAC003
5924 0000304B B020
5925 0000304D EE
5926
5927 0000304E 66BADA03
5928 00003052 EC
                                                                                                 al, dx
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                    in
5929
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                    ; endif ; VBOX
5930 00003053 E9FCE4FFFF
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                  jmp VIDEO_RETURN
5931
                                                                  <1>
5932
                                                                 <1> read_overscan_border_color:
                                                                            ; 10/08/2016
5933
                                                                  <1>
5934
                                                                  <1>
                                                                                    ; Read Overscan Register
5935
                                                                  <1>
                                                                                    ; OUTPUT:
                                                                                 ; BH = current rgbRGB value
5936
                                                                  <1>
5937
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                 ;
                                                                                                 of the overscan/border register
5938
                                                                 <1>
5939 00003058 B311
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                    mov bl, 11h
5940 0000305A EBC8
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                jmp short get_single_palette_reg
5941
                                                                  <1>
                                                                  <1> get_all_palette_reg:
5942
5943
                                                                  <1> ; 10/08/2016
5944
                                                                  <1>
                                                                                    ; Read All Palette Registers
5945
                                                                                    ; EDX = Address of 17-byte buffer
                                                                  <1>
5946
                                                                  <1>
                                                                                                to receive data
5947
                                                                  <1>
5948 0000305C 89D7
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                    mov
                                                                                                edi, edx
                                                                                                ebx, esp
5949 0000305E 89E3
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                    mov
5950 00003060 89DE
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                                esi, ebx
                                                                                    mov
5951 00003062 83EC14
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                                 esp, 20
                                                                                    sub
5952
                                                                 <1>
5953 00003065 B100
                                                                 <1>
                                                                            mov cl, 0
5954
                                                                  <1> get_palette_loop:
                                                                 <1> mov dx, 3DAh ; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
5955 00003067 66BADA03
5956 0000306B EC
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                    in al, dx
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                    mov dx, 3C0h; VGAREG_ACTL_ADDRESS
5957 0000306C 66BAC003
5958 00003070 88C8
                                                                  <1>
                                                                                    mov
                                                                                                al, cl
                                                                           out dx, al
5959 00003072 EE
                                                                  <1>
5960 00003073 66BAC103
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                     mov
                                                                                                dx, 3C1h ; VGAREG_ACTL_READ_DATA
5961 00003077 EC
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                     in
                                                                                                  al, dx
                                                   5962 00003078 8803
                                                                                                 [ebx], al
                                                                <1>
                                                                                     mov
5963 0000307A 43
                                                                                   inc
                                                                                                ebx
5964 0000307B FEC1
                                                                                    inc
                                                                                                 cl
5965 0000307D 80F910
                                                                                                 cl, 10h
                                                                                    cmp
                                                                                                 short get_palette_loop
5966 00003080 75E5
                                                                                    jne
                                                                                                 dx, 3DAh; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
5967 00003082 66BADA03
                                                                                    mov
5968 00003086 EC
                                                                                    in
                                                                                                  al, dx
5969 00003087 66BAC003
                                                                                    mov
                                                                                                 dx, 3C0h ; VGAREG_ACTL_ADDRESS
5970 0000308B B011
                                                                                mov
                                                                                                al, 11h
5971 0000308D EE
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                                 dx, al
                                                                                    out
                                                     <1>
<1>
5972 0000308E 66BAC103
                                                                                    mov
                                                                                                 dx, 3C1h ; VGAREG_ACTL_READ_DATA
                                                                <1> in
5973 00003092 EC
                                                                                                 al, dx
5974 00003093 8803
                                                                <1>
                                                                                    mov
                                                                                                 [ebx], al
                                                                <1>
5975 00003095 66BADA03
                                                                                                 dx, 3DAh ; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
                                                                                    mov
                                                       mov
<1> in
<1> mov
<1 mov
<
5976 00003099 EC
                                                                                                 al, dx
                                                                                                dx, 3C0h; VGAREG_ACTL_ADDRESS
5977 0000309A 66BAC003
5978 0000309E B020
                                                                                                al, 20h
5979 000030A0 EE
                                                                                    out dx, al
                                                               <1>
<1>
5980
                                                                                    ; ifdef VBOX
5981 000030A1 66BADA03
                                                                                   mov dx, 3DAh; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
```

```
in al, dx
5982 000030A5 EC
                                <1>
5983
                                        ; endif ; VBOX
                                <1>
5984
                                <1>
5985 000030A6 B911000000
                                         mov ecx, 17; transfer (byte) count
                                <1>
                                         ; ESI = source address in system space
5986
                                <1>
5987
                                <1>
                                         ; EDI = user's buffer address
                                         call transfer_to_user_buffer
5988 000030AB E8C9B60000
                               <1>
                                <1>
5990 000030B0 83C414
                                <1>
                                         add
                                               esp, 20
5991 000030B3 E99CE4FFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp
                                               VIDEO_RETURN
5992
                                <1>
5993
                                <1> set_single_dac_reg:
                                     ; 10/08/2016
5994
                                <1>
5995
                                         ; Set One DAC Color Register
                                <1>
5996
                                <1>
                                        ; BX = color register to set (0-255)
                                        ; CH = green value (00h-3Fh)
5997
                                <1>
5998
                                <1>
                                           ; CL = blue value (00h-3Fh)
5999
                                <1>
                                         ; DH = red value (00h-3Fh)
6000
                                <1>
6001 000030B8 6652
                                <1>
                                         push dx
6002 000030BA 66BAC803
                                <1>
                                               dx, 3C8h ; VGAREG_DAC_WRITE_ADDRESS
                                         mov
6003 000030BE 88D8
                                               al, bl
                               <1>
                                         mov
6004 000030C0 EE
                                <1>
                                         out
                                               dx, al
                                         ;mov dx, 3C9h ; VGAREG_DAC_DATA
6005
                               <1>
6006 000030C1 6642
                               <1>
                                         inc dx
                                         pop
6007 000030C3 6658
                                <1>
                                               ax
6008 000030C5 88E0
                                               al, ah
                               <1>
                                         mov
6009 000030C7 EE
                                <1>
                                         out
                                               dx, al
6010 000030C8 88E8
                                <1>
                                               al, ch
                                         mov
6011 000030CA EE
                                <1>
                                         out
                                               dx, al
6012 000030CB 88C8
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               al, cl
6013 000030CD EE
                               <1>
                                         out
                                               dx, al
                                               VIDEO_RETURN
6014 000030CE E981E4FFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp
6015
                                <1>
6016
                                <1> set_all_dac_reg:
                                <1> ; 12/08/2016
6017
6018
                                         ; 11/08/2016
                                <1>
6019
                                <1>
                                       ; 10/08/2016
6020
                                        ; Set a Block of DAC Color Register
                                <1>
                                         ; BX = first DAC register to set (0-00FFh)
6021
                                <1>
6022
                                <1>
                                         ; ECX = number of registers to set (0-00FFh)
6023
                                <1>
                                         ; EDX = addr of a table of R,G,B values
6024
                                <1>
                                               (it will be CX*3 bytes long)
6025
                                <1>
6026 000030D3 89D6
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                              esi, edx ; user buffer
6027 000030D5 89CA
                                               edx, ecx
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               cx, 1 ; *2
6028 000030D7 66D1E1
                               <1>
                                         shl
6029 000030DA 01D1
                               <1>
                                               ecx, edx; ecx = 3*ecx
                                         add
6030 000030DC 89E5
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               ebp, esp
6031 000030DE 89EF
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               edi, ebp
6032 000030E0 29CF
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                               edi, ecx
                               <1>
6033 000030E2 6683E7FC
                                         and
                                               di, 0FFFCh ; (dword alignment)
6034 000030E6 89FC
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               esp, edi
6035 000030E8 E8D6B60000
                                         call transfer_from_user_buffer
                               <1>
6036
                               <1>
                                       jc VIDEO_RETURN
6037
                                <1>
6038 000030ED 89D1
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               ecx, edx
                               <1>
6039 000030EF 66BAC803
                                               dx, 3C8h ; VGAREG_DAC_WRITE_ADDRESS
                                         mov
6040 000030F3 88D8
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               al, bl
6041 000030F5 EE
                               <1>
                                         out
                                               dx, al
6042 000030F6 66BAC903
                               <1>
                                              dx, 3C9h; VGAREG_DAC_DATA
                                         mov
6043
                                <1> set_dac_loop:
6044 000030FA 8A07
                                <1> mov al, [edi]
6045 000030FC EE
                               <1>
                                               dx, al
                                         out
6046 000030FD 47
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                              edi
6047 000030FE 8A07
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               al, [edi]
6048 00003100 EE
                               <1>
                                         out
                                               dx, al
6049 00003101 47
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                               edi
6050 00003102 8A07
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               al, [edi]
6051 00003104 EE
                               <1>
                                         out
                                               dx, al
6052 00003105 47
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                               edi
6053 00003106 6649
                               <1>
                                         dec
                                               CX
6054 00003108 75F0
                                <1>
                                               short set_dac_loop
                                         jnz
6055 0000310A 89EC
                                <1>
                                               esp, ebp
                                         mov
6056 0000310C E943E4FFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp
                                               VIDEO_RETURN
6057
                                <1>
6058
                                <1> select_video_dac_color_page:
                                    ; 10/08/2016
6059
                                <1>
                                         ; DAC Color Paging Functions
6060
                                <1>
6061
                                <1>
                                         ; BL = 00H = select color paging mode
6062
                                <1>
                                         ; BH = paging mode
6063
                                <1>
                                                       00h = 4 blocks of 64 registers
                                                       01h = 16 blocks of 16 registers
6064
                                <1>
                                         ; BL = 01H = activate color page
6065
                                <1>
                                         ; BH = DAC color page number
6066
                                <1>
                                                       00h-03h (4-page/64-reg mode)
6067
                                <1>
6068
                                <1>
                                          ;
                                                       00h-0Fh (16-page/16-reg mode)
6069
                                <1>
                                               dx, 3DAh; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
6070 00003111 66BADA03
                                <1>
                                         mov
6071 00003115 EC
                                <1>
                                         in
                                               al, dx
6072 00003116 66BAC003
                               <1>
                                               dx, 3C0h ; VGAREG_ACTL_ADDRESS
                                         mov
6073 0000311A B010
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               al, 10h
6074 0000311C EE
                                <1>
                                               dx, al
6075 0000311D 66BAC103
                                               dx, 3C1h ; VGAREG_ACTL_READ_DATA
                               <1>
                                         mov
6076 00003121 EC
                               <1>
                                         in
                                               al, dx
6077 00003122 80E301
                               <1>
                                         and
                                               bl, 01h
6078 00003125 750E
                                               short set_dac_page
                               <1>
                                         jnz
6079 00003127 247F
                               <1>
                                               al, 07Fh
                                         shl
6080 00003129 C0E707
                               <1>
                                               bh, 7
6081 0000312C 08F8
                               <1>
                                         or
                                               al, bh
                          <1>
<1>
6082 0000312E 66BAC003
                                               dx, 3C0h ; VGAREG_ACTL_ADDRESS
                                         mov
6083 00003132 EE
                                         out
                               <1>
                                               dx, al
6084 00003133 EB1D
                                <1>
                                               short set_actl_normal
                                         jmp
```

```
6085
                                 <1> set_dac_page:
6086 00003135 6650
                               in al, dx
<1> in al, dx
<1> mov dx, 3C0h; VGAREG_ACTL_ADDRESS
<1> mov al, 14h
<1> out dx, al
<1> pop ax
<1> and al, 80h
<1> jnz short set_dac_16_page
<1> shl bh, 2
                                 <1> push ax
6087 00003137 66BADA03
6088 0000313B EC
6089 0000313C 66BAC003
6090 00003140 B014
6091 00003142 EE
6092 00003143 6658
6093 00003145 2480
6094 00003147 7503
6095 00003149 C0E702
6096
                                <1> set_dac_16_page:
6097 0000314C 80E70F
                                 <1>
                                          and
                                                bh, 0Fh
6098 0000314F 88F8
                                <1>
                                                 al, bh
                                           mov
6099 00003151 EE
                                           out dx, al
                                <1>
6100
                                 <1> set_actl_normal:
6101 00003152 B020
                                <1> mov al, 20h <1> out dx, al
6102 00003154 EE
                                      ; ifdef VBOX
mov dx, 3DAh
in al, dx
; endif; VBOX
6103
                                 <1>
6104 00003155 66BADA03
                                <1>
                                          mov dx, 3DAh; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
6105 00003159 EC
                                 <1>
6106
                                 <1>
6107 0000315A E9F5E3FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp VIDEO_RETURN
6108
                                 <1>
6109
                                 <1> read_single_dac_reg:
                                        ; 10/08/2016
6110
                                 <1>
6111
                                 <1>
                                           ; Read One DAC Color Register
                                           ; INPUT:
6112
                                 <1>
                                         ; BX = color register to read (0-255)
                                 <1>
6113
6114
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT:
6115
                                 <1>
                                          ; CH = green value (00h-3Fh)
                                          ; CL = blue value (00h-3Fh)
6116
                                 <1>
                                           ; DH = red value (00h-3Fh)
6117
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
6118
6119 0000315F 66BAC703
                                 <1>
                                           mov dx, 3C7h; VGAREG_DAC_READ_ADDRESS
6120 00003163 88D8
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 al, bl
6121 00003165 EE
                                                 dx, al
                                 <1>
                                           out
6122 00003166 66BAC903
                                                 dx, 3C9h; VGAREG_DAC_DATA
                                <1>
                                           mov
6123 0000316A EC
                                 <1>
                                           in
                                                 al, dx
                                                 [esp+21], al ; dh
6124 0000316B 88442415
                                 <1>
                                           mov
6125 0000316F EC
                                 <1>
                                           in
                                                 al, dx
6126 00003170 88C5
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ch, al
6127 00003172 EC
                                 <1>
                                           in
                                                 al, dx
                                <1>
6128 00003173 88C1
                                                 cl, al
                                           mov
6129 00003175 66894C2410
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [esp+16], cx ; cx
6130 0000317A E9D5E3FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 VIDEO_RETURN
                                 <1>
6131
                                 <1> read_all_dac_reg:
6132
                                         ; 12/08/2016
6133
                                 <1>
6134
                                 <1>
                                           ; 11/08/2016
6135
                                 <1>
                                         ; 10/08/2016
                                 <1>
                                         ; Read a Block of DAC Color Registers
6136
                                         ; BX = first DAC register to read (0-00FFh)
; ECX = number of registers to read (0-00FFh)
6137
                                 <1>
6138
                                 <1>
6139
                                 <1>
                                             ; EDX = addr of a buffer to hold R,G,B values
6140
                                 <1>
                                                 (CX*3 bytes long)
6141
                                 <1>
6142 0000317F 89D7
                                                 edi, edx ; user buffer
                                 <1>
                                           mov
6143 00003181 89CA
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, ecx
                                           mov
6144 00003183 66D1E2
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                 dx, 1 ; *2
6145 00003186 01CA
                                <1>
                                           add
                                                 edx, ecx; edx = 3*ecx
6146 00003188 89E5
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ebp, esp
6147 0000318A 89EE
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 esi, ebp
                                6148 0000318C 29D6
                                                 esi, edx
                                           sub
6149 0000318E 6683E6FC
                                           and
                                                 si, OFFFCh ; (dword alignment)
6150 00003192 89F4
                                           mov
                                                 esp, esi
                                           push edx ; 3*ecx
6151 00003194 52
6152 00003195 66BAC703
                                                 dx, 3C7h ; VGAREG_DAC_READ_ADDRESS
                                           mov
6153 00003199 88D8
                                                 al, bl
                                           mov
6154 0000319B EE
                                 <1>
                                           out
                                                 dx, al
6155 0000319C 66BAC903
                                                 dx, 3C9h ; VGAREG_DAC_DATA
                                <1>
                                           mov
                                <1>
6156 000031A0 89F3
                                           mov
                                                 ebx, esi
6157
                                 <1> read_dac_loop:
6158 000031A2 EC
                                 <1>
                                          in
                                                 al, dx
6159 000031A3 8803
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [ebx], al
6160 000031A5 43
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 ebx
6161 000031A6 EC
                                                 al, dx
                                 <1>
                                           in
6162 000031A7 8803
                                <1>
                                                 [ebx], al
                                          mov
6163 000031A9 43
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 ebx
6164 000031AA EC
                                 <1>
                                           in
                                                 al, dx
                                                 [ebx], al
6165 000031AB 8803
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                 <1>
6166 000031AD 43
                                           inc
                                                 ebx
6167 000031AE 6649
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 CX
6168 000031B0 75F0
                                           jnz short read_dac_loop
                                 <1>
6169 000031B2 59
                                 <1>
                                           pop ecx; 3*ecx
6170
                                 <1>
                                           ; ECX = transfer (byte) count
                                           ; ESI = source address in system space
6171
                                 <1>
                                           ; EDI = user's buffer address
6172
                                 <1>
6173 000031B3 E8C1B50000
                                           call transfer_to_user_buffer
                                 <1>
                                                 esp, ebp
6174 000031B8 89EC
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                           jmp VIDEO_RETURN
6175 000031BA E995E3FFFF
                                 <1>
6176
                                 <1>
6177
                                 <1> set_pel_mask:
6178
                                          ; 10/08/2016
                                 <1>
6179
                                 <1>
                                           ; BL = mask value
6180 000031BF 66BAC603
                                 <1>
                                           mov dx, 3C6h; VGAREG_PEL_MASK
6181 000031C3 88D8
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 al, bl
6182 000031C5 EE
                                 <1>
                                           out dx, al
                                           jmp VIDEO_RETURN
6183 000031C6 E989E3FFFF
                                 <1>
6184
                                 <1>
6185
                                 <1> read_pel_mask:
                                       ; 10/08/2016
6186
                                 <1>
6187
                                 <1>
                                           ; Output: BL = mask value
```

```
6188 000031CB 66BAC603
                               <1>
                                                dx, 3C6h; VGAREG_PEL_MASK
6189 000031CF EC
                               <1>
                                         in
                                                al, dx
                                <1>
                                                [esp+12], al ; bl
6190 000031D0 8844240C
                                          mov
6191 000031D4 E97BE3FFFF
                                                VIDEO_RETURN
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                <1>
6192
                                <1> read_video_dac_state:
6193
                                          ; 10/08/2016
6194
                                <1>
6195
                                <1>
                                          ; Query DAC Color Paging State
6196
                                <1>
                                         ; Output:
6197
                                <1>
                                         ; BH = current active DAC color page
6198
                                <1>
                                          ; BL = current active DAC paging mode
6199
                                <1>
6200 000031D9 66BADA03
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               dx, 3DAh ; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
6201 000031DD EC
                                <1>
                                         in
                                                al, dx
6202 000031DE 66BAC003
                                               dx, 3C0h; VGAREG_ACTL_ADDRESS
                                <1>
                                          mov
6203 000031E2 B010
                                <1>
                                               al, 10h
                                         mov
6204 000031E4 EE
                                <1>
                                          out
                                               dx, al
6205 000031E5 66BAC103
                                         mov dx, 3Clh; VGAREG_ACTL_READ_DATA
                               <1>
6206 000031E9 EC
                                         in
                               <1>
                                                al, dx
6207 000031EA 88C3
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               bl, al
                                         shr bl, 7
6208 000031EC C0EB07
                               <1>
6209 000031EF 66BADA03
                                         mov dx, 3DAh; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
                               <1>
6210 000031F3 EC
                                <1>
                                         in
                                                al, dx
                                         mov
6211 000031F4 66BAC003
                               <1>
                                               dx, 3C0h ; VGAREG_ACTL_ADDRESS
6212 000031F8 B014
                               <1>
                                         mov al, 14h
6213 000031FA EE
                                <1>
                                               dx, al
                                         out
6214 000031FB 66BAC103
                                               dx, 3C1h ; VGAREG_ACTL_READ_DATA
                               <1>
                                         mov
6215 000031FF EC
                               <1>
                                         in
                                                al, dx
                                         mov
6216 00003200 88C7
                               <1>
                                               bh, al
6217 00003202 80E70F
                                <1>
                                         and
                                               bh, 0Fh
6218 00003205 F6C301
                               <1>
                                         test bl, 01
6219 00003208 7503
                               <1>
                                          jnz short get_dac_16_page
                                               bh, 2
6220 0000320A C0EF02
                                <1>
                                         shr
6221
                                <1> get_dac_16_page:
6222 0000320D 66BADA03
                                <1> mov dx, 3DAh ; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
6223 00003211 EC
                                <1>
                                         in
                                                al, dx
                                         mov
6224 00003212 66BAC003
                                <1>
                                               dx, 3C0h ; VGAREG_ACTL_ADDRESS
6225 00003216 B020
                               <1> mov al, 20h
                                      out dx, al
6226 00003218 EE
                               <1>
6227
                                <1>
                                         ; ifdef VBOX
6228 00003219 66BADA03
                               <1>
                                       mov dx, 3DAh; VGAREG_ACTL_RESET
6229 0000321D EC
                                <1>
                                         in al, dx
                                         ; endif ; VBOX
6230
                                <1>
6231 0000321E 66895C240C
                                         mov [esp+12], bx; bx
                                <1>
6232 00003223 E92CE3FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp VIDEO_RETURN
6233
                                <1>
                                <1> ; % include 'vidata.s' ; VIDEO DATA
6234
6235
                                <1>
                                <1> ; /// End Of VIDEO FUNCTIONS ///
6236
1942
1943
                                    setup_rtc_int:
                                    ; source: http://wiki.osdev.org/RTC
1944
1945 00003228 FA
                                                     ; disable interrupts
                                          ; default int frequency is 1024 Hz (Lower 4 bits of register A is 0110b or 6)
1946
1947
                                          ; in order to change this ...
1948
                                          ; frequency = 32768 >> (rate-1) --> 32768 >> 5 = 1024
1949
                                          ; (rate must be above 2 and not over 15)
                                          ; new rate = 15 --> 32768 >> (15-1) = 2 Hz
1950
1951 00003229 B08A
                                          mov
                                               al, 8Ah
1952 0000322B E670
                                          out
                                                70h, al ; set index to register A, disable NMI
1953 0000322D 90
                                          nop
1954 0000322E E471
                                                al, 71h; get initial value of register A
                                          in
                                                ah, al
1955 00003230 88C4
                                          mov
                                          and
                                                ah, 0F0h
1956 00003232 80E4F0
1957 00003235 B08A
                                                al, 8Ah
                                          mov
1958 00003237 E670
                                          out
                                                70h, al ; reset index to register A
1959 00003239 88E0
                                          mov
                                                al, ah
1960 0000323B 0C0F
                                                al, OFh
                                                            ; new rate (0Fh -> 15)
1961 0000323D E671
                                                71h, al ; write only our rate to A. Note, rate is the bottom 4 bits.
                                          out
1962
                                          ; enable RTC interrupt
1963 0000323F B08B
                                                al, 8Bh ;
                                          mov
1964 00003241 E670
                                                70h, al ; select register B and disable NMI
                                          out
1965 00003243 90
                                          nop
1966 00003244 E471
                                                al, 71h; read the current value of register B
                                          in
                                                ah, al ;
1967 00003246 88C4
                                          mov
1968 00003248 B08B
                                                al, 8Bh;
                                          mov
1969 0000324A E670
                                          out
                                                70h, al ; set the index again (a read will reset the index to register B)
1970 0000324C 88E0
                                          mov
                                                al, ah ;
1971 0000324E 0C40
                                                al, 40h;
                                          or
1972 00003250 E671
                                                71h, al ; write the previous value ORed with 0x40. This turns on bit 6 of register B
                                          out
1973 00003252 FB
                                          sti
1974 00003253 C3
                                          retn
1976
                                    ; Write memory information
1977
                                    ; 29/01/2016
1978
                                    ; 06/11/2014
1979
                                    ; 14/08/2015
                                    memory_info:
1980
1981 00003254 A1[3C580100]
                                         mov eax, [memory_size] ; in pages
1982 00003259 50
                                          push eax
1983 0000325A C1E00C
                                         shl eax, 12
                                                                      ; in bytes
1984 0000325D BB0A000000
                                                ebx, 10
ecx, ebx ; 10
                                          mov
1985 00003262 89D9
                                          mov
1986 00003264 BE[C9180100]
                                                esi, mem_total_b_str
                                          mov
1987 00003269 E8BD000000
                                          call bintdstr
1988 0000326E 58
                                          pop
                                                eax
                                                cl, 7
1989 0000326F B107
                                          mov
1990 00003271 BE[ED180100]
                                               esi, mem_total_p_str
                                          mov
                                         call bintdstr
1991 00003276 E8B0000000
1992
                                          ; 14/08/2015
1993 0000327B E8C8000000
                                          call calc_free_mem
1994
                                          ; edx = calculated free pages
                                          ; ecx = 0
1995
```

mov

```
1996 00003280 A1[40580100]
                                                eax, [free_pages]
                                          mov
1997 00003285 39D0
                                                eax, edx; calculated free mem value
                                          cmp
1998
                                                 ; and initial free mem value are same or not?
1999 00003287 751D
                                                short pmim ; print mem info with '?' if not
                                          jne
2000 00003289 52
                                          push edx ; free memory in pages
                                          ;mov eax, edx
2001
2002 0000328A C1E00C
                                          shl
                                                eax, 12; convert page count
2003
                                                      ; to byte count
2004 0000328D B10A
                                                cl, 10
                                          mov
2005 0000328F BE[0D190100]
                                          mov
                                                 esi, free_mem_b_str
2006 00003294 E892000000
                                          call bintdstr
2007 00003299 58
                                          pop
                                                eax
2008 0000329A B107
                                          mov
                                                cl, 7
                                                esi, free_mem_p_str
2009 0000329C BE[31190100]
                                          mov
                                          call bintdstr
2010 000032A1 E885000000
                                    pmim:
2011
2012 000032A6 BE[B7180100]
                                         mov
                                                esi, msg_memory_info
2013
2014 000032AB B407
                                                ah, 07h ; Black background,
                                          mov
2015
                                                 ; light gray forecolor
                                    print_kmsg: ; 29/01/2016
2016
2017 000032AD 8825[67580100]
                                     mov [ccolor], ah
2018
                                    pkmsg_loop:
2019 000032B3 AC
                                         lodsb
2020 000032B4 08C0
                                          or al, al
2021 000032B6 7410
                                                short pkmsg_ok
                                          jz
                                          push esi
2022 000032B8 56
2023
                                          ; 13/05/2016
                                          movzx ebx, byte [ccolor]
2024 000032B9 0FB61D[67580100]
2025
                                                     ; Video page 0 (bh=0)
2026 000032C0 E8EDE9FFFF
                                          call _write_tty
2027 000032C5 5E
                                          pop esi
2028 000032C6 EBEB
                                                short pkmsg_loop
                                          jmp
2029
                                    pkmsg_ok:
2030 000032C8 C3
2031
2032
                                     ; Convert binary number to hexadecimal string
2033
                                     ; 10/05/2015
                                     ; dsectpm.s (28/02/2015)
2034
2035
                                     ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Kernel v0.2.0.6
2036
                                     ; 01/12/2014
2037
                                     ; 25/11/2014
2038
2039
                                    bytetohex:
2040
                                        ; INPUT ->
2041
                                          ; AL = byte (binary number)
2042
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
2043
                                                AX = hexadecimal string
2044
                                          ;
2045 000032C9 53
                                          push ebx
2046 000032CA 31DB
                                          xor ebx, ebx
2047 000032CC 88C3
                                          mov
                                                bl, al
2048 000032CE C0EB04
                                          shr
                                                bl, 4
2049 000032D1 8A9B[1B330000]
                                          mov
                                                bl, [ebx+hexchrs]
2050 000032D7 86D8
                                          xchg bl, al
2051 000032D9 80E30F
                                          and
                                                bl, OFh
2052 000032DC 8AA3[1B330000]
                                          mov
                                                ah, [ebx+hexchrs]
2053 000032E2 5B
                                          pop
2054 000032E3 C3
                                          retn
2055
2056
                                     wordtohex:
                                          ; INPUT ->
2057
2058
                                          ; AX = word (binary number)
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
2059
                                          ;
2060
                                                EAX = hexadecimal string
2061
                                          ;
2062 000032E4 53
                                          push ebx
2063 000032E5 31DB
                                                ebx, ebx
2064 000032E7 86E0
                                          xchg ah, al
2065 000032E9 6650
                                          push
                                                ax
                                                bl, ah
2066 000032EB 88E3
                                          mov
2067 000032ED C0EB04
                                                bl, 4
                                          shr
2068 000032F0 8A83[1B330000]
                                          mov
                                                al, [ebx+hexchrs]
2069 000032F6 88E3
                                                bl, ah
                                          mov
2070 000032F8 80E30F
                                          and
                                                bl, 0Fh
2071 000032FB 8AA3[1B330000]
                                          mov
                                                ah, [ebx+hexchrs]
2072 00003301 C1E010
                                                eax, 16
                                          shl
2073 00003304 6658
                                          pop
2074 00003306 5B
                                          pop
                                                ebx
2075 00003307 EBC0
                                          jmp
                                                short bytetohex
                                               bl, al
                                          ; mov
                                          ;shr bl, 4
2077
2078
                                          ;mov bl, [ebx+hexchrs]
2079
                                          xchg bl, al
2080
                                          ;and bl, 0Fh
2081
                                          ;mov ah, [ebx+hexchrs]
                                          ;pop ebx
2082
2083
                                          ;retn
2084
                                     dwordtohex:
2085
2086
                                          ; INPUT ->
2087
                                          ; EAX = dword (binary number)
2088
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
2089
                                                EDX: EAX = hexadecimal string
2090
2091 00003309 50
                                          push eax
2092 0000330A C1E810
                                          shr
                                                 eax, 16
2093 0000330D E8D2FFFFFF
                                          call wordtohex
2094 00003312 89C2
                                          mov
                                                edx, eax
2095 00003314 58
                                          pop
                                                eax
2096 00003315 E8CAFFFFF
                                          call wordtohex
2097 0000331A C3
                                          retn
2098
```

```
2099
2100
                                 hex_digits:
                                 hexchrs:
2101
2102 0000331B 303132333435363738-
                                     db '0123456789ABCDEF'
2102 00003324 39414243444546
2103
2104
                                 ; Convert binary number to decimal/numeric string
2105
2106
                                 ; Temporary Code
2107
2108
                                 bintdstr:
2109
2110
                                      ; EAX = binary number
                                      ; ESI = decimal/numeric string address
2111
2112
                                      ; EBX = divisor (10)
2113
                                      ; ECX = string length (<=10)
2114 0000332B 01CE
                                      add esi, ecx
                                 btdstr0:
2115
2116 0000332D 4E
                                      dec
                                            esi
2117 0000332E 31D2
                                      xor
                                            edx, edx
2118 00003330 F7F3
                                      div
                                            ebx
                                            dl, 30h
2119 00003332 80C230
                                      add
2120 00003335 8816
                                      mov
                                            [esi], dl
2121 00003337 FEC9
                                      dec
                                           cl
2122 00003339 740C
                                      jz
                                            short btdstr2 ; 08/09/2016
2123 0000333B 09C0
                                      or
                                            eax, eax
2124 0000333D 75EE
                                      jnz
                                            short btdstr0
                                 btdstr1:
2126 0000333F 4E
                                      dec
                                           esi
2127 00003340 C60620
                                       mov byte [esi], 20h; blank space
2128 00003343 FEC9
                                      dec cl
2129 00003345 75F8
                                      jnz
                                            short btdstr1
2130
                                 btdstr2:
2131 00003347 C3
                                      retn
2132
2133
                                 ; Calculate free memory pages on M.A.T.
                                 ; 06/11/2014
2134
2135
                                 ; Temporary Code
2136
2137
2138
                                 calc_free_mem:
2139 00003348 31D2
                                      xor edx, edx
2140
                                      ;xor ecx, ecx
2141 0000334A 668B0D[50580100]
                                           cx, [mat_size] ; in pages
                                      mov
2142 00003351 C1E10A
                                      shl
                                           ecx, 10 ; 1024 dwords per page
2143 00003354 BE00001000
                                      mov esi, MEM_ALLOC_TBL
                                 cfm0:
2144
2145 00003359 AD
                                      lodsd
2146 0000335A 51
                                      push ecx
                                            ecx, 32
2147 0000335B B920000000
                                      mov
                                 cfm1:
2149 00003360 D1E8
                                      shr
                                            eax, 1
2150 00003362 7301
                                      jnc
                                            short cfm2
2151 00003364 42
                                            edx
                                      inc
2152
                                 cfm2:
2153 00003365 E2F9
                                      loop
                                           cfm1
2154 00003367 59
                                      pop
                                            ecx
2155 00003368 E2EF
                                      loop
                                           cfm0
2156 0000336A C3
                                      retn
2157
2158
                                 %include 'diskio.s' ; 07/03/2015
                              1
  2
                              <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel) - v2.0.0 - diskio.s
  3
                              <1> ; Last Update: 09/12/2017
  5
  6
                              <1> ; Beginning: 24/01/2016
                              <1> ; ------
  7
  8
                              <1>; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  9
 10
                              <1> ; Turkish Rational DOS
                              <1>; Operating System Project v2.0 by ERDOGAN TAN (Beginning: 04/01/2016)
 11
 12
                              <1> ;
                              <1> ; Derived from 'Retro UNIX 386 Kernel - v0.2.1.0' source code by Erdogan Tan
 13
 14
                              <1> ; diskio.inc (22/08/2015)
 15
                              <1> ;
                              <1>; Derived from 'IBM PC-XT-286' BIOS source code (1986)
 16
                              17
 18
                              <1>
 19
                              <1> ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 Kernel - DISKIO.INC
                              <1> ; Last Modification: 22/08/2015
 20
 21
                              <1> ;
                                       (Initialized Disk Parameters Data is in 'DISKDATA.INC')
 22
                                      (Uninitialized Disk Parameters Data is in 'DISKBSS.INC')
 23
                              <1>
 24
                              <1> ; DISK I/O SYSTEM - Erdogan Tan (Retro UNIX 386 v1 project)
 25
                              <1>; /////// DISK I/O SYSTEM ///////////
 26
 27
                              <1>
 28
                             <1>; 06/02/2015
                             <1> diskette_io:
 29
 30 0000336B 9C
                             <1>
                                     pushfd
 31 0000336C OE
                             <1>
                                      push cs
 32 0000336D E809000000
                             <1>
                                      call DISKETTE_IO_1
 33 00003372 C3
                             <1>
                                      retn
 34
                             <1>
                              35
 36
                              37
 38
                              <1> ; DISKETTE I/O - Erdogan Tan (Retro UNIX 386 v1 project)
 39
                              <1>; 20/02/2015
 40
                              <1>; 06/02/2015 (unix386.s)
                              <1> ; 16/12/2014 - 02/01/2015 (dsectrm2.s)
 41
 42
                              <1> ;
```

; 10/05/2015

```
43
                          <1> ; Code (DELAY) modifications - AWARD BIOS 1999 (ADISK.EQU, COMMON.MAC)
 44
                          <1> ;
                          <1> ; ADISK.EQU
 45
 46
                          <1>
 47
                          <1> ;---- Wait control constants
 48
                          <1>
 49
                          <1> ;amount of time to wait while RESET is active.
 50
 51
                          <1> WAITCPU_RESET_ON EQU 21
                                                             Reset on must last at least 14us
 52
                          <1>
                                                             ;at 250 KBS xfer rate.
                                                             ;see INTEL MCS, 1985, pg. 5-456
 53
                          <1>
 54
                          <1>
 55
                          <1> WAITCPU_FOR_STATUS EQU 100
                                                             ;allow 30 microseconds for
                                                             status register to become valid
 56
                          <1>
 57
                          <1>
                                                             ;before re-reading.
 58
                          <1>
 59
                          <1> ; After sending a byte to NEC, status register may remain
                          <1> ;incorrectly set for 24 us.
 60
 61
                          <1>
                          <1> WAITCPU_RQM_LOW EQU 24
 62
                                                              inumber of loops to check for
                                                             ;ROM low.
 63
                          <1>
 64
                          <1>
                          <1>; COMMON.MAC
 65
                          <1> ;
 66
 67
                          <1> ;
                                 Timing macros
 68
                          <1> ;
 69
                          <1>
                          <1> %macro
 70
                                            SIODELAY 0
                                                                ; SHORT IODELAY
 71
                          <1>
                                       jmp short $+2
 72
                          <1> %endmacro
 73
                          <1>
                                                                ; NORMAL IODELAY
 74
                          <1> %macro
                                            IODELAY 0
 75
                          <1>
                                        jmp short $+2
 76
                                       jmp short $+2
                          <1>
 77
                          <1> %endmacro
 78
                          <1>
                          <1> %macro
 79
                                            NEWIODELAY 0
                          <1>
                                      out 0ebh,al
                          <1> %endmacro
 81
 82
                          <1>
 83
                          <1>; (According to) AWARD BIOS 1999 - ATORGS.ASM (dw -> equ, db -> equ)
 84
                          <1> ;;; WAIT_FOR_MEM
 85
                          <1>; WAIT_FDU_INT_LO equ
                                                 017798 ; 2.5 secs in 30 micro units.
                          <1>; WAIT_FDU_INT_HI equ 1
 86
 87
                          <1> WAIT_FDU_INT_LH
                                                 equ 83334
                                                                ; 27/02/2015 (2.5 seconds waiting)
 88
                          <1> ;;; WAIT_FOR_PORT
                          <1> ;WAIT_FDU_SEND_LO equ 16667 ; .5 secons in 30 us units.
 89
                          <1>; WAIT_FDU_SEND_HI equ 0
                          <1> WAIT_FDU_SEND_LH equ 16667
                                                           ; 27/02/2015
 91
                          <1> ; Time to wait while waiting for each byte of NEC results = .5
92
 93
                          <1> ;seconds. .5 seconds = 500,000 micros. 500,000/30 = 16,667.
                          <1> ;WAIT_FDU_RESULTS_LO equ 16667 ; .5 seconds in 30 micro units.
94
                          <1> ;WAIT_FDU_RESULTS_HI <1> WAIT_FDU_RESULTS_LH
                                                       0
 95
                                                 equ
                                                 equ 16667 ; 27/02/2015
96
97
                          <1> ;;; WAIT_REFRESH
 98
                          <1> ;amount of time to wait for head settle, per unit in parameter
99
                          <1> ; table = 1 ms.
100
                          <1> WAIT_FDU_HEAD_SETTLE
                                               equ 33
                                                                 ; 1 ms in 30 micro units.
101
                          <1>
102
                          <1>
                          <1> ; ///////// DISKETTE I/O ///////////
103
104
                          <1>
105
                          <1> ; 11/12/2014 (copy from IBM PC-XT Model 286 BIOS - POSTEQU.INC)
106
                          <1>
107
                          <1> ;-----
108
                          <1>; EQUATES USED BY POST AND BIOS :
109
                          <1> ;------
110
                          <1> ;----- 8042 KEYBOARD INTERFACE AND DIAGNOSTIC CONTROL REGISTERS -----
111
                          112
113
                          <1> ; REFRESH_BIT EQU 00010000B ; REFRESH TEST BIT
114
115
                          <1>
116
                          <1> ;------
117
                          <1>; CMOS EQUATES FOR THIS SYSTEM :
118
                          <1> ;-----
                          119
120
                                       EQU 10000000B ; DISABLE NMI INTERRUPTS MASK -
121
                          <1> ;NMI
                                                       ; HIGH BIT OF CMOS LOCATION ADDRESS
122
                          <1>
123
                          <1>
124
                           <1> ;----- CMOS TABLE LOCATION ADDRESS'S ## ------ CMOS TABLE LOCATION ADDRESS'S ## ------
                          125
126
                                      EQU 012H
                                                     ; FIXED DISK TYPE BYTE
127
                          <1> CMOS_DISK
                          <1> : EQU 013H ; - RESERVED
<1> CMOS_EQUIP EQU 014H ; EQUIPMENT WORD LOW BYTE
128
129
130
                          131
132
133
                          134
135
136
137
138
139
140
141
                                           37
142
                                                       ; 2 SECONDS OF COUNTS FOR MOTOR TURN OFF
143
                          144
145
```

```
020H
147
                               <1> BAD_NEC EQU
                                                               ; DISKETTE CONTROLLER HAS FAILED
                               <1> BAD_CRC
                                                    010H
                                                                ; BAD CRC ON DISKETTE READ
148
                                              EQU
                               <1> MED_NOT_FND EQU
                                                    00CH
                                                                ; MEDIA TYPE NOT FOUND
149
                               <1> DMA_BOUNDARY EQU
                                                    009Н
                                                               ; ATTEMPT TO DMA ACROSS 64K BOUNDARY
150
                                                   008H ; DMA OVERRUN ON OPERATION
006H ; MEDIA REMOVED ON DUAL AT
151
                               <1> BAD_DMA EQU
152
                               <1> MEDIA_CHANGE EQU
                                                                ; MEDIA REMOVED ON DUAL ATTACH CARD
                                                    EQU 004H ; REQUESTED SECTOR NOT FOUND
EQU 003H ; WRITE ATTEMPTED ON WRITE PROTECT DISK
EQU 002H ; ADDRESS MARK NOT FOUND
153
                               <1> RECORD_NOT_FND
                               <1> WRITE_PROTECT <1> BAD_ADDR_MARK
154
155
                               <1> BAD_CMD EQU 001H
                                                                 ; BAD COMMAND PASSED TO DISKETTE I/O
156
157
                               <1>
                               <1> ;----- DISK CHANGE LINE EQUATES -----
158
                               <1> NOCHGLN EQU
                                                                ; NO DISK CHANGE LINE AVAILABLE
                                                   001H
159
160
                               <1> CHGLN
                                              EQU
                                                    002H
                                                                 ; DISK CHANGE LINE AVAILABLE
161
                               <1>
                               <1> ;----- MEDIA/DRIVE STATE INDICATORS -----
162
                               <1> TRK_CAPA EQU 00000001B ; 80 TRACK CAPABILITY
163
                                                               ; MULTIPLE FORMAT CAPABILITY (1.2M)
                               <1> FMT CAPA
                                                    00000010B
164
                                              EOU
                                                   00000100B
165
                               <1> DRV_DET
                                              EQU
                                                                ; DRIVE DETERMINED
                                                               ; MEDIA DETERMINED BIT
                               <1> MED DET
                                              EQU 00010000B
166
                                              EQU 00100000B ; DOUBLE STEP BIT
167
                               <1> DBL_STEP
                                                    11000000B
168
                               <1> RATE_MSK
                                              EQU
                                                                ; MASK FOR CLEARING ALL BUT RATE
                                                               ; 500 KBS DATA RATE
                               <1> RATE_500
169
                                              EQU
                                                    00000000B
170
                               <1> RATE_300
                                              EQU
                                                   01000000B
                                                               ; 300 KBS DATA RATE
                                                               ; 250 KBS DATA RATE ; OPERATION START RATE MASK
171
                               <1> RATE_250
                                              EQU
                                                    10000000B
                                                   00001100B
                               <1> STRT_MSK
172
                                              EQU
                                                   11000000B ; MASK FOR SEND RATE BITS
173
                               <1> SEND_MSK
                                              EQU
174
                               <1>
175
                               <1> ;---- MEDIA/DRIVE STATE INDICATORS COMPATIBILITY -----
                               <1> M3D3U
176
                                              EQU 0000000B ; 360 MEDIA/DRIVE NOT ESTABLISHED
                                                               ; 360 MEDIA,1.2DRIVE NOT ESTABLISHED
                                              EQU 0000001B
                               <1> M3D1U
<1> M1D1U
177
                                             EQU 00000010B ; 1.2 MEDIA/DRIVE NOT ESTABLISHED EQU 00000111B ; NONE OF THE ABOVE
178
                               <1> MED_UNK
179
180
                               <1>
                               <1> ;----- INTERRUPT EQUATES ------
181
                               <1>; EOI EQU 020H ; END OF INTERRUPT COMMAND TO 8259
182
                                              EQU 020H
EQU 021H
EQU 020Y
                                                                 ; 8259 PORT
183
                               <1> ;INTA00
                                                                 ; 8259 PORT
; 2ND 8259
                                                         021H
0A0H
                               <1> INTA01
184
                               <1> INTB00
185
                               <1> INTB01
                                                         0A1H
186
                                                   EQU
187
                               <1>
                               <1> ;----
188
                               189
190
191
192
                               <1> ;-----
193
                               <1> ;TIMER EQU 040H ; 8254 TIMER - BASE ADDRESS
194
195
                               <1>
196
197
                               <1> DMA_PAGE EQU 081H ; START OF DMA PAGE REGISTERS
198
                               <1>
                               <1> ; 06/02/2015 (unix386.s, protected mode modifications)
199
200
                               <1> ; (unix386.s <-- dsectrm2.s)
201
                               <1> ; 11/12/2014 (copy from IBM PC-XT Model 286 BIOS - DSEG.INC)
202
                               <1>
                               <1> ; 27/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
203
204
                               <1> ; 10/12/2014
205
                               <1> ;
206
                               <1> ;int40h:
207
                               <1>; pushf
208
                               <1> ;
                                        push cs
                               <1> ;
209
                                        ;cli
210
                               <1> ;
                                        call DISKETTE_IO_1
211
                               <1>;
                                        retn
212
                               <1>
213
                               <1> ; DSKETTE ---- 04/21/86 DISKETTE BIOS
214
                               <1>; (IBM PC XT Model 286 System BIOS Source Code, 04-21-86)
215
                               <1> ;
216
                               217
                               <1>; DISKETTE I/O
218
                               <1>; THIS INTERFACE PROVIDES ACCESS TO THE 5 1/4 INCH 360 KB.
219
                                      1.2 MB, 720 KB AND 1.44 MB DISKETTE DRIVES.
220
                               <1> ;
221
                               <1> ; INPUT
                               <1>;
                                     (AH) = 00H RESET DISKETTE SYSTEM
222
                                       HARD RESET TO NEC, PREPARE COMMAND, RECALIBRATE REQUIRED
223
                               <1> ;
224
                                              ON ALL DRIVES
                               <1> ;
225
                               <1> ; -
226
                               <1>; (AH)= 01H READ THE STATUS OF THE SYSTEM INTO (AH)
227
                               <1> ;
                                              @DISKETTE_STATUS FROM LAST OPERATION IS USED
228
                                        REGISTERS FOR READ/WRITE/VERIFY/FORMAT
229
                               <1>;
230
                               <1> ;
                                        (DL) - DRIVE NUMBER (0-1 ALLOWED, VALUE CHECKED)
231
                               <1> ;
                                        (DH) - HEAD NUMBER (0-1 ALLOWED, NOT VALUE CHECKED)
                               <1> ;
                                        (CH) - TRACK NUMBER (NOT VALUE CHECKED)
232
233
                               <1> ;
                                             MEDIA DRIVE TRACK NUMBER
                                              320/360 320/360
320/360 1.2M 0-79
1.2M 1.2M 0-79
720K 720K 0-79
234
                               <1> ;
                                                                           0-39
                                                                   0-39
235
                               <1> ;
236
                               <1> ;
                                              720K 720K 0-79
1.44M 1.44M 0-79
237
                               <1> ;
238
                               <1> ;
                               <1> ;
                                        (CL) - SECTOR NUMBER (NOT VALUE CHECKED, NOT USED FOR FORMAT)
239
                                            MEDIA DRIVE SECTOR NUMBER
240
                               <1> ;
                                              320/360 320/360
320/360 1 2M 1
241
                               <1> ;
                                                                           1-8/9
                               <1> i
                                              320/360
                                                          1.2M
242
                                              1.2M 1.2M 1-15
720K 720K 1-9
1.44M 1.44M 1-18
243
                               <1> ;
244
                               <1> ;
245
                               <1> ;
                                        (AL) NUMBER OF SECTORS (NOT VALUE CHECKED)
246
                               <1> ;
247
                               <1> ;
                                              MEDIA DRIVE MAX NUMBER OF SECTORS
248
                               <1> ;
                                              320/360 320/360
```

<1> ;BAD_SEEK EQU

146

040H

; SEEK OPERATION FAILED

```
15
250
                               <1> ;
                                              1.2M 1.2M
                                              720K 720K
251
                               <1> ;
                                                                 9
                               <1> ;
                                              1.44M 1.44M
252
                                                                 18
253
                               <1> ;
254
                               <1>;
                                        (ES:BX) - ADDRESS OF BUFFER (NOT REQUIRED FOR VERIFY)
255
                               <1>;
256
257
                                      (AH) = 02H READ THE DESIRED SECTORS INTO MEMORY
                               <1> i
258
                               <1> ;---
                               <1> ;
                                      (AH)= 03H WRITE THE DESIRED SECTORS FROM MEMORY
259
260
                               <1> ;-----
261
                               <1>; (AH)= 04H VERIFY THE DESIRED SECTORS
262
                               263
                               <1>; (AH)= 05H FORMAT THE DESIRED TRACK
                                              (ES, BX) MUST POINT TO THE COLLECTION OF DESIRED ADDRESS FIELDS
264
                               <1> ;
265
                               <1> ;
                                              FOR THE
                                                        TRACK. EACH FIELD IS COMPOSED OF 4 BYTES, (C,H,R,N),
266
                               <1> ;
                                              WHERE C = TRACK NUMBER, H=HEAD NUMBER, R = SECTOR NUMBER,
                                              N= NUMBER OF BYTES PER SECTOR (00=128,01=256,02=512,03=1024),
                               <1>;
267
268
                               <1> ;
                                              THERE MUST BE ONE ENTRY FOR EVERY SECTOR ON THE TRACK.
269
                               <1> ;
                                              THIS INFORMATION IS USED TO FIND THE REQUESTED SECTOR DURING
270
                               <1> ;
                                              READ/WRITE ACCESS.
271
                               <1> ;
                                              PRIOR TO FORMATTING A DISKETTE, IF THERE EXISTS MORE THAN
272
                               <1>;
                                              ONE SUPPORTED MEDIA FORMAT TYPE WITHIN THE DRIVE IN OUESTION.
273
                               <1> ;
                                              THEN "SET DASD TYPE" (INT 13H, AH = 17H) OR 'SET MEDIA TYPE'
274
                                              (INT 13H, AH = 18H) MUST BE CALLED TO SET THE DISKETTE TYPE
                               <1> ;
                                              THAT IS TO BE FORMATTED. IF "SET DASD TYPE" OR "SET MEDIA TYPE"
275
                               <1> ;
                                              IS NOT CALLED, THE FORMAT ROUTINE WILL ASSUME THE
276
                                              MEDIA FORMAT TO BE THE MAXIMUM CAPACITY OF THE DRIVE.
277
                               <1> ;
278
                               <1> ;
279
                               <1> ;
                                              THESE PARAMETERS OF DISK BASE MUST BE CHANGED IN ORDER TO
280
                               <1> ;
                                              FORMAT THE FOLLOWING MEDIAS:
281
                               <1> ;
                                              : MEDIA : DRIVE : PARM 1 : PARM 2 :
                               <1>;
282
283
                               <1> ;
                                              : 320K : 320K/360K/1.2M : 50H : 8
: 360K : 320K/360K/1.2M : 50H : 9
284
                               <1> ;
285
                               <1>;
                                             : 1.2M : 1.2M : 54H : 15 : 720K : 720K/1.44M : 50H : 9 : 1.44M : 1.44M : 6CH : 18
286
                               <1> ;
287
                               <1>;
288
                               <1> ;
                               <1> ;
289
290
                               <1> ;
                                              NOTES: - PARM 1 = GAP LENGTH FOR FORMAT
291
                               <1> ;
                                                    - PARM 2 = EOT (LAST SECTOR ON TRACK)
                                                     - DISK BASE IS POINTED BY DISK POINTER LOCATED
                               <1> ;
292
293
                               <1> ;
                                                     AT ABSOLUTE ADDRESS 0:78.
294
                               <1> ;
                                                     - WHEN FORMAT OPERATIONS ARE COMPLETE, THE PARAMETERS
295
                               <1>;
                                                     SHOULD BE RESTORED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE INITIAL VALUES.
296
                                      (AH) = 08H READ DRIVE PARAMETERS
297
                               <1> i
                                       REGISTERS
298
                               <1> ;
299
                               <1> ;
                                        INPUT
300
                               <1> ;
                                            (DL) - DRIVE NUMBER (0-1 ALLOWED, VALUE CHECKED)
                                              ** 27/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0) **
301
                               <1> ;
                                             ** EBX = Buffer address for floppy disk parameters table **
302
                               <1> ;
303
                               <1> ;
                                          OUTPUT
304
                               <1> ;
                                            (ES:DI) POINTS TO DRIVE PARAMETER TABLE
305
                               <1>;
                                            *** TRDOS 386 note: floppy disk parameter table (16 bytes)
306
                                            will be returned to user in EBX, buffer address *** 27/05/2016 ***
307
                               <1> i
308
                               <1>;
                                            (CH) - LOW ORDER 8 OF 10 BITS MAXIMUM NUMBER OF TRACKS
309
                               <1>;
                                            (CL) - BITS 7 & 6 - HIGH ORDER TWO BITS OF MAXIMUM TRACKS
                                                  BITS 5 THRU 0 - MAXIMUM SECTORS PER TRACK
310
                               <1> ;
311
                               <1> i
                                            (DH) - MAXIMUM HEAD NUMBER
                                            (DL) - NUMBER OF DISKETTE DRIVES INSTALLED
                               <1> ;
312
313
                               <1> ;
                                            (BH) - 0
314
                               <1>;
                                            (BL) - BITS 7 THRU 4 - 0
315
                               <1> ;
                                                  BITS 3 THRU 0 - VALID DRIVE TYPE VALUE IN CMOS
                                            (AX) - 0
                               <1> ;
                                         UNDER THE FOLLOWING CIRCUMSTANCES:
317
                               <1> ;
318
                               <1> ;
                                            (1) THE DRIVE NUMBER IS INVALID,
319
                               <1> ;
                                            (2) THE DRIVE TYPE IS UNKNOWN AND CMOS IS NOT PRESENT,
                                            (3) THE DRIVE TYPE IS UNKNOWN AND CMOS IS BAD,
320
                               <1> i
                                            (4) OR THE DRIVE TYPE IS UNKNOWN AND THE CMOS DRIVE TYPE IS INVALID
321
                               <1> ;
                                            THEN ES.AX.BX.CX.DH.DI=0; DI=NUMBER OF DRIVES.
322
                               <1> ;
323
                               <1>;
                                            IF NO DRIVES ARE PRESENT THEN: ES,AX,BX,CX,DX,DI=0.
324
                               <1> ;
                                            @DISKETTE_STATUS = 0 AND CY IS RESET.
325
                               (AH) = 15H READ DASD TYPE
326
                               <1> ;
                                       OUTPUT REGISTERS
327
                               <1> ;
328
                               <1>;
                                        (AH) - ON RETURN IF CARRY FLAG NOT SET, OTHERWISE ERROR
329
                               <1> ;
                                              00 - DRIVE NOT PRESENT
330
                               <1> ;
                                               01 - DISKETTE, NO CHANGE LINE AVAILABLE
331
                                               02 - DISKETTE, CHANGE LINE AVAILABLE
                                              03 - RESERVED (FIXED DISK)
332
                               <1> ;
333
                               <1> ;
                                        (DL) - DRIVE NUMBER (0-1 ALLOWED, VALUE CHECKED)
334
                               <1> ;-
                               <1> ;
                                        (AH) = 16H DISK CHANGE LINE STATUS
335
336
                               <1> ;
                                        OUTPUT REGISTERS
337
                                        (AH) - 00 - DISK CHANGE LINE NOT ACTIVE
                               <1> ;
                                              06 - DISK CHANGE LINE ACTIVE & CARRY BIT ON
338
                               <1> ;
339
                               <1>;
                                        (DL) - DRIVE NUMBER (0-1 ALLOWED, VALUE CHECKED)
340
                               341
                               <1> ;
                                        (AH) = 17H SET DASD TYPE FOR FORMAT
                                        INPUT REGISTERS
342
                               <1> ;
343
                               <1>;
                                        (AL) - 00 - NOT USED
344
                               <1>;
                                              01 - DISKETTE 320/360K IN 360K DRIVE
                                              02 - DISKETTE 360K IN 1.2M DRIVE
                               <1> ;
345
                                              03 - DISKETTE 1.2M IN 1.2M DRIVE
346
                               <1> ;
                                              04 - DISKETTE 720K IN 720K DRIVE
347
                               <1> ;
                                        (DL) - DRIVE NUMBER (0-1 ALLOWED, VALUE CHECKED:
348
                               <1>;
349
                                        (DO NOT USE WHEN DISKETTE ATTACH CARD USED)
350
                               <1>; (AH) = 18H SET MEDIA TYPE FOR FORMAT
351
```

<1> ;

249

320/360

1.2M

8/9

```
<1> ;
                                          INPUT REGISTERS
352
                                          (CH) - LOW ORDER 8 OF 10 BITS MAXIMUM TRACKS
353
                                <1> ;
                                          (CL) - BITS 7 & 6 - HIGH ORDER TWO BITS OF MAXIMUM TRACKS
354
                                 <1> ;
                                                 BITS 5 THRU 0 - MAXIMUM SECTORS PER TRACK
355
                                 <1> ;
                                          (DL) - DRIVE NUMBER (0-1 ALLOWED, VALUE CHACKED)
356
                                 <1> ;
                                          OUTPUT REGISTERS:
357
                                 <1>;
358
                                <1>;
                                          (ES:DI) - POINTER TO DRIVE PARAMETERS TABLE FOR THIS MEDIA TYPE,
359
                                                  UNCHANGED IF (AH) IS NON-ZERO
                                          (AH) - 00H, CY = 0, TRACK AND SECTORS/TRACK COMBINATION IS SUPPORTED
360
                                 <1>;
361
                                 <1>;
                                               - 01H, CY = 1, FUNCTION IS NOT AVAILABLE
                                               - OCH, CY = 1, TRACK AND SECTORS/TRACK COMBINATION IS NOT SUPPORTED
362
                                 <1> ;
363
                                 <1>;
                                               - 80H, CY = 1, TIME OUT (DISKETTE NOT PRESENT)
364
                                          DISK CHANGE STATUS IS ONLY CHECKED WHEN A MEDIA SPECIFIED IS OTHER
365
                                 <1> ;
366
                                 <1>;
                                          THAN 360 KB DRIVE. IF THE DISK CHANGE LINE IS FOUND TO BE
                                          ACTIVE THE FOLLOWING ACTIONS TAKE PLACE:
367
                                 <1> ;
368
                                 <1> ;
                                                ATTEMPT TO RESET DISK CHANGE LINE TO INACTIVE STATE.
                                                 IF ATTEMPT SUCCEEDS SET DASD TYPE FOR FORMAT AND RETURN DISK
369
                                 <1> ;
370
                                                 CHANGE ERROR CODE
                                 <1> ;
371
                                 <1> ;
                                                 IF ATTEMPT FAILS RETURN TIMEOUT ERROR CODE AND SET DASD TYPE
                                                TO A PREDETERMINED STATE INDICATING MEDIA TYPE UNKNOWN.
372
                                 <1>;
373
                                 <1>;
                                          IF THE DISK CHANGE LINE IN INACTIVE PERFORM SET DASD TYPE FOR FORMAT.
374
                                 <1> ;
375
                                 <1> ; DATA VARIABLE -- @DISK POINTER
376
                                        DOUBLE WORD POINTER TO THE CURRENT SET OF DISKETTE PARAMETERS
                                 <1> ;
377
                                 <1> ;-----
378
                                 <1> ; OUTPUT FOR ALL FUNCTIONS
379
                                        AH = STATUS OF OPERATION
                                                 STATUS BITS ARE DEFINED IN THE EOUATES FOR @DISKETTE STATUS
380
                                 <1> ;
381
                                 <1> ;
                                                 VARIABLE IN THE DATA SEGMENT OF THIS MODULE
382
                                 <1> ;
                                         CY = 0 SUCCESSFUL OPERATION (AH=0 ON RETURN, EXCEPT FOR READ DASD
383
                                <1> ;
                                                TYPE AH=(15).
                                          CY = 1 FAILED OPERATION (AH HAS ERROR REASON)
384
                                 <1> ;
                                          FOR READ/WRITE/VERIFY
385
                                 <1>;
386
                                 <1>;
                                                DS, BX, DX, CX PRESERVED
                                          NOTE: IF AN ERROR IS REPORTED BY THE DISKETTE CODE, THE APPROPRIATE
387
                                 <1> ;
388
                                 <1> ;
                                                ACTION IS TO RESET THE DISKETTE, THEN RETRY THE OPERATION.
389
                                                 ON READ ACCESSES, NO MOTOR START DELAY IS TAKEN, SO THAT
                                                 THREE RETRIES ARE REQUIRED ON READS TO ENSURE THAT THE
390
                                 <1> i
                                                PROBLEM IS NOT DUE TO MOTOR START-UP.
391
                                 <1> ;
392
393
                                 <1>;
                                 <1>; DISKETTE STATE MACHINE - ABSOLUTE ADDRESS 40:90 (DRIVE A) & 91 (DRIVE B)
394
395
                                 <1> i
396
                                <1> ;
397
                                 <1> ;
398
                                <1>;
                                                     6
                                                                                            1
                                                                                                    0
399
                                 <1>;
400
                                 <1> i
401
                                 <1>;
                                                                                402
                                 <1> ;
403
                                <1> ;
404
                                 <1> ;
                                                                   RESERVED
                                                                             PRESENT STATE
405
                                 <1> ;
406
                                 <1> ;
                                                                    000: 360K IN 360K DRIVE UNESTABLISHED
407
                                 <1> ;
                                                                    001: 360K IN 1.2M DRIVE UNESTABLISHED
408
                                 <1> ;
                                                                    010: 1.2M IN 1.2M DRIVE UNESTABLISHED
                                                                    011: 360K IN 360K DRIVE ESTABLISHED
409
                                 <1> ;
                                                                    100: 360K IN 1.2M DRIVE ESTABLISHED
410
                                 <1> i
411
                                 <1> ;
                                                                    101: 1.2M IN 1.2M DRIVE ESTABLISHED
                                                                    110: RESERVED
412
                                 <1> ;
                                                                    111: NONE OF THE ABOVE
413
                                 <1> i
414
                                 <1> ;
                                                                           MEDIA/DRIVE ESTABLISHED
415
                                 <1>;
416
                                 <1> ;
417
                                 <1> ;
                                                             ---->
                                                                           DOUBLE STEPPING REQUIRED (360K IN 1.2M
418
                                 <1> ;
                                                                    DRIVE)
419
                                 <1> ;
                                           ----> DATA TRANSFER RATE FOR THIS DRIVE:
420
                                 <1> ;
421
                                 <1> ;
422
                                                                           00: 500 KBS
                                 <1> ;
                                                                           01: 300 KBS
423
                                 <1> ;
                                                                           10: 250 KBS
424
                                 <1> ;
                                                                           11: RESERVED
425
                                 <1>;
426
                                 <1> ;
427
                                 <1>;
428
429
                                 <1>; STATE OPERATION STARTED - ABSOLUTE ADDRESS 40:92 (DRIVE A) & 93 (DRIVE B)
430
431
                                 <1> ; PRESENT CYLINDER NUMBER - ABSOLUTE ADDRESS 40:94 (DRIVE A) & 95 (DRIVE B)
432
433
                                 <1>
                                 <1> struc MD
434
435 00000000 <res 00000001>
                                      .SPEC1
                                                       resb 1
                                                                    ; SRT=D, HD UNLOAD=OF - 1ST SPECIFY BYTE
                                <1>
                                          .SPEC2
436 00000001 <res 00000001>
                                <1>
                                                      resb 1 ; HD LOAD=1, MODE=DMA - 2ND SPECIFY BYTE
                                       .OFF_TIM
.BYT_SEC
                                                       resb 1
                                                                    ; WAIT TIME AFTER OPERATION TILL MOTOR OFF
437 00000002 <res 00000001>
                                <1>
                                                       resb 1
438 00000003 <res 00000001>
                                                                    ; 512 BYTES/SECTOR
                                <1>
439 00000004 <res 00000001>
                                        .SEC_TRK
                                <1>
                                                    resb 1
                                                                    ; EOT (LAST SECTOR ON TRACK)
                                         .GAP
                                                       resb 1
resb 1
440 00000005 <res 00000001>
                                <1>
                                                                    ; GAP LENGTH
441 00000006 <res 00000001>
                                <1>
                                          .DTL
                                                                    ; DTL
442 00000007 <res 00000001>
                                <1>
                                         .GAP3
                                                       resb 1
                                                                   ; GAP LENGTH FOR FORMAT
                                        .FIL_BYT
443 00000008 <res 00000001>
                                <1>
                                                       resb 1
                                                                    ; FILL BYTE FOR FORMAT
444 00000009 <res 00000001>
                                <1>
                                          .HD_TIM
                                                             resb 1 ; HEAD SETTLE TIME (MILLISECONDS)
445 0000000A <res 00000001>
                                <1>
                                          .STR_TIM
                                                       resb 1
                                                                    ; MOTOR START TIME (1/8 SECONDS)
446 0000000B <res 00000001>
                                <1>
                                          .MAX_TRK
                                                    resb 1
                                                                    ; MAX. TRACK NUMBER
447 0000000C <res 00000001>
                                                       resb 1
                                                                    ; DATA TRANSFER RATE
                                <1>
                                          .RATE
                                <1> endstruc
448
449
                                <1>
450
                                <1> BIT70FF
                                                EQU
                                                       7FH
451
                                <1> BIT70N
                                                 EQU
                                                       80H
452
                                <1>
                                <1> ;;int13h: ; 16/02/2015
453
454
                                 <1> ;; 16/02/2015 - 21/02/2015
```

```
455
                                <1> int40h:
456 00003373 9C
                                         pushfd
                                <1>
457 00003374 OE
                                <1>
                                         push cs
458 00003375 E801000000
                                <1>
                                          call DISKETTE_IO_1
459 0000337A C3
                                <1>
460
                                <1>
                                <1> DISKETTE_IO_1:
461
462
                                <1>
463 0000337B FB
                                                                   ; INTERRUPTS BACK ON
                                          STI
                                <1>
464 0000337C 55
                                <1>
                                          PUSH
                                               eBP
                                                                    ; USER REGISTER
465 0000337D 57
                                          PUSH eDI
                                <1>
                                                                   ; USER REGISTER
466 0000337E 52
                               <1>
                                          PUSH eDX
                                                                   ; HEAD #, DRIVE # OR USER REGISTER
467 0000337F 53
                                <1>
                                          PUSH eBX
                                                                   ; BUFFER OFFSET PARAMETER OR REGISTER
468 00003380 51
                                <1>
                                          PUSH eCX
                                                                   ; TRACK #-SECTOR # OR USER REGISTER
469 00003381 89E5
                                <1>
                                          MOV
                                                eBP,eSP
                                                                          ; BP
                                                                                 => PARAMETER LIST DEP. ON AH
                                <1>
                                                                   ; [BP] = SECTOR #
470
471
                                <1>
                                                                    ; [BP+1] = TRACK #
                                                                    ; [BP+2] = BUFFER OFFSET
472
                                <1>
                                                                    ; FOR RETURN OF DRIVE PARAMETERS:
473
                                <1>
474
                                <1>
                                                                    ; CL/[BP] = BITS 7&6 HI BITS OF MAX CYL
                                                                             BITS 0-5 MAX SECTORS/TRACK
475
                                <1>
                                                                    ; CH/[BP+1] = LOW 8 BITS OF MAX CYL.
476
                                <1>
477
                                <1>
                                                                    ; BL/[BP+2] = BITS 7-4 = 0
478
                                                                                BITS 3-0 = VALID CMOS TYPE
                                <1>
479
                                <1>
                                                                    ; BH/[BP+3] = 0
                                                                    ; DL/[BP+4] = # DRIVES INSTALLED
480
                                <1>
481
                                <1>
                                                                    ; DH/[BP+5] = MAX HEAD #
482
                                <1>
                                                                    ; DI/[BP+6] = OFFSET TO DISK BASE
                                          push es ; 06/02/2015
483 00003383 06
                                <1>
484 00003384 1E
                                <1>
                                          PUSH DS
                                                                   ; BUFFER SEGMENT PARM OR USER REGISTER
485 00003385 56
                                <1>
                                          PUSH eSI
                                                                   ; USER REGISTERS
                                                                   ; SEGMENT OF BIOS DATA AREA TO DS
486
                                <1>
                                          ;CALL DDS
487
                                <1>
                                          ;mov cx, cs
                                         ;mov ds, cx
488
                                <1>
                               <1> mov cx, KDATA
<1> mov ds, cx
<1> mov ds, cx
489 00003386 66B91000
490 0000338A 8ED9
491 0000338C 8EC1
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                    es, cx
                               <1>
                                         ;CMP AH,(FNC_TAE-FNC_TAB)/2 ; CHECK FOR > LARGEST FUNCTION cmp ah,(FNC_TAE-FNC_TAB)/4 ; 18/02/2015
493
                               <1>
494 0000338E 80FC19
                               <1>
                                                short OK_FUNC ; FUNCTION OK
AH,14H ; REPLACE WITH KNOWN INVALID FUNCTION
495 00003391 7202
                               <1>
                                          JΒ
496 00003393 B414
                               <1>
                                         MOV
                                                AH,14H
                                <1> OK_FUNC:
498 00003395 80FC01
                                      CMP
                                                                   ; RESET OR STATUS ?
                                                AH.1
                          <1>
                                                short OK_DRV ; IF RESET OR STATUS DRIVE ALWAYS OK
499 00003398 760C
                                          JBE
500 0000339A 80FC08
                                         CMP
                                                                   ; READ DRIVE PARMS ?
                                                AH,8
                                                short OK_DRV
                                                                ; IF SU DALL.; DRIVES 0 AND 1 OK
501 0000339D 7407
                                         JZ
                                                                   ; IF SO DRIVE CHECKED LATER
502 0000339F 80FA01
                                         CMP
                                                DL,1
                                                short OK_DRV ; IF 0 OR 1 THEN JUMP
503 000033A2 7602
                                         JBE
504 000033A4 B414
                                <1>
                                         MOV
                                                AH,14H
                                                                   ; REPLACE WITH KNOWN INVALID FUNCTION
505
                               <1> OK_DRV:
506 000033A6 31C9
                               <1> xor
                                                ecx, ecx
                              ;mov esi, ecx; 08/02/2015
                                <1>
508 000033A8 89CF
                                                edi, ecx ; 08/02/2015
                                         mov
509 000033AA 88E1
                                         VOM
                                               CL, AH ; CL = FUNCTION
                                                              ; CX = FUNCTION
510
                                         ;XOR CH,CH
511
512 000033AC C0E102
513 000033AF BB[E7330000]
                                          ;SHL CL, 1
                                                                   ; FUNCTION TIMES 2
                                               CL, 2; 20/02/2015; FUNCTION TIMES 4 (for 32 bit offset)
                                          SHL
                                         MOV
                                                eBX,FNC_TAB ; LOAD START OF FUNCTION TABLE
514 000033B4 01CB
                                          ADD
                                                eBX,eCX
                                                                          ; ADD OFFSET INTO TABLE => ROUTINE
                                                               ; AX = HEAD #,# OF SECTORS OR DASD TYPE
; DX = DRIVE #
515 000033B6 88F4
                                         MOV AH, DH
                                               DH,DH
516 000033B8 30F6
                                         XOR
                                <1>
517 000033BA 6689C6
                                <1>
                                          MOV
                                                SI,AX
                                                                   ; SI = HEAD #,# OF SECTORS OR DASD TYPE
518 000033BD 6689D7
                                                DI,DX
                                                                        ; DI = DRIVE #
                                <1>
                                         MOV
519
                                <1>
520
                                <1>
                                          ; 11/12/2014
521 000033C0 8815[E55C0000]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                  [cfd], dl
                                                                          ; current floppy drive (for 'GET_PARM')
                                <1>
523 000033C6 8A25[C0580100]
                                                AH, [DSKETTE_STATUS]
                                <1>
                                          MOV
                                                                          ; LOAD STATUS TO AH FOR STATUS FUNCTION
                                                byte [DSKETTE_STATUS],0 ; INITIALIZE FOR ALL OTHERS
524 000033CC C605[C0580100]00
                                <1>
525
                                <1>
                                          THROUGHOUT THE DISKETTE BIOS, THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION IS CONTAINED IN
526
                                <1> i
527
                                <1> ;
                                          THE FOLLOWING MEMORY LOCATIONS AND REGISTERS. NOT ALL DISKETTE BIOS
                                          FUNCTIONS REQUIRE ALL OF THESE PARAMETERS.
528
                                <1> ;
529
                                <1> ;
530
                                <1> ;
                                                DI
                                                       : DRIVE #
                                                SI-HI : HEAD #
531
                                <1> ;
                                                SI-LOW: # OF SECTORS OR DASD TYPE FOR FORMAT
532
                                                ES : BUFFER SEGMENT [BP] : SECTOR #
533
                                <1> ;
534
                                <1> ;
535
                                <1> ;
                                                [BP+1]: TRACK #
536
                                 <1> ;
                                                 [BP+2]: BUFFER OFFSET
537
                                 <1> ;
                                          ACROSS CALLS TO SUBROUTINES THE CARRY FLAG (CY=1), WHERE INDICATED IN
538
                                <1>;
539
                                <1> ;
                                          SUBROUTINE PROLOGUES, REPRESENTS AN EXCEPTION RETURN (NORMALLY AN ERROR
                                          CONDITION). IN MOST CASES, WHEN CY = 1, @DSKETTE_STATUS CONTAINS THE
540
                                <1>;
541
                                <1>;
                                          SPECIFIC ERROR CODE.
542
                                <1> ;
                                                                   ; (AH) = @DSKETTE_STATUS
543
                                <1>
544 000033D3 FF13
                                <1>
                                          CALL dWORD [eBX]
                                                                    ; CALL THE REQUESTED FUNCTION
545 000033D5 5E
                                <1>
                                          POP
                                                                    ; RESTORE ALL REGISTERS
                                                eSI
546 000033D6 1F
                                <1>
                                          POP
                                                DS
547 000033D7 07
                                <1>
                                                       ; 06/02/2015
                                          qoq
                                                es
548 000033D8 59
                                <1>
                                          POP
                                                eCX
549 000033D9 5B
                                <1>
                                          POP
                                                eBX
550 000033DA 5A
                                <1>
                                          POP
                                                eDX
551 000033DB 5F
                                <1>
                                          POP
                                                eDI
552 000033DC 89E5
                                <1>
                                                eBP, eSP
                                          MOV
553 000033DE 50
                                <1>
                                          PUSH eAX
554 000033DF 9C
                                          PUSHFd
                                <1>
555 000033E0 58
                                <1>
                                          POP eAX
                                          ; MOV
                                               [BP+6], AX
556
                                <1>
557 000033E1 89450C
                                <1>
                                                [ebp+12], eax ; 18/02/2015, flags
```

```
<1><1>
558 000033E4 58
                                                         POP eAX
559 000033E5 5D
                                                   POP
                                           <1>
                                                                 eBP
560 000033E6 CF
                                            <1>
                                                         IRETd
561
                                            <1>
                                            <1> ;-----
<1>; DW --> dd (06/02/2015)
                                           ; AH = 00H; RESET
                                                                                          ; AH = 02H; READ
                                                                 DSK_READ
                                                                  DSK_WRITE
                                                                                            ; AH = 03H; WRITE
                                                         dd DSK_VERF
                                                                                           ; AH = 04H; VERIFY
                                                                 DSK_FORMAT
569 000033FB [08350000]
                                                       dd
                                           <1>
                                                                                          ; AH = 05H; FORMAT
                                                                                            ; AH = 06H; INVALID
; AH = 07H; INVALID
570 000033FF [8D350000]
                                           <1>
                                                         dd
                                                                  FNC_ERR
571 00003403 [8D350000]
                                                                  FNC ERR
                                           <1>
                                                         dd
572 00003407 [9A350000]
                                           <1>
                                                         dd
                                                                  DSK_PARMS ; AH = 08H; READ DRIVE PARAMETERS
                                                                                                 ; AH = 09H; INVALID
573 0000340B [8D350000]
                                           <1>
                                                                  FNC ERR
                                                         dd
574 0000340F [8D350000]
                                           <1>
                                                         dd
                                                                  FNC_ERR
                                                                                                     ; AH = OAH; INVALID
575 00003413 [8D350000]
                                                                                                    ; AH = OBH; INVALID
                                           <1>
                                                        dd
                                                                  FNC_ERR
576 00003417 [8D350000]
                                                                                                    ; AH = OCH; INVALID
; AH = ODH; INVALID
                                                                  FNC_ERR
                                           <1>
                                                         dd
577 0000341B [8D350000]
                                            <1>
                                                         dd
                                                                  FNC_ERR
                                                                                                    ; AH = OEH; INVALID
578 0000341F [8D350000]
                                                                  FNC_ERR
                                           <1>
                                                         dd
579 00003423 [8D350000]
                                           <1>
                                                       dd
                                                                  FNC_ERR
                                                                                                   ; AH = OFH; INVALID
580 00003427 [8D350000]
                                                                                                   ; AH = 10H; INVALID
; AH = 11H; INVALID
                                            <1>
                                                         dd
                                                                  FNC_ERR
                                                                  FNC_ERR
581 0000342B [8D350000]
                                           <1>
                                                        dd
582 0000342F [8D350000]
                                           <1>
                                                      dd
                                                                 FNC_ERR
                                                                                                    ; AH = 12H; INVALID
                                          <1> dd <1
                                                        dd DSK_CHANGE ; AH = 15H; READ DASD TYPE dd FORMAT_SET ; AH = 17H; SET DASD TYPE dd SET_MEDIA ; AU : 15H; SET DASD TYPE dd SET_MEDIA ; AU : 15H; SET DASD TYPE dd SET_MEDIA ; AU : 15H; SET DASD TYPE dd SET_MEDIA ; AU : 15H; SET DASD TYPE dd SET_MEDIA ; AU : 15H; SET DASD TYPE dd SET_MEDIA ; AU : 15H; SET DASD TYPE dd SET_MEDIA ; AU : 15H; SET DASD TYPE dd SET_MEDIA ; AU : 15H; SET_MEDIA ; AU : 
                                                                                                   ; AH = 13H; INVALID
; AH = 14H; INVALID
583 00003433 [8D350000]
584 00003437 [8D350000]
585 0000343B [72360000]
586 0000343F [9D360000]
587 00003443 [D7360000]
588 00003447 [5A370000]
                                            <1> FNC_TAE EQU $
589
                                             <1>
                                             591
592
                                             <1> ; DISK_RESET (AH = 00H)
                                                     RESET THE DISKETTE SYSTEM.
593
                                             <1> ;
594
                                             <1>;
                                             <1> ; ON EXIT: @DSKETTE_STATUS, CY REFLECT STATUS OF OPERATION
596
                                             597
                                            <1> DSK_RESET:
598 0000344B 66BAF203
                                           <1> MOV
                                                                 DX,03F2H ; ADAPTER CONTROL PORT
599 0000344F FA
                                           <1>
                                                         CLI
                                                                                            ; NO INTERRUPTS
600 00003450 A0[BE580100]
601 00003455 243F
                                           <1> MOV AL,[MOT <1> AND AL,0011 <1> ROL AL,4
                                                                 AL,[MOTOR_STATUS] ; GET DIGITAL OUTPUT REGISTER REFLECTION
                                                         ; KEEP SELECTED AND MOTOR ON BITS
602 00003457 C0C004
                                                         ; DRIVE SELECT TO LOW NIBBLE
OR AL,00001000B ; TURN ON INTERRUPT ENABLE
OUT DX,AL ; RESET THE ADAPTER
603
                                            <1>
                                           <1> OR  
<1> OUT  
<1> MOV  
<1> ;JMP  
<1> ;JMP  
<1> ;JMP  
<1> ;JMP
604 0000345A 0C08
605 0000345C EE
606 0000345D C605[BD580100]00 <1>
                                                                 byte [SEEK_STATUS],0 ; SET RECALIBRATE REQUIRED ON ALL DRIVES
607
                                                                 $+2 ; WAIT FOR I/O
608
                                            <1>
                                                         ;JMP $+2
                                                                                            ; WAIT FOR I/O (TO INSURE MINIMUM
609
                                            <1>
                                                                                           ; PULSE WIDTH)
                                                          ; 19/12/2014
610
                                            <1>
                                                         NEWIODELAY
611
                                            <1>
611 00003464 E6EB
                                            <2> out 0ebh,al
612
                                            <1>
613
                                            <1>
                                                          ; 17/12/2014
                                                         ; AWARD BIOS 1999 - RESETDRIVES (ADISK.ASM)
                                           <1>
615 00003466 B915000000
                                                         mov ecx, WAITCPU_RESET_ON ; cx = 21 -- Min. 14 micro seconds !?
                                           <1>
616
                                            <1> wdw1:
617
                                           <1>
                                                         NEWIODELAY ; 27/02/2015
                                           <2> out 0ebh,al
617 0000346B E6EB
618 0000346D E2FC
                                            <1>
                                                    loop wdw1
619
                                           <1>
                                                               AL,00000100B ; TURN OFF RESET BIT
620 0000346F 0C04
                                           <1>
                                                      OR
621 00003471 EE
                                            <1>
                                                         OUT
                                                                 DX,AL
                                                                                            ; RESET THE ADAPTER
                                                         ; 16/12/2014
622
                                           <1>
                                            <1>
                                                         IODELAY
623
623 00003472 EB00
                                           <2> jmp short $+2
623 00003474 EB00
                                            <2> jmp short $+2
624
                                           <1>
                                                      ;
                                                                 WAIT_INT ; WAIT FOR INE IN-
short DR_ERR ; IF ERROR, RETURN IT
; CL = EXPECTED @NEC_S
                                                         ;STI
                                                                                            ; ENABLE THE INTERRUPTS
625
                                           <1>
                                                         CALL WAIT_INT
626 00003476 E83C0C0000
                                           <1>
                                                                                            ; WAIT FOR THE INTERRUPT
627 0000347B 723E
                                           <1>
                                                         JC
                                           <1> MOV
628 0000347D 66B9C000
                                                                                            ; CL = EXPECTED @NEC_STATUS
629
                                            <1> NXT_DRV:
; SAVE FOR CALL
                                                                                            ; LOAD NEC_OUTPUT ERROR ADDRESS
                                                                                            ; "
                                                                                            ; SENSE INTERRUPT STATUS COMMAND
635 00003490 58
                                            <1>
                                                          POP
                                                                   eAX
                                                                                             ; THROW AWAY ERROR RETURN
636 00003491 E8510C0000
                                                                                                      ; READ IN THE RESULTS
                                            <1>
                                                          CALL RESULTS
637 00003496 6659
                                                                                            ; RESTORE AFTER CALL
                                           <1>
                                                         POP
                                                                  CX
                                           short DR_ERR ; ERROR RETURN
638 00003498 7221
                                                         JC
639 0000349A 3A0D[C1580100]
                                                         CMP
                                                                  CL, [NEC_STATUS] ; TEST FOR DRIVE READY TRANSITION
                                                                  short DR_ERR ; EVERYTHING OR ; NEXT EXPECTED @NEC_STATUS
640 000034A0 7519
                                                        JNZ
641 000034A2 FEC1
                                                         INC
642 000034A4 80F9C3
                                           <1>
                                                         CMP
                                                                  CL,11000011B
                                                                                            ; ALL POSSIBLE DRIVES CLEARED
                                                                  short NXT_DRV
643 000034A7 76D8
                                                                                            ; FALL THRU IF 11000100B OR >
                                           <1>
                                                         JBE
                                           <1>
                                                        CALL SEND_SPEC
                                                                                            ; SEND SPECIFY COMMAND TO NEC
645 000034A9 E869030000
                                           <1>
                                            <1> RESBAC:
646
                                                                                        ; VARIOUS CLEANUPS
647 000034AE E81D090000
                                                         CALL SETUP_END
                                           <1>
648 000034B3 6689F3
                                            <1>
                                                          MOV
                                                                  BX,SI
                                                                                            ; GET SAVED AL TO BL
649 000034B6 88D8
                                                                                            ; PUT BACK FOR RETURN
                                            <1>
                                                          MOV
                                                                  AL,BL
650 000034B8 C3
                                            <1>
                                                         RETn
                                            <1> DR_POP_ERR:
652 000034B9 6659
                                            <1>
                                                                                            ; CLEAR STACK
                                                       POP
                                                                  CX
                                            <1> DR_ERR:
653
654 000034BB 800D[C0580100]20
                                            <1>
                                                                   byte [DSKETTE_STATUS],BAD_NEC ; SET ERROR CODE
                                                         OR
655 000034C2 EBEA
                                                          JMP
                                                                  SHORT RESBAC ; RETURN FROM RESET
                                             <1>
                                             <1>
656
```

```
657
                            <1> ; DISK_STATUS (AH = 01H)
658
659
                                    DISKETTE STATUS.
                            <1> ;
660
                            <1>; ON ENTRY: AH : STATUS OF PREVIOUS OPERATION
661
662
                            <1> ;
                            <1> ; ON EXIT: AH, @DSKETTE_STATUS, CY REFLECT STATUS OF PREVIOUS OPERATION.
663
664
                            <1> ;-----
665
                            <1> DSK_STATUS:
                                 MOV [DSKETTE_STATUS], AH; PUT BACK FOR SETUP END
666 000034C4 8825[C0580100]
                            <1>
667 000034CA E801090000
                                    CALL SETUP_END ; VARIOUS CLEANUPS
                            <1>
                            <1> MOV BX,SI <1> MOV AL,BL
668 000034CF 6689F3
                                                          ; GET SAVED AL TO BL
                                                     ; PUT BACK FOR RETURN
669 000034D2 88D8
670 000034D4 C3
                            <1>
                                    RETn
671
                            <1>
672
                            <1> ;----
673
                            <1>; DISK_READ (AH = 02H)
674
                            <1> ;
                                  DISKETTE READ.
675
                            <1>;
676
                            <1> ; ON ENTRY: DI : DRIVE #
                            <1> ; SI-HI : HEAD #
677
678
                            <1> ;
                                          SI-LOW: # OF SECTORS
                                         ES : BUFFER SEGMENT
[BP] : SECTOR #
679
                            <1> ;
680
                            <1> ;
681
                            <1> ;
                                         [BP+1]: TRACK #
                            <1> ;
                                          [BP+2]: BUFFER OFFSET
682
683
                            <1> ;
684
                            <1> ; ON EXIT: @DSKETTE_STATUS, CY REFLECT STATUS OF OPERATION
685
                            686
                            <1>
687
                            <1> ; 06/02/2015, ES:BX -> EBX (unix386.s)
688
                            <1>
                            <1> DSK_READ:
                           690 000034D5 8025[BE580100]7F
691 000034DC 66B846E6
                                    MOV AX,0E646H ; AX = NEC COMMAND, DMA COMMAND
692 000034E0 E83C040000
                                                          ; COMMON READ/WRITE/VERIFY
                            <1>
                                    CALL RD_WR_VF
693 000034E5 C3
                            <1>
                                    RETn
694
                            <1>
695
                            <1> ;------
696
                            <1>; DISK_WRITE (AH = 03H)
697
                            <1> ;
                                  DISKETTE WRITE.
698
                            <1> ;
                            <1>; ON ENTRY: DI
                                              : DRIVE #
699
                            <1>; SI-HI : HEAD #
700
701
                            <1> ;
                                         SI-LOW: # OF SECTORS
                                         ES : BUFFER SEGMENT
[BP] : SECTOR #
702
                            <1> ;
703
                            <1> ;
                                         [BP+1]: TRACK #
704
705
                            <1> ;
                                         [BP+2]: BUFFER OFFSET
706
                            <1> ;
707
                            <1> ; ON EXIT: @DSKETTE_STATUS, CY REFLECT STATUS OF OPERATION
708
                            <1> ;------
709
710
                            <1> ; 06/02/2015, ES:BX -> EBX (unix386.s)
711
                            <1>
712
                            <1> DSK_WRITE:
                            <1> MOV AX,0C54AH
713 000034E6 66B84AC5
                                                          ; AX = NEC COMMAND, DMA COMMAND
714 000034EA 800D[BE580100]80
                                    OR byte [MOTOR_STATUS],10000000B; INDICATE WRITE OPERATION
                            <1>
715 000034F1 E82B040000
                                    CALL RD_WR_VF
                                                       ; COMMON READ/WRITE/VERIFY
                            <1>
716 000034F6 C3
                            <1>
                                    RETn
717
                            <1>
718
                            <1> ;-----
719
                            <1>; DISK_VERF (AH = 04H)
720
                            <1>; DISKETTE VERIFY.
721
                            <1> ;
722
                            <1> ; ON ENTRY: DI : DRIVE #
                                         SI-HI : HEAD #
                            <1> ;
723
724
                            <1> ;
                                          SI-LOW: # OF SECTORS
                                         ES : BUFFER SEGMENT
[BP] : SECTOR #
725
                            <1> ;
726
                            <1> ;
                                         [BP+1]: TRACK #
727
                            <1> ;
                                          [BP+2]: BUFFER OFFSET
728
                            <1> ;
729
                            <1> ;
730
                            <1> ; ON EXIT: @DSKETTE_STATUS, CY REFLECT STATUS OF OPERATION
731
                            <1> ;-----
732
                            <1> DSK_VERF:
733 000034F7 8025[BE580100]7F
                                          byte [MOTOR_STATUS],01111111B; INDICATE A READ OPERATION
                            <1> AND
734 000034FE 66B842E6
                            <1>
                                    MOV AX,0E642H ; AX = NEC COMMAND, DMA COMMAND
                                                          ; COMMON READ/WRITE/VERIFY
735 00003502 E81A040000
                                    CALL RD_WR_VF
                            <1>
736 00003507 C3
                            <1>
                                    RETn
737
                            <1>
738
                            <1> ;------
                            <1> ; DISK_FORMAT (AH = 05H)
739
740
                            <1>; DISKETTE FORMAT.
741
                            <1> ;
                                               : DRIVE #
742
                            <1> ; ON ENTRY: DI
                            <1> ;
                                          SI-HI : HEAD #
743
744
                            <1> ;
                                          SI-LOW: # OF SECTORS
                                          ES : BUFFER SEGMENT [BP] : SECTOR #
745
                            <1> ;
746
                            <1> ;
747
                            <1> ;
                                         [BP+1]: TRACK #
748
                            <1> ;
                                          [BP+2]: BUFFER OFFSET
                                          @DISK_POINTER POINTS TO THE PARAMETER TABLE OF THIS DRIVE
749
                            <1> ;
750
                            <1> ;
751
                            <1>; ON EXIT: @DSKETTE_STATUS, CY REFLECT STATUS OF OPERATION
752
                            <1> ;-----
753
                            <1> DSK_FORMAT:
                                                   ; TRANSLATE STATE TO PRESENT ARCH.
; ESTABLISH STATE IF UNESTABLISHED
754 00003508 E853030000
                            <1> CALL XLAT_NEW
                          755 0000350D E84F050000
756 00003512 800D[BE580100]80
757 00003519 E897050000
758 0000351E 725D
759 00003520 E8F2020000
```

```
CALL CHK_LASTRATE ; ZF=1 ATTEMPT RATE IS SAME AS LAST RATE

JZ short FM_WR ; YES, SKIP SPECIFY COMMON

CALL SEND RATE
 760 00003525 E8FD050000
                              <1>
                              761 0000352A 7405
762 0000352C E8D4050000
                                                                      ; ESTABLISH THE FORMAT COMMAND
                                       CALL NEC_OUTPUT
POP eAX
                              <1> POP eAX <1> CALL NEC_TERM
 783 00003577 58
 784 00003578 E827070000
                                                                ; TERMINATE, RECEIVE STATUS, ETC,
                               <1> FM_DON:
 786 0000357D E80F030000
                              <1> CALL XLAT_OLD <1> CALL SETUP END
                                                               ; TRANSLATE STATE TO COMPATIBLE MODE
                                        CALL SETUP_END
 787 00003582 E849080000
                                                               ; VARIOUS CLEANUPS
                              <1>
 788 00003587 6689F3
                                       MOV BX,SI
                                                               ; GET SAVED AL TO BL
                              <1>
 789 0000358A 88D8
                               <1>
                                        MOV
                                             AL,BL
                                                                ; PUT BACK FOR RETURN
 790 0000358C C3
                               <1>
                                       RETn
791
                               <1>
                               <1> ;-----
 792
                               <1> ; FNC_ERR
 793
 794
                               <1> ;
                                        INVALID FUNCTION REQUESTED OR INVALID DRIVE:
 795
                               <1> ;
                                        SET BAD COMMAND IN STATUS.
 796
                               <1>;
                               <1> ; ON EXIT: @DSKETTE_STATUS, CY REFLECT STATUS OF OPERATION
 798
                               <1> FNC_ERR:
 799
                                                               ; INVALID FUNCTION REQUEST
                                       MOV AX,SI ; RESTORE AL
MOV AH,BAD_CMD ; SET BAD COMMAND ERROR
                              <1> MOV AX,SI
 800 0000358D 6689F0
 801 00003590 B401
                              <1>
 802 00003592 8825[C0580100]
                                             [DSKETTE_STATUS], AH; STORE IN DATA AREA
                               <1>
                                       MOV
                                                               ; SET CARRY INDICATING ERROR
803 00003598 F9
                               <1>
                                       STC
804 00003599 C3
                               <1>
                                        RETn
805
                               <1>
                               <1> ; 01/06/2016
806
 807
                               <1> ; 28/05/2016
808
                               <1>; 27/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v.2.0)
809
                               <1> ;-----
810
                               <1>; DISK_PARMS (AH = 08H)
811
                               <1> ;
                                      READ DRIVE PARAMETERS.
812
                               <1>;
                               <1>; ON ENTRY: DI : DRIVE #
813
814
                               <1> ;
                                             ; 27/05/2016
815
                               <1> ;
                                              EBX = Buffer Address for floppy disk parameters table (16 bytes)
816
                               <1> ;
                               <1> ; ON EXIT: CL/[BP] = BITS 7 & 6 HI 2 BITS OF MAX CYLINDER
817
                                                        BITS 0-5 MAX SECTORS/TRACK
818
                               <1> ;
                                              CH/[BP+1] = LOW 8 BITS OF MAX CYLINDER
819
                               <1> ;
                                              BL/[BP+2] = BITS 7-4 = 0
820
                               <1> ;
                                                         BITS 3-0 = VALID CMOS DRIVE TYPE
821
                               <1> i
822
                               <1> ;
                                              BH/[BP+3] = 0
                                           DL/[BP+4] = # DRIVES INSTALLED (VALUE CHECKED)
                               <1> ;
823
824
                               <1> ;
                                            DH/[BP+5] = MAX HEAD #
825
                               <1> ;
                                             ** 27/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0) **
                                           ** EBX = Buffer address for floppy disk parameters table **; DI/[BP+6] = OFFSET TO DISK_BASE
                               <1> ;
826
 827
                               <1> ;
                                             ;ES = SEGMENT OF DISK_BASE
828
                               <1> ;
829
                               <1> ;
830
                               <1> ;
                                             AX
831
                               <1> i
                                              NOTE: THE ABOVE INFORMATION IS STORED IN THE USERS STACK AT
832
                               <1> ;
                                              THE LOCATIONS WHERE THE MAIN ROUTINE WILL POP THEM
833
                               <1> ;
834
                               <1>;
                                                    INTO THE APPROPRIATE REGISTERS BEFORE RETURNING TO THE
 835
                               <1>;
                                                   CALLER.
                               <1> ;-----
836
                               <1> DSK_PARMS:
 837
                                                         ; TRANSLATE STATE TO PRESENT ARCH,
 838 0000359A E8C1020000
                               <1>
                                       CALL XLAT_NEW
                                             MOV WORD [BP+2],0 ; DRIVE TYPE = 0

AX, [EQUIP_FLAG] ; LOAD EQUIPMENT FLAG FOR # DISKETTES
839
                               <1>
                                       ;
                                   ; MOV AX, [EQUIP_FLAG]
 840
                               <1>
                                                 AL,11000001B
                                         AND
 841
                               <1>
                                                                      ; KEEP DISKETTE DRIVE BITS
                                                                       ; DISKETTE DRIVES = 2
                                       ; MOV
                               <1>
                                                 DL,2
                                                 AL,01000001B
                                                                       ; 2 DRIVES INSTALLED ?
843
                               <1>
                                       ; CMP
 844
                               <1>
                                      ; JZ
                                                 short STO_DL
                                                                       ; IF YES JUMP
 845
                               <1>
                                       ; DEC
                                                 DL
                                                                       ; DISKETTE DRIVES = 1
                                                 AL,0000001B
                                       ; CMP
                                                                       ; 1 DRIVE INSTALLED ?
846
                               <1>
 847
                               <1>
                                     ; JNZ
                                                 short NON_DRV
                                                                       ; IF NO JUMP
                                      sub edx, edx
 848 0000359F 29D2
                               <1>
 849 000035A1 66A1[F65C0000]
                               <1>
                                       mov
                                               ax, [fd0_type]
 850 000035A7 6621C0
                               <1>
                                       and
                                               ax, ax
 851 000035AA 0F848A000000
                               <1>
                                       jz
                                                NON DRV
 852 000035B0 FEC2
                               <1>
                                        inc
                                               dl
853 000035B2 20E4
                               <1>
                                       and
                                               ah, ah
 854 000035B4 7402
                               <1>
                                        jz
                                               short STO_DL
 855 000035B6 FEC2
                               <1>
                                        inc
                                               dl
                               <1> STO_DL:
856
                                    ; MOV
                               <1>
                                             [BP+4],DL
                                                           ; STORE NUMBER OF DRIVES
 858 000035B8 895508
                              <1>
                                              [ebp+8], edx; 20/02/2015
                                        mov
                                                              ; CHECK FOR VALID DRIVE
 859 000035BB 6683FF01
                              <1>
                                        CMP
                                              DI,1
 860 000035BF 777C
                                              short NON_DRV1
                              <1>
                                        JA
                                                                ; DRIVE INVALID
                               <1>
                                       ;MOV
                                             BYTE [BP+5],1
                                                               ; MAXIMUM HEAD NUMBER = 1
 861
 862 000035C1 C6450901
                               <1>
                                              byte [ebp+9], 1 ; 20/02/2015
                                        mov
```

```
863 000035C5 E8D1080000
                            <1>
                                   CALL CMOS_TYPE ; RETURN DRIVE TYPE IN AL
                                     ;;20/02/2015
864
                            <1>
                                     ;;JC short CHK_EST
865
                             <1>
                                                            ; IF CMOS BAD CHECKSUM ESTABLISHED
                                     ;;OR AL,AL
                                                            ; TEST FOR NO DRIVE TYPE
866
                            <1>
                          867 000035CA 740F
                                                        ; RTN CS:BX = MEDIA/DRIVE PARAM TBL
; TYPE NOT IN TABLE (POSSIBLE BAD CMOS)
; STORE VALID CMOS DRIVE TYPE
868 000035CC E81B020000
869 000035D1 7208
871
872 000035D3 8A4B04
873 000035D6 8A6B0B
874 000035D9 EB36
                            <1> CHK_EST:
876 000035DB 8AA7[CD580100]
                                          AH, [DSK_STATE+eDI]; LOAD STATE FOR THIS DRIVE
                            <1> MOV
877 000035E1 F6C410
                            <1>
                                     TEST AH, MED_DET ; CHECK FOR ESTABLISHED STATE
878 000035E4 7457
                            <1>
                                           short NON DRV1
                                                            ; CMOS BAD/INVALID OR UNESTABLISHED
                                     \mathsf{J}\mathsf{Z}
879
                            <1> USE_EST:
                            <1> AND AH,RATE_MSK ; ISOLATE STATE
880 000035E6 80E4C0
                                          AH,RATE_250 ; RATE 250 ?
short USE_EST2 ; NO, GO CHECK OTHER RATE
881 000035E9 80FC80
                            <1>
                                     CMP
882 000035EC 7570
                            <1>
                                     JNE
                            <1>
883
                            <1> ;----
                                           DATA RATE IS 250 KBS, TRY 360 KB TABLE FIRST
884
885
                             <1>
                            <1> MOV AL,01 ; DRIVE TYPE 1 (360KB)
<1> CALL DR_TYPE_CHECK ; RTN CS:BX = MEDIA/DRIVE PARAM TBL
886 000035EE B001
887 000035F0 E8F7010000
888 000035F5 8A4B04
889 000035F8 8A6B0B
892
                             <1>
893
                             <1> ;----
                                           IT IS 1.44 MB DRIVE
894
                             <1>
895
                             <1> PARM144:
                            <1> MOV AL,04
                                     MOV AL,04 ; DRIVE TYPE 4 (1.44MB)
CALL DR_TYPE_CHECK ; RTN CS:BX = MEDIA/DRIVE PARAM TBL
896 00003604 B004
                            897 00003606 E8E1010000
898 0000360B 8A4B04
899 0000360E 8A6B0B
                                              CH, [eBX+MD.MAX_TRK]
                                                                   ; GET MAX. TRACK NUMBER
                            <1> STO_CX:
901 00003611 894D00
                                    MOV [eBP],eCX ; SAVE POINTER IN STACK FOR RETURN
                            <1>
902
                             <1> ES_DI:
903
                             <1> ;MOV [BP+6],BX
                                                           ; ADDRESS OF MEDIA/DRIVE PARM TABLE
                                     ;mov [ebp+12], ebx; 06/02/2015
904
                             <1>
                                                  ; SEGMENT MEDIA/DRIVE PARAMETER TABLE
905
                             <1>
                                     ; MOV
                                           AX,CS
                                     ; MOV ES, AX
                                                            ; ES IS SEGMENT OF TABLE
906
                             <1>
907
                             <1>
908
                             <1>
                                     ; 28/05/2016
                                     ; 27/05/2016
909
                             <1>
                                     ; return floppy disk parameters table to user
910
                             <1>
911
                             <1>
                                     ; in user's buffer, which is pointed by EBX
912
                             <1>
913 00003614 57
                            <1>
                                    push edi
914 00003615 8B7D04
                                                                 ; ebx (input), user's buffer address
                            <1>
                                     mov edi, [ebp+4]
915 00003618 0FB6C0
                            <1>
                                     movzx eax, al
                                     mov [ebp+4], eax ; ebx ; drive type (for floppy drives)
916 0000361B 894504
                            <1>
917
                            <1>
                                     ; 01/06/2016 (INT 33h, disk type return for floppy disks, in BL)
918 0000361E A3[C8650100]
                            <1>
                                     mov [user_buffer], eax ; 01/06/2016 (overwrite ebx return value)
919
                            <1>
                                     ;(INT 33h, Function 08h will replace user's buffer addr with disk type!)
                            <1>
                                     ;
921 00003623 89DE
                            <1>
                                     mov esi, ebx
mov ecx, 16; 16 bytes
                                     mov
                                                           ; floppy disk parameter table (16 bytes)
922 00003625 B910000000
                            <1>
923 0000362A E84AB10000
                            <1>
                                     call transfer_to_user_buffer ; trdosk6.s (16/05/2016)
924 0000362F 5F
                            <1>
                                     pop edi
925
                            <1> DP_OUT:
926 00003630 E85C020000
                            <1> CALL XLAT_OLD
                                                          ; TRANSLATE STATE TO COMPATIBLE MODE
927 00003635 6631C0
                            <1>
                                     XOR
                                           AX,AX
                                                            ; CLEAR
928 00003638 F8
                            <1>
                                     CLC
929 00003639 C3
                            <1>
                                     RETn
                             <1>
930
931
                             <1> ;----
                                           NO DRIYE PRESENT HANDLER
932
                             <1>
933
                             <1> NON_DRV:
                                     ;MOV BYTE [BP+4],O ; CLEAR NUMBER OF DRIVES
934
                             <1>
935 0000363A 895508
                             <1>
                                           [ebp+8], edx; 0; 20/02/2015
                             <1> NON_DRV1:
936
                                           DI.80H
937 0000363D 6681FF8000
                            <1> CMP
                                                            ; CHECK FOR FIXED MEDIA TYPE REQUEST
938 00003642 720C
                                                            ; CONTINUE IF NOT REQUEST FALL THROUGH
                            <1>
                                     JB
                                           short NON_DRV2
939
                            <1>
                                           FIXED DISK REQUEST FALL THROUGH ERROR
940
                             <1> ;----
941
                             <1>
                                                            ; ELSE TRANSLATE TO COMPATIBLE MODE
942 00003644 E848020000
                             <1>
                                     CALL XLAT_OLD
                                     MOV AX,SI
943 00003649 6689F0
                             <1>
                                                            ; RESTORE AL
                                     MOV
                                           AH,BAD_CMD
                             <1>
944 0000364C B401
                                                            ; SET BAD COMMAND ERROR
945 0000364E F9
                             <1>
                                     STC
946 0000364F C3
                            <1>
                                     RETn
947
                            <1>
948
                            <1> NON_DRV2:
                   ; CLEAR PARMS IF NO DRIVES OR CMOS BAD
949
                                     MOV [eBP],AX ; TRACKS, SECTORS/TRACK = 0; MOV [BP+5],AH ; HEAD - 0
950 00003650 31C0
951 00003652 66894500
953 00003656 886509
954
955 00003659 89450C
956
957 0000365C EBD2
958
                                           DATA RATE IS EITHER 300 KBS OR 500 KBS, TRY 1.2 MB TABLE FIRST
959
960
                            <1> USE_EST2:
961
                                     CALL DR_TYPE_CHECK ; RTN CS:BX = MEDIA/DRIVE PARAM TBL
```

```
966 0000366B 80FC40
                                967 0000366E 74A1
 968 00003670 EB92
                                            <1>
                                                                 SHORT PARM144
                                                                                           ; ELSE, IT IS 1.44MB DRIVE
                                                        JMP
 969
                                            <1>
 970
                                            <1> ; DISK TYPE (AH = 15H)
 971
 972
                                            <1> ;
                                                         THIS ROUTINE RETURNS THE TYPE OF MEDIA INSTALLED.
 973
                                             <1> ;
 974
                                             <1>; ON ENTRY: DI = DRIVE #
 975
                                             <1> ;
 976
                                            <1> ; ON EXIT: AH = DRIVE TYPE, CY=0
 977
                                            <1> DSK_TYPE:
 979 00003672 E8E9010000
                                                        CALL XLAT NEW
                                                                                         ; TRANSLATE STATE TO PRESENT ARCH.
                                            <1>
 980 00003677 8A87[CD580100] <1>
                                          AL, [DSK_STAT

COR AL, AL

COR AL

                                                         MOV AL, [DSK_STATE+eDI]; GET PRESENT STATE INFORMATION
 981 0000367D 08C0
                                                                 AL,AL ; CHECK FOR NO DRIVE
 982 0000367F 7418
 983 00003681 B401
                                                                                         ; NO CHANGE LINE FOR 40 TRACK DRIVE
                                                                AL,TRK_CAPA ; IS THIS DRIVE AN 80 TRACK DRIVE?
short DT_BACK ; IF NO JUMP
AH,CHGLN ; CHANGE LINE FOR 80 TRACK DRIVE
 984 00003683 A801
 985 00003685 7402
                                           <1> JZ
<1> MOV
 986 00003687 B402
                                           <1> DT_BACK:
 987
 988 00003689 6650
989 0000368B E801020000
990 00003690 6658
 988 00003689 6650
                                           <1> PUSH AX <1> CALL XLA
                                                                                           ; SAVE RETURN VALUE
                                                        CALL XLAT_OLD
                                                                                           ; TRANSLATE STATE TO COMPATIBLE MODE
                                          <1> CALL
<1> POP
<1> CLC
<1> MOV
<1> MOV
                                                                                          ; RESTORE RETURN VALUE
 991 00003692 F8
                                                                                           ; NO ERROR
                                                                 BX,SI
 992 00003693 6689F3
                                                                                           ; GET SAVED AL TO BL
 993 00003696 88D8
                                                                 AL,BL
                                                                                           ; PUT BACK FOR RETURN
 994 00003698 C3
                                            <1>
                                                        RETn
 995
                                            <1> NO_DRV:
                                            <1> XOR
 996 00003699 30E4
                                                                 AH,AH
                                                                                           ; NO DRIVE PRESENT OR UNKNOWN
 997 0000369B EBEC
                                            <1>
                                                         JMP SHORT DT_BACK
 998
                                            <1>
 999
                                            <1> ; DISK_CHANGE (AH = 16H)
1000
1001
                                             <1> ;
                                                         THIS ROUTINE RETURNS THE STATE OF THE DISK CHANGE LINE.
1002
                                            <1> ;
1003
                                             <1> ; ON ENTRY: DI = DRIVE \#
1004
                                            <1> ;
1005
                                             <1> ; ON EXIT: AH = @DSKETTE_STATUS
1006
                                             <1>; 00 - DISK CHANGE LINE INACTIVE, CY = 0
1007
                                            <1> ;
                                                                      06 - DISK CHANGE LINE ACTIVE, CY = 1
                                            <1> ;-----
1008
                                            <1> DSK_CHANGE:
1009
                                           <1> CALL XLAT_NEW ; TRANSLATE STATE TO PRESENT ARCH.
                                           CALL XLAT_NEW ; TRANSLATE STATE TO PRESENT ?

<1> MOV AL, [DSK_STATE+eDI]; GET MEDIA STATE INFORMATION

<1> OR AL,AL ; DRIVE PRESENT ?

<1> JZ short DC_NON ; JUMP IF NO DRIVE

<1> TEST AL,TRK_CAPA ; 80 TRACK DRIVE ?

<1> JZ short SETIT ; IF SO , CHECK CHANGE LINE
1010 0000369D E8BE010000
1011 000036A2 8A87[CD580100]
1012 000036A8 08C0
1013 000036AA 7422
1014 000036AC A801
1015 000036AE 7407
                                           <1> DC0:
<1> CALL READ_DSKCHNG

The finis
1016
1017 000036B0 E88D0A0000
                                                                                                      ; GO CHECK STATE OF DISK CHANGE LINE
1018 000036B5 7407
                                                     JZ short FINIS ; CHANGE LINE NOT ACTIVE
1019
                                            <1>
1020 000036B7 C605[C0580100]06 <1> SETIT:
                                                                 MOV byte [DSKETTE_STATUS], MEDIA_CHANGE; INDICATE MEDIA REMOVED
1021
                                            <1>
                                            <1> FINIS:
                                                                 CALL XLAT_OLD
1022 000036BE E8CE010000
                                                                                                    ; TRANSLATE STATE TO COMPATIBLE MODE
1023 000036C3 E808070000
                                           <1> CALL SETUP_END ; VARIOUS CLEANUPS
1024 000036C8 6689F3
                                                        MOV
                                                                 BX,SI
                                                                                           ; GET SAVED AL TO BL
                                           <1>
1025 000036CB 88D8
                                            <1>
                                                        MOV
                                                                 AL,BL
                                                                                           ; PUT BACK FOR RETURN
                                            <1> MOV 
<1> RETn
1026 000036CD C3
                                            <1> DC_NON:
1027
1028 000036CE 800D[C0580100]80
                                            <1>
                                                    OR
                                                                  byte [DSKETTE_STATUS], TIME_OUT; SET TIMEOUT, NO DRIVE
1029 000036D5 EBE7
                                                         JMP SHORT FINIS
                                            <1>
1030
                                            <1>
1031
                                             <1> ;------
                                             <1> ; FORMAT_SET (AH = 17H)
1032
1033
                                             <1>; THIS ROUTINE IS USED TO ESTABLISH THE TYPE OF MEDIA TO BE USED
                                                        FOR THE FOLLOWING FORMAT OPERATION.
1034
                                             <1> ;
1035
                                             <1> ;
1036
                                             <1> ; ON ENTRY: SI LOW = DASD TYPE FOR FORMAT
                                            <1> ; DI = DRIVE \#
1037
1038
                                             <1> ;
                                             <1>; ON EXIT: @DSKETTE_STATUS REFLECTS STATUS
1039
1040
                                             <1> ;
                                                                 AH = @DSKETTE_STATUS
                                             <1>;
1041
                                                                CY = 1 IF ERROR
1042
                                            <1> ;-----
                                            <1> FORMAT_SET:
1043
                                            <1> CALL XLAT_NEW
1044 000036D7 E884010000
                                                                                           ; TRANSLATE STATE TO PRESENT ARCH.
                                                                                            ; SAVE DASD TYPE
1045 000036DC 6656
                                            <1>
                                                         PUSH SI
                                                                                       ; AH = ? , AL , DASD TYPE
1046 000036DE 6689F0
                                            <1>
                                                         MOV AX,SI
                                                                                          ; AH , O , AL , DASD TYPE
                                                         XOR
1047 000036E1 30E4
                                            <1>
                                                                 AH,AH
1048 000036E3 6689C6
                                            <1>
                                                         MOV
                                                                  SI,AX
                                                                                           ; SI = DASD TYPE
                                                                  byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], ~(MED_DET+DBL_STEP+RATE_MSK) ; CLEAR STATE
1049 000036E6 80A7[CD580100]0F
                                           <1>
                                                         AND
                                                                                ; CHECK FOR 320/360K MEDIA & DRIVE 320 ; BYPASS IF NOT
                                           <1> DEC
1050 000036ED 664E
1051 000036EF 7509
                                            <1>
                                                         JNZ
                                                                  short NOT_320
1052 000036F1 808F[CD580100]90
                                                                  byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], MED_DET+RATE_250; SET TO 320/360
                                           <1>
                                                         OR
1053 000036F8 EB48
                                            <1>
                                                                  SHORT SO
1054
                                            <1>
1055
                                            <1> NOT_320:
1056 000036FA E8B6030000
                                            <1>
                                                         CALL MED_CHANGE
                                                                                           ; CHECK FOR TIME_OUT
                                                                 byte [DSKETTE_STATUS], TIME_OUT
1057 000036FF 803D[C0580100]80
                                           <1>
                                                         CMP
                                                                                  ; IF TIME OUT TELL CALLER
1058 00003706 743A
                                            <1>
                                                         JZ
                                                                  short S0
1059
                                            <1> S3:
1060 00003708 664E
                                            <1>
                                                         DEC
                                                                 SI
                                                                                           ; CHECK FOR 320/360K IN 1.2M DRIVE
                                                                  short NOT_320_12 ; BYPASS IF NOT
1061 0000370A 7509
                                            <1>
                                                         JNZ
1062 0000370C 808F[CD580100]70
                                                                  byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], MED_DET+DBL_STEP+RATE_300 ; SET STATE
                                            <1>
                                                         OR
1063 00003713 EB2D
                                            <1>
                                                         JMP
                                                                  SHORT SO
1064
                                            <1>
                                            <1> NOT_320_12:
1065
1066 00003715 664E
                                            <1>
                                                        DEC SI
                                                                                           ; CHECK FOR 1.2M MEDIA IN 1.2M DRIVE
                                                                 short NOT_12 ; BYPASS IF NOT
1067 00003717 7509
                                                         JNZ
                                            <1>
1068 00003719 808F[CD580100]10
                                            <1>
                                                                  byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], MED_DET+RATE_500 ; SET STATE VARIABLE
                                                         OR
```

```
1069 00003720 EB20
                                <1>
                                               SHORT SO ; RETURN TO CALLER
                                         JMP
1070
                                <1>
                                <1> NOT_12:
1071
1072 00003722 664E
                                        DEC
                                               SI
                                                                 ; CHECK FOR SET DASD TYPE 04
                                <1>
                                                               ; BAD COMMAND EXIT IF NOT VALID TYPE
1073 00003724 752B
                                         JNZ
                                               short FS_ERR
                                <1>
1074
                                <1>
                               <1> TEST byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], DRV_DET; DRIVE DETERMINED ?
<1> JZ short ASSUME ; IF STILL NOT DETERMINED ASSUME
<1> MOV AL,MED_DET+RATE_300
<1> TEST byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], FMT_CAPA; MULTIPLE FORMAT
1075 00003726 F687[CD580100]04 <1>
1076 0000372D 740B
1077 0000372F B050
1078 00003731 F687[CD580100]02
                               <1>
                                         TEST byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], FMT_CAPA; MULTIPLE FORMAT CAPABILITY?
1079 00003738 7502
                                         JNZ short OR_IT_IN
                                                                       ; IF 1.2 M THEN DATA RATE 300
                               <1>
1080
                               <1>
1081
                                <1> ASSUME:
1082 0000373A B090
                                               AL, MED_DET+RATE_250; SET UP
                                <1>
                                         MOV
1083
                                <1>
1084
                                <1> OR_IT_IN:
1085 0000373C 0887[CD580100]
                                <1>
                                         OR
                                               [DSK_STATE+eDI], AL; OR IN THE CORRECT STATE
                                <1> S0:
1086
                               <1> CALL XLAT_OLD
<1> CALL SETUP_END
<1> POP BX
<1> MOV AL,BL
                                                          ; TRANSLATE STATE TO COMPATIBLE MODE
; VARIOUS CLEANUPS
; GET SAVED AL TO BL
1087 00003742 E84A010000
1088 00003747 E884060000
                                         CALL SETUP_END
1089 0000374C 665B
                                        POP BX
1090 0000374E 88D8
                                                                ; PUT BACK FOR RETURN
1091 00003750 C3
                                <1>
                                         RETn
1092
                                <1>
1093
                                <1> FS_ERR:
1094 00003751 C605[C0580100]01
                                               byte [DSKETTE_STATUS], BAD_CMD; UNKNOWN STATE, BAD COMMAND
                                <1>
                                        MOV
1095 00003758 EBE8
                                <1>
                                         JMP
                                               SHORT SO
                                <1>
                                <1> ;-----
1097
1098
                                <1>; SET_MEDIA (AH = 18H)
1099
                                <1>; THIS ROUTINE SETS THE TYPE OF MEDIA AND DATA RATE
1100
                                <1>;
                                         TO BE USED FOR THE FOLLOWING FORMAT OPERATION.
1101
                                <1> ;
                                <1>; ON ENTRY:
1102
                                       [BP] = SECTOR PER TRACK
1103
                                <1> ;
1104
                                <1> ;
                                         [BP+1] = TRACK #
1105
                                <1>;
                                        DI = DRIVE #
1106
                                <1> ;
1107
                                <1> ; ON EXIT:
                                      @DSKETTE_STATUS REFLECTS STATUS
1108
                                <1> ;
1109
                                <1> ;
                                         IF NO ERROR:
                                        AH = 0
1110
                                <1> ;
                                <1> ;
1111
                                               CY = 0
                                        ES = SEGMENT OF MEDIA/DRIVE PARAMETER TABLE
DI/[BP+6] = OFFSET OF MEDIA/DRIVE PARAMETER TABLE
                                <1> ;
1112
1113
                                <1> ;
                                      IF ERROR:
1114
                                <1> ;
                                1115
                                              AH = @DSKETTE_STATUS
                                             CY = 1
1116
1117
                                1118
                                <1> SET_MEDIA:
                                        TEST byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], TRK_CAPA; CHECK FOR CHANGE LINE AVAILABLE
                                <1> SM_CMOS:
                               <1> CALL CMOS_TYPE
                                                               ; RETURN DRIVE TYPE IN (AL)
1127 0000377D E819070000
1128
                                <1>
                                         ;;20/02/2015

<1> ;;20/02/2015
<1> ;;JC short MD_NOT_FND ; ERROR IN CMOS
<1> ;;OR AL,AL ; TEST FOR NO DRIVE
<1> JZ short SM_RTN ; RETURN IF SO
<1> CALL DR_TYPE_CHECK ; RTN CS:BX = MEDIA/DRIVE PARAM TBL
<1> JC short MD_NOT_FND ; TYPE NOT IN TABLE (BAD CMOS)
<1> PUSH eDI ; SAVE REG.
<1> XOR eBX,eBX ; BX = INDEX TO DR. TYPE TABLE

1129
1130
1131 00003782 745D
1132 00003784 E863000000
1133 00003789 7231
                                              eDI ; SAVE REG.
eBX,eBX
1134 0000378B 57
                                                                 ; BX = INDEX TO DR. TYPE TABLE
1135 0000378C 31DB
                               <1>
                                         XOR
                                <1>
                                               eCX,DR_CNT ; CX = LOOP COUNT
1136 0000378E B906000000
                                         VOM
                                <1> DR_SEARCH:
1137
1138 00003793 8AA3[705C0000]
                                <1> MOV
                                               AH, [DR_TYPE+eBX] ; GET DRIVE TYPE
1139 00003799 80E47F
                               <1>
                                         AND
                                               AH,BIT7OFF ; MASK OUT MSB
                               <1>
                                                                ; DRIVE TYPE MATCH ?
1140 0000379C 38E0
                                         CMP
                                               AL,AH
                                               short NXT_MD ; NO, CHECK NEXT DRIVE TYPE
1141 0000379E 7516
                                         JNE
                               <1> DR_FND:
1142
                                <1> MOV
                                                                       ; DI = MEDIA/DRIVE PARAM TABLE
1143 000037A0 8BBB[715C0000]
                                               eDI, [DR_TYPE+eBX+1]
1144
                                <1> MD_SEARCH:
                               AH, [eDI+MD.SEC_TRK] ; GET SECTOR/TRACK
1145 000037A6 8A6704
                                        CMP [eBP],AH ; MATCH?

JNE short NXT_MD ; NO, CHECK NEXT MEDIA
1146 000037A9 386500
1147 000037AC 7508
1148 000037AE 8A670B
                                        MOV AH, [eDI+MD.MAX_TRK] ; GET MAX. TRACK #
1149 000037B1 386501
                                         JE
                                               short MD_FND
                                <1>
1150 000037B4 740F
                                                                 ; YES, GO GET RATE
                                <1> NXT_MD:
                                <1> ;ADD BX,3
                                                                 ; CHECK NEXT DRIVE TYPE
1152
                                         add ebx, 5 ; 18/02/2015
1153 000037B6 83C305
                               <1>
1154 000037B9 E2D8
                                <1>
                                        LOOP DR_SEARCH
                                     POP
1155 000037BB 5F
                                <1>
                                                                 ; RESTORE REG.
                                               eDI
1156
                                <1> MD_NOT_FND:
                               <1> MOV
1157 000037BC C605[C0580100]0C
                                              byte [DSKETTE_STATUS], MED_NOT_FND ; ERROR, MEDIA TYPE NOT FOUND
1158 000037C3 EB1C
                                                                 ; RETURN
                               <1>
                                         JMP
                                               SHORT SM_RTN
                               <1> MD_FND:
                                                 AL, [eDI+MD.RATE]
                               <1>
                                                                      ; GET RATE
1160 000037C5 8A470C
                                        MOV
1161 000037C8 3C40
                               <1>
                                         CMP AL,RATE_300 ; DOUBLE STEP REQUIRED FOR RATE 300
1162 000037CA 7502
                                         JNE short MD_SET
                               <1>
                               <1> OR
1163 000037CC 0C20
                                               AL,DBL_STEP
1164
                               <1> MD_SET:
                                                                 ; SAVE TABLE POINTER IN STACK
1165
                               <1>
                                        ;MOV [BP+6],DI
1166 000037CE 897D0C
                               <1>
                                         mov [ebp+12], edi ; 18/02/2015
AL, MED_DET ; SET MEDIA ESTABLISHED
                                              byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], ~(MED_DET+DBL_STEP+RATE_MSK); CLEAR STATE
                                                       ; SEGMENT OF MEDIA/DRIVE PARAMETER TABLE
```

```
;MOV ES, AX
1172
                                                          ; ES IS SEGMENT OF TABLE
1173
                            <1> SM_RTN:
                            <1> CALL XLAT_OLD
                                                          ; TRANSLATE STATE TO COMPATIBLE MODE
1174 000037E1 E8AB000000
                                    CALL SETUP_END
1175 000037E6 E8E5050000
                                                          ; VARIOUS CLEANUPS
                            <1>
1176 000037EB C3
                            <1>
1177
                            <1>
                            <1> ;-----
1178
                            <1>; DR_TYPE_CHECK
1179
1180
                            <1>; CHECK IF THE GIVEN DRIVE TYPE IN REGISTER (AL)
1181
                            <1> ;
                                    IS SUPPORTED IN BIOS DRIVE TYPE TABLE
                            <1> ; ON ENTRY:
1182
                            <1> ; AL = DRIVE TYPE
1183
1184
                            <1> ; ON EXIT:
                            1185
                            <1>; CY = 0 DRIVE TYPE SUPPORTED
1186
                            1187
1188
                            <1> ; REGISTERS ALTERED: eBX
1189
1190
                            <1> ;------
1191
                            <1> DR_TYPE_CHECK:
1192 000037EC 6650
                            <1> PUSH AX
1193 000037EE 51
                            <1>
                                    PUSH eCX
                           1194 000037EF 31DB
                                                              ; BX = INDEX TO DR_TYPE TABLE
                                                        ; CX = LOOP COUNT
1195 000037F1 B906000000
1196
                            <1> TYPE_CHK:
1197 000037F6 8AA3[705C0000]
                           <1> MOV AH,[DR_TYPE+eBX] ; GET DRIVE TYPE
<1> CMP AL,AH ; DRIVE TYPE MATO
1198 000037FC 38E0
                                                          ; DRIVE TYPE MATCH?
                           <1> CMP AL,AH ; DRIVE TYPE MATCH?
<1> JE short DR_TYPE_VALID; YES, RETURN WITH CARRY RESET
<1> ;ADD BX,3 ; CHECK NEXT DRIVE TYPE
<1> add ebx, 5; 16/02/2015 (32 bit address modification)
<1> LOOP TYPE_CHK
1199 000037FE 740D
1200
1201 00003800 83C305
1202 00003803 E2F1
1203
                            <1>
                                  mov ebx, MD_TBL6
1204 00003805 BB[CF5C0000]
                                                          ; 1.44MB fd parameter table
                            <1>
                                                          ; Default for GET_PARM (11/12/2014)
1205
                            <1>
                            <1>
1206
1207 0000380A F9
                                 STC
                                                          ; DRIVE TYPE NOT FOUND IN TABLE
                            <1>
                                         SHORT TYPE_RTN
1208 0000380B EB06
                            <1>
                                    JMP
                           <1> DR_TYPE_VALID:
1210 0000380D 8B9B[715C0000]
                                         eBX,[DR_TYPE+eBX+1] ; BX = MEDIA TABLE
                           <1> MOV
1211
                            <1> TYPE_RTN:
1212 00003813 59
                           <1>
1213 00003814 6658
                            <1>
                                    POP
                                         AX
1214 00003816 C3
                            <1>
                                    RETn
1215
                            <1>
1216
                            <1> ;-----
                            <1> ; SEND_SPEC
1217
                            <1>; SEND THE SPECIFY COMMAND TO CONTROLLER USING DATA FROM
1218
                            <1> ; THE DRIVE PARAMETER TABLE POINTED BY @DISK_POINTER :
                            <1> ; ON ENTRY: @DISK_POINTER = DRIVE PARAMETER TABLE
1220
1221
                            <1> ; ON EXIT: NONE
1222
                            <1> ; REGISTERS ALTERED: CX, DX
1223
                            <1> SEND_SPEC:
                           1225 00003817 50
1226 00003818 B8[3E380000]
1227 0000381D 50
1228 0000381E B403
1229 00003820 E885070000
1230 00003825 28D2
1231 00003827 E878060000
1232 0000382C E879070000
1233 00003831 B201
1234 00003833 E86C060000
                            <1> CALL NEC_OUTPUT
<1> POP eAX
1235 00003838 E86D070000
                                                          ; OUTPUT THE COMMAND
                           <1>
1236 0000383D 58
                                                         ; POP ERROR RETURN
                            <1> SPECBAC:
1238 0000383E 58
                            <1>
                                    POP
                                          eAX
                                                          ; RESTORE ORIGINAL AX VALUE
1239 0000383F C3
                            <1>
1240
                            <1>
1241
                            <1> ;-----
                            <1>; SEND_SPEC_MD
1242
                            <1> ; SEND THE SPECIFY COMMAND TO CONTROLLER USING DATA FROM
1243
                                    THE MEDIA/DRIVE PARAMETER TABLE POINTED BY (CS:BX) :
1244
                            <1> ; ON ENTRY: CS:BX = MEDIA/DRIVE PARAMETER TABLE
1245
1246
                            <1> ; ON EXIT: NONE
1247
                            <1> ; REGISTERS ALTERED: AX
                            <1> :-----
1248
                            <1> SEND_SPEC_MD:
                            <1> PUSH eAX
1250 00003840 50
                                                          ; SAVE RATE DATA
1251 00003841 B8[5E380000]
                            <1>
                                    MOV
                                         eAX, SPEC_ESBAC
                                                           ; LOAD ERROR ADDRESS
                                                          ; PUSH NEC_OUT ERROR RETURN
1252 00003846 50
                            <1>
                                    PUSH eAX
                                 MOV AH,03H ; SPECIFY COMMAND CALL NEC_OUTPUT ; OUTPUT THE COMMAND
                                         AH,03H
1253 00003847 B403
                            <1>
1254 00003849 E85C070000
                            <1>
                     1255 0000384E 8A23
1256 00003850 E855070000
1257 00003855 8A6301
1258 00003858 E84D070000
1259 0000385D 58
1260
                            <1> SPEC_ESBAC:
1261 0000385E 58
                            <1>
                                                         ; RESTORE ORIGINAL AX VALUE
                                    POP eAX
1262 0000385F C3
                            <1>
                                    RETn
1263
                            <1>
1264
                            <1> ;-----
1265
                            <1> ; XLAT_NEW
1266
                            <1> ; TRANSLATES DISKETTE STATE LOCATIONS FROM COMPATIBLE
1267
                            <1> ;
                                   MODE TO NEW ARCHITECTURE.
1268
                            <1> ;
1269
                            <1> ; ON ENTRY: DI = DRIVE #
1270
                            <1> ;-----
                            <1> XLAT NEW:
1271
                           1272 00003860 83FF01
1273 00003863 7725
1274 00003865 80BF[CD580100]00
```

<1>

```
short DO_DET ; IF NO DRIVE ATTEMPT DETERMINE
CX.DI : CX = DRIVE NUMBER
1275 0000386C 741D
                             <1>
                                      JΖ
                                  MOV CX, DI
                                                                  ; CX = DRIVE NUMBER
1276 0000386E 6689F9
                             <1>
                                                                 ; CL = SHIFT COUNT, A=0, B=4
1277 00003871 C0E102
                             <1>
                                      SHL
                                           CL,2
1278 00003874 A0[CC580100]
                                      MOV
                                                               ; TO LOW NIBBLE
                             <1>
                                           AL, [HF_CNTRL]
                                                                   ; DRIVE INFORMATION
1283
                             <1> XN_OUT:
1284 0000388A C3
                             <1> RETn
                             <1> DO_DET:
1285
1286 0000388B E8BF080000
                                      CALL DRIVE_DET
                                                                  ; TRY TO DETERMINE
                             <1>
1287 00003890 C3
                             <1>
                             <1>
1288
1289
                              <1> ;-----
1290
                              <1> ; XLAT_OLD
1291
                              <1>; TRANSLATES DISKETTE STATE LOCATIONS FROM NEW
                                     ARCHITECTURE TO COMPATIBLE MODE.
1292
                              <1> ;
1293
                              <1>;
1294
                              <1> ; ON ENTRY: DI = DRIVE
                              <1> ;-----
1295
1296
                             <1> XLAT_OLD:
                             <1> CMP eDI,1
                             <1> CMP eDI,1 ; VALID DRIVE ?
<1> ;JA short XO_OUT ; IF INVALID BACK
<1> ja XO_OUT
<1> CMP byte [DSK_STATE+eDI],0 ; NO DRIVE ?
<1> JZ short XO_OUT ; IF NO DRIVE TRANSLATE DONE
1297 00003891 83FF01
1298
1299 00003894 0F8786000000
1300 0000389A 80BF[CD580100]00
1301 000038A1 747D
                              <1>
                             <1> ;----
                                            TEST FOR SAVED DRIVE INFORMATION ALREADY SET
1303
1304
                             <1>
1311
                             <1>
1312
                             <1> ;----
                                            ERASE DRIVE BITS IN @HF_CNTRL FOR THIS DRIVE
1313
                             <1>
1314 000038B5 B407
                             <1>
                                      MOV
                                            AH, DRV_DET+FMT_CAPA+TRK_CAPA ; MASK TO KEEP
1315 000038B7 D2CC
                             <1>
                                      ROR
                                           AH,CL ; FIX MASK TO KEEP
1316 000038B9 F6D4
                             <1>
                                      NOT
                                            AH
                                                            ; TRANSLATE MASK
                                                             ; KEEP BITS FROM OTHER DRIVE INTACT
1317 000038BB 2025[CC580100]
                                            [HF_CNTRL], AH
                             <1>
                                      AND
                             <1>
1318
1319
                             <1> ;----
                                            ACCESS CURRENT DRIVE BITS AND STORE IN @HF_CNTRL
1320
                             <1>
1321 000038C1 8A87[CD580100]
                                            AL, [DSK_STATE+eDI]; ACCESS STATE
                             <1>
                                     MOV
1322 000038C7 2407
                             <1>
                                           AL,DRV_DET+FMT_CAPA+TRK_CAPA ; KEEP DRIVE BITS
                                                   ; FIX FOR THIS DRIVE
1323 000038C9 D2C8
                             <1>
                                      ROR
                                           AL,CL
                                            [HF_CNTRL], AL
1324 000038CB 0805[CC580100]
                             <1>
                                      OR
                                                                  ; UPDATE SAVED DRIVE STATE
1325
                             <1>
1326
                                            TRANSLATE TO COMPATIBILITY MODE
                             <1> ;----
1327
                              <1>
1328
                             <1> SAVE SET:
                             <1>
1329 000038D1 8AA7[CD580100]
                                      MOV
                                           AH, [DSK_STATE+eDI]; ACCESS STATE
                         1330 000038D7 88E7
1331 000038D9 80E4C0
1332 000038DC 80FC00
1333 000038DF 7410
1334 000038E1 B001
1335 000038E3 80FC40
1336 000038E6 7518
1337 000038E8 F6C720
1338 000038EB 751F
1339
                             <1> UNKNO:
                                  MOV
1340 000038ED B007
                             <1>
                                           AL,MED_UNK
                                                            ; NONE OF THE ABOVE
                                           SHORT AL_SET
1341 000038EF EB22
                             <1>
                                      JMP
                                                             ; PROCESS COMPLETE
                             <1> CHK_144:
1342
1343 000038F1 E8A5050000
                             <1> CALL CMOS_TYPE
                                                            ; RETURN DRIVE TYPE IN (AL)
1344
                            <1>
                                      ;;20/02/2015
                                     ;;20/02/2015
;;JC short UNKNO ; ERROR, SET 'NONE OF ABOVE'
1345
                                           short UNKNO ;; 20/02/2015
1346 000038F6 74F5
                                                    ; 1.2MB DRIVE ?
1347 000038F8 3C02
                                           AL,2
1348 000038FA 75F1
                                                            ; NO, GO SET 'NONE OF ABOVE'
                                           short UNKNO
                                           AL,M1D1U
1349 000038FC B002
                                                            ; AL = 1.2 IN 1.2 UNESTABLISHED
1350 000038FE EB0C
                                           SHORT TST_DET
                             <1>
                                      JMP
1351
                             <1> CHK_250:
                             <1> MOV AL,M3D3U
1352 00003900 B000
                                                            ; AL = 360 IN 360 UNESTABLISHED
                                                           ; RATE 250 ?
1353 00003902 80FC80
                                      CMP
                                           AH,RATE_250
                             <1>
                                 JNZ short UNKNO
TEST BH, TRK_CAPA
                                           short UNKNO
                                                             ; IF SO FALL IHRU
1354 00003905 75E6
                             <1>
                                                          ; 80 TRACK CAPABILITY ?
1355 00003907 F6C701
                             <1>
1356 0000390A 75E1
                              <1>
                                      JNZ
                                            short UNKNO
                                                            ; IF SO JUMP, FALL THRU TEST DET
                              <1> TST_DET:
1358 0000390C F6C710
                             <1> TEST BH, MED_DET
                                                            ; DETERMINED ?
                                                          ; IF NOT THEN SET
                                  JZ short AL_SET
ADD AL,3
1359 0000390F 7402
                             <1>
                                                             ; MAKE DETERMINED/ESTABLISHED
1360 00003911 0403
                             <1>
                                           AL,3
                             <1> AL_SET:
1361
1362 00003913 80A7[CD580100]F8
                                           byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], ~(DRV_DET+FMT_CAPA+TRK_CAPA) ; CLEAR DRIVE
                             <1> AND
1363 0000391A 0887[CD580100]
                             <1>
                                     OR
                                           [DSK_STATE+eDI], AL; REPLACE WITH COMPATIBLE MODE
1364
                              <1> XO_OUT:
1365 00003920 C3
                              <1>
                                    RETn
1366
                              <1>
1367
                              <1> ;-----
1368
                              <1> ; RD_WR_VF
                              <1>;
1369
                                     COMMON READ, WRITE AND VERIFY:
1370
                              <1> ;
                                      MAIN LOOP FOR STATE RETRIES.
1371
                              <1> ;
1372
                              <1> ; ON ENTRY: AH = READ/WRITE/VERIFY NEC PARAMETER
1373
                              <1> ; AL = READ/WRITE/VERIFY DMA PARAMETER
1374
                              <1>;
1375
                              <1> ; ON EXIT: @DSKETTE_STATUS, CY REFLECT STATUS OF OPERATION
1376
                              <1> ;-----
1377
                              <1> RD_WR_VF:
```

```
PUSH AX
CALL XLAT_NEW
SETUP_STATE
                                                               ; SAVE DMA, NEC PARAMETERS
 1378 00003921 6650
                              <1>
 1379 00003923 E838FFFFFF
                                                               ; TRANSLATE STATE TO PRESENT ARCH.
 1380 00003928 E8F3000000
                                                               ; INITIALIZE START AND END RATE
 1381 0000392D 6658
                               <1>
                                                               ; RESTORE READ/WRITE/VERIFY
                                        POP
                           <1> DO_AGAIN:
 1382
 1383 0000392F 665U
1384 00003931 E87F010000
                                                               ; SAVE READ/WRITE/VERIFY PARAMETER
                                                               ; MEDIA CHANGE AND RESET IF CHANGED
 1385 00003936 6658
 1385 00003936 6658
1386 00003938 0F82C9000000
1387
                                                                ; MEDIA CHANGE ERROR OR TIME-OUT
 1388 0000393E 6650
                                                               ; SAVE READ/WRITE/VERIFY PARAMETER
 1389 00003940 8AB7[CD580100]
 1390 00003946 80E6C0
 1390 00003946 80E6C0
1391 00003949 E84D050000
 1392
 1393
 1394 0000394E 7451
 1395 00003950 3C01
 1396 00003952 750D
 1397 00003954 F687[CD580100]01
                                       TEST byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], TRK_CAPA; CHECK FOR 40 TRACK DRIVE
 1398 0000395B 7413
 1399 0000395D B002
 1400 0000395F EB0F
 1401
                               <1> RWV_1:
                                              short RWV_2 ; NO DRIVE SPECIFIED, CONTINUE
 1402 00003961 720D
                               <1> JB
                                              byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], TRK_CAPA ; IS IT REALLY 40 TRACK?
 1403 00003963 F687[CD580100]01 <1>
                                        TEST
                               ; NO, 80 TRACK
 1404 0000396A 7504
                                        JNZ
                                              short RWV_2
 1405 0000396C B001
                                             AL,1
                                                               ; IT IS 40 TRACK, FIX CMOS VALUE
                               <1>
 1406 0000396E EB04
                                        jmp
                                             short rwv_3
 1407
                               <1> RWV_2:
                              <1> OR <1> JZ
 1408 00003970 08C0
                                                               ; TEST FOR NO DRIVE
                                              AL,AL
                                              short RWV_ASSUME ; ASSUME TYPE, USE MAX TRACK
 1409 00003972 742D
                               <1> rwv_3:
 1411 00003974 E873FEFFFF
                              <1> CALL DR_TYPE_CHECK
                                                               ; RTN CS:BX = MEDIA/DRIVE PARAM TBL.
 1412 00003979 7226
                               <1>
                                              short RWV_ASSUME ; TYPE NOT IN TABLE (BAD CMOS)
 1413
                               <1>
                                              SEARCH FOR MEDIA/DRIVE PARAMETER TABLE
 1414
                               <1> ;----
                              1415
 1416 0000397B 57
                                                               ; SAVE DRIVE #
                                        PUSH eDI
                                              eBX,eBX
 1417 0000397C 31DB
                                        XOR
                                             eBX,eBX ; BX = INDE
eCX,DR_CNT ; CX = LOOP COUNT
                                                                    ; BX = INDEX TO DR_TYPE TABLE
 1417 0000397C 31DB
1418 0000397E B906000000
 1419
                              <1> RWV_DR_SEARCH:
                               <1> MOV AH, [DR_TYPE+eBX] ; GET DRIVE TYPE
 1420 00003983 8AA3[705C0000]
 1421 00003989 80E47F
                                             AH,BIT7OFF
                                                               ; MASK OUT MSB
                               <1>
                                        AND
                               <1> CMP AL,AH <1> JNE short
 1422 0000398C 38E0
                                                               ; DRIVE TYPE MATCH?
                                             short RWV_NXT_MD ; NO, CHECK NEXT DRIVE TYPE
 1423 0000398E 750B
                               <1> RWV_DR_FND:
 1424
 1425 00003990 8BBB[715C0000]
                              <1> MOV eDI, [DR_TYPE+eBX+1]
                                                                    ; DI = MEDIA/DRIVE PARAMETER TABLE
                               <1> RWV_MD_SEARH:
 1426
                               <1> CMP
                                                 DH, [eDI+MD.RATE]
 1427 00003996 3A770C
                                                                      ; MATCH?
 1428 00003999 741B
                              <1>
                                        JE short RWV_MD_FND ; YES, GO GET 1ST SPECIFY BYTE
 1429
                              <1> RWV_NXT_MD:
                                                               ; CHECK NEXT DRIVE TYPE
 1430
                               <1> ;ADD BX,3
 1431 0000399B 83C305
                                        add
                                             eBX, 5
                              <1>
 1432 0000399E E2E3
                               <1>
                                        LOOP RWV_DR_SEARCH
 1433 000039A0 5F
                               <1>
                                        POP
                                                               ; RESTORE DRIVE #
 1434
                               <1>
                                              ASSUME PRIMARY DRIVE IS INSTALLED AS SHIPPED
 1435
                               <1> ;----
 1436
                               <1>
 1437
                               <1> RWV_ASSUME:
 1438 000039A1 BB[8E5C0000]
                                                              ; POINT TO 40 TRACK 250 KBS
                                        TEST byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], TRK_CAPA; TEST FOR 80 TRACK
                                              short RWV_MD_FND1 ; MUST BE 40 TRACK
                                             eBX, MD TBL3
                                                               ; POINT TO 80 TRACK 500 KBS
 1442 000039B4 EB03
                               <1>
                                      JMP short RWV_MD_FND1 ; GO SPECIFY PARAMTERS
 1443
                               <1>
                               <1> ;----
                                              CS:BX POINTS TO MEDIA/DRIVE PARAMETER TABLE
 1444
 1445
                               <1>
 1446
                               <1> RWV_MD_FND:
 1447 000039B6 89FB
                               <1> MOV
                                             eBX,eDI
                                                                     ; BX = MEDIA/DRIVE PARAMETER TABLE
                                                               ; RESTORE DRIVE #
 1448 000039B8 5F
                               <1>
                                       POP
 1449
                               <1>
 1450
                               <1> ;----
                                              SEND THE SPECIFY COMMAND TO THE CONTROLLER
 1451
                               <1>
                               <1> RWV_MD_FND1:
 1452
                               <1> CALL SEND_SPEC_MD <1> CALL CHK_LASTRATE
 1453 000039B9 E882FEFFFF
 1454 000039BE E864010000
                                                               ; ZF=1 ATTEMP RATE IS SAME AS LAST RATE
                                    JZ short RWV_DBL CALL SEND_RATE
 1455 000039C3 7405
                               <1>
                                                               ; YES, SKIP SEND RATE COMMAND
 1456 000039C5 E83B010000
                               <1>
                                                               ; SEND DATA RATE TO NEC
 1457
                               <1> RWV_DBL:
                                      PUSH eBX
 1458 000039CA 53
                               <1>
                                                               ; SAVE MEDIA/DRIVE PARAM TBL ADDRESS
                          <1>
1459 000039CB E822040000
                                        CALL SETUP_DBL
                                                              ; CHECK FOR DOUBLE STEP
 1460 000039D0 5B
                                                               ; RESTORE ADDRESS
                                                               ; OP CODE COMMON TO READ/WRITE/VERIFY
```

```
1481 00003A02 E928FFFFF
                                                                ; CY = 1 MEANS RETRY
                             <1>
                                    JMP
                                            DO AGAIN
                             <1> RWV_END:
1482
                             <1> CALL DSTATE
 1483 00003A07 E8F4020000
                                                           ; ESTABLISH STATE IF SUCCESSFUL
                                     CALL NUM_TRANS
                             <1>
1484 00003A0C E887030000
                                                           ; AL = NUMBER TRANSFERRED
1485
                             <1> RWV_BAC:
                                                          ; BAD DMA ERROR ENTRY
                                                     ; SAVE NUMBER TRANSFERRED
; TRANSLATE STATE TO COMPATIBLE MODE
; RESTORE NUMBER TRANSFERRED
                             <1> PUSH AX
1486 00003A11 6650
                                     CALL XLAT_OLD
1487 00003A13 E879FEFFFF
                            <1>
                            <1> POP AX
<1> CALL SETUP_END
 1488 00003A18 6658
                                    CALL SETUP_END ; VARIOUS CLEANUPS
 1489 00003A1A E8B1030000
 1490 00003A1F C3
                             <1>
                                     RETn
1491
                             <1>
1492
                             <1> ; SETUP_STATE: INITIALIZES START AND END RATES.
 1493
1494
                             1495
                             <1> SETUP_STATE:
                            1496 00003A20 F687[CD580100]10
 1497 00003A27 7537
 1498 00003A29 66B84000
 1499 00003A2D F687[CD580100]04
 1500 00003A34 740D
1501 00003A36 F687[CD580100]02
 1502 00003A3D 7504
 1503 00003A3F 66B88080
                             <1> AX_SET:
1504
ROR AL,4 ; TO OPERATION LAST RATE LOCATION OR [LASTRATE], AL ; LAST RATE
1510
                             <1> J1C:
                             <1> TEST byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], MED_DET; IS MEDIA ESTABLISHED
                                          SHORT SKP_STATE ; SKIP OTHER STATE PROCESSING
1536 00003A8C EB1C
                             <1>
                                     JMP
                                           SHORT SKP_STATE
                                                                 ; SKIP OTHER STATE PROCESSING
                             <1> N_12:
1537
                       AL ; CHECK FOR TYPE 3
short N_720 ; JUMP IF NOT
AH,DRV_DET ; IS DRIVE DETERMINED
short ISNT_12 ; TREAT AS NON 1.2 DRIVE
AH,FMT_CAPA ; IS 1.2M
short ISNT_12 ; JUMP IF NOT
1538 00003A8E FEC8
1539 00003A90 750F
 1540 00003A92 F6C404
 1541 00003A95 7410
 1542 00003A97 F6C402
 1543 00003A9A 740B
1544 00003A9C 80CC50
                                           AH, MED_DET+RATE_300; RATE 300
                                                                ; CONTINUE
 1545 00003A9F EB09
 1546
                             <1> N_720:
1547 00003AA1 FEC8
                                                           ; CHECK FOR TYPE 4
                            <1> DEC
                                                         ; NO DRIVE, CMOS BAD
 1548 00003AA3 750C
                             <1>
                                     JNZ
                                           short CL_DRV
1549 00003AA5 EBE2
                                           SHORT F1_RATE
                             <1>
                                     JMP
 1550
                             <1> ISNT_12:
1551 00003AA7 80CC90
                                           AH, MED_DET+RATE_250; MUST BE RATE 250
                             <1>
1552
                             <1>
                             <1> SKP_STATE:
 1553
1554 00003AAA 88A7[CD580100]
                             <1> MOV
                                          [DSK_STATE+eDI], AH; STORE AWAY
                             <1> F1_OUT:
 1555
1556 00003AB0 C3
                             <1>
                                     RETn
                             <1> CL_DRV:
1557
                             <1> CLEAR STATE
<1> JMP SHORT SKP_STATE ; SAVE IT
 1558 00003AB1 30E4
1559 00003AB3 EBF5
1560
                             <1>
1561
                             <1> ;-----
 1562
                              <1>; MED CHANGE
                                     CHECKS FOR MEDIA CHANGE, RESETS MEDIA CHANGE,
 1563
                                     CHECKS MEDIA CHANGE AGAIN.
1564
                             <1> ;
 1565
                             <1> ;
 1566
                             <1> ; ON EXIT: CY = 1 MEANS MEDIA CHANGE OR TIMEOUT
                                          @DSKETTE STATUS = ERROR CODE
1567
                             <1> ;
 1568
                             <1> ;------
                             <1> MED_CHANGE:
1569
 1570 00003AB5 E888060000
                             <1>
                                                           ; READ DISK CHANCE LINE STATE
                                     CALL READ_DSKCHNG
                                          short MC_OUT ; BYPASS HANDLING DISK CHANGE LINE
 1571 00003ABA 7447
                             <1>
                                     JZ
 1572 00003ABC 80A7[CD580100]EF
                                          byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], ~MED_DET; CLEAR STATE FOR THIS DRIVE
                             <1>
                                     AND
                             <1>
1573
1574
                             <1> ;
                                     THIS SEQUENCE ENSURES WHENEVER A DISKETTE IS CHANGED THAT
1575
                             <1> ;
                                     ON THE NEXT OPERATION THE REQUIRED MOTOR START UP TIME WILL
1576
                             <1> ;
                                     BE WAITED. (DRIVE MOTOR MAY GO OFF UPON DOOR OPENING).
1577
                             <1>
 1578 00003AC3 6689F9
                                     MOV
                                           CX,DI
                                                           ; CL = DRIVE 0
                             <1>
1579 00003AC6 B001
                                     MOV
                             <1>
                                           AL,1
                                                           ; MOTOR ON BIT MASK
                                                           ; TO APPROPRIATE POSITION
1580 00003AC8 D2E0
                             <1>
                                     \mathtt{SHL}
                                           AL,CL
 1581 00003ACA F6D0
                                                           ; KEEP ALL BUT MOTOR ON
                             <1>
                                     NOT
                                           AL
 1582 00003ACC FA
                                     CLI
                                                           ; NO INTERRUPTS
                             <1>
 1583 00003ACD 2005[BE580100]
                             <1>
                                     AND
                                           [MOTOR_STATUS], AL ; TURN MOTOR OFF INDICATOR
```

```
1584 00003AD3 FB
                                       STI
                                                               ; INTERRUPTS ENABLED
                              <1>
1585 00003AD4 E810040000
                              <1>
                                      CALL MOTOR_ON
                                                               ; TURN MOTOR ON
1586
                               <1>
                               <1> ;----
1587
                                              THIS SEQUENCE OF SEEKS IS USED TO RESET DISKETTE CHANGE SIGNAL
1588
                               <1>
CALL DSK_RESET
                                                               ; RESET NEC
                                             CH,01H
                                                               ; MOVE TO CYLINDER 1
                                       CALL SEEK
                                                              ; ISSUE SEEK
                                                               ; MOVE TO CYLINDER 0
                                             CH, CH
                                             SEEK
                                                                ; ISSUE SEEK
                                             byte [DSKETTE_STATUS], MEDIA_CHANGE; STORE IN STATUS
                              <1> OK1:
1595
                              <1>
1596 00003AF3 E84A060000
                                       CALL READ_DSKCHNG
                                                               ; CHECK MEDIA CHANGED AGAIN
1597 00003AF8 7407
                               <1>
                                                               ; IF ACTIVE, NO DISKETTE, TIMEOUT
                                              short OK2
1598
                               <1> OK4:
1599 00003AFA C605[C0580100]80
                                             byte [DSKETTE_STATUS], TIME_OUT; TIMEOUT IF DRIVE EMPTY
                               <1>
                                       MOV
1600
                               <1> OK2:
1601 00003B01 F9
                                                               ; MEDIA CHANGED, SET CY
                               <1>
1602 00003B02 C3
                               <1>
                                        RETn
1603
                               <1> MC_OUT:
1604 00003B03 F8
                               <1>
                                        CLC
                                                                ; NO MEDIA CHANGED, CLEAR CY
1605 00003B04 C3
                               <1>
1606
                               <1>
                               1607
1608
                               <1>; SEND_RATE
1609
                               <1> ; SENDS DATA RATE COMMAND TO NEC
                               <1> ; ON ENTRY: DI = DRIVE #
1610
                               <1> ; ON EXIT: NONE
1611
                               <1> ; REGISTERS ALTERED: DX
1612
1613
                               <1> ;-----
1614
                               <1> SEND_RATE:
1615 00003B05 6650
                                                               ; SAVE REG.
                               <1> PUSH AX
                                       AND byte [LASTRATE], ~SEND_MSK; ELSE CLEAR LAST RATE ATTEMPTED MOV AL, [DSK_STATE+eDI]; GET RATE STATE OF THIS DRIVE
1616 00003B07 8025[C8580100]3F
                              <1>
                              1617 00003B0E 8A87[CD580100]
1618 00003B14 24C0
                                       AND AL, SEND_MSK ; KEEP ONLY RATE BITS
                                       OR
                                             [LASTRATE], AL ; SAVE NEW RATE FOR NEXT CHECK AL,2 ; MOVE TO BIT OUTPUT POSITIONS DX,03F7H ; OUTPUT NEW DATA RATE
1619 00003B16 0805[C8580100]
                                       ROL
1620 00003B1C C0C002
                              1621 00003B1F 66BAF703
                                       MOV DX,03F7H
1622 00003B23 EE
                                       OUT
                                             DX,AL
                                                               ; RESTORE REG.
1623 00003B24 6658
                               <1>
                                       POP
                                             AX
1624 00003B26 C3
                               <1>
                                       RETn
1625
                               <1>
                               <1> ;-----
1626
                               <1> ; CHK_LASTRATE
1627
1628
                               <1> ;
                                       CHECK PREVIOUS DATE RATE SNT TO THE CONTROLLER.
1629
                               <1> ; ON ENTRY:
                               <1> ; DI = DRIVE #
1630
                               <1> ; ON EXIT:
1631
                               <1> ; {
m ZF} = 1 DATA RATE IS THE SAME AS THE LAST RATE SENT TO NEC
1632
1633
                               <1> ;
                                        ZF = 0 DATA RATE IS DIFFERENT FROM LAST RATE
1634
                               <1> ; REGISTERS ALTERED: DX
1635
                               1636
                               <1> CHK_LASTRATE:
                                       PUSH AX ; SAVE REG
AND AH, [LASTRATE] ; GET LAST DATA RATE SELECTED
1637 00003B27 6650
                              <1> PUSH AX <1> AND AH,
1638 00003B29 2225[C8580100] <1>
1639 00003B2F 8A87[CD580100]
                              <1> MOV AL, [DSK_STATE+eDI]; GET RATE STATE OF THIS DRIVE
<1> AND AX, SEND_MSK*257; KEEP ONLY RATE BITS C
<1> CMP AL, AH; COMPARE TO PREVIOUSLY TRIED
1640 00003B35 6625C0C0
                                       AND AX, SEND_MSK*257 ; KEEP ONLY RATE BITS OF BOTH
1641 00003B39 38E0
1642
                               <1>
                                                               ; ZF = 1 RATE IS THE SAME
1643 00003B3B 6658
                               <1>
                                       POP
                                             AX
                                                               ; RESTORE REG.
1644 00003B3D C3
                               <1>
                                       RETn
1645
                               <1>
1646
                               <1> ;-----
                               <1> ; DMA_SETUP
1647
1648
                               <1> ;
                                       THIS ROUTINE SETS UP THE DMA FOR READ/WRITE/VERIFY OPERATIONS.
1649
                               <1>;
                               <1> ; ON ENTRY: AL = DMA COMMAND
1650
1651
                               <1> ;
1652
                               <1> ; ON EXIT: @DSKETTE_STATUS, CY REFLECT STATUS OF OPERATION
1653
                               <1> ;-----
1654
1655
                               <1> ; SI = Head #, # of Sectors or DASD Type
1656
1657
                               <1>; 22/08/2015
                               <1>; 08/02/2015 - Protected Mode Modification
1658
1659
                               <1> ; 06/02/2015 - 07/02/2015
                               <1> ; NOTE: Buffer address must be in 1st 16MB of Physical Memory (24 bit limit).
1660
                               <1> ; (DMA Addres = Physical Address)
1661
1662
                               <1> ; (Retro UNIX 386 v1 Kernel/System Mode Virtual Address = Physical Address)
1663
                               <1>;
1664
                               <1>
1665
                               <1>
                               <1>; 04/02/2016 (clc)
1666
                               <1> ; 20/02/2015 modification (source: AWARD BIOS 1999, DMA_SETUP)
1667
                               <1> ; 16/12/2014 (IODELAY)
1668
1669
                               <1> DMA_SETUP:
1670
1671
                               <1>
                               <1> ;; 20/02/2015
1672
1673 00003B3E 8B5504
                                      mov edx, [ebp+4]
                              <1>
                                                              ; Buffer address
                                        test edx, 0FF000000h
1674 00003B41 F7C2000000FF
                              <1>
                                                                 ; 16 MB limit (22/08/2015, bugfix)
1675 00003B47 756E
                              <1>
                                        jnz short dma_bnd_err_stc
1676
                              <1>
1677 00003B49 6650
                                       push ax
                                                               ; DMA command
                              <1>
                                                             ; *
                                       push edx
                                       mov
                                             dl, 3
                                                               ; GET BYTES/SECTOR PARAMETER
                                       call GET_PARM
                                                               ;
                                       mov cl, ah
                                                                      ; SHIFT COUNT (0=128, 1=256, 2=512 ETC)
                                             ax, si
                                   mov
                                                              ; Sector count
                                                               ; AH = # OF SECTORS
                                       mov
                                             ah, al
                             <1>
                                                              ; AL = 0, AX = # SECTORS * 256
1684 00003B5A 28C0
                                       sub al, al
                                             aı, .
ax, 1
~1
                              <1>
                                        shr
                                                              ; AX = # SECTORS * 128
1685 00003B5C 66D1E8
1686 00003B5F 66D3E0
                               <1>
                                        shl
                                             ax, cl
                                                               ; SHIFT BY PARAMETER VALUE
```

```
; -1 FOR DMA VALUE
1687 00003B62 6648
                                                   <1>
                                                                   dec
                                                                            cx, ax
                                                  <1>
1688 00003B64 6689C1
                                                                   mov
                                                               pop
1689 00003B67 5A
<1>
                                                                            edx
1696 00003B75 6601CA
               | Short | Shor
                                                   <1> add
                                                                             dx, cx
                                                                                                            ; check for overflow
1697 00003B78 723E
                                                   <1>
                                                                             short dma_bnd_err
                                                                   jc
1698
1699 00003B7A 6629CA
                                                                                                           ; Restore start address
1700
1701 00003B7D FA
                                                                                                           ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS DURING DMA SET-UP
1702 00003B7E E60C
                                                                                                          ; SET THE FIRST/LA5T F/F
1703
                                                                                                                     ; WAIT FOR I/O
1703 00003B80 EB00
1703 00003B82 EB00
                                                            OUT DMA+11,AL ; OUTPUT THE MODE BYTE mov eax, edx ; Buffer address
OUT DMA+4,AL ; OUTPUT LOW ADDRESS
IODELAY ; WAIT FOR I/O
1704 00003B84 E60B
1705 00003B86 89D0
1706 00003B88 E604
1707
                                                                                                               ; WAIT FOR I/O
1707 00003B8A EB00
1707 00003B8C EB00
                                                            MOV AL,AH
OUT DMA+4,AL ; OUTPUT HIGH ADDRESS
1708 00003B8E 88E0
1709 00003B90 E604
1710 00003B92 C1E810
1711
                                                                                                                    ; I/O WAIT STATE
1711 00003B95 EB00
1711 00003B97 EB00
1712 00003B99 E681
                                                                                                                    ; OUTPUT highest BITS TO PAGE REGISTER
1713 00003B9B EB00
1713 00003B9D EB00
                                                                                                           ; Byte count - 1
1714 00003B9F 6689C8
1715 00003BA2 E605
                                                                                                           ; LOW BYTE OF COUNT
                                                                                                                   ; WAIT FOR I/O
1716 00003BA4 EB00
1716 00003BA6 EB00
1717 00003BA8 88E0
1718 00003BAA E605
                                                                                                      ; HIGH BYTE OF COUNT
1719
1719 00003BAC EB00
1719 00003BAE EB00
1720 00003BB0 FB
                                                                                                           ; RE-ENABLE INTERRUPTS
                                                                   MOV AL, 2 ; MODE FOR 8237
OUT DMA+10, AL ; INITIALIZE THE DISKETTE CHANNEL
1721 00003BB1 B002
1722 00003BB3 E60A
1723
1724 00003BB5 F8
1725 00003BB6 C3
                                                   <1>
                                                                  retn
1726
                                                   <1>
1727
                                                    <1> dma_bnd_err_stc:
1728 00003BB7 F9
                                                    <1> stc
1729
                                                    <1> dma_bnd_err:
1730 00003BB8 C605[C0580100]09
                                                   <1> MOV byte [DSKETTE_STATUS], DMA_BOUNDARY; SET ERROR
1731 00003BBF C3
                                                    <1>
                                                                  RETn
                                                                                                         ; CY SET BY ABOVE IF ERROR
1732
                                                    <1>
                                                    <1> ;; 16/12/2014
1733
1734
                                                    <1> ;; CLI
                                                                  OUT DMA+12,AL ; SET THE FIRST/LA5T F/F
                                                                                                           ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS DURING DMA SET-UP
1735
                                                    <1> ;;
                                                                ;JMP $+2
1736
                                                    <1> ;;
                                                                                                           ; WAIT FOR I/O
1737
                                                     <1> ;;
                                                                   IODELAY
                                                    <1>;; OUT DMA+11,AL
                                                                                                         ; OUTPUT THE MODE BYTE
1738
1739
                                                    <1> ;; ; SIODELAY
                                                                ;SIODELAY
;CMP AL, 42H
;JNE short NOT_VERF
; NO
1740
                                                    <1> ;;
                                                                                                                      ; DMA VERIFY COMMAND
                                                    <1> ;;
1741
1742
                                                    <1> ;;
                                                                   ; XOR AX, AX ; START ADDRESS
1743
                                                                      ;JMP SHORT J33
                                                    <1> ;;
1744
                                                    <1> ;;;NOT_VERF:
1745
                                                    <1> ;; ; MOV AX,ES
                                                                                                        ; GET THE ES VALUE
                                                                ; ROL AX, 4
: MOV CH AI.
                                                                                                        ; ROTATE LEFT
1746
                                                    <1> ;;
                                                    <1> ;; ;MOV CH,AL ; GET HIGHEST NIBBLE OF ES TO CH
<1> ;; ;AND AL,11110000B ; ZERO THE LOW NIBBLE FROM SEGMENT
<1> ;; ;ADD AX,[BP+2] ; TEST FOR CARRY FROM ADDITION
1747
1748
1749
                                                                            eax, [ebp+4]; 06/02/2015
1750
                                                    <1> ;;
                                                                   mov
                                                                   ;JNC short J33
1751
                                                    <1> ;;
1752
                                                    <1> ;;
                                                                ; INC CH
                                                                                                           ; CARRY MEANS HIGH 4 BITS MUST BE INC
1753
                                                    <1> ;;;J33:
                                                                                                           ; SAVE START ADDRESS
1754
                                                    <1> ;; PUSH
                                                                           eAX
                                                                             DMA+4,AL ; OUTPUT LOW ADDRESS
1755
                                                    <1> ;;
                                                                   OUT
                                                                    ;JMP $+2
1756
                                                     <1> ;;
                                                                                                          ; WAIT FOR I/O
1757
                                                    <1> ;;
                                                                   IODELAY
1758
                                                    <1> ;;
                                                                   MOV AL,AH
                                                    <1> ;;
                                                                                                        ; OUTPUT HIGH ADDRESS
1759
                                                                   OUT DMA+4,AL
                                                                                                       ; 07/02/2015
                                                                   shr eax, 16;MOV AL,CH
1760
                                                    <1> ;;
                                                                                                       ; GET HIGH 4 BITS
                                                    <1> ;;
1761
                                                                   ;JMP $+2
                                                                                                         ; I/O WAIT STATE
1762
                                                    <1> ;;
1763
                                                    <1> ;;
                                                                   IODELAY
                                                                   ;AND AL,00001111B
                                                    <1> ;;
1764
1765
                                                    <1> ;;
                                                                   OUT 081H,AL
                                                                                                                     ; OUTPUT HIGH 4 BITS TO PAGE REGISTER
                                                                   ;SIODELAY
1766
                                                    <1> ;;
1767
                                                    <1> ;;
1768
                                                    <1> ;;;---- DETERMINE COUNT
                                                    <1> ;; sub eax, eax; 08/02/2015
1769
                                                    <1> ;;
1770
                                                                            AX, SI ; AL = # OF SECTORS
                                                                   MOV
                                                                   XCHG AL, AH
                                                                                                           ; AH = # OF SECTORS
1771
                                                    <1> ;;
                                                                                                   ; AL = 0, AX = # SECTORS * 256
; AX = # SECTORS * 128
; SAVE # OF SECTORS * 128
                                                                   SUB AL, AL
1772
                                                    <1> ;;
                                                               SHR
                                                                  SHR AX, 1
PUSH AX
1773
                                                    <1> ;;
                                                    , SAVE # OF SECTORS * 128
-- ,, MOV DL, 3 ; GET BYTES/SECTOR PARAMETER
<1> ;; CALL GET_PARM ; "
<1> ;; MOV CL, AH
1774
1775
1776
1777
                                                                                                          ; SHIFT COUNT (0=128, 1=256, 2=512 ETC)
```

```
1778
1779
1780
                                        PUSH eAX ; 08/02/2015 ; SAVE COUNT VALUE
                               <1> ;;
1781
1782
                               <1> ;;
                                        OUT DMA+5,AL ; LOW BYTE OF COUNT
1783
                               <1> ;;
                                        ;JMP $+2
                                                                ; WAIT FOR I/O
                               <1> ;;
1784
                                        IODELAY
1785
                               <1> ;;
                                        MOV AL. AH
1786
                               <1> ;;
                                        OUT
                                             DMA+5,AL
                                                                ; HIGH BYTE OF COUNT
1787
                               <1> ;;
                                        ; IODELAY
1788
                               <1> ;;
                                                                ; RE-ENABLE INTERRUPTS
                                        STI
                               <1> ;; POP eCX ; 08/02/2015 ; RECOVER COUNT VALUE
<1> ;; POP eAX ; 08/02/2015 ; RECOVER ADDRESS VALUE
<1> ;; ;ADD AX, CX ; ADD, TEST FOR 64K OVERFLOW
1789
1790
1791
                                        add ecx, eax; 08/02/2015
1792
                               <1> ;;
                               <1> ;;
1793
                                        VOM
                                              AL, 2 ; MODE FOR 8237
                                        ;JMP $+2
1794
                               <1> ;;
                                                                ; WAIT FOR I/O
1795
                               <1> ;; SIODELAY
                               <1> ;; OUT DMA+10, AL ; INITIALIZE THE DISKETTE CHANNEL
<1> ;; ;JNC short NO_BAD ; CHECK FOR ERROR
1796
1797
                               <1> ;; jc
                                              short dma bnd err ; 08/02/2015
1798
                                             ecx, OFFF00000h; 16 MB limit
1799
                               <1> ;; and
1800
                               <1> ;;
                                        jz
                                              short NO_BAD
                               <1> ;;dma_bnd_err:
1801
1802
                               <1> ;; MOV byte [DSKETTE_STATUS], DMA_BOUNDARY; SET ERROR
1803
                               <1> ;;NO_BAD:
                               <1> ;; RETn
1804
                                                                ; CY SET BY ABOVE IF ERROR
1805
                               <1>
1806
                               1807
                               <1> ; FMTDMA_SET
1808
                               <1>; THIS ROUTINE SETS UP THE DMA CONTROLLER FOR A FORMAT OPERATION.
1809
                               <1>;
                               <1> ; ON ENTRY: NOTHING REQUIRED
1810
1811
                               <1> ;
                               <1> ; ON EXIT: @DSKETTE_STATUS, CY REFLECT STATUS OF OPERATION
1812
1813
                               <1> ;-----
1814
                               <1>
                               <1> FMTDMA SET:
1815
1820
                               <1>
                                        ;
                              1821 00003BCB 6652
1822 00003BCD B204
1822 00003BCD B204
1823 00003BCF E8D0020000
1824 00003BD4 88E0
1825 00003BD6 28E4
1826 00003BD8 66C1E002
1827 00003BDC 6648
1828 00003BDE 6689C1
                                                                ; *
1829 00003BE1 665A
                                              dx
                              <1> pop
                                              dx, cx
1830 00003BE3 6601CA
                              <1>
                                       add
                                                                ; check for overflow
                              <1>
1831 00003BE6 72D0
                                              short dma_bnd_err
                                        jc
1832
                               <1>
                                      sub
1833 00003BE8 6629CA
                               <1>
                                             dx, cx
                                                                ; Restore start address
1834
                              <1>
                                        ;
                                                         ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS DURING DMA SET-UP; SET THE FIRST/INTERPRE
1835 00003BEB B04A
                                      MOV AL, 04AH
                              <1>
                                    CLI
1836 00003BED FA
                              <1>
1837 00003BEE E60C
                              <1>
                                        OUT DMA+12,AL
                                       IODELAY
                              <1>
                                                                      ; WAIT FOR I/O
                          <2> jmp short $+2
<2> jmp short $+2
<1> OUT DMA+11,AL ; OUTPUT THE MODE BYTE
<1> mov eax, edx ; Buffer address
<1> OUT DMA+4,AL ; OUTPUT LOW ADDRESS
<1> IODELAY ; WAIT FOR I/O
1838 00003BF0 EB00
1838 00003BF2 EB00
1839 00003BF4 E60B
                         <1>
<1>
1840 00003BF6 89D0
1841 00003BF8 E604
1842
                          <2> jmp short $+2
<2> jmp short $+2
1842 00003BFA EB00
1842 00003BFC EB00
                                    MOV AL, AH
1843 00003BFE 88E0
                              <1>
                                        OUT DMA+4,AL
1844 00003C00 E604
                              <1>
                                                              ; OUTPUT HIGH ADDRESS
                                    shr eax, 16
                           <1>
1845 00003C02 C1E810
1846
                              <1>
                                        IODELAY
                                                                      ; I/O WAIT STATE
1846 00003C05 EB00
                          <2> jmp short $+2
<2> jmp short $+2

                              <2> jmp short $+2
1846 00003C07 EB00
                                    OUT 081H,AL
1847 00003C09 E681
                              <1>
                                                                      ; OUTPUT highest BITS TO PAGE REGISTER
1848
                                        IODELAY
                              <1>
1848 00003C0B EB00
                              <2> jmp short $+2
1848 00003C0D EB00
                              <2> jmp short $+2
                                                          ; Byte count _
; LOW BYTE OF COUNT
1849 00003C0F 6689C8
                               <1>
                                       mov ax, cx
1850 00003C12 E605
                                        OUT DMA+5,AL
                               <1>
                                        IODELAY
                               <1>
1851
1851 00003C14 EB00
                               <2> jmp short $+2
                              <2> jmp short $+2
1851 00003C16 EB00
                              <1> MOV AL, AH
<1> OUT DMA+5,AL ; HIGH BYTE OF COUNT
1852 00003C18 88E0
1853 00003C1A E605
                              <1> IODELAY
1854
                      1854 00003C1C EB00
1854 00003C1E EB00
                                       STI ; RE-ENABLE INTERROLLS

MOV AL, 2 ; MODE FOR 8237

OUT DMA+10, AL ; INITIALIZE THE DISKETTE CHANNEL
                                                              ; RE-ENABLE INTERRUPTS
1855 00003C20 FB
1856 00003C21 B002
                              <1>
1857 00003C23 E60A
1858 00003C25 C3
                              <1>
                                        retn
1859
                               <1>
                               <1> ;; 08/02/2015 - Protected Mode Modification
1860
                               <1> ;; MOV AL, 04AH ; WILL WRITE TO THE DISKETTE
<1> :: CLT ; DISABLE INTERRIPTS DIRING DISCRETER
1861
                               <1> ;;
                                                                ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS DURING DMA SET-UP
1862
                                       CLI
                               1863
1864
1865
                               <1> ;; OUT DMA+11,AL ; OUTPUT THE MODE BYTE
<1> ;; ; MOV AX,ES ; GET THE ES VALUE
<1> ;; ; ROL AX,4 ; ROTATE LEFT
1866
1867
1868
```

```
<1> ;; ; ;MOV CH,AL ; GET HIGHEST NIBBLE OF ES TO CH
<1> ;; ;AND AL,11110000B ; ZERO THE LOW NIBBLE FROM SEGMENT
<1> ;; ;ADD AX,[BP+2] ; TEST FOR GEREL CANDILLATION
 1869
 1870
 1871
                                                                                    ;JNC short J33A
                                                                  <1> ;;
 1872
                                                                                 ; INC CH
 1873
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                                                                                       ; CARRY MEANS HIGH 4 BITS MUST BE INC
                                                                                                 eax, [ebp+4]; 08/02/2015
 1874
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                                    mov
 1875
                                                                  <1> ;;;J33A:
                                                                  <1> ;; PUSH eAX ; 08/02/2015 ; SAVE START ADDRESS
 1876
                                                                                                DMA+4,AL ; OUTPUT LOW ADDRESS
 1877
                                                                                    OUT
                                                                  <1> ;;
 1878
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                                     ;JMP
                                                                                               $+2
                                                                                                                                       ; WAIT FOR I/O
 1879
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                                 IODELAY
 1880
                                                                  <1> ;; MOV AL,AH
                                                                                                DMA+4,AL ; OUTPUT HIGH ADDRESS
 1881
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                                    OUT
                                                                                                eax, 16 ; 08/02/2015
                                                                                    shr
                                                                  <1> ;;
 1882
 1883
                                                                  <1> ;; ; ; MOV AL,CH ; GET HIGH 4 BITS
 1884
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                                    ;JMP $+2
                                                                                                                                      ; I/O WAIT STATE
 1885
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                                    IODELAY
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                                    ;AND AL,00001111B
 1886
                                                                                   OUT
                                                                                                081H,AL
                                                                                                                                                   ; OUTPUT HIGH 4 BITS TO PAGE REGISTER
 1887
                                                                  <1> ;;
 1888
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                  <1> ;;;---- DETERMINE COUNT
 1889
                                                                  <1> ;; sub eax, eax; 08/02/2015
 1890
                                                                                                DL, 4 ; SECTORS/TRACK VALUE IN PARM TABLE GET_PARM ; "
 1891
                                                                   <1> ;;
                                                                                    MOV
                                                                  <1>;;
                                                                                    CALL GET_PARM
                                                                                                                                      ; "
 1892
                                                                                    CALL GET_PARM ; "

XCHG AL, AH ; AL = SECTORS/TRACK VALUE

SUB AH, AH ; AX = SECTORS/TRACK VALUE

SHL AX, 2 ; AX = SEC/TRK * 4 (OFFSET C,H,R,N)

DEC AX ; -1 FOR DMA VALUE
 1893
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                  <1> ;;
 1894
 1895
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                  <1> ;;
 1896
                                                                                    PUSH eAX ; 08/02/2015 ; SAVE # OF BYTES TO BE TRANSFERED
 1897
                                                                  <1> ;;
 1898
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                                     OUT
                                                                                                 DMA+5,AL ; LOW BYTE OF COUNT
                                                                                    ;JMP $+2
 1899
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                                                                                      ; WAIT FOR I/O
                                                                                 IODELAY
 1900
                                                                  <1> ;;
 1901
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                                    MOV AL, AH
                                                                                                DMA+5,AL ; HIGH BYTE OF COUNT
 1902
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                                    OUT
                                                                                                                                      ; RE-ENABLE INTERRUPTS
 1903
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                                    STI
                                                                                   POP eCX ; 08/02/2015 ; RECOVER COUNT VALUE
POP eAX ; 08/02/2015 ; RECOVER ADDRESS VALUE
 1904
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                  <1> ;;
 1905
 1906
                                                                  <1> ;; ; ADD AX, CX
                                                                                                                                     ; ADD, TEST FOR 64K OVERFLOW
                                                                  <1>;; add ecx, eax; 08/02/2015
 1907
                                                                                                AL, 2 ; MODE FOR 8237
$+2 ; WAIT FOR I/O
 1908
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                                    MOV
 1909
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                                 ;JMP $+2
                                                                                    OUT DMA+10, AL ; INITIALIZE THE DISKETTE CHANNEL ; JNC short FMTDMA_OK ; CHECK BOD STATE CHANNEL
                                                                  <1>;; OUT DMA+10, AL <1>;; ;JNC short
 1910
 1911
 1912
 1913
                                                                  <1> ;; jc short fmtdma_bnd_err ; 08/02/2015
                                                                                 and
jz
 1914
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                                                ecx, OFFF00000h ; 16 MB limit
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                                                short FMTDMA_OK
 1915
                                                                  <1> ;;
                                                                                    stc ; 20/02/2015
                                                                  <1> ;;fmtdma_bnd_err:
 1917
 1918
                                                                   <1> ;; MOV byte [DSKETTE_STATUS], DMA_BOUNDARY ; SET ERROR
 1919
                                                                   <1> ;; FMTDMA_OK:
 1920
                                                                  <1> ;; RETn
                                                                                                                                       ; CY SET BY ABOVE IF ERROR
 1921
                                                                   <1>
 1922
                                                                  1923
                                                                   <1> ; NEC_INIT
 1924
                                                                   <1> ; THIS ROUTINE SEEKS TO THE REQUESTED TRACK AND INITIALIZES
 1925
                                                                  <1>;
                                                                                    THE NEC FOR THE READ/WRITE/VERIFY/FORMAT OPERATION.
 1927
                                                                  <1>; ON ENTRY: AH = NEC COMMAND TO BE PERFORMED
 1928
                                                                  <1> ;
 1929
                                                                  <1> ; ON EXIT: @DSKETTE_STATUS, CY REFLECT STATUS OF OPERATION
 1930
                                                                  1931
                                                                  <1> NEC_INIT:
                                                                                 PUSH AX ; SAVE NEC COMMAND
CALL MOTOR_ON ; TURN MOTOR ON FOR SPECIFIC DRIVE
 1932 00003C26 6650
                                                                 <1> PUSH AX
 1933 00003C28 E8BC020000
                                                                <1>
 1934
                                                                  <1>
                                                                 <1> ;----
 1935
                                                                                                 DO THE SEEK OPERATION
 1936
                                                                 <1>
1936

1937 00003C2D 8A6D01

1938 00003C30 E8AF030000

1939 00003C35 6658

1940 00003C37 721E

1941 00003C39 BB[573C0000]
                                                               CH, [eBP+1] ; CH = TRACK #
                                                                                    CALL SEEK
                                                                                                                                       ; MOVE TO CORRECT TRACK
                                                                                                                                     ; RECOVER COMMAND
                                                                                                short ER_1 ; ERROR ON SEEK
eBX, ER_1 ; LOAD ERROR ADI
eBX
                                                                                                                                       ; LOAD ERROR ADDRESS
 1942 00003C3E 53
                                                                                                                                       ; PUSH NEC_OUT ERROR RETURN
 1943
                                                                  <1>
                                                               SEND OUT THE SEND 
 1944
                                                                                                 SEND OUT THE PARAMETERS TO THE CONTROLLER
 1945
 1946 00003C3F E866030000
                                                                                                                                       ; OUTPUT THE OPERATION COMMAND
 1947 00003C44 6689F0
                                                                                                                                   ; AH = HEAD #
                                                                                                AX,SI
                                                                                                                                              ; BL = DRIVE #
 1948 00003C47 89FB
                                                                <1> SAL
 1949 00003C49 C0E402
                                                                                                 AH,2
                                                                                                                                   ; MOVE IT TO BIT 2
                                                                                     AND AH,00000100B
                                                                  <1>
 1950 00003C4C 80E404
                                                                                                                                     ; ISOLATE THAT BIT
 1951 00003C4F 08DC
                                                                                                  AH,BL
                                                                                                                                       ; OR IN THE DRIVE NUMBER
                                                                  <1>
                                                                                     OR
 1952 00003C51 E854030000
                                                                                     CALL NEC_OUTPUT
                                                                                                                                      ; FALL THRU CY SET IF ERROR
                                                                 <1>
 1953 00003C56 5B
                                                                 <1>
                                                                                 POP eBX
                                                                                                                                    ; THROW AWAY ERROR RETURN
 1954
                                                                  <1> ER_1:
 1955 00003C57 C3
                                                                                     RETn
                                                                  <1>
 1956
                                                                  <1>
 1957
                                                                  <1> ;----
                                                                  <1> ; RWV_COM
 1958
 1959
                                                                  <1> ;
                                                                                     THIS ROUTINE SENDS PARAMETERS TO THE NEC SPECIFIC TO THE
                                                                                     READ/WRITE/VERIFY OPERATIONS.
 1960
                                                                  <1> ;
 1961
                                                                   <1> ;
                                                                  <1>; ON ENTRY: CS:BX = ADDRESS OF MEDIA/DRIVE PARAMETER TABLE
 1962
 1963
                                                                  <1> ; ON EXIT: @DSKETTE_STATUS, CY REFLECT STATUS OF OPERATION
 1964
                                                                  1965
                                                                  <1> RWV_COM:
                                                                                   . LOAD ERROR ADDRESS

PUSH NEC_OUT ERROR RETURN

MOV AH,[eBP+1] ; OUTPUT TRACK #

CALL NEC_OUTPUT

MOV AV CT
 1966 00003C58 B8[A33C0000]
                                                                <1> MOV eAX, ER_2
| CALL NEC_OUTPUT | CALL NEC_O
                                                                                                                          ; OUTPUT HEAD #
```

```
<1> MOV AH,[eBP] ; OUTPUT SECTOR #
<1> CALL NEC_OUTPUT
<1> MOV DL,3 ; BYTES/SECTOR PARAMETER FR
<1> CALL GET_PARM ; ... TO THE NEC
<1> CALL NEC_OUTPUT ; OUTPUT TO CONTROLLER
<1> MOV DL,4 ; EOT PARAMETER FROM BLOCK
<1> CALL GET_PARM ; ... TO THE NEC
<1> CALL NEC_OUTPUT ; OUTPUT TO CONTROLLER
<1> CALL NEC_OUTPUT ; OUTPUT TO CONTROLLER
<1> MOV AH, [eBX+MD.GAP] ; GET GAP LENGTH
1972 00003C6E 8A6500
                                                                           ; OUTPUT SECTOR #
1973 00003C71 E834030000
1974 00003C76 B203
                                                                        ; BYTES/SECTOR PARAMETER FROM BLOCK
1975 00003C78 E827020000
1976 00003C7D E828030000
1977 00003C82 B204
1978 00003C84 E81B020000
                                  1979 00003C89 E81C030000
1980 00003C8E 8A6305
1981
                                  <1> CALL NEC_OUTPUT
<1> MOV DL,6
<1> CALL GET_PARM
<1> CALL NEC_OUTPUT
<1> POP eAX
1982 00003C91 E814030000
1983 00003C96 B206
                                                                        ; DTL PARAMETER PROM BLOCK
                                             CALL GET_PARM ; TO THE NEC
CALL NEC_OUTPUT ; OUTPUT TO CONTROLLER
1984 00003C98 E807020000
1985 00003C9D E808030000
1986 00003CA2 58
                                                                       ; THROW AWAY ERROR EXIT
1987
                                   <1> ER_2:
1988 00003CA3 C3
                                   <1>
                                            RETn
1989
                                   <1>
1990
                                   1991
                                   <1> ; NEC_TERM
1992
                                             THIS ROUTINE WAITS FOR THE OPERATION THEN ACCEPTS THE STATUS
                                   <1> ;
1993
                                   <1> ;
                                             FROM THE NEC FOR THE READ/WRITE/VERIFY/FORWAT OPERATION.
1994
                                   <1> ;
1995
                                   <1> ; ON EXIT: @DSKETTE_STATUS, CY REFLECT STATUS OF OPERATION
1996
                                   <1> ;-----
1997
                                   <1> NEC_TERM:
1998
                                   <1>
1999
                                   <1> ;----
                                                    LET THE OPERATION HAPPEN
2000
                                   <1>
2001 00003CA4 56
                                   <1>
                                             PUSH eSI
                                                                         ; SAVE HEAD #, # OF SECTORS
2002 00003CA5 E80D040000
                                   <1>
                                             CALL WAIT_INT
                                                                        ; WAIT FOR THE INTERRUPT
                                  2003 00003CAA 9C
                                             PUSHF
2004 00003CAB E837040000
                                             CALL RESULTS
                                                                                ; GET THE NEC STATUS
2005 00003CB0 724B
                                             JC
                                                    short SET_END_POP
2006 00003CB2 9D
                                  <1>
                                             POPF
                                                    short SET_END ; LOOK FOR ERROR
2007 00003CB3 723E
                                   <1>
                                             JC
2008
                                   <1>
2009
                                   <1> ;----
                                                    CHECK THE RESULTS RETURNED BY THE CONTROLLER
2010
                                   <1>
2011 00003CB5 FC
2012 00003CB6 BE[C1580100]
                                   <1>
                                             CLD
                                                                         ; SET THE CORRECT DIRECTION
                                  MOV
                                                    eSI, NEC_STATUS ; POINT TO STATUS FIELD
                                                                     ; GET STO
2013 00003CBB AC
                                             lodsb
2014 00003CBC 24C0
                                             AND AL,11000000B
                                                                        ; TEST FOR NORMAL TERMINATION
2015 00003CBE 7433
                                                    short SET END
                                             JZ
                                                   AL,01000000B ; TEST FOR ABNORMAL TERMINATION short J18 ; NOT ABNORMAL, BAD NEC
2016 00003CC0 3C40
                                  <1>
                                             CMP
2017 00003CC2 7527
                                   <1>
                                             JNZ
                                                                        ; NOT ABNORMAL, BAD NEC
2018
                                   <1>
2019
                                   <1> ;----
                                                    ABNORMAL TERMINATION, FIND OUT WHY
2020
                                   <1>
2021 00003CC4 AC
                                   <1>
                                             lodsb
                                                                         ; GET ST1
                                             SAL AL,1
2022 00003CC5 D0E0
                                  <1>
                                                                         ; TEST FOR EDT FOUND
2023 00003CC7 B404
                                  <1><1><1><1><1><1><
                                                   AH, RECORD_NOT_FND
                                             MOV
2024 00003CC9 7222
                                                    short J19
                                             JC
2025 00003CCB C0E002
                                             SAL
                                                    AL,2
2026 00003CCE B410
                                  <1>
                                             MOV
                                                    AH,BAD_CRC
2027 00003CD0 721B
                                   <1>
                                             JC
                                                    short J19
2028 00003CD2 D0E0
                                  <1>
                                             SAL
                                                    AL,1
                                                                         ; TEST FOR DMA OVERRUN
2029 00003CD4 B408
                                                    AH,BAD_DMA
                                  <1>
                                             MOV
2030 00003CD6 7215
                                             JC
                                                    short J19
                                  <1>
2031 00003CD8 C0E002
                                  <1>
                                             SAL
                                                    AL,2
                                                                         ; TEST FOR RECORD NOT FOUND
2032 00003CDB B404
                                  <1>
                                             MOV
                                                    AH, RECORD_NOT_FND
2033 00003CDD 720E
                                             JC
                                                    short J19
                                  <1>
2034 00003CDF D0E0
                                   <1>
                                             SAL
                                                    AL,1
2035 00003CE1 B403
                                  <1>
                                             MOV
                                                    AH, WRITE_PROTECT ; TEST FOR WRITE_PROTECT
2036 00003CE3 7208
                                  <1>
                                             JC
                                                    short J19
2037 00003CE5 D0E0
                                   <1>
                                             SAL
                                                    AL,1
                                                                         ; TEST MISSING ADDRESS MARK
2038 00003CE7 B402
                                   <1>
                                             MOV
                                                    AH,BAD_ADDR_MARK
2039 00003CE9 7202
                                   <1>
                                                    short J19
2040
                                   <1>
2041
                                   <1> ;----
                                                    NEC MUST HAVE FAILED
2042
                                   <1> J18:
                                             MOV
2043 00003CEB B420
                                                    AH,BAD_NEC
                                   <1>
2044
                                   <1> J19:
2045 00003CED 0825[C0580100]
                                   <1>
                                             OR
                                                    [DSKETTE_STATUS], AH
2046
                                   <1> SET_END:
2047 00003CF3 803D[C0580100]01
                                   <1>
                                             CMP
                                                    byte [DSKETTE_STATUS], 1; SET ERROR CONDITION
2048 00003CFA F5
                                             CMC
                                   <1>
2049 00003CFB 5E
                                   <1>
                                             POP
2050 00003CFC C3
                                             RETn
                                   <1>
                                                                         ; RESTORE HEAD #, # OF SECTORS
2051
                                   <1>
                                   <1> SET_END_POP:
2052
2053 00003CFD 9D
                                   <1>
                                             POPF
2054 00003CFE EBF3
                                                    SHORT SET_END
                                   <1>
                                             JMP
2055
                                   <1>
2056
                                   <1> ;-----
                                   <1> ; DSTATE: ESTABLISH STATE UPON SUCCESSFUL OPERATION.
2057
2058
                                   <1> ;-----
2059
                                   <1> DSTATE:
                                   2060 00003D00 803D[C0580100]00
                                  SINZ SHORT SETBAC ; IF ERROR JUMP

<1> OR byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], MED_DET; NO ERROR, MARK MEDI

<1> TEST byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], DRV_DET; DRIVE DETERMINED?

<1> JNZ SHORT SETBAC ; IF DETERMINED NO TRY TO DETE.

<1> MOV AL, [DSK_STATE+eDI]; LOAD STATE

<1> AND AL, RATE_MSK ; KEEP ONLY RATE

<1> CMP AT. RATE_250 ... DATE 250
2061 00003D07 753E
2062 00003D09 808F[CD580100]10
                                                    byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], MED_DET; NO ERROR, MARK MEDIA AS DETERMINED
2063 00003D10 F687[CD580100]04
2064 00003D17 752E
                                                                        ; IF DETERMINED NO TRY TO DETERMINE
2065 00003D19 8A87[CD580100]
2066 00003D1F 24C0
                                             CMP
                                                    AL,RATE_250
2067 00003D21 3C80
                                   <1>
                                                                        ; RATE 250 ?
                                   <1>
2068 00003D23 751B
                                             JNE
                                                   short M_12
                                                                        ; NO, MUST BE 1.2M OR 1.44M DRIVE
2069
                                   <1>
2070
                                   <1> ;----
                                                    CHECK IF IT IS 1.44M
2071
                                   <1>
                                           CALL CMOS_TYPE
2072 00003D25 E871010000
                                   <1>
                                                                       ; RETURN DRIVE TYPE IN (AL)
2073
                                   <1>
                                           ;;20/02/2015
                                             ;;JC short M_12
2074
                                   <1>
                                                                     ; CMOS BAD
```

```
short M_12 ;; 20/02/2015
2075 00003D2A 7414
                                  <1>
                                            jz
                                 <1> jz short M_12;; 2U/U2/2U15
<1> CMP AL, 4 ; 1.44MB DRIVE ?
<1> JE short M_12 ; YES
2076 00003D2C 3C04
2077 00003D2E 7410
2078
                                  <1> M_720:
                                  <1> AND
2079 00003D30 80A7[CD580100]FD
                                                  byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], ~FMT_CAPA; TURN OFF FORMAT CAPABILITY
                                  <1> OR <1> JMP
2080 00003D37 808F[CD580100]04
                                 <1>
                                                  byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], DRV_DET ; MARK DRIVE DETERMINED
2081 00003D3E EB07
                                                  SHORT SETBAC
                                                                      ; BACK
                                  <1> M_12:
2083 00003D40 808F[CD580100]06
                                                  byte [DSK_STATE+eDI],DRV_DET+FMT_CAPA
                                 <1>
2084
                                  <1>
                                                                   ; TURN ON DETERMINED & FMT CAPA
2085
                                  <1> SETBAC:
2086 00003D47 C3
                                  <1>
                                           RETn
2087
                                  <1>
                                  <1> ;-----
2088
2089
                                  <1> ; RETRY
2090
                                  <1> ;
                                           DETERMINES WHETHER A RETRY IS NECESSARY.
2091
                                  <1> ;
                                            IF RETRY IS REQUIRED THEN STATE INFORMATION IS UPDATED FOR RETRY.
2092
                                  <1>; ON EXIT: CY = 1 FOR RETRY, CY = 0 FOR NO RETRY
2093
2094
                                  <1> ;-----
                                  <1> RETRY:
2095
2096 00003D48 803D[C0580100]00
                                       CMP byte [DSKETTE_STATUS], 0 ; GET STATUS OF OPERATION
                                  <1>
2097 00003D4F 7445
                                  <1>
                                            JΖ
                                                  short NO_RETRY
                                                                             ; SUCCESSFUL OPERATION
2098 00003D51 803D[C0580100]80
                                                  byte [DSKETTE_STATUS],TIME_OUT ; IF TIME OUT NO RETRY
                                           CMP
                                  <1>
                                 2099 00003D58 743C
                                           JZ
                                                  short NO_RETRY
                                           MOV AH,[DSK_STATE+eDI]; GET MEDIA STATE OF DRIVE

TEST AH,MED_DET; ESTABLISHED/DETERMINED?

JNZ short NO_RETRY; IF ESTABLISHED STATE THEN TRUE ERROR

AND AH,RATE_MSK; ISOLATE RATE

MOV CH,[LASTRATE]; GET START OPERATION STATE

ROL CH,4; TO CORRESPONDING BITS

AND CH,RATE_MSK; ISOLATE RATE BITS

CMP CH,AH; ALL RATES TRIED
2100 00003D5A 8AA7[CD580100]
2101 00003D60 F6C410
2102 00003D63 7531
2103 00003D65 80E4C0
                                 <1>
2104 00003D68 8A2D[C8580100]
2105 00003D6E C0C504
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                                  short NO_RETRY ; ALL RATES TRIED
2106 00003D71 80E5C0
                                 <1>
2107 00003D74 38E5
                                  <1>
                                            CMP
                                                  CH,AH
2108 00003D76 741E
                                  <1>
                                                                            ; IF YES, THEN TRUE ERROR
                                            JΕ
2109
                                  <1>
2110
                                  <1> ;
                                            SETUP STATE INDICATOR FOR RETRY ATTEMPT TO NEXT RATE
                                            00000000B (500) -> 10000000B (250)
2111
                                  <1> ;
                                             10000000B (250) -> 01000000B
2112
                                  <1> ;
                                             01000000B (300) -> 00000000B
2113
                                                                            (500)
                                  <1>;
2114
                                  <1>
                                           CMP AH,RATE_500+1 ; SET CY FOR RATE 500 RCR AH,1 ; TO NEXT STATE AND AH,RATE_MSK ; KEEP ONLY RATE BITS
2115 00003D78 80FC01
                                 <1>
2116 00003D7B D0DC
                                 <1>
2117 00003D7D 80E4C0
                                  <1>
2118 00003D80 80A7[CD580100]1F <1>
                                                  byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], ~(RATE_MSK+DBL_STEP)
                                           AND
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; RATE, DBL STEP OFF
2119
                                                  [DSK_STATE+eDI], AH ; TURN ON NEW RATE
2120 00003D87 08A7[CD580100]
                                  <1>
                                           OR
                                           MOV
                                                  byte [DSKETTE_STATUS], 0 ; RESET STATUS FOR RETRY
2121 00003D8D C605[C0580100]00
                                 <1>
2122 00003D94 F9
                                                                      ; SET CARRY FOR RETRY
                                  <1>
2123 00003D95 C3
                                  <1>
                                            RETn
                                                                      ; RETRY RETURN
2124
                                  <1>
2125
                                  <1> NO_RETRY:
2126 00003D96 F8
                                                                      ; CLEAR CARRY NO RETRY
                                  <1>
                                            CLC
2127 00003D97 C3
                                  <1>
                                                                      ; NO RETRY RETURN
2128
                                  <1>
2129
                                  <1> ;-----
2130
                                  <1>; NUM_TRANS
2131
                                  <1>; THIS ROUTINE CALCULATES THE NUMBER OF SECTORS THAT WERE
                                          ACTUALLY TRANSFERRED TO/FROM THE DISKETTE.
2132
                                  <1> ;
2133
                                  <1>;
2134
                                  <1>; ON ENTRY: [BP+1] = TRACK
2135
                                  <1> ;
                                                  SI-HI = HEAD
2136
                                  <1> i
                                                  [BP] = START SECTOR
2137
                                  <1> ;
2138
                                  <1> ; ON EXIT: AL = NUMBER ACTUALLY TRANSFERRED
2139
                                  <1> ;------
                                  <1> NUM_TRANS:
                                C.
1> JN.
<1> MOV
<1> CALL
<1> MOV

1> CMP
 JNZ
 MO'
                                                  AL,AL ; CLEAR FOR ERROR
2141 00003D98 30C0
2142 00003D9A 803D[C0580100]00
                                                  byte [DSKETTE_STATUS], 0 ; CHECK FOR ERROR
2143 00003DA1 752C
                                                  NT_OUT ; IF ERROR 0 TRANSFERRED
                                           MOV DL,4 ; SECTORS/TRACK OFFSET TO DL CALL GET_PARM ; AH = SECTORS/TRACK
2144 00003DA3 B204
2145 00003DA5 E8FA000000
2146 00003DAA 8A1D[C6580100]
                                                  BL, [NEC_STATUS+5] ; GET ENDING SECTOR
2147 00003DB0 6689F1
                                                  CX,SI
                                                                      ; CH = HEAD # STARTED
2148 00003DB3 3A2D[C5580100]
                                                  CH, [NEC_STATUS+4] ; GET HEAD ENDED UP ON
2149 00003DB9 750D
                                                  DIF_HD ; IF ON SAME HEAD, THEN NO ADJUST
2150 00003DBB 8A2D[C4580100]
                                                  CH, [NEC_STATUS+3] ; GET TRACK ENDED UP ON
                                                  CH,[eBP+1] ; IS IT ASKED FOR TRACK
2151 00003DC1 3A6D01
                                                   short SAME_TRK
                                                                             ; IF SAME TRACK NO INCREASE
2152 00003DC4 7404
                                  <1>
2153 00003DC6 00E3
                                  <1>
                                           ADD
                                                  BL,AH
                                                                    ; ADD SECTORS/TRACK
2154
                                  <1> DIF_HD:
                                                  BL,AH
                                                                      ; ADD SECTORS/TRACK
2155 00003DC8 00E3
                                  <1>
                                           ADD
2156
                                  <1> SAME TRK:
                                  <1>
2157 00003DCA 2A5D00
                                                  BL,[eBP]
                                                                      ; SUBTRACT START FROM END
                                            SUB
2158 00003DCD 88D8
                                  <1>
                                           MOV
                                                  AL,BL
                                                                      ; TO AL
                                  <1> NT_OUT:
2159
2160 00003DCF C3
                                  <1>
                                           RETn
2161
                                  <1>
2162
                                  <1> ;-----
2163
                                  <1> ; SETUP_END
2164
                                  <1>; RESTORES @MOTOR_COUNT TO PARAMETER PROVIDED IN TABLE
2165
                                  <1> ;
                                            AND LOADS @DSKETTE_STATUS TO AH, AND SETS CY.
2166
                                  <1> ;
                                  <1> ; ON EXIT:
2167
                                  <1> ; AH, @DSKETTE_STATUS, CY REFLECT STATUS OF OPERATION
2168
2169
                                  2170
                                  <1> SETUP_END:
                                        MOV
2171 00003DD0 B202
                                  <1>
                                                  DL,2
                                                                      ; GET THE MOTOR WAIT PARAMETER
                                PUSH AX

<1> CALL GET_PARM

<1> MOV [MOTOR_COU

<1> POP AX

<1> MOV AH, [DSKET*

<1> OR
2172 00003DD2 6650
                                                                      ; SAVE NUMBER TRANSFERRED
2173 00003DD4 E8CB000000
2174 00003DD9 8825[BF580100]
                                                  [MOTOR_COUNT], AH ; STORE UPON RETURN
2175 00003DDF 6658
                                           POP AX
                                                                     ; RESTORE NUMBER TRANSFERRED
2176 00003DE1 8A25[C0580100]
                                                  AH, [DSKETTE_STATUS] ; GET STATUS OF OPERATION
2177 00003DE7 08E4
                                                  AH, AH ; CHECK FOR ERROR
```

```
short NUN_ERR ; NO ERROR
  2178 00003DE9 7402
                                                       <1>
                                                                        JΖ
                                                       <1> XOR AL, AL
  2179 00003DEB 30C0
                                                                                                                  ; CLEAR NUMBER RETURNED
                                                        <1> NUN_ERR:
  2180
                                                                                                                  ; SET THE CARRY FLAG TO INDICATE
  2181 00003DED 80FC01
                                                                                   AH,1
                                                        <1>
                                                                        CMP
  2182 00003DF0 F5
                                                                        CMC
                                                        <1>
                                                                                                                   ; SUCCESS OR FAILURE
  2183 00003DF1 C3
                                                        <1>
                                                                        RETn
  2184
                                                        <1>
                                                        <1> ;-----
  2185
  2186
                                                         <1> ; SETUP_DBL
  2187
                                                         <1> ;
                                                                     CHECK DOUBLE STEP.
  2188
                                                         <1> ;
                                                         <1> ; ON ENTRY : DI = DRIVE
  2189
  2190
                                                         <1> ;
                                                         <1> ; ON EXIT : CY = 1 MEANS ERROR
  2191
  2192
                                                         <1> ;-----
  2193
                                                        <1> SETUP DBL:
  2194 00003DF2 8AA7[CD580100]
                                                        <1> MOV AH, [DSK_STATE+eDI]; ACCESS STATE
                                                                        TEST AH, MED_DET ; ESTABLISHED STATE ?
  2195 00003DF8 F6C410
                                                       <1>
                                                        <1> JNZ short NO_DBL
  2196 00003DFB 757E
                                                                                                                    ; IF ESTABLISHED THEN DOUBLE DONE
  2197
                                                        <1>
 2198
                                                        <1> ;----
                                                                                  CHECK FOR TRACK 0 TO SPEED UP ACKNOWLEDGE OF UNFORMATTED DISKETTE
                                                        <1>
  2199
                                                      <1>
<1> MOV byte [SEEK_STATUS],0 ; SET RECALIBRATI
<1> CALL MOTOR_ON ; ENSURE MOTOR STAY ON
<1> MOV CH,0 ; LOAD TRACK 0
<1> CALL SEEK ; SEEK TO TRACK 0
<1> CALL READ_ID ; READ ID FUNCTION
<1> JC short SD_ERR ; IF ERROR NO TRACK 0
  2200 00003DFD C605[BD580100]00
                                                                                                                           ; SET RECALIBRATE REQUIRED ON ALL DRIVES
  2201 00003E04 E8E0000000
  2202 00003E09 B500
                                                                                                               ; SEEK TO TRACK 0 ; READ ID FUNCTION
  2203 00003E0B E8D4010000
  2204 00003E10 E868000000
  2205 00003E15 7249
  2206
                                                        <1>
                                                        <1> ;----
  2207
                                                                                   INITIALIZE START AND MAX TRACKS (TIMES 2 FOR BOTH HEADS)
                                                      <1>
<1>
<1>
<1>
MOV CX,0450H
<1>
TEST byte [DSK_
<1>
JZ short CNT_
<1>
MOV CL,0A0H

  2208
  2209 00003E17 66B95004
                                                                                                                  ; START, MAX TRACKS
                                                                        TEST byte [DSK_STATE+eDI],TRK_CAPA; TEST FOR 80 TRACK CAPABILITY

JZ short CNT_OK; IF NOT COUNT IS SETUP

MOVE CLOSED AND MAXIMUM TRACK 1.2 MP
  2210 00003E1B F687[CD580100]01
  2211 00003E22 7402
  2212 00003E24 B1A0
                                                                                                                             ; MAXIMUM TRACK 1.2 MB
  2213
                                                        <1>
                                                        <1> ;
 2214
                                                                        ATTEMPT READ ID OF ALL TRACKS, ALL HEADS UNTIL SUCCESS; UPON SUCCESS,
  2215
                                                         <1> ;
                                                                        MUST SEE IF ASKED FOR TRACK IN SINGLE STEP MODE = TRACK ID READ; IF NOT
                                                                        THEN SET DOUBLE STEP ON.
  2216
                                                         <1>;
  2217
                                                         <1>
                                                        <1> CNT_OK:
<1> MOV byte [MOTOR_COUNT], OFFH ; ENSURE MOTOR STAYS ON FOR OPERATION
  2219 00003E26 C605[BF580100]FF
                                                                       MOV byte [DSKETTE_STATUS], 0 ; CLEAR STATUS, EXPECT ERRORS
                                                                                                                ; HALVE TRACK, CY = HEAD
; AX = HEAD IN CORRECT BIT
                                                                                                                  ; SAVE RETURN FROM READ_ID
                                                                                                                  ; IF OK, ASKED = RETURNED TRACK ?
                                                                                                                  ; CONTINUE TILL ALL TRIED
  2239
                                                        <1> ;----
                                                                                  FALL THRU, READ ID FAILED FOR ALL TRACKS
  2240
                                                         <1>
  2241
                                                        <1> SD_ERR:
  2242 00003E60 F9
                                                        <1>
                                                                        STC
                                                                                                                   ; SET CARRY FOR ERROR
  2243 00003E61 C3
                                                        <1>
                                                                        RETn
                                                                                                                   ; SETUP_DBL ERROR EXIT
 2244
                                                        <1>
  2245
                                                        <1> DO_CHK:
  2246 00003E62 8A0D[C4580100]
                                                                                  CL, [NEC_STATUS+3] ; LOAD RETURNED TRACK
                                                       <1> MOV
  2247 00003E68 888F[D1580100]
                                                       <1>
                                                                        MOV
                                                                                  [DSK_TRK+eDI], CL ; STORE TRACK NUMBER

      2244 / 00003E68 888F[D1580100]
      <1> MOV [DSK_TH

      2248 00003E6E D0ED
      <1> SHR CH,1

      2249 00003E70 38CD
      <1> CMP CH,CL

      2250 00003E72 7407
      <1> JZ short 1

      2251 00003E74 808F[CD580100]20
      <1> OR byte [I

                                                                                  CH,1 ; HALVE TRACK
                                                                                  CH,CL ; IS IT THE SAME AS ASKED FOR TRACK short NO_DBL ; IF SAME THEN NO DOUBLE STEP
                                                                                   byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], DBL_STEP ; TURN ON DOUBLE STEP REQUIRED
  2252
                                                        <1> NO_DBL:
  2253 00003E7B F8
                                                         <1> CLC
                                                                                                                   ; CLEAR ERROR FLAG
  2254 00003E7C C3
                                                         <1>
                                                                        RETn
  2255
                                                         <1>
  2256
                                                         <1> ;------
  2257
                                                         <1> ; READ_ID
  2258
                                                         <1>; READ ID FUNCTION.
  2259
                                                         < 1 > i
                                                         <1>; ON ENTRY: DI : BIT 2 = HEAD; BITS 1,0 = DRIVE
  2260
  2261
                                                         <1> ;
  2262
                                                         <1> ; ON EXIT: DI : BIT 2 IS RESET, BITS 1,0 = DRIVE
                                                         <1>;
                                                                               @DSKETTE_STATUS, CY REFLECT STATUS OF OPERATION
  2263
                                                         <1> ;----
  2264
  2265
                                                         <1> READ_ID:
                                                        <1> MOV
  2266 00003E7D B8[9A3E0000]
                                                                                                                  ; MOVE NEC OUTPUT ERROR ADDRESS
                                                                                 eAX, ER_3
 | Country | Coun
                                                                                                         ; READ ID COMMAND ; TO CONTROLLER
                                                                                                                  ; DRIVE # TO AH, HEAD 0
                                                                                                                  ; WAIT FOR OPERATION, GET STATUS
                                                                                                                  ; THROW AWAY ERROR ADDRESS
                                                        <1> ER_3:
  2276 00003E9A C3
                                                        <1>
                                                                        RETn
 2277
                                                        <1>
  2278
                                                         <1> ;-----
                                                         <1> ; CMOS_TYPE
  2279
                                                         <1> ; RETURNS DISKETTE TYPE FROM CMOS
  2280
```

```
2281
                               <1>;
2282
                               <1> ; ON ENTRY: DI = DRIVE #
2283
                               <1>;
                               <1> ; ON EXIT: AL = TYPE; CY REFLECTS STATUS
2284
2285
                               <1> ;-----
2286
                               <1>
2287
                               <1> CMOS_TYPE: ; 11/12/2014
2288 00003E9B 8A87[F65C0000]
                               <1> mov al, [eDI+fd0_type]
2289 00003EA1 20C0
                               <1> and al, al; 18/12/2014
2290 00003EA3 C3
                               <1> retn
2291
                               <1>
2292
                               <1> ; CMOS_TYPE:
                               2293
2294
                                             ; SET CY = 1 INDICATING ERROR FOR RETURN Short BAD_CM ; ERROR IF ETTHER BITS OF
2295
                               <1> ;
                                        TEST AL,BAD_BAT+BAD_CKSUM ; BATTERY GOOD AND CHECKSUM VALID
2296
                               <1> ;
                                        STC
2297
                               <1>;
                                        JNZ
                                       MOV AL,CMOS_DISKETTE ; ADDRESS OF DISKETTE BYTE IN CMOS
2298
                               <1> ;
2299
                               <1> ;
                                       CALL CMOS_READ ; GET DISKETTE BYTE
                                       OR
2300
                               <1> ;
                                             DI,DI
                                                               ; SEE WHICH DRIVE IN QUESTION
                                       JNZ short TB
                               <1> ;
                                                              ; IF DRIVE 1, DATA IN LOW NIBBLE
2301
2302
                               <1> ;
                                       ROR AL,4
                                                               ; EXCHANGE NIBBLES IF SECOND DRIVE
                               <1> ;TB:
2303
2304
                               <1> ; AND
                                             AL,0FH
                                                               ; KEEP ONLY DRIVE DATA, RESET CY, 0
2305
                               <1> ;BAD_CM:
2306
                               <1> ; RETn
                                                               ; CY, STATUS OF READ
2307
                               <1>
2308
                               <1>; GET PARM
2309
2310
                               <1> ;
                                       THIS ROUTINE FETCHES THE INDEXED POINTER FROM THE DISK_BASE
2311
                               <1> ;
                                        BLOCK POINTED TO BY THE DATA VARIABLE @DISK_POINTER. A BYTE FROM
                                       THAT TABLE IS THEN MOVED INTO AH, THE INDEX OF THAT BYTE BEING
2312
                               <1> ;
2313
                               <1> ;
                                       THE PARAMETER IN DL.
                               <1> ;
2314
2315
                               <1> ; ON ENTRY: DL = INDEX OF BYTE TO BE FETCHED
2316
                               <1> ;
                               <1>; ON EXIT: AH = THAT BYTE FROM BLOCK
2317
2318
                               <1> ;
                                        AL, DH DESTROYED
2319
                               <1> ;-----
                               <1> GET_PARM:
2320
2321
                               <1> ; PUSH DS
2322 00003EA4 56
                               <1>
                                       PUSH eSI
                                  AX,AX

.JV DS,AX

;;mov ax, cs

;;mov ds, ax

; 08/02/2015

XCHG eP*

;SUB
                                                            ; DS = 0, BIOS DATA AREA
2323
                               <1>
2324
                               <1>
2325
                               <1>
2326
                               <1>
2327
                              <1>
                                       ; 08/02/2015 (protected mode modifications, bx -> ebx)
2328 00003EA5 87D3
                              <1>
                                       XCHG = DX, eBX ; BL = INDEX
2329
                              <1>
                                                              ; BX = INDEX
2330 00003EA7 81E3FF000000
                              <1>
                                        and ebx, 0FFh
                                       ;LDS SI, [DISK_POINTER] ; POINT TO BLOCK
                              <1>
2331
2332
                              <1>
2333
                              <1>
                                       ; 17/12/2014
2334 00003EAD 66A1[E55C0000]
                              <1>
                                       mov ax, [cfd]; current (AL) and previous fd (AH)
                              2335 00003EBJ J.
2336 00003EB5 7425
2337 00003EB7 A2[E65C0000]
                                        cmp al, ah
                                       je
mov
                                             short gpndc
                                             [pfd], al ; current drive -> previous drive
                                       push ebx ; 08/02/2015
                                     mov bl, al
                              <1>
2340
                              <1>
                                       ; 11/12/2014
                                     mov al, [eBX+fd0_type] ; Drive type (0,1,2,3,4)
2341 00003EBF 8A83[F65C0000] <1>
                                       ; 18/12/2014
2342
                              <1>
                                       and al, al
2343 00003EC5 20C0
                              <1>
                               <1>
2344 00003EC5 20C0
2344 00003EC7 7507
2345 00003EC9 BB[CF5C0000]
                                       jnz short gpdtc
                              <1> mov ebx, MD_TBL6
                              epx, MD_TBL6
<1> jmp short gpdpu
<1> gpdtc:
                                                              ; 1.44 MB param. tbl. (default)
2346 00003ECE EB05
2347
2348 00003ED0 E817F9FFFF
                              <1>
                                        call DR_TYPE_CHECK
2349
                              <1>
                                       ; cf = 1 -> eBX points to 1.44MB fd parameter table (default)
2350
                               <1> gpdpu:
                              <1> mov
2351 00003ED5 891D[6C5C0000]
                                             [DISK_POINTER], ebx
2352 00003EDB 5B
                              <1>
                                        pop ebx
                               <1> gpndc:
2353
                              <1> mov
<1> MOV
<1> XCHG
<1> POP
2354 00003EDC 8B35[6C5C0000]
                                             esi, [DISK_POINTER] ; 08/02/2015, si -> esi
                                             AH, [eSI+eBX] ; GET THE WORD
2355 00003EE2 8A241E
                                       VOM
2356 00003EE5 87D3
                                       XCHG eDX,eBX
                                                               ; RESTORE BX
2357 00003EE7 5E
                                             eSI
2358
                               <1>
                                       ; POP DS
2359 00003EE8 C3
                               <1>
                                       RETn
2360
                               <1>
                               <1> ;------
2361
2362
                               <1> ; MOTOR ON
2363
                                        TURN MOTOR ON AND WAIT FOR MOTOR START UP TIME. THE @MOTOR_COUNT
2364
                                        IS REPLACED WITH A SUFFICIENTLY HIGH NUMBER (OFFH) TO ENSURE
                               <1> ;
2365
                               <1> ;
                                        THAT THE MOTOR DOES NOT GO OFF DURING THE OPERATION. IF THE
2366
                               <1> ;
                                        MOTOR NEEDED TO BE TURNED ON, THE MULTI-TASKING HOOK FUNCTION
                               <1> i
2367
                                        (AX=90FDH, INT 15) IS CALLED TELLING THE OPERATING SYSTEM
2368
                               <1> ;
                                        THAT THE BIOS IS ABOUT TO WAIT FOR MOTOR START UP. IF THIS
2369
                               <1> ;
                                        FUNCTION RETURNS WITH CY = 1, IT MEANS THAT THE MINIMUM WAIT
                               <1>;
2370
                                        HAS BEEN COMPLETED. AT THIS POINT A CHECK IS MADE TO ENSURE
2371
                               <1>;
                                        THAT THE MOTOR WASN'T TURNED OFF BY THE TIMER. IF THE HOOK DID
                                        NOT WAIT, THE WAIT FUNCTION (AH=086H) IS CALLED TO WAIT THE
2372
                               <1>;
2373
                               <1>;
                                        PRESCRIBED AMOUNT OF TIME. IF THE CARRY FLAG IS SET ON RETURN,
2374
                               <1> ;
                                        IT MEANS THAT THE FUNCTION IS IN USE AND DID NOT PERFORM THE
2375
                               <1> ;
                                        WAIT. A TIMER 1 WAIT LOOP WILL THEN DO THE WAIT.
2376
                               <1> ;
                               <1> ; ON ENTRY: DI = DRIVE #
2377
2378
                               <1> ; ON EXIT: AX,CX,DX DESTROYED
2379
                               <1> ;-----
                               <1> MOTOR_ON:
2380
                                       CALL TURN_ON
2381 00003EE9 53
                              <1> PUSH eBX
                                       CALL TURN_ON ; TURN ON MOTOR JC short MOT_IS_ON ; IF CY=1 NO WAI
2382 00003EEA E82A000000
                              <1>
2383 00003EEF 7226
                               <1>
                                                                     ; IF CY=1 NO WAIT
```

```
<1> CALL XLAT_OLD
<1> CALL XLAT_NEW
<1> ;CALL TURN_ON
                                                                    ; TRANSLATE STATE TO COMPATIBLE MODE
2384 00003EF1 E89BF9FFFF
2385 00003EF6 E865F9FFFF
                                                                    ; TRANSLATE STATE TO PRESENT ARCH,
                                                                     ; CHECK AGAIN IF MOTOR ON
2386
                                           ;JC MOT_IS_ON
                                  <1>
                                                                     ; IF NO WAIT MEANS IT IS ON
2387
2388
                                  <1> M_WAIT:
                                        MOV DL,10
CALL GET_PARM
2389 00003EFB B20A
                                  <1>
                                                                     ; GET THE MOTOR WAIT PARAMETER
2390 00003EFD E8A2FFFFF
                                 <1>
                                ; AL = MOTOR WAIT PARAMETER
2392
                                                                     ; AX = MOTOR WAIT PARAMETER
2393
                                                                      ; SEE IF AT LEAST A SECOND IS SPECIFIED
2394 00003F02 80FC08
                                                                    ; IF YES, CONTINUE
2395
2396 00003F05 7702
                                                                     ; ONE SECOND WAIT FOR MOTOR START UP
2397
2398 00003F07 B408
2399
                                  <1>
                                  <1> ;----
                                                  AS CONTAINS NUMBER OF 1/8 SECONDS (125000 MICROSECONDS) TO WAIT
2400
                                  <1> GP2:
2401
                                 <1> ;-----
<1> J13:
                                                 FOLLOWING LOOPS REQUIRED WHEN RTC WAIT FUNCTION IS ALREADY IN USE
2402
2403
                                                                     ; WAIT FOR 1/8 SECOND PER (AL)
                                 <1> MOV eCX,8286
<1> CALL WAITF
<1> ;DEC AL
                                                                     ; COUNT FOR 1/8 SECOND AT 15.085737 US
2404 00003F09 B95E200000
2405 00003F0E E8DADEFFFF
                                                                     ; GO TO FIXED WAIT ROUTINE
                                                                      ; DECREMENT TIME VALUE
2406
                                <1> dec ah
<1> JNZ shor
2407 00003F13 FECC
2408 00003F15 75F2
                                                  short J13
                                                                   ; ARE WE DONE YET
2409
                                 <1> MOT_IS_ON:
2410 00003F17 5B
                                 <1>
                                           POP
                                                  eBX
                                                                     ; RESTORE REG.
2411 00003F18 C3
                                  <1>
2412
                                  <1>
2413
                                  <1> ;-----
2414
                                  <1> ; TURN_ON
                                           TURN MOTOR ON AND RETURN WAIT STATE.
2415
                                  <1> ;
2416
                                  <1>;
2417
                                  <1> ; ON ENTRY: DI = DRIVE #
2418
                                  <1> ;
2419
                                  <1> ; ON EXIT: CY = 0 MEANS WAIT REQUIRED
                                                 CY = 1 MEANS NO WAIT REQUIRED
2420
                                  <1> ;
2421
                                  <1> ;
                                                AX, BX, CX, DX DESTROYED
                                  <1> ;-----
2422
<1> TURN_ON:
2423
2433
                                  <1>
                                  <1> ; AL = DRIVE SELECT FROM @MOTOR_STATUS
2434
2435
                                  <1> ; BL = DRIVE SELECT DESIRED
                                  <1> ; AH = MOTOR ON MASK DESIRED
2436
2437
                                  <1>
                                 <1><1><1><1><1><1><1><1><1><1><1><1
                                           CMP AL,BL ; REQUESTED DRIVE ALREADY SELECTED ?

JNZ short TURN_IT_ON ; IF NOT SELECTED JUMP

TEST AH, [MOTOR_STATUS] ; TEST MOTOR ON BIT
2438 00003F33 38D8
                                           CMP AL,BL
2439 00003F35 7508
2440 00003F37 8425[BE580100]
2441 00003F3D 7535
                                 <1> JNZ short NO_MOT_WAIT ; JUMP IF MOTOR ON AND SELECTED
2442
                                 <1>
                                 <1> TURN_IT_ON:
2443
2444 00003F3F 08DC
                                 <1> OR AH,BL
                                                                     ; AH = DRIVE SELECT AND MOTOR ON
2445 00003F41 8A3D[BE580100] <1>
                                                  BH,[MOTOR_STATUS] ; SAVE COPY OF @MOTOR_STATUS BEFORE
                                           MOV
2446 00003F47 80E70F <1>
2447 00003F4A 8025[BE580100]CF <1>
2448 00003F51 0825[BE580100] <1>
2449 00003F57 A0[BE580100] <1>
2450 00003F5C 88C3 <1>
2446 00003F47 80E70F
                                  <1>
                                            AND
                                                  BH,00001111B
                                                                      ; KEEP ONLY MOTOR BITS
                                                 byte [MOTOR_STATUS],11001111B ; CLEAR OUT DRIVE SELECT
                                           AND
                                           OR
                                                  [MOTOR_STATUS], AH ; OR IN DRIVE SELECTED AND MOTOR ON
                                           MOV
                                                  AL,[MOTOR_STATUS] ; GET DIGITAL OUTPUT REGISTER REFLECTION
                                                 BL,AL ; BL=@MOTOK_STATUS ALL
BL,00001111B ; KEEP ONLY MOTOR BITS
: FNARLE INTERRUPTS AGA
2450 00003F5C 88C3
                                 <1>
                                           MOV
                                                                     ; BL=@MOTOR_STATUS AFTER, BH=BEFORE
2451 00003F5E 80E30F
                                 <1>
                                           AND
                                                                    ; ENABLE INTERRUPTS AGAIN
2452 00003F61 FB
                                            STI
                                 <1>
                                                 , STRIP AWAY UNWANTED BITS
AL,4 ; PUT BITS IN DESIRED POSITIONS
AL,00001100B ; NO RESET, ENABLE DMA/INTERRUPT
DX,03F2H ; SELECT DRIVE AND TUDY COLUMN
DX,AL
2453 00003F62 243F
                                 <1>
                                            AND
2454 00003F64 C0C004
                                 <1>
                                           ROL
                                                 AL,4
2455 00003F67 0C0C
                                 <1>
                                           OR
2456 00003F69 66BAF203
                                 <1>
                                           MOV
2457 00003F6D EE
                                 <1>
                                           OUT
                                 <1>
2458 00003F6E 38FB
                                            CMP
                                                  BL,BH
                                                                     ; NEW MOTOR TURNED ON ?
                                                  short NO_MOT_WAIT ; NO WAIT REQUIRED IF JUST SELECT
2459
                                  <1>
                                            ;JZ
2460 00003F70 7403
                                 <1>
                                                  short no_mot_w1 ; 27/02/2015
                                            je
                                           CLC
2461 00003F72 F8
                                  <1>
                                                                      ; (re)SET CARRY MEANING WAIT
2462 00003F73 C3
                                  <1>
                                           RETn
2463
                                  <1>
2464
                                  <1> NO_MOT_WAIT:
2465 00003F74 FB
                                  <1>
                                          sti
                                  <1> no_mot_w1: ; 27/02/2015
2467 00003F75 F9
                                  <1> STC
                                                                      ; SET NO WAIT RECUIRED
2468
                                  <1>
                                           ;STI
                                                                     ; INTERRUPTS BACK ON
2469 00003F76 C3
                                  <1>
                                           RETn
2470
                                  <1>
2471
                                  <1> ;-----
                                  <1> ; HD WAIT
2472
2473
                                  <1>; WAIT FOR HEAD SETTLE TIME.
2474
                                  <1> ;
2475
                                  <1> ; ON ENTRY: DI = DRIVE #
2476
                                  <1>;
                                  <1>; ON EXIT: AX, BX, CX, DX DESTROYED
2477
2478
                                  2479
                                  <1> HD_WAIT:
2480 00003F77 B209
                                         MOV DL,9
                                                                     ; GET HEAD SETTLE PARAMETER
                                 <1>
2481 00003F79 E826FFFFFF
                                           CALL GET_PARM
                                 <1>
                                call GEI_PARM
<1> or ah, ah; 17/12/2014
<1> jnz short DO_WAT
<1> TEST byte [MOTOR_STAT
<1> ;JZ short ISNT_WRITE
<1> ;OR AH,AH
2482 00003F7E 08E4
2483 00003F80 7519
                                           TEST byte [MOTOR_STATUS],10000000B; SEE IF A WRITE OPERATION
2484 00003F82 F605[BE580100]80
                                           ;JZ short ISNT_WRITE ; IF NOT, DO NOT ENFORCE ANY VALUES
2485
                                                                      ; CHECK FOR ANY WAIT?
2486
```

```
; IF THERE DO NOT ENFORCE
                                2487
2488 00003F89 741E
2489 00003F8B B40F
                                                                            ; LOAD 1.2M HEAD SETTLE MINIMUM
2490 00003F8D 8A87[CD580100]
                                        AND AL, RATE_MSK ; KEEP ONLY RATE
2491 00003F93 24C0
                                <1> CMP <1> JNZ
                                                 AL,RATE_250 ; 1.2 M DRIVE ? short DO_WAT ; DEFAULT HEAD SETTLE LOADED
2492 00003F95 3C80
2493 00003F97 7502
                                 <1> ;GP3:
2495 00003F99 B414
                                                 AH,HD320_SETTLE
                                                                          ; USE 320/360 HEAD SETTLE
                                 <1> MOV
2496
                                 <1> ;
                                          JMP
                                                 SHORT DO_WAT
2497
                                 <1>
2498
                                 <1> ; ISNT_WRITE:
                                          OR AH,AH
2499
                                 <1> ;
                                                                    ; CHECK FOR NO WAIT
                                                 short HW_DONE
                                 <1> ;
                                                                    ; IF NOT WRITE AND 0 ITS OK
2500
                                           JZ
2501
                                 <1>
2502
                                 <1> ;----
                                                 AH CONTAINS NUMBER OF MILLISECONDS TO WAIT
                                 <1> DO_WAT:
2503
                                 <1>; MOV AL,AH
<1>; ;XOR AH,AH
<1> J29:
2504
                                                                    ; AL = # MILLISECONDS
                                                                  ; AX = # MILLISECONDS
; 1 MILLISECOND LOOP
2505
2506
                                2507
2508 00003F9B B942000000
2509 00003FA0 E848DEFFFF
2510
                                <1> dec ah <1> JNZ shor
2511 00003FA5 FECC
2512 00003FA7 75F2
                                                 short J29 ; DO AL MILLISECOND # OF TIMES
2513
                                 <1> HW_DONE:
2514 00003FA9 C3
                                 <1>
2515
                                 <1>
2516
                                 <1> ;-----
2517
                                 <1> ; NEC_OUTPUT
                                 <1> ;
2518
                                           THIS ROUTINE SENDS A BYTE TO THE NEC CONTROLLER AFTER TESTING
                                 <1> ;
                                           FOR CORRECT DIRECTION AND CONTROLLER READY THIS ROUTINE WILL
2519
                                 <1> ;
                                           TIME OUT IF THE BYTE IS NOT ACCEPTED WITHIN A REASONABLE AMOUNT
2520
                                         OF TIME, SETTING THE DISKETTE STATUS ON COMPLETION.
2521
                                 <1> ;
2522
                                 <1>;
                                 <1> ; ON ENTRY: AH = BYTE TO BE OUTPUT
2523
2524
2525
                                 <1>; ON EXIT: CY = 0 SUCCESS
                                 <1> ;
2526
                                                 CY = 1 FAILURE -- DISKETTE STATUS UPDATED
2527
                                                          IF A FAILURE HAS OCCURRED, THE RETURN IS MADE ONE LEVEL
2528
                                 <1>;
                                                         HIGHER THAN THE CALLER OF NEC OUTPUT. THIS REMOVES THE
                                                         REQUIREMENT OF TESTING AFTER EVERY CALL OF NEC_OUTPUT.
2529
                                 <1> ;
2530
                                                 AX,CX,DX DESTROYED
2531
                                 <1> ;-----
2532
2533
                                 <1>; 09/12/2014 [Erdogan Tan]
2534
                                 <1> ; (from 'PS2 Hardware Interface Tech. Ref. May 88', Page 09-05.)
2535
                                 <1> ; Diskette Drive Controller Status Register (3F4h)
                                 <1> ; This read only register facilitates the transfer of data between
<1> ; the system migroprocessor and the controller
2536
2537
                                           the system microprocessor and the controller.
2538
                                 <1>; Bit 7 - When set to 1, the Data register is ready to transfer data
2539
                                            with the system micrprocessor.
                                 <1> ; Bit 6 - The direction of data transfer. If this bit is set to 0,
2540
2541
                                            the transfer is to the controller.
2542
                                 <1>; Bit 5 - When this bit is set to 1, the controller is in the non-DMA mode.
                                 <1> ; Bit 4 - When this bit is set to 1, a Read or Write command is being executed.
2543
                                 <1>; Bit 3 - Reserved.
2544
2545
                                 <1>; Bit 2 - Reserved.
2546
                                 <1>; Bit 1 - When this bit is set to 1, dskette drive 1 is in the seek mode.
2547
                                 <1>; Bit 0 - When this bit is set to 1, dskette drive 1 is in the seek mode.
2548
                                 <1>
2549
                                 <1> ; Data Register (3F5h)
2550
                                 <1>; This read/write register passes data, commands and parameters, and provides
2551
                                 <1> ; diskette status information.
2552
                                 <1>
2553
                                 <1> NEC_OUTPUT:
                                 <1> ; PUSH BX
                                                                   ; SAVE REG.
2554
                                                                   ; STATUS PORT
                                          MOV DX,03F4H; MOV BL,2
2555 00003FAA 66BAF403
                                 <1>
2556
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; HIGH ORDER COUNTER
                                         ;XOR CX,CX
2557
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; COUNT FOR TIME OUT
                                         ; 16/12/2014
2558
                                 <1>
2559
                                 <1>
                                           ; waiting for (max.) 0.5 seconds
2560
                                 <1>
                                           ;;mov byte [wait_count], 0 ;; 27/02/2015
2561
                                 <1>
2562
                                 <1>
                                          ; 17/12/2014
                                           ; Modified from AWARD BIOS 1999 - ADISK.ASM - SEND_COMMAND
2563
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
2564
                                           ;WAIT_FOR_PORT:
2565
                                 <1>
                                                            Waits for a bit at a port pointed to by DX to
                                                     go on.
2566
                                 <1>
2567
                                 <1>
                                           ; INPUT:
                                                 AH=Mask for isolation bits.
2568
                                  <1>
2569
                                 <1>
                                                 AL=pattern to look for.
2570
                                 <1>
                                                 DX=Port to test for
                                                 BH:CX=Number of memory refresh periods to delay.
2571
                                 <1>
                                                       (normally 30 microseconds per period.)
2572
                                 <1>
2573
                                 <1>
2574
                                 <1>
                                           ;WFP_SHORT:
                                                 Wait for port if refresh cycle is short (15-80 Us range).
2575
                                 <1>
                                           ;
2576
                                 <1>
2577
                                 <1>
2578
                                 <1> ;
                                           mov
                                                 bl, WAIT_FDU_SEND_HI+1 ; 0+1
                                                 cx, WAIT_FDU_SEND_LO
2579
                                 <1> ;
                                                                           ; 16667
2580 00003FAE B91B410000
                                                 ecx, WAIT_FDU_SEND_LH ; 16667 (27/02/2015)
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2581
                                 <1> ;
                                 <1> ; WFPS_OUTER_LP:
2582
2583
                                 <1> ;
2584
                                 <1> ; WFPS_CHECK_PORT:
2585
                                 <1> J23:
                                           IN AL,DX ; GET STATUS
AND AL,11000000B ; KEEP STATUS AND DIRECTION
CMP AL,10000000B ; STATUS 1 AND DIRECTION 0 ?
JZ short J27
2586 00003FB3 EC
                                 <1>
2587 00003FB4 24C0
                                 <1>
2588 00003FB6 3C80
                                 <1>
2589 00003FB8 7418
                                 <1>
                                           JZ
                                                 short J27
                                                                     ; STATUS AND DIRECTION OK
```

```
<1> WFPS HI:
2591 00003FBA E461
                              <1>
                                           AL, PORT_B ;061h ; SYS1; wait for hi to lo
                                       IN
2592 00003FBC A810
                                      JNZ SHORT WFPS_HI
                                       TEST AL,010H
                              <1>
                                                                ; transition on memory
                              <1>
2593 00003FBE 75FA
                                                              ; refresh.
                              <1> WFPS_LO:
2594
                             <1> IN <1> TEST
                                                        ; SYS1
2595 00003FC0 E461
                                            AL, PORT B
                                       TEST AL,010H
2596 00003FC2 A810
                             JZ SHORT WFPS_LO
2597 00003FC4 74FA
2598
                                       ;LOOP SHORT WFPS_CHECK_PORT
2599 00003FC6 E2EB
                                       loop J23 ; 27/02/2015
                              <1> ;
2600
                                       dec bl
2601
                              <1> ;
2602
                              <1> ;
                                       jnz
                                            short WFPS_OUTER_LP
                              <1> ;
                                            short WFPS_TIMEOUT ; fail
2603
                                       jmp
                                      AL,DX ; GET STATUS

AND AL,11000000B ; KEEP STATUS AND DIRECTION

CMP AL,1000000B ; STATUS 1 AND DIRECTION 0 ?

JZ short J27 ; STATUS AND DIRECTION OK

;LOOP J23
2604
                              <1> ;J23:
2605
                              <1> ; IN
2606
                              <1> ;
2607
                              <1> ;
2608
                              <1> ;
2609
                              <1>
                                      ;DEC BL
                                                             ; DECREMENT COUNTER
2610
                              <1>
                                      ;JNZ short J23 ; REPEAT TILL DELAY FINISHED, CX = 0
2611
                              <1>
2612
                              <1>
                                       ;;27/02/2015
2613
                              <1>
                              <1> ;16/12/2014
2614
2615
                              <1>
                                       ;;cmp byte [wait_count], 10 ; (10/18.2 seconds)
2616
                              <1>
                                       ;;jb short J23
2617
                              <1>
                              <1> ; WFPS_TIMEOUT:
2618
2619
                              <1>
2620
                              <1> ;----
                                            FALL THRU TO ERROR RETURN
2621
                              <1>
                             <1> OR <1> ; POP <1> POP <1> ?--
2622 00003FC8 800D[C0580100]80
                                            byte [DSKETTE_STATUS],TIME_OUT
                                      ; POP BX ; RESTORE REG.
2623
2624 00003FCF 58
                                            eAX ; 08/02/2015 ; DISCARD THE RETURN ADDRESS
                                                              ; INDICATE ERROR TO CALLER
2625 00003FD0 F9
                              <1>
                                      STC
2626 00003FD1 C3
                              <1>
                                      RETn
2627
                              <1>
                              <1> ;----
                                            DIRECTION AND STATUS OK; OUTPUT BYTE
2628
2629
                              <1>
2630
                              <1> J27:
                              2631 00003FD2 88E0
2632 00003FD4 6642
2633 00003FD6 EE
2634
2635
2636 00003FD7 9C
                                                              ; SAVE FLAGS
2637 00003FD8 B903000000
2638 00003FDD E80BDEFFFF
                                                         ; 30 TO 45 MICROSECONDS WAIT FOR
                                                             ; NEC FLAGS UPDATE CYCLE
2639 00003FE2 9D
                                                              ; RESTORE FLAGS FOR EXIT
2640
                                                              ; RESTORE REG
2641 00003FE3 C3
                                                              ; CY = 0 FROM TEST INSTRUCTION
2642
                              <1>
                              2643
2644
                              <1> ; SEEK
2645
                              <1> ;
                                      THIS ROUTINE WILL MOVE THE HEAD ON THE NAMED DRIVE TO THE NAMED
2646
                              <1> ;
                                       TRACK. IF THE DRIVE HAS NOT BEEN ACCESSED SINCE THE DRIVE
2647
                              <1> ;
                                       RESET COMMAND WAS ISSUED, THE DRIVE WILL BE RECALIBRATED.
                              <1> ;
2648
2649
                              <1> ; ON ENTRY: DI = DRIVE #
2650
                                            CH = TRACK #
2651
                              <1> ;
2652
                              <1> ; ON EXIT: @DSKETTE_STATUS, CY REFLECT STATUS OF OPERATION.
2653
                              <1>; AX.BX.CX DX DESTROYED
2654
                              <1> ;-----
                              <1> SEEK:
2655
                             <1> SEER.
<1> MOV eBX,eDI ; BX = DRIVE #
<1> MOV AL,1 ; ESTABLISH MASK FOR RECALIBRATE TEST
<1> XCHG CL,BL ; SET DRIVE VALULE INTO CL
<1> ROL AL,CL ; SHIFT MASK BY THE DRIVE VALUE
<1> XCHG CL,BL ; RECOVER TRACK VALUE
2656 00003FE4 89FB
2657 00003FE6 B001
2658 00003FE8 86CB
                             2659 00003FEA D2C0
2660 00003FEC 86CB
                                      TEST AL,[SEEK_STATUS] ; TEST FOR RECALIBRATE REQUIRED
2661 00003FEE 8405[BD580100]
2662 00003FF4 7526
                              <1>
                                     JNZ
                                            short J28A
                                                              ; JUMP IF RECALIBRATE NOT REQUIRED
                              <1>
2663
                                  OR
2664 00003FF6 0805[BD580100]
                             <1>
                                            [SEEK_STATUS], AL ; TURN ON THE NO RECALIBRATE BIT IN FLAG
2665 00003FFC E862000000
                              <1>
                                      CALL RECAL ; RECALIBRATE DRIVE
2666 00004001 730E
                                       JNC short AFT_RECAL
                              <1>
                                                                ; RECALIBRATE DONE
                              <1>
2667
                                             ISSUE RECALIBRATE FOR 80 TRACK DISKETTES
2668
                              <1> ;----
2669
                              <1>
2670 00004003 C605[C0580100]00
                              <1>
                                             byte [DSKETTE_STATUS], 0 ; CLEAR OUT INVALID STATUS
2671 0000400A E854000000
                              <1>
                                       CALL RECAL
                                                              ; RECALIBRATE DRIVE
2672 0000400F 7251
                                                              ; IF RECALIBRATE FAILS TWICE THEN ERROR
                              <1>
                                            short RB
2673
                              <1>
2674
                              <1> AFT_RECAL:
                                   MOV
2675 00004011 C687[D1580100]00
                                              byte [DSK_TRK+eDI],0 ; SAVE NEW CYLINDER AS PRESENT POSITION
                             <1>
                                       OR CH,CH ; CHECK FOR SEEK TO TRACK 0
2676 00004018 08ED
                              <1>
2677 0000401A 743F
                              <1>
                                            short DO_WAIT
                                                              ; HEAD SETTLE, CY = 0 IF JUMP
2678
                              <1>
                              <1> ;----
                                            DRIVE IS IN SYNCHRONIZATION WITH CONTROLLER, SEEK TO TRACK
2679
                              <1>
<1>
                                            short _R7 ; SINGLE STEP REQUIRED BYPASS DOUBLE
2682 00004023 7402
                                       JZ
2683 00004025 D0E5
                             <1>
                                                              ; DOUBLE NUMBER OF STEP TO TAKE
                                       SHL
                                            CH,1
2684
                             <1>
2685 00004027 3AAF[D1580100]
                                            CH, [DSK_TRK+eDI] ; SEE IF ALREADY AT THE DESIRED TRACK
                             <1> _R7: CMP
                             <1>
2686 0000402D 7433
                                                              ; IF YES, DO NOT NEED TO SEEK
                                   JE
                                             short RB
                             <1>
; ON STACK FOR NEC OUTPUT ERROR
                                      MOV [DSK_TRK+eDI],CH ; SAVE NEW CYLINDER AS PRESENT POSITION
```

```
<1> MOV eBX,eDI
<1> MOV AH,BL
<1> CALL NEC_OUTPUT
<1> MOV AH, [DSK_TRK+eD]
2693 00004042 89FB
                                                                             ; BX = DRIVE #
2093 UUUU4U42 89FB
2694 00004044 88DC
2695 00004046 E85FFFFFFF
                                                                     ; OUTPUT DRIVE NUMBER
2696 0000404B 8AA7[D1580100]
                                            MOV AH, [DSK_TRK+eDI] ; GET CYLINDER NUMBER
2697 00004051 E854FFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          CALL NEC_OUTPUT
2698 00004056 E829000000
                                  <1>
                                           CALL CHK_STAT_2
                                                                       ; ENDING INTERRUPT AND SENSE STATUS
2699
                                  <1>
2700
                                  <1> ;----
                                                   WAIT FOR HEAD SETTLE
2701
                                  <1>
2702
                                  <1> DO_WAIT:
2703 0000405B 9C
                                                                      ; SAVE STATUS
                                  <1>
                                          PUSHF
2704 0000405C E816FFFFF
                                            CALL HD_WAIT
                                  <1>
                                                                         ; WAIT FOR HEAD SETTLE TIME
                                                                       ; RESTORE STATUS
2705 00004061 9D
                                  <1>
                                            POPF
                                  <1> RB:
2706
2707
                                  <1> NEC_ERR:
                                          ; 08/02/2015 (code trick here from original IBM PC/AT DISKETTE.ASM)
2708
                                  <1>
2709
                                  <1>
                                            ; (*) nec_err -> retn (push edx -> pop edx) -> nec_err -> retn
2710 00004062 C3
                                                                     ; RETURN TO CALLER
                                  <1>
2711
                                  <1>
2712
                                  <1> ;-----
2713
                                  <1> ; RECAL
2714
                                  <1> ;
                                            RECALIBRATE DRIVE
2715
                                   <1>;
2716
                                  <1>; ON ENTRY: DI = DRIVE #
2717
                                  <1> ;
2718
                                  <1>; ON EXIT: CY REFLECTS STATUS OF OPERATION.
2719
                                  <1> RECAL:
                                  <1> PUSH CX
2721 00004063 6651
2722 00004065 B8[81400000]
2723 0000406A 50
                                 <1>
                                            MOV
                                                   eAX, RC_BACK
                                                                       ; LOAD NEC_OUTPUT ERROR
2723 0000406A 50
2724 0000406B B407
                                                                       ; RECALIBRATE COMMAND
2725 0000406D E838FFFFFF
2726 00004072 89FB
                                                                             ; BX = DRIVE #
2727 00004074 88DC
2728 00004076 E82FFFFFF
                                                                       ; OUTPUT THE DRIVE NUMBER
                                           CALL NEC_OUTPUT
CALL CHK_STAT_2
2729 0000407B E804000000
                                                                       ; GET THE INTERRUPT AND SENSE INT STATUS
2730 00004080 58
                                                                       ; THROW AWAY ERROR
2731
                                  <1> RC_BACK:
2732 00004081 6659
                                  <1>
                                            POP
                                                   CX
2733 00004083 C3
                                  <1>
                                            RETn
2734
                                  <1>
2735
                                   <1> ;-----
2736
                                  <1> ; CHK_STAT_2
                                          THIS ROUTINE HANDLES THE INTERRUPT RECEIVED AFTER RECALIBRATE,
2737
                                  <1> ;
2738
                                  <1> ;
                                            OR SEEK TO THE ADAPTER. THE INTERRUPT IS WAITED FOR, THE
2739
                                  <1>;
                                            INTERRUPT STATUS SENSED, AND THE RESULT RETURNED TO THE CALLER.
2740
                                  <1> ; ON EXIT: @DSKETTE_STATUS, CY REFLECT STATUS OF OPERATION.
2741
                                   <1> ;-----
2742
2743
                                  <1> CHK_STAT_2:
2744 00004084 B8[AC400000]
                                 <1> MOV eAX, CS_BACK
                                                                              ; LOAD NEC_OUTPUT ERROR ADDRESS
2745 00004089 50
2746 0000408A E828000000
                                  <1>
                                            PUSH eAX
                                 <1> PUSH eAX
<1> CALL WAIT_INT ; WAIT FOR THE INTERRU
<1> JC short J34 ; IF ERROR, RETURN IT
<1> MOV AH,08H ; SENSE INTERRUPT STAT
<1> CALL NEC_OUTPUT
                                                                     ; WAIT FOR THE INTERRUPT
2747 0000408F 721A
                                           MOV AH,08H
CALL NEC_OUTPUT
2748 00004091 B408
                                                                       ; SENSE INTERRUPT STATUS COMMAND
2749 00004093 E812FFFFF
2750 00004098 E84A000000
2751 0000409D 720G
                                 <1> CALL NEC_OUTPOT
<1> CALL RESULTS ; READ IN THE RESULTS
<1> JC short J34
<1> MOV AL,[NEC_STATUS] ; GET THE FIRST ST.
<1> AND AL,01100000B ; ISOLATE THE BITS
<1> CMP AL,01100000B ; TEST FOR CORRECT VALUE
<1> JZ short J35 ; IF ERROR, GO MARK IT
<1> CLC ; GOOD RETURN
                                                                              ; READ IN THE RESULTS
2752 0000409F A0[C1580100]
                                                                              ; GET THE FIRST STATUS BYTE
2753 000040A4 2460
2754 000040A6 3C60
2755 000040A8 7403
2756 000040AA F8
                                                                       ; GOOD RETURN
                                  <1>
                                            CLC
2757
                                  <1> J34:
2758 000040AB 58
                                  <1>
                                            POP
                                                   eAX
                                                                       ; THROW AWAY ERROR RETURN
                                  <1> CS_BACK:
2759
2760 000040AC C3
                                  <1>
2761
                                  <1> J35:
2762 000040AD 800D[C0580100]40
                                  <1>
                                            OR
                                                   byte [DSKETTE_STATUS], BAD_SEEK
                                                             ; ERROR RETURN CODE
2763 000040B4 F9
                                  <1>
                                            STC
2764 000040B5 EBF4
                                            JMP
                                                   SHORT J34
                                  <1>
2765
                                  <1>
2766
                                  <1> ; WAIT_INT
2767
2768
                                   <1>; THIS ROUTINE WAITS FOR AN INTERRUPT TO OCCUR A TIME OUT ROUTINE
2769
                                   <1> ;
                                            TAKES PLACE DURING THE WAIT, SO THAT AN ERROR MAY BE RETURNED
2770
                                           IF THE DRIVE IS NOT READY.
                                   <1> ;
2771
                                  <1>;
2772
                                   <1> ; ON EXIT: @DSKETTE_STATUS, CY REFLECT STATUS OF OPERATION.
2773
2774
                                   <1>
                                   <1> ; 17/12/2014
2775
2776
                                   <1> ; 2.5 seconds waiting !
2777
                                   <1> ;(AWARD BIOS - 1999, WAIT_FDU_INT_LOW, WAIT_FDU_INT_HI)
2778
                                   <1> ; amount of time to wait for completion interrupt from NEC.
2779
                                  <1>
2780
                                  <1>
2781
                                  <1> WAIT_INT:
2782 000040B7 FB
                                  <1>
                                            STI
                                                                       ; TURN ON INTERRUPTS, JUST IN CASE
2783 000040B8 F8
                                  <1>
                                            CLC
                                                                       ; CLEAR TIMEOUT INDICATOR
                                             ;MOV BL.10
2784
                                  <1>
                                                                       ; CLEAR THE COUNTERS
                                             ;XOR CX,CX
                                                                       ; FOR 2 SECOND WAIT
2785
                                   <1>
2786
                                   <1>
2787
                                  <1>
                                            ; Modification from AWARD BIOS - 1999 (ATORGS.ASM, WAIT
2788
                                   <1>
2789
                                  <1>
                                            ; WAIT_FOR_MEM:
2790
                                   <1>
                                                   Waits for a bit at a specified memory location pointed
2791
                                   <1>
                                            ;
                                                   to by ES:[DI] to become set.
2792
                                  <1>
                                            ; INPUT:
2793
                                   <1>
                                                   AH=Mask to test with.
2794
                                  <1>
                                                   ES:[DI] = memory location to watch.
                                                   BH:CX=Number of memory refresh periods to delay.
2795
                                   <1>
```

```
; (normally 30 microseconds per period.)
2796
                               <1>
2797
                               <1>
2798
                                       ; waiting for (max.) 2.5 secs in 30 micro units.
                               <1>
                                       mov cx, WAIT_FDU_INT_LO ; 017798
                               <1> ;
2799
2800
                               <1> ;;
                                       mov bl, WAIT_FDU_INT_HI
2801
                               <1> ;
                                       mov bl, WAIT_FDU_INT_HI + 1
                                       ; 27/02/2015
2802
                              <1>
2803 000040B9 B986450100
                               <1>
                                       mov ecx, WAIT_FDU_INT_LH ; 83334 (2.5 seconds)
2804
                               <1> WFMS_CHECK_MEM:
                              <1>
2805 000040BE F605[BD580100]80
                                       test byte [SEEK_STATUS], INT_FLAG; TEST FOR INTERRUPT OCCURRING
                                        jnz short J37
2806 000040C5 7516
                              <1>
                              <1> WFMS_HI:
2807
                              <1>
2808 000040C7 E461
                                       IN
                                             AL, PORT_B ; 061h ; SYS1, wait for lo to hi
                                       TEST AL,010H ; tr
JNZ SHORT WFMS_HI ; refresh.
                                                                ; transition on memory
2809 000040C9 A810
                              <1>
2810 000040CB 75FA
                              <1>
                              <1> WFMS_LO: <1> IN
2811
2812 000040CD E461
                              <1>
                                             AL, PORT B
                                                               ;SYS1
2813 000040CF A810
                                        TEST AL,010H
                              <1>
                              <1> JZ SHORT WFMS_LO
<1> LOOP WFMS_CHECK_MEM
2814 000040D1 74FA
2815 000040D3 E2E9
                              <1> ; WFMS_OUTER_LP:
2816
2817
                               <1> ;; or bl, bl
                                                              ; check outer counter
2818
                               <1> ;;
                                             short J36A
                                                               ; WFMS_TIMEOUT
                                        jz
                                        dec bl
                               <1> ;
2819
2820
                               <1> ;
                                        jz short J36A
                                       jmp short WFMS_CHECK_MEM
2821
                               <1> ;
2822
                               <1>
                                       ;17/12/2014
2823
                               <1>
                               <1>
<1> ;
                                       ;16/12/2014
2824
                                         mov byte [wait_count], 0 ; Reset (INT 08H) counter
2825
2826
                               <1> ;J36:
                                       TEST byte [SEEK_STATUS], INT_FLAG; TEST FOR INTERRUPT OCCURRING
2827
                               <1> ;
                                        JNZ short J37
2828
                               <1> ;
                                       ;16/12/2014
2829
                               <1>
2830
                               <1>
                                       ;LOOP J36
                                                               ; COUNT DOWN WHILE WAITING
                                       ;DEC BL
;JNZ short J36
                                                               ; SECOND LEVEL COUNTER
2831
                               <1>
2832
                               <1>
                               <1> ;
2833
                                        cmp byte [wait_count], 46 ; (46/18.2 seconds)
2834
                               <1> ;
                                       jb short J36
2835
                               <1>
2836
                               <1> ; WFMS_TIMEOUT:
2837
                               <1> ;J36A:
2838 000040D5 800D[C0580100]80
                                             byte [DSKETTE_STATUS], TIME_OUT; NOTHING HAPPENED
                               <1> OR
2839 000040DC F9
                                                            ; ERROR RETURN
                              <1>
                                       STC
2840
                              <1> J37:
                              <1>
2841 000040DD 9C
                                       PUSHF
                                                               ; SAVE CURRENT CARRY
                                       AND byte [SEEK_STATUS], ~INT_FLAG; TURN OFF INTERRUPT FLAG
2842 000040DE 8025[BD580100]7F
                              <1>
2843 000040E5 9D
                                             ; RECOVER CARRY
                               <1>
2844 000040E6 C3
                                       RETn
                                                               ; GOOD RETURN CODE
                               <1>
2845
                               <1>
                               <1> ;-----
2846
2847
                               <1> ; RESULTS
2848
                                       THIS ROUTINE WILL READ ANYTHING THAT THE NEC CONTROLLER RETURNS
                               <1> ;
                               <1> ;
2849
                                       FOLLOWING AN INTERRUPT.
2850
                               <1> ;
                               <1> ; ON EXIT: @DSKETTE_STATUS, CY REFLECT STATUS OF OPERATION.
2851
                               <1> ; AX,BX,CX,DX DESTROYED
2852
                               <1> ;------
2853
2854
                              <1> RESULTS:
2855 000040E7 57
                              <1> PUSH eDI <1> MOV eDI.
2856 000040E8 BF[C1580100]
                              <1>
                                       MOV eDI, NEC_STATUS
                                                                    ; POINTER TO DATA AREA
2857 000040ED B307
                                       MOV
                                             BL,7
                                                               ; MAX STATUS BYTES
                              <1>
2858 000040EF 66BAF403
                              <1>
                                       VOM
                                             DX,03F4H
                                                               ; STATUS PORT
2859
                              <1>
2860
                               <1> ;----
                                             WAIT FOR REQUEST FOR MASTER
2861
                               <1>
2862
                               <1> _R10:
2863
                               <1> ; 16/12/2014
2864
                               <1>
                                       ; wait for (max) 0.5 seconds
                                                     ; HIGH ORDER COUNTER
2865
                               <1>
                                       ;MOV BH,2
2866
                               <1>
                                       ;XOR CX,CX
                                                               ; COUNTER
2867
                               <1>
2868
                               <1>
                                       ;Time to wait while waiting for each byte of NEC results = .5
                                       ; seconds. .5 \text{ seconds} = 500,000 \text{ micros}. 500,000/30 = 16,667.
2869
                               <1>
2870
                               <1>
                                       ; 27/02/2015
                                       mov ecx, WAIT_FDU_RESULTS_LH; 16667
2871 000040F3 B91B410000
                               <1>
                                       ;mov cx, WAIT_FDU_RESULTS_LO ; 16667
2872
                               <1>
2873
                               <1>
                                        ;mov bh, WAIT_FDU_RESULTS_HI+1 ; 0+1
2874
                               <1>
2875
                               <1> WFPSR_OUTER_LP:
2876
                               <1>
                               <1> WFPSR_CHECK_PORT:
2877
                               <1> J39:
                                                               ; WAIT FOR MASTER
2878
2879 000040F8 EC
                                                               ; GET STATUS
                               <1>
                                       IN
                                             AL,DX
                                       AND AL,11000000B ; KEEP ONLY STATUS AND DIRECTION CMP AL,11000000B ; STATUS 1 AND DIRECTION 1 ?
2880 000040F9 24C0
                               <1>
2881 000040FB 3CC0
                               <1>
2882 000040FD 7418
                              <1>
                                                               ; STATUS AND DIRECTION OK
                                       JΖ
                                             short J42
2883
                               <1> WFPSR_HI:
2884 000040FF E461
                              <1>
                                       IN
                                             AL, PORT_B ;061h ; SYS1; wait for hi to lo
                                        TEST AL,010H
2885 00004101 A810
                                                          ; transition on memory
                              <1>
2886 00004103 75FA
                              <1>
                                       JNZ SHORT WFPSR_HI
                                                                     ; refresh.
                              <1> WFPSR_LO:
2887
                                             AL, PORT_B
2888 00004105 E461
                              <1>
                                       IN
                                                            ; SYS1
2889 00004107 A810
                              <1>
                                        TEST AL,010H
2890 00004109 74FA
                              <1>
                                        JZ SHORT WFPSR_LO
2891 0000410B E2EB
                               <1>
                                        LOOP WFPSR_CHECK_PORT
2892
                               <1>
                                       ;; 27/02/2015
2893
                               <1>
                                       ;;dec bh
2894
                               <1>
                                       ;;jnz short WFPSR_OUTER_LP
2895
                               <1>
                                        ;jmp short WFPSR_TIMEOUT; fail
2896
                               <1>
2897
                               <1>
                                       ;;mov byte [wait_count], 0
                               <1> ;J39:
2898
                                                               ; WAIT FOR MASTER
```

```
IN AL,DX ; GET STATUS
AND AL,11000000B ; KEEP ONLY STATUS AND DIRECTION
CMP AL,11000000B ; STATUS 1 AND DIRECTION 1 ?
JZ short J42 ; STATUS AND DIRECTION OK
2899
                                   <1> ;
2900
                                   <1> ;
2901
                                   <1> ;
                                   <1> ;
2902
                                            ;LOOP J39
2903
                                   <1>
                                                                     ; LOOP TILL TIMEOUT
                                            ;DEC BH
;JNZ short J39
                                                                      ; DECREMENT HIGH ORDER COUNTER
2904
                                   <1>
                                                                      ; REPEAT TILL DELAY DONE
2905
                                   <1>
2906
                                   <1>
2907
                                   <1>
                                            ;;cmp byte [wait_count], 10 ; (10/18.2 seconds)
2908
                                   <1>
                                            ;;jb short J39
2909
                                   <1>
                                   <1> ; WFPSR_TIMEOUT:
2910
                                  <1> OR byte [DSKETTE_STATUS],TIME_OUT
<1> STC : SET EPPOP
2911 0000410D 800D[C0580100]80
2912 00004114 F9
                                            STC
                                                                    ; SET ERROR RETURN
                                   <1>
2913 00004115 EB29
                                   <1>
                                            JMP SHORT POPRES
                                                                    ; POP REGISTERS AND RETURN
2914
                                   <1>
                                                   READ IN THE STATUS
2915
                                  <1> ;----
2916
                                  <1>
                                  <1> J42:
2917
                                  <1> JMP $+2 ; I/O DELAY 
<1> INC DX ; POINT AT DATA PORT
2918 00004117 EB00
2919 00004119 6642
                                            INC DX
                                  <1>
                                 <1> INC DA

<1> IN AL,DX

<1> ; 16/12/2014

<1> NEWIODELAY
2920 0000411B EC
                                                                     ; GET THE DATA
2921
2922
2922 0000411C E6EB
                                  <2> out Oebh,al
                                  <1> MOV [eDI],AL <1> INC eDI
                                            INC eDI ; STORE THE BYTE ; INCREMENT THE POINTER
2923 0000411E 8807
                                                                               ; STORE THE BYTE
2924 00004120 47
                                            ; 16/12/2014
                                  <1>
2926
                                            push cx
                                   <1> ;
2927
                                   <1> ;
                                            mov
                                                  cx, 30
2928
                                   <1> ; wdw2:
                                            NEWIODELAY
2929
                                   <1> ;
2930
                                   <1>;
                                            loop wdw2
2931
                                   <1> ;
                                            pop
                                                  CX
2932
                                  <1>
                                                          ; MINIMUM 24 MICROSECONDS FOR NEC
2933 00004121 B903000000
                                  <1>
                                            MOV
                                                  eCX,3
                                 2934 00004126 E8C2DCFFFF
2935 0000412B 664A
                                                                     ; POINT AT STATUS PORT
2936 0000412D EC
                                                                      ; GET STATUS
2937
                                  <1>
                                            ; 16/12/2014
2938
                                  <1>
                                           NEWIODELAY
2938 0000412E E6EB
                                  <2> out 0ebh,al
2939
                                  <1>
                                          TEST AL,00010000B ; TEST FOR NEC STILL BUSY JZ short POPRES ; RESULTS DONE ?
2940 00004130 A810
                                  <1>
2941 00004132 740C
                                  <1>
2942
                                  <1>
                                 2943 00004134 FECB
2944 00004136 75BB
2945 00004138 800D[C0580100]20
2946 0000413F F9
                                                                       ; SET ERROR FLAG
                                  <1>
                                            STC
2947
                                  <1>
2948
                                  <1> ;----
                                                  RESULT OPERATION IS DONE
2949
                                   <1> POPRES:
2950 00004140 5F
                                   <1> POP
                                                  eDI
2951 00004141 C3
                                   <1>
                                                                      ; RETURN WITH CARRY SET
2952
                                   <1>
                                   <1> ;------
2953
                                   <1> ; READ_DSKCHNG
2954
2955
                                   <1>; READS THE STATE OF THE DISK CHANGE LINE.
2956
                                   <1> ;
2957
                                   <1> ; ON ENTRY: DI = DRIVE \#
                                   <1> ;
2958
2959
                                   <1> ; ON EXIT: DI = DRIVE \#
                                   <1> ; ZF = 0 : DISK CHANGE LINE INACTIVE
2960
2961
                                   <1> ;
                                                  ZF = 1 : DISK CHANGE LINE ACTIVE
                                  <1>; AX,CX,DX DESTROYED <1>; .....
2962
2963
                                   <1> READ_DSKCHNG:
                                  <1> CALL MOTOR_ON ; TURN ON THE MOTOR IF OFF
<1> MOV DX,03F7H ; ADDRESS DIGITAL INPUT REGISTER
<1> IN AL,DX ; INPUT DIGITAL INPUT REGISTER
<1> TEST AL,DSK_CHG ; CHECK FOR DISK CHANGE LINE ACTIVE
2965 00004142 E8A2FDFFFF
2966 00004147 66BAF703
2967 0000414B EC
2968 0000414C A880
2969 0000414E C3
                                   <1>
                                            RETn
                                                                       ; RETURN TO CALLER WITH ZERO FLAG SET
2970
                                   <1>
2971
                                   <1> ;-----
2972
                                   <1> ; DRIVE_DET
2973
                                   <1>; DETERMINES WHETHER DRIVE IS 80 OR 40 TRACKS AND
2974
                                   <1> ;
                                          UPDATES STATE INFORMATION ACCORDINGLY.
                                   <1> ; ON ENTRY: DI = DRIVE #
2975
2976
                                   <1> ;-----
                                   <1> DRIVE_DET:
2978 0000414F E895FDFFFF
                                   <1>
                                            CALL MOTOR_ON
                                                                      ; TURN ON MOTOR IF NOT ALREADY ON
2979 00004154 E80AFFFFF
                                            CALL RECAL
                                                                       ; RECALIBRATE DRIVE
                                   <1>
2980 00004159 7251
                                            JC
                                                  short DD_BAC
                                                                      ; ASSUME NO DRIVE PRESENT
                                  <1>
2981 0000415B B530
                                 <1> MOV CH,TRK_SLAP
                                                                     ; SEEK TO TRACK 48
2982 0000415D E882FEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           CALL SEEK
                                            JC
                                                   short DD_BAC
2983 00004162 7248
                                 <1>
                                                                      ; ERROR NO DRIVE
                             <1>
<1>
<1> SK_GI
2984 00004101

2985

2986 00004166 FECD <1>

2987 00004168 6651 <1>

2988 0000416A E875FEFFFF <1>

2989 0000416F 723C <1>

2990 00004171 B8[AD410000] <1>

2991 00004176 50 <1>

77 0404 <1>

<1>
2984 00004164 B50B
                                            MOV
                                                   CH,QUIET_SEEK+1
                                                                             ; SEEK TO TRACK 10
                                 <1> SK_GIN:
                                                                       ; DECREMENT TO NEXT TRACK
                                            DEC
                                                   CH
                                            PUSH CX
                                                                      ; SAVE TRACK
                                            CALL SEEK
                                                  short POP_BAC
eAX, POP_BAC
                                                                      ; POP AND RETURN
                                            JC
                                            MOV
                                                                      ; LOAD NEC OUTPUT ERROR ADDRESS
                                            PUSH eAX
                                            MOV
                                                   AH,SENSE_DRV_ST
                                                                              ; SENSE DRIVE STATUS COMMAND BYTE
2993 00004179 E82CFEFFFF <1>
2994 0000417E 6689F8 <1>
2995 00004181 88C4
                                            CALL NEC_OUTPUT
                                                                      ; OUTPUT TO NEC
MOV AX,DI
                                                                     ; AL = DRIVE
                                            MOV AH,AL
CALL NEC_OUTPUT
                                                                     ; AH = DRIVE
                                                                     ; OUTPUT TO NEC
                                            CALL RESULTS
                                                                       ; GO GET STATUS
                                                  eAX
                                                                      ; THROW AWAY ERROR ADDRESS
                                                   CX
                                                                      ; RESTORE TRACK
```

```
3000 00004190 F605[C1580100]10 <1>
                                <1>
<1>
                                          TEST byte [NEC_STATUS], HOME ; TRACK 0 ?
3001 00004197 74CD
                                          JZ
                                                short SK_GIN ; GO TILL TRACK 0
3002 00004199 08ED
                                                                   ; IS HOME AT TRACK 0
                                          OR
                                                CH,CH
                                                short IS_80
3003 0000419B 7408
                                                                   ; MUST BE 80 TRACK DRIVE
                                <1>
                                          JZ
3004
                                 <1>
3005
                                 <1>;
                                          DRIVE IS A 360; SET DRIVE TO DETERMINED;
3006
                                 <1> ;
                                          SET MEDIA TO DETERMINED AT RATE 250.
                                 <1>
                                                byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], DRV_DET+MED_DET+RATE_250
3008 0000419D 808F[CD580100]94
                                          OR
                                <1>
3009 000041A4 C3
                                 <1>
                                          RETn
                                                                   ; ALL INFORMATION SET
                                 <1> IS_80:
3010
3011 000041A5 808F[CD580100]01
                                                byte [DSK_STATE+eDI], TRK_CAPA; SETUP 80 TRACK CAPABILITY
                                <1> OR
3012
                                 <1> DD_BAC:
3013 000041AC C3
                                 <1> RETn
3014
                                 <1> POP_BAC:
3015 000041AD 6659
                                 <1>
                                                CX
                                                                   ; THROW AWAY
                                          POP
3016 000041AF C3
                                 <1>
                                          RETn
                                 <1>
                                 <1> fdc_int:
3018
                                <1> ; 30/07/2015
<1> ; 16/02/2015
3019
3020
                                 <1> ;int_0Eh: ; 11/12/2014
3021
3022
                                 <1>
3023
                                 <1> ;--- HARDWARE INT OEH -- ( IRQ LEVEL 6 ) ------
3024
                                 <1> ; DISK_INT
3025
                                 <1> ;
                                          THIS ROUTINE HANDLES THE DISKETTE INTERRUPT.
3026
                                 <1> ;
3027
                                 <1> ; ON EXIT: THE INTERRUPT FLAG IS SET IN @SEEK_STATUS.
3028
                                 3029
                                 <1> DISK_INT_1:
3030
                                <1>
3031 000041B0 6650
                                <1>
                                          PUSH AX
                                                                 ; SAVE WORK REGISTER
3032 000041B2 1E
                                <1>
                                          push ds
3033 000041B2 1E
3033 000041B3 66B81000
3034 000041B7 8ED8
                                          mov ax, KDATA
                                <1>
                               <1> mov ax, KDATA
<1> mov ds, ax
<1> OR byte [SF
<1> MOV AL,EOI
<1> OUT INTA00,AL
<1> pop ds
<1> POP AX
3034 000041B7 8ED8
                                          OR byte [SEEK_STATUS], INT_FLAG; TURN ON INTERRUPT OCCURRED
MOV AL FOL : FND OF INTERRUPT MARKER
3035 000041B9 800D[BD580100]80 <1>
                                                 AL,EOI ; END OF INTERRUPT MARKER INTAOO,AL ; INTERRUPT CONTROL PORT
3036 000041C0 B020
3037 000041C2 E620
                                                                  ; INTERRUPT CONTROL PORT
3038 000041C4 1F
3039 000041C5 6658
                                                                   ; RECOVER REGISTER
3040 000041C7 CF
                                 <1>
                                          IRETd
                                                                   ; RETURN FROM INTERRUPT
3041
                                 <1>
3042
                                 <1> ;-----
                                 <1> ; DSKETTE_SETUP
3043
3044
                                 <1> ;
                                          THIS ROUTINE DOES A PRELIMINARY CHECK TO SEE WHAT TYPE OF
3045
                                 <1> ;
                                         DISKETTE DRIVES ARE ATTACH TO THE SYSTEM.
3046
                                 3047
                                 <1> ; 29/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
3048
3049
                                 <1>
3050
                                 <1> DSKETTE_SETUP:
3051
                                 <1>
                                          ; PUSH AX
                                                                  ; SAVE REGISTERS
                                          ; PUSH BX
3052
                                 <1>
                                          ; PUSH CX
3053
                                 <1>
3054 000041C8 52
                                 <1>
                                        PUSH eDX
3055
                                 <1>
                                          ; PUSH DI
3056
                                 <1>
                                          ;; PUSH DS
3057
                                 <1>
                                          ; 14/12/2014
3058
                                          ;mov word [DISK_POINTER], MD_TBL6
                                 <1>
3059
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov
                                               [DISK_POINTER+2], cs
3060
                                 <1>
                                          ;OR
                                                byte [RTC_WAIT_FLAG], 1 ; NO RTC WAIT, FORCE USE OF LOOP
3061
                                 <1>
3062 000041C9 31FF
                                 <1>
                                          XOR
                                                                          ; INITIALIZE DRIVE POINTER
3063 000041CB 66C705[CD580100]00- <1>
                                                WORD [DSK_STATE],0 ; INITIALIZE STATES
                                          MOV
3063 000041D3 00
                                <1>
3064 000041D4 8025[C8580100]33
                                <1>
                                          AND
                                                byte [LASTRATE],~(STRT_MSK+SEND_MSK); CLEAR START & SEND
3065 000041DB 800D[C8580100]C0
                                                byte [LASTRATE], SEND_MSK ; INITIALIZE SENT TO IMPOSSIBLE
                                <1>
                                          OR
                                                byte [SEEK_STATUS],0 ; INDICATE RECALIBRATE NEEDED
byte [MOTOR_COUNT],0 ; INITIALIZE MOTOR COUNT
byte [MOTOR_STATUS],0 ; INITIALIZE DRIVES TO OFF STATE
3066 000041E2 C605[BD580100]00
                                 <1>
3067 000041E9 C605[BF580100]00
                                          MOV
                                 <1>
3068 000041F0 C605[BE580100]00
                                 <1>
                                          VOM
3069 000041F7 C605[C0580100]00
                                                byte [DSKETTE_STATUS],0 ; NO ERRORS
                                <1>
                                          MOV
3070
                                <1>
3071
                                 <1>
                                          ; 28/02/2015
                                          ;mov word [cfd], 100h
3072
                                <1>
3073 000041FE E848F2FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call DSK_RESET
3074 00004203 5A
                                 <1>
                                                edx
                                          pop
3075 00004204 F8
                                                ; 29/05/2016
                                 <1>
                                          clc
3076 00004205 C3
                                 <1>
3077
                                 <1>
3078
                                 <1> ;SUP0:
                                          CALL DRIVE_DET
3079
                                 <1> ;
                                                            ; DETERMINE DRIVE
3080
                                 <1> ;
                                          CALL XLAT_OLD
                                                                   ; TRANSLATE STATE TO COMPATIBLE MODE
3081
                                          ; 02/01/2015
                                 <1> ;
3082
                                 <1> ;
                                          ;INC DI
                                                                   ; POINT TO NEXT DRIVE
                                                             ; SEE IF DONE
; REPEAT FOR EACH ORIVE
3083
                                 <1> ;
                                          ;CMP DI,MAX_DRV
3084
                                 <1> ;
                                          ;JNZ short SUP0
3085
                                 <1> ;
                                           cmp byte [fd1_type], 0
3086
                                 <1> ;
                                          jna short supl
                                                di, di
3087
                                 <1> ;
                                          or
                                 <1> ;
3088
                                          jnz
                                                short sup1
                                <1> ; jmp short SUP0
<1> ;sup1:
3089
                                          inc di
3090
3091
3092
                                 <1> ;
                                                byte [SEEK_STATUS],0
                                                                      ; FORCE RECALIBRATE
                                          ;AND byte [RTC_WAIT_FLAG],OFEH ; ALLOW FOR RTC WAIT
3093
                                 <1> ;
                                                            ; VARIOUS CLEANUPS
3094
                                          CALL SETUP_END
                                 <1> ;
                                 <1> ;
3095
                                          ;;POP DS
                                                                   ; RESTORE CALLERS REGISTERS
3096
                                 <1> ;
                                          ;POP DI
3097
                                 <1> ;
                                          POP
                                                eDX
                                 <1>;
3098
                                          ; POP
                                               CX
3099
                                 <1> ;
                                          ; POP BX
3100
                                 <1> ;
                                          ; POP AX
3101
                                 <1> ;
                                          RETn
```

```
3102
3103
                             3104
                             3105
                             <1>;
3106
                             <1>
3107
                             <1> int13h: ; 21/02/2015
                                  pushfd
3108 00004206 90
                            <1>
3109 00004207 OE
                             <1>
                                     push cs
                                     call DISK_IO
3110 00004208 E843010000
                            <1>
3111 0000420D C3
                             <1>
                                     retn
3112
                             <1>
                             3113
3114
                             3115
                             <1> ; DISK I/O - Erdogan Tan (Retro UNIX 386 v1 project)
3116
3117
                             <1>; 18/02/2016
                             <1> ; 17/02/2016
3118
                             <1>; 23/02/2015
3119
                             <1> ; 21/02/2015 (unix386.s)
3120
3121
                             <1>; 22/12/2014 - 14/02/2015 (dsectrm2.s)
3122
3123
                             <1> ; Original Source Code:
                             <1> ; DISK ---- 09/25/85 FIXED DISK BIOS
3124
                             <1> ; (IBM PC XT Model 286 System BIOS Source Code, 04-21-86)
3125
                             <1>;
3126
3127
                             <1>; Modifications: by reference of AWARD BIOS 1999 (D1A0622)
3128
                             <1>;
                                           Source Code - ATORGS.ASM, AHDSK.ASM
3129
                             <1> ;
3130
                             <1>
3131
                             <1>
3132
                             <1> ; The wait for controller to be not busy is 10 seconds.
                             <1> ;10,000,000 / 30 = 333,333. 333,333 decimal = 051615h
3133
                             <1>;;WAIT_HDU_CTLR_BUSY_LO equ 1615h
3134
                             <1> ;;WAIT_HDU_CTLR_BUSY_HI equ
3135
                                                            05h
3136
                             <1> WAIT_HDU_CTRL_BUSY_LH equ 51615h ;21/02/2015
3137
                             <1>
                             <1> ;The wait for controller to issue completion interrupt is 10 seconds.
3138
3139
                             <1> ;10,000,000 / 30 = 333,333. 333,333 decimal = 051615h
                             <1> ;;WAIT_HDU_INT_LO equ 1615h
<1> ;;WAIT_HDU_INT_HI equ 05h
<1> WAIT_HDU_INT_LH equ 51615h; 21/02/2015
3140
3141
3142
3143
                             <1>
                             <1> ; The wait for Data request on read and write longs is
3144
                             <1> ;2000 us. (?)
3145
3146
                             <1>;;WAIT_HDU_DRQ_LO equ 1000 ; 03E8h
                             <1>;;WAIT_HDU_DRQ_HI equ 0
3147
                             <1> WAIT_HDU_DRQ_LH
                                                     equ 1000 ; 21/02/2015
3148
3149
3150
                             <1>; Port 61h (PORT_B)
                             <1> SYS1 equ 61h ; PORT_B (diskette.inc)
3151
3152
                             <1> ; 23/12/2014
3153
                             3154
3155
                             <1>
3156
                             <1>
3157
                             3158
                             <1>;
                             <1> ; FIXED DISK I/O INTERFACE
3159
3160
                             <1>;
                                     THIS INTERFACE PROVIDES ACCESS TO 5 1/4" FIXED DISKS THROUGH
3161
                             <1> ;
3162
                             <1> ;
                                     THE IBM FIXED DISK CONTROLLER.
3163
                             <1> ;
3164
                             <1> ;
                                     THE BIOS ROUTINES ARE MEANT TO BE ACCESSED THROUGH
                                     SOFTWARE INTERRUPTS ONLY. ANY ADDRESSES PRESENT IN
3165
                             <1> ;
3166
                             <1> ;
                                     THESE LISTINGS ARE INCLUDED ONLY FOR COMPLETENESS,
3167
                             <1> ;
                                     NOT FOR REFERENCE. APPLICATIONS WHICH REFERENCE ANY
                                     ABSOLUTE ADDRESSES WITHIN THE CODE SEGMENTS OF BIOS
                             <1> ;
3168
3169
                             <1> ;
                                     VIOLATE THE STRUCTURE AND DESIGN OF BIOS.
3170
                             <1> ;
3171
                             <1> ;------
3172
                             <1> ;
                             <1> ; INPUT (AH) = HEX COMMAND VALUE
3173
3174
                             <1> ;
                                     (AH) = 00H RESET DISK (DL = 80H,81H) / DISKETTE
3175
                             <1> ;
3176
                             <1> ;
                                     (AH)= 01H READ THE STATUS OF THE LAST DISK OPERATION INTO (AL)
                                     NOTE: DL < 80H - DISKETTE
3177
                             <1> ;
                                                DL > 80H - DISK
3178
                             <1>;
3179
                             <1> ;
                                    (AH) = 02H READ THE DESIRED SECTORS INTO MEMORY
3180
                                     (AH) = 03H WRITE THE DESIRED SECTORS FROM MEMORY
                             <1>;
3181
                             <1> ;
                                     (AH) = 04H VERIFY THE DESIRED SECTORS
3182
                             <1> ;
                                     (AH) = 05H FORMAT THE DESIRED TRACK
                                      (AH) = 06H UNUSED
3183
                             <1> ;
3184
                             <1> ;
                                      (AH) = 07H UNUSED
                                     (AH) = 08H RETURN THE CURRENT DRIVE PARAMETERS
3185
                             <1>;
3186
                             <1> ;
                                     (AH) = 09H INITIALIZE DRIVE PAIR CHARACTERISTICS
                                              INTERRUPT 41 POINTS TO DATA BLOCK FOR DRIVE 0
3187
                             <1> ;
                             <1> ;
3188
                                              INTERRUPT 46 POINTS TO DATA BLOCK FOR DRIVE 1
3189
                             <1> ;
                                     (AH) = OAH READ LONG
3190
                             <1> ;
                                     (AH) = 0BH WRITE LONG (READ & WRITE LONG ENCOMPASS 512 + 4 BYTES ECC) :
3191
                             <1> ;
                                     (AH) = OCH SEEK
3192
                             <1> ;
                                     (AH) = 0DH ALTERNATE DISK RESET (SEE DL)
                                                                                         :
3193
                             <1> ;
                                     (AH) = OEH UNUSED
                                     (AH) = OFH UNUSED
3194
                             <1>;
3195
                             <1> ;
                                     (AH) = 10H TEST DRIVE READY
3196
                             <1> ;
                                   (AH) = 11H RECALIBRATE
3197
                             <1> ;
                                     (AH) = 12H UNUSED
                                     (AH)= 13H UNUSED
                             <1> ;
3198
3199
                             <1> ;
                                     (AH) = 14H CONTROLLER INTERNAL DIAGNOSTIC
                                     (AH)= 15H READ DASD TYPE
3200
                             <1> ;
3201
                             <1>;
3202
3203
                             <1> ;
3204
                             <1> ;
                                     REGISTERS USED FOR FIXED DISK OPERATIONS
```

```
3205
                               <1> ;
                                             (DL) - DRIVE NUMBER (80H-81H FOR DISK. VALUE CHECKED):
(DH) - HEAD NUMBER (0-15 ALLOWED, NOT VALUE CHECKED)
(CH) - CYLINDER NUMBER (0-1023, NOT VALUE CHECKED)(SEE CL):
3206
                               <1> ;
3207
                               <1> ;
                               <1> ;
3208
3209
                               <1> ;
                                              (CL) - SECTOR NUMBER (1-17, NOT VALUE CHECKED) :
3210
                               <1> ;
                                                       NOTE: HIGH 2 BITS OF CYLINDER NUMBER ARE PLACED
3211
                               <1>;
                                                           IN THE HIGH 2 BITS OF THE CL REGISTER
3212
                                                           (10 BITS TOTAL) :
3213
                               <1> ;
3214
                               <1>;
3215
                               <1>;
                                              (AL) - NUMBER OF SECTORS (MAXIMUM POSSIBLE RANGE 1-80H,
                                                          FOR READ/WRITE LONG 1-79H) :
3216
                               <1>;
3217
                                              (ES:BX) - ADDRESS OF BUFFER FOR READS AND WRITES,
                               <1>;
3218
                                                     (NOT REQUIRED FOR VERIFY)
3219
                               <1> ;
3220
                               <1> ;
                                              FORMAT (AH=5) ES:BX POINTS TO A 512 BYTE BUFFER. THE FIRST
3221
                               <1> ;
                                              2*(SECTORS/TRACK) BYTES CONTAIN F,N FOR EACH SECTOR.:
3222
                                                      F = 00H FOR A GOOD SECTOR
3223
                               <1> ;
                                                      80H FOR A BAD SECTOR
N = SECTOR NUMBER
3224
                               <1> ;
3225
                               <1>;
                                                       FOR AN INTERLEAVE OF 2 AND 17 SECTORS/TRACK
3226
                               <1>;
                                                       THE TABLE SHOULD BE:
3227
3228
                               <1> ;
                                               DB 00H,01H,00H,0AH,00H,02H,00H,0BH,00H,03H,00H,0CH :
3229
                               <1> ;
                                                DB 00H,04H,00H,0DH,00H,05H,00H,0EH,00H,06H,00H,0FH
DB 00H,07H,00H,10H,00H,08H,00H,11H,00H,09H
3230
                               <1> ;
3231
                               <1>;
3232
3233
                               3234
                               <1>
3235
                               <1> ;----
3236
                               <1>; OUTPUT
3237
                               <1>; AH = STATUS OF CURRENT OPERATION
                                        STATUS BITS ARE DEFINED IN THE EQUATES BELOW
                               <1> ;
3238
                                      CY = 0 SUCCESSFUL OPERATION (AH=0 ON RETURN)
3239
                               <1> ;
                                      CY = 1 FAILED OPERATION (AH HAS ERROR REASON)
3240
                               <1> ;
                               <1>;
3241
                                      NOTE: ERROR 11H INDICATES THAT THE DATA READ HAD A RECOVERABLE
                                              ERROR WHICH WAS CORRECTED BY THE ECC ALGORITHM. THE DATA
3243
                               <1> ;
3244
                               <1> ;
                                              IS PROBABLY GOOD, HOWEVER THE BIOS ROUTINE INDICATES AN
3245
                                              ERROR TO ALLOW THE CONTROLLING PROGRAM A CHANCE TO DECIDE
3246
                               <1>;
                                              FOR ITSELF. THE ERROR MAY NOT RECUR IF THE DATA IS
3247
                               <1> ;
                                              REWRITTEN.
                               <1>;
3248
                                      IF DRIVE PARAMETERS WERE REQUESTED (DL >= 80H),
3249
                               <1> ;
                                     INPUT:
3250
                               <1> ;
                               <1>;
3251
                                           (DL) = DRIVE NUMBER
                                           ; 27/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
3252
                               EBX = Buffer address for fixed disk parameters table (32 b)

OUTPUT:

(DL) = NUMBER OF CONSECUTIVE ACCUMOUS ENGINE

11.
                                           EBX = Buffer address for fixed disk parameters table (32 bytes)
3253
3254
                                         (DL) = NUMBER OF CONSECUTIVE ACKNOWLEDGING DRIVES ATTACHED (1-2) :
3255
                                          (CONTROLLER CARD ZERO TALLY ONLY)
(DH) = MAXIMUM USEABLE VALUE FOR HEAD NUMBER
                                                 (CONTROLLER CARD ZERO TALLY ONLY)
3256
3257
                               <1> ;
3258
                               <1> ;
                                           (CH) = MAXIMUM USEABLE VALUE FOR CYLINDER NUMBER
                                           (CL) = MAXIMUM USEABLE VALUE FOR SECTOR NUMBER
3259
                               <1> ;
3260
                               <1>;
                                                 AND CYLINDER NUMBER HIGH BITS
3261
3262
                               <1> ;
                                      IF READ DASD TYPE WAS REQUESTED,
3263
                               <1> ;
3264
                                        AH = 0 - NOT PRESENT
                                        1 - DISKETTE - NO CHANGE LINE AVAILABLE
                               <1> ;
3265
                                             2 - DISKETTE - CHANGE LINE AVAILABLE
3266
                               <1> ;
                                            3 - FIXED DISK
                               <1> ;
3267
3268
                               <1>;
3269
                               <1>;
                                        CX,DX = NUMBER OF 512 BYTE BLOCKS WHEN AH = 3
3270
                               <1> ;
3271
                                        REGISTERS WILL BE PRESERVED EXCEPT WHEN THEY ARE USED TO RETURN
                               <1> ;
                                        INFORMATION. :
3272
                               <1> ;
3273
                               <1> ;
                                        NOTE: IF AN ERROR IS REPORTED BY THE DISK CODE, THE APPROPRIATE
3274
                               <1> ;
                                        ACTION IS TO RESET THE DISK, THEN RETRY THE OPERATION.
3275
                               <1>;
3276
                               <1> ;
3277
                               <1> SENSE_FAIL EQU OFFH
<1> NO_ERR EQU OEOH
3278
                                                                ; NOT IMPLEMENTED
3279
                                                    EQU 0E0H ; STATUS ERROR/ERROR REGISTER=0
3280
                               <1> WRITE_FAULT EQU OCCH ; WRITE FAULT ON SELECTED DRIVE
3281
                               3282
3283
3284
                               <1> BAD SEEK
                                             EQU
                                                    40H
3285
                                                                ; SEEK OPERATION FAILED
                               <1> BAD_CNTLR
                                                                ; CONTROLLER HAS FAILED
3286
                                             EQU
                                                    20H
3287
                               <1> DATA CORRECTED
                                                                    ; ECC CORRECTED DATA ERROR
                                                    EOU
                                                   10H
                                                                ; BAD ECC ON DISK READ
3288
                               <1> BAD_ECC EQU
                                                                ; NOT IMPLEMENTED
3289
                               <1> BAD_TRACK
                                              EQU
                                                    0BH
                               <1> BAD_SECTOR EQU
3290
                                                                ; BAD SECTOR FLAG DETECTED
                                                    0AH
3291
                               <1> ;DMA_BOUNDARY
                                                    EQU
                                                               ; DATA EXTENDS TOO FAR
                               <1> INIT_FAIL EQU
<1> BAD_RESET EQU
                                                                ; DRIVE PARAMETER ACTIVITY FAILED
3292
                                                    07H
3293
                                                    05H
                                                                ; RESET FAILED
                                                                ; REQUESTED SECTOR NOT FOUND
3294
                               <1> ; RECORD_NOT_FND
                                                    EQU
                                                                     ; ADDRESS MARK NOT FOUND
                                                          02H
3295
                               <1> ; BAD ADDR MARK
                                                    EOU
3296
                               <1> ;BAD_CMD EQU
                                                    01H
                                                                ; BAD COMMAND PASSED TO DISK I/O
3297
                               <1>
3298
                               3299
                               <1> ; FIXED DISK PARAMETER TABLE
3300
3301
                               <1> ; - THE TABLE IS COMPOSED OF A BLOCK DEFINED AS: :
3302
                               <1> ;
                               <1>; +0 (1 WORD) - MAXIMUM NUMBER OF CYLINDERS
3303
                               <1>; +2 (1 BYTE) - MAXIMUM NUMBER OF HEADS
3304
3305
                               <1> ; +3 (1 WORD) - NOT USED/SEE PC-XT
                               <1> ; +5 (1 WORD) - STARTING WRITE PRECOMPENSATION CYL :
3306
```

```
3307
                                 <1>; +7 (1 BYTE) - MAXIMUM ECC DATA BURST LENGTH
3308
                                 <1> ; +8 (1 BYTE) - CONTROL BYTE
                                       BIT 7 DISABLE RETRIES -OR- :
BIT 6 DISABLE RETRIES :
BIT 3 MORE THAN 8 HEADS
3309
                                 <1> ;
3310
3311
                                 <1>; +9 (3 BYTES) - NOT USED/SEE PC-XT
3312
                                 <1> ; +12 (1 WORD) - LANDING ZONE
3313
                                 <1>; +14 (1 BYTE) - NUMBER OF SECTORS/TRACK
<1>; +15 (1 BYTE) - RESERVED FOR FUTURE USE
3314
3315
3316
                                 <1> ;
3317
                                 <1> ;
                                          - TO DYNAMICALLY DEFINE A SET OF PARAMETERS :
                                       BUILD A TABLE FOR UP TO 15 TYPES AND PLACE:
THE CORRESPONDING VECTOR INTO INTERRUPT 41:
FOR DRIVE 0 AND INTERRUPT 46 FOR DRIVE 1.:
3318
                                 <1> ;
3319
                                 <1> ;
                                           FOR DRIVE 0 AND INTERRUPT 46 FOR DRIVE 1. :
3320
                                 <1> ;
3321
                                 <1> ;
3322
                                 <1> ;-----
3323
                                 <1>
3324
3325
                                 <1> ;
3326
                                 <1> ; HARDWARE SPECIFIC VALUES
3327
                                 <1> ;
                                 <1>; - CONTROLLER I/O PORT
3328
3329
                                 <1> ;
                                          > WHEN READ FROM:
3330
                                 <1> ;
3331
                                 <1> ;
                                          HF_PORT+0 - READ DATA (FROM CONTROLLER TO CPU)
                                          HF_PORT+1 - GET ERROR REGISTER :
HF_PORT+2 - GET SECTOR COUNT :
3332
                                 <1> ;
                                 <1> ;
3333
                                          HF_PORT+4 - GET_CYLINDER_LOW
3334
                                          HF_PORT+4 - GET CYLINDER LOW
HF_PORT+5 - GET CYLINDER HIGH (2 BITS)
3335
                                 <1> ;
3336
                                 <1> ;
                                          HF_PORT+6 - GET SIZE/DRIVE/HEAD :
3337
                                 <1> ;
                                          HF_PORT+7 - GET STATUS REGISTER
3338
                                 <1>;
3339
                                 <1> ;
3340
                                 <1> ;
                                          > WHEN WRITTEN TO:
                                          HF_PORT+0 - WRITE DATA (FROM CPU TO CONTROLLER) :
3341
                                 <1> ;
3342
                                 <1> ;
                                          HF_PORT+1 - SET PRECOMPENSATION CYLINDER :
                                          HF_PORT+2 - SET SECTOR COUNT
                                 <1>;
3343
                                          HF_PORT+3 - SET SECTOR NUMBER
3344
                                          HF_PORT+4 - SET CYLINDER LOW
HF_PORT+5 - SET CYLINDER HIGH (2 BITS)
3345
                                 <1> ;
3346
                                 <1> ;
                                          HF_PORT+6 - SET SIZE/DRIVE/HEAD :
3347
                                          HF_PORT+7 - SET COMMAND REGISTER
3348
                                 <1> ;
                                 <1> ;
3349
3350
                                 <1> ;------
3351
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ;HF_PORT EQU 01F0H ; DISK PORT <1> ;HF1_PORT equ 0170h
3352
3353
                                 <1> ; HF_REG_PORT EQU 03F6H
3354
                                 <1>;HF1_REG_PORT equ 0376h
3355
3356
                                 <1>
                                 <1> HDC1_BASEPORT equ 1F0h
<1> HDC2_BASEPORT equ 170h
3357
3358
3359
                                 <1>
3360
                                 <1> align 2
3361
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ;----
                                                      STATUS REGISTER
3362
3363
                                 <1>
                                3364
3365
3366
3367
3368
                                3369
3370
3371
3372
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ;----
3373
                                                       ERROR REGISTER
3374
                                 <1>
                                                EQU 0000001B ; DATA ADDRESS MARK NOT FOUND EQU 00000010B ; TRACK 0 NOT FOUND ON RECAL
3375
                                 <1> ERR_DAM
3376
                                 <1> ERR_TRK_0
                                                EQU 0000100B ; ABORTED COMMAND EQU 00001000B ; NOT USED
3377
                                 <1> ERR_ABORT
3378
                                 <1> ;
3379
                                 <1> ERR_ID
                                                       EQU 00010000B ; ID NOT FOUND
                                 3380
                                 <1> ERR_DATA_ECC EQU 01000000B
3381
                                 <1> ERR_BAD_BLOCK
                                                       EQU 1000000B
3382
3383
                                 <1>
3384
                                 <1>
                                 3385
3386
3387
                                 <1> VERIFY_CMD EQU
                                                       01000000B
                                                                         VERIFY (40H)
3388
                                 <1> FMTTRK_CMD EQU
3389
                                                       01010000B
                                                                   ; FORMAT TRACK
                                                                                       (50H)
3390
                                 <1> INIT CMD
                                                       01100000B
                                                                   ; INITIALIZE
                                                                                       (60H)
                                                EQU
                                                                         SEEK (70H)
3391
                                 <1> SEEK_CMD
                                                 EQU
                                                       01110000B
3392
                                 <1> DIAG_CMD
                                                EQU
                                                       10010000B
                                                                   ; DIAGNOSTIC (90H)
3393
                                 <1> SET_PARM_CMD EQU
                                                       10010001B
                                                                   ; DRIVE PARMS(91H)
                                                                  ; CHD MODIFIER
3394
                                 <1> NO_RETRIES EQU
                                                       0000001B
                                                                                       (01H)
3395
                                 <1> ECC_MODE
                                                EQU
                                                       00000010B
                                                                   ; CMD MODIFIER
                                                                                       (02H)
                                                                   ; CMD MODIFIER
3396
                                 <1> BUFFER_MODE EQU
                                                       00001000B
                                                                                       (08H)
3397
3398
                                 <1> ; MAX_FILE EQU
                                                       2
3399
                                 <1> ;S_MAX_FILE EQU
                                                       2
3400
                                 <1> MAX_FILE equ
                                                                    ; 22/12/2014
                                                       4
3401
                                 <1> S_MAX_FILE equ
                                                                    ; 22/12/2014
3402
                                 <1>
                                 <1> DELAY_1
                                                                   ; DELAY FOR OPERATION COMPLETE
                                                       25H
                                                 EOU
3403
3404
                                 <1> DELAY_2
                                                       0600H
                                                                   ; DELAY FOR READY
                                                 EQU
                                 <1> DELAY_3
3405
                                                 EQU
                                                       0100H
                                                                    ; DELAY FOR DATA REQUEST
3406
                                 <1>
3407
                                 <1> HF_FAIL
                                                 EQU
                                                                    ; CMOS FLAG IN BYTE OEH
3408
                                 <1>
3409
                                 <1> ;----
                                                       COMMAND BLOCK REFERENCE
```

```
3410
                                   <1> ; CMD_BLOCK EQU BP-8
3411
                                                                               ; @CMD_BLOCK REFERENCES BLOCK HEAD IN SS
                                                                        ; (BP) POINTS TO COMMAND BLOCK TAIL
3412
                                   <1>
3413
                                                                            AS DEFINED BY THE "ENTER" PARMS
                                   <1>
                                                                        ;
3414
                                   <1> ; 19/12/2014
                                   <1> ; 19/12/2014
<1> ORG_VECTOR equ 4*13h  ; INT 13h vector
<1> DISK_VECTOR equ 4*40h  ; INT 40h vector (for floppy disks)
<1> ; HDISK_INT equ 4*76h  ; Primary HDC - Hardware interrupt (IRQ14)
<1> ; HDISK_INT1 equ 4*76h  ; Primary HDC - Hardware interrupt (IRQ14)
<1> ; HDISK_INT2 equ 4*77h  ; Secondary HDC - Hardware interrupt (IRQ15)
<1> ; HF_TBL_VEC equ 4*41h  ; Pointer to 1st fixed disk parameter table
<1> ; Pointer to 2nd fixed disk parameter table
3415
3416
3417
3418
3419
                                                                        ; Secondary HDC - Hardware interrupt (IRQ15)
3420
3421
3422
                                   <1>
                                   <1> align 2
3423
3424
                                   <1>
3425
                                   <1> ;-----
3426
                                   <1> ; FIXED DISK I/O SETUP
3427
                                   3428
3429
                                   <1> ; - PERFORM POWER ON DIAGNOSTICS
                                          SHOULD AN ERROR OCCUR A "1701" MESSAGE IS DISPLAYED
3430
3431
                                   <1>;
3432
                                   <1> ;------
3433
                                   <1>
3434
                                   <1> ; 29/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
3435
                                   <1>
3436
                                   <1> DISK_SETUP:
3437
                                   <1>
                                             ;;MOV AX,ABS0
3438
                                                                              ; GET ABSOLUTE SEGMENT
                                   <1>
3439
                                   <1>
                                             ;xor ax,ax
                                             ; MOV DS, AX
3440
                                   <1>
                                                                              ; SET SEGMENT REGISTER
                                   ; MOV DS,AX , SET SEGMENT REGISTER
; MOV AX, [ORG_VECTOR] ; GET DISKETTE VECTOR
; MOV [DISK_VECTOR],AX ; INTO INT 40H
3441
3442
                                                                              ; INTO INT 40H
                                             ; MOV AX, [ORG VECTOR+2]
3443
                                             ;MOV [DISK_VECTOR+2],AX
3444
                                             ;MOV word [ORG_VECTOR],DISK_IO ; FIXED DISK HANDLER ;MOV [ORG_VECTOR+2],CS
3445
3446
                                             ; 1st controller (primary master, slave) - IRQ 14
3447
                                   <1>
                                   ;;MOV word [HDISK_INT],HD_INT ; FIXED DISK INTERRUPT
3448
                                             ;mov word [HDISK_INT1],HD_INT ;
3449
                                             ;;MOV [HDISK_INT+2],CS
3450
3451
                                   <1>
                                             ;mov [HDISK_INT1+2],CS
3452
                                   <1>
                                             ; 2nd controller (secondary master, slave) - IRQ 15
                                   <1>
                                             ;mov word [HDISK_INT2],HD1_INT ;
3453
3454
                                   <1>
                                             ;mov [HDISK_INT2+2],CS
                                             ;
3455
                                   <1>
                                             ;;MOV word [HF_TBL_VEC],HD0_DPT ; PARM TABLE DRIVE 80
3456
                                   <1>
                                             ;;MOV word [HF_TBL_VEC+2],DPT_SEGM
3457
                                   <1>
                                             ;;MOV word [HF1_TBL_VEC],HD1_DPT; PARM TABLE DRIVE 81
3458
                                   <1>
3459
                                   <1>
                                             ;;MOV word [HF1_TBL_VEC+2],DPT_SEGM
3460
                                   <1>
                                             ;push cs
3461
                                   <1>
                                             ;pop ds
                                                    word [HDPM_TBL_VEC],HD0_DPT
3462
                                   <1>
                                             ;mov
                                                                                      ; PARM TABLE DRIVE 80h
                                                   word [HDPM_TBL_VEC+2],DPT_SEGM
3463
                                   <1>
                                             ; mov
3464 0000420E C705[D8580100]0000- <1>
                                                    dword [HDPM_TBL_VEC], (DPT_SEGM*16)+HD0_DPT
3464 00004216 0900
                                  <1>
                                                   word [HDPS_TBL_VEC],HD1_DPT
3465
                                   <1>
                                             ;mov
                                                                                      ; PARM TABLE DRIVE 81h
3466
                                  <1>
                                             ;mov word [HDPS_TBL_VEC+2],DPT_SEGM
                                                    dword [HDPS_TBL_VEC], (DPT_SEGM*16)+HD1_DPT
3467 00004218 C705[DC580100]2000- <1>
                                             mov
                      <1>
3467 00004220 0900
                                   <1>
                                             ;mov word [HDSM_TBL_VEC],HD2_DPT
                                                                                      ; PARM TABLE DRIVE 82h
3469
                                             ;mov word [HDSM_TBL_VEC+2],DPT_SEGM
                                   <1>
3470 00004222 C705[E0580100]4000- <1>
                                             mov
                                                    dword [HDSM_TBL_VEC], (DPT_SEGM*16)+HD2_DPT
3470 0000422A 0900
                                  <1>
3471
                                   <1>
                                             ;mov word [HDSS_TBL_VEC],HD3_DPT
                                                                                      ; PARM TABLE DRIVE 83h
                                  <1>
                                             ;mov word [HDSS_TBL_VEC+2],DPT_SEGM
3473 0000422C C705[E4580100]6000- <1>
                                                   dword [HDSS_TBL_VEC], (DPT_SEGM*16)+HD3_DPT
                                             mov
3473 00004234 0900
                                   <1>
3474
                                   <1>
3475
                                   <1>
                                             ;;IN AL,INTB01
                                                                      ; TURN ON SECOND INTERRUPT CHIP
3476
                                   <1>
                                             ;;;AND AL,OBFH
                                             ;;and al, 3Fh
3477
                                   <1>
                                                                              ; enable IRQ 14 and IRQ 15
3478
                                   <1>
                                             ;;;JMP $+2
3479
                                   <1>
                                             ;;IODELAY
3480
                                   <1>
                                             ;;OUT INTB01,AL
3481
                                   <1>
                                             ;;IODELAY
                                             ;;IN AL,INTA01
                                                                        ; LET INTERRUPTS PASS THRU TO
3482
                                   <1>
                                                                      ; SECOND CHIP
3483
                                   <1>
                                             ;;AND AL,OFBH
3484
                                   <1>
                                             ;;;JMP $+2
3485
                                   <1>
                                             ;;IODELAY
3486
                                   <1>
                                             ;;OUT INTA01,AL
3487
                                   <1>
3488
                                   <1>
                                             ;STI
                                             ;; PUSH DS
                                                                        ; MOVE ABSO POINTER TO
3489
                                   <1>
                                             ;;POP ES
3490
                                   <1>
                                                                       ; EXTRA SEGMENT POINTER
                                             ;;;CALL
                                                                               ; ESTABLISH DATA SEGMENT
3491
                                   <1>
                                                          DDS
3492
                                             ;;MOV byte [DISK_STATUS1],0
                                                                               ; RESET THE STATUS INDICATOR
                                   <1>
                                             ;;MOV byte [HF_NUM],0
                                                                              ; ZERO NUMBER OF FIXED DISKS
3493
                                   <1>
                                             ;; MOV byte [CONTROL BYTE], 0
3494
                                   <1>
3495
                                   <1>
                                             ;;MOV byte [PORT_OFF],O ; ZERO CARD OFFSET
3496
                                   <1>
                                             ; 20/12/2014 - private code by Erdogan Tan
3497
                                   <1>
                                                          ; (out of original PC-AT, PC-XT BIOS code)
3498
                                   <1>
                                                   si, hd0_type
3499 00004236 BE[F85C0000]
                                   <1>
                                             mov
                                                   esi, hd0_type
3500
                                   <1>
                                             ; mov cx, 4
                                                   ecx, 4
3501 0000423B B904000000
                                   <1>
                                             mov
                                   <1> hde_1:
3502
3503 00004240 AC
                                   <1>
                                             lodsb
3504 00004241 3C80
                                   <1>
                                             cmp al, 80h
                                                                              ; 8?h = existing
3505 00004243 7206
                                   <1>
                                              jb
                                                    short _L4
                                                   byte [HF_NUM] ; + 1 hard (fixed) disk drives
3506 00004245 FE05[D4580100]
                                   <1>
                                             inc
                                   <1> _L4: ; 26/02/2015
3507
3508 0000424B E2F3
                                             loop hde_l
                                   <1>
```

<1>

```
3509
                                <1> ;_L4:
                                                                  ; 0 <= [HF_NUM] =< 4
3510
                                <1> ;L4:
3511
                                <1>
3512
                                         ;; 31/12/2014 - cancel controller diagnostics here
                                <1>
3513
                                <1>
                                         ;;;mov cx, 3 ; 26/12/2014 (Award BIOS 1999)
                                         ;;mov cl, 3
3514
                                <1>
3515
                                <1>
                                         ;;
                                        ;;MOV DL,80H
                                                                 ; CHECK THE CONTROLLER
3516
                                <1>
                                <1> ;;hdc_dl:
3517
                                       ;;MOV AH,14H ; USE CONTROLLER DIAGNOSTIC COMMAND
;;INT 13H ; CALL BIOS WITH DIAGNOSTIC COMMAND
;;;JC short CTL_ERRX ; DISPLAY ERROR MESSAGE IF BA
3518
                                <1>
3519
                                <1>
3520
                                <1>
                                                                        ; DISPLAY ERROR MESSAGE IF BAD RETURN
3521
                                <1>
                                         ;;;jc short POD_DONE ;22/12/2014
                                         ;;jnc short hdc_reset0
3522
                                <1>
3523
                                <1>
                                       ;;loop hdc_dl
3524
                                <1>
                                         ;;; 27/12/2014
3525
                                <1>
                                         ;;stc
3526
                                <1>
                                        ;;retn
3527
                                <1>
3528
                                <1> ;;hdc_reset0:
                                     ; 18/01/2015
3529
                                <1>
3530 0000424D 8A0D[D4580100]
                                         mov cl, [HF_NUM]
                               <1>
3531 00004253 20C9
                                <1>
                                         and
                                               cl, cl
                                         jz
                                               short POD_DONE
3532 00004255 740E
                                <1>
3533
                                <1>
3534 00004257 B27F
                                <1>
                                        mov dl, 7Fh
                                <1> hdc_reset1:
3535
3536 00004259 FEC2
                                <1>
                                       inc dl
                                         ;; 31/12/2015
3537
                                <1>
3538
                                <1>
                                         ;;push dx
3539
                                <1>
                                         ;;push cx
3540
                                <1>
                                         ;;push ds
                                         ;;sub ax, ax
3541
                                <1>
3542
                                <1>
                                         ;;mov ds, ax
3543
                                <1>
                                         ;;MOV AX, [TIMER_LOW] ; GET START TIMER COUNTS
3544
                                <1>
                                         ;;pop ds
3545
                                <1>
                                         ;;MOV BX,AX
3546
                                <1>
                                         ;;ADD AX,6*182
                                                               ; 60 SECONDS* 18.2
3547
                                <1>
                                         ;;MOV CX,AX
                                         ;;mov word [wait_count], 0 ; 22/12/2014 (reset wait counter)
3548
                                <1>
3549
                                <1>
3550
                                <1>
                                         ;; 31/12/2014 - cancel HD_RESET_1
                                          ;;CALL HD_RESET_1 ; SET UP DRIVE 0, (1,2,3)
3551
                                <1>
3552
                                <1>
                                         ;;pop cx
3553
                                <1>
                                         ;;pop dx
3554
                                <1>
                                         ;;
                                         ; 18/01/2015
3555
                                <1>
3556 0000425B B40D
                                <1>
                                         mov ah, ODh ; ALTERNATE RESET
                                         ;int 13h call int13h
3557
                                <1>
3558 0000425D E8A4FFFFF
                                <1>
                               <1>
                                         loop hdc_reset1
3559 00004262 E2F5
3560 00004264 F8
                                <1>
                                        clc ; 29/05/2016
                                <1> POD_DONE:
3561
3562 00004265 C3
                                <1>
                                         RETn
3563
                                <1>
3564
                                <1> ;;----
                                               POD_ERROR
3565
                                <1>
                                <1> ;;CTL_ERRX:
3566
                                <1>; ; ; MOV SI,OFFSET F1782 ; CONTROLLER ERROR
3567
                                         CALL SET_FAIL ; DO NOT IPL FROM DISK

CALL F MSG ; DISPLAY ERROR AND SET (BP) ERROR FLAG
3568
                                <1> ;
3569
                                <1> ;
                                       ;CALL E_MSG
3570
                                <1>; ;JMP short POD_DONE
3571
                                <1>
                                <1> ;;HD_RESET_1:
3572
3573
                                <1> ;; ; ; PUSH BX
                                                                 ; SAVE TIMER LIMITS
3574
                                <1> ;;
                                         ; PUSH CX
3575
                                <1> ;; RES_1: MOV AH, 09H
                                                                  ; SET DRIVE PARAMETERS
3576
                                <1> ;; INT 13H
                                               short RES_2
3577
                                <1> ;;
                                         JC
3578
                                <1> ;;
                                         MOV
                                                AH,11H
                                                                  ; RECALIBRATE DRIVE
3579
                                <1> ;;
                                         INT 13H
                                3580
3581
                                                                        ; CHECK TIME OUT
                                <1> ;; cmp word [wait_count], 6*182 ; waiting time (in timer ticks)
3582
3583
                                <1> ;;
                                                                  ; (30 seconds)
                                <1> ;;
3584
                                         ;cmc
                                <1> ;;
                                         ;JNC short RES_1
3585
                                <1> ;; jb short RES_1
3586
                                <1> ;;;RES_FL: ;MOV SI,OFFSET F1781 ; INDICATE DISK 1 FAILURE;
3587
                                <1> ;; ; ; TEST DL,1
3588
                                         ;JNZ RES_E1
3589
                                <1> ;;
                                         ;MOV SI,OFFSET F1780
3590
                                <1> ;;
                                                                   ; INDICATE DISK 0 FAILURE
                                         ;CALL SET_FAIL
3591
                                                                   ; DO NOT TRY TO IPL DISK 0
                                <1> ;;
                                <1>;; ;JMP SHORT RES_E1
3592
3593
                                <1> ;;RES_ER: ; 22/12/2014
                                <1> ;;RES_OK:
3594
                                <1> ;; ; POP CX
                                                                  ; RESTORE TIMER LIMITS
3595
3596
                                <1> ;;
                                         ; POP BX
                                <1> ;;
3597
                                         RETn
                                <1> ;;
3598
3599
                                <1> ;;RES_RS: MOV
                                                     AH,00H
                                                                        ; RESET THE DRIVE
                                <1>;; INT 13H
3600
                                                     AH,08H
3601
                                <1> ;;RES_CK: MOV
                                                                       ; GET MAX CYLINDER, HEAD, SECTOR
3602
                                <1> ;; MOV BL,DL
                                                                  ; SAVE DRIVE CODE
3603
                                <1> ;;
                                         INT 13H
3604
                                <1> ;;
                                                short RES_ER
                                         JC
                                <1> ;; MOV
                                               [NEC_STATUS],CX ; SAVE MAX CYLINDER, SECTOR
3605
                                                               ; RESTORE DRIVE CODE
3606
                                <1> ;; MOV DL,BL
3607
                                <1> ;; RES_3: MOV AX,0401H
                                                                 ; VERIFY THE LAST SECTOR
                                <1>;; INT 13H
3608
                                               short RES_OK ; VERIFY OK
AH,BAD_SECTOR ; OK ALSO IF JUST ID READ
3609
                                <1> ;;
                                         JNC
                                <1> ;; CMP <1> ;; JE
3610
3611
                                                short RES_OK
```

```
3612
                                                   <1> ;;
                                                                  CMP AH, DATA_CORRECTED
3613
                                                   <1> ;;
                                                                  JE
                                                                           short RES_OK
3614
                                                   <1> ;;
                                                                           AH,BAD_ECC
                                                                  CMP
                                                                  JE
                                                   <1> ;;
3615
                                                                           short RES_OK
                                                                 ;CALL POD_TCHK ; CHECK FOR TIME OUT
3616
                                                   <1> ;;
3617
                                                   <1> ;;
                                                                 cmp word [wait_count], 6*182; waiting time (in timer ticks)
3618
                                                   <1> ;;
                                                                                                         ; (60 seconds)
3619
                                                   <1> ;;
                                                                  cmc
                                                                           short RES_ER ; FAILED

CX,[NEC_STATUS] ; GET SECTOR ADDRESS, AND CYL

AL,CL ; SEPARATE OUT SECTOR NUMBER
3620
                                                   <1> ;;
                                                                  JC
3621
                                                   <1> ;;
                                                                  MOV
                                                                                                         ; GET SECTOR ADDRESS, AND CYLINDER
                                                   <1> ;;
3622
                                                                 MOV
3623
                                                   <1> ;;
                                                                 AND
                                                                          AL,3FH
                                                   ; TRY PREVIOUS ONE

<1>;; JZ short RES_RS ; WE'VE TRIED ALL SECTORS ON TRACK

<1>;; AND CL,0C0H ; KEEP CYLINDER BITS

<1>;; OR CL,AL ; MERGE SECTOR WITH CHARLES SECTOR SECTION WITH COLUMN SECTION SE
3624
3625
3626
                                                   <1> ;; OR CL,AL ; MERGE SECTOR WITH CYLINDER BITS
<1> ;; MOV [NEC_STATUS],CX ; SAVE CYLINDER, NEW SECTOR NUMBER
<1> ;; JMP short RES_3 ; TRY AGAIN
3627
3628
3629
                                                   <1> ;;;RES_ER: MOV SI,OFFSET F1791 ; INDICATE DISK 1 ERROR
3630
3631
                                                   <1>;; ;TEST DL,1
                                                   <1> ;; ;JNZ short RES E1
3632
                                                   <1> ;; ; ;MOV SI,OFFSET F1790 ; INDICATE DISK 0 ERROR
3633
                                                   <1> ;;;RES_E1:
3634
                                                   <1> ;; ; ; CALL E_MSG
                                                                                                        ; DISPLAY ERROR AND SET (BP) ERROR FLAG
3635
3636
                                                   <1> ;;;RES_OK:
3637
                                                   <1> ;; ; POP CX
                                                                                                         ; RESTORE TIMER LIMITS
                                                                  ; POP BX
                                                   <1> ;;
3638
3639
                                                   <1> ;;
                                                                 ;RETn
3640
                                                   <1> ;
3641
                                                   <1> ;;SET_FAIL:
3642
                                                   ; GET CMOS ERROR BYTE
                                                             ;CALL CMOS_READ
;OR AL,HF_FAIL ; SET DO NOT IPL FROM DISK FLAG
;XCHG AH,AL ; SAVE IT
;CALL CMOS_WRITE ; PUT IT OUT
3643
                                                   <1> ;
                                                   <1> ;
3644
                                                   <1> ;
3645
3646
                                                   <1> ;
3647
                                                   <1> ;
                                                                 ;RETn
                                                   <1> ;
3648
3649
                                                   <1> ;; POD_TCHK:
                                                                                                       ; CHECK FOR 30 SECOND TIME OUT
                                                   ; SAVE RETURN
3650
3651
                                                                                                         ; GET TIME OUT LIMITS
3652
                                                   <1> ;
                                                                 ; POP BX
                                                                 ; PUSH BX
                                                                                                       ; AND SAVE THEM AGAIN
3653
                                                   <1> ;
                                                   <1> ;
                                                                  ; PUSH CX
3654
                                                                 ; PUSH AX
3655
                                                   <1> ;
3656
                                                   <1> ;
                                                              ;push ds
                                                                 ;xor ax, ax
;mov ds, ax
3657
                                                   <1> ;
                                                   <1> ;
                                                                                                         ; RESTORE RETURN
3658
                                                                 ;MOV AX, [TIMER_LOW]
                                                   <1> ;
                                                                                                         ; AX = CURRENT TIME
3659
                                                                 ;
                                                                                                         ; BX = START TIME
3660
                                                   <1> ;
3661
                                                   <1> ;
                                                                  ;
                                                                                                          ; CX = END TIME
3662
                                                   <1> ;
                                                                 ;pop ds
                                                   <1> ;
3663
                                                                 ;CMP BX,CX
                                                   <1> ;
                                                                          short TCHK1 ; START < END
3664
                                                                 ;JB
                                                                 ;CMP BX,AX
                                                   <1> ;
3665
                                                                                                ; END < START < CURRENT
3666
                                                   <1> ;
                                                                 ;JB short TCHKG
3667
                                                   <1> ;
                                                                 ;JMP SHORT TCHK2
                                                                                                         ; END, CURRENT < START
                                                   <1> ;;TCHK1: CMP AX,BX
3668
                                                   <1> ;; JB short TCHKNG
                                                                                                         ; CURRENT < START < END
3669
3670
                                                   <1>;;TCHK2: CMP AX,CX
3671
                                                   <1> ;; JB short TCHKG
                                                                                                         ; START < CURRENT < END
3672
                                                   <1> ;;
                                                                                                          ; OR CURRENT < END < START
3673
                                                   <1> ;;TCHKNG: STC
                                                                                                                   ; CARRY SET INDICATES TIME OUT
3674
                                                   <1> ;; RETn
                                                   <1> ;;TCHKG: CLC
                                                                                                         ; INDICATE STILL TIME
3675
3676
                                                   <1> ;; RETn
3677
                                                   <1> ;;
3678
                                                   <1> ;;int_13h:
3679
                                                   <1>
3680
                                                   <1> ;------
3681
                                                   <1>; FIXED DISK BIOS ENTRY POINT
3682
                                                   <1> ;-----
3683
                                                   <1>
3684
                                                   <1> ; 15/01/2017
                                                   <1> ; 14/01/2017
3685
3686
                                                   <1> ; 07/01/2017
3687
                                                   <1> ; 02/01/2017
                                                   <1> ; 01/06/2016
3688
3689
                                                   <1>; 16/05/2016, 27/05/2016, 28/05/2016, 29/05/2016
3690
                                                   <1>; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
3691
                                                   <1> int33h: ; DISK I/O
3692
                                                   <1> ; 29/05/2016
3693 00004266 80642408FE
                                                   <1>
                                                                  and
                                                                           byte [esp+8], 11111110b ; clear carry bit of eflags register
                                                   <1>
                                                                  ; 16/05/2016
3695 0000426B 1E
                                                                  push ds
                                                  <1>
3696 0000426C 53
                                                  <1>
                                                                  push ebx ; user's buffer address (virtual)
3697 0000426D 66BB1000
                                                   <1>
                                                                  mov
                                                                           bx, KDATA; System (Kernel's) data segment
3698 00004271 8EDB
                                                  <1>
                                                                  mov
                                                                           ds, bx
3699
                                                   <1>
3700
                                                   <1>
                                                                  ;;15/01/2017
3701
                                                   <1>
                                                                  ; 14/01/2017
3702
                                                   <1>
                                                                  ; 02/01/2017
                                                                  ;;mov byte [intflg], 33h ; disk io interrupt
3703
                                                   <1>
3704
                                                   <1>
3705
                                                                  ;mov [user_buffer], ebx
                                                   <1>
3706
                                                   <1>
3707 00004273 8F05[C8650100]
                                                   <1>
                                                                           dword [user_buffer] ; 01/06/2016
                                                                 pop
3708
                                                   <1>
3709 00004279 C605[FE5E0100]00
                                                   <1>
                                                                            byte [scount], 0 ; sector count for transfer
                                                                            ah, 03h; chs write
3710 00004280 80FC03
                                                   <1>
                                                                  cmp
3711 00004283 7744
                                                   <1>
                                                                  ja
                                                                            short int33h_2
3712 00004285 7407
                                                   <1>
                                                                            short int33h_0
                                                                  jе
3713 00004287 80FC02
                                                   <1>
                                                                            ah, 02h; chs read
                                                                  cmp
                                                                            short int33h_5
3714 0000428A 726A
                                                   <1>
                                                                  jb
```

```
3715 0000428C EB63
                                <1>
                                                short int33h_4
                                          qmŗ
                                <1> int33h_0:
3716
                                <1>
3717
                                         ; transfer user's buffer content to sector buffer
                                          push ecx
3718 0000428E 51
                                <1>
3719 0000428F 0FB6C8
                                <1>
                                          movzx ecx, al
3720
                                <1> int33h_1:
3721 00004292 56
                                <1>
                                         push esi
3722 00004293 8B35[C8650100]
                             <1>
                                          mov esi, [user_buffer]
                                         ; esi = user's buffer address (virtual, ebx)
3723
                                <1>
3724 00004299 57
                                <1>
                                         push edi
                                         push es
3725 0000429A 06
                                <1>
3726 0000429B 50
                                <1>
                                         push eax
3727 0000429C 66B81000
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                ax, KDATA
3728 000042A0 8EC0
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                es, ax
3729 000042A2 BF00000700
                                <1>
                                                edi, Cluster_Buffer
                                         mov
3730 000042A7 C1E109
                                <1>
                                         shl
                                                ecx, 9 ; * 512
3731 000042AA E814A50000
                                <1>
                                          call transfer_from_user_buffer
3732 000042AF 58
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                eax
3733 000042B0 07
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                es
3734 000042B1 5F
                                <1>
                                                edi
                                          pop
3735 000042B2 5E
                                <1>
                                                esi
                                          pop
3736 000042B3 59
                                <1>
                                                ecx
3737 000042B4 7340
                                <1>
                                          jnc
                                                short int33h_5
3738 000042B6 8B1D[C8650100]
                                <1>
                                                ebx, [user_buffer] ; 01/06/2016
                                          mov
3739 000042BC 1F
                                <1>
                                         pop
3740
                                <1>
3741
                                         ;;15/01/2017
                                <1>
3742
                                          ; 02/01/2017
                                <1>
3743
                                          ;cli
                                <1>
3744
                                <1>
                                          ;;mov byte [ss:intflg], 0 ; 07/01/2017
3745
                                <1>
                                          ; (*) 29/05/2016
3746
                                <1>
                                          ; (*) retf 4 ; skip eflags on stack
3747
                                 <1>
3748
                                <1>
3749
                                <1>
                                          ; 29/05/2016 -set carry flag on stack-
                                          ; [esp] = EIP
3750
                                <1>
3751
                                <1>
                                          ; [esp+4] = CS
3752
                                <1>
                                          ; [esp+8] = E-FLAGS
3753 000042BD 804C240801
                                          or byte [esp+8], 1 ; set carry bit of eflags register
                                <1>
3754
                                <1>
                                          ; [esp+12] = ESP (user)
3755
                                <1>
                                          ; [esp+16] = SS (User)
3756 000042C2 B8FF000000
                                <1>
                                          mov eax, OFFh; Unknown error!?
3757
                                <1>
                                          ;iretd
3758 000042C7 EB79
                                               short int33h_7 ; 07/01/2017
                                <1>
                                          jmp
3759
                                <1>
                                          ; (*) 29/05/2016 - 'ref 4' intruction causes to stack fault
3760
                                <1>
3761
                                <1>
                                          ; (OUTER-PRIVILEGE-LEVEL)
                                          ; INTEL 80386 PROGRAMMER'S REFERENCE MANUAL 1986
3762
                                <1>
3763
                                <1>
                                          ; // RETF instruction:
3764
                                <1>
3765
                                <1>
                                         ; IF OperandMode=32 THEN
3766
                                <1>
                                         ; Load CS:EIP from stack;
3767
                                <1>
                                              Set CS RPL to CPL;
3768
                                <1>
                                             Increment eSP by 8 plus the immediate offset if it exists;
                                         ;
3769
                                <1>
                                         ; Load SS:eSP from stack;
3770
                                <1>
                                         ; ELSE (* OperandMode=16 *)
3771
                                <1>
                                          ; Load CS:IP from stack;
3772
                                <1>
                                              Set CS RPL to CPL;
3773
                                <1>
                                              Increment eSP by 4 plus the immediate offset if it exists;
                                         ;
3774
                                <1>
                                          ;
                                              Load SS:eSP from stack;
3775
                                <1>
                                         ; FI;
3776
                                <1>
3777
                                <1>
                                          ; //
3778
                                <1>
3779
                                <1> int33h_2:
3780 000042C9 80FC05
                                <1>
                                               ah, 05h ; format track
                                          cmp
3781 000042CC 770A
                                <1>
                                          ja
                                                short int33h 3
3782 000042CE 7226
                                <1>
                                                short int33h_5
                                          jb
3783 000042D0 51
                                          push ecx
                                <1>
3784 000042D1 B901000000
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ecx, 1
3785 000042D6 EBBA
                                <1>
                                                short int33h_1
                                          jmp
                                <1> int33h_3:
3786
3787 000042D8 80FC1C
                                <1>
                                                ah, 1Ch ; LBA write
                                          cmp
3788 000042DB 7719
                                <1>
                                                short int33h 5
                                          ja
3789 000042DD 74AF
                                <1>
                                                short int33h_0
                                          je
3790 000042DF 80FC1B
                                <1>
                                                ah, 1Bh; LBA read
                                         cmp
3791 000042E2 740D
                                <1>
                                          je
                                                short int33h_4
3792 000042E4 80FC08
                                                ah, 08h ; get disk parameters
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                                short int33h_5
3793 000042E7 750D
                                <1>
                                         jne
3794
                                <1>
                                          ; 01/06/2016
3795 000042E9 8B1D[C8650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov ebx, [user_buffer] ; user's buffer address
3796 000042EF EB0A
                                <1>
                                                short int33h_6
                                <1> int33h_4:
3798 000042F1 A2[FE5E0100]
                                                byte [scount], al ; <= 128 sectors</pre>
                                <1> mov
3799
                                <1> int33h_5:
3800 000042F6 BB00000700
                                                ebx, Cluster_Buffer; max. 65536 bytes
                                <1> mov
                                                                ; buf. addr: 70000h
3801
                                <1>
3802
                                <1>
                                                byte [ClusterBuffer_Valid], 0
3803
                                <1> int33h_6:
3804 000042FB 1F
                                <1>
                                         pop
3805 000042FC 9C
                                <1>
                                         pushfd
                                       push cs
3806 000042FD 0E
                                <1>
                                                DISK_IO
3807 000042FE E84D000000
                                <1>
                                         call
3808 00004303 2E8B1D[C8650100] <1>
                                                ebx, [CS:user_buffer]; 01/06/2016
                                         mov
                                <1>
                                                short int33h_9
3809 0000430A 723D
                                         jc
3810
                                <1>
                                         ;
3811 0000430C 2E803D[FE5E0100]00 <1>
                                                byte [CS:scount], 0
                                         cmp
3812 00004314 762C
                               <1>
                                        jna short int33h_7
                                         ; transfer sector buffer content to user's buffer
3813
                                <1>
3814 00004316 06
                               <1>
                                         push es
3815 00004317 1E
                                         push ds
                               <1>
3816 00004318 50
                                          push eax
                                <1>
3817 00004319 66B81000
                                <1>
                                               ax, KDATA
                                          mov
```

```
3818 0000431D 8ED8
                                <1>
                                                ds, ax
                                          mov
3819 0000431F 8EC0
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                es, ax
3820 00004321 51
                                <1>
                                          push ecx
3821 00004322 56
                                <1>
                                          push esi
3822 00004323 57
                                <1>
                                          push edi
3823 00004324 0FB60D[FE5E0100]
                               <1>
                                         movzx ecx, byte [scount]
                                          shl ecx, 9; * 512 bytes
3824 0000432B C1E109
                                <1>
3825 0000432E 89DF
                                                edi, ebx ; user's buffer address
                                <1>
                                         mov
3826 00004330 BE00000700
                                <1>
                                                esi, Cluster_Buffer
                                         mov
3827 00004335 E83FA40000
                                <1>
                                          call
                                               transfer_to_user_buffer
3828 0000433A 5F
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                edi
3829 0000433B 5E
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                esi
3830 0000433C 59
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                ecx
3831 0000433D 58
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                eax
3832 0000433E 1F
                                <1>
                                                ds
                                          pop
3833 0000433F 07
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                es
3834 00004340 7202
                                <1>
                                          jс
                                                short int33h_8
                                <1> int33h_7:
3836 00004342 FA
                                <1>
                                          cli
3837
                                <1>
                                          ;;15/01/2017
3838
                                <1>
                                          ;;mov byte [ss:intflg], 0 ; 07/01/2017
3839
                                <1>
                                          ; cf = 0 ; use eflags which is in stack
3840 00004343 CF
                                <1>
                                          iretd
                                <1> int33h_8:
3841
3842 00004344 B8FF000000
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                eax, OFFh; Unknown error!?
3843
                                <1> int33h_9:
3844
                                <1>
                                         ; cf = 1
3845
                                <1>
3846
                                         ; (*) 29/05/2016
                                <1>
                                          ; (*) retf 4 ; skip eflags on stack
3847
                                <1>
                                         ; Note: This 'retf 4' was wrong, -it was causing
3848
                                <1>
                                          ;
                                                to stack errors in ring 3-
3849
                                <1>
                                                POP sequence of 'retf 4' is as
3850
                                 <1>
                                         ;
3851
                                <1>
                                                "eip, cs, eflags, esp, ss, +4 bytes"
                                          ;
                                                 it is not as "eip, cs, +4 bytes, esp, ss" !
3852
                                <1>
                                          ;
3853
                                <1>
                                          ; 29/05/2016 -set carry flag on stack-
3854
                                <1>
3855 00004349 804C240801
                                <1>
                                          or byte [esp+8], 1 ; set carry bit of eflags register
                                          ;iretd
3856
                                <1>
3857 0000434E EBF2
                                <1>
                                               short int33h_7 ; 07/01/2017
                                          jmp
3858
                                <1>
                                <1> ; 09/12/2017
3859
                                <1> ; 29/05/2016
3860
                                <1> ; 27/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
3861
3862
                                <1>
3863
                                <1> DISK_IO:
3864 00004350 80FA80
                                         CMP DL,80H
                                <1>
                                                                 ; TEST FOR FIXED DISK DRIVE
                                          ;JAE short A1
                                                                 ; YES, HANDLE HERE
3865
                                <1>
                                          ;;;INT 40H
                                                                   ; DISKETTE HANDLER
3866
                                <1>
3867
                                <1>
                                          ;;call int40h
                                          jb DISKETTE_IO_1
3868 00004353 0F8222F0FFFF
                                <1>
                                <1> ; RET_2:
3869
3870
                                          ;RETf 2
                                                                   ; BACK TO CALLER
                                <1>
                                          retf 4
3871
                                <1> i
3872
                                <1> A1:
3873 00004359 FB
                                <1>
                                          STI
                                                                   ; ENABLE INTERRUPTS
                                          ;; 04/01/2015
3874
                                <1>
3875
                                          ;;OR AH,AH
                                <1>
3876
                                <1>
                                         ;;JNZ short A2
3877
                                <1>
                                          ;;INT 40H
                                                                   ; RESET NEC WHEN AH=0
3878
                                <1>
                                          ;;SUB AH,AH
3879 0000435A 80FA83
                                          CMP DL,(80H + S_MAX_FILE - 1)
                                <1>
                                          ;JA short RET_2
jna short _A0
3880
                                <1>
3881 0000435D 7616
                                <1>
3882
                                <1>
                                          ; 29/05/2016
3883 0000435F 1E
                                <1>
                                          push ds
3884 00004360 6650
                                <1>
                                          push ax
3885 00004362 66B81000
                                <1>
                                                ax, KDATA
                                          mov
3886 00004366 8ED8
                                          mov
                                               ds, ax
                                <1>
3887 00004368 6658
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                               ax
                                          mov ah, OAAh
                                                                ; Hard disk drive not ready !
3888 0000436A B4AA
                                <1>
                                                        ; (Programmer's guide to AMIBIOS, 1992)
3889
                                <1>
                                                byte [DISK_STATUS1], ah
3890 0000436C 8825[D3580100]
                                <1>
3891 00004372 1F
                                <1>
                                               ds
                                          pop
                                                short RET_2
3892 00004373 EB38
                                <1>
                                          jmp
3893
                                <1> _A0:
                                          ; 18/01/2015
3894
                                <1>
3895 00004375 08E4
                                <1>
3896 00004377 743A
                                                short A4
                                <1>
                                          iz
                                                             ; Alternate reset
3897 00004379 80FC0D
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                ah, ODh
3898 0000437C 7504
                                <1>
                                          jne
                                                short A2
3899 0000437E 28E4
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                                ah,ah ; Reset
3900 00004380 EB31
                                                short A4
                                <1>
                                          jmp
3901
                                <1> A2:
3902 00004382 80FC08
                                <1>
                                          CMP AH,08H
                                                                   ; GET PARAMETERS IS A SPECIAL CASE
                                          ;JNZ short A3
3903
                                <1>
                                          ;JMP GET_PARM_N
3904
                                <1>
                                <1>
3905 00004385 0F8432030000
                                          je GET_PARM_N
                                          CMP AH,15H;JNZ short A4
                                <1> A3:
3906 0000438B 80FC15
                                         CMP
                                                                   ; READ DASD TYPE IS ALSO
3907
                                <1>
3908
                                <1>
                                          ;JMP READ_DASD_TYPE
                                                   READ_DASD_TYPE
3909 0000438E 0F84DB020000
                                <1>
                                          jе
                                       ; 02/02/2015
cmp ah, 1Dh
3910
                                <1>
3911 00004394 80FC1D
                                                                          ; (Temporary for Retro UNIX 386 v1)
                                <1>
                                         ; 12/01/2015
3912
                                <1>
3913 00004397 F5
                                <1>
                                          cmc
3914 00004398 7319
                                <1>
                                          jnc
                                                short A4
3915
                                <1> int33h_bad_cmd:
3916
                                <1>
                                        ; 16/05/2016
3917
                                <1>
                                          ; 30/01/2015
                                         ; 29/05/2016
3918
                                <1>
3919 0000439A 1E
                                <1>
                                          push ds
                                          push ax
3920 0000439B 6650
                                <1>
```

```
3921 0000439D 66B81000
                                 <1>
                                                ax. KDATA
                                          mov
3922 000043A1 8ED8
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ds, ax
3923 000043A3 6658
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                 ax
3924 000043A5 B401
                                                 ah, BAD_CMD
                                 <1>
                                          mov
3925 000043A7 8825[D3580100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [DISK_STATUS1], ah ; BAD_CMD ; COMMAND ERROR
3926
                                 <1>
                                            ; jmp short RET_2
3927
                                 <1> RET_2:
3928
                                          ; (*) 29/05/2016
                                 <1>
3929
                                          ; (*) retf 4
                                 <1>
3930 000043AD 804C240801
                                 <1>
                                                byte [esp+8], 1; set carry bit of eflags register
3931 000043B2 CF
                                 <1>
                                          iretd
3932
                                 <1> A4:
                                                                    ; SAVE REGISTERS DURING OPERATION
3933 000043B3 C8080000
                                 <1>
                                          ENTER 8,0
                                                                    ; SAVE (BP) AND MAKE ROOM FOR @CMD_BLOCK
3934 000043B7 53
                                          PUSH eBX
                                                                    ; IN THE STACK, THE COMMAND BLOCK IS:
                                 <1>
                                          PUSH eCX
3935 000043B8 51
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; @CMD_BLOCK == BYTE PTR [BP]-8
3936 000043B9 52
                                 <1>
                                          PUSH eDX
3937 000043BA 1E
                                <1>
                                          PUSH DS
3938 000043BB 06
                                <1>
                                          PUSH
                                               ES
3939 000043BC 56
                                 <1>
                                          PUSH
                                                eSI
3940 000043BD 57
                                 <1>
                                          PUSH
                                                eDI
3941
                                 <1>
                                          ;;04/01/2015
3942
                                          ;;OR AH,AH
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; CHECK FOR RESET
3943
                                 <1>
                                          ;;JNZ short A5
3944
                                 <1>
                                          ;;MOV DL,80H
                                                                    ; FORCE DRIVE 80 FOR RESET
3945
                                 <1> ;;A5:
3946
                                 <1>
                                          ; push cs
3947
                                 <1>
                                          ;pop ds
                                          ; 21/02/2015
3948
                                 <1>
3949 000043BE 6650
                                 <1>
                                          push ax
3950 000043C0 66B81000
                                 <1>
                                                ax, KDATA
                                          mov
3951 000043C4 8ED8
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ds, ax
3952 000043C6 8EC0
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                es, ax
3953 000043C8 6658
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                ax
                                          CALL DISK_IO_CONT
3954 000043CA E88D000000
                                                                  ; PERFORM THE OPERATION
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; ESTABLISH SEGMENT
3955
                                 <1>
                                          ;;CALL DDS
3956 000043CF 8A25[D3580100]
                                 <1>
                                          MOV AH,[DISK_STATUS1] ; GET STATUS FROM OPERATION
3957
                                 <1>
                                          ;(*) CMP AH,1
                                                                    ; SET THE CARRY FLAG TO INDICATE
                                          ;(*) CMC
3958
                                 <1>
                                                                   ; SUCCESS OR FAILURE
3959 000043D5 5F
                                          POP
                                                                    ; RESTORE REGISTERS
                                 <1>
                                                eDI
3960 000043D6 5E
                                 <1>
                                          POP
                                                eSI
3961 000043D7 07
                                 <1>
                                          POP
                                                 ES
3962 000043D8 1F
                                 <1>
                                           POP
                                                    DS
3963 000043D9 5A
                                 <1>
                                          POP
                                                eDX
3964 000043DA 59
                                 <1>
                                          POP
                                                eCX
3965 000043DB 5B
                                 <1>
                                          POP eBX
3966 000043DC C9
                                 <1>
                                          LEAVE
                                                                    ; ADJUST (SP) AND RESTORE (BP)
3967
                                 <1>
                                          ;RETf 2
                                                                    ; THROW AWAY SAVED FLAGS
                                          ; (*) 29/05/2016
3968
                                 <1>
                                          ; (*) retf 4
3969
                                 <1>
3970 000043DD 80FC01
                                 <1>
                                                ah, 1
                                          cmp
3971 000043E0 7205
                                 <1>
                                                 short _A5
                                          jс
3972 000043E2 804C240801
                                                 byte [esp+8], 1; set carry bit of eflags register
                                 <1>
3973
                                 <1> _A5:
3974 000043E7 CF
                                 <1>
                                          iretd
3975
                                 <1>
3976
                                 <1> ; 21/02/2015
3977
                                 <1>;
                                           dw --> dd
3978
                                 <1> D1:
                                                                    ; FUNCTION TRANSFER TABLE
3979 000043E8 [AB450000]
                                          dd
                                                DISK RESET
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; 000H
3980 000043EC [22460000]
                                 <1>
                                          dd
                                                 RETURN_STATUS
                                                                    ; 001H
3981 000043F0 [2F460000]
                                 <1>
                                                 DISK_READ
                                                                    ; 002H
                                          dd
3982 000043F4 [38460000]
                                                 DISK_WRITE
                                 <1>
                                          dd
                                                                    ; 003H
3983 000043F8 [41460000]
                                 <1>
                                          dd
                                                 DISK_VERF
                                                                    ; 004H
3984 000043FC [59460000]
                                 <1>
                                                 FMT TRK
                                                                    ; 005H
                                          dd
3985 00004400 [A1450000]
                                 <1>
                                          dd
                                                 BAD_COMMAND
                                                                   ; 006H FORMAT BAD SECTORS
3986 00004404 [A1450000]
                                 <1>
                                          dd
                                                 BAD_COMMAND
                                                                    ; 007H FORMAT DRIVE
                                                                    ; 008H RETURN PARAMETERS
3987 00004408 [A1450000]
                                 <1>
                                          dd
                                                 BAD_COMMAND
3988 0000440C [44470000]
                                 <1>
                                                 INIT_DRV
                                                                    ; 009Н
                                          dd
3989 00004410 [A3470000]
                                                                    ; 00AH
                                 <1>
                                          dd
                                                 RD LONG
3990 00004414 [AC470000]
                                 <1>
                                          dd
                                                 WR_LONG
                                                                    ; 00BH
3991 00004418 [B5470000]
                                 <1>
                                                 DISK_SEEK
                                                                    ; 00CH
                                          dd
3992 0000441C [AB450000]
                                                 DISK_RESET
                                                                    ; 00DH
                                 <1>
                                          dd
3993 00004420 [A1450000]
                                 <1>
                                                 BAD_COMMAND
                                                                    ; 00EH READ BUFFER
                                          dd
                                                                    ; 00FH WRITE BUFFER
3994 00004424 [A1450000]
                                 <1>
                                          dd
                                                 BAD_COMMAND
3995 00004428 [DD470000]
                                 <1>
                                          dd
                                                 TST_RDY
                                                                    ; 010H
3996 0000442C [01480000]
                                 <1>
                                          dd
                                                 HDISK_RECAL
                                                                    ; 011H
3997 00004430 [A1450000]
                                                                    ; 012H MEMORY DIAGNOSTIC
                                 <1>
                                          dd
                                                 BAD_COMMAND
3998 00004434 [A1450000]
                                 <1>
                                                 BAD_COMMAND
                                                                    ; 013H DRIVE DIAGNOSTIC
                                          dd
                                                 CTLR DIAGNOSTIC
3999 00004438 [37480000]
                                 <1>
                                          dd
                                                                    ; 014H CONTROLLER DIAGNOSTIC
                                          ; 02/02/2015 (Temporary - Retro UNIX 386 v1 - DISK I/O test)
4000
                                 <1>
4001 0000443C [A1450000]
                                 <1>
                                          dd
                                                 BAD_COMMAND
                                                                    ; 015h
4002 00004440 [A1450000]
                                 <1>
                                          dd
                                                 BAD_COMMAND
                                                                    ; 016h
4003 00004444 [A1450000]
                                                 BAD_COMMAND
                                                                    ; 017h
                                 <1>
                                          dd
                                                BAD_COMMAND
4004 00004448 [A1450000]
                                                                   ; 018h
                                 <1>
                                          dd
                                          dd
4005 0000444C [A1450000]
                                 <1>
                                                BAD_COMMAND
                                                                   ; 019h
4006 00004450 [A1450000]
                                                                   ; 01Ah
                                 <1>
                                          dd
                                                 BAD_COMMAND
4007 00004454 [2F460000]
                                 <1>
                                                DISK READ
                                                                   ; 01Bh ; LBA read
                                          dd
4008 00004458 [38460000]
                                 <1>
                                          dd DISK_WRITE
                                                                   ; 01Ch ; LBA write
                                          EQU $ - D1
4009
                                 <1> D1L
4010
                                 <1>
4011
                                 <1> DISK_IO_CONT:
                                                                    ; ESTABLISH SEGMENT
4012
                                          ;;CALL DDS
                                 <1>
                                          CMP AH,01H
4013 0000445C 80FC01
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; RETURN STATUS
                                          ;;JNZ short SU0
4014
                                 <1>
4015
                                 <1>
                                           ;;JMP RETURN_STATUS
                                          je RETURN_STATUS
4016 0000445F 0F84BD010000
                                 <1>
                                 <1> SU0:
4017
4018 00004465 C605[D3580100]00
                                 <1>
                                          MOV byte [DISK_STATUS1],0 ; RESET THE STATUS INDICATOR
                                          ;; PUSH BX ; SAVE DATA ADDRESS
4019
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov si, bx ;; 14/02/2015
4020
                                 <1>
4021 0000446C 89DE
                                 <1>
                                          mov esi, ebx; 21/02/2015
                                          MOV BL,[HF_NUM] ; GET NUMBER OF DRIVES
4022 0000446E 8A1D[D4580100]
                                 <1>
                                          ;; 04/01/2015
4023
                                 <1>
```

```
<1>
                                          ;; PUSH AX
4024
4025 00004474 80E27F
                                <1>
                                          AND DL,7FH
                                                                ; GET DRIVE AS 0 OR 1
                                 <1>
4026
                                                                   ; (get drive number as 0 to 3)
                                          CMP BL,DL
4027 00004477 38D3
                                <1>
                                          ;;JBE BAD_COMMAND_POP ; INVALID DRIVE
                                <1>
4028
4029 00004479 0F8622010000
                                <1>
                                            jbe BAD_COMMAND ;; 14/02/2015
4030
                                <1>
                                          ;;03/01/2015
                                <1>
4032 0000447F 29DB
                                          sub ebx, ebx
                                <1>
4033 00004481 88D3
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                bl, dl
                                          ; sub bh, bh
4034
                                <1>
4035 00004483 883D[E8580100]
                                <1>
                                          mov [LBAMode], bh ; 0
                                 <1>
                                          ;;test byte [bx+hd0_type], 1
                                                                         ; LBA ready ?
4037
                                          ;test byte [ebx+hd0_type], 1
                                <1>
4038
                                 <1>
                                          jz short sul;
4039
                                 <1>
                                          ;inc byte [LBAMode]
4040
                                 <1> ;sul:
                                          ; 21/02/2015 (32 bit modification)
4041
                                 <1>
4042
                                <1>
                                          ;04/01/2015
                                          push ax ; ***
4043 00004489 6650
                                <1>
                                          ; PUSH ES ; **
4044
                                <1>
                                          PUSH DX ; *
4045 0000448B 6652
                                <1>
4046 0000448D 6650
                                <1>
                                          push ax
                                          CALL GET_VEC
4047 0000448F E889060000
                                <1>
                                                                   ; GET DISK PARAMETERS
                                <1>
4048
                                          ; 02/02/2015
                                          ;mov ax, [ES:BX+16] ; I/O port base address (1F0h, 170h)
4049
                                <1>
4050 00004494 668B4310
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ax, [ebx+16]
4051 00004498 66A3[E85C0000]
                                <1>
                                          mov [HF_PORT], ax
                                          ;mov dx, [ES:BX+18] ; control port address (3F6h, 376h)
4052
                                <1>
4053 0000449E 668B5312
                                 <1>
                                                dx, [ebx+18]
                                          mov
                                          mov [HF_REG_PORT], dx
4054 000044A2 668915[EA5C0000]
                                <1>
4055
                                <1>
                                          ;mov al, [ES:BX+20]; head register upper nibble (A0h,B0h,E0h,F0h)
                                          mov al, [ebx+20]
4056 000044A9 8A4314
                                <1>
                                          ; 23/02/2015
4057
                                <1>
4058 000044AC A840
                                                             ; LBA bit (bit 6)
                                <1>
                                          test al, 40h
                                          jz
inc
                                                short sul
4059 000044AE 7406
                                <1>
4060 000044B0 FE05[E8580100]
                                               byte [LBAMode] ; 1
                                <1>
                                <1> su1:
4062 000044B6 C0E804
                                <1>
                                          shr
                                               al, 4
4063 000044B9 2401
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                al, 1
4064 000044BB A2[EC5C0000]
                                <1>
                                               [hf_m_s], al
                                          mov
4065
                                <1>
4066
                                 <1>
                                          ; 03/01/2015
                                          ;MOV AL, byte [ES:BX+8] ; GET CONTROL BYTE MODIFIER
4067
                                <1>
4068 000044C0 8A4308
                                <1>
                                                al, [ebx+8]
4069
                                <1>
                                          ; MOV DX,[HF_REG_PORT]
                                                                  ; Device Control register
4070 000044C3 EE
                                <1>
                                          OUT
                                                DX,AL
                                                                   ; SET EXTRA HEAD OPTION
4071
                                 <1>
                                                                   ; Control Byte: (= 08h, here)
                                                                   ; bit 0 - 0
4072
                                 <1>
4073
                                 <1>
                                                                   ; bit 1 - nIEN (1 = disable irq)
                                                                   ; bit 2 - SRST (software RESET)
4074
                                 <1>
4075
                                 <1>
                                                                   ; bit 3 - use extra heads (8 to 15)
4076
                                 <1>
                                                                             -always set to 1-
                                                                   ; (bits 3 to 7 are reserved
4077
                                 <1>
4078
                                <1>
                                                                            for ATA devices)
                                                AH, [CONTROL_BYTE] ; SET EXTRA HEAD OPTION IN
4079 000044C4 8A25[D5580100]
                                <1>
                                          MOV
4080 000044CA 80E4C0
                                <1>
                                          AND
                                                AH,0C0H
                                                                   ; CONTROL BYTE
4081 000044CD 08C4
                                <1>
                                          OR
                                                AH,AL
                                                [CONTROL_BYTE],AH
4082 000044CF 8825[D5580100]
                                          MOV
                                <1>
4083
                                <1>
                                          ; 04/01/2015
4084 000044D5 6658
                                <1>
                                          pop ax
                                                dx ; * ;; 14/02/2015
4085 000044D7 665A
                                <1>
                                          pop
4086 000044D9 20E4
                                <1>
                                                ah, ah; Reset function?
                                          jnz short su2
4087 000044DB 7507
                                <1>
                                          ;;pop dx ; * ;; 14/02/2015
4088
                                <1>
                                          ;pop es ; **
4089
                                 <1>
                                               ax ; ***
4090 000044DD 6658
                                <1>
                                          pop
4091
                                 <1>
                                          ;;pop bx
4092 000044DF E9C7000000
                                           jmp DISK_RESET
                                <1>
4093
                                 <1> su2:
4094 000044E4 803D[E8580100]00
                                                byte [LBAMode], 0
                                <1>
                                          cmp
4095 000044EB 7662
                                <1>
                                          jna short su3
4096
                                <1>
                                          ; 02/02/2015 (LBA read/write function calls)
4097
                                <1>
4098 000044ED 80FC1B
                                <1>
                                          cmp ah, 1Bh
4099 000044F0 720B
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                short lbarw1
4100 000044F2 80FC1C
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                               ah, 1Ch
                                               short invldfnc
4101 000044F5 775D
                                <1>
                                          ja
                                          ;;pop dx ; * ; 14/02/2015
4102
                                <1>
4103
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov ax, cx ; Lower word of LBA address (bits 0-15)
                                                eax, ecx; LBA address (21/02/2015)
4104 000044F7 89C8
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                          ;; 14/02/2015
4105
                                 <1>
4106 000044F9 88D1
                                          mov cl, dl; 14/02/2015
                                 <1>
4107
                                <1>
                                          ;;mov dx, bx
4108
                                <1>
                                          ;mov dx, si; higher word of LBA address (bits 16-23)
4109
                                <1>
                                          ;;mov bx, di
                                          ;mov si, di ; Buffer offset
4110
                                <1>
4111 000044FB EB32
                                <1>
                                          jmp short lbarw2
                                <1> lbarw1:
4112
4113
                                <1>
                                          ; convert CHS to LBA
4114
                                <1>
                                         ; LBA calculation - AWARD BIOS - 1999 - AHDSK.ASM
4115
                                <1>
4116
                                 <1>
                                          ; LBA = "# of Heads" * Sectors/Track * Cylinder + Head * Sectors/Track
                                         ; + Sector - 1
4117
                                <1>
4118 000044FD 6652
                                <1>
                                         push dx ; * ;; 14/02/2015
4119
                                <1>
                                          ;xor dh, dh
4120 000044FF 31D2
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                edx, edx
                                <1>
                                          ;mov dl, [ES:BX+14] ; sectors per track (logical)
4121
4122 00004501 8A530E
                                <1>
                                         mov dl, [ebx+14]
                                               ah, ah
4123
                                <1>
                                          ;xor
4124 00004504 31C0
                                <1>
                                          xor eax, eax
                                          ;mov al, [ES:BX+2]; heads (logical)
4125
                                <1>
4126 00004506 8A4302
                                <1>
                                               al, [ebx+2]
                                          mov
```

```
4127 00004509 FEC8
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 al
                                           inc
                                                              ; 0 = 256
4128 0000450B 6640
                                 <1>
                                                 ax
4129 0000450D 66F7E2
                                 <1>
                                           mul
                                                 dx
                                                  ; AX = # of Heads" * Sectors/Track
4130
                                 <1>
4131 00004510 6689CA
                                 <1>
                                                 dx, cx
                                           ; and cx, 3Fh
4132
                                 <1>
                                                               ; sector (1 to 63)
4133 00004513 83E13F
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                  ecx, 3fh
4134 00004516 86D6
                                 <1>
                                           xchg dl, dh
4135 00004518 C0EE06
                                           shr
                                 <1>
                                                 dh, 6
4136
                                 <1>
                                                  ; DX = cylinder (0 \text{ to } 1023)
4137
                                 <1>
                                           ;mul
                                                  ; DX:AX = # of Heads" * Sectors/Track * Cylinder
4138
                                 <1>
4139 0000451B F7E2
                                 <1>
                                           mul
                                                 edx
                                                 cl ; sector - 1
4140 0000451D FEC9
                                 <1>
                                           dec
4141
                                 <1>
                                           ;add ax, cx
4142
                                 <1>
                                           ;adc dx, 0
4143
                                 <1>
                                                  ; DX:AX = # of Heads" * Sectors/Track * Cylinder + Sector -1
4144 0000451F 01C8
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, ecx
                                           pop     cx ; * ; ch = head, cl = drive number (zero based)
4145 00004521 6659
                                 <1>
4146
                                 <1>
                                           ;push dx
4147
                                 <1>
                                           ; push ax
4148 00004523 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax
4149
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov al, [ES:BX+14]
                                                                     ; sectors per track (logical)
4150 00004524 8A430E
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 al, [ebx+14]
4151 00004527 F6E5
                                 <1>
                                           mul ch
                                 <1>
                                                 ; AX = Head * Sectors/Track
4152
                                           movzx
4153 00004529 0FB7C0
                                 <1>
                                                       eax, ax ; 09/12/2017
4154
                                 <1>
                                           ;pop dx
4155 0000452C 5A
                                 <1>
                                                  edx
                                           pop
4156
                                 <1>
                                           ;add ax, dx
4157
                                 <1>
                                           ;pop dx
                                           ;adc dx, 0; add carry bit
4158
                                 <1>
4159 0000452D 01D0
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 eax, edx
                                 <1> lbarw2:
4160
                                                 edx, edx ; 21/02/2015
4161 0000452F 29D2
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                           mov dl, cl; 21/02/2015
4162 00004531 88CA
                                 <1>
4163 00004533 C645F800
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 byte [CMD_BLOCK], 0 ; Features Register
4164
                                 <1>
                                                              ; NOTE: Features register (1F1h, 171h)
4165
                                 <1>
                                                               ; is not used for ATA device R/W functions.
4166
                                 <1>
                                                               ; It is old/obsolete 'write precompensation'
4167
                                  <1>
                                                               ; register and error register
4168
                                 <1>
                                                               ; for old ATA/IDE devices.
4169
                                  <1>
                                           ; 18/01/2014
                                           ;mov ch, [hf_m_s] ; Drive 0 (master) or 1 (slave)
4170
                                 <1>
4171 00004537 8A0D[EC5C0000]
                                 <1>
                                                 cl, [hf_m_s]
4172
                                 <1>
                                           ;shl ch, 4
                                                              ; bit 4 (drive bit)
4173
                                 <1>
                                           ;or
                                                 ch, 0E0h
                                                              ; bit 5 = 1
4174
                                  <1>
                                                              ; bit 6 = 1 = LBA \mod e
                                                               ; bit 7 = 1
4175
                                 <1>
4176 0000453D 80C90E
                                 <1>
                                                  cl, 0Eh ; 1110b
                                           or
4177
                                 <1>
                                           ;and dh, 0Fh
                                                                     ; LBA byte 4 (bits 24 to 27)
4178 00004540 25FFFFFF0F
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 eax, OFFFFFFFh
4179 00004545 C1E11C
                                                  ecx, 28 ; 21/02/2015
                                 <1>
                                           shl
4180
                                 <1>
                                                 dh, ch
                                           ; or
4181 00004548 09C8
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                  eax, ecx
4182
                                 <1>
                                           ;;mov [CMD_BLOCK+2], al ; LBA byte 1 (bits 0 to 7)
4183
                                 <1>
                                                                ; (Sector Number Register)
4184
                                 <1>
                                           ;;mov [CMD_BLOCK+3], ah ; LBA byte 2 (bits 8 to 15)
4185
                                 <1>
                                                                 ; (Cylinder Low Register)
4186
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov
                                                  [CMD_BLOCK+2], ax ; LBA byte 1, 2
4187
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov [CMD_BLOCK+4], dl ; LBA byte 3 (bits 16 to 23)
4188
                                 <1>
                                                                 ; (Cylinder High Register)
4189
                                  <1>
                                           ;;mov [CMD_BLOCK+5], dh ; LBA byte 4 (bits 24 to 27)
4190
                                                                ; (Drive/Head Register)
                                 <1>
4191
                                 <1>
4192
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov [CMD_BLOCK+4], dx ; LBA byte 4, LBA & DEV select bits
                                                 [CMD_BLOCK+2], eax; 21/02/2015
4193 0000454A 8945FA
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                 <1>
                                           ;14/02/2015
4195
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov dl, cl ; Drive number (INIT_DRV)
4196 0000454D EB38
                                 <1>
                                                 short su4
                                           jmp
4197
                                 <1> su3:
                                           ; 02/02/2015
4198
                                 <1>
                                           ; (Temporary functions 1Bh & 1Ch are not valid for CHS mode)
                                 <1>
4199
4200 0000454F 80FC14
                                           cmp ah, 14h
                                 <1>
4201 00004552 7604
                                 <1>
                                                 short chsfnc
                                 <1> invldfnc:
4202
                                           ; 14/02/2015
4203
                                 <1>
4204
                                 <1>
                                            ;pop es ; **
                                                    ax ; ***
4205 00004554 6658
                                 <1>
                                             pop
4206
                                 <1>
                                                      short BAD_COMMAND_POP
                                             ;jmp
4207 00004556 EB49
                                 <1>
                                                     short BAD_COMMAND
                                             jmp
4208
                                 <1> chsfnc:
                                                                     ; GET WRITE PRE-COMPENSATION CYLINDER
4209
                                           ;MOV AX,[ES:BX+5]
                                 <1>
4210 00004558 668B4305
                                 <1>
                                                 ax, [ebx+5]
                                           mov
4211 0000455C 66C1E802
                                 <1>
                                           SHR
                                                 AX,2
4212 00004560 8845F8
                                 <1>
                                           MOV
                                                 [CMD_BLOCK],AL
                                           ;;MOV AL,[ES:BX+8]
4213
                                                                     ; GET CONTROL BYTE MODIFIER
                                 <1>
4214
                                 <1>
                                           ;;PUSH DX
4215
                                 <1>
                                           ;;MOV DX,[HF_REG_PORT]
4216
                                 <1>
                                           ;;OUT DX,AL
                                                                     ; SET EXTRA HEAD OPTION
4217
                                 <1>
                                           ;;POP DX ; *
                                           ;;POP ES ; **
4218
                                 <1>
4219
                                 <1>
                                           ;; MOV AH, [CONTROL_BYTE] ; SET EXTRA HEAD OPTION IN
                                           ;;AND AH,OCOH
                                                                     ; CONTROL BYTE
4220
                                 <1>
4221
                                 <1>
                                           ;;OR AH,AL
4222
                                 <1>
                                           ;;MOV [CONTROL_BYTE],AH
4223
                                 <1>
4224 00004563 88C8
                                 <1>
                                           MOV
                                                  AL,CL
                                                                     ; GET SECTOR NUMBER
4225 00004565 243F
                                 <1>
                                           AND
                                                 AL,3FH
                                                 [CMD_BLOCK+2],AL
4226 00004567 8845FA
                                 <1>
                                           MOV
                                                 [CMD_BLOCK+3], CH ; GET CYLINDER NUMBER
4227 0000456A 886DFB
                                 <1>
                                           MOV
4228 0000456D 88C8
                                 <1>
                                           MOV
                                                 AL,CL
4229 0000456F C0E806
                                 <1>
                                           SHR
                                                 AL,6
```

```
4230 00004572 8845FC
                                                   <1>
                                                                   MOV [CMD_BLOCK+4], AL ; CYLINDER HIGH ORDER 2 BITS
                                                                   ;;05/01/2015
4231
                                                    <1>
4232
                                                     <1>
                                                                   ;;MOV AL,DL
                                                                                                            ; DRIVE NUMBER
                                                                    mov al, [hf_m_s]
4233 00004575 A0[EC5C0000]
                                                    <1>
4234 0000457A C0E004
                                                                   SHL AL,4
                                                    <1>
                                                                   AND DH, OFH OR AL, DH
4235 0000457D 80E60F
                                                    <1>
                                                                                                            ; HEAD NUMBER
4236 00004580 08F0
                                                    <1>
                                                   OR AL,80H or 20H
                                                                                                            ; ECC AND 512 BYTE SECTORS
4238 00004582 0CA0
                                                                   OR
                                                                             AL,80h+20h
                                                                            [CMD_BLOCK+5],AL ; ECC/SIZE/DRIVE/HEAD
4239 00004584 8845FD
                                                                   VOM
                                                    <1> su4:
4240
                                                                   ; POP ES ; **
4241
                                                    <1>
                                                                   ;; 14/02/2015
;;POP AX
4242
                                                     <1>
4243
                                                     <1>
4244
                                                     <1>
                                                                    ;;MOV [CMD_BLOCK+1],AL
                                                                                                                      ; SECTOR COUNT
4245
                                                     <1>
                                                                      ;;PUSH AX
4246
                                                  ;;XOR AH,AH

<1>;;SAL AX,1

<1> pop ax; ***

<1> mov [CMD_BLOCK+1], al

<1> sub ebx, ebx

<1> mov bl, ah

<1>;xor bb
                                                     <1>
                                                                       ;;MOV AL,AH
                                                                                                                       ; GET INTO LOW BYTE
4247
                                                                                                                      ; ZERO HIGH BYTE
                                                                                                                        ; *2 FOR TABLE LOOKUP
4248
4249 00004587 6658
4250 00004589 8845F9
4251 0000458C 29DB
4252 0000458E 88E3
                                                                 ixor bh, bh
4253

ixor bh, bh

ixal bx, 1

sal bx, 2; 32 bit offset (21/02/2015)

i;MOV SI,AX; PUT INTO SI FOR BRANCH

i;CMP AX,DlL; TEST WITHIN RANGE

i;JNB short BAD_COMMAND_POP

icmp bx, DlL

cmp ebx, DlL

jnb short BAD_COMMAND

ixchg bx, si

xchg ebx, esi

i;POP AX

4254
4255 00004590 66C1E302
4256
4257
4258
4259
4260 00004594 83FB74
4261 00004597 7308
4263 00004599 87DE
4264
                                                    <1>
                                                              ;;;POP AX
                                                                                                           ; RESTORE AX
                                                                   ;;;POP BX
4265
                                                     <1>
                                                                                                            ; AND DATA ADDRESS
4266
                                                     <1>
4267
                                                     <1>
4268
                                                                   ;; PUSH AX
                                                                                                           ; ADJUST ES:BX
                                                     <1>
4269
                                                     <1>
                                                                    ; MOV CX, BX
                                                                                                            ; GET 3 HIGH ORDER NIBBLES OF BX
4270
                                                     <1>
                                                                   ;SHR CX,4
                                                                   ;MOV AX,ES
4271
                                                     <1>
4272
                                                     <1>
                                                                    ; ADD AX, CX
                                                                    ; MOV ES, AX
4273
                                                     <1>
                                                                                                  ; ES:BX CHANGED TO ES:000X
4274
                                                     <1>
                                                                   ;AND BX,000FH
4275
                                                     <1>
                                                                   ;;POP AX
4276
                                                     <1>
                                                                   ;;POP CX
                                                                   ;;JMP word [CS:SI+D1]
                                                     <1>
                                                                   ;jmp word [SI+D1]
4278
                                                     <1>
                                                                    jmp dword [esi+D1]
4279 0000459B FFA6[E8430000]
                                                     <1>
                                                     <1> ;;BAD_COMMAND_POP:
4280
                                                     <1> ;; POP AX <1> ;; POP BX
4281
4282
                                                     <1> BAD_COMMAND:
4283
                                                     4284 000045A1 C605[D3580100]01
                                                                   MOV AL,0
4285 000045A8 B000
                                                     <1>
4286 000045AA C3
                                                     <1>
                                                                  RETn
                                                     <1>
4288
                                                     <1> ;------
                                                     <1>; RESET THE DISK SYSTEM (AH=00H) :
4289
4290
                                                     <1> ;-----
4291
                                                     <1>
4292
                                                     <1> ; 18-1-2015 : one controller reset (not other one)
4293
                                                     <1>
4294
                                                     <1> DISK_RESET:
4295 000045AB FA
                                                    <1> CLI
                                                                             AL,INTB01 ; GET THE MASK REGISTER
4296 000045AC E4A1
                                                    <1>
                                                                    IN
                                                                   ;JMP $+2
4297
                                                    <1>
4298
                                                                   IODELAY
                                                    <1>
                                                    <2> jmp short $+2
4298 000045AE EB00
                                                   <2> jmp short $+2
4298 000045B0 EB00
                                                             ; AND AL, OBFH
                                                                                                           ; ENABLE FIXED DISK INTERRUPT
4299
                                                   <1>
4300 000045B2 243F
                                                    <1>
                                                                                                            ; 22/12/2014 (IRQ 14 & IRQ 15)
                                                                    and
                                                                   OUT INTB01,AL
4301 000045B4 E6A1
                                                   <1>
                                                             STI
4302 000045B6 FB
                                                    <1>
                                                                                                           ; START INTERRUPTS
                                                                   ; 14/02/2015
4303
                                                    <1>
4304 000045B7 6689D7
                                                                   mov di. dx
                                                    <1>
4305
                                                    <1>
                                                                   ; 04/01/2015
4306
                                                    <1>
                                                                   ;xor di,di
4307
                                                     <1> drst0:
4308 000045BA B004
                                                     <1> MOV AL,04H ; bit 2 - SRST
4309
                                                     <1>
                                                                    ; MOV DX, HF_REG_PORT
4310 000045BC 668B15[EA5C0000]
                                                                              DX,[HF_REG_PORT]
                                                    <1>
                                                                    MOV
                                                                                          ; RESEL
; DELAY COUNT
4311 000045C3 EE
                                                                    OUT DX,AL
                                                    <1>
4312
                                                    <1> ;
                                                                    MOV CX,10
                                                    <1> ;DRD: DEC
4313
                                                                             CX
                                                   4314
4315
                                                                   mov ecx, 2 ; 21/02/2015
4316 000045C4 B902000000
                                                   <1> mov ecx, 2; 21/02/2015 <1> call WAITF
                                                   <1>
4317 000045C9 E81FD8FFFF
                                                                                                                     ; (Award Bios 1999 - WAIT_REFRESH,
| 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 
                                                   <1>
                                                                                                                       ; 40 micro seconds)
                                                                                                        ; TIME OUT ON RESET
                                                   <1> drst1:
4329
                                                    <1> IN AL,DX
4330 000045EB EC
                                                                                                         ; GET RESET STATUS
```

```
4331 000045EC 3C01
                           <1>
                                  CMP AL,1
                               ; 04/01/2015
jz short
4332
                           <1>
4333 000045EE 740A
                           <1>
                                   jz short drst2
                                   ;JNZ short DRERR
                                                    ; BAD RESET STATUS
4334
                           <1>
4335
                           <1>
                                        ; Drive/Head Register - bit 4
4336 000045F0 E2F9
                           <1>
                                   loop drst1
                           <1> DRERR:
4337
4338 000045F2 C605[D3580100]05
                           <1> MOV byte [DISK_STATUS1],BAD_RESET ; CARD FAILED
4339 000045F9 C3
                                   RETn
                           <1>
4340
                           <1> drst2:
4341
                           <1> ; 14/02/2015
4342 000045FA 6689FA
                           <1>
                                   mov dx,di
4343
                           <1> ;drst3:
                                   ; 05/01/2015
                           <1> ;
4344
4345
                           <1> ;
                                   shl di,1
4346
                           <1> ;
                                   ; 04/01/2015
4347
                           <1>;
                                   mov ax,[di+hd_cports]
                           <1> ;
                                   cmp ax,[HF_REG_PORT]
4348
                                   je short drst4
mov [HF_REG_PORT], ax
4349
                           <1> ;
4350
                           <1> ;
                           <1> ;
                                   ; 03/01/2015
4351
4352
                           <1> ;
                                   mov ax,[di+hd_ports]
                           <1> ;
                                   mov [HF_PORT], ax
4353
                           <1> ;
                                   ; 05/01/2014
4354
4355
                           <1> ;
                                  shr di,1
4356
                           <1> ;
                                   ; 04/01/2015
                                   jmp short drst0 ; reset other controller
                           <1> ;
4357
                           <1> ;drst4:
4358
                                   ; 05/01/2015
                           <1> ;
4359
4360
                           <1> ;
                                   shr di,1
4361
                           <1> ;
                                   mov
                                        al,[di+hd_dregs]
4362
                           <1> ;
                                   and al,10h; bit 4 only
                                        al,4 ; bit 4 -> bit 0
                           <1> ;
4363
                                   shr
                                   mov [hf_m_s], al ; (0 = master, 1 = slave)
                           <1> ;
4364
4365
                           <1>
                                   ;
                           <1>
<1>
4366 000045FD A0[EC5C0000]
                                        al, [hf_m_s]; 18/01/2015
                                   mov
                                   test al,1
4367 00004602 A801
                           <1> ;
                                   jnz short drst6
                           <1>
<1>
4369 00004604 7516
                                   jnz short drst4
                                          byte [CMD_BLOCK+5], 0EFH ; SET TO DRIVE 0
4370 00004606 8065FDEF
                                   AND
                           <1> ;drst5:
                           <1> drst3:
4372
                           <1> CALL INIT_DRV
4373 0000460A E835010000
                                                        ; SET MAX HEADS
                                   mov dx.di
                           <1>
4374
4375 0000460F E8ED010000
                           <1> CALL HDISK_RECAL
                                                       ; RECAL TO RESET SEEK SPEED
4376
                           <1>
                                   ; 04/01/2014
                           <1> ;
                                   inc di
4377
                           <1> ;
4378
                                   mov dx,di
                                   cmp dl,[HF_NUM]
4379
                           <1> ;
                           <1> ;
4380
                                   jb
                                        short drst3
                           <1> ;DRE:
                           <1> MOV byte [DISK_STATUS1],0 ; IGNORE ANY SET UP ERRORS
4382 00004614 C605[D3580100]00
4383 0000461B C3
                           <1>
                                   RETn
                           <1> ;drst6:
4384
4385
                           <1> drst4:
                                             ; Drive/Head Register - bit 4
                           4386 0000461C 804DFD10
                               مردو رCMD_BLOC
jmp short drst5
4387
                           <1>
4388 00004620 EBE8
                                          short drst3
                           <1>
                                    jmp
4389
                           <1>
4390
                           <1> ;-----
                           <1>; DISK STATUS ROUTINE (AH = 01H) :
4391
4392
                           <1> ;------
4393
                           <1>
4394
                           <1> RETURN STATUS:
4395 00004622 A0[D3580100]
                           <1> MOV AL,[DISK_STATUS1] ; OBTAIN PREVIOUS STATUS
4396 00004627 C605[D3580100]00
                           <1>
                                    MOV byte [DISK_STATUS1],0 ; RESET STATUS
4397 0000462E C3
                           <1>
                                   RETn
4398
                           <1>
4399
                           <1> ;-----
                            <1>; DISK READ ROUTINE (AH = 02H):
4400
4401
                           <1> ;-----
4402
                           <1>
                           <1> DISK_READ:
4403
                           <1> MOV byte [CMD_BLOCK+6], READ_CMD
4404 0000462F C645FE20
4405 00004633 E954020000
                           <1>
                                   JMP
                                          COMMANDI
4406
                           <1>
                           <1> ;-----
4407
                            <1>; DISK WRITE ROUTINE (AH = 03H) :
4408
4409
                           <1> ;-----
4410
                            <1>
4411
                            <1> DISK_WRITE:
4412 00004638 C645FE30
                           <1>
                                   MOV byte [CMD_BLOCK+6],WRITE_CMD
4413 0000463C E9A6020000
                                           COMMANDO
                           <1>
                                    JMP
4414
                           <1>
4415
                           <1> ;-----
                                 DISK VERIFY (AH = 04H):
4416
                           <1> ;
4417
                           <1> ;-----
4418
                           <1>
4419
                           <1> DISK_VERF:
MOV
                                                         ; CONTROLLER STILL BUSY
                           <1> VERF_EXIT:
4426
4427 00004658 C3
                           <1>
                                 RETn
4428
                           <1>
4429
                           <1> ;-----
                           <1>; FORMATTING (AH = 05H):
4430
4431
                           <1> ;-----
4432
                           <1>
4433
                           <1> FMT_TRK:
                                                         ; FORMAT TRACK
                                                                       (AH = 005H)
```

```
MOV byte [CMD_BLOCK+6],FMTTRK_CMD;PUSH ES
4434 00004659 C645FE50
                               <1>
4435
                               <1>
                                <1>
                                         ; PUSH BX
4436
                                        GET_VEC ; GET DISK PARAMETERS ADDRESS; MOV AL, [ES:BX+14] ; GET SECTORS/TRACK
mov al, [ebx+14]
MOV [CMD BLOCK | 1
4437 0000465D 53
                               <1>
                                    CALL GET_VEC ; GET DISK PARAMETERS ADDRESS ; MOV AL,[ES:BX+14] ; GET SECTORS/TRACK mov al, [ebx+14] MOV [CMD_BLOCK+1], AL ; SET SECTOR COUNT IN COMMAND pop ebx ; POP BX
4438 0000465E E8BA040000
                               <1>
4439
                               <1>
4440 00004663 8A430E
                               <1>
4441 00004666 8845F9
                               <1>
4442 00004669 5B
                               <1>
4443
                               <1>
                                        ; POP ES
4444
                               <1>
4445 0000466A E97F020000
                                        JMP CMD_OF
                               <1>
                                                                       ; GO EXECUTE THE COMMAND
4446
                                <1>
4447
                                <1> ;-----
                                <1> ; READ DASD TYPE (AH = 15H):
4448
4449
                                <1> ;-----
4450
                                <1>
                                <1> READ_DASD_TYPE:
4451
                                <1> READ_D_T:
                                                                 ; GET DRIVE PARAMETERS
4452
                                      PUSH DS
4453 0000466F 1E
                                <1>
                                                                 ; SAVE REGISTERS
                                         ; PUSH ES
4454
                                <1>
                                        PUSH eBX
4455 00004670 53
                               <1>
                                         ; CALL DDS
                                                                 ; ESTABLISH ADDRESSING
4456
                                <1>
4457
                               <1>
                                         ;push cs
                                     ;pop ds
mov bx,
4458
                               <1>
4459 00004671 66BB1000
                               <1>
                                        mov bx, KDATA
                                        mov ds, bx
4460 00004675 8EDB
                               <1>
                                        ;mov es, bx
                               <1>
4462 00004677 C605[D3580100]00 <1>
                                               byte [DISK_STATUS1],0
                                        MOV
4463 0000467E 8A1D[D4580100]
                                              BL,[HF_NUM] ; GET NUMBER OF DRIVES DL,7FH ; GET DRIVE NUMBER
                               <1>
                                         VOM
                                        AND DL,7FH
4464 00004684 80E27F
                               <1>
                              4465 00004687 38D3
4466 00004689 7627
4467 0000468B E88D040000
                                              short RDT_NOT_PRESENT
                                                                        ; RETURN DRIVE NOT PRESENT
                                        CALL GET_VEC ; GET DISK PARAMETER ADDRESS ; MOV AL,[ES:BX+2] ; HEADS
4468
4469 00004690 8A4302
                                              al, [ebx+2]
                                        ;MOV CL,[ES:BX+14]
4470
                              <1> mov cl,
<1> IMUL CL
<1> ;MOV CX,[
4471 00004693 8A4B0E
                                        mov cl, [ebx+14]
4472 00004696 F6E9
                                                                 ; * NUMBER OF SECTORS
                                        IMUL CL
;MOV CX,[ES:BX]
4473
                                                                 ; MAX NUMBER OF CYLINDERS
4474 00004698 668B0B
                               <1>
                                        mov cx ,[ebx]
4475
                               <1>
                                         ; 02/01/2015
4476
                                <1>
                                         ; ** leave the last cylinder as reserved for diagnostics **
4477
                                <1>
4478
                                <1>
                                        ; (Also in Award BIOS - 1999, AHDSK.ASM, FUN15 -> sub ax, 1)
4479 0000469B 6649
                               <1>
                                        DEC CX ; LEAVE ONE FOR DIAGNOSTICS
4480
                               <1>
4481 0000469D 66F7E9
                                                               ; NUMBER OF SECTORS
                               <1>
                                         IMUL CX
                                                               ; HIGH ORDER HALF
4482 000046A0 6689D1
                               <1>
                                         MOV CX,DX
4483 000046A3 6689C2
                               <1>
                                         VOM
                                              DX,AX
                                                                 ; LOW ORDER HALF
                                         ;SUB AX,AX
4484
                               <1>
4485 000046A6 28C0
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                         sub al, al
4486 000046A8 B403
                                         MOV
                                              AH,03H
                                                                 ; INDICATE FIXED DISK
                                              eBX
4487 000046AA 5B
                               <1> RDT2: POP
                                                                 ; RESTORE REGISTERS
4488
                               <1> ;POP ES
4489 000046AB 1F
                               <1>
                                        POP DS
                                        ; (*) CLC
                                                                ; CLEAR CARRY
4490
                               <1>
                                       ;RETf 2
4491
                               <1>
                                     ; (*) 29/05/2016
; (*) retf 4
and byte [esp+8], OFEh ; clear carry bit of eflags register
4492
                               <1>
4493
                               <1>
4494 000046AC 80642408FE
                               <1>
4495 000046B1 CF
                               <1>
                                        iretd
4496
                                <1>
                               <1> RDT_NOT_PRESENT:
4497
4498 000046B2 6629C0
                               <1> SUB AX,AX
                                                               ; DRIVE NOT PRESENT RETURN
4499 000046B5 6689C1
                               <1>
                                         MOV
                                               CX,AX
                                                                 ; ZERO BLOCK COUNT
4500 000046B8 6689C2
                               <1>
                                         MOV
                                              DX,AX
4501 000046BB EBED
                                <1>
                                        JMP
                                              short RDT2
4502
                                <1>
4503
                                <1> ; 28/05/2016
                                <1>; 27/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
4504
4505
                                <1>
4506
                                <1> ;-----
                                <1>; GET PARAMETERS (AH = 08H) :
4507
4508
                                <1> ;-----
4509
                                <1>
                                <1> GET_PARM_N:
4510
4511
                                ; GET DRIVE PARAMETERS
4512
                                <1> ;GET PARM:
                                <1> PUSH DS <1> PUSH ES
4513 000046BD 1E
                                                                 ; SAVE REGISTERS
                                         PUSH ES
4514 000046BE 06
                                <1>
4515 000046BF 53
                                <1>
                                         PUSH eBX
                                                                  ; ESTABLISH ADDRESSING
                                <1>
                                         ; MOV AX, ABS0
                                         ;MOV DS,AX
4517
                                <1>
4518
                                <1>
                                         ;TEST DL,1
                                                                 ; CHECK FOR DRIVE 1
4519
                                <1>
                                         ;JZ
                                              short G0
                                         ;LES BX,@HF1_TBL_VEC
4520
                                <1>
                                         ;JMP SHORT G1
4521
                                <1>
                                <1> ;G0: LES BX,@HF_TBL_VEC
4522
4523
                                <1> ;G1:
4524
                                <1>
                                         ; CALL DDS
                                                                 ; ESTABLISH SEGMENT
4525
                                <1>
                                         ; 22/12/2014
4526
                                <1>
                                         ; push cs
                                         ;pop ds
4527
                               <1>
4528 000046C0 66BB1000
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                              bx, KDATA
4529 000046C4 8EDB
                                               ds, bx
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               es, bx; 27/05/2016
4530 000046C6 8EC3
                               <1>
                                         mov
                               <1>
4531
4532 000046C8 80EA80
                               <1>
                                         SUB
                                               DL,80H
                                               DL, MAX_FILE ; TEST WITHIN RANGE
4533 000046CB 80FA04
                               <1>
                                         CMP
4534 000046CE 7361
                               <1>
                                         JAE
                                               short G4
4535
                                <1>
                                         ;
4536 000046D0 31DB
                                <1>
                                               ebx, ebx; 21/02/2015
                                         xor
```

```
; 22/12/2014
4537
                                <1>
4538 000046D2 88D3
                                <1>
                                         mov bl, dl
                                         ;xor bh, bh
shl bl, 2
4539
                                <1>
4540 000046D4 C0E302
                                <1>
                                                                   ; convert index to offset
                                <1>
                                          add bx, HF_TBL_VEC
                                         add ebx, HF_TBL_VEC
4542 000046D7 81C3[D8580100]
                                <1>
                                         ; mov ax, [bx+2]
4543
                                <1>
4544
                                <1>
                                         ;mov es, ax
                                                                  ; dpt segment
4545
                                                                  ; dpt offset
                                <1>
                                         ;mov bx, [bx]
4546 000046DD 8B1B
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                ebx, [ebx] ; 32 bit offset
4547
                                <1>
                                         MOV byte [DISK_STATUS1],0
4548 000046DF C605[D3580100]00
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                          ;MOV AX,[ES:BX]
                                                                           ; MAX NUMBER OF CYLINDERS
4550 000046E6 668B03
                                          mov ax, [ebx]
                                <1>
                                                                   ; ADJUST FOR 0-N
4551
                                <1>
                                         ;;SUB AX,2
4552 000046E9 6648
                                <1>
                                                                   ; max. cylinder number
                                          dec
                                               ax
4553 000046EB 88C5
                                <1>
                                          MOV
                                                CH,AL
                                               AX,0300H
4554 000046ED 66250003
                                                                   ; HIGH TWO BITS OF CYLINDER
                                <1>
4555 000046F1 66D1E8
                                          SHR
                                <1>
                                               AX,1
4556 000046F4 66D1E8
                                <1>
                                          SHR
                                                AX,1
                                               AL,[ES:BX+14]
                                                                   ; SECTORS
4557
                                <1>
                                         ;OR
4558 000046F7 0A430E
                                <1>
                                          or
                                                al, [ebx+14]
4559 000046FA 88C1
                                <1>
                                          MOV
                                                CL,AL
4560
                                <1>
                                         ;MOV DH,[ES:BX+2]
                                                                   ; HEADS
4561 000046FC 8A7302
                                <1>
                                                dh, [ebx+2]
4562 000046FF FECE
                                <1>
                                         DEC
                                                                   ; 0-N RANGE
                                                DH
4563 00004701 8A15[D4580100]
                                <1>
                                          MOV
                                               DL,[HF_NUM]
                                                                   ; DRIVE COUNT
4564 00004707 6629C0
                                <1>
                                          SUB AX,AX
4565
                                          ;27/12/2014
                                <1>
4566
                                <1>
                                          ;mov di, bx
                                                                   ; HDPT offset
4567
                                <1>
                                         ; 27/05/2016
4568
                                <1>
                                          ; return fixed disk parameters table to user
4569
                                <1>
4570
                                <1>
                                          ; in user's buffer, which is pointed by EBX
4571
                                <1>
                                         xchg edi, [esp]
4572 0000470A 873C24
                                <1>
                                                                  ; ebx (input)-> edi, edi -> [esp]
4573 0000470D 56
                                <1>
                                          push esi
4574 0000470E 89DE
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                esi, ebx
                                                                  ; hard disk parameter table (32 bytes)
4575 00004710 89FB
                                                                   ; ebx = user's buffer address
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                ebx, edi
4576 00004712 51
                                <1>
                                               ecx
                                         push
4577 00004713 50
                                <1>
                                         push eax
4578 00004714 B920000000
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ecx, 32 ; 32 bytes
4579 00004719 E85BA00000
                                <1>
                                          call transfer_to_user_buffer ; trdosk6.s (16/05/2016)
4580 0000471E 58
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                eax
4581 0000471F 59
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                ecx
4582 00004720 5E
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                esi
4583 00004721 5F
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                edi
4584 00004722 730A
                                <1>
                                                short G5
                                          jnc
4585
                                <1>
                                          ; 29/05/2016 (*)
4586 00004724 B8FF000000
                                                eax, OFFh; unknown error!
                                <1>
4587
                                <1> _G6:
4588 00004729 804C241001
                                <1>
                                                byte [esp+16], 1; set carry bit of eflags register
4589
                                <1> G5:
                                          ; 27/05/2016
4590
                                <1>
4591
                                <1>
                                          ;POP eBX
                                                                  ; RESTORE REGISTERS
4592 0000472E 07
                                <1>
                                          POP
                                                ES
4593 0000472F 1F
                                <1>
                                          POP
                                               DS
4594
                                <1>
                                          ;RETf 2
4595
                                         ; (*) 29/05/2016
                                <1>
4596
                                <1>
4597
                                <1>
                                          ; (*) or byte [esp+8], 1 ; set carry bit of eflags register
4598 00004730 CF
                                <1>
4599
                                <1> G4:
4600 00004731 C605[D3580100]07
                                                 byte [DISK_STATUS1], INIT_FAIL; OPERATION FAILED
                                <1>
                                          MOV
4601 00004738 B407
                                <1>
                                          MOV
                                                AH, INIT_FAIL
4602 0000473A 28C0
                                <1>
                                          SUB
                                                AL,AL
4603 0000473C 6629D2
                                <1>
                                          SUB
                                                DX,DX
4604 0000473F 6629C9
                                <1>
                                          SUB
                                               CX,CX
4605
                                <1>
                                          ; 29/05/2016 (*)
4606
                                <1>
                                          ;STC
                                                                   ; SET ERROR FLAG
4607
                                <1>
                                          ;JMP
                                               short G5
4608 00004742 EBE5
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                               short _G6
4609
                                <1>
4610
                                <1> ;-----
4611
                                <1>; INITIALIZE DRIVE (AH = 09H) :
4612
                                <1> ;-----
                                        ; 03/01/2015
4613
                                <1>
4614
                                         ; According to ATA-ATAPI specification v2.0 to v5.0
                                <1>
4615
                                <1>
                                         ; logical sector per logical track
4616
                                <1>
                                         ; and logical heads - 1 would be set but
4617
                                <1>
                                         ; it is seen as it will be good
4618
                                <1>
                                          ; if physical parameters will be set here
                                          ; because, number of heads <= 16.
                                <1>
4620
                                <1>
                                         ; (logical heads usually more than 16)
4621
                                <1>
                                         ; NOTE: ATA logical parameters (software C, H, S)
4622
                                <1>
                                                == INT 13h physical parameters
4623
                                <1>
4624
                                <1> ; INIT_DRV:
4625
                                <1> ;
                                         MOV
                                                byte [CMD_BLOCK+6],SET_PARM_CMD
                                                              ; ES:BX -> PARAMETER BLOCK
4626
                                <1> ;
                                          CALL GET_VEC
4627
                                <1> ;
                                                AL,[ES:BX+2]
                                                                  ; GET NUMBER OF HEADS
4628
                                <1> ;
                                          DEC
                                               AL
                                                                  ; CONVERT TO 0-INDEX
4629
                                <1> ;
                                          MOV
                                                AH,[CMD_BLOCK+5]
                                                                  ; GET SDH REGISTER
4630
                                <1> ;
                                                                   ; CHANGE HEAD NUMBER
                                          AND
                                               AH,OFOH
4631
                                <1> ;
                                          OR
                                                AH,AL
                                                                   ; TO MAX HEAD
                                                [CMD_BLOCK+5],AH
4632
                                <1>;
                                         MOV
                                                AL,[ES:BX+14]
                                <1> i
4633
                                                                   ; MAX SECTOR NUMBER
                                         MOV
4634
                                <1> ;
                                          MOV
                                                [CMD_BLOCK+1],AL
4635
                                <1> ;
                                         SUB
                                                AX,AX
                                <1> ;
                                                [CMD_BLOCK+3],AL
4636
                                         MOV
                                                                 ; ZERO FLAGS
                                                                   ; TELL CONTROLLER
4637
                                <1> ;
                                          CALL COMMAND
                                                                    ; CONTROLLER BUSY ERROR
4638
                                <1> ;
                                          JNZ
                                                short INIT_EXIT
                                                                  ; WAIT FOR IT TO BE DONE
4639
                                <1> ;
                                          CALL NOT_BUSY
```

```
<1>; JNZ short INIT_EXIT ; TIME OUT <1>; CALL CHECK_STATUS
4640
4641
                              <1> ;INIT_EXIT:
4642
                              <1> ;
4643
                                       RETn
4644
                              <1>
                              <1> ; 04/01/2015
4645
                              <1> ; 02/01/2015 - Derived from from AWARD BIOS 1999
4646
                                                        AHDSK.ASM - INIT_DRIVE
4647
                              <1> ;
                              <1> INIT_DRV:
4648
                                    ;xor ah,ah
4649
                              <1>
4650 00004744 31C0
                                      xor eax, eax; 21/02/2015
                             <1>
                             <1> mov al,11; Physical heads from translated HDPT
<1> cmp [LBAMode], ah; 0
<1> ja short idrv0
<1> mov al,2; Physical heads from standard HDPT
4651 00004746 B00B
4652 00004748 3825[E8580100]
4653 0000474E 7702
4654 00004750 B002
4655
                              <1> idrv0:
                                    ; DL = drive number (0 based)
4656
                              <1>
4657 00004752 E8C6030000
                                      call GET_VEC
                             <1>
4658
                              <1>
                                      ; push bx
                                      push ebx ; 21/02/2015
4659 00004757 53
                              <1>
                                      ;add bx,ax
4660
                             <1>
4661 00004758 01C3
                              <1>
                                       add
                                            ebx, eax
4662
                              <1>
                                       ;; 05/01/2015
4663 0000475A 8A25[EC5C0000]
                                       mov ah, [hf_m_s]; drive number (0= master, 1= slave)
                             <1>
4664
                             <1>
                                      ;;and ah,1
4665 00004760 C0E404
                              <1>
                                       shl ah,4
                                            ah,0A0h ; Drive/Head register - 10100000b (A0h)
4666 00004763 80CCA0
                             <1>
                                       or
                             <1>
                                       ;mov al,[es:bx]
                                            al, [ebx] ; 21/02/2015
4668 00004766 8A03
                              <1>
                                       mov
4669 00004768 FEC8
                              <1>
                                       dec
                                            al
                                                   ; last head number
                                       ;and al,0Fh
4670
                              <1>
                                             al,ah ; lower 4 bits for head number
4671 0000476A 08E0
                                       or
                              <1>
                              <1>
                                       ;
                             4673 0000476C C645FE91
                                            byte [CMD_BLOCK+6],SET_PARM_CMD
                                       mov
4674 00004770 8845FD
                                       mov
                                            [CMD_BLOCK+5],al
4675
                              <1>
                                       ;pop bx
4676 00004773 5B
                              <1>
                                       pop
                                            ebx
                             <1>
4677 00004774 29C0
                                       sub
                                            eax, eax ; 21/02/2015
4678 00004776 B004
                             <1>
                                       mov
                                            al,4 ; Physical sec per track from translated HDPT
4679 00004778 803D[E8580100]00 <1>
                                             byte [LBAMode], 0
                                       cmp
4680 0000477F 7702
                              <1>
                                            short idrv1
                                       jа
4681 00004781 B00E
                              <1>
                                            al,14 ; Physical sec per track from standard HDPT
                                       mov
                              <1> idrv1:
4682
4683
                              <1>
                                     ;xor
                                            ah,ah
4684
                              <1>
                                       ;add bx,ax
4685 00004783 01C3
                                            ebx, eax; 21/02/2015
                              <1>
                                       add
                                       ;mov al,[es:bx]
4686
                              <1>
                             4687
                                            ; sector number
4688 00004785 8A03
                                            al, [ebx]
                                      mov
4689 00004787 8845F9
                                            [CMD_BLOCK+1],al
                                       mov
4690 0000478A 28C0
                                      sub al,al
4691 0000478C 8845FB
                                      mov [CMD_BLOCK+3],al ; ZERO FLAGS
                                      call COMMAND ; TELL CONTROLLER jnz short INIT_EXIT ; CONTROLLER BUSY ERROR
4692 0000478F E8CA010000
4693 00004794 750C
                                       call NOT_BUSY ; WAIT FOR IT TO BE DONE
4694 00004796 E878020000
4695 0000479B 7505
                                       jnz
                                            short INIT_EXIT ; TIME OUT
                                       call CHECK_STATUS
4696 0000479D E8C9020000
                              <1> INIT_EXIT:
4697
4698 000047A2 C3
                              <1>
                                      RETn
4699
                              <1>
4700
                              <1> ;-----
                              <1> ; READ LONG (AH = 0AH) :
4701
4702
                              <1> ;-----
4703
                              <1>
4704
                              <1> RD_LONG:
                              <1> ;MOV @CMD_BLOCK+6,READ_CMD OR ECC_MODE
4706 000047A3 C645FE22
                              <1>
                                       mov byte [CMD_BLOCK+6], READ_CMD + ECC_MODE
4707 000047A7 E9E0000000
                              <1>
                                       JMP
                                                COMMANDI
4708
                              <1>
4709
                              <1> ;-----
                              <1>; WRITE LONG (AH = 0BH):
4710
                              <1> ;-----
4711
4712
                              <1>
                              <1> WR_LONG:
4713
4714
                              <1>
                                   ;MOV @CMD_BLOCK+6,WRITE_CMD OR ECC_MODE
                                      MOV
4715 000047AC C645FE32
                              <1>
                                             byte [CMD_BLOCK+6],WRITE_CMD + ECC_MODE
4716 000047B0 E932010000
                              <1>
                                        JMP
                                               COMMANDO
4717
                              <1>
4718
                              <1> ;------
                              <1>; SEEK (AH = 0CH):
4719
4720
                              <1> ;-----
4721
                              <1>
4722
                              <1> DISK_SEEK:
byte [CMD_BLOCK+6], SEEK_CMD
                                                                   ; CONTROLLER BUSY ERROR
                                                                    ; TIME OUT ON SEEK
                                      CMP byte [DISK_STATUS1],BAD_SEEK
                              <1> JNE short DS_EXIT
<1> MOV byte [DISK_STATUS1],0
4730 000047D3 7507
4731 000047D5 C605[D3580100]00
                              <1> DS_EXIT:
4732
4733 000047DC C3
                              <1>
                                     RETn
4734
                              <1>
4735
                              <1> ;-----
                              <1>; TEST DISK READY (AH = 10H):
4736
4737
                              <1> ;-----
4738
                              <1>
                                                              ; WAIT FOR CONTROLLER
4739
                              <1> TST_RDY:
4740 000047DD E831020000
                             <1> CALL NOT_BUSY
4741 000047E2 751C
                                      JNZ short TR_EX
                             <1>
                                      MOV AL,[CMD_BLOCK+5] ; SELECT DRIVE
4742 000047E4 8A45FD
                              <1>
```

```
4743 000047E7 668B15[E85C0000] <1> MOV DX,[HF_PORT]
4744 000047EE 80C206 <1> add dl,6
4745 000047F1 EE <1> OUT DX,AL
4746 000047F2 E88C020000 <1> CALL CHECK_ST
                                       CALL CHECK_ST
4746 000047F2 E88C020000
                                                              ; CHECK STATUS ONLY
                              <1> JNZ short TR_EX
<1> MOV byte [DISK_STATUS1],0 ; WIPE OUT DATA CORRECTED ERROR
4747 000047F7 7507
4748 000047F9 C605[D3580100]00
                               <1> TR_EX:
4749
4750 00004800 C3
                                      RETn
                               <1>
4751
                               <1>
4752
                               <1> ;-----
                               <1> ; RECALIBRATE (AH = 11H) :
4753
4754
                               <1> ;-----
4755
                               <1>
                               <1> HDISK_RECAL:
4756
                               <1> MOV byte [CMD_BLOCK+6],RECAL_CMD ; 10h, 16
4757 00004801 C645FE10

<1> CALL COMMAND ; START THE OPERATION
<1> JNZ short RECAL_EXIT ; ERROR
<1> CALL _WAIT ; WAIT FOR COMPLETION
<1> JZ short RECAL_X ; TIME OUT ONE OK ?
<1> CALL _WAIT ; WAIT FOR COMPLETION LONGER
<1> JNZ short RECAL_EXIT ; TIME OUT TWO TIMES IS ERROR

4758 00004805 E854010000
4759 0000480A 7523
4760 0000480C E8C6010000
4761 00004811 7407
4762 00004813 E8BF010000
4763 00004818 7515
                                             short RECAL_EXIT ; TIME OUT TWO TIMES IS ERROR
                              <1> RECAL_X:
4764
4765 0000481A E84C020000
                              4766 0000481F 803D[D3580100]40
                               <1> JNE short RECAL_EXIT ; IS OK <1> MOV byte [DISK_STATUS1],0
4767 00004826 7507
4768 00004828 C605[D3580100]00
4769
                               <1> RECAL_EXIT:
4770 0000482F 803D[D3580100]00
                               <1> CMP byte [DISK_STATUS1],0
4771 00004836 C3
                                       RETn
                               <1>
4772
                               <1>
4773
                               <1> ;-----
                               <1>; CONTROLLER DIAGNOSTIC (AH = 14H) :
4774
                               <1> ;-----
4775
4776
                               <1>
4777
                               <1> CTLR_DIAGNOSTIC:
4778 00004837 FA
                               <1> CLI
                                                                       ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS WHILE CHANGING MASK
                                        IN AL, INTB01 ; TURN ON SECOND INTERRUPT CHIP
4779 00004838 E4A1
                              <1>
                                                                     ; enable IRQ 14 & IRQ 15
4781 0000483A 243F
4782
4783
4783 0000483C EB00
                              <2> jmp short $+2
4783 0000483E EB00
                              <2> jmp short $+2
                                    OUT INTB01,AL
4784 00004840 E6A1
                              <1>
4785
                       <1>
                                        IODELAY
4785 00004842 EB00
4785 00004844 EB00
4786 00004846 E421
4787 00004848 24FB
4788
4789
4789 0000484A EB00
4789 0000484C EB00
                              <2> jmp short $+2
                                    OUT INTA01,AL
                              <1>
4790 0000484E E621
4791 00004850 FB
                              <1>
                                        STI
                                       CALL NOT_BUSY
JNZ short CD_ERR
4792 00004851 E8BD010000
                              <1>
                                                                ; WAIT FOR CARD
4793 00004856 752B
                              <1>
                                                                ; BAD CARD
                                       ;MOV DX, HF_PORT+7
4794
                              <1>
4795 00004858 668B15[E85C0000] <1>
                                       mov dx, [HF_PORT]
4796 0000485F 80C207
                               <1>
                                        add
                                             dl, 7
4797 00004862 B090
                              <1>
                                        MOV AL,DIAG_CMD
                                                              ; START DIAGNOSE
4798 00004864 EE
                                        OUT DX,AL
                                        CALL NOT_BUSY
                              <1>
4799 00004865 E8A9010000
4800 0000486A B480
                              <1>
                                                                ; WAIT FOR IT TO COMPLETE
                                       MOV AH,TIME_OUT
                              <1>
                              <1>
4801 0000486C 7517
                                       JNZ short CD_EXIT
                                                                     ; TIME OUT ON DIAGNOSTIC
                              <1>
                                        ;MOV DX,HF_PORT+1
                                                                ; GET ERROR REGISTER
4803 0000486E 668B15[E85C0000] <1>
                                        mov
                                             dx, [HF_PORT]
4804 00004875 FEC2
                                        inc dl
                              <1>
4805 00004877 EC
                                        IN
                              <1>
                                              AL,DX
4806 00004878 A2[CA580100]
4807 0000487D B400
                              <1>
                                        VOM
                                             [HF_ERROR],AL
                                                                ; SAVE IT
                              <1>
                                       MOV AH, 0
4808 0000487F 3C01
                                    CMP
                              <1>
                                                                ; CHECK FOR ALL OK
                                             \mathtt{AL}, \mathtt{1}
4809 00004881 7402
                              <1>
                                        JE
                                              SHORT CD_EXIT
4810 00004883 B420
                              <1> CD_ERR: MOV AH, BAD_CNTLR
4811
                               <1> CD_EXIT:
4812 00004885 8825[D3580100]
                               <1> MOV
                                             [DISK_STATUS1],AH
4813 0000488B C3
                               <1>
                                        RETn
4814
                               <1>
4815
                               <1> ;------
4816
                               <1>; COMMANDI
4817
                               <1>; REPEATEDLY INPUTS DATA TILL
                                        NSECTOR RETURNS ZERO
4818
                               <1> ;
4819
                               <1> ;-----
                               <1> COMMANDI:
4820
4821 0000488C E862020000
                              <1>
                                       CALL CHECK_DMA
                                                              ; CHECK 64K BOUNDARY ERROR
                                             short CMD ABORT
4822 00004891 7253
                              <1>
                                       JC
                        <1> ;MOV DI,BX
<1> mov edi, ebx; 21/02/2015
<1> CALL COMMAND ;
<1> JNZ short CMD_ABORT
                                       ;MOV DI,BX
4823
4824 00004893 89DF
                                                              ; OUTPUT COMMAND
4825 00004895 E8C4000000
4826 0000489A 754A
                                        <1> CMD_I1:
                                    CALL _WAIT
4828 0000489C E836010000
                              <1>
4829 000048A1 7543
                              <1>
4830
4831
                                              ecx, 256 ; 21/02/2015
4832 000048A3 B900010000
                              <1>
                                       mov
4832 000048A3 B900010000 <1> mov

4833 <1> ;MOV

4834 000048A8 668B15[E85C0000] <1> mov
                                       ; MOV DX, HF_PORT
                                             dx,[HF_PORT]
4835 000048AF FA
                              <1>
                                       CLI
4836 000048B0 FC
                              <1>
                                       CLD
                         <1>
4837 000048B1 F3666D
                                        REP
                                              INSW
                                                               ; GET THE SECTOR
4838 000048B4 FB
                                        STI
                              <1>
4839 000048B5 F645FE02
                               <1>
                                        TEST byte [CMD_BLOCK+6], ECC_MODE ; CHECK FOR NORMAL INPUT
```

```
<1> JZ short CMD_I3
<1> CALL WAIT_DRQ
<1> JC short TM_OUT
<1> ;MOV 500
                                                                         short CMD I3
4840 000048B9 7419
4841 000048BB E880010000
                                                                                                    ; WAIT FOR DATA REQUEST
4842 000048C0 7224
                                                                         short TM_OUT
4843
                                                             mov dx,[HF_PORT]
4844 000048C2 668B15[E85C0000] <1>
                                                               ;MOV CX,4
mov ecx, 4; mov cx, 4
4845
                                                 <1>
                                                                                                      ; GET ECC BYTES
4846 000048C9 B904000000
                                                 <1>
                                                <1> CMD_I2: IN AL,DX
4847 000048CE EC
                                                 <1> ;MOV [ES:DI],AL
                                                                                                      ; GO SLOW FOR BOARD
4848
4849 000048CF 8807
                                                 <1>
                                                                mov
                                                                          [edi], al ; 21/02/2015
                                            <1> INC eDI <1> LOOP CMD_I2
4850 000048D1 47
4851 000048D2 E2FA
4852
                                                 <1> CMD_I3:
                                                 <1> ; wait for 400 ns <1> add dl, 7
4853
4854 000048D4 80C207
                                                <1>
                                                               in
4855 000048D7 EC
                                                 <1>
                                                                         al, dx
                                               in al, dx

in al, dx

<1> ;

<1> CALL CHECK_STATUS

<1> JNZ short CMD_ABORT

<1> DEC byte [CMD_BLOCK+1]

<1> jnz -'

<1> -'

<1 ---

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4856 000048D8 EC
4857 000048D9 EC
4858
4859 000048DA E88C010000
4860 000048DF 7505
                                                                                                          ; ERROR RETURNED
4861 000048E1 FE4DF9
                                                                DEC byte [CMD_BLOCK+1] ; CHECK FOR MORE
4862
4863 000048E4 75BD
                                                                jnz short cmd_i1x ; 18/02/2016
4864
                                                 <1> CMD_ABORT:
4865 000048E6 C3
                                                  <1> TM_OUT: RETn
4866
                                                  <1>
                                                  <1> ;------
4867
                                                  <1>; COMMANDO
4868
4869
                                                  <1>; REPEATEDLY OUTPUTS DATA TILL
4870
                                                  <1> ;
                                                             NSECTOR RETURNS ZERO
                                                  <1> ;-----
4871
                                                  <1> COMMANDO:
                                                <1> CALL CHECK_DMA
<1> JC short CMD_ABORT
4873 000048E7 E807020000
                                                                                                      ; CHECK 64K BOUNDARY ERROR
4874 000048EC 72F8
                                                 <1> CMD_OF: MOV eSI,eBX ; 21/02/2015
4875 000048EE 89DE
                                                 <1> CALL COMMAND ; OUTPUT COMMAND
4876 000048F0 E869000000
4877 000048F5 75EF
                                                                JNZ short CMD_ABORT
                                                <1>
                                                 <1> CALL WAIT_DRQ ; WAIT FOR DATA REQUEST
<1> JC short TM_OUT ; TOO LONG
4878 000048F7 E844010000
                                                <1>
4879 000048FC 72E8
                                                 <1> CMD_01: ; PUSH DS
4880
                                                  <1> ; PUSH ES
4881
                                                                                                      ; MOVE ES TO DS
4882
                                                  <1>
                                                                ;POP DS
                                                                ; MOV CX, 256
                                                                                                     ; PUT THE DATA OUT TO THE CARD
4883
                                                  <1>
                                                         ;MOV DX,HF_PORT
; 01/02/2015
4884
                                                  <1>
4885
                                                  <1>
4886 000048FE 668B15[E85C0000]
                                                <1>
                                                                mov dx, [HF_PORT]
4887
                                                  <1>
                                                                ;push es
                                                                ;pop ds
4888
                                                  <1>
4889
                                                  <1>
                                                                 ;mov
                                                                          cx, 256
4890 00004905 B900010000
                                                <1>
                                                                         ecx, 256; 21/02/2015
                                                                mov
4891 0000490A FA
                                                 <1>
                                                                CLI
4892 0000490B FC
                                                  <1>
                                                                CLD
                                               <1> REP OUTSW
<1> STI
<1> ;POP DS
<1> TEST byte [CMD_BLOCK-
<1> JZ short CMD_O3
<1> CALL WAIT_DRQ
<1> JC short TM_OUT
<1> ;MOV DX,HF_PORT
<1> mov dx, [HF_PORT]
<1> ;MOV CX,4
<1> mov ecx, 4 ; mov cx
<1> CMD_O2: :MOV AT [RESERT]
4893 0000490C F3666F
                                                <1>
                                                                REP
                                                                         OUTSW
4894 0000490F FB
                                                                                                       ; RESTORE DS
4896 00004910 F645FE02
4897 00004914 7419
4898 00004916 E825010000
4899 0000491B 72C9
                                                                TEST byte [CMD_BLOCK+6], ECC_MODE ; CHECK FOR NORMAL OUTPUT
                                                                                                    ; WAIT FOR DATA REQUEST
4901 0000491D 668B15[E85C0000] <1>
4902
                                                                                                       ; OUTPUT THE ECC BYTES
                                                                mov ecx, 4 ; mov cx, 4
4903 00004924 B904000000
                                                 <1> CMD_O2: ; MOV AL, [ES:SI]
4904
4905 00004929 8A06
                                                 <1> mov al, [esi]
                                                                OUT
4906 0000492B EE
                                                <1>
                                                                         DX,AL
4907 0000492C 46
                                                <1>
                                                                INC
                                                                         eSI
4908 0000492D E2FA
                                                                LOOP CMD_O2
                                                 <1>
4909
                                                 <1> CMD_03:
4910 0000492F E8A3000000
                                                                                                 ; WAIT FOR SECTOR COMPLETE INTERRUPT ; ERROR RETURNED
                                                <1> CALL _WAIT
4911 00004934 75B0
                                                JNZ short TM_OUT
                                                 <1>
4912 00004936 E830010000
                                                                CALL CHECK_STATUS
                                                                JNZ short CMD_ABORT
4913 0000493B 75A9
4914 0000493D F605[C9580100]08 <1>
                                                                TEST byte [HF_STATUS],ST_DRQ ; CHECK FOR MORE
4915 00004944 75B8
                                                  <1>
                                                                JNZ
                                                                         SHORT CMD_01
                                                                ;MOV DX,HF_PORT+2
                                                                                                       ; CHECK RESIDUAL SECTOR COUNT
4916
                                                  <1>
                                                                mov dx, [HF_PORT]
4917 00004946 668B15[E85C0000] <1>
4918
                                                  <1>
                                                                ;add dl, 2
4919 0000494D FEC2
                                                  <1>
                                                                 inc
                                                                          dl
4920 0000494F FEC2
                                                  <1>
                                                                 inc
4921 00004951 EC
                                                  <1>
                                                                IN
                                                                          AL,DX
                                                                         short CMD_04
4922 00004952 A8FF
                                                  <1>
                                                                TEST AL,OFFH
4923 00004954 7407
                                                  <1>
                                                                \mathsf{J}\mathsf{Z}
                                                                                                               ; COUNT = 0 OK
4924 00004956 C605[D3580100]BB <1> MOV byte [DISK_STATUS1],UNDEF_ERR
                                                                                           ; OPERATION ABORTED - PARTIAL TRANSFER
                                                  <1>
                                                  <1> CMD_04:
4926
4927 0000495D C3
                                                  <1>
                                                                RETn
4928
                                                  <1>
4929
                                                  4930
                                                  <1> ; COMMAND
                                                               THIS ROUTINE OUTPUTS THE COMMAND BLOCK
4931
                                                  <1> ;
4932
                                                  <1> ; OUTPUT
                                                  <1> ; BL = STATUS
4933
4934
                                                  <1> ; BH = ERROR REGISTER
                                                  <1> ;-----
4935
4936
                                                  <1>
4937
                                                  <1> COMMAND:
                                                               PUSH eBX ; WAIT FOR SEEK COMPLETE AND READY ; :MOV CX,DELAY_2 ; SET INITIAL DELAY BEFORE TEST
4938 0000495E 53
                                                  <1> PUSH eBX
4939
                                                  <1>
4940
                                                  <1> COMMAND1:
                                                                CALL TST_RDY ; SAVE LOOP COUNT ; CHECK DBTTTD --
                                                  <1> ;;PUSH CX
4941
4942 0000495F E879FEFFFF
                                                  <1>
                                                                                                       ; CHECK DRIVE READY
```

```
;;POP CX
                             <1>
                                 JZ short COMMAND2 ; DRIVE IS READY

CMP byte [DISK_STATUS1], TIME_OUT ; TST_RDY T

;JZ short CMD_TIMEOUT
4944 00004964 7419
                             <1>
4945 00004966 803D[D3580100]80
                                      CMP byte [DISK_STATUS1], TIME_OUT ; TST_RDY TIMED OUT--GIVE UP
                            <1>
                                     ;JZ short CMD_TIMEOUT
                             <1>
4947
                             <1>
                                     ;;LOOP COMMAND1
                                                            ; KEEP TRYING FOR A WHILE
                                                           ; ITS NOT GOING TO GET READY
4948
                             <1>
                                  jne short COMMAND4
                                     ;JMP SHORT COMMAND4
4949 0000496D 7507
                             <1>
                             <1> CMD_TIMEOUT:
4951 0000496F C605[D3580100]20
                                  MOV
                                          byte [DISK_STATUS1],BAD_CNTLR
                             <1>
4952
                             <1> COMMAND4:
4953 00004976 5B
                                   POP
                             <1>
                                           eBX
4954 00004977 803D[D3580100]00
                                            byte [DISK_STATUS1],0 ; SET CONDITION CODE FOR CALLER
                            <1>
                                      CMP
4955 0000497E C3
                             <1>
                                     RETn
                             <1> COMMAND2:
4956
4957 0000497F 5B
                            <1> POP
                                          eBX
4958 00004980 57
                             <1>
                                     PUSH eDI
;JMP $+2
4964
                            <1>
4965
                             <1>
                                     IODELAY
                            <2> jmp short $+2
4965 0000498D EB00
4965 0000498F EB00
                            <2> jmp short $+2
                                 OUT INTB01,AL
4966 00004991 E6A1
                            <1>
                                                         ; LET INTERRUPTS PASS THRU TO ; SECOND CHIP
4967 00004993 E421
                            <1>
                                     IN
                                           AL, INTA01
4968 00004995 24FB
                            <1>
                                     AND AL, OFBH
                                     ;JMP $+2
                            <1>
4969
4970
                             <1>
                                     IODELAY
                            <2> jmp short $+2
4970 00004997 EB00
4970 00004999 EB00
                            <2> jmp short $+2
4971 0000499B E621
                            <1>
                                     OUT
                                          INTA01,AL
4972 0000499D FB
                            <1>
                                     STI
                            <1><1><1><1><1>
4973 0000499E 31FF
                                          eDI,eDI
                                     XOR
                                                                 ; INDEX THE COMMAND TABLE
                                     ;MOV DX,HF_PORT+1 ; DISK ADDRESS
                                     mov dx, [HF_PORT]
4975 000049A0 668B15[E85C0000] <1>
4976 000049A7 FEC2
                            <1>
                                     inc dl
                                     TEST byte [CONTROL_BYTE],0C0H; CHECK FOR RETRY SUPPRESSION
4977 000049A9 F605[D5580100]C0 <1>
4978 000049B0 7411
                             <1>
                                     JZ
                                           short COMMAND3
                            <1>
                                     MOV
4979 000049B2 8A45FE
                                          AL, [CMD_BLOCK+6] ; YES-GET OPERATION CODE
                            AND AL,0F0H ; GET RID OF MODIFIERS
4980 000049B5 24F0
                                                         ; 20H-40H IS READ, WRITE, VERIFY
4981 000049B7 3C20
                                     CMP
                                           AL,20H
4982 000049B9 7208
                                     JB
                                           short COMMAND3
                            <1>
<1>
4983 000049BB 3C40
                                     CMP AL,40H
                                     JA
4984 000049BD 7704
                                           short COMMAND3
                                           byte [CMD_BLOCK+6],NO_RETRIES
4985 000049BF 804DFE01
                            <1>
                                     OR
                                                           ; VALID OPERATION FOR RETRY SUPPRESS
                             <1>
                            <1> COMMAND3:
4987
4988 000049C3 8A443DF8
                             <1> MOV
                                          AL, [CMD_BLOCK+eDI] ; GET THE COMMAND STRING BYTE
                                     OUT DX,AL
4989 000049C7 EE
                            <1>
                                                   ; GIVE IT TO CONTROLLER
4990
                            <1>
                                     IODELAY
                         <2> jmp short $+2
<2> jmp short $+2
<1> INC eD:
4990 000049C8 EB00
4990 000049CA EB00
                            4991 000049CC 47
4992 000049CD 6642
4993 000049CF 6683FF07
4994 000049D3 75EE
4995 000049D5 5F
4996 000049D6 C3
                             <1>
                                     RETn
                                                            ; ZERO FLAG IS SET
4997
                             <1>
4998
                             <1> ; CMD_TIMEOUT:
4999
                             <1> ; MOV byte [DISK_STATUS1],BAD_CNTLR
                             <1> ; COMMAND4:
5000
5001
                             <1> ;
                                     POP
                                          BX
5002
                             <1> ;
                                      CMP
                                           [DISK_STATUS1],0 ; SET CONDITION CODE FOR CALLER
5003
                             <1> ;
                                     RETn
5004
                             <1>
5005
                             <1> ;-------
5006
                             <1>; WAIT FOR INTERRUPT
5007
                             <1> ;-----
                             <1> ; WAIT:
5008
5009
                             <1> _WAIT:
5010 000049D7 FB
                                                            ; MAKE SURE INTERRUPTS ARE ON
                             <1>
                                    STI
5011
                             <1>
                                     ;SUB CX,CX
                                                            ; SET INITIAL DELAY BEFORE TEST
5012
                             <1>
                                     ; CLC
5013
                                     ;MOV AX,9000H
                                                            ; DEVICE WAIT INTERRUPT
                             <1>
                                     ;INT 15H
5014
                             <1>
5015
                             <1>
                                     ;JC
                                           WT2
                                                            ; DEVICE TIMED OUT
                                     ;MOV BL,DELAY_1
5016
                             <1>
                                                            ; SET DELAY COUNT
5017
                             <1>
5018
                             <1>
                                    ;mov bl, WAIT_HDU_INT_HI
                                     ;; 21/02/2015
5019
                             <1>
5020
                                     ;;mov bl, WAIT_HDU_INT_HI + 1
                             <1>
                             <1>
                                   ;;mov cx, WAIT_HDU_INT_LO
5021
5022 000049D8 B915160500
                             <1>
                                    mov ecx, WAIT_HDU_INT_LH
5023
                             <1>
                                                            ; (AWARD BIOS -> WAIT_FOR_MEM)
                                           WAIT LOOP
5024
                             <1> ;----
5025
                             <1>
                             <1> WT1:
5026
5027
                             <1>
                                    <1> test byte [HF_INT_FLAG],0C0h
<1> ;LOOPZ WT1
<1> JNZ short WT3 ; INT
5028 000049DD F605[CB580100]C0
                            <1>
5029
5030 000049E4 7517
                                                          ; INTERRUPT--LETS GO
5031
                             <1>
                                     ;DEC BL
                                     ;JNZ short WT1 ; KEEP TRYING FOR A WHILE
5032
                             <1>
5033
                             <1>
5034
                             <1> WT1_hi:
                            5035 000049E6 E461
                                     test al, 10h ; tr
jnz short WT1_hi ; refresh.
5036 000049E8 A810
                            <1>
                                                                  ; transition on memory
5037 000049EA 75FA
                            <1>
                             <1> WT1 lo:
5038
                                          al, SYS1 ; 061h (PORT_B)
5039 000049EC E461
                             <1> in
```

```
test al, 10h
5040 000049EE A810
                             <1>
                             <1>
<1>
<1>
5041 000049F0 74FA
                                      jz short WT1_lo
5042 000049F2 E2E9
                              <1>
                                       loop WT1
                                      ;;or bl, bl
5043
                              <1>
                                      ;;jz short WT2
5044
                              <1>
5045
                              <1>
                                      ;;dec bl
5046
                                       ;;jmp short WT1
                              <1>
5047
                              <1>
                                      ;dec bl
5048
                                      jnz short WT1
                              <1>
5049
                              <1>
                                            byte [DISK_STATUS1], TIME_OUT ; REPORT TIME OUT ERROR
5050 000049F4 C605[D3580100]80
                              <1> WT2: MOV
5051 000049FB EB0E
                              <1> JMP
                                            SHORT WT4
5052 000049FD C605[D3580100]00
                              <1> WT3:
                                      MOV
                                            byte [DISK_STATUS1],0
5053 00004A04 C605[CB580100]00
                                            byte [HF_INT_FLAG],0
                             <1> MOV
                              <1> WT4: CMP
5054 00004A0B 803D[D3580100]00
                                            byte [DISK_STATUS1],0
                                                                  ; SET CONDITION CODE FOR CALLER
5055 00004A12 C3
                              <1>
                                       RETn
5056
                              <1>
5057
                              <1> ;-----
5058
                              5059
                              <1> NOT_BUSY:
5060
5061 00004A13 FB
                              <1>
                                      STI
                                                             ; MAKE SURE INTERRUPTS ARE ON
5062
                              <1>
                                       ;PUSH eBX
                                      ;SUB CX,CX
5063
                              <1>
                                                              ; SET INITIAL DELAY BEFORE TEST
5064 00004A14 668B15[E85C0000] <1> mov DX, [HF_PORT]
5065 00004A1B 80C207 <1> add dl, 7
5066 <1> ;MOV BL,DELAY_1
                                                              ; Status port (HF PORT+7)
5067
                              <1>
                                                              ; wait for 10 seconds
                                      ;mov cx, WAIT_HDU_INT_LO; 1615h
5068
                              <1>
5069
                              <1>
                                       ;;mov bl, WAIT_HDU_INT_HI; 05h
5070
                              <1>
                                      ;mov bl, WAIT_HDU_INT_HI + 1
5071 00004A1E B915160500
                              <1>
                                       mov ecx, WAIT_HDU_INT_LH ; 21/02/2015
5072
                              <1>
5073
                              <1> ;;
                                       mov byte [wait_count], 0 ; Reset wait counter
                              <1> NB1:
5074
5075 00004A23 EC
                              <1>
                                      IN
                                            AL,DX
                                                              ; CHECK STATUS
                                      TEST AL, ST_BUSY
5076
                              <1>
                             5077 00004A24 2480
5078
5079 00004A26 7410
                              <1>
                                       JZ short NB2
                                                              ; NOT BUSY--LETS GO
5080
                             <1>
                                      ;DEC BL
                                      ;JNZ short NB1
                                                           ; KEEP TRYING FOR A WHILE
5081
                              <1>
5082
                              <1>
5083 00004A28 E461
                             <1> NB1_hi: IN AL,SYS1
                                                                    ; wait for hi to lo
5084 00004A2A A810
                             <1> TEST AL,010H
                                                                   ; transition on memory
                             <1> JNZ SHORT NB1_hi
<1> NB1_lo: IN AL,SYS1
5085 00004A2C 75FA
                                                              ; refresh.
5086 00004A2E E461
5087 00004A30 A810
                             <1> TEST AL,010H
5088 00004A32 74FA
                                            short NB1 lo
                             <1>
                                       JZ
5089 00004A34 E2ED
                              <1>
                                      LOOP NB1
                                     ;dec bl
5090
                              <1>
5091
                              <1>
                                      jnz short NB1;
                              <1> ; cmp byte [wait_count], 182 ; 10 seconds (182 timer ticks)
5092
5093
                                       jb
5094
                              <1> ;;
                                            short NB1
5095
                              <1>
                                       ;MOV [DISK_STATUS1],TIME_OUT ; REPORT TIME OUT ERROR
5096
                              <1>
5097
                              <1>
                                       ;JMP SHORT NB3
5098 00004A36 B080
                                            al, TIME_OUT
                              <1>
                                       mov
5099
                              <1> NB2:
5100
                              <1>
                                       ;MOV byte [DISK_STATUS1],0
5101
                              <1> ;NB3:
5102
                              <1>
                                      ; POP
                                            eBX
                             <1><1><1>
5103 00004A38 A2[D3580100]
                                            [DISK_STATUS1], al ;;; will be set after return
                                       mov
5104
                                       ;CMP byte [DISK_STATUS1],0 ; SET CONDITION CODE FOR CALLER
5105 00004A3D 08C0
                                       or
                                            al, al
                                                        ; (zf = 0 \longrightarrow timeout)
5106 00004A3F C3
                              <1>
                                      RETn
5107
                              <1>
5108
                              <1> ;------
5109
                              <1> ; WAIT FOR DATA REQUEST
                              <1> ;-----
5110
                              <1> WAIT_DRQ:
5111
                              <1>
5112
                                      ;MOV CX,DELAY_3
                                       ;MOV DX,HF_PORT+7
                              <1>
5113
5114 00004A40 668B15[E85C0000]
                              <1>
                                       mov dx, [HF_PORT]
5115 00004A47 80C207
                                            dl, 7
                              <1>
                                       add
                                       ;;MOV bl, WAIT_HDU_DRQ_HI; 0
5116
                              <1>
5117
                              <1>
                                       ;MOV cx, WAIT_HDU_DRQ_LO; 1000 (30 milli seconds)
                                                              ; (but it is written as 2000
5118
                              <1>
5119
                              <1>
                                                              ; micro seconds in ATORGS.ASM file
5120
                              <1>
                                                              ; of Award Bios - 1999, D1A0622)
5121 00004A4A B9E8030000
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                           ecx, WAIT_HDU_DRQ_LH ; 21/02/2015
                              AL,DX ; GET STATUS

<1> TEST AL,ST_DRQ ; WALT FOR 5

<1> TNT
5122 00004A4F EC
5123 00004A50 A808
                                                              ; WAIT FOR DRQ
5124 00004A52 7516
                              <1>
                                       JNZ short WQ_OK
                                    ;LOOP WQ_1
5125
                              <1>
                                                            ; KEEP TRYING FOR A SHORT WHILE
                             <1> WQ_hi:
5126
                                            AL,SYS1
5127 00004A54 E461
                             <1> IN
                                                                    ; wait for hi to lo
                                      TEST AL,010H
JNZ SHORT WQ_hi
                                                                    ; transition on memory
5128 00004A56 A810
                             <1>
5129 00004A58 75FA
                             <1>
                                                              ; refresh.
                             <1> WQ_lo: IN AL,SYS1
5130 00004A5A E461
5131 00004A5C A810
                             <1> TEST AL,010H
5132 00004A5E 74FA
                              <1>
                                       JZ
                                            SHORT WQ_lo
                                     LOOP WQ_1
5133 00004A60 E2ED
                              <1>
5134
                              <1>
5135 00004A62 C605[D3580100]80
                             <1>
                                   STC
                                       MOV
                                              byte [DISK_STATUS1],TIME_OUT ; ERROR
5136 00004A69 F9
                              <1>
                              <1> WQ_OK:
5137
5138 00004A6A C3
                              <1>
                                     RETn
                              <1> ; WQ_OK:
5139
                                            ; CLC
5140
                              <1> ;
                                     RETn
5141
                              <1>
5142
                              <1> ;-----
```

```
5143
                                      <1>; CHECK FIXED DISK STATUS :
5144
                                      <1> ;-----
                                      <1> CHECK_STATUS:
                                    <1> CHECK_STATUS.
<1> CALL CHECK_ST ; CHECK THE STATUS BYTE
<1> JNZ short CHECK_S1 ; AN ERROR WAS FOUND
<1> TEST AL,ST_ERROR ; WERE THERE ANY OTHER ERRORS
<1> JZ short CHECK_S1 ; NO ERROR REPORTED
<1> CALL CHECK_ER ; ERROR REPORTED
<1> CHECK_S1:
5146 00004A6B E813000000
5147 00004A70 7509
5148 00004A72 A801
5149 00004A74 7405
5150 00004A76 E849000000
5151
                                     <1> CHECK_S1:
5152 00004A7B 803D[D3580100]00
                                                       byte [DISK_STATUS1],0 ; SET STATUS FOR CALLER
                                     <1> CMP
5153 00004A82 C3
                                      <1>
                                                RETn
5154
                                      <1>
5155
                                      <1> ;-----
                                      <1> ; CHECK FIXED DISK STATUS BYTE :
5156
5157
                                      <1> ;-----
5158
                                      <1> CHECK_ST:
                                                mov dx, [HF_PORT] add dl 7
                                      <1> ;MOV DX,HF_PORT+7
5159
5160 00004A83 668B15[E85C0000]
5161 00004A8A 80C207
                                             add dl, 7
                                      <1>
                                            ; 17/02/2016
;(http://www.
5162
                                      <1>
5163
                                      <1>
                                                ;(http://wiki.osdev.org/ATA_PIO_Mode)
5164
                                      <1>
5165
                                      <1>
                                                 ;"delay 400ns to allow drive to set new values of BSY and DRQ"
5166 00004A8D EC
                                      <1>
                                                IN AL,DX
5167
                                      <1>
                                                ;in al, dx; 100ns
5168
                                      <1>
                                                ;in al, dx; 100ns
5169
                                      <1>
                                                       al, dx ; 100ns
                                                NEWIODELAY; 18/02/2016 (AWARD BIOS - 1999, 'CKST' in AHSDK.ASM)
5170
                                      <1>
5170 00004A8E E6EB
                                      <2> out 0ebh,al
5171
                                      <1>
                                    <1> MOV [HF_STATUS], AL
<1> MOV AH, 0
<1> TEST AL, ST_BUSY ; IF STILL BUSY
<1> JNZ short CKST_EXIT ; REPORT OK
<1> MOV AH, WRITE_FAULT
<1> TEST AL, ST_WRT_FLT ; CHECK FOR WRITE FAULT
<1> JNZ short CKST_EXIT
<1> MOV AH, NOT_RDY
<1> TEST AL, ST_READY ; CHECK FOR NOT READY
<1> JZ short CKST_EXIT
<1> MOV AH, BAD_SEEK
<1> JZ short CKST_EXIT
<1> MOV AH, BAD_SEEK
<1> TEST AL, ST_SEEK_COMPL ; CHECK FOR SEEK NOT COMPLETE
<1> JZ short CKST_EXIT
<1> MOV AH, DATA_CORRECTED
<1> TEST AL, ST_CORRCTD ; CHECK FOR CORRECTED ECC
<1> JNZ short CKST_EXIT
5172 00004A90 A2[C9580100]
                                     <1>
                                                MOV
                                                       [HF_STATUS],AL
5173 00004A95 B400
5174 00004A97 A880
5175 00004A99 751A
5176 00004A9B B4CC
5177 00004A9D A820
5178 00004A9F 7514
5179 00004AA1 B4AA
5180 00004AA3 A840
5181 00004AA5 740E
5182 00004AA7 B440
5183 00004AA9 A810
5184 00004AAB 7408
5185 00004AAD B411
5186 00004AAF A804
                                    <1> JNZ <1> MOV
5187 00004AB1 7502
                                                       short CKST_EXIT
5188 00004AB3 B400
                                                        AH,0
                                     <1> CKST_EXIT:
5190 00004AB5 8825[D3580100] <1> MOV
                                                       [DISK_STATUS1],AH ; SET ERROR FLAG
AH,DATA_CORRECTED ; KEEP GOING WITH DATA CORRECTED
5191 00004ABB 80FC11
                                     <1>
                                                CMP
                                    5192 00004ABE 7403
                                                        short CKST_EX1
5193 00004AC0 80FC00
                                                        AH,0
                                      <1> CKST_EX1:
5194
5195 00004AC3 C3
                                      <1>
5196
                                      <1>
5197
                                      <1> ;-----
                                      <1> ; CHECK FIXED DISK ERROR REGISTER :
5198
                                      <1> ;-----
5199
                                      <1> CHECK_ER:
5200
                                     <1> ;MOV DX, HF_PORT+1 ; GET THE ERROR REGISTER
<1> mov dx, [HF_PORT] ;
5201
5202 00004AC4 668B15[E85C0000] <1>
                                    - inc dl (1> inc dl (1> IN AL,DX (1> MOV [HF_ERROR],AL (1> PUSH eBX; 21/02/2015 (1> MOV eCX,8
5203 00004ACB FEC2
5204 00004ACD EC
5205 00004ACE A2[CA580100]

5206 00004AD3 53

5207 00004AD4 B908000000

5208 00004AD9 D0E0

5209 00004ADB 7202
                                                       eCX,8 ; TEST ALL 8 BITS
AL,1 ; MOVE NEXT ERROR BIT TO CARRY
                                     <1> CK1: SHL
                                                JC short CK2 ; FOUND THE ERROR
LOOP CK1 ; KEEP TRYING
MOV eBX, ERR_TBL ; COMPUTE ADDRESS OF
ADD eBX,eCX ; ERROR CODE
                                    <1> JC <1> LOOP
5209 00004ADB 7202
5210 00004ADD E2FA
5211 00004ADF BB[DC5C0000]
5212 00004AE4 01CB
                                     <1> CK2: MOV
                                                ;;MOV AH,BYTE [CS:BX] ; GET FDDD (
5212 00004AE4 01CB
                                     <1> ADD
                                     <1> ;; MOV
<1> ; mov
<1> mov
5213
                                                                                    ; GET ERROR CODE
                                                ;mov ah, [bx]
5215 00004AE6 8A23
                                                       ah, [ebx]; 21/02/2015
5216 00004AE8 8825[D3580100] <1> CKEX: MOV
                                                       [DISK_STATUS1],AH ; SAVE ERROR CODE
5217 00004AEE 5B
                                     <1> POP
                                                        eBX
5218 00004AEF 80FC00
                                                CMP
                                      <1>
                                                       AH,0
5219 00004AF2 C3
                                      <1>
                                                RETn
5220
                                      <1>
5221
                                      <1> ;-----
5222
                                      <1> ; CHECK_DMA
                                      <1> ; -CHECK ES:BX AND # SECTORS TO MAKE SURE THAT IT WILL :
5223
                                      <1>; FIT WITHOUT SEGMENT OVERFLOW.
                                      <1> ; -ES:BX HAS BEEN REVISED TO THE FORMAT SSSS:000X :
5225
5226
                                      <1>; -OK IF # SECTORS < 80H (7FH IF LONG READ OR WRITE)
5227
                                      <1> ; -OK IF \# SECTORS = 80H (7FH) AND BX <= 00H (04H) :
                                      <1> ; -ERROR OTHERWISE
5228
5229
                                      <1> ;-----
5230
                                      <1> CHECK_DMA:
5231 00004AF3 6650
                                               PUSH AX
                                                                              ; SAVE REGISTERS
                                     <1>
                                                MOV AX,8000H
                                <1><1>
                                                                          ; AH = MAX # SECTORS AL = MAX OFFSET
5232 00004AF5 66B80080
                                5233 00004AF9 F645FE02
5234 00004AFD 7404
5235 00004AFF 66B8047F
                                                                              ; ECC IS 4 MORE BYTES
5236 00004B03 3A65F9
                                     <1> JA 
<1> JB
5237 00004B06 7706
                                                        short CKDOK ; IT WILL FIT
5238 00004B08 7208
                                                                              ; TOO MANY
                                                        short CKDERR
                                    <1> CMP AL, BL <1> JB short
                                                       AL,BL ; CHECK OFFSET ON MAX SECTORS short CKDERR ; ERROR
5239 00004B0A 38D8
5240 00004B0C 7204
                                     <1> CKDOK:
                                                                                     ; CLEAR CARRY
5241 00004B0E F8
                                                       CLC
5242 00004B0F 6658
                                  <1> POP AX
5243 00004B11 C3
                                     <1>
                                                RETn
                                                                              ; NORMAL RETURN
                                                                              ; INDICATE ERROR
5244 00004B12 F9
                                      <1> CKDERR: STC
```

```
5245 00004B13 C605[D3580100]09 <1>
                                    MOV byte [DISK_STATUS1],DMA_BOUNDARY
                            <1> MOV 
<1> POP AX
5246 00004B1A 6658
5247 00004B1C C3
                            <1>
                                    RETn
5248
                            <1>
5249
                            <1> ;-----
5250
                            <1> ; SET UP ES:BX-> DISK PARMS :
                            <1> ;------
5251
5252
                             <1>; INPUT -> DL = 0 based drive number
5253
5254
                             <1> ; OUTPUT -> ES:BX = disk parameter table address
5255
                            <1>
                            <1> GET_VEC:
5256
                            <1> ;SUB AX,AX
                                                 ; GET DISK PARAMETER ADDRESS
5257
                                    ; MOV ES, AX
                            <1>
5258
                            <1>
                                    ;TEST DL,1
5259
5260
                            <1>
                                    ;JZ short GV_0
                                          BX,[HF1_TBL_VEC] ; ES:BX -> DRIVE PARAMETERS
5261
                            <1> ;
                                    LES
                            <1> ;
5262
                                    JMP SHORT GV_EXIT
                            <1> ;GV_0:
5263
5264
                            <1> ;
                                    LES BX,[HF_TBL_VEC] ; ES:BX -> DRIVE PARAMETERS
5265
                            <1> ;
                            <1>
5266
                                    xor bh, bh
5267 00004B1D 31DB
                                    xor ebx, ebx mov bl, dl
                            <1>
5268 00004B1F 88D3
                            <1>
                            <1> ;;02/01/2015
5269
5270
                            <1>
                                    ;;shl bl, 1
                                                           ; port address offset
                                    ;;mov ax, [bx+hd_ports] ; Base port address (1F0h, 170h)
5271
                            <1>
                                 5272
                            <1>
5273 00004B21 C0E302
                            <1>
5274
                            <1>
                                                               ; Disk parameter table pointer
                                   add ebx, HF_TBL_VEC; 21/02/2015
5275 00004B24 81C3[D8580100]
                            <1>
                            5276
                            <1>
<1>
5277
                                    ;pop es
                                    ;mov bx, [bx]
5278
                                                     ; dpt offset
                            <1> ; mov 
<1> mov
5279 00004B2A 8B1B
                                          ebx, [ebx]
5280
                            <1> ; GV_EXIT:
5281 00004B2C C3
                            <1>
                                    RETn
5282
                            <1>
                            <1> hdc1_int: ; 21/02/2015
5283
5284
                            <1> ;--- HARDWARE INT 76H -- ( IRQ LEVEL 14 ) ---------
5285
                            <1> ;
5286
                            <1>;
                                   FIXED DISK INTERRUPT ROUTINE
5287
                             <1> ;
                            <1> ;------
5288
5289
                            <1>
5290
                            <1> ; 22/12/2014
                            <1> ; IBM PC-XT Model 286 System BIOS Source Code - DISK.ASM (HD_INT)
5291
                             <1>; '11/15/85'
5292
                            <1> ; AWARD BIOS 1999 (D1A0622)
5293
5294
                            <1> ;
                                   Source Code - ATORGS.ASM (INT_HDISK, INT_HDISK1)
5295
                            <1>
                            <1> ;int_76h:
5296
                            <1> HD_INT:
5297
5298 00004B2D 6650
                            <1>
                                    PUSH AX
                           5299 00004B2F 1E
                           <1>
                                  PUSH DS
5300
5301
                                    ; 21/02/2015 (32 bit, 386 pm modification)
5302 00004B30 66B81000
5303 00004B34 8ED8
5304
                                 ;;MOV @HF_INT_FLAG,OFFH ; ALL DONE
;mov byte [CS:HF_INT_FLAG], OFF
mov byte [HF_INT_FLAG], OFFh
5305
5306
                                    ;mov byte [CS:HF_INT_FLAG], 0FFh
                            <1>
                                    mov byte [HF_INT_FLAG], 0FFh
5307 00004B36 C605[CB580100]FF <1>
                            <1>
5308
                                    ;
5309 00004B3D 6652
                            <1>
                                    push dx
                                    mov dx, HDC1_BASEPORT+7; Status Register (1F7h)
5310 00004B3F 66BAF701
                            <1>
5311
                            <1>
                                              ; Clear Controller
                                                               ; (Award BIOS - 1999)
5312
                            <1> Clear_IRQ1415:
5313 00004B43 EC
                            <1> in al, dx
5314 00004B44 665A
                            <1>
                                         dx
                                     pop
                                    NEWIODELAY
5315
                            <1>
5315 00004B46 E6EB
                            <2> out 0ebh,al
                            <1>
5316
                                                    ; NON-SPECIFIC END OF INTERRUPT ; FOR CONTROLLER #2
5317 00004B48 B020
                            <1>
                                    MOV AL, EOI
5318 00004B4A E6A0
                            <1>
                                    OUT INTB00,AL
                                                           ; WAIT
5319
                            <1>
                                    ;JMP $+2
5320
                            <1>
                                    NEWIODELAY
5320 00004B4C E6EB
                            <2> out Oebh,al
                            <1> OUT INTA00,AL ; FOR CONTROLLER #1
5321 00004B4E E620
5322 00004B50 1F
                            <1>
                                     POP
                                          DS
5323
                            <1>
                                    ;STI
                                                           ; RE-ENABLE INTERRUPTS
5324
                             <1>
                                     ;MOV AX,9100H
                                                           ; DEVICE POST
                                     ;INT 15H
                                                           ; INTERRUPT
5325
                             <1>
5326
                            <1> irq15_iret: ; 25/02/2015
5327 00004B51 6658
                            <1>
                                 POP AX
5328 00004B53 CF
                                                           ; RETURN FROM INTERRUPT
                            <1>
                                     IRETd
5329
                            <1>
5330
                            <1> hdc2_int: ; 21/02/2015
5331
                            5332
                            <1>;
5333
                            <1> ;
                                     FIXED DISK INTERRUPT ROUTINE
                                                                           :
5334
                            <1> ;
5335
                            5336
                            <1>
5337
                            <1> ;int_77h:
5338
                            <1> HD1_INT:
5339 00004B54 6650
                                    PUSH AX
                            <1>
                            <1>
                                    ; Check if that is a spurious IRQ (from slave PIC)
5340
5341
                            <1>
                                    ; 25/02/2015 (source: http://wiki.osdev.org/8259_PIC)
5342 00004B56 B00B
                            <1>
                                    mov al, OBh ; In-Service Register
5343 00004B58 E6A0
                                  out 0A0h, al
                            <1>
5344 00004B5A EB00
                                    jmp short $+2
                            <1>
5345 00004B5C EB00
                            <1>
                                     jmp short $+2
```

```
5346 00004B5E E4A0
5347 00004B60 2480
                                         and al, 80h; bit 7 (is it real IRQ 15 or fake?)
                              <1>
5348 00004B62 74ED
                               <1>
                                         jz
                                              short irq15_iret ; Fake (spurious)IRQ, do not send EOI)
5349
                               <1>
                                        PUSH DS
5350 00004B64 1E
                               <1>
5351
                               <1>
                                        ; CALL DDS
                                        ; 21/02/2015 (32 bit, 386 pm modification)
5352
                               <1>
5353 00004B65 66B81000
                                        mov ax, KDATA
                               <1>
5354 00004B69 8ED8
                                        mov ds, ax
                               <1>
5355
                               <1>
                                        ;;MOV @HF_INT_FLAG,OFFH ; ALL DONE
5356
                               <1>
5357
                               <1>
                                               byte [CS:HF_INT_FLAG],0C0h
                                        ;or
5358 00004B6B 800D[CB580100]C0
                               <1>
                                              byte [HF_INT_FLAG], 0C0h
                                        or
5359
                               <1>
                                        ;
5360 00004B72 6652
                               <1>
                                        push dx
5361 00004B74 66BA7701
                               <1>
                                        mov dx, HDC2 BASEPORT+7; Status Register (177h)
5362
                               <1>
                                                                ; Clear Controller (Award BIOS 1999)
5363 00004B78 EBC9
                               <1>
                                               short Clear_IRQ1415
5364
                               <1>
5365
                               <1>
                                <1> ;%include 'diskdata.inc' ; 11/03/2015
5366
                               <1> ;%include 'diskbss.inc' ; 11/03/2015
5367
5368
5369
                               <1>
5370
                               5371
                                <1> ;; END OF DISK I/O SYTEM ///
2159
                                   %include 'memory.s' ; 09/03/2015
                                1
  2
                                <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel) - v2.0.0 - memory.s
  3
                                <1> ; Last Update: 22/07/2017
  4
  5
                               <1>; -------
  6
                                <1>; Beginning: 24/01/2016
  7
                                8
                                <1> ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  9
                                <1>; Turkish Rational DOS
 10
 11
                                <1> ; Operating System Project v2.0 by ERDOGAN TAN (Beginning: 04/01/2016)
 12
                               <1>;
 13
                                <1> ; Derived from 'Retro UNIX 386 Kernel - v0.2.1.0' source code by Erdogan Tan
 14
                                <1>; memory.inc (18/10/2015)
                                15
 16
                                <1>
                               <1> ; MEMORY.ASM - Retro UNIX 386 v1 MEMORY MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS (PROCEDURES)
 17
 18
                                <1> ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 Kernel (unix386.s, v0.2.0.14) - MEMORY.INC
 19
                                <1> ; Last Modification: 18/10/2015
 2.0
                               <1>
                                <1>; ////// MEMORY MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS (PROCEDURES) //////////
 21
 22
                               <1>
 23
                                <1> ;;04/11/2014 (unix386.s)
 24
                                <1> ; PDE_A_PRESENT equ 1
                                                                       ; Present flag for PDE
                                                            ; Writable (write permission) flag
 25
                               <1> ;PDE_A_WRITE equ 2
 26
                                <1> ; PDE_A_USER equ 4
                                                                ; User (non-system/kernel) page flag
                               <1> ;;
 27
                               ... ,FIE_A_PRESENT equ 1
<1> ;PTE_A_WRITE equ 2
<1> ;PTE_A_USER equ 4
<1> ;PTE_A_REPECT
 28
                                                                       ; Present flag for PTE (bit 0)
 29
                                                                 ; Writable (write permission) flag (bit 1)
 30
                                                                 ; User (non-system/kernel) page flag (bit 2)
                                                         32
 31
                                <1> ;PTE_A_ACCESS equ
                                                                      ; Accessed flag (bit 5); 09/03/2015
 32
                               <1>
                               <1> ; 27/04/2015
 33
 34
                                <1>; 09/03/2015
                               35
 36
                                                                 ; page table shift count
                                37
                               , 12 bit byte offset in page frame

1> PTE_MASK equ 03FFh ; page table entry mask

1> PTE_DUPLICATED equ 200h ; duplicated page sign (AVL bit 0)

1> PDE_A_CLEAR equ 0F000h ; to clear PDE attribute bits

1> PTE_A_CLEAR equ 0F000h ; to clear PTE attribute bits

1> LOGIC_SECT_SIZE equ 512 ; logical sector size

1> ERR_MAJOR_PF equ 0E0h ; major constants.
 38
 39
 40
 41
 42
 43
 44
                               <1> ERR_MINOR_IM equ 4 ;15/10/2016 (1->4); insufficient (out of) memory
 45
                                <1> ERR_MINOR_PV equ 6 ;15/10/2016 (1->4); protection violation
 46
                                <1> SWP_DISK_READ_ERR equ 40
 47
                                <1> SWP_DISK_NOT_PRESENT_ERR equ 41
 48
 49
                                <1> SWP_SECTOR_NOT_PRESENT_ERR equ 42
 50
                                <1> SWP_NO_FREE_SPACE_ERR equ 43
                                <1> SWP_DISK_WRITE_ERR
 51
                                                            equ 44
                                <1> SWP_NO_PAGE_TO_SWAP_ERR equ 45
 52
                                <1> PTE_A_ACCESS_BIT equ 5 ; Bit 5 (accessed flag)
 53
                                <1> ; 12/07/2016
 55
                                <1> PTE_SHARED equ 400h
                                                                 ; AVL bit 1, direct memory access bit
 56
 57
                                                                 ; (Indicates that the page is not allocated
                                <1>
 58
                                <1>
                                                                 ; for the process, it is a shared or system
                                                                         ; page, it must not be deallocated!)
 59
                                <1>
 60
                                <1> ;
                                <1> ;; Retro Unix 386 v1 - paging method/principles
 61
 62
                                <1> ;;
 63
                                <1> ;; 10/10/2014
 64
                                <1> ;; RETRO UNIX 386 v1 - PAGING METHOD/PRINCIPLES
 65
                                <1> ;;
                                <1> ;; KERNEL PAGE MAP: 1 to 1 physical memory page map
 66
                                        (virtual address = physical address)
 67
                                <1> ;;
 68
                                <1> ;; KERNEL PAGE TABLES:
                                        Kernel page directory and all page tables are
 69
                                <1> ;;
                               <1> ;;
 70
                                         on memory as initialized, as equal to physical memory
 71
                                         layout. Kernel pages can/must not be swapped out/in.
                                <1> ;;
 72
                                <1> ;;
 73
                               <1> ;;
                                         what for: User pages may be swapped out, when accessing
 74
                                <1> ;;
                                         a page in kernel/system mode, if it would be swapped out,
 75
                               <1> ;;
                                         kernel would have to swap it in! But it is also may be
 76
                                <1> ;;
                                         in use by a user process. (In system/kernel mode
```

al. 0A0h

in

<1>

```
78
                                  <1> ;;
                                            reserved/allocated for user processes. Swap out/in would
 79
                                  <1> ;;
                                            cause conflicts.)
                                  <1> ;;
 80
                                  <1> ;;
                                            As result of these conditions,
 81
 82
                                  <1> ;;
                                            all kernel pages must be initialized as equal to
 83
                                  <1> ;;
                                            physical layout for preventing page faults.
                                  <1> ;;
 84
                                            Also, calling "allocate page" procedure after
 85
                                  <1> ;;
                                            a page fault can cause another page fault (double fault)
 86
                                  <1> ;;
                                            if all kernel page tables would not be initialized.
                                  <1> ;;
 87
 88
                                  <1> ;;
                                            [first_page] = Beginning of users space, as offset to
 89
                                  <1> ;;
                                            memory allocation table. (double word aligned)
                                  <1> ;;
 90
 91
                                  <1> ;;
                                            [next_page] = first/next free space to be searched
 92
                                  <1> ;;
                                            as offset to memory allocation table. (dw aligned)
                                  <1> ;;
 93
 94
                                  <1> ;;
                                            [last_page] = End of memory (users space), as offset
 95
                                  <1> ;;
                                            to memory allocation table. (double word aligned)
 96
                                  <1> ;;
                                  <1> ;; USER PAGE TABLES:
 97
                                  <1> ;;
                                            Demand paging (& 'copy on write' allocation method) ...
 98
 99
                                  <1> ;;
                                                   'ready only' marked copies of the
100
                                  <1> ;;
                                                   parent process's page table entries (for
101
                                  <1> ;;
                                                   same physical memory).
                                  <1> ;;
                                                   (A page will be copied to a new page after
102
103
                                  <1> ;;
                                                    if it causes R/W page fault.)
104
                                  <1> ;;
105
                                  <1> ;;
                                            Every user process has own (different)
106
                                  <1> ;;
                                            page directory and page tables.
107
                                  <1> ;;
108
                                  <1> ;;
                                            Code starts at virtual address 0, always.
                                  <1> ;;
                                            (Initial value of EIP is 0 in user mode.)
109
                                  <1> ;;
110
                                            (Programs can be written/developed as simple
                                             flat memory programs.)
111
                                  <1> ;;
112
                                  <1> ;;
                                  <1> ;; MEMORY ALLOCATION STRATEGY:
113
114
                                  <1> ;;
                                            Memory page will be allocated by kernel only
115
                                  <1> ;;
                                                   (in kernel/system mode only).
116
                                  <1> ;;
                                            * After a
117
                                  <1> ;;
                                             - 'not present' page fault
                                              - 'writing attempt on read only page' page fault
118
                                  <1> ;;
                                  <1> ;;
119
                                            * For loading (opening, reading) a file or disk/drive
                                            * As responce to 'allocate additional memory blocks'
                                  <1> ;;
120
121
                                  <1> ;;
                                              request by running process.
122
                                  <1> ;;
                                            * While creating a process, allocating a new buffer,
                                  <1> ;;
123
                                              new page tables etc.
                                  <1> ;;
124
125
                                  <1> ;;
                                            At first,
                                            - 'allocate page' procedure will be called;
126
                                  <1> ;;
127
                                  <1> ;,
                                               if it will return with a valid (>0) physical address
128
                                  <1> ;;
                                               (that means the relevant M.A.T. bit has been RESET)
129
                                  <1> ;;
                                               relevant memory page/block will be cleared (zeroed).
                                            - 'allocate page' will be called for allocating page
                                  <1> ;;
130
131
                                  <1> ;;
                                               directory, page table and running space (data/code).
132
                                  <1> ;;
                                            - every successful 'allocate page' call will decrease
                                  <1> ;;
133
                                              'free_pages' count (pointer).
134
                                  <1> ;;
                                            - 'out of (insufficient) memory error' will be returned
135
                                  <1> ;;
                                              if 'free_pages' points to a ZERO.
136
                                  <1> ;;
                                            - swapping out and swapping in (if it is not a new page)
137
                                  <1> ;;
                                              procedures will be called as responce to 'out of memory'
138
                                  <1> ;;
                                              error except errors caused by attribute conflicts.
139
                                  <1> ;;
                                             (swapper functions)
                                  <1> ;;
140
141
                                  <1> ;;
                                            At second,
142
                                  <1> ;;
                                            - page directory entry will be updated then page table
143
                                  <1> ;;
                                              entry will be updated.
144
                                  <1> ;;
145
                                  <1> ;; MEMORY ALLOCATION TABLE FORMAT:
146
                                  <1> ;;
                                            - M.A.T. has a size according to available memory as
147
                                  <1> ;;
                                              follows:
                                  <1> ;;
148
                                                     - 1 (allocation) bit per 1 page (4096 bytes)
                                  <1> ;;
                                                     - a bit with value of 0 means allocated page
149
150
                                  <1> ;;
                                                     - a bit with value of 1 means a free page
151
                                  <1> ;,
                                            - 'free_pages' pointer holds count of free pages
152
                                  <1> ;;
                                              depending on M.A.T.
                                  <1> ;;
153
                                                  (NOTE: Free page count will not be checked
                                                   again -on M.A.T.- after initialization.
154
                                  <1> ;;
155
                                  <1> ;;
                                                  Kernel will trust on initial count.)
                                            - 'free_pages' count will be decreased by allocation
156
                                  <1> ;,
157
                                  <1> ;;
                                              and it will be increased by deallocation procedures.
158
                                  <1> ;;
                                            - Available memory will be calculated during
159
                                  <1> ;;
160
                                  <1> ;;
                                              the kernel's initialization stage (in real mode).
161
                                  <1> ;;
                                              Memory allocation table and kernel page tables
                                              will be formatted/sized as result of available
162
                                  <1> ;;
                                  <1> ;;
                                              memory calculation before paging is enabled.
163
164
                                  <1> ;;
                                  <1> ;; For 4GB Available/Present Memory: (max. possible memory size)
165
166
                                  <1> ;;
                                            - Memory Allocation Table size will be 128 KB.
167
                                  <1> ;;
                                            - Memory allocation for kernel page directory size
168
                                  <1> ;;
                                              is always 4 KB. (in addition to total allocation size
169
                                  <1> ;;
                                              for page tables)
170
                                  <1> ;;
                                            - Memory allocation for kernel page tables (1024 tables)
171
                                  <1> ;;
                                              is 4 MB (1024*4*1024 bytes).
                                            - User (available) space will be started
172
                                  <1> ;;
                                  <1> ;;
173
                                              at 6th MB of the memory (after 1MB+4MB).
174
                                  <1> ;;
                                            - The first 640 KB is for kernel's itself plus
175
                                  <1> ;;
                                              memory allocation table and kernel's page directory
176
                                  <1> ;;
                                              (D0000h-EFFFFh may be used as kernel space...)
177
                                  <1> ;;
                                            - B0000h to B7FFFh address space (32 KB) will be used
178
                                  <1> ;;
                                              for buffers.
179
                                  <1> ;;
                                            - ROMBIOS, VIDEO BUFFER and VIDEO ROM space are reserved.
```

77

<1> ;;

kernel can access all memory pages even if they are

```
181
                                <1> ;;
                                          - Kernel page tables start at 100000h (2nd MB)
182
                                 <1> ;;
                                <1> ;; For 1GB Available Memory:
183
                                        - Memory Allocation Table size will be 32 KB.
184
                                <1> ;;
185
                                <1> ;;
                                          - Memory allocation for kernel page directory size
186
                                <1> ;;
                                            is always 4 KB. (in addition to total allocation size
                                            for page tables)
187
                                 <1> ;;
                                <1> ;;
                                          - Memory allocation for kernel page tables (256 tables)
188
189
                                 <1> ;;
                                            is 1 MB (256*4*1024 bytes).
                                          - User (available) space will be started
                                <1> ;;
190
191
                                <1> ;;
                                            at 3th MB of the memory (after 1MB+1MB).
192
                                 <1> ;;
                                          - The first 640 KB is for kernel's itself plus
                                <1> ;;
193
                                            memory allocation table and kernel's page directory
194
                                <1> ;;
                                            (D0000h-EFFFFh may be used as kernel space...)
195
                                <1> ;;
                                          - B0000h to B7FFFh address space (32 KB) will be used
196
                                <1> ;;
                                            for buffers.
                                          - ROMBIOS, VIDEO BUFFER and VIDEO ROM space are reserved.
197
                                <1> ;;
                                            (A0000h-AFFFFh, C0000h-CFFFFh, F0000h-FFFFFh)
198
                                <1>;
199
                                <1> ;;
                                          - Kernel page tables start at 100000h (2nd MB).
200
                                <1> ;;
201
                                <1> ;;
202
                                 <1>
203
                                <1>
                                204
205
                                 <1> ;;
206
                                 <1> ;; RETRO UNIX 386 v1 - Paging (Method for Copy On Write paging principle)
                                 <1> ;; DEMAND PAGING - PARENT&CHILD PAGE TABLE DUPLICATION PRINCIPLES (23/04/2015)
207
208
                                <1>
209
                                <1> ;; Main factor: "sys fork" system call
210
                                <1> ;;
211
                                <1> ;;
                                212
213
214
                                 <1> ;;
215
                                <1> ;; AVL bit (0) of Page Table Entry is used as duplication sign
216
217
218
                                <1> ;; AVL Bit 0 [PTE Bit 9] = 'Duplicated PTE belongs to child' sign/flag (if it is set)
                                 <1> ;; Note: Dirty bit (PTE bit 6) may be used instead of AVL bit 0 (PTE bit 9)
219
220
                                             -while R/W bit is 0-.
2.21
                                <1> ;;
222
                                 <1> ;; Duplicate page tables with writable pages (the 1st sys fork in the process):
223
                                 <1> ;; # Parent's Page Table Entries are updated to point same pages as read only,
224
                                 <1> ;; as duplicated PTE bit -AVL bit 0, PTE bit 9- are reset/clear.
225
                                 <1> ;; # Then Parent's Page Table is copied to Child's Page Table.
226
                                <1> ;; # Child's Page Table Entries are updated as duplicated child bit
                                 <1> ;; -AVL bit 0, PTE bit 9- is set.
228
                                 <1> ;;
229
                                 <1> ;; Duplicate page tables with read only pages (several sys fork system calls):
230
                                 <1> ;; # Parent's read only pages are copied to new child pages.
231
                                <1> ;; Parent's PTE attributes are not changed.
232
                                         (Because, there is another parent-child fork before this fork! We must not
233
                                         destroy/mix previous fork result).
234
                                 <1> ;; # Child's Page Table Entries (which are corresponding to Parent's
235
                                 <1> ;; read only pages) are set as writable (while duplicated PTE bit is clear).
236
                                <1> ;; # Parent's PTEs with writable page attribute are updated to point same pages
237
                                 <1> ;; as read only, (while) duplicated PTE bit is reset (clear).
238
                                 <1> ;; # Parent's Page Table Entries (with writable page attribute) are duplicated
239
                                 <1> ;; as Child's Page Table Entries without copying actual page.
240
                                 <1> ;; # Child 's Page Table Entries (which are corresponding to Parent's writable
241
                                 <1>;; pages) are updated as duplicated PTE bit (AVL bit 0, PTE bit 9- is set.
242
                                 <1> ;; !? WHAT FOR (duplication after duplication):
243
244
                                 <1> ;; In UNIX method for sys fork (a typical 'fork' application in /etc/init)
245
                                 <1> ;; program/executable code continues from specified location as child process,
246
                                 <1> ;; returns back previous code location as parent process, every child after
                                 <1> ;; every sys fork uses last image of code and data just prior the fork.
247
248
                                 <1> ;; Even if the parent code changes data, the child will not see the changed data
249
                                 <1> ;; after the fork. In Retro UNIX 8086 v1, parent's process segment (32KB)
250
                                 <1> ;; was copied to child's process segment (all of code and data) according to
251
                                 <1> ;; original UNIX v1 which copies all of parent process code and data -core-
                                 <1> ;; to child space -core- but swaps that core image -of child- on to disk.
252
                                 <1> ;; If I (Erdogan Tan) would use a method of to copy parent's core
253
254
                                 <1> ;; (complete running image of parent process) to the child process;
255
                                 <1>;; for big sizes, i would force Retro UNIX 386 v1 to spend many memory pages
256
                                 <1>;; and times only for a sys fork. (It would excessive reservation for sys fork,
                                 <1> ;; because sys fork usually is prior to sys exec; sys exec always establishes
257
                                 <1> ;; a new/fresh core -running space-, by clearing all code/data content).
258
259
                                 <1>;; 'Read Only' page flag ensures page fault handler is needed only for a few write
                                 <1> ;; attempts between sys fork and sys exec, not more... (I say so by thinking
260
                                 <1>;; of "/etc/init" content, specially.) sys exec will clear page tables and
261
                                 <1> ;; new/fresh pages will be used to load and run new executable/program.
                                 <1> ;; That is what for i have preferred "copy on write", "duplication" method
263
                                 <1> ;; for sharing same read only pages between parent and child processes.
264
265
                                 <1; That is a pitty i have to use new private flag (AVL bit 0, "duplicated PTE</li>
                                 <1> ;; belongs to child" sign) for cooperation on duplicated pages between a parent
266
267
                                 <1>;; and it's child processes; otherwise parent process would destroy data belongs
268
                                 <1> ;; to its child or vice versa; or some pages would remain unclaimed
269
                                 <1> ;; -deallocation problem-.
270
                                 <1> ;; Note: to prevent conflicts, read only pages must not be swapped out...
                                <1> ;;
271
272
                                 <1> ;; WHEN PARENT TRIES TO WRITE IT'S READ ONLY (DUPLICATED) PAGE:
273
                                 <1> ;; # Page fault handler will do those:
2.74
                                 <1>;; - 'Duplicated PTE' flag (PTE bit 9) is checked (on the failed PTE).
                                         - If it is reset/clear, there is a child uses same page.
275
                                 <1> ;;
                                         - Parent's read only page -previous page- is copied to a new writable page.
276
277
                                         - Parent's PTE is updated as writable page, as unique page (AVL=0)
                                         - (Page fault handler whill check this PTE later, if child process causes to
278
                                 <1> ;;
                                <1> ;;
279
                                           page fault due to write attempt on read only page. Of course, the previous
280
                                           read only page will be converted to writable and unique page which belongs
                                <1> ;;
281
                                           to child process.)
282
                                 <1> ;; WHEN CHILD TRIES TO WRITE IT'S READ ONLY (DUPLICATED) PAGE:
```

(A0000h-AFFFFh, C0000h-CFFFFh, F0000h-FFFFFh)

180

```
283
                                 <1> ;; # Page fault handler will do those:
2.84
                                 <1> ;; - 'Duplicated PTE' flag (PTE bit 9) is checked (on the failed PTE).
285
                                         - If it is set, there is a parent uses -or was using- same page.
                                 <1>;;
                                         - Same PTE address within parent's page table is checked if it has same page
286
287
288
                                 <1> ;;
                                         - If parent's PTE has same address, child will continue with a new writable page.
289
                                 <1> ;;
                                           Parent's PTE will point to same (previous) page as writable, unique (AVL=0).
                                         - If parent's PTE has different address, child will continue with it's
                                 <1> ;;
                                           own/same page but read only flag (0) will be changed to writable flag (1) and
291
292
                                 <1> ;;
                                            'duplicated PTE (belongs to child)' flag/sign will be cleared/reset.
                                 <1> ;;
293
294
                                 <1> ;; NOTE: When a child process is terminated, read only flags of parent's page tables
295
                                              will be set as writable (and unique) in case of child process was using
                                 <1> ;;
                                              same pages with duplicated child PTE sign... Depending on sys fork and
296
297
                                 <1> ;;
                                             duplication method details, it is not possible multiple child processes
298
                                 <1> ;;
                                             were using same page with duplicated PTEs.
299
                                 <1> ;;
                                 300
301
                                 <1>
302
                                 <1> ;; 08/10/2014
                                 <1> ;; 11/09/2014 - Retro UNIX 386 v1 PAGING (further) draft
303
                                                 by Erdogan Tan (Based on KolibriOS 'memory.inc')
304
                                 <1> ;;
305
306
                                 <1> ;; 'allocate_page' code is derived and modified from KolibriOS
307
                                 <1> ;; 'alloc_page' procedure in 'memory.inc'
308
                                 <1> ;; (25/08/2014, Revision: 5057) file
309
                                 <1> ;; by KolibriOS Team (2004-2012)
310
311
                                 <1> allocate_page:
                                        ; 01/07/2015
312
                                 <1>
313
                                 <1>
                                          ; 05/05/2015
                                         ; 30/04/2015
314
                                 <1>
315
                                 <1>
                                          ; 16/10/2014
                                          ; 08/10/2014
316
                                 <1>
317
                                 <1>
                                          ; 09/09/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
318
                                 <1>
319
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT -> none
320
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
321
                                 <1>
                                                 EAX = PHYSICAL (real/flat) ADDRESS OF THE ALLOCATED PAGE
322
                                 <1>
323
                                 <1>
                                                 (corresponding MEMORY ALLOCATION TABLE bit is RESET)
324
                                 <1>
325
                                 <1>
                                                 CF = 1 and EAX = 0
326
                                 <1>
                                                          if there is not a free page to be allocated
327
                                 <1>
328
                                 <1>
                                          ; Modified Registers -> none (except EAX)
329
                                <1>
330 00004B7A A1[40580100]
                                                 eax, [free_pages]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
331 00004B7F 21C0
                                 <1>
                                          and
                                                 eax, eax
332 00004B81 7438
                                 <1>
                                                 short out_of_memory
                                          jz
                                 <1>
334 00004B83 53
                                <1>
                                          push
                                                ebx
335 00004B84 51
                                 <1>
                                          push
                                 <1>
                                          ;
337 00004B85 BB00001000
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx, MEM_ALLOC_TBL ; Memory Allocation Table offset
338 00004B8A 89D9
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ecx, ebx
                                                                   ; NOTE: 32 (first_page) is initial
339
                                 <1>
340
                                 <1>
                                                                   ; value of [next_page].
                                                                   ; It points to the first available
341
                                 <1>
342
                                 <1>
                                                                   ; page block for users (ring 3) ...
343
                                 <1>
                                                                   ; (MAT offset 32 = 1024/32)
344
                                 <1>
                                                                   ; (at the of the first 4 MB)
345 00004B8C 031D[44580100]
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx, [next_page] ; Free page searching starts from here
346
                                 <1>
                                                              ; next_free_page >> 5
347 00004B92 030D[48580100]
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                 ecx, [last_page] ; Free page searching ends here
348
                                 <1>
                                                              ; (total_pages - 1) >> 5
349
                                 <1> al_p_scan:
350 00004B98 39CB
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                 ebx, ecx
351 00004B9A 770A
                                                 short al_p_notfound
                                 <1>
                                          ja
352
                                 <1>
353
                                 <1>
                                          ; 01/07/2015
354
                                 <1>
                                          ; AMD64 Architecture Programmer's Manual
355
                                 <1>
356
                                 <1>
                                          ; General-Purpose and System Instructions
357
                                 <1>
358
                                 <1>
                                          ; BSF - Bit Scan Forward
359
                                 <1>
                                              Searches the value in a register or a memory location
                                 <1>
361
                                 <1>
                                              (second operand) for the least-significant set bit.
                                              If a set bit is found, the instruction clears the zero flag (ZF)
362
                                 <1>
363
                                 <1>
                                              and stores the index of the least-significant set bit in a destination
                                              register (first operand). If the second operand contains 0,
364
                                 <1>
                                              the instruction sets ZF to 1 and does not change the contents of the
                                 <1>
                                              destination register. The bit index is an unsigned offset from bit 0
366
                                 <1>
                                              of the searched value
367
                                 <1>
368
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [ebx] ; Scans source operand for first bit set (1).
369 00004B9C 0FBC03
                                 <1>
                                          bsf
370
                                 <1>
                                                          ; Clear ZF if a bit is found set (1) and
371
                                 <1>
                                                           ; loads the destination with an index to
372
                                 <1>
                                                           ; first set bit. (0 -> 31)
373
                                 <1>
                                                          ; Sets ZF to 1 if no bits are found set.
374 00004B9F 7525
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short al_p_{out} = 0 -> a free page has been found
375
                                 <1>
376
                                                         ; NOTE: a Memory Allocation Table bit
                                 <1>
377
                                 <1>
                                                                with value of 1 means
378
                                 <1>
                                                                the corresponding page is free
                                                                (Retro UNIX 386 v1 feature only!)
379
                                 <1>
380 00004BA1 83C304
                                 <1>
381
                                 <1>
                                                         ; We return back for searching next page block
382
                                 <1>
                                                         ; NOTE: [free_pages] is not ZERO; so,
                                 <1>
                                                         ; we always will find at least 1 free page here.
384 00004BA4 EBF2
                                                     short al_p_scan
                                 <1>
                                             jmp
385
                                 <1>
```

```
<1> al_p_notfound:
387 00004BA6 81E900001000
                                <1>
                                          sub ecx, MEM_ALLOC_TBL
388 00004BAC 890D[44580100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [next_page], ecx ; next/first free page = last page
389
                                 <1>
                                                              ; (deallocate_page procedure will change it)
390 00004BB2 31C0
                                 <1>
                                                 [free_pages], eax ; 0
391 00004BB4 A3[40580100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
392 00004BB9 59
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                 ecx
393 00004BBA 5B
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx
                                          pop
394
                                 <1>
395
                                 <1> out_of_memory:
396 00004BBB E85B040000
                                 <1>
                                          call
                                                swap out
397 00004BC0 7325
                                 <1>
                                                 short al_p_ok ; [free_pages] = 0, re-allocation by swap_out
                                 <1>
399 00004BC2 29C0
                                                 eax, eax; 0
                                 <1>
                                           sub
400 00004BC4 F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
401 00004BC5 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
402
                                 <1>
403
                                 <1> al_p_found:
404 00004BC6 89D9
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, ebx
                                          mov
405 00004BC8 81E900001000
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, MEM_ALLOC_TBL
                                           sub
                                                [next_page], ecx ; Set first free page searching start
406 00004BCE 890D[44580100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
407
                                 <1>
                                                               ; address/offset (to the next)
408 00004BD4 FF0D[40580100]
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                    dword [free_pages] ; 1 page has been allocated (X = X-1)
409
                                 <1>
410 00004BDA 0FB303
                                 <1>
                                                 [ebx], eax
                                                               ; The destination bit indexed by the source value
                                           btr
                                 <1>
                                                               ; is copied into the Carry Flag and then cleared
411
412
                                 <1>
                                                               ; in the destination.
413
                                 <1>
                                                               ; Reset the bit which is corresponding to the
414
                                 <1>
415
                                 <1>
                                                               ; (just) allocated page.
                                 <1>
                                           ; 01/07/2015 (4*8 = 32, 1 allocation byte = 8 pages)
416
417 00004BDD C1E103
                                                             ; (page block offset * 32) + page index
                                 <1>
                                           shl ecx, 3
418 00004BE0 01C8
                                                               ; = page number
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 eax, ecx
419 00004BE2 C1E00C
                                           shl eax. 12
                                                               ; physical address of the page (flat/real value)
                                 <1>
420
                                 <1>
                                           ; EAX = physical address of memory page
421
                                 <1>
422
                                 <1>
                                          ; NOTE: The relevant page directory and page table entry will be updated
                                 <1>
                                                 according to this EAX value...
424 00004BE5 59
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                 ecx
425 00004BE6 5B
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx
                                          pop
                                 <1> al_p_ok:
426
427 00004BE7 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
428
                                 <1>
429
                                 <1>
430
                                 <1> make_page_dir:
                                       ; 18/04/2015
431
                                 <1>
432
                                 <1>
                                          ; 12/04/2015
433
                                 <1>
                                          ; 23/10/2014
434
                                 <1>
                                          ; 16/10/2014
                                          ; 09/10/2014 ; (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
435
                                 <1>
436
                                 <1>
437
                                 <1>
                                         ; INPUT ->
438
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                                 none
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
439
                                 <1>
440
                                 <1>
                                                 (EAX = 0)
441
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                 cf = 1 -> insufficient (out of) memory error
442
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                 cf = 0 ->
443
                                 <1>
                                                 u.pgdir = page directory (physical) address of the current
444
                                 <1>
                                                          process/user.
445
                                 <1>
446
                                 <1>
                                          ; Modified Registers -> EAX
447
                                 <1>
                                           call allocate_page
448 00004BE8 E88DFFFFFF
                                 <1>
449 00004BED 7216
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 short mkpd_error
450
                                 <1>
451 00004BEF A3[B8030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.pgdir], eax ; Page dir address for current user/process
                                          mov
452
                                 <1>
                                                               ; (Physical address)
                                 <1> clear_page:
453
                                        ; 18/04/2015
454
                                 <1>
455
                                 <1>
                                           ; 09/10/2014 ; (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
456
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
457
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                                 EAX = physical address of the page
458
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
459
                                 <1>
                                                 all bytes of the page will be cleared
460
                                 <1>
                                          ;
461
                                 <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers -> none
462
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
463
                                           push edi
464 00004BF4 57
                                 <1>
465 00004BF5 51
                                 <1>
                                           push
                                                 ecx
466 00004BF6 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax
467 00004BF7 B900040000
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, PAGE_SIZE / 4
468 00004BFC 89C7
                                                 edi, eax
                                 <1>
                                          mov
469 00004BFE 31C0
                                 <1>
                                          xor
                                                 eax, eax
470 00004C00 F3AB
                                 <1>
                                          rep
                                                 stosd
471 00004C02 58
                                 <1>
                                                 eax
                                          pop
472 00004C03 59
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                 ecx
473 00004C04 5F
                                 <1>
                                          pop
474
                                 <1> mkpd_error:
475
                                 <1> mkpt_error:
476 00004C05 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
477
                                 <1>
                                 <1> make_page_table:
478
                                      ; 23/06/2015
479
                                 <1>
480
                                 <1>
                                          ; 18/04/2015
481
                                 <1>
                                          ; 12/04/2015
482
                                 <1>
                                          ; 16/10/2014
                                 <1>
                                         ; 09/10/2014 ; (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
483
484
                                 <1>
485
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
486
                                 <1>
                                                EBX = virtual (linear) address
                                 <1>
                                                 ECX = page table attributes (lower 12 bits)
487
                                          ;
488
                                 <1>
                                                       (higher 20 bits must be ZERO)
```

```
489
                                                      (bit 0 must be 1)
490
                                        ; u.pgdir = page directory (physical) address
                                <1>
491
                                         ; OUTPUT ->
                                <1>
                                          ; EDX = Page directory entry address
492
                                <1>
                                                EAX = Page table address
493
                                <1>
494
                                <1>
                                                cf = 1 -> insufficient (out of) memory error
                                          ;
495
                                <1>
                                          ;
                                                cf = 0 -> page table address in the PDE (EDX)
496
                                <1>
497
                                         ; Modified Registers -> EAX, EDX
                                <1>
498
                                <1>
499 00004C06 E86FFFFFF
                                <1>
                                          call allocate_page
500 00004C0B 72F8
                                <1>
                                               short mkpt_error
501 00004C0D E811000000
                                <1>
                                          call set_pde
502 00004C12 EBE0
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                               short clear_page
503
                                <1>
504
                                <1> make_page:
                                       ; 24/07/2015
505
                                <1>
506
                                <1>
                                          ; 23/06/2015 ; (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
507
                                <1>
508
                                <1>
                                         ; INPUT ->
                                        ;
                                <1>
                                               EBX = virtual (linear) address
509
                                                ECX = page attributes (lower 12 bits)
510
                                <1>
                                <1>
511
                                                      (higher 20 bits must be ZERO)
                                                      (bit 0 must be 1)
512
                                <1>
                                         ;
513
                                <1>
                                        i u.pgdir = page directory (physical) address
514
                                <1>
                                         ; OUTPUT ->
                                               EBX = Virtual address
515
                                <1>
                                         ;
                                               (EDX = PTE value)
516
                                <1>
                                               EAX = Physical address
                                <1>
517
                                         ;
518
                                <1>
                                                cf = 1 -> insufficient (out of) memory error
519
                                <1>
                                         ; Modified Registers -> EAX, EDX
520
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                          call allocate_page
522 00004C14 E861FFFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jc
                                                short mkp_err
523 00004C19 7207
                                <1>
524 00004C1B E821000000
                                <1>
                                          call set_pte
525 00004C20 73D2
                                <1>
                                          jnc
                                               short clear_page ; 18/04/2015
                                <1> mkp_err:
527 00004C22 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
528
                                <1>
529
                                <1>
530
                                <1> set_pde:
                                              ; Set page directory entry (PDE)
                                      ; 20/07/2015
531
                                <1>
                                         ; 18/04/2015
532
                                <1>
533
                                <1>
                                        ; 12/04/2015
534
                                <1>
                                         ; 23/10/2014
535
                                         ; 10/10/2014 ; (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
                                <1>
536
                                <1>
                                        ; INPUT ->
537
                                <1>
                                             EAX = physical address
538
                                <1>
                                                     (use present value if EAX = 0)
539
                                <1>
540
                                <1>
                                          ;
                                               EBX = virtual (linear) address
                                                ECX = page table attributes (lower 12 bits)
541
                                <1>
542
                                <1>
                                                      (higher 20 bits must be ZERO)
543
                                <1>
                                                      (bit 0 must be 1)
544
                                <1>
                                         ;
                                               u.pgdir = page directory (physical) address
545
                                <1>
                                         ; OUTPUT ->
                                         ; EDX = PDE address
546
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                                EAX = page table address (physical)
547
548
                                <1>
                                          ;
                                                ;(CF=1 -> Invalid page address)
549
                                <1>
                                         ; Modified Registers -> EDX
550
                                <1>
551
                                <1>
552 00004C23 89DA
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                edx, ebx
553 00004C25 C1EA16
                                <1>
                                          shr
                                                edx, PAGE_D_SHIFT ; 22
554 00004C28 C1E202
                                <1>
                                          shl
                                                edx, 2; offset to page directory (1024*4)
555 00004C2B 0315[B8030300]
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                edx, [u.pgdir]
                                <1>
557 00004C31 21C0
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                eax, eax
558 00004C33 7506
                                <1>
                                          jnz
                                                short spde_1
                                <1>
                                         ;
560 00004C35 8B02
                                               eax, [edx] ; old PDE value
                                <1>
                                         mov
561
                                <1>
                                          ;test al, 1
                                          ;jz short spde 2
562
                                <1>
563 00004C37 662500F0
                                <1>
                                                ax, PDE_A_CLEAR ; OF000h ; clear lower 12 bits
                                <1> spde_1:
564
565
                                         ;and cx, OFFFh
                                <1>
566 00004C3B 8902
                                <1>
                                          mov [edx], eax
567 00004C3D 66090A
                                                [edx], cx
                                <1>
                                         or
568 00004C40 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
                                <1> ;spde_2: ; error
570
                                <1>;
                                          stc
571
                                <1> ;
                                          retn
572
                                <1>
                                              ; Set page table entry (PTE)
573
                                <1> set_pte:
                                         ; 24/07/2015
574
                                <1>
575
                                          ; 20/07/2015
                                <1>
576
                                <1>
                                         ; 23/06/2015
577
                                <1>
                                         ; 18/04/2015
578
                                <1>
                                         ; 12/04/2015
579
                                <1>
                                         ; 10/10/2014 ; (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
580
                                <1>
581
                                <1>
                                         ; INPUT ->
                                                EAX = physical page address
582
                                <1>
583
                                <1>
                                                      (use present value if EAX = 0)
584
                                <1>
                                                EBX = virtual (linear) address
                                                ECX = page attributes (lower 12 bits)
585
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                                      (higher 20 bits must be ZERO)
586
587
                                <1>
                                                      (bit 0 must be 1)
588
                                <1>
                                          ;
                                                u.pgdir = page directory (physical) address
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
589
                                <1>
590
                                                EAX = physical page address
                                <1>
591
                                <1>
                                                (EDX = PTE value)
```

```
<1>
592
                                                EBX = virtual address
593
                                <1>
594
                                <1>
                                                CF = 1 \rightarrow error
595
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                          ; Modified Registers -> EAX, EDX
596
597
                                <1>
                                          ;
598 00004C41 50
                                <1>
                                          push eax
599 00004C42 A1[B8030300]
                                                eax, [u.pgdir]; 20/07/2015
                                <1>
                                          mov
600 00004C47 E837000000
                                          call get_pde
                                <1>
601
                                <1>
                                                ; EDX = PDE address
                                                ; EAX = PDE value
602
                                <1>
603 00004C4C 5A
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                edx ; physical page address
604 00004C4D 722A
                                <1>
                                                short spte_err ; PDE not present
                                          jс
605
                                <1>
606 00004C4F 53
                                <1>
                                          push ebx ; 24/07/2015
607 00004C50 662500F0
                                <1>
                                                ax, PDE_A_CLEAR ; OF000h ; clear lower 12 bits
                                          and
608
                                <1>
                                                           ; EDX = PT address (physical)
609 00004C54 C1EB0C
                                                 ebx, PAGE_SHIFT; 12
                                <1>
610 00004C57 81E3FF030000
                                                 ebx, PTE_MASK; 03FFh
                                <1>
                                          and
611
                                <1>
                                                        ; clear higher 10 bits (PD bits)
                                                ebx, 2 ; offset to page table (1024*4)
612 00004C5D C1E302
                                <1>
                                          shl
613 00004C60 01C3
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                ebx, eax
614
                                <1>
                                                 eax, [ebx] ; Old PTE value
615 00004C62 8B03
                                <1>
                                          mov
616 00004C64 A801
                                <1>
                                          test al, 1
                                          jz
617 00004C66 740C
                                <1>
                                                short spte_0
618 00004C68 09D2
                                <1>
                                          or
                                                edx, edx
619 00004C6A 750F
                                <1>
                                          jnz
                                                short spte_1
                                                ax, PTE_A_CLEAR ; 0F000h ; clear lower 12 bits
                                          and
620 00004C6C 662500F0
                                <1>
621 00004C70 89C2
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                edx, eax
622 00004C72 EB09
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short spte_2
623
                                <1> spte_0:
624
                                <1>
                                         ; If this PTE contains a swap (disk) address,
                                          ; it can be updated by using 'swap_in' procedure
625
                                <1>
626
                                <1>
                                          ; only!
627 00004C74 21C0
                                         and eax, eax
                                <1>
628 00004C76 7403
                                <1>
                                          jz
                                                short spte_1
629
                                <1>
                                          ; 24/07/2015
630
                                <1>
                                          ; swapped page ! (on disk)
631 00004C78 5B
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                ebx
632
                                <1> spte_err:
633 00004C79 F9
                                <1>
                                          stc
634 00004C7A C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
                                <1> spte_1:
635
636 00004C7B 89D0
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                eax, edx
                                <1> spte_2:
637
638 00004C7D 09CA
                                <1>
                                         or
                                                edx, ecx
                                          ; 23/06/2015
                                <1>
640 00004C7F 8913
                                          mov [ebx], edx; PTE value in EDX
                                <1>
641
                                <1>
                                          ; 24/07/2015
642 00004C81 5B
                                <1>
                                          pop ebx
643 00004C82 C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
644
                                <1>
                                <1> get_pde:
645
                                                ; Get present value of the relevant PDE
                                      ; 20/07/2015
646
                                <1>
647
                                <1>
                                          ; 18/04/2015
648
                                <1>
                                          ; 12/04/2015
649
                                <1>
                                         ; 10/10/2014 ; (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
650
                                <1>
651
                                <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
                                <1>
                                                EBX = virtual (linear) address
652
653
                                <1>
                                                EAX = page directory (physical) address
654
                                <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
                                <1>
                                          ; EDX = Page directory entry address
655
656
                                <1>
                                                EAX = Page directory entry value
657
                                <1>
                                                CF = 1 -> PDE not present or invalid ?
658
                                <1>
                                          ; Modified Registers -> EDX, EAX
                                <1>
660 00004C83 89DA
                                <1>
                                                edx, ebx
                                          mov
661 00004C85 C1EA16
                                <1>
                                                 edx, PAGE_D_SHIFT ; 22 (12+10)
                                          shr
662 00004C88 C1E202
                                                edx, 2; offset to page directory (1024*4)
                                <1>
                                          shl
663 00004C8B 01C2
                                                edx, eax; page directory address (physical)
                                <1>
                                          add
664 00004C8D 8B02
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 eax, [edx]
665 00004C8F A801
                                <1>
                                          test al, PDE_A_PRESENT; page table is present or not!
666 00004C91 751F
                                <1>
                                                short gpte_retn
                                          jnz
667 00004C93 F9
                                <1>
                                          stc
668
                                <1> gpde_retn:
669 00004C94 C3
                                <1>
670
                                <1>
                                 <1> get_pte:
671
                                                 ; Get present value of the relevant PTE
672
                                <1>
                                          ; 29/07/2015
673
                                 <1>
674
                                 <1>
                                          ; 20/07/2015
675
                                 <1>
                                          ; 18/04/2015
676
                                 <1>
                                          ; 12/04/2015
677
                                 <1>
                                          ; 10/10/2014 ; (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
678
                                 <1>
679
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
680
                                 <1>
                                                EBX = virtual (linear) address
681
                                 <1>
                                                EAX = page directory (physical) address
682
                                 <1>
                                                EDX = Page table entry address (if CF=0)
683
                                <1>
                                                       Page directory entry address (if CF=1)
684
                                 <1>
                                                       (Bit 0 value is 0 if PT is not present)
685
                                 <1>
686
                                <1>
                                          ;
                                                 EAX = Page table entry value (page address)
                                                 CF = 1 -> PDE not present or invalid ?
687
                                 <1>
                                          ; Modified Registers -> EAX, EDX
688
                                <1>
                                 <1>
690 00004C95 E8E9FFFFF
                                          call get_pde
                                <1>
                                                 short gpde_retn
691 00004C9A 72F8
                                <1>
                                          jc
                                                                    ; page table is not present
                                          ; jnc short gpte_1
692
                                <1>
693
                                <1>
                                          ;retn
                                 <1> ;gpte_1:
694
```

```
ax, PDE_A_CLEAR ; OF000h ; clear lower 12 bits
695 00004C9C 662500F0
                                <1>
                                         and
696 00004CA0 89DA
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                edx, ebx
                                                edx, PAGE_SHIFT; 12
697 00004CA2 C1EA0C
                                <1>
                                          shr
698 00004CA5 81E2FF030000
                                                edx, PTE_MASK; 03FFh
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                       ; clear higher 10 bits (PD bits)
                                <1>
700 00004CAB C1E202
                                <1>
                                          shl
                                                edx, 2; offset from start of page table (1024*4)
701 00004CAE 01C2
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                edx, eax
702 00004CB0 8B02
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                eax, [edx]
703
                                <1> gpte_retn:
704 00004CB2 C3
                                <1>
705
                                <1>
706
                                <1> deallocate_page_dir:
                                      ; 15/09/2015
707
                                <1>
708
                                         ; 05/08/2015
                                <1>
709
                                <1>
                                        ; 30/04/2015
710
                                <1>
                                         ; 28/04/2015
711
                                <1>
                                         ; 17/10/2014
712
                                <1>
                                        ; 12/10/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
713
                                <1>
714
                                <1>
                                         ; INPUT ->
                                        ;
                                                EAX = PHYSICAL ADDRESS OF THE PAGE DIRECTORY (CHILD)
715
                                <1>
                                                EBX = PHYSICAL ADDRESS OF THE PARENT'S PAGE DIRECTORY
716
                                <1>
717
                                <1>
                                         ; OUTPUT ->
                                              All of page tables in the page directory
718
                                <1>
719
                                <1>
                                                and page dir's itself will be deallocated
720
                                <1>
                                                except 'read only' duplicated pages (will be converted
                                         ;
721
                                <1>
                                         ;
                                                to writable pages).
722
                                <1>
723
                                         ; Modified Registers -> EAX
                                <1>
724
                                <1>
725
                                <1>
726 00004CB3 56
                                <1>
                                         push esi
727 00004CB4 51
                                <1>
                                         push ecx
728 00004CB5 50
                                <1>
                                         push eax
729 00004CB6 89C6
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, eax
730 00004CB8 31C9
                                <1>
                                         xor
                                               ecx, ecx
731
                               <1>
                                         ; The 1st PDE points to Kernel Page Table 0 (the 1st 4MB),
                               <1>
                                         ; it must not be deallocated
733 00004CBA 890E
                                         mov [esi], ecx; 0; clear PDE 0
                               <1>
                                <1> dapd_0:
734
735 00004CBC AD
                               <1>
                                         lodsd
736 00004CBD A801
                               <1>
                                          test al, PDE_A_PRESENT ; bit 0, present flag (must be 1)
737 00004CBF 7409
                                <1>
                                          jz
                                                short dapd_1
738 00004CC1 662500F0
                                               ax, PDE_A_CLEAR; 0F000h; clear lower 12 (attribute) bits
                                          and
                               <1>
739 00004CC5 E812000000
                               <1>
                                          call deallocate_page_table
                                <1> dapd_1:
741 00004CCA 41
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                                ecx ; page directory entry index
742 00004CCB 81F900040000
                                                ecx, PAGE_SIZE / 4 ; 1024
                               <1>
                                          cmp
743 00004CD1 72E9
                                <1>
                                          ib
                                                short dapd_0
                                <1> dapd_2:
744
745 00004CD3 58
                                <1>
                                                eax
                                         pop
746 00004CD4 E87F000000
                               <1>
                                          call deallocate_page ; deallocate the page dir's itself
747 00004CD9 59
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                ecx
748 00004CDA 5E
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                esi
749 00004CDB C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
750
                                <1>
751
                                <1> deallocate_page_table:
752
                                <1>
                                     ; 12/07/2016
753
                                         ; 19/09/2015
                                <1>
754
                                <1>
                                         ; 15/09/2015
755
                                <1>
                                        ; 05/08/2015
                                        ; 30/04/2015
756
                                <1>
757
                                <1>
                                         ; 28/04/2015
758
                                <1>
                                         ; 24/10/2014
759
                                <1>
                                        ; 23/10/2014
760
                                <1>
                                         ; 12/10/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
761
                                <1>
762
                                <1>
                                         ; INPUT ->
                                               EAX = PHYSICAL (real/flat) ADDRESS OF THE PAGE TABLE
763
                                <1>
764
                                <1>
                                                EBX = PHYSICAL ADDRESS OF THE PARENT'S PAGE DIRECTORY
                                                (ECX = page directory entry index)
765
                                <1>
                                         ; OUTPUT ->
766
                                <1>
767
                                <1>
                                                All of pages in the page table and page table's itself
                                                will be deallocated except 'read only' duplicated pages
768
                                <1>
769
                                <1>
                                                (will be converted to writable pages).
770
                                <1>
771
                                <1>
                                          ; Modified Registers -> EAX
772
                                <1>
773 00004CDC 56
                                <1>
                                          push esi
774 00004CDD 57
                                <1>
                                          push
                                                edi
775 00004CDE 52
                                <1>
                                          push edx
776 00004CDF 50
                                <1>
                                          push eax; *
777 00004CE0 89C6
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, eax
778 00004CE2 31FF
                                <1>
                                               edi, edi ; 0
                                         xor
779
                               <1> dapt_0:
780 00004CE4 AD
                               <1>
                                          lodsd
                                          test al, PTE_A_PRESENT ; bit 0, present flag (must be 1)
781 00004CE5 A801
                               <1>
782 00004CE7 7441
                                <1>
                                                short dapt_1
783
                                <1>
784 00004CE9 A802
                                          test al, PTE_A_WRITE ; bit 1, writable (r/w) flag
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                                               ; (must be 1)
786 00004CEB 754C
                                <1>
                                          jnz
                                               short dapt_3
787
                                <1>
                                          ; Read only -duplicated- page (belongs to a parent or a child)
788 00004CED 66A90002
                                          test ax, PTE_DUPLICATED; Was this page duplicated
                                <1>
789
                                <1>
                                                               ; as child's page ?
790 00004CF1 7451
                                <1>
                                               short dapt_4; Clear PTE but don't deallocate the page!
                                          jz
791
                                <1>
                                          ; check the parent's PTE value is read only & same page or not..
792
                                <1>
                                         ; ECX = page directory entry index (0-1023)
793 00004CF3 53
                               <1>
                                         push ebx
794 00004CF4 51
                               <1>
                                          push ecx
                            <1>
                                               cx, 2; *4
795 00004CF5 66C1E102
                                          shl
796 00004CF9 01CB
                                               ebx, ecx; PDE offset (for the parent)
                               <1>
                                          add
797 00004CFB 8B0B
                                <1>
                                                ecx, [ebx]
                                          mov
```

```
798 00004CFD F6C101
                                           test cl, PDE_A_PRESENT; present (valid) or not?
799 00004D00 7435
                                <1>
                                                 short dapt_2 ; parent process does not use this page
800 00004D02 6681E100F0
                                                 cx, PDE_A_CLEAR ; 0F000h ; Clear attribute bits
                                 <1>
                                           and
801
                                 <1>
                                           ; EDI = page table entry index (0-1023)
802 00004D07 89FA
                                 <1>
                                           mov edx, edi
803 00004D09 66C1E202
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                 dx, 2; *4
804 00004D0D 01CA
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 edx, ecx; PTE offset (for the parent)
805 00004D0F 8B1A
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ebx, [edx]
                                           test bl, PTE_A_PRESENT ; present or not ?
806 00004D11 F6C301
                                 <1>
807 00004D14 7421
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short dapt_2 ; parent process does not use this page
808 00004D16 662500F0
                                                 ax, PTE_A_CLEAR ; OF000h ; Clear attribute bits
                                <1>
                                           and
809 00004D1A 6681E300F0
                                <1>
                                           and
                                                 bx, PTE_A_CLEAR ; OF000h ; Clear attribute bits
810 00004D1F 39D8
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 eax, ebx ; parent's and child's pages are same ?
811 00004D21 7514
                                                 short dapt_2 ; not same page
                                 <1>
                                           jne
                                                              ; deallocate the child's page
812
                                 <1>
813 00004D23 800A02
                                 <1>
                                                    byte [edx], PTE_A_WRITE ; convert to writable page (parent)
                                           or
814 00004D26 59
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                  ecx
815 00004D27 5B
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx
                                           pop
816 00004D28 EB1A
                                                 short dapt_4
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
817
                                 <1> dapt_1:
818 00004D2A 09C0
                                 <1>
                                                              ; swapped page ?
                                           or
                                                  eax, eax
819 00004D2C 741D
                                 <1>
                                                  short dapt_5 ; no
820
                                 <1>
                                                              ; yes
821 00004D2E D1E8
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                  eax, 1
822 00004D30 E8CA040000
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 unlink_swap_block ; Deallocate swapped page block
                                 <1>
823
                                                                ; on the swap disk (or in file)
824 00004D35 EB14
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  short dapt_5
                                 <1> dapt_2:
826 00004D37 59
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                  ecx
827 00004D38 5B
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                  ebx
828
                                 <1> dapt_3:
829
                                 <1>
                                          ; 12/07/2016
830 00004D39 66A90004
                                 <1>
                                           test ax, PTE_SHARED; shared or direct memory access indicator
831 00004D3D 7505
                                 <1>
                                                 short dapt_4 ; AVL bit 1 = 1, do not deallocate this page!
                                           jnz
832
                                 <1>
                                                ax, PTE A_CLEAR ; 0F000h ; clear lower 12 (attribute) bits
833
                                 <1>
                                           ;and
834 00004D3F E814000000
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 deallocate_page ; set the mem allocation bit of this page
                                 <1> dapt_4:
836 00004D44 C746FC00000000
                                                 dword [esi-4], 0 ; clear/reset PTE (child, dupl. as parent)
                                 <1>
                                          mov
837
                                 <1> dapt_5:
838 00004D4B 47
                                 <1>
                                                  edi ; page table entry index
                                           inc
839 00004D4C 81FF00040000
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  edi, PAGE_SIZE / 4 ; 1024
840 00004D52 7290
                                                 short dapt_0
                                 <1>
                                           jb
841
                                 <1>
                                           ;
842 00004D54 58
                                 <1>
                                                 eax ; *
                                           pop
843 00004D55 5A
                                 <1>
                                                 edx
                                           pop
844 00004D56 5F
                                 <1>
                                                  edi
                                           pop
845 00004D57 5E
                                 <1>
                                                  esi
                                           pop
846
                                 <1>
847
                                 <1>
                                           ;call deallocate_page
                                                                     ; deallocate the page table's itself
848
                                 <1>
                                           ;retn
849
                                 <1>
850
                                 <1> deallocate_page:
                                          ; 15/09/2015
851
                                 <1>
852
                                 <1>
                                           ; 28/04/2015
853
                                 <1>
                                          ; 10/03/2015
854
                                 <1>
                                          ; 17/10/2014
855
                                 <1>
                                          ; 12/10/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
856
                                 <1>
857
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
858
                                 <1>
                                                 EAX = PHYSICAL (real/flat) ADDRESS OF THE ALLOCATED PAGE
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
859
                                 <1>
                                                 [free_pages] is increased
860
                                 <1>
                                                  (corresponding MEMORY ALLOCATION TABLE bit is SET)
861
                                 <1>
862
                                 <1>
                                                 CF = 1 if the page is already deallocated
863
                                 <1>
                                                        (or not allocated) before.
864
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers -> EAX
865
866
                                 <1>
                                           ;
867 00004D58 53
                                 <1>
                                           push
                                                 ebx
868 00004D59 52
                                 <1>
                                           push
                                                 edx
869
                                 <1>
870 00004D5A C1E80C
                                                  eax, PAGE_SHIFT
                                                                      ; shift physical address to
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; 12 bits right
871
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; to get page number
872
                                 <1>
873 00004D5D 89C2
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, eax
                                           mov
                                           ; 15/09/2015
874
                                 <1>
875 00004D5F C1EA03
                                                                    ; to get offset to M.A.T.
                                 <1>
                                           shr edx, 3
                                                                    ; (1 allocation bit = 1 page)
876
                                 <1>
877
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; (1 allocation bytes = 8 pages)
878 00004D62 80E2FC
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 dl, 0FCh
                                                                    ; clear lower 2 bits
879
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; (to get 32 bit position)
                                 <1>
881 00004D65 BB00001000
                                                  ebx, MEM_ALLOC_TBL ; Memory Allocation Table address
                                 <1>
                                           mov
882 00004D6A 01D3
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                  ebx, edx
883 00004D6C 83E01F
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                  eax, 1Fh
                                                                    ; lower 5 bits only
884
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; (allocation bit position)
885 00004D6F 3B15[44580100]
                                                                      ; is the new free page address lower
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  edx, [next_page]
886
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; than the address in 'next_page' ?
887
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; (next/first free page value)
888 00004D75 7306
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
                                                  short dap_1
                                                                    ; no
889 00004D77 8915[44580100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [next_page], edx
                                                                      ; yes
                                 <1> dap_1:
891 00004D7D 0FAB03
                                                                    ; unlink/release/deallocate page
                                 <1>
                                                  [ebx], eax
                                           bts
892
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; set relevant bit to 1.
893
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; set CF to the previous bit value
894
                                 <1>
                                           ; cmc
                                                                    ; complement carry flag
895
                                 <1>
                                                  short dap_2
                                                                    ; do not increase free_pages count
                                           ;jc
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; if the page is already deallocated
896
                                                                    ; before.
897
                                 <1>
898 00004D80 FF05[40580100]
                                                     dword [free_pages]
                                 <1>
                                             inc
                                 <1> dap_2:
899
900 00004D86 5A
                                                  edx
                                 <1>
                                           pop
```

<1>

```
901 00004D87 5B
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx
                                          pop
902 00004D88 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
 903
                                 <1>
904
                                 905
                                 <1> ;; Copyright (C) KolibriOS team 2004-2012. All rights reserved. ;;
 906
907
                                 <1> ;; Distributed under terms of the GNU General Public License
                                                                                                   ;;
 908
 909
                                 910
                                 <1>
911
                                 <1> ;;$Revision: 5057 $
912
                                 <1>
913
                                 <1>
914
                                 <1> ;;align 4
                                 <1> ;;proc alloc_page
915
916
                                 <1>
917
                                 <1> ;;
                                              pushfd
 918
                                 <1> ;;
                                              cli
919
                                              push
                                 <1> ;;
                                                      ebx
920
                                 <1> ;;;//-
                                 <1> ;;
921
                                                      [pg_data.pages_free], 1
                                              cmp
922
                                 <1> ;;
                                               jle
                                                      .out_of_memory
 923
                                 <1> ;;;//-
924
                                 <1> ;;
925
                                 <1> ;;
                                                      ebx, [page_start]
                                              mov
 926
                                 <1> ;;
                                                      ecx, [page_end]
                                              mov
927
                                 <1> ;;.11:
                                                      eax, [ebx];
 928
                                 <1> ;;
                                              bsf
 929
                                 <1> ;;
                                                       .found
                                               jnz
930
                                 <1> ;;
                                               add
                                                      ebx, 4
931
                                 <1> ;;
                                              cmp
                                                      ebx, ecx
932
                                 <1> ;;
                                               jb
                                                       .11
 933
                                 <1> ;;
                                                      ebx
                                              pop
934
                                 <1> ;;
                                              popfd
935
                                 <1> ;;
                                                      eax, eax
 936
                                 <1> ;;
                                              ret
                                 <1> ;;.found:
937
 938
                                 <1> ;;;//-
 939
                                 <1> ;;
                                               dec
                                                      [pg_data.pages_free]
940
                                 <1> ;;
                                                      .out_of_memory
                                               jz
 941
                                 <1> ;;;//-
942
                                 <1> ;;
                                              btr
                                                      [ebx], eax
                                 <1> ;;
 943
                                              mov
                                                      [page_start], ebx
                                 <1> ;;
944
                                              sub
                                                      ebx, sys_pgmap
945
                                 <1> ;;
                                              lea
                                                      eax, [eax+ebx*8]
 946
                                 <1> ;;
                                              shl
                                                      eax, 12
                                 <1> ;;;//-
947
                                                dec [pg_data.pages_free]
 948
                                 <1> ;;
                                              pop
                                                      ebx
 949
                                 <1> ;;
                                              popfd
950
                                 <1> ;;
 951
                                 <1> ;;;//-
952
                                 <1> ;;.out_of_memory:
 953
                                 <1> ;;
                                              mov
                                                      [pg_data.pages_free], 1
                                 <1> ;;
954
                                              xor
                                                      eax, eax
 955
                                 <1> ;;
                                              pop
                                              popfd
 956
                                 <1> ;;
957
                                 <1> ;;
                                              ret
 958
                                 <1> ;;;//-
 959
                                 <1> ;;endp
960
                                 <1>
 961
                                 <1> duplicate_page_dir:
                                         ; 21/09/2015
962
                                 <1>
 963
                                 <1>
                                          ; 31/08/2015
 964
                                          ; 20/07/2015
                                 <1>
 965
                                 <1>
                                          ; 28/04/2015
 966
                                 <1>
                                          ; 27/04/2015
967
                                 <1>
                                          ; 18/04/2015
 968
                                 <1>
                                          ; 12/04/2015
 969
                                 <1>
                                          ; 18/10/2014
 970
                                 <1>
                                          ; 16/10/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
 971
                                 <1>
972
                                          ; INPUT ->
                                 <1>
 973
                                 <1>
                                                [u.pgdir] = PHYSICAL (real/flat) ADDRESS of the parent's
 974
                                 <1>
                                                           page directory.
 975
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
 976
                                 <1>
                                                 EAX = PHYSICAL (real/flat) ADDRESS of the child's
977
                                                       page directory.
                                 <1>
 978
                                 <1>
                                                 (New page directory with new page table entries.)
 979
                                 <1>
                                                 (New page tables with read only copies of the parent's
 980
                                 <1>
                                                 pages.)
 981
                                 <1>
                                                 EAX = 0 \rightarrow Error (CF = 1)
 982
                                 <1>
                                          ; Modified Registers -> none (except EAX)
 983
                                 <1>
984
                                 <1>
 985 00004D89 E8ECFDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call allocate_page
986 00004D8E 723E
                                 <1>
                                          jc
                                                short dpd_err
987
                                 <1>
 988 00004D90 55
                                          push ebp; 20/07/2015
                                 <1>
 989 00004D91 56
                                 <1>
                                          push esi
990 00004D92 57
                                 <1>
                                          push edi
 991 00004D93 53
                                <1>
                                          push ebx
                                          push ecx
992 00004D94 51
                                 <1>
993 00004D95 8B35[B8030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, [u.pgdir]
                                          mov
994 00004D9B 89C7
                                 <1>
                                                edi, eax
                                          mov
995 00004D9D 50
                                 <1>
                                          push eax ; save child's page directory address
                                 <1>
 996
                                          ; 31/08/2015
997
                                          ; copy PDE 0 from the parent's page dir to the child's page dir
                                 <1>
998
                                 <1>
                                          ; (use same system space for all user page tables)
999 00004D9E A5
                                 <1>
                                          movsd
1000 00004D9F BD00004000
                                                ebp, 1024*4096; pass the 1st 4MB (system space)
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ecx, (PAGE_SIZE / 4) - 1; 1023
1001 00004DA4 B9FF030000
                                 <1>
                                          mov
1002
                                 <1> dpd_0:
1003 00004DA9 AD
                                 <1>
                                          lodsd
```

```
1004
                                  <1>
                                            or eax, eax
1005
                                            ;jnz
                                  <1>
                                                       short dpd_1
1006 00004DAA A801
                                  <1>
                                            test al, PDE_A_PRESENT; bit 0 = 1
1007 00004DAC 7508
                                  <1>
                                            jnz
                                                  short dpd_1
                                  <1>
                                            ; 20/07/2015 (virtual address at the end of the page table)
1009 00004DAE 81C500004000
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                 ebp, 1024*4096 ; page size * PTE count
1010 00004DB4 EB0F
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  short dpd_2
                                  <1> dpd_1:
1012 00004DB6 662500F0
                                                  ax, PDE_A_CLEAR ; OF000h ; clear attribute bits
                                  <1>
                                            and
1013 00004DBA 89C3
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  ebx, eax
1014
                                  <1>
                                            ; EBX = Parent's page table address
1015 00004DBC E81F000000
                                  <1>
                                            call duplicate_page_table
1016 00004DC1 720C
                                  <1>
                                            jc
                                                  short dpd_p_err
1017
                                  <1>
                                            ; EAX = Child's page table address
1018 00004DC3 0C07
                                  <1>
                                                al, PDE_A_PRESENT + PDE_A_WRITE + PDE_A_USER
1019
                                  <1>
                                                          ; set bit 0. bit 1 and bit 2 to 1
1020
                                  <1>
                                                          ; (present, writable, user)
1021
                                  <1> dpd_2:
1022 00004DC5 AB
                                  <1>
                                            stosd
1023 00004DC6 E2E1
                                  <1>
                                            loop dpd_0
1024
                                  <1>
1025 00004DC8 58
                                  <1>
                                                   eax ; restore child's page directory address
1026
                                  <1> dpd_3:
1027 00004DC9 59
                                  <1>
                                            pop
                                                   ecx
1028 00004DCA 5B
                                  <1>
                                            pop
                                                  ebx
1029 00004DCB 5F
                                  <1>
                                                  edi
                                            pop
1030 00004DCC 5E
                                  <1>
                                                   esi
                                            pop
1031 00004DCD 5D
                                  <1>
                                                  ebp; 20/07/2015
                                            pop
                                  <1> dpd_err:
1032
1033 00004DCE C3
                                  <1>
1034
                                  <1> dpd_p_err:
                                           ; release the allocated pages missing (recover free space)
1035
                                  <1>
                                                  eax ; the new page directory address (physical)
1036 00004DCF 58
                                  <1>
                                            pop
1037 00004DD0 8B1D[B8030300]
                                                   ebx, [u.pgdir]; parent's page directory address
                                  <1>
                                            mov
1038 00004DD6 E8D8FEFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call
                                                 deallocate_page_dir
1039 00004DDB 29C0
                                  <1>
                                            sub
                                                  eax, eax; 0
1040 00004DDD F9
                                  <1>
                                            stc
1041 00004DDE EBE9
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  short dpd_3
1042
                                  <1>
1043
                                  <1> duplicate_page_table:
1044
                                  <1>
                                          ; 20/02/2017
                                            ; 21/09/2015
1045
                                  <1>
                                            ; 20/07/2015
1046
                                  <1>
                                           ; 05/05/2015
1047
                                  <1>
1048
                                  <1>
                                           ; 28/04/2015
1049
                                  <1>
                                           ; 27/04/2015
1050
                                  <1>
                                            ; 18/04/2015
1051
                                  <1>
                                           ; 18/10/2014
                                            ; 16/10/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
1052
                                  <1>
1053
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
1054
                                  <1>
1055
                                  <1>
                                                  EBX = PHYSICAL (real/flat) ADDRESS of the parent's page table.
1056
                                  <1>
                                                  EBP = Linear address of the page (from 'duplicate_page_dir')
1057
                                  <1>
1058
                                  <1>
                                                         (Linear address = CORE + user's virtual address)
1059
                                  <1>
                                            ; OUTPUT ->
                                                  EAX = PHYSICAL (real/flat) ADDRESS of the child's page table.
1060
                                  <1>
1061
                                  <1>
                                                         (with 'read only' attribute of page table entries)
1062
                                                  20/02/2017
                                  <1>
1063
                                  <1>
                                                  EBP = Next linear page address (for 'duplicate_page_dir')
1064
                                  <1>
                                                  CF = 1 \rightarrow error
1065
                                  <1>
1066
                                  <1>
1067
                                            ; Modified Registers -> EBP (except EAX)
                                  <1>
1068
                                  <1>
1069 00004DE0 E895FDFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call
                                                 allocate_page
1070 00004DE5 726A
                                  <1>
                                            jc
                                                  short dpt_err
1071
                                  <1>
                                            push eax; *
1072 00004DE7 50
                                  <1>
1073 00004DE8 56
                                  <1>
                                            push
                                                  esi
1074 00004DE9 57
                                  <1>
                                                  edi
                                            push
1075 00004DEA 52
                                  <1>
                                            push
                                                  edx
1076 00004DEB 51
                                  <1>
                                            push
                                                  ecx
1077
                                  <1>
                                            ;
                                                   esi, ebx
1078 00004DEC 89DE
                                  <1>
                                            mov
1079 00004DEE 89C7
                                  <1>
                                                  edi, eax
                                            mov
1080 00004DF0 89C2
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   edx, eax
1081 00004DF2 81C200100000
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                   edx, PAGE_SIZE
1082
                                  <1> dpt_0:
1083 00004DF8 AD
                                  <1>
                                            lodsd
1084 00004DF9 21C0
                                  <1>
                                            and eax, eax
1085 00004DFB 7444
                                  <1>
                                                  short dpt_3
1086 00004DFD A801
                                            test al, PTE_A_PRESENT; bit 0 = 1
jnz short dpt_1
                                  <1>
1087 00004DFF 7507
                                  <1>
1088
                                  <1>
                                            ; 20/07/2015
1089
                                  <1>
                                            ; ebp = virtual (linear) address of the memory page
1090 00004E01 E83F050000
                                            call reload_page ; 28/04/2015
                                 <1>
1091 00004E06 7244
                                  <1>
                                            jc
                                                  short dpt_p_err
1092
                                  <1> dpt_1:
                                            ; 21/09/2015
1093
                                 <1>
1094 00004E08 89C1
                                 <1>
                                            mov ecx, eax
1095 00004E0A 662500F0
                                            and
                                                 ax, PTE_A_CLEAR ; OF000h ; clear attribute bits
                                 <1>
                                           test cl, PTE_A_WRITE ; writable page ?
jnz short dpt_2
1096 00004E0E F6C102
                                  <1>
1097 00004E11 7525
                                 <1>
1098
                                 <1>
                                           ; Read only (parent) page
1099
                                  <1>
                                           ; - there is a third process which uses this page -
1100
                                  <1>
                                           ; Allocate a new page for the child process
1101 00004E13 E862FDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call allocate_page
1102 00004E18 7232
                                           jc
                                 <1>
                                                 short dpt_p_err
                                           push edi
1103 00004E1A 57
                                 <1>
1104 00004E1B 56
                                 <1>
                                           push esi
1105 00004E1C 89CE
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  esi, ecx
1106 00004E1E 89C7
                                  <1>
                                                  edi, eax
                                            mov
```

```
1108 00004E25 F3A5
                               <1>
                                         rep
                                               movsd ; copy page (4096 bytes)
1109 00004E27 5E
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                               esi
1110 00004E28 5F
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               edi
1111
                               <1>
1112 00004E29 53
                               <1>
                                         push ebx
1113 00004E2A 50
                               <1>
                                         push eax
                                         ; 20/07/2015
                               <1>
1115 00004E2B 89EB
                               <1>
                                         mov ebx, ebp
1116
                                <1>
                                         ; ebx = virtual (linear) address of the memory page
1117 00004E2D E887030000
                               <1>
                                        call add_to_swap_queue
                                       pop eax
1118 00004E32 58
                               <1>
                                       pop
1119 00004E33 5B
                                <1>
                                               ebx
                                         ; 21/09/2015
1120
                               <1>
1121 00004E34 0C07
                               <1>
                                         or al, PTE_A_USER+PTE_A_WRITE+PTE_A_PRESENT
                                <1>
                                               ; user + writable + present page
1122
1123 00004E36 EB09
                                <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short dpt_3
                                <1> dpt_2:
1124
                                               ax, PTE_A_USER+PTE_A_PRESENT
1125
                                <1>
                                         ;or
1126 00004E38 0C05
                                <1>
                                               al, PTE_A_USER+PTE_A_PRESENT
1127
                                                  ; (read only page!)
                                <1>
1128 00004E3A 8946FC
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               [esi-4], eax; update parent's PTE
1129 00004E3D 660D0002
                                <1>
                                         or
                                                ax, PTE_DUPLICATED ; (read only page & duplicated PTE!)
1130
                                <1> dpt_3:
1131 00004E41 AB
                                <1>
                                       stosd ; EDI points to child's PTE
1132
                                <1>
                                         ;
1133 00004E42 81C500100000
                                               ebp, 4096; 20/07/2015 (next page)
                               <1>
                                         add
                                <1>
1135 00004E48 39D7
                                               edi, edx
                               <1>
                                         cmp
1136 00004E4A 72AC
                                <1>
                                         jb
                                               short dpt_0
1137
                               <1> dpt_p_err:
1138 00004E4C 59
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               ecx
                                               edx
1139 00004E4D 5A
                                <1>
                                         pop
1140 00004E4E 5F
                               <1>
                                               edi
                                         pop
1141 00004E4F 5E
                                <1>
                                         pop
1142 00004E50 58
                                <1>
                                               eax ; *
                                         pop
1143
                                <1> dpt_err:
1144 00004E51 C3
                                <1>
                                        retn
1145
                                <1>
1146
                                <1> page_fault_handler:
                                                           ; CPU EXCEPTION OEh (14) : Page Fault !
1147
                                <1> ; 21/09/2015
1148
                                <1>
                                        ; 19/09/2015
                                         ; 17/09/2015
1149
                                <1>
                                        ; 28/08/2015
1150
                                <1>
1151
                                <1>
                                       ; 20/07/2015
1152
                                <1>
                                        ; 28/06/2015
                                         ; 03/05/2015
1153
                                <1>
1154
                                <1>
                                       ; 30/04/2015
                                        ; 18/04/2015
1155
                                <1>
1156
                                <1>
                                         ; 12/04/2015
1157
                                <1>
                                        ; 30/10/2014
1158
                                <1>
                                        ; 11/09/2014
1159
                                         ; 10/09/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
1160
                                <1>
1161
                                <1>
                                       ; Note: This is not an interrupt/exception handler.
1162
                                <1>
                                               This is a 'page fault remedy' subroutine
1163
                                <1>
                                               which will be called by standard/uniform
1164
                                <1>
                                               exception handler.
1165
                                <1>
1166
                                <1>
                                         ; INPUT ->
1167
                                <1>
                                              [error_code] = 32 bit ERROR CODE (lower 5 bits are valid)
1168
                                <1>
1169
                                <1>
                                               cr2 = the virtual (linear) address
                                                    which has caused to page fault (19/09/2015)
1170
                                <1>
                                         ;
1171
                                <1>
1172
                                <1>
                                         ; OUTPUT ->
1173
                                <1>
                                              (corresponding PAGE TABLE ENTRY is mapped/set)
1174
                                <1>
                                               EAX = 0 \rightarrow no error
1175
                                <1>
                                               EAX > 0 -> error code in EAX (also CF = 1)
1176
                                <1>
                                         ; Modified Registers -> none (except EAX)
1177
                                <1>
1178
                                <1>
1179
                                <1>
                                           ; ERROR CODE:
1180
                                <1>
1181
                                <1>
                                               31 ..... 4 3 2 1 0
1182
                                <1>
                                               | Reserved | I | R | U | W | P |
1183
                                <1>
1184
                                <1>
1185
                                <1>
                                         ; P : PRESENT - When set, the page fault was caused by
1186
                                <1>
                                               a page-protection violation. When not set,
1187
                                <1>
1188
                                <1>
                                                     it was caused by a non-present page.
                                         ; W: WRITE - When set, the page fault was caused by
1189
                                <1>
1190
                                                    a page write. When not set, it was caused
                                <1>
                                                    by a page read.
1191
                                <1>
                                         ; U : USER - When set, the page fault was caused
1192
                                <1>
1193
                                <1>
                                                     while CPL = 3.
                                                     This does not necessarily mean that
1194
                                <1>
1195
                                <1>
                                                     the page fault was a privilege violation.
                                         ; R : RESERVD - When set, the page fault was caused by
1196
                                <1>
1197
                                         ; WRITE reading a 1 in a reserved field.
                                         1198
                                <1>
1199
                                <1>
                                         ; FETCH an instruction fetch
1200
                                <1>
                                         ;; x86 (32 bit) VIRTUAL ADDRESS TRANSLATION
1201
                                <1>
1202
                                <1>
                                         ; 31 22 12 11
1203
                                <1>
                                                                              ----+-----
1204
                                <1>
                                              ; | PAGE DIR. ENTRY # | PAGE TAB. ENTRY # | OFFSET
1205
                                <1>
1206
                                <1>
1207
                                <1>
1208
                                <1>
                                         ;; CR3 REGISTER (Control Register 3)
1209
                                <1>
                                                                               12
                                                                                           5 4 3 2 0
```

ecx. PAGE SIZE/4

<1>

mov

1107 00004E20 B900040000

```
1210
                                                                                        | PP|
1211
                                <1>
                                               ; PAGE DIRECTORY TABLE BASE ADDRESS
1212
1213
                                <1>
1214
1215
                                <1>
                                                     - WRITE THROUGH
1216
                                <1>
                                                PWT
                                               PCD - CACHE DISABLE
1218
                                <1>
1219
                                <1>
                                         ;; x86 PAGE DIRECTORY ENTRY (4 KByte Page)
1220
                                <1>
                                                                              12 11 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0
1221
                                <1>
1222
                                <1>
                                                                                           1223
                                <1>
1224
                                <1>
                                              ; | PAGE TABLE BASE ADDRESS 31..12 | AVL |G|0|D|A|C|W|/|/|P|
                                              ; |
1225
                                <1>
                                                                                       | | | | | D|T|S|W| |
1226
                                <1>
1227
                                <1>
                                         1228
                                <1>
1229
                                <1>
1230
                                <1>
                                         ; PWT - WRITE THROUGH
; PCD - CACHE DISABLE
; A - ACCESSED
; D - DIRTY (IGNORED)
1231
                                <1>
1232
                                <1>
1233
                                <1>
1234
                                <1>
                                            PAT - PAGE ATTRIBUTE TABLE INDEX (CACHE BEHAVIOR)
G - GLOBAL (IGNORED)
1235
                                <1>
1236
                                <1>
                                              AVL - AVAILABLE FOR SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER USE
1237
1238
                                <1>
                                         ;
1239
                                <1>
                                         ;; x86 PAGE TABLE ENTRY (4 KByte Page)
1240
                                <1>
                                                                               12 11 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0
1241
                                <1>
1242
                                <1>
                                                                                           | |P| | |P|P|U|R| |
1243
                                <1>
                                             ; | PAGE FRAME BASE ADDRESS 31..12 ; |
                                                                                       | AVL |G|A|D|A|C|W|/|/|P|
1244
                                <1>
                                                                                       1245
                                <1>
1246
                                <1>
                                         ; ; P - PRESENT; R/W - READ/WRITE; U/S - USER/SUPERVISOR
1247
                                <1>
1248
                                <1>
1249
                                <1>
1250
                                <1>
                                         ; PWT - WRITE THROUGH
; PCD - CACHE DISABLE
; A - ACCESSED
1251
                                <1>
1252
                                <1>
1253
                                <1>
1254
                                <1>
                                          ; D - DIRTY
                                              PAT - PAGE ATTRIBUTE TABLE INDEX (CACHE BEHAVIOR)
G - GLOBAL
1255
                                <1>
1256
                                <1>
                                              AVL - AVAILABLE FOR SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER USE
1257
1258
                                <1>
                                         ;
1259
                                <1>
                                         ;; 80386 PAGE TABLE ENTRY (4 KByte Page)
1260
                                <1>
                                                                          12 11 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0
1261
                                <1>
1262
                                <1>
                                                                                           1263
                                <1>
                                               1264
                                <1>
1265
                                <1>
                                                                                       1266
                                <1>
1267
                                <1>
                                              P - PRESENT
R/W - READ/WRITE
U/S - USER/SUPERVISOR
1268
                                <1>
1269
                                <1>
1270
                                <1>
                                                 D
                                                          - DIRTY
1271
                                <1>
                                                   AVL - AVAILABLE FOR SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER USE
1272
                                <1>
1273
                                <1>
1274
                                <1>
                                                  NOTE: 0 INDICATES INTEL RESERVED. DO NOT DEFINE.
1275
                                <1>
1276
                                <1>
1277
                                <1>
                                         ;; Invalid Page Table Entry
1278
                                <1>
                                         ; 31
1279
                                <1>
1280
                                <1>
                                                ; |
                                                                                                              0
1281
                                <1>
                                                ;
                                                                           AVAILABLE
1282
                                <1>
1283
                                <1>
1284
                                <1>
1285
                                <1>
1286 00004E52 53
                                <1>
                                          push
1287 00004E53 52
                                <1>
1288 00004E54 51
                                          push ecx
                                <1>
1289
                                <1>
                                          ; 21/09/2015 (debugging)
1290
                                <1>
1291 00004E55 FF05[CC030300]
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                               dword [u.pfcount]; page fault count for running process
                                                dword [PF_Count] ; total page fault count
1292 00004E5B FF05[80050300]
                                <1>
                                          ; 28/06/2015
                                <1>
1294
                                <1>
                                          ;mov edx, [error_code] ; Lower 5 bits are valid
1295 00004E61 8A15[78050300]
                                               dl, [error_code]
                                <1>
                                          mov
1296
                                <1>
1297 00004E67 F6C201
                                <1>
                                          test dl, 1 ; page fault was caused by a non-present page
1298
                                <1>
                                                      ; sign
1299 00004E6A 7422
                                <1>
                                          jz
                                                short pfh_alloc_np
1300
                                <1>
                                          ; If it is not a 'write on read only page' type page fault
1301
                                <1>
1302
                                <1>
                                          ; major page fault error with minor reason must be returned without
1303
                                <1>
                                          ; fixing the problem. 'sys_exit with error' will be needed
1304
                                <1>
                                          ; after return here!
                                          ; Page fault will be remedied, by copying page contents
1305
                                <1>
1306
                                <1>
                                          ; to newly allocated page with write permission;
1307
                                <1>
                                          ; sys_fork -> sys_exec -> copy on write, demand paging method is
1308
                                <1>
                                          ; used for working with minimum possible memory usage.
1309
                                <1>
                                          ; sys_fork will duplicate page directory and tables of parent
                                          ; process with 'read only' flag. If the child process attempts to
1310
                                <1>
                                          ; write on these read only pages, page fault will be directed here
1311
                                          ; for allocating a new page with same data/content.
1312
                                <1>
```

```
1313
1314
                                  <1>
                                           ; IMPORTANT : Retro UNIX 386 v1 (and SINGLIX and TR-DOS)
1315
                                  <1>
                                           ; will not force to separate CODE and DATA space
1316
                                  <1>
                                           ; in a process/program...
                                  <1>
                                           ; CODE segment/section may contain DATA!
1317
1318
                                  <1>
                                           ; It is flat, smoth and simplest programming method already as in
1319
                                  <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 and MS-DOS programs.
1321 00004E6C F6C202
                                  <1>
                                           test dl, 2 ; page fault was caused by a page write
1322
                                  <1>
1323 00004E6F 0F84AB000000
                                                     pfh_p_err
                                  <1>
                                              jΖ
                                           ; 31/08/2015
1324
                                  <1>
                                           test dl, 4 ; page fault was caused while CPL = 3 (user mode)
1325 00004E75 F6C204
                                  <1>
                                                        ; sign. (U+W+P = 4+2+1 = 7)
1326
                                  <1>
1327 00004E78 0F84A2000000
                                              jz pfh_pv_err
                                  <1>
                                  <1>
                                           ;
1328
1329
                                  <1>
                                           ; make a new page and copy the parent's page content
                                           ; as the child's new page content
1330
                                  <1>
1331
                                  <1>
1332 00004E7E 0F20D3
                                  <1>
                                                  ebx, cr2; CR2 contains the linear address
1333
                                  <1>
                                                         ; which has caused to page fault
1334 00004E81 E8A2000000
                                  <1>
                                            call
                                                  copy_page
1335 00004E86 0F828D000000
                                  <1>
                                            jс
                                                     pfh_im_err ; insufficient memory
1336
                                  <1>
1337 00004E8C EB7D
                                  <1>
                                              jmp
                                                     pfh_cpp_ok
1338
                                  <1>
1339
                                  <1> pfh_alloc_np:
1340 00004E8E E8E7FCFFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call allocate_page; (allocate a new page)
                                                     pfh_im_err ; 'insufficient memory' error
1341 00004E93 0F8280000000
                                  <1>
                                            jс
1342
                                  <1> pfh_chk_cpl:
                                           ; EAX = Physical (base) address of the allocated (new) page
1343
                                  <1>
1344
                                  <1>
                                                  ; (Lower 12 bits are ZERO, because
                                  <1>
                                                         the address is on a page boundary)
1346 00004E99 80E204
                                                  dl, 4 ; CPL = 3 ?
                                  <1>
                                            and
1347 00004E9C 7505
                                  <1>
                                                  short pfh_um
                                                      ; Page fault handler for kernel/system mode (CPL=0)
1348
                                  <1>
1349 00004E9E 0F20DB
                                  <1>
                                                  ebx, cr3 ; CR3 (Control Register 3) contains physical address
1350
                                  <1>
                                                         ; of the current/active page directory
                                                          ; (Always kernel/system mode page directory, here!)
1351
                                  <1>
1352
                                  <1>
                                                          ; Note: Lower 12 bits are 0. (page boundary)
                                                  short pfh_get_pde
1353 00004EA1 EB06
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
1354
                                  <1>
                                           ;
                                                               ; Page fault handler for user/appl. mode (CPL=3)
1355
                                  <1> pfh_um:
1356 00004EA3 8B1D[B8030300]
                                                  ebx, [u.pqdir]; Page directory of current/active process
                                  <1>
                                           mov
1357
                                  <1>
                                                        ; Physical address of the USER's page directory
1358
                                  <1>
                                                         ; Note: Lower 12 bits are 0. (page boundary)
1359
                                  <1> pfh_get_pde:
1360 00004EA9 80CA03
                                                  dl, 3 ; USER + WRITE + PRESENT or SYSTEM + WRITE + PRESENT
                                  <1>
                                           or
1361 00004EAC 0F20D1
                                  <1>
                                                  ecx, cr2; CR2 contains the virtual address
                                           mov
                                                         ; which has been caused to page fault
1362
                                  <1>
1363
                                  <1>
1364 00004EAF C1E914
                                                                ; shift 20 bits right
                                  <1>
                                           shr
                                                  ecx, 20
1365 00004EB2 80E1FC
                                  <1>
                                           and
                                                  cl, OFCh; mask lower 2 bits to get PDE offset
1366
                                  <1>
1367 00004EB5 01CB
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                  ebx, ecx; now, EBX points to the relevant page dir entry
1368 00004EB7 8B0B
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ecx, [ebx]; physical (base) address of the page table
1369 00004EB9 F6C101
                                  <1>
                                            test
                                                  cl, 1 ; check bit 0 is set (1) or not (0).
                                                  short pfh_set_pde ; Page directory entry is not valid,
1370 00004EBC 740B
                                  <1>
1371
                                                                 ; set/validate page directory entry
                                  <1>
1372 00004EBE 6681E100F0
                                  <1>
                                                  cx, PDE_A_CLEAR ; OF000h ; Clear attribute bits
1373 00004EC3 89CB
                                  <1>
                                                  ebx, ecx; Physical address of the page table
                                           mov
1374 00004EC5 89C1
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  ecx, eax ; new page address (physical)
1375 00004EC7 EB16
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  short pfh_get_pte
                                  <1> pfh_set_pde:
1376
1377
                                  <1>
                                           ;; NOTE: Page directories and page tables never be swapped out!
1378
                                  <1>
                                                   (So, we know this PDE is empty or invalid)
                                           ;;
1379
                                  <1>
1380 00004EC9 08D0
                                                  al, dl ; lower 3 bits are used as U/S, R/W, P flags
                                  <1>
1381 00004ECB 8903
                                  <1>
                                                  [ebx], eax; Let's put the new page directory entry here!
                                           mov
1382 00004ECD 30C0
                                  <1>
                                                  al, al ; clear lower (3..8) bits
                                            xor
1383 00004ECF 89C3
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ebx, eax
1384 00004ED1 E8A4FCFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 allocate_page ; (allocate a new page)
1385 00004ED6 7241
                                  <1>
                                                  short pfh_im_err ; 'insufficient memory' error
                                           jс
1386
                                  <1> pfh_spde_1:
1387
                                  <1>
                                           ; EAX = Physical (base) address of the allocated (new) page
1388 00004ED8 89C1
                                  <1>
                                           mov ecx, eax
                                           call clear_page ; Clear page content
1389 00004EDA E815FDFFFF
                                  <1>
                                  <1> pfh_get_pte:
1390
1391 00004EDF 0F20D0
                                  <1>
                                           mov eax, cr2; virtual address
                                                         ; which has been caused to page fault
1392
                                  <1>
1393 00004EE2 89C7
                                  <1>
                                                  edi, eax ; 20/07/2015
1394 00004EE4 C1E80C
                                  <1>
                                                                ; shift 12 bit right to get
                                                         ; higher 20 bits of the page fault address
                                  <1>
1396 00004EE7 25FF030000
                                                  eax, 3FFh; mask PDE# bits, the result is PTE# (0 to 1023)
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, 2; shift 2 bits left to get PTE offset
1397 00004EEC C1E002
                                  <1>
1398 00004EEF 01C3
                                  <1>
                                                  ebx, eax; now, EBX points to the relevant page table entry
1399 00004EF1 8B03
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  eax, [ebx]; get previous value of pte
                                  <1>
                                                  ; bit 0 of EAX is always 0 (otherwise we would not be here)
1401 00004EF3 21C0
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                  eax, eax
1402 00004EF5 7410
                                  <1>
                                            jz
                                                  short pfh_gpte_1
                                  <1>
                                            ; 20/07/2015
1404 00004EF7 87D9
                                  <1>
                                            xchq
                                                 ebx, ecx; new page address (physical)
1405 00004EF9 55
                                  <1>
                                                  ebp; 20/07/2015
1406 00004EFA 0F20D5
                                  <1>
                                                  ebp, cr2
1407
                                  <1>
                                                  ; ECX = physical address of the page table entry
1408
                                  <1>
                                                  ; EBX = Memory page address (physical!)
1409
                                                  ; EAX = Swap disk (offset) address
                                  <1>
                                                  ; EBP = virtual address (page fault address)
1410
                                  <1>
1411 00004EFD E8B7000000
                                  <1>
                                           call swap_in
1412 00004F02 5D
                                  <1>
                                                  ebp
                                           pop
                                                  short pfh_err_retn
1413 00004F03 7210
                                  <1>
                                            jс
1414 00004F05 87CB
                                  <1>
                                            xchg
                                                 ecx, ebx
1415
                                  <1>
                                                  ; EBX = physical address of the page table entry
```

```
1416
                                                  ; ECX = new page
                                  <1>
                                  <1> pfh_gpte_1:
1417
1418 00004F07 08D1
                                            or
                                  <1>
                                                  cl, dl; lower 3 bits are used as U/S, R/W, P flags
1419 00004F09 890B
                                                 [ebx], ecx; Let's put the new page table entry here!
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                  <1> pfh_cpp_ok:
1421
                                  <1>
                                           ; 20/07/2015
1422 00004F0B 0F20D3
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  ebx, cr2
1423 00004F0E E8A6020000
                                  <1>
                                            call add_to_swap_queue
1424
                                  <1>
1425
                                  <1>
                                            ; The new PTE (which contains the new page) will be added to
1426
                                  <1>
                                           ; the swap queue, here.
1427
                                  <1>
                                            ; (Later, if memory will become insufficient,
1428
                                  <1>
                                            ; one page will be swapped out which is at the head of
                                            ; the swap queue by using FIFO and access check methods.)
1429
                                  <1>
1430
                                  <1>
1431 00004F13 31C0
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, eax ; 0
                                            xor
1432
                                  <1>
1433
                                  <1> pfh_err_retn:
1434 00004F15 59
                                  <1>
                                            pop
                                                  ecx
1435 00004F16 5A
                                  <1>
                                            pop
                                                  edx
1436 00004F17 5B
                                  <1>
                                                  ebx
                                            pop
1437 00004F18 C3
                                  <1>
                                            retn
1438
                                  <1>
                                  <1> pfh_im_err:
1439
1440 00004F19 B8E4000000
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, ERR_MAJOR_PF + ERR_MINOR_IM ; Error code in AX
                                                         ; Major (Primary) Error: Page Fault
1441
                                  <1>
1442
                                  <1>
                                                         ; Minor (Secondary) Error: Insufficient Memory!
1443 00004F1E EBF5
                                  <1>
                                                  short pfh_err_retn
1444
                                  <1>
1445
                                  <1>
                                  <1> pfh_p_err: ; 09/03/2015
1446
                                  <1> pfh_pv_err:
1447
1448
                                  <1>
                                            ; Page fault was caused by a protection-violation
1449 00004F20 B8E6000000
                                  <1>
                                                 eax, ERR_MAJOR_PF + ERR_MINOR_PV ; Error code in AX
1450
                                  <1>
                                                         ; Major (Primary) Error: Page Fault
                                                         ; Minor (Secondary) Error: Protection violation !
1451
                                  <1>
1452 00004F25 F9
                                  <1>
                                            stc
1453 00004F26 EBED
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  short pfh_err_retn
1454
                                  <1>
                                  <1> copy_page:
1455
1456
                                  <1>
                                           ; 22/09/2015
1457
                                  <1>
                                           ; 21/09/2015
                                           ; 19/09/2015
1458
                                  <1>
                                           ; 07/09/2015
1459
                                  <1>
1460
                                  <1>
                                           ; 31/08/2015
1461
                                  <1>
                                           ; 20/07/2015
1462
                                  <1>
                                           ; 05/05/2015
1463
                                  <1>
                                           ; 03/05/2015
1464
                                  <1>
                                           ; 18/04/2015
1465
                                  <1>
                                            ; 12/04/2015
1466
                                  <1>
                                           ; 30/10/2014
1467
                                  <1>
                                           ; 18/10/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
1468
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
1469
                                  <1>
1470
                                  <1>
                                                  EBX = Virtual (linear) address of source page
1471
                                  <1>
                                                      (Page fault address)
1472
                                  <1>
                                            ; OUTPUT ->
                                                  EAX = PHYSICAL (real/flat) ADDRESS OF THE ALLOCATED PAGE
1473
                                  <1>
                                                   (corresponding PAGE TABLE ENTRY is mapped/set)
1474
                                  <1>
1475
                                  <1>
                                                   EAX = 0 (CF = 1)
1476
                                  <1>
                                                         if there is not a free page to be allocated
                                                   (page content of the source page will be copied
1477
                                  <1>
1478
                                  <1>
                                                   onto the target/new page)
1479
                                  <1>
1480
                                  <1>
                                            ; Modified Registers -> ecx, ebx (except EAX)
1481
                                  <1>
1482 00004F28 56
                                  <1>
                                            push esi
1483 00004F29 57
                                  <1>
                                            push edi
1484
                                  <1>
                                            ; push ebx
1485
                                  <1>
                                            ; push ecx
1486 00004F2A 31F6
                                  <1>
                                            xor esi, esi
1487 00004F2C C1EB0C
                                                  ebx, 12; shift 12 bits right to get PDE & PTE numbers
                                  <1>
                                            shr
                                                  ecx, ebx; save page fault address (as 12 bit shifted)
1488 00004F2F 89D9
                                  <1>
1489 00004F31 C1EB08
                                                  {\tt ebx}, 8 ; shift 8 bits right and then
                                  <1>
                                            shr
                                                  bl, OFCh; mask lower 2 bits to get PDE offset
1490 00004F34 80E3FC
                                  <1>
1491 00004F37 89DF
                                  <1>
                                                  edi, ebx ; save it for the parent of current process
                                            mov
1492 00004F39 031D[B8030300]
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                  ebx, [u.pgdir]; EBX points to the relevant page dir entry
1493 00004F3F 8B03
                                                  eax, [ebx]; physical (base) address of the page table
                                  <1>
1494 00004F41 662500F0
                                  <1>
                                                  ax, PTE_A_CLEAR; OF000h; clear attribute bits
                                            and
1495 00004F45 89CB
                                  <1>
                                                   ebx, ecx ; (restore higher 20 bits of page fault address)
                                            mov
1496 00004F47 81E3FF030000
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                  ebx, 3FFh ; mask PDE# bits, the result is PTE# (0 to 1023)
                                                bx, 2
1497 00004F4D 66C1E302
                                  <1>
                                            shl
                                                            ; shift 2 bits left to get PTE offset
1498 00004F51 01C3
                                                  ebx, eax ; EBX points to the relevant page table entry
                                  <1>
1499
                                            ; 07/09/2015
                                 <1>
1500 00004F53 66F7030002
                                 <1>
                                                    word [ebx], PTE_DUPLICATED; (Does current process share this
1501
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; read only page as a child process?)
1502 00004F58 7509
                                                  short cpp_0 ; yes
                                 <1>
                                            jnz
1503 00004F5A 8B0B
                                 <1>
                                                   ecx, [ebx]; PTE value
1504 00004F5C 6681E100F0
                                 <1>
                                                  cx, PTE_A_CLEAR ; OF000h ; clear page attributes
                                            and
1505 00004F61 EB32
                                 <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  short cpp_1
                                 <1> cpp_0:
1507 00004F63 89FE
                                 <1>
                                            mov
                                                  esi, edi
1508 00004F65 0335[BC030300]
                                 <1>
                                                  esi, [u.ppgdir]; the parent's page directory entry
1509 00004F6B 8B06
                                                  eax, [esi] ; physical (base) address of the page table
                                 <1>
                                            mov
1510 00004F6D 662500F0
                                 <1>
                                            and
                                                  ax, PTE_A_CLEAR ; OF000h ; clear attribute bits
1511 00004F71 89CE
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  esi, ecx ; (restore higher 20 bits of page fault address)
1512 00004F73 81E6FF030000
1513 00004F79 66C1E602
1514 00004F7D 0106
                                                  esi, 3FFh ; mask PDE# bits, the result is PTE# (0 to 1023)
                                 <1>
                                            and
                                 <1>
                                                  si, 2 ; shift 2 bits left to get PTE offset
                                            shl
1514 00004F7D 01C6
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                  esi, eax ; EDX points to the relevant page table entry
1515 00004F7F 8B0E
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ecx, [esi] ; PTE value of the parent process
                                 <1>
                                           ; 21/09/2015
1517 00004F81 8B03
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [ebx] ; PTE value of the child process
                                           mov
1518 00004F83 662500F0
                                 <1>
                                                  ax, PTE_A_CLEAR ; OF000h ; clear page attributes
                                            and
```

```
<1>
1520 00004F87 F6C101
                               <1>
                                         test cl, PTE_A_PRESENT ; is it a present/valid page ?
1521 00004F8A 7424
                                               short cpp_3; the parent's page is not same page
                                <1>
                                         jz
1522
                               <1>
                                         ;
                                         and cx, PTE_A_CLEAR; OF000h; clear page attributes
1523 00004F8C 6681E100F0
                               <1>
1524 00004F91 39C8
                               <1>
                                         cmp eax, ecx ; Same page?
                                              short cpp_3; Parent page and child page are not same
1525 00004F93 751B
                               <1>
                                         jne
                                                       ; Convert child's page to writable page
                                <1>
1527
                               <1> cpp_1:
1528 00004F95 E8E0FBFFFF
                                <1>
                                        call allocate_page
                                               short cpp_4 ; 'insufficient memory' error
1529 00004F9A 721A
                                         iс
                               <1>
1530 00004F9C 21F6
                               <1>
                                         and
                                              esi, esi ; check ESI is valid or not
1531 00004F9E 7405
                               <1>
                                               short cpp_2
1532
                               <1>
                                               ; Convert read only page to writable page
                                              ;(for the parent of the current process)
1533
                               <1>
1534
                                <1>
                                         ;and word [esi], PTE_A_CLEAR; 0F000h
1535
                               <1>
                                         ; 22/09/2015
1536 00004FA0 890E
                               <1>
                                         mov [esi], ecx
1537 00004FA2 800E07
                                               byte [esi], PTE_A_PRESENT + PTE_A_WRITE + PTE_A_USER
                               <1>
                                         or
1538
                               <1>
                                                           i + 1 + 2 + 4 = 7
1539
                               <1> cpp_2:
1540 00004FA5 89C7
                               <1>
                                         mov edi, eax ; new page address of the child process
1541
                               <1>
                                         ; 07/09/2015
                                         mov esi, ecx; the page address of the parent process
1542 00004FA7 89CE
                               <1>
1543 00004FA9 B900040000
                               <1>
                                               ecx, PAGE_SIZE / 4
1544 00004FAE F3A5
                               <1>
                                              movsd ; 31/08/2015
                                         rep
1545
                               <1> cpp_3:
1546 00004FB0 0C07
                                               al, PTE_A_PRESENT + PTE_A_WRITE + PTE_A_USER ; 1+2+4 = 7
                               <1>
                                              [ebx], eax ; Update PTE
1547 00004FB2 8903
                               <1>
                                         mov
1548 00004FB4 28C0
                               <1>
                                               al, al ; clear attributes
                                         sub
1549
                               <1> cpp_4:
1550
                               <1>
                                        ;pop
                                              ecx
                                         ;pop ebx
1551
                               <1>
1552 00004FB6 5F
                               <1>
                                               edi
                                         pop
1553 00004FB7 5E
                               <1>
                                         pop
1554 00004FB8 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
1555
                                <1>
1556
                                <1> ;; 28/04/2015
                                <1> ;; 24/10/2014
1557
                                <1> ;; 21/10/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
1558
1559
                                <1> ;; SWAP_PAGE_QUEUE (4096 bytes)
1560
                                <1> ;;
                                       0000 0001 0002 0003 .... 1020 1021 1022 1023
1561
                                <1> ;; +----+----+----+----+----+
1562
1563
                                <1>;; | pg1 | pg2 | pg3 | pg4 | .... |pg1021|pg1022|pg1023|pg1024|
1564
                                <1> ;;
1565
1566
                                <1> ;; [swpq_last] = 0 to 4096 (step 4) -> the last position on the queue
1567
                                <1> ;;
                                <1> ;; Method:
1568
1569
                                <1> ;;
                                         Swap page queue is a list of allocated pages with physical
1570
                                <1> ;;
                                         addresses (system mode virtual adresses = physical addresses).
                                         It is used for 'swap_in' and 'swap_out' procedures.
1571
                                <1> ;;
                                <1> ;;
1572
                                         When a new page is being allocated, swap queue is updated
1573
                                <1> ;;
                                         by 'swap_queue_shift' procedure, header of the queue (offset 0)
1574
                                <1> ;;
                                         is checked for 'accessed' flag. If the 1st page on the queue
                                <1> ;;
                                         is 'accessed' or 'read only', it is dropped from the list;
1575
                                         other pages from the 2nd to the last (in [swpq_last]) shifted
1576
                                <1> ;;
1577
                                <1> ;;
                                         to head then the 2nd page becomes the 1st and '[swpq_last]'
1578
                                <1> ;;
                                         offset value becomes it's previous offset value - 4.
1579
                                <1> ;;
                                         If the 1st page of the swap page queue is not 'accessed'
1580
                                <1> ;;
                                         the queue/list is not shifted.
1581
                                <1> ;;
                                         After the queue/list shift, newly allocated page is added
                                <1> ;;
1582
                                         to the tail of the queue at the [swpq_count*4] position.
1583
                                <1> ;;
                                         But, if [swpq_count] > 1023, the newly allocated page
                                         will not be added to the tail of swap page queue.
1584
                                <1> ;;
1585
                                <1> ;;
1586
                                <1> ;;
                                         During 'swap_out' procedure, swap page queue is checked for
                                         the first non-accessed, writable page in the list,
1587
                                <1> ;;
1588
                                <1> ;;
                                         from the head to the tail. The list is shifted to left
1589
                                <1> ;;
                                         (to the head) till a non-accessed page will be found in the list.
                                         1590
                                <1> ;;
1591
                                <1> ;;
                                         from the list by a final swap queue shift. [swpq_count] value
                                <1> ;;
1592
                                         is changed. If all pages on the queue' are 'accessed',
1593
                                <1> ;;
                                         'insufficient memory' error will be returned ('swap_out'
1594
                                <1> ;;
                                         procedure will be failed)...
                                <1> ;;
1595
                                         Note: If the 1st page of the queue is an 'accessed' page,
1596
                                <1> ;;
                                         'accessed' flag of the page will be reset (0) and that page
1597
                                <1> ;;
                                         (PTE) will be added to the tail of the queue after
1598
                                <1> ;;
1599
                                <1> ;;
                                         the check, if [swpq_count] < 1023. If [swpq_count] = 1024
                                         the queue will be rotated and the PTE in the head will be
1600
                                <1> ;;
                                         added to the tail after resetting 'accessed' bit.
1601
                                <1> ;;
1602
                                <1> ;;
1603
                                <1> ;;
1604
                                <1> ;;
                                <1> ;; SWAP DISK/FILE (with 4096 bytes swapped page blocks)
1605
1606
                                <1>;; 00000000 00000004 00000008 0000000C ... size-8 size-4
1607
1608
                                1609
                                <1> ;; |descriptr| page(1) | page(2) | page(3) | ... |page(n-1)| page(n) |
1610
1611
                                <1> ;;
1612
                                <1> ;; [swpd_next] = the first free block address in swapped page records
                                <1> ;;
1613
                                                    for next free block search by 'swap_out' procedure.
1614
                                <1> ;; [swpd_size] = swap disk/file size in sectors (512 bytes)
                                <1> ;; NOTE: max. possible swap disk size is 1024 GB
1615
1616
                                <1> ;;
                                                (entire swap space must be accessed by using
1617
                                <1> ;;
                                                31 bit offset address)
1618
                                <1> ;; [swpd_free] = free block (4096 bytes) count in swap disk/file space
                                <1> ;; [swpd_start] = absolute/start address of the swap disk/file
1619
1620
                                1621
                                <1> ;; [swp_drv] = logical drive description table addr. of swap disk/file
```

```
1623
                                 <1> ;;
1624
                                 <1> ;; Method:
                                 <1> ;;
1625
                                           When the memory (ram) becomes insufficient, page allocation
                                 <1> ;;
1626
                                           procedure swaps out a page from memory to the swap disk
1627
                                 <1> ;;
                                           (partition) or swap file to get a new free page at the memory.
                                 <1> ;;
1628
                                           Swapping out is performed by using swap page queue.
1629
                                 <1> ;;
1630
                                 <1> ;;
                                           Allocation block size of swap disk/file is equal to page size
1631
                                 <1> ;;
                                           (4096 bytes). Swapping address (in sectors) is recorded
1632
                                 <1> ;;
                                           into relevant page file entry as 31 bit physical (logical)
                                           offset address as 1 bit shifted to left for present flag (0).
1633
                                 <1> ;;
1634
                                 <1> ;;
                                           Swapped page address is between 1 and swap disk/file size - 4.
                                 <1> ;;
                                           Absolute physical (logical) address of the swapped page is
1635
1636
                                 <1> ;;
                                           calculated by adding offset value to the swap partition's
1637
                                 <1> ;;
                                           start address. If the swap device (disk) is a virtual disk
1638
                                 <1> ;;
                                           or it is a file, start address of the swap disk/volume is 0,
                                 <1> ;;
                                           and offset value is equal to absolute (physical or logical)
1639
                                           address/position. (It has not to be ZERO if the swap partition
1640
                                 <1> ;;
1641
                                 <1> ;;
                                           is in a partitioned virtual hard disk.)
1642
                                 <1> ;;
                                           Note: Swap addresses are always specified/declared in sectors,
1643
                                 <1> ;;
                                 <1> ;;
                                                             in blocks/zones/clusters (4096 bytes) as unit.
1644
                                           not in bytes or
                                 <1> ;;
1645
1646
                                 <1> ;;
                                           Swap disk/file allocation is mapped via 'Swap Allocation Table'
1647
                                 <1> ;;
                                           at memory as similar to 'Memory Allocation Table'.
                                 <1> ;;
1648
1649
                                 <1> ;;
                                           Every bit of Swap Allocation Table repsesents one swap block
                                           (equal to page size) respectively. Bit 0 of the S.A.T. byte 0
1650
                                 <1> ;;
1651
                                 <1> ;;
                                           is reserved for swap disk/file block 0 as descriptor block
                                           (also for compatibility with PTE). If bit value is ZERO,
1652
                                 <1> ;;
1653
                                 <1> ;;
                                           it means relevant (respective) block is in use, and,
                                 <1> ;;
                                           of course, if bit value is 1, it means relevant (respective)
1654
1655
                                 <1> ;;
                                             swap disk/file block is free.
1656
                                 <1> ;;
                                           For example: bit 1 of the byte 128 repsesents block 1025
1657
                                 <1> ;;
                                           (128*8+1) or sector (offset) 8200 on the swap disk or
                                 <1> ;;
1658
                                           byte (offset/position) 4198400 in the swap file.
1659
                                 <1> ;;
                                           4GB swap space is represented via 128KB Swap Allocation Table.
                                           Initial layout of Swap Allocation Table is as follows:
1660
                                 <1> ;;
1661
                                 <1> ;;
1662
                                 <1> ;;
                                           1663
                                 <1> ;;
                                 <1> ;;
1664
                                           (0 is reserved block, 1s represent free blocks respectively.)
                                 <1> ;;
1665
                                           (Note: Allocation cell/unit of the table is bit, not byte)
1666
                                 <1> ;;
1667
                                 <1> ;;
                                           <1> ;;
1668
                                 <1> ;;
                                           'swap_out' procedure checks 'free_swap_blocks' count at first,
1669
                                 <1> ;;
1670
                                           then it searches Swap Allocation Table if free count is not
                                 <1> ;;
1671
                                           zero. From begining the [swpd_next] dword value, the first bit
1672
                                 <1> ;;
                                           position with value of 1 on the table is converted to swap
1673
                                 <1> ;;
                                           disk/file offset address, in sectors (not 4096 bytes block).
                                 <1> ;;
                                           'ldrv_write' procedure is called with ldrv (logical drive
1674
                                 <1> ;;
1675
                                           number of physical swap disk or virtual swap disk)
1676
                                 <1> ;;
                                           number, sector offset (not absolute sector -LBA- number),
1677
                                 <1> ;;
                                           and sector count (8, 512*8 = 4096) and buffer adress
                                 <1> ;;
1678
                                           (memory page). That will be a direct disk write procedure.
1679
                                 <1> ;;
                                           (for preventing late memory allocation, significant waiting).
1680
                                 <1> ;;
                                           If disk write procedure returns with error or free count of
1681
                                 <1> ;;
                                           swap blocks is ZERO, 'swap_out' procedure will return with
1682
                                 <1> ;;
                                           'insufficient memory error' (cf=1).
1683
                                 <1> ;;
1684
                                 <1> ;;
                                           (Note: Even if free swap disk/file blocks was not zero,
                                 <1> ;;
                                           any disk write error will not be fixed by 'swap_out' procedure,
1685
1686
                                 <1> ;;
                                           in other words, 'swap_out' will not check the table for other
1687
                                 <1> ;;
                                           free blocks after a disk write error. It will return to
                                 <1> ;;
1688
                                           the caller with error (CF=1) which means swapping is failed.
1689
                                 <1> ;;
1690
                                 <1> ;;
                                           After writing the page on to swap disk/file address/sector,
1691
                                 <1> ;;
                                           'swap_out' procesure returns with that swap (offset) sector
                                           address (cf=0).
1692
                                 <1> ;;
1693
                                 <1> ;;
1694
                                 <1> ;;
                                           <1> ;;
1695
1696
                                 <1> ;;
                                           'swap_in' procedure loads addressed (relevant) swap disk or
                                 <1> ;;
1697
                                           file sectors at specified memory page. Then page allocation
1698
                                 <1> ;;
                                           procedure updates relevant page table entry with 'present'
1699
                                 <1> ;;
                                           attribute. If swap disk or file reading fails there is nothing
1700
                                 <1> ;;
                                           to do, except to terminate the process which is the owner of
1701
                                 <1> ;;
                                           the swapped page.
1702
                                 <1> ;;
1703
                                 <1> ;;
                                           'swap_in' procedure sets the relevant/respective bit value
1704
                                           in the Swap Allocation Table (as free block). 'swap_in' also
                                 <1> ;;
1705
                                 <1> ;;
                                           updates [swpd_first] pointer if it is required.
1706
                                 <1> ;;
1707
                                 <1> ;;
                                           <1> ;;
1708
                                           Note: If [swap_enabled] value is ZERO, that means there is not
1709
                                 <1> ;;
                                          a swap disk or swap file in use... 'swap_in' and 'swap_out'
1710
                                 <1> ;;
                                 <1> ;;
1711
                                           procedures ans 'swap page que' procedures will not be active...
1712
                                 <1> ;;
                                           'Insufficient memory' error will be returned by 'swap_out'
                                           and 'general protection fault' will be returned by 'swap_in'
1713
                                 <1> ;;
1714
                                 <1> ;;
                                           procedure, if it is called mistakenly (a wrong value in a PTE).
1715
                                 <1> ;;
1716
                                 <1>
1717
                                 <1> swap_in:
1718
                                          ; 31/08/2015
                                 <1>
1719
                                 <1>
                                           ; 20/07/2015
1720
                                 <1>
                                          ; 28/04/2015
1721
                                 <1>
                                          ; 18/04/2015
1722
                                 <1>
                                          ; 24/10/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
1723
                                 <1>
1724
                                 <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
```

1622

<1> ;;

```
1725
                                                  EBX = PHYSICAL (real/flat) ADDRESS OF THE MEMORY PAGE
                                                  EBP = VIRTUAL (LINEAR) ADDRESS (page fault address)
1726
                                  <1>
1727
                                                  EAX = Offset Address for the swapped page on the
                                  <1>
1728
                                  <1>
                                                        swap disk or in the swap file.
1729
                                  <1>
1730
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
                                                  EAX = 0 if loading at memory has been successful
1731
                                  <1>
1732
                                  <1>
1733
                                  <1>
                                                  CF = 1 -> swap disk reading error (disk/file not present
1734
                                  <1>
                                                          or sector not present or drive not ready
1735
                                                       EAX = Error code
                                  <1>
1736
                                  <1>
                                                       [u.error] = EAX
1737
                                  <1>
                                                               = The last error code for the process
1738
                                  <1>
                                                                 (will be reset after returning to user)
1739
                                  <1>
1740
                                  <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers -> EAX
1741
                                  <1>
1742
                                  <1>
1743 00004FB9 833D[62050300]00
                                                     dword [swp_drv], 0
                                  <1>
                                             cmp
1744 00004FC0 7646
                                  <1>
                                                 short swpin_dnp_err
                                           jna
                                  <1>
1746 00004FC2 3B05[66050300]
                                                  eax, [swpd_size]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
1747 00004FC8 734A
                                  <1>
                                           jnb
                                                  short swpin_snp_err
1748
                                 <1>
1749 00004FCA 56
                                 <1>
                                           push esi
1750 00004FCB 53
                                  <1>
                                           push ebx
1751 00004FCC 51
                                 <1>
                                           push ecx
1752 00004FCD 8B35[62050300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  esi, [swp_drv]
1753 00004FD3 B908000000
                                  <1>
                                                 ecx, PAGE_SIZE / LOGIC_SECT_SIZE ; 8 !
1754
                                  <1>
                                                  ; Note: Even if corresponding physical disk's sector
1755
                                  <1>
                                                 ; size different than 512 bytes, logical disk sector
1756
                                                 ; size is 512 bytes and disk reading procedure
                                  <1>
1757
                                                  ; will be performed for reading 4096 bytes
                                  <1>
1758
                                  <1>
                                                 ; (2*2048, 8*512).
                                           ; ESI = Logical disk description table address
1759
                                  <1>
1760
                                  <1>
                                           ; EBX = Memory page (buffer) address (physical!)
                                           ; EAX = Sector adress (offset address, logical sector number)
1761
                                 <1>
1762
                                  <1>
                                           ; ECX = Sector count ; 8 sectors
1763 00004FD8 50
                                           push eax
                                 <1>
1764 00004FD9 E8AF020000
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 logical_disk_read
1765 00004FDE 58
                                 <1>
                                           qoq
                                                 eax
1766 00004FDF 730C
                                 <1>
                                           jnc
                                                 short swpin_read_ok
1767
                                  <1>
1768 00004FE1 B828000000
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, SWP_DISK_READ_ERR; drive not ready or read error
                                           mov
1769 00004FE6 A3[C8030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [u.error], eax
1770 00004FEB EB17
                                 <1>
                                                 short swpin_retn
                                           jmp
1771
                                 <1>
1772
                                  <1> swpin_read_ok:
1773
                                 <1>
                                           ; EAX = Offset address (logical sector number)
1774 00004FED E80D020000
                                 <1>
                                           call unlink_swap_block ; Deallocate swap block
1775
                                 <1>
1776
                                           ; EBX = Memory page (buffer) address (physical!)
                                 <1>
1777
                                  <1>
                                           ; 20/07/2015
1778 00004FF2 89EB
                                 <1>
                                           mov ebx, ebp; virtual address (page fault address)
1779 00004FF4 6681E300F0
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                   bx, ~PAGE_OFF ; ~OFFFh ; reset bits, 0 to 11
1780 00004FF9 8A1D[B3030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov bl, [u.uno]; current process number
1781
                                 <1>
                                           ; EBX = Virtual (Linear) address & process number combination
1782 00004FFF E8DB000000
                                  <1>
                                           call swap_queue_shift
                                           ; eax = 0; 10/06/2016 (if ebx input > 0, eax output = 0)
1783
                                  <1>
1784
                                 <1>
                                           ;sub eax, eax ; 0 ; Error Code = 0 (no error)
1785
                                  <1>
                                           ; zf = 1
1786
                                 <1> swpin_retn:
1787 00005004 59
                                  <1>
                                           pop
1788 00005005 5B
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                 ebx
1789 00005006 5E
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                  esi
1790 00005007 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1791
                                 <1>
1792
                                 <1> swpin_dnp_err:
1793 00005008 B829000000
                                 <1> mov eax, SWP_DISK_NOT_PRESENT_ERR
1794
                                  <1> swpin_err_retn:
1795 0000500D A3[C8030300]
                                 <1>
                                         mov [u.error], eax
1796 00005012 F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
1797 00005013 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1798
                                 <1>
1799
                                 <1> swpin_snp_err:
1800 00005014 B82A000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, SWP_SECTOR_NOT_PRESENT_ERR
1801 00005019 EBF2
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  short swpin_err_retn
1802
                                 <1>
1803
                                  <1> swap_out:
                                           ; 10/06/2016
1804
                                  <1>
1805
                                  <1>
                                           ; 07/06/2016
1806
                                  <1>
                                              ; 23/05/2016
                                            ; 19/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
1807
                                  <1>
                                           ; 24/10/2014 - 31/08/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
1808
                                  <1>
1809
                                  <1>
1810
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
1811
                                  <1>
                                                  none
1812
                                  <1>
1813
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
1814
                                  <1>
                                                  EAX = Physical page address (which is swapped out
1815
                                  <1>
                                                        for allocating a new page)
                                                  CF = 1 -> swap disk writing error (disk/file not present
1816
                                  <1>
1817
                                  <1>
                                                          or sector not present or drive not ready
1818
                                                       EAX = Error code
                                  <1>
1819
                                  <1>
                                                       [u.error] = EAX
1820
                                  <1>
                                                               = The last error code for the process
1821
                                  <1>
                                                                  (will be reset after returning to user)
1822
                                  <1>
1823
                                  <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers -> none (except EAX)
1824
                                  <1>
1825 0000501B 66833D[60050300]01 <1>
                                                  word [swpq_count], 1
                                           cmp
1826 00005023 0F82AF000000
                                                     swpout_im_err ; 'insufficient memory'
                                  <1>
                                              jс
1827
                                  <1>
```

```
1828
                                 <1>
                                                     dword [swp_drv], 1
                                             ;cmp
1829
                                           ;jc short swpout_dnp_err ; 'swap disk/file not present'
                                 <1>
1830
                                 <1>
1831 00005029 833D[6A050300]01
                                                     dword [swpd_free], 1
                                 <1>
                                             cmp
1832 00005030 0F828F000000
                                 <1>
                                                     swpout_nfspc_err ; 'no free space on swap disk'
                                            jc
1833
                                 <1>
1834 00005036 53
                                 <1>
                                           push ebx; *
1835
                                 <1> swpout_1:
1836
                                          ; 10/06/2016
                                 <1>
1837 00005037 31DB
                                 <1>
                                           xor ebx, ebx; shift the queue and return a PTE value
1838 00005039 E8A1000000
                                           call swap_queue_shift
                                 <1>
1839 0000503E 21C0
                                 <1>
                                           and eax, eax ; 0 = empty queue (improper entries)
                                                  swpout_npts_err ; There is not any proper PTE
                                          jz
1840 00005040 0F848A000000
                                 <1>
                                                             ; pointer in the swap queue
1841
                                 <1>
1842
                                 <1>
                                          ; EAX = PTE value of the page
1843
                                 <1>
                                           ; EBX = PTE address of the page
1844 00005046 662500F0
                                 <1>
                                           and ax, PTE_A_CLEAR ; OF000h ; clear attribute bits
                                 <1>
                                          ; 07/06/2016
1846
                                 <1>
1847
                                 <1>
                                           ; 19/05/2016
1848
                                 <1>
                                           ; check this page is in timer events or not
1849
                                 <1>
1850
                                 <1> swpout_timer_page_0:
1851 0000504A 52
                                          push edx; **
                                 <1>
1852
                                 <1>
1853
                                           ; 07/06/2016
                                 <1>
1854 0000504B 803D[CF650100]00
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [timer_events], 0
1855 00005052 762F
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                 short swpout_2
1856
                                 <1>
1857 00005054 8A15[CF650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 dl, [timer_events]
                                           mov
1858
                                 <1>
1859 0000505A 51
                                           push ecx; ***
                                 <1>
1860 0000505B 53
                                           push ebx; ****
                                 <1>
1861 0000505C BB[60040300]
                                                ebx, timer_set; beginning address of timer event
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1862
                                 <1>
                                                              ; structures
1863
                                 <1> swpout_timer_page_1:
1864 00005061 8A0B
                                 <1>
                                          mov cl, [ebx]
                                                 cl, cl; 0 = free, >0 = process number
1865 00005063 08C9
                                 <1>
                                           or
1866 00005065 7415
                                                 short swpout_timer_page_3
                                 <1>
                                           jz
1867 00005067 8B4B0C
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, [ebx+12]; response (signal return) address
                                           mov
1868 0000506A 6681E100F0
                                 <1>
                                           and cx, PTE_A_CLEAR; clear offset part (right 12 bits)
1869
                                 <1>
                                                             ; of the response byte address, to
                                                              ; get beginning of the page address)
1870
                                 <1>
1871 0000506F 39C8
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, ecx
                                           cmp
1872 00005071 7505
                                 <1>
                                                 short swpout_timer_page_2 ; not same page
1873
                                 <1>
1874
                                           ; !same page!
                                 <1>
1875
                                 <1>
                                           ; NOTE: // 19/05/2016 // - TRDOS 386 feature only ! -
1876
                                 <1>
1877
                                 <1>
                                           ; This page will be used by the kernel to put timer event
1878
                                 <1>
                                           ; response (signal return) byte at the requested address;
1879
                                 <1>
                                          ; in order to prevent a possible wrong write (while
                                           ; this page is swapped out) on physical memory,
1880
                                 <1>
1881
                                 <1>
                                           ; we must protect this page against to be swapped out!
1882
                                 <1>
                                           ;
1883 00005073 5B
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx ; ****
                                           pop
                                                 ecx ; ***
1884 00005074 59
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                edx ; **
1885 00005075 5A
                                 <1>
                                           pop
1886 00005076 EBBF
                                 <1>
                                                 short swpout_1 ; do not swap out this page !
                                           jmp
1887
                                 <1>
1888
                                 <1> swpout_timer_page_2:
1889
                                          ; 07/06/2016
                                 <1>
1890 00005078 FECA
                                 <1>
                                           dec dl
1891 0000507A 7405
                                           jz
                                 <1>
                                                 short swpout_timer_page_4
1892
                                 <1> swpout_timer_page_3:
1893
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp ebx, timer_set + 240 ; last timer event (15*16)
1894
                                 <1>
                                           ; jnb short swpout_timer_page_4
1895 0000507C 83C310
                                 <1>
                                           add ebx, 16
1896 0000507F EBE0
                                 <1>
                                           jmp short swpout_timer_page_1
1897
                                 <1>
                                 <1> swpout_timer_page_4:
1898
1899 00005081 5B
                                           pop ebx ; ****
                                 <1>
1900 00005082 59
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx ; ***
                                           pop
1901
                                 <1> swpout_2:
1902 00005083 89DA
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, ebx
                                                                     ; Page table entry address
1903 00005085 89C3
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; Buffer (Page) Address
                                           mov
                                                 ebx, eax
1904
                                 <1>
                                           ;
1905 00005087 E8A6010000
                                 <1>
                                           call link_swap_block
1906 0000508C 7304
                                 <1>
                                           jnc
                                                short swpout_3
                                                                           ; It may not be needed here
1907
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; because [swpd_free] value
1908
                                 <1>
                                                                      ; was checked at the beginging.
1909 0000508E 5A
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                  edx ; **
1910 0000508F 5B
                                                  ebx ; *
                                 <1>
                                           pop
1911 00005090 EB33
                                 <1>
                                                 short swpout_nfspc_err
                                           jmp
1912
                                 <1> swpout_3:
                                                 eax, 80000000h; test bit 31 (this may not be needed!)
1913 00005092 A900000080
                                 <1>
                                           test
                                                  short swpout_nfspc_err ; 10/06/2016 (bit 31 = 1 !)
1914 00005097 752C
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
1915
                                 <1>
1916 00005099 56
                                 <1>
                                           push
                                                 esi ; **
                                                 ecx ; ***
1917 0000509A 51
                                 <1>
                                           push
1918 0000509B 50
                                 <1>
                                                eax ; sector address ; (31 bit !, bit 31 = 0)
                                           push
1919 0000509C 8B35[62050300]
                                           mov
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, [swp_drv]
1920 000050A2 B908000000
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, PAGE_SIZE / LOGIC_SECT_SIZE ; 8 !
1921
                                 <1>
                                                 ; Note: Even if corresponding physical disk's sector
1922
                                 <1>
                                                 ; size different than 512 bytes, logical disk sector
                                                 ; size is 512 bytes and disk writing procedure
1923
                                 <1>
1924
                                                  ; will be performed for writing 4096 bytes
                                 <1>
1925
                                 <1>
                                                 ; (2*2048, 8*512).
1926
                                 <1>
                                           ; ESI = Logical disk description table address
1927
                                 <1>
                                           ; EBX = Buffer (Page) address
                                           ; EAX = Sector adress (offset address, logical sector number)
1928
                                 <1>
                                           ; ECX = Sector count ; 8 sectors
1929
                                 <1>
1930
                                 <1>
                                           ; edx = PTE address
```

```
1931 000050A7 E8E2010000
                                 <1>
                                           call logical_disk_write
1932
                                 <1>
                                           ; edx = PTE address
1933 000050AC 59
                                  <1>
                                           pop ecx ; sector address
                                                 short swpout_write_ok
1934 000050AD 730C
                                  <1>
                                            jnc
1935
                                  <1>
                                           ;; call
1936
                                  <1>
                                                        unlink_swap_block; this block must be left as 'in use'
1937
                                  <1> swpout_dw_err:
                                           mov eax, SWP_DISK_WRITE_ERR ; drive not ready or write error
1938 000050AF B82C000000
                                  <1>
1939 000050B4 A3[C8030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [u.error], eax
1940 000050B9 EB06
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  short swpout_retn
1941
                                  <1>
                                           ;
1942
                                  <1> swpout_write_ok:
1943
                                  <1>
                                           ; EBX = Buffer (page) address
                                           ; EDX = Page Table Entry address
1944
                                  <1>
                                           ; ECX = Swap disk sector (file block) address (31 bit)
1945
                                  <1>
1946 000050BB D1E1
                                  <1>
                                           shl ecx, 1 ; 31 bit sector address from bit 1 to bit 31
1947 000050BD 890A
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [edx], ecx
                                                 ; bit 0 = 0 (swapped page)
                                  <1>
1949 000050BF 89D8
                                  <1>
                                                 eax, ebx
                                           mov
1950
                                  <1> swpout_retn:
1951 000050C1 59
                                           pop ecx; ***
                                  <1>
                                           pop esi; **
1952 000050C2 5E
                                 <1>
1953 000050C3 5B
                                  <1>
                                           pop
                                                  ebx ; *
1954 000050C4 C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
1955
                                  <1>
                                  <1> ;swpout_dnp_err:
1956
1957
                                  <1> ;
                                           mov eax, SWP_DISK_NOT_PRESENT_ERR ; disk not present
1958
                                  <1> ;
                                           jmp
                                                 short swpout_err_retn
1959
                                  <1> swpout_nfspc_err:
1960 000050C5 B82B000000
                                  <1>
                                          mov eax, SWP_NO_FREE_SPACE_ERR ; no free space
1961
                                  <1> swpout_err_retn:
1962 000050CA A3[C8030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov [u.error], eax
1963
                                  <1>
                                           ;stc
1964 000050CF C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
1965
                                  <1> swpout_npts_err:
1966 000050D0 B82D000000
                                  <1>
                                           mov eax, SWP_NO_PAGE_TO_SWAP_ERR
1967 000050D5 5B
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                 ebx
1968 000050D6 EBF2
                                  <1>
                                           jmp short swpout_err_retn
1969
                                  <1> swpout_im_err:
1970 000050D8 B804000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, ERR_MINOR_IM ; insufficient (out of) memory
1971 000050DD EBEB
                                  <1>
                                                 short swpout_err_retn
                                            jmp
1972
                                  <1>
1973
                                  <1> swap_queue_shift:
1974
                                           ; 26/03/2017
                                  <1>
1975
                                  <1>
                                           ; 10/06/2016
1976
                                  <1>
                                           ; 09/06/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                           ; 23/10/2014 - 20/07/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
1977
                                  <1>
1978
                                  <1>
1979
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
1980
                                  <1>
                                                  EBX = Virtual (linear) address (bit 12 to 31)
1981
                                  <1>
                                                       and process number combination (bit 0 to 11)
1982
                                                  EBX = 0 -> shift/drop from the head (offset 0)
                                  <1>
1983
                                  <1>
1984
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
1985
                                  <1>
                                                  If EBX input > 0
1986
                                  <1>
                                                     the queue will be shifted 4 bytes (dword),
                                                     from the tail to the head, up to entry offset
1987
                                  <1>
                                                     which points to EBX input value or nothing
1988
                                  <1>
1989
                                  <1>
                                                     to do if EBX value is not found on the queue.
1990
                                  <1>
                                                     (The entry -with EBX value- will be removed
1991
                                  <1>
                                                     from the queue if it is found.)
1992
                                  <1>
1993
                                  <1>
                                                     EAX = 0
1994
                                  <1>
1995
                                  <1>
                                                  If EBX input = 0
1996
                                  <1>
                                                     the queue will be shifted 4 bytes (dword),
1997
                                  <1>
                                                     from the tail to the head, if the PTE address
1998
                                  <1>
                                                     which is pointed in head of the queue is marked
1999
                                                     as "accessed" or it is marked as "non present".
                                  <1>
2000
                                  <1>
                                                     (If "accessed" flag of the PTE -which is pointed
2001
                                  <1>
                                                     in the head- is set -to 1-, it will be reset
2002
                                  <1>
                                                     -to 0- and then, the queue will be rotated
2003
                                  <1>
                                                     -without dropping pointer of the PTE from
                                                     the queue- for 4 bytes on head to tail direction.
2004
                                  <1>
2005
                                  <1>
                                                     Pointer in the head will be moved into the tail,
                                                     other PTEs will be shifted on head direction.)
2006
                                  <1>
2007
                                  <1>
2008
                                  <1>
                                                     Swap queue will be shifted up to the first
2009
                                                     'present' or 'non accessed' page will be found
                                  <1>
2010
                                  <1>
                                                     (as pointed) on the queue head (then it will be
                                                       removed/dropped from the queue).
2011
                                  <1>
2012
                                  <1>
                                                     EAX (> 0) = PTE value of the page which is
2013
                                  <1>
                                                          (it's pointer -virtual address-) dropped
2014
                                  <1>
2015
                                  <1>
                                                          (removed) from swap queue.
                                                     EBX = PTE address of the page (if EAX > 0)
2016
                                  <1>
                                                           which is (it's pointer -virtual address-)
2017
                                  <1>
2018
                                  <1>
                                                          dropped (removed) from swap queue.
2019
                                  <1>
                                                     EAX = 0 \rightarrow empty swap queue !
2020
                                  <1>
2021
                                  <1>
2022
                                  <1>
                                            ; Modified Registers -> EAX, EBX
2023
                                  <1>
2024 000050DF 0FB705[60050300]
                                  <1>
                                           movzx eax, word [swpq_count] ; Max. 1024
2025 000050E6 6621C0
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                 ax, ax
2026 000050E9 7431
                                  <1>
                                            jz
                                                  short swpqs_retn
2027 000050EB 57
                                  <1>
                                            push
                                                 edi
2028 000050EC 56
                                  <1>
                                           push
2029 000050ED 51
                                           push
                                  <1>
                                                  ecx
2030 000050EE BE00E00800
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  esi, swap_queue
2031 000050F3 89C1
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ecx, eax
2032 000050F5 09DB
                                  <1>
                                            or
                                                  ebx, ebx
2033 000050F7 7424
                                  <1>
                                            jz
                                                  short swpqs_7
```

```
2034
                                <1> swpqs_1:
2035 000050F9 AD
                                <1>
                                          lodsd
2036 000050FA 39D8
                                <1>
                                          cmp eax, ebx
2037 000050FC 7406
                                <1>
                                          je
                                                short swpqs_2
                                          loop swpqs_1
2038 000050FE E2F9
                                <1>
2039
                                <1>
                                          ; 10/06/2016
2040 00005100 29C0
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                                eax, eax
2041 00005102 EB15
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short swpqs_6
2042
                                 <1> swpqs_2:
2043 00005104 89F7
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 edi, esi
2044 00005106 83EF04
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                                edi, 4
2045
                                 <1> swpqs_3:
2046 00005109 66FF0D[60050300]
                                <1>
                                          dec
                                                 word [swpq_count]
2047 00005110 7403
                                 <1>
                                          iz
                                                 short swpqs_5
2048
                                 <1> swpqs_4:
2049 00005112 49
                                 <1>
                                          dec
                                                ecx
2050 00005113 F3A5
                                <1>
                                          rep
                                                movsd ; shift up (to the head)
                                 <1> swpqs_5:
2052 00005115 31C0
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                 eax, eax
2053 00005117 8907
                                <1>
                                                 [edi], eax
                                          mov
2054
                                <1> swpqs_6:
2055 00005119 59
                                <1>
                                                 ecx
2056 0000511A 5E
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                 esi
2057 0000511B 5F
                                <1>
                                                 edi
                                          pop
                                 <1> swpqs_retn:
2058
2059 0000511C C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
2060
                                <1> swpqs_7:
2061 0000511D 89F7
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                edi, esi ; head
2062 0000511F AD
                                          lodsd
                                <1>
2063
                                <1>
                                          ; 20/07/2015
2064 00005120 89C3
                                <1>
                                          mov ebx, eax
2065 00005122 81E300F0FFFF
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                 ebx, ~PAGE_OFF; ~OFFFh
                                 <1>
                                                      ; ebx = virtual address (at page boundary)
2067 00005128 25FF0F0000
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, PAGE_OFF ; OFFFh
                                          and
                                                      ; ax = process number (1 to 4095)
2068
                                 <1>
2069 0000512D 3A05[B3030300]
                                 <1>
                                                al, [u.uno]
                                          cmp
2070
                                 <1>
                                                 ; Max. 16 (nproc) processes for Retro UNIX 386 v1
2071 00005133 7507
                                 <1>
                                                 short swpqs_8
2072 00005135 A1[B8030300]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, [u.pgdir]
                                          jmp
2073 0000513A EB28
                                 <1>
                                                short swpqs_9
2074
                                 <1> swpqs_8:
2075
                                 <1>
                                          ; 09/06/2016
2076 0000513C 80B8[AF000300]00
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [eax+p.stat-1], 0
2077 00005143 76C4
                                                short swpqs_3 ; free (or terminated) process
                                 <1>
                                          jna
2078 00005145 80B8[AF000300]02
                                 <1>
                                                byte [eax+p.stat-1], 2 ; waiting
2079 0000514C 77BB
                                 <1>
                                                short swpqs_3
                                                                  ; zombie (3) or undefined ?
                                          jа
2080
                                <1>
2081
                                 <1>
                                          ;shl ax, 2
                                          shl
2082 0000514E C0E002
                                <1>
                                                al, 2
2083 00005151 8B80[BC000300]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, [eax+p.upage-4]
2084 00005157 09C0
                                <1>
                                          or
                                                eax, eax
2085 00005159 74AE
                                <1>
                                          jz
                                                short swpqs_3 ; invalid upage
2086 0000515B 83C05C
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                eax, u.pgdir - user
2087
                                <1>
                                                        ; u.pgdir value for the process
2088
                                <1>
                                                        ; is in [eax]
2089 0000515E 8B00
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, [eax]
2090 00005160 21C0
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                eax, eax
2091 00005162 74A5
                                <1>
                                          jz
                                                 short swpqs_3 ; invalid page directory
2092
                                 <1> swpqs_9:
                                          push edx
2093 00005164 52
                                 <1>
2094
                                <1>
                                          ; eax = page directory
2095
                                <1>
                                          ; ebx = virtual address
2096 00005165 E82BFBFFFF
                                <1>
                                          call get_pte
2097 0000516A 89D3
                                          mov ebx, edx
                                <1>
                                                             ; PTE address
2098 0000516C 5A
                                <1>
                                          pop edx
2099
                                <1>
                                          ; 10/06/2016
2100 0000516D 723A
                                <1>
                                          jc short swpqs_13; empty PDE
2101
                                <1>
                                          ; EAX = PTE value
2102 0000516F A801
                                          test al, PTE_A_PRESENT ; bit 0 = 1
                                <1>
2103 00005171 7436
                                <1>
                                                short swpqs_13 ; Drop non-present page
                                          jz
2104
                                <1>
                                                              ; from the queue (head)
                                          test al, PTE_A_WRITE ; bit 1 = 0 (read only)
2105 00005173 A802
                                <1>
2106 00005175 7432
                                 <1>
                                          jz short swpqs_13 ; Drop read only page
                                                              ; from the queue (head)
2107
                                 <1>
2108
                                 <1>
                                          ;test al, PTE_A_ACCESS ; bit 5 = 1 (Accessed)
2109
                                 <1>
                                          ;jnz short swpqs_11 ; present
                                                              ; accessed page
2110
                                 <1>
2111 00005177 0FBAF005
                                 <1>
                                                   eax, PTE_A_ACCESS_BIT ; reset 'accessed' bit
2112 0000517B 7210
                                 <1>
                                          jc short swpqs_11 ; accessed page
2113
                                 <1>
2114 0000517D 49
                                          dec ecx
                                 <1>
2115 0000517E 66890D[60050300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [swpq_count], cx
2116 00005185 7402
                                 <1>
                                                   short swpqs_10
                                                 ; esi = head + 4
2117
                                 <1>
                                                 ; edi = head
2118
                                <1>
2119 00005187 F3A5
                                                movsd ; n = 1 to k-1, [n - 1] = [n]
                                <1>
                                          rep
                                <1> swpqs_10:
2120
2121 00005189 890F
                                <1>
                                                [edi], ecx ; 0
2122 0000518B EB8C
                                <1>
                                                short swpqs_6 ; 26/03/2017
                                          jmp
2123
                                <1>
2124
                                <1> swpqs_11:
2125 0000518D 8903
                                                             ; save changed attribute
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                [ebx], eax
                                          ; Rotation (head -> tail)
2126
                                <1>
2127 0000518F 49
                                <1>
                                          dec ecx ; entry count -> last entry number
2128 00005190 74F7
                                <1>
                                                 short swpqs_10
2129
                                <1>
                                                 ; esi = head + 4
2130
                                                 ; edi = head
                                <1>
2131 00005192 8B07
                                <1>
                                                 eax, [edi] ; 20/07/2015
2132 00005194 F3A5
                                 <1>
                                                movsd ; n = 1 to k-1, [n - 1] = [n]
                                          rep
2133 00005196 8907
                                                [edi], eax ; head -> tail ; [k] = [1]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                 <1>
2135 00005198 668B0D[60050300]
                                                cx, [swpq_count]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
2136
                                 <1>
```

```
<1> swpqs_12:
2138 0000519F BE00E00800
                               <1> mov esi, swap_queue; head
2139 000051A4 E974FFFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp swpqs_7
2140
                                <1>
2141
                                <1> swpqs_13:
2142 000051A9 49
                                <1> dec
                                               ecx
2143 000051AA 66890D[60050300]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               [swpq_count], cx
2144 000051B1 0F845EFFFFFF
                                <1>
                                         jz swpqs_5
2145 000051B7 EBE6
                                <1>
                                         jmp short swpqs_12
2146
                                <1>
                                <1> add_to_swap_queue:
2147
                                <1> ; temporary - 16/09/2015
2148
2149 000051B9 C3
                                <1> retn
                                         ; 20/02/2017
2150
                                <1>
2151
                                <1>
                                       ; 20/07/2015
2152
                                <1>
                                         ; 24/10/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
2153
                                <1>
                                        ; Adds new page to swap queue
2154
                                <1>
                                         ; (page directories and page tables must not be added
2155
                                <1>
2156
                                <1>
                                         ; to swap queue)
2157
                                <1>
                                       ; INPUT ->
2158
                                <1>
                                               EBX = Linear (Virtual) addr for current process
2159
                                <1>
2160
                                <1>
                                               [u.uno]
2161
                                <1>
                                                20/02/2017
2162
                                <1>
                                               (Linear address = CORE + user's virtual address)
                                         ;
2163
                                <1>
                                         ; OUTPUT ->
2164
                                <1>
2165
                                <1>
                                         ; EAX = [swpq_count]
2166
                                <1>
                                                     (after the PTE has been added)
2167
                                <1>
                                               EAX = 0 -> Swap queue is full, (1024 entries)
                                                the PTE could not be added.
2168
                                <1>
2169
                                <1>
2170
                                <1>
                                         ; Modified Registers -> EAX
2171
                                <1>
2172 000051BA 53
                                <1>
                                         push ebx
2173 000051BB 6681E300F0
                                         and bx, ~PAGE_OFF; ~OFFFh; reset bits, 0 to 11
                                <1>
2174 000051C0 8A1D[B3030300]
                                <1>
                                         mov bl, [u.uno]; current process number
                                       call swap_queue_shift; drop from the queue if
2175 000051C6 E814FFFFF
                                <1>
2176
                                <1>
                                                             ; it is already on the queue
2177
                                <1>
                                               ; then add it to the tail of the queue
                                         movzx eax, word [swpq_count]
2178 000051CB 0FB705[60050300]
                               <1>
2179 000051D2 663D0004
                                         cmp ax, 1024
                                <1>
2180 000051D6 7205
                               <1>
                                               short atsq_1
                                         jb
2181 000051D8 6629C0
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                              ax, ax
2182 000051DB 5B
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               ebx
2183 000051DC C3
                               <1>
                                         retn
2184
                               <1> atsq_1:
                               <1>
2185 000051DD 56
                                         push esi
                                               esi, swap_queue
2186 000051DE BE00E00800
                               <1>
                                         mov
2187 000051E3 6621C0
                               <1>
                                               ax, ax
                                        and
                               <1> jz 
<1> shl
2188 000051E6 740A
                                               short atsq_2
2189 000051E8 66C1E002
                                               ax, 2 ; convert to offset
                               <1>
                                         add esi, eax
2190 000051EC 01C6
2191 000051EE 66C1E802
                               <1>
                                         shr
                                               ax, 2
2192
                               <1> atsq_2:
                               <1>
2193 000051F2 6640
                                        inc
2194 000051F4 891E
                                               [esi], ebx ; Virtual address + [u.uno] combination
                               <1>
                                         mov
2195 000051F6 66A3[60050300]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               [swpq_count], ax
2196 000051FC 5E
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                               esi
2197 000051FD 5B
                                <1>
                                               ebx
                                         pop
2198 000051FE C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
2199
                                <1>
                                <1> unlink_swap_block:
2200
                                     ; 15/09/2015
2201
                                <1>
2202
                                <1>
                                         ; 30/04/2015
2203
                                <1>
                                         ; 18/04/2015
2204
                                <1>
                                       ; 24/10/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
2205
                                <1>
2206
                                <1>
                                         ; INPUT ->
                                       ; EAX = swap disk/file offset address
2207
                                <1>
2208
                                <1>
                                                     (bit 1 to bit 31)
                                         ; OUTPUT ->
2209
                                <1>
2210
                                <1>
                                         ; [swpd_free] is increased
                                               (corresponding SWAP DISK ALLOC. TABLE bit is SET)
2211
                                <1>
                                         ;
2212
                                <1>
2213
                                         ; Modified Registers -> EAX
                                <1>
2214
                                <1>
2215 000051FF 53
                                <1>
                                         push ebx
2216 00005200 52
                                <1>
                                         push
                                               edx
2217
                                <1>
                                         ;
2218 00005201 C1E804
                                <1>
                                                eax, SECTOR_SHIFT+1 ;3+1; shift sector address to
                                                                ; 3 bits right
2219
                                <1>
2220
                                <1>
                                                                ; to get swap block/page number
2221 00005204 89C2
                                                edx, eax
                               <1>
                                         mov
2222
                                <1>
                                         ; 15/09/2015
2223 00005206 C1EA03
                                         shr edx, 3
                               <1>
                                                               ; to get offset to S.A.T.
2224
                                <1>
                                                                ; (1 allocation bit = 1 page)
                                                                ; (1 allocation bytes = 8 pages)
                                <1>
2225
2226 00005209 80E2FC
                                               dl, 0FCh
                                                                ; clear lower 2 bits
                                <1>
                                         and
                                                                ; (to get 32 bit position)
2227
                               <1>
2228
                                <1>
                                         ;
                                                ebx, swap_alloc_table ; Swap Allocation Table address
2229 0000520C BB00000D00
                               <1>
2230 00005211 01D3
                                <1>
                                         add
                                               ebx, edx
2231 00005213 83E01F
                                <1>
                                               eax, 1Fh
                                                                 ; lower 5 bits only
2232
                                <1>
                                                                 ; (allocation bit position)
2233 00005216 3B05[6E050300]
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                                eax, [swpd_next]
                                                                ; is the new free block addr. lower
2234
                                <1>
                                                                ; than the address in 'swpd_next' ?
2235
                                <1>
                                                                ; (next/first free block value)
2236 0000521C 7305
                                                short uswpbl_1
                                <1>
                                         jnb
                                                                      ; no
                                               [swpd_next], eax ; yes
2237 0000521E A3[6E050300]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                <1> uswpbl_1:
2238
2239 00005223 0FAB03
                                <1>
                                               [ebx], eax
                                                             ; unlink/release/deallocate block
```

```
2240
                                   <1>
                                                                      ; set relevant bit to 1.
2241
                                   <1>
                                                                       ; set CF to the previous bit value
2242 00005226 F5
                                   <1>
                                             cmc
                                                                       ; complement carry flag
2243 00005227 7206
                                                                            ; do not increase swfd_free count
                                   <1>
                                             jс
                                                    short uswpbl_2
                                                                       ; if the block is already deallocated
                                   <1>
2245
                                   <1>
                                                                       ; before.
2246 00005229 FF05[6A050300]
                                                       dword [swpd_free]
                                   <1>
                                               inc
                                   <1> uswpbl_2:
2247
2248 0000522F 5A
                                                    edx
                                   <1>
                                             pop
2249 00005230 5B
                                   <1>
                                             pop
                                                    ebx
2250 00005231 C3
                                   <1>
                                             retn
2251
                                   <1>
2252
                                   <1> link_swap_block:
2253
                                             ; 01/07/2015
                                   <1>
2254
                                   <1>
                                             ; 18/04/2015
2255
                                   <1>
                                             ; 24/10/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
2256
                                   <1>
2257
                                   <1>
                                             ; INPUT -> none
2258
                                   <1>
2259
                                   <1>
                                             ; OUTPUT ->
                                                    EAX = OFFSET ADDRESS OF THE ALLOCATED BLOCK (4096 bytes)
2260
                                   <1>
                                             ;
2261
                                   <1>
                                                          in sectors (corresponding
2262
                                                          SWAP DISK ALLOCATION TABLE bit is RESET)
                                   <1>
2263
                                   <1>
2264
                                   <1>
                                                    CF = 1 and EAX = 0
2265
                                   <1>
                                                             if there is not a free block to be allocated
2266
                                   <1>
2267
                                   <1>
                                             ; Modified Registers -> none (except EAX)
2268
                                   <1>
2269
                                   <1>
2270
                                   <1>
                                                   eax, [swpd_free]
                                             ;mov
                                                    eax, eax
2271
                                   <1>
                                             ;and
                                                    short out_of_swpspc
2272
                                   <1>
                                             ;jz
2273
                                   <1>
                                             ;
2274 00005232 53
                                   <1>
                                             push
                                                    ebx
2275 00005233 51
                                   <1>
                                             push
                                                    ecx
2276
                                   <1>
                                             ;
2277 00005234 BB00000D00
                                   <1>
                                                    ebx, swap_alloc_table; Swap Allocation Table offset
                                             mov
2278 00005239 89D9
                                                    ecx, ebx
                                   <1>
                                             mov
2279 0000523B 031D[6E050300]
                                   <1>
                                             add
                                                    ebx, [swpd_next] ; Free block searching starts from here
                                   <1>
                                                                  ; next_free_swap_block >> 5
2281 00005241 030D[72050300]
                                   <1>
                                             add
                                                    ecx, [swpd_last] ; Free block searching ends here
2282
                                                                  ; (total_swap_blocks - 1) >> 5
                                   <1>
                                   <1> lswbl scan:
2283
2284 00005247 39CB
                                   <1>
                                                    ebx, ecx
                                             cmp
2285 00005249 770A
                                                    short lswbl_notfound
                                   <1>
                                             ja
2286
                                   <1>
                                             ;
2287 0000524B 0FBC03
                                                    eax, [ebx]; Scans source operand for first bit set (1).
                                   <1>
                                                             ; Clears ZF if a bit is found set (1) and
2288
                                   <1>
2289
                                   <1>
                                                              ; loads the destination with an index to
2290
                                   <1>
                                                              ; first set bit. (0 -> 31)
2291
                                   <1>
                                                              ; Sets ZF to 1 if no bits are found set.
                                             ; 01/07/2015
2292
                                   <1>
                                                   short lswbl_found ; ZF = 0 -> a free block has been found
2293 0000524E 751C
                                   <1>
                                             jnz
2294
                                   <1>
2295
                                   <1>
                                                            ; NOTE: a Swap Disk Allocation Table bit
2296
                                   <1>
                                                                   with value of 1 means
                                                                   the corresponding page is free
2297
                                   <1>
                                                                   (Retro UNIX 386 v1 feaure only!)
2298
                                   <1>
2299 00005250 83C304
                                   <1>
                                             add
                                                    ebx, 4
2300
                                   <1>
                                                            ; We return back for searching next page block
2301
                                                            ; NOTE: [swpd_free] is not ZERO; so,
                                   <1>
2302
                                   <1>
                                                                  we always will find at least 1 free block here.
2303 00005253 EBF2
                                                          short lswbl_scan
                                   <1>
                                             jmp
2304
                                   <1>
2305
                                   <1> lswbl_notfound:
2306 00005255 81E900000D00
                                   <1>
                                             sub
                                                    ecx, swap_alloc_table
2307 0000525B 890D[6E050300]
                                   <1>
                                                    [swpd_next], ecx ; next/first free page = last page
                                                                  ; (unlink_swap_block procedure will change it)
2308
                                   <1>
2309 00005261 31C0
                                   <1>
                                                    eax, eax
2310 00005263 A3[6A050300]
                                   <1>
                                                    [swpd_free], eax
                                             mov
2311 00005268 F9
                                   <1>
                                             stc
2312
                                   <1> lswbl_ok:
2313 00005269 59
                                   <1>
                                             pop
                                                    ecx
2314 0000526A 5B
                                   <1>
                                             pop
2315 0000526B C3
                                   <1>
                                             retn
2316
                                   <1>
                                   <1> ;out_of_swpspc:
2317
2318
                                   <1> ;
                                             stc
2319
                                   <1>;
                                             retn
2320
                                   <1>
2321
                                   <1> lswbl_found:
2322 0000526C 89D9
                                   <1>
                                             mov
                                                   ecx, ebx
2323 0000526E 81E900000D00
                                                    ecx, swap_alloc_table
                                   <1>
                                             sub
                                                    [swpd_next], ecx ; Set first free block searching start
2324 00005274 890D[6E050300]
                                   <1>
                                                                  ; address/offset (to the next)
2325
                                   <1>
2326 0000527A FF0D[6A050300]
                                                        dword [swpd_free] ; 1 block has been allocated (X = X-1)
                                   <1>
                                               dec
2327
                                   <1>
                                   <1>
                                                                  ; The destination bit indexed by the source value
2328 00005280 0FB303
                                                    [ebx], eax
                                             btr
2329
                                   <1>
                                                                  ; is copied into the Carry Flag and then cleared
2330
                                   <1>
                                                                  ; in the destination.
2331
                                   <1>
2332
                                   <1>
                                                                   ; Reset the bit which is corresponding to the
2333
                                   <1>
                                                                  ; (just) allocated block.
2334 00005283 C1E105
                                   <1>
                                             shl
                                                    ecx, 5
                                                                  ; (block offset * 32) + block index
2335 00005286 01C8
                                                                  ; = block number
                                   <1>
                                             add
                                                    eax, ecx
                                                    eax, SECTOR_SHIFT ; 3, sector (offset) address of the block
2336 00005288 C1E003
                                   <1>
                                             shl
                                   <1>
                                                                  ; 1 block = 8 sectors
2338
                                   <1>
2339
                                   <1>
                                             ; EAX = offset address of swap disk/file sector (beginning of the block)
2340
                                   <1>
                                             ; NOTE: The relevant page table entry will be updated
2341
                                   <1>
2342
                                   <1>
                                                     according to this EAX value...
```

```
<1>
2344 0000528B EBDC
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  short lswbl_ok
2345
                                  <1>
2346
                                  <1> logical_disk_read:
2347
                                          ; 20/07/2015
                                  <1>
2348
                                  <1>
                                           ; 09/03/2015 (temporary code here)
2349
                                  <1>
2350
                                  <1>
                                                  ESI = Logical disk description table address
2351
                                  <1>
2352
                                  <1>
                                                  EBX = Memory page (buffer) address (physical!)
2353
                                  <1>
                                                  EAX = Sector adress (offset address, logical sector number)
2354
                                  <1>
                                                  ECX = Sector count
2355
                                  <1>
2356
                                  <1>
2357 0000528D C3
                                  <1>
                                            retn
2358
                                  <1>
2359
                                  <1> logical_disk_write:
2360
                                  <1>
                                          ; 20/07/2015
                                           ; 09/03/2015 (temporary code here)
2361
                                  <1>
2362
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
2363
                                  <1>
                                                  ESI = Logical disk description table address
2364
                                  <1>
2365
                                  <1>
                                                  EBX = Memory page (buffer) address (physical!)
2366
                                  <1>
                                                  EAX = Sector adress (offset address, logical sector number)
2367
                                  <1>
                                                  ECX = Sector count
2368
                                  <1>
                                           ;
2369 0000528E C3
                                  <1>
                                            retn
2370
                                  <1>
2371
                                  <1> get_physical_addr:
2372
                                  <1>
                                           ; 26/03/2017
2373
                                  <1>
                                           ; 20/02/2017
                                           ; 27/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
2374
                                  <1>
2375
                                  <1>
                                           ; 18/10/2015
                                           ; 29/07/2015
2376
                                  <1>
2377
                                  <1>
                                           ; 20/07/2015
2378
                                  <1>
                                           ; 04/06/2015
2379
                                  <1>
                                           ; 20/05/2015
2380
                                  <1>
                                           ; 28/04/2015
2381
                                  <1>
                                           ; 18/04/2015
2382
                                  <1>
                                           ; Get physical address
2383
                                  <1>
                                                 (allocates a new page for user if it is not present)
2384
                                  <1>
2385
                                           ; (This subroutine is needed for mapping user's virtual
                                  <1>
2386
                                  <1>
                                           ; (buffer) address to physical address (of the buffer).)
2387
                                  <1>
                                           ; ('sys write', 'sys read' system calls...)
2388
                                  <1>
2389
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
                                                 EBX = virtual address
2390
                                  <1>
2391
                                  <1>
                                                  u.pgdir = page directory (physical) address
                                            ;
2392
                                  <1>
2393
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
2394
                                  <1>
                                                 EAX = physical address
2395
                                  <1>
                                                  EBX = linear address
                                                  EDX = physical address of the page frame
2396
                                  <1>
                                            ;
2397
                                  <1>
                                                        (with attribute bits)
2398
                                  <1>
                                                  ECX = byte count within the page frame
2399
                                  <1>
2400
                                  <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers -> EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX
2401
                                  <1>
2402 0000528F 81C300004000
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                  ebx, CORE ; 18/10/2015
                                  <1> get_physical_addr_x: ; 27/05/2016
2404 00005295 A1[B8030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                 eax, [u.pgdir]
2405 0000529A E8F6F9FFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call
                                                 get_pte
                                                  ; EDX = Page table entry address (if CF=0)
2406
                                  <1>
2407
                                  <1>
                                                            Page directory entry address (if CF=1)
2408
                                  <1>
                                                          (Bit 0 value is 0 if PT is not present)
2409
                                  <1>
                                                  ; EAX = Page table entry value (page address)
2410
                                  <1>
                                                  ; CF = 1 -> PDE not present or invalid ?
                                                 short gpa_1
2411 0000529F 731C
                                  <1>
                                            jnc
2412
                                  <1>
2413 000052A1 E8D4F8FFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call
                                                 allocate page
                                                  short gpa_im_err ; 'insufficient memory' error
2414 000052A6 7248
                                  <1>
2415
                                  <1> gpa_0:
2416 000052A8 E847F9FFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call clear_page
2417
                                  <1>
                                            ; EAX = Physical (base) address of the allocated (new) page
2418 000052AD 0C07
                                  <1>
                                            or al, PDE_A_PRESENT + PDE_A_WRITE + PDE_A_USER ; 4+2+1 = 7
2419
                                  <1>
                                                            ; lower 3 bits are used as U/S, R/W, P flags
2420
                                  <1>
                                                            ; (user, writable, present page)
2421 000052AF 8902
                                  <1>
                                                  [edx], eax; Let's put the new page directory entry here!
                                            mov
2422 000052B1 A1[B8030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, [u.pgdir]
                                            mov
2423 000052B6 E8DAF9FFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call get_pte
2424 000052BB 7233
                                  <1>
                                                  short gpa_im_err ; 'insufficient memory' error
2425
                                  <1> gpa_1:
2426
                                           ; EAX = PTE value, EDX = PTE address
                                  <1>
                                            test al, PTE_A_PRESENT
2427 000052BD A801
                                 <1>
                                            jnz short gpa_3 ; 26/03/2017
2428 000052BF 751F
                                 <1>
2429 000052C1 09C0
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                  eax, eax
2430 000052C3 7456
                                 <1>
                                           jz short gpa_7 ; Allocate a new page
                                           ; 20/07/2015
2431
                                 <1>
2432 000052C5 55
                                 <1>
                                           push ebp
2433 000052C6 89DD
                                 <1>
                                           mov ebp, ebx; virtual (linear) address
                                           ; reload swapped page
2434
                                 <1>
2435 000052C8 E878000000
                                 <1>
                                           call reload_page ; 28/04/2015
2436 000052CD 5D
                                 <1>
                                           pop ebp
2437 000052CE 724A
                                 <1>
                                            jc
                                                  short gpa_retn
                                  <1> gpa_2:
2438
2439
                                           ; 26/03/2017
                                  <1>
2440
                                  <1>
                                            ; 20/02/2017
                                           ; If a page will contain a Signal Response Byte
2441
                                  <1>
2442
                                  <1>
                                           ; it must not be swapped out, because
2443
                                  <1>
                                           ; timer service or irq callback service
                                           ; will write a signal return/response byte
                                  <1>
2444
2445
                                  <1>
                                           ; directly by using physical address of Signal
```

```
2446
                                          ; Response Byte. (Even if process is not running,
2447
                                 <1>
                                          ; or it is running with swapped out pages.)
2448
                                 <1>
                                          ; 'no_page_swap' will be set by 'systimer' or
2449
                                 <1>
2450
                                 <1>
                                          ; 'syscalbac' sistem functions/calls. (*)
2451
                                 <1>
2452 000052D0 803D[0E6B0100]00
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [no_page_swap], 0
2453 000052D7 761D
                                 <1>
                                          jna short gpa_4; this page can be swapped out
                                          ; this page must not be swapped out
2454
                                 <1>
2455
                                 <1>
                                          ; but 'no_page_swap' must be reset here
2456
                                          ; imediately for other callers (*)
                                 <1>
2457
                                 <1>
                                          ; (otherwise, swap queue would not be long enough)
2458 000052D9 E84B000000
                                 <1>
                                          call gpa_8 ; 26/03/2017
2459 000052DE EB1D
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short gpa_5
2460
                                 <1> gpa_3:
2461
                                          ; 26/03/2017
                                 <1>
2462 000052E0 803D[0E6B0100]00
                                <1>
                                          cmp byte [no_page_swap], 0
2463 000052E7 7618
                                                short gpa_6; this page can be swapped out
                                 <1>
                                          jna
2464 000052E9 E83B000000
                                          call gpa_8
                                 <1>
2465 000052EE EB11
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short gpa_6
2466
                                 <1>
2467
                                 <1> gpa_im_err:
2468 000052F0 B804000000
                                 <1>
                                          mov eax, ERR_MINOR_IM ; Insufficient memory (minor) error!
2469
                                 <1>
                                                               ; Major error = 0 (No protection fault)
2470 000052F5 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
                                 <1> gpa_4:
2471
                                          ; 20/07/2015
2472
                                 <1>
2473
                                 <1>
                                          ; 20/05/2015
                                          ; add this page to swap queue
2474
                                 <1>
2475 000052F6 50
                                 <1>
                                          push eax
2476
                                 <1>
                                          ; EBX = Linear (CORE+virtual) address ; 20/02/2017
2477 000052F7 E8BDFEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call add_to_swap_queue
2478 000052FC 58
                                 <1>
                                          pop
2479
                                 <1> gpa_5:
2480
                                 <1>
                                                 ; PTE address in EDX
2481
                                 <1>
                                                 ; virtual address in EBX
2482
                                 <1>
                                          ; EAX = memory page address
2483 000052FD 0C07
                                          or al, PTE_A_PRESENT + PTE_A_USER + PTE_A_WRITE
                                 <1>
                                                               ; present flag, bit 0 = 1
2484
                                 <1>
2485
                                 <1>
                                                                ; user flag, bit 2 = 1
2486
                                 <1>
                                                                ; writable flag, bit 1 = 1
2487 000052FF 8902
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                [edx], eax ; Update PTE value
2488
                                 <1> gpa_6:
                                          ; 18/10/2015
2489
                                 <1>
2490 00005301 89D9
                                 <1>
                                          mov ecx, ebx
2491 00005303 81E1FF0F0000
                                                ecx, PAGE_OFF
                                <1>
                                          and
2492 00005309 89C2
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                edx, eax
2493 0000530B 662500F0
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                ax, PTE\_A\_CLEAR
                                          add
2494 0000530F 01C8
                                 <1>
                                                eax, ecx
2495 00005311 F7D9
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx ; 1 -> -1 (OFFFFFFFFh), 4095 (OFFFh) -> -4095
                                          neg
2496 00005313 81C100100000
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                ecx, PAGE_SIZE
2497 00005319 F8
                                 <1>
                                          clc
2498
                                 <1> gpa_retn:
2499 0000531A C3
                                 <1>
                                         retn
2500
                                 <1> gpa_7:
2501 0000531B E85AF8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                      call allocate_page
2502 00005320 72CE
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 short gpa_im_err ; 'insufficient memory' error
2503 00005322 E8CDF8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call clear_page
2504 00005327 EBA7
                                 <1>
                                                short gpa_2
                                          jmp
2505
                                 <1>
2506
                                 <1> gpa_8: ; 26/03/2017
2507 00005329 C605[0E6B0100]00
                                      mov byte [no_page_swap], 0
                                 <1>
2508 00005330 53
                                 <1>
                                          push ebx
2509 00005331 50
                                          push eax ; 26/03/2017
                                 <1>
2510 00005332 6681E300F0
                                 <1>
                                          and
                                                  bx, ~PAGE_OFF ; ~OFFFh ; reset bits, 0 to 11
2511 00005337 8A1D[B3030300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov bl, [u.uno]; current process number
2512 0000533D E89DFDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call
                                                swap_queue_shift ; drop from the queue if
                                 <1>
                                                              ; it is already on the queue
2513
2514 00005342 58
                                                eax ; 26/03/2017
                                 <1>
                                          pop
2515 00005343 5B
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                 ebx
2516 00005344 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
2517
                                 <1>
2518
                                 <1> reload_page:
2519
                                 <1>
                                         ; 20/07/2015
2520
                                 <1>
                                          ; 28/04/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
2521
                                 <1>
2522
                                 <1>
                                          ; Reload (Restore) swapped page at memory
2523
                                 <1>
2524
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
                                                 EBP = Virtual (linear) memory address
2525
                                 <1>
2526
                                 <1>
                                                 EAX = PTE value (swap disk sector address)
2527
                                 <1>
                                                 (Swap disk sector address = bit 1 to bit 31 of EAX)
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
2528
                                 <1>
                                                EAX = PHYSICAL (real/flat) ADDRESS OF RELOADED PAGE
2529
                                 <1>
2530
                                 <1>
2531
                                 <1>
                                                 CF = 1 and EAX = error code
2532
                                 <1>
2533
                                 <1>
                                          ; Modified Registers -> none (except EAX)
                                 <1>
2534
2535 00005345 D1E8
                                <1>
                                          shr
                                                 eax, 1 ; Convert PTE value to swap disk address
2536 00005347 53
                                <1>
                                          push ebx
2537 00005348 89C3
                                <1>
                                          mov ebx, eax; Swap disk (offset) address
2538 0000534A E82BF8FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call allocate_page
2539 0000534F 720C
                                          jc short rlp_im_err
                                <1>
2540 00005351 93
                                <1>
                                          xchg eax, ebx
2541
                                <1>
                                          ; EBX = Physical memory (page) address
2542
                                <1>
                                          ; EAX = Swap disk (offset) address
                                <1>
                                        ; EBP = Virtual (linear) memory address
2543
                                        call swap_in
2544 00005352 E862FCFFFF
                                <1>
2545 00005357 720B
                                                short rlp_swp_err ; (swap disk/file read error)
                                <1>
                                          jc
                                        mov
2546 00005359 89D8
                                <1>
                                                eax, ebx
                                <1> rlp_retn:
2547
2548 0000535B 5B
                                 <1>
                                          pop
```

```
2549 0000535C C3
                                 <1>
2550
                                 <1>
2551
                                  <1> rlp_im_err:
                                                  eax, ERR_MINOR_IM ; Insufficient memory (minor) error!
2552 0000535D B804000000
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                  <1>
                                                                 ; Major error = 0 (No protection fault)
2554 00005362 EBF7
                                 <1>
                                           qmŗ
                                                  short rlp_retn
2555
                                 <1>
                                 <1> rlp_swp_err:
2556
2557 00005364 B828000000
                                                 eax, SWP_DISK_READ_ERR; Swap disk read error!
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2558 00005369 EBF0
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short rlp_retn
2559
                                 <1>
2560
                                 <1>
2561
                                  <1> copy_page_dir:
                                           ; 19/09/2015
2562
                                 <1>
2563
                                  <1>
                                           ; temporary - 07/09/2015
2564
                                  <1>
                                           ; 07/09/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
2565
                                  <1>
2566
                                  <1>
                                                 [u.pgdir] = PHYSICAL (real/flat) ADDRESS of the parent's
2567
                                  <1>
                                           ;
2568
                                  <1>
                                                            page directory.
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
2569
                                  <1>
2570
                                  <1>
                                                  EAX = PHYSICAL (real/flat) ADDRESS of the child's
2571
                                  <1>
                                                        page directory.
                                                  (New page directory with new page table entries.)
2572
                                  <1>
2573
                                  <1>
                                                  (New page tables with read only copies of the parent's
2574
                                  <1>
                                                  pages.)
2575
                                 <1>
                                                  EAX = 0 \rightarrow Error (CF = 1)
2576
                                  <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers -> none (except EAX)
2577
                                  <1>
2578
                                  <1>
2579 0000536B E80AF8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call allocate page
2580 00005370 723E
                                 <1>
                                                  short cpd_err
                                  <1>
                                           push ebp; 20/07/2015
2582 00005372 55
                                 <1>
2583 00005373 56
                                 <1>
                                           push esi
2584 00005374 57
                                 <1>
                                           push edi
2585 00005375 53
                                 <1>
                                           push ebx
2586 00005376 51
                                 <1>
                                           push ecx
2587 00005377 8B35[B8030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  esi, [u.pgdir]
                                                  edi, eax
2588 0000537D 89C7
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2589 0000537F 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax ; save child's page directory address
                                           ; copy PDE 0 from the parent's page dir to the child's page dir
2590
                                 <1>
2591
                                           ; (use same system space for all user page tables)
                                  <1>
2592 00005380 A5
                                 <1>
                                           movsd
2593 00005381 BD00004000
                                 <1>
                                           mov ebp, 1024*4096; pass the 1st 4MB (system space)
2594 00005386 B9FF030000
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, (PAGE_SIZE / 4) - 1; 1023
                                           mov
2595
                                 <1> cpd_0:
2596 0000538B AD
                                 <1>
                                           lodsd
2597
                                 <1>
                                           ;or eax, eax
2598
                                 <1>
                                            ; jnz short cpd_1
                                           test al, PDE_A_PRESENT; bit 0 = 1
2599 0000538C A801
                                 <1>
2600 0000538E 7508
                                 <1>
                                           jnz short cpd_1
2601
                                 <1>
                                           ; (virtual address at the end of the page table)
2602 00005390 81C500004000
                                           add ebp, 1024*4096; page size * PTE count
                                 <1>
2603 00005396 EB0F
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short cpd_2
2604
                                 <1> cpd_1:
2605 00005398 662500F0
                                                 ax, PDE_A_CLEAR ; 0F000h ; clear attribute bits
                                 <1>
                                           and
2606 0000539C 89C3
                                 <1>
                                           mov ebx, eax
2607
                                           ; EBX = Parent's page table address
                                 <1>
2608 0000539E E81F000000
                                 <1>
                                           call copy_page_table
                                           jc
2609 000053A3 720C
                                 <1>
                                                 short cpd_p_err
                                 <1>
                                           ; EAX = Child's page table address
2610
2611 000053A5 0C07
                                  <1>
                                               al, PDE_A_PRESENT + PDE_A_WRITE + PDE_A_USER
                                                         ; set bit 0, bit 1 and bit 2 to 1
2612
                                 <1>
2613
                                 <1>
                                                          ; (present, writable, user)
2614
                                  <1> cpd_2:
2615 000053A7 AB
                                 <1>
                                           stosd
2616 000053A8 E2E1
                                  <1>
                                           loop cpd_0
2617
                                 <1>
                                           ;
2618 000053AA 58
                                  <1>
                                                  eax ; restore child's page directory address
                                           pop
2619
                                 <1> cpd_3:
2620 000053AB 59
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                  ecx
2621 000053AC 5B
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                  ebx
2622 000053AD 5F
                                 <1>
                                                  edi
                                           pop
2623 000053AE 5E
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                  esi
2624 000053AF 5D
                                  <1>
                                           pop
                                                  ebp
2625
                                  <1> cpd_err:
2626 000053B0 C3
                                  <1>
                                  <1> cpd_p_err:
2627
2628
                                  <1>
                                           ; release the allocated pages missing (recover free space)
2629 000053B1 58
                                           pop eax ; the new page directory address (physical)
                                  <1>
2630 000053B2 8B1D[B8030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ebx, [u.pgdir] ; parent's page directory address
2631 000053B8 E8F6F8FFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call deallocate_page_dir
2632 000053BD 29C0
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                  eax, eax; 0
2633 000053BF F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
2634 000053C0 EBE9
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short cpd_3
2635
                                 <1>
                                  <1> copy_page_table:
2636
2637
                                           ; 19/09/2015
                                  <1>
                                           ; temporary - 07/09/2015
2638
                                  <1>
2639
                                  <1>
                                           ; 07/09/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - beginning)
2640
                                  <1>
2641
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
                                                  EBX = PHYSICAL (real/flat) ADDRESS of the parent's page table.
2642
                                  <1>
2643
                                  <1>
                                                 EBP = page table entry index (from 'copy_page_dir')
2644
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
                                                EAX = PHYSICAL (real/flat) ADDRESS of the child's page table.
2645
                                  <1>
2646
                                  <1>
                                                  EBP = (recent) page table index (for 'add_to_swap_queue')
                                  <1>
                                                 CF = 1 -> error
2647
2648
                                  <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers -> EBP (except EAX)
2649
                                  <1>
2650
                                  <1>
2651 000053C2 E8B3F7FFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call allocate_page
```

retn

```
2652 000053C7 725A
                                                 short cpt_err
2653
                                 <1>
2654 000053C9 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax; *
2655
                                 <1>
                                           ;push ebx
2656 000053CA 56
                                 <1>
                                           push esi
                                           push edi
2657 000053CB 57
                                 <1>
2658 000053CC 52
                                 <1>
                                           push
                                                edx
2659 000053CD 51
                                 <1>
                                           push ecx
2660
                                 <1>
                                           ;
2661 000053CE 89DE
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 esi, ebx
2662 000053D0 89C7
                                 <1>
                                                 edi, eax
                                           mov
2663 000053D2 89C2
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edx, eax
2664 000053D4 81C200100000
                                <1>
                                           add
                                                 edx, PAGE_SIZE
                                <1> cpt_0:
2665
2666 000053DA AD
                                           lodsd
                                <1>
2667 000053DB A801
                                 <1>
                                           test al, PTE_A_PRESENT ; bit 0 = 1
2668 000053DD 750B
                                <1>
                                           jnz
                                                short cpt_1
2669 000053DF 21C0
                                           and eax, eax
                                <1>
                                          jz short cpt 2
2670 000053E1 7430
                                <1>
2671
                                 <1>
                                           ; ebp = virtual (linear) address of the memory page
                                           call reload_page ; 28/04/2015
2672 000053E3 E85DFFFFFF
                                <1>
2673 000053E8 7234
                                                 short cpt_p_err
                                <1>
                                           jc
                                 <1> cpt_1:
2674
                                <1>
2675 000053EA 662500F0
                                          and ax, PTE_A_CLEAR ; OFOOOh ; clear attribute bits
2676 000053EE 89C1
                                <1>
                                          mov ecx, eax
2677
                                 <1>
                                          ; Allocate a new page for the child process
2678 000053F0 E885F7FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call allocate_page
2679 000053F5 7227
                                <1>
                                          jc
                                                short cpt_p_err
2680 000053F7 57
                                          push edi
                                <1>
                                          push esi
2681 000053F8 56
                                <1>
2682 000053F9 89CE
                                <1>
                                                esi, ecx
                                          mov
2683 000053FB 89C7
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 edi, eax
2684 000053FD B900040000
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ecx, PAGE_SIZE/4
2685 00005402 F3A5
                                <1>
                                                 movsd ; copy page (4096 bytes)
                                          rep
2686 00005404 5E
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                 esi
2687 00005405 5F
                                 <1>
                                                 edi
                                          pop
2688
                                <1>
2689 00005406 53
                                <1>
                                          push
                                                ebx
2690 00005407 50
                                           push eax
                                 <1>
2691 00005408 89EB
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx, ebp
                                          mov
                                <1>
                                          ; ebx = virtual address of the memory page
2693 0000540A E8AAFDFFFF
                                <1>
                                          call add_to_swap_queue
2694 0000540F 58
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                 eax
2695 00005410 5B
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                ebx
2696
                                 <1>
2697
                                 <1>
                                                 ax, PTE_A_USER+PTE_A_PRESENT
                                           ;or
2698 00005411 0C07
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 al, PTE_A_USER+PTE_A_WRITE+PTE_A_PRESENT
2699
                                 <1> cpt_2:
2700 00005413 AB
                                 <1>
                                           stosd ; EDI points to child's PTE
2701
                                 <1>
2702 00005414 81C500100000
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 ebp, 4096; 20/07/2015 (next page)
2703
                                 <1>
                                           ;
2704 0000541A 39D7
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 edi, edx
2705 0000541C 72BC
                                 <1>
                                                 short cpt_0
                                           jb
2706
                                 <1> cpt_p_err:
2707 0000541E 59
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx
                                          qoq
2708 0000541F 5A
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                 edx
2709 00005420 5F
                                 <1>
                                                 edi
                                          pop
2710 00005421 5E
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                 esi
2711
                                 <1>
                                           ;pop
                                                 ebx
                                                 eax ; *
2712 00005422 58
                                 <1>
                                          pop
2713
                                 <1> cpt_err:
2714 00005423 C3
                                 <1>
2715
                                 <1>
2716
                                 <1> allocate_memory_block:
                                       ; 01/05/2017
2717
                                 <1>
2718
                                 <1>
                                          ; 28/04/2017
2719
                                 <1>
                                          ; 25/04/2017
2720
                                 <1>
                                          ; 01/04/2016, 02/04/2016, 03/04/2016
2721
                                 <1>
                                          ; 13/03/2016, 14/03/2016
2722
                                 <1>
                                          ; 12/03/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
2723
                                 <1>
                                         ; Allocating contiguous memory pages (in the kernel's memory space)
2724
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
2725
                                 <1>
2726
                                 <1>
                                                 EAX = Beginning address (physical)
2727
                                 <1>
                                                 EAX = 0 -> Allocate memory block from the first proper aperture
2728
                                 <1>
                                                 ECX = Number of bytes to be allocated
2729
                                 <1>
2730
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
                                 <1>
                                                 1) cf = 0 \rightarrow successful
2731
                                 <1>
2732
                                 <1>
                                                 EAX = Beginning (physical) address of the allocated memory block
2733
                                 <1>
                                                  ECX = Number of allocated bytes (rounded up to page borders)
2734
                                 <1>
                                                  2) cf = 1 -> unsuccessful
2735
                                                  2.1) If EAX > 0 ->
                                 <1>
2736
                                 <1>
                                                       (Number of requested pages is more than \# of free pages
2737
                                 <1>
                                                        but contiguous free pages -the aperture- is not enough!)
2738
                                 <1>
                                                       EAX = Beginning address of available aperture
2739
                                 <1>
                                                            (one of all aperture with max. aperture size/length)
                                                       ECX = Size of available aperture (memory block) in bytes
2740
                                 <1>
2741
                                 <1>
                                                  2.2) If EAX = 0 \rightarrow Out of memory error
2742
                                 <1>
                                                             (number of free pages is less than requested number)
                                                       ECX = Total number of free bytes (free pages * 4096)
2743
                                 <1>
2744
                                 <1>
                                                            (It is not number of contiguous free bytes)
2745
                                 <1>
2746
                                 <1>
                                           ; (Modified Registers -> EAX, ECX)
2747
                                 <1>
2748
                                           ; PURPOSE: Loading a file at memory for copying or running etc.
                                 <1>
2749
                                 <1>
                                           ; If this procedure returns with cf is set, ECX contains maximum
                                           ; available space and EAX contains the beginning address of it.
2750
                                 <1>
2751
                                 <1>
                                           ; If EAX has zero, ECX contains total number of free bytes.
                                           ; If requested block has been successfully allocated (by rounding up to
2752
                                 <1>
                                           ; the last page border), it must be deallocated later by using
2753
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'deallocate_memory_block' procedure.
2754
                                 <1>
```

<1>

iс

```
2755
2756 00005424 52
                                            push edx; *
                                  <1>
2757 00005425 BAFF0F0000
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   edx, PAGE_SIZE - 1 ; 4095
2758 0000542A 01D0
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                   eax, edx
2759 0000542C 01D1
                                  <1>
                                                   ecx, edx
                                                   ecx, PAGE_SHIFT
2760 0000542E C1E90C
                                  <1>
                                            shr
                                                                            ; 12
2761
                                  <1>
2762
                                  <1>
                                            ; ECX = number of contiguous pages to be allocated
2763 00005431 8B15[40580100]
                                                   edx, [free_pages]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
2764
                                  <1>
                                            ; 01/05/2017
2765
                                  <1>
                                                  ecx, ecx
                                            ;or
2766
                                  <1>
                                            ;jz
                                                   short amb3
2767
                                   <1>
                                            ; If ECX=0, set cf to 1 and return with max. available mem block size
2768
                                  <1>
2769 00005437 39D1
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                   ecx, edx
2770 00005439 7760
                                  <1>
                                                   short amb 3
                                            ja
2771
                                  <1>
2772 0000543B C1E80C
                                                   eax, PAGE_SHIFT
                                  <1>
                                            shr
                                                                        ; 12
2773
                                  <1>
                                                                      ; page number
2774 0000543E 89C2
                                  <1>
                                                   edx, eax
                                            mov
2775 00005440 C1EA03
                                  <1>
                                            shr
                                                   edx, 3
                                                                     ; to get offset to M.A.T.
2776
                                  <1>
                                                                      ; (1 allocation bit = 1 page)
2777
                                  <1>
                                                                      ; (1 allocation bytes = 8 pages)
2778 00005443 80E2FC
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                   dl, OFCh
                                                                      ; clear lower 2 bits
2779
                                  <1>
                                                                      ; (to get 32 bit position)
                                                   ebx ; **
2780 00005446 53
                                  <1>
                                            push
2781
                                  <1> amb_0:
2782 00005447 890D[F8640100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   [mem_ipg_count], ecx; initial (reset) value of page count
2783 0000544D 890D[FC640100]
                                                   [mem_pg_count], ecx
                                  <1>
                                            mov
2784 00005453 31C9
                                  <1>
                                                   ecx, ecx; 0
2785 00005455 890D[00650100]
                                  <1>
                                                   [mem aperture], ecx; 0
                                            mov
2786 0000545B 890D[04650100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   [mem_max_aperture], ecx ; 0
                                   <1>
2788 00005461 BB00001000
                                                   ebx, MEM_ALLOC_TBL ; Memory Allocation Table address.
                                  <1>
                                            mov
2789 00005466 3B15[44580100]
                                  <1>
                                            \mathtt{cmp}
                                                   edx, [next_page]
                                                                        ; Is the beginning page address lower
2790
                                  <1>
                                                                     ; than the address in 'next_page' ?
2791
                                                                      ; (the first/next free page of user space)
                                  <1>
2792 0000546C 7208
                                  <1>
                                            jb
                                                   short amb 1
2793 0000546E 3B15[48580100]
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                   edx, [last_page]
                                                                        ; is the beginning page address higher
                                                                      ; than the address in 'last_page' ?
2794
                                  <1>
2795
                                  <1>
                                                                      ; (end of the memory)
2796 00005474 7606
                                  <1>
                                            jna
                                                   short amb_2
                                                                      ; no
                                  <1> amb_1:
2797
2798 00005476 8B15[44580100]
                                                                      ; M.A.T. offset (1 M.A.T. byte = 8 pages)
                                                   edx, [next_page]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
2799
                                  <1> amb_2:
2800 0000547C 01D3
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                   ebx, edx
2801
                                  <1>
                                            ; 28/04/2017
2802
                                  <1>
2803
                                  <1>
                                                  ecx, ecx
                                            ;xor
2804 0000547E 0FBC0B
                                  <1>
                                                                      ; 0 to 31
                                            bsf
                                                   ecx, [ebx]
2805 00005481 89D0
                                  <1>
                                                   eax, edx
                                            mov
                                                                     ; *8
2806 00005483 C1E003
                                  <1>
                                            shl
                                                   eax, 3
2807 00005486 01C8
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                   eax, ecx
                                                                     ; beginning page number
2808
                                  <1>
2809 00005488 A3[08650100]
                                  <1>
                                                   mov
2810 0000548D A3[0C650100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   [mem_max_pg_pos], eax ; beginning page no for max. mem. aperture
2811
                                  <1>
2812 00005492 83E01F
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                   eax, 1Fh
                                                                      ; lower 5 bits only (0 to 31)
2813
                                  <1>
                                                                      ; (allocation bit position)
2814 00005495 750E
                                  <1>
                                            jnz
                                                   {\tt short amb\_4}
                                                                      ; 0
2815 00005497 B120
                                  <1>
                                                   cl, 32
                                            mov
2816 00005499 EB4B
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                   short amb_10
2817
                                  <1>
                                  <1> amb_3:
2818
                                                   ; out_of_memory
                                                   eax, eax; 0
2819 0000549B 31C0
                                  <1>
2820 0000549D 89D1
                                  <1>
                                                   ecx, edx; free pages
                                            mov
2821 0000549F C1E10C
                                  <1>
                                            shl
                                                   ecx, PAGE_SHIFT
2822 000054A2 5A
                                  <1>
                                            pop
                                                   edx ; *
2823 000054A3 F9
                                  <1>
                                            stc
2824 000054A4 C3
                                  <1>
                                            retn
2825
                                  <1> amb_4:
2826 000054A5 8B13
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   edx, [ebx]
2827 000054A7 88C1
                                  <1>
                                                   cl, al ; 1 to 31
                                            mov
2828 000054A9 D3EA
                                  <1>
                                                   edx, cl
                                            shr
2829 000054AB 89D0
                                  <1>
                                                   eax, edx
                                  <1> amb_5:
2830
                                                   eax, 1 ; (***)
2831 000054AD D1E8
                                  <1>
                                            shr
2832 000054AF 7317
                                                   short amb_7
                                  <1>
                                            jnc
2833 000054B1 FF05[00650100]
                                  <1>
                                                   dword [mem_aperture]
                                            inc
                                                   dword [mem_pg_count]
2834 000054B7 FF0D[FC640100]
                                  <1>
                                            dec
2835 000054BD 7470
                                  <1>
                                                   short amb 15
                                            jz
2836
                                   <1> amb 6:
                                            ; 28/04/2017
2837
                                  <1>
2838 000054BF FEC1
                                  <1>
                                            inc cl
2839 000054C1 80F920
                                  <1>
                                                   cl, 32
2840 000054C4 730D
                                  <1>
                                            jnb
                                                   short amb_9
2841 000054C6 EBE5
                                                   short amb_5
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
2842
                                  <1> amb_7:
2843 000054C8 50
                                                   eax ; (***) allocation bits (in shifted status)
                                  <1>
                                            push
2844 000054C9 E81B010000
                                  <1>
                                            call
                                                   amb_26 ; set maximum memory aperture (free memory block size)
2845 000054CE 58
                                  <1>
                                                   eax ; (***)
                                            pop
2846 000054CF EBEE
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                   short amb_6
2847
                                  <1> amb_8:
                                            ; 28/04/2017
2848
                                  <1>
2849 000054D1 B120
                                  <1>
                                                   cl, 32
                                            mov
2850
                                  <1> amb_9:
2851 000054D3 89DA
                                                   edx, ebx
                                  <1>
                                            mov
2852 000054D5 81EA00001000
                                                   edx, MEM_ALLOC_TBL
                                  <1>
2853 000054DB 3B15[48580100]
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                   edx, [last_page]
                                                   short amb_14; contiguous pages not enough
2854 000054E1 7336
                                  <1>
                                            jnb
2855 000054E3 83C304
                                  <1>
                                                   ebx, 4
                                            add
                                  <1> amb_10:
2856
2857 000054E6 8B03
                                  <1>
                                                   eax, [ebx]
```

<1>

```
2858 000054E8 21C0
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                eax, eax
2859 000054EA 7408
                                                    short amb_11; there is not a free page bit in this alloc dword
                                <1>
                                           jz
2860 000054EC 40
                                                 eax ; 0FFFFFFFFh -> 0
                                 <1>
                                          inc
2861 000054ED 740C
                                                 short amb_12; all of bits are set (32 free pages)
                                 <1>
                                          jz
2862 000054EF 48
                                 <1>
2863 000054F0 28C9
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                cl, cl; 0
2864 000054F2 EBB9
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                 short amb_5
                                 <1> amb_11:
2866 000054F4 E8F0000000
                                          call
                                                amb_26; set maximum memory aperture (free memory block size)
                                 <1>
2867 000054F9 EBD8
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short amb_9
2868
                                 <1> amb 12:
2869 000054FB 390D[FC640100]
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                 [mem_pg_count], ecx; 32
2870 00005501 7306
                                 <1>
                                          jnb
                                                 short amb_13
2871 00005503 8B0D[FC640100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ecx, [mem_pg_count]
                                 <1> amb_13:
2872
2873 00005509 010D[00650100]
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                 [mem_aperture], ecx
2874 0000550F 290D[FC640100]
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                 [mem_pg_count], ecx
2875 00005515 7618
                                 <1>
                                                 short amb_15
                                          jna
2876 00005517 EBBA
                                                 short amb_9 ; 01/05/2017
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
2877
                                 <1> amb_14:
2878 00005519 E8CB000000
                                          call amb_26; 28/04/2017
                                 <1>
2879 0000551E A1[0C650100]
                                                 eax, [mem_max_pg_pos]; begin address of max. mem aperture
                                 <1>
                                          mov
2880 00005523 8B0D[04650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ecx, [mem_max_aperture] ; max. (largest) memory aperture
2881 00005529 F9
                                 <1>
                                          stc
2882 0000552A E9AF000000
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                    amb_25
2883
                                 <1>
2884
                                 <1> amb_15: ; OK !
2885 0000552F A1[08650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov eax, [mem_pg_pos]
                                                                   ; Beginning address as page number
2886 00005534 8B0D[00650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ecx, [mem_aperture] ; Free contiguous page count (>=1)
2887
                                 <1> amb_16:
2888
                                 <1>
                                      ; allocate contiguous memory pages (via memory allocation table bits)
2889 0000553A 89C2
                                 <1>
                                          mov edx, eax
2890
                                 <1>
                                          ; 25/04/2017
2891 0000553C C1EA03
                                          shr edx, 3
                                                              ; 8 pages in one allocation byte
                                 <1>
                                                dl, OFCh
2892 0000553F 80E2FC
                                 <1>
                                          and
                                                             ; clear lower 2 bits
2893
                                 <1>
                                                               ; (for dword/32bit positioning)
2894
                                 <1>
2895 00005542 BB00001000
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ebx, MEM_ALLOC_TBL
2896 00005547 01D3
                                          add
                                 <1>
                                                ebx, edx
2897 00005549 83E01F
                                 <1>
                                          and
                                                eax, 1Fh ; 31
2898
                                 <1>
                                          ; 03/04/2016
2899 0000554C BA20000000
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                edx, 32
2900 00005551 28C2
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                dl, al
2901 00005553 39CA
                                <1>
                                                edx, ecx
                                          cmp
                                                               i ecx >= 1
2902 00005555 7602
                                <1>
                                                 short amb_17
                                          jna
2903 00005557 89CA
                                <1>
                                                 edx, ecx
                                          mov
2904
                                <1> amb_17:
2905 00005559 29D1
                                                 ecx, edx
                                 <1>
                                          sub
2906 0000555B 51
                                          push ecx; ***
                                <1>
2907 0000555C 89D1
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, edx
                                          mov
2908
                                 <1> amb_18:
2909 0000555E 0FB303
                                <1>
                                          btr
                                                 [ebx], eax
                                                              ; The destination bit indexed by the source value
2910
                                 <1>
                                                               ; is copied into the Carry Flag and then cleared
2911
                                <1>
                                                               ; in the destination.
2912 00005561 FF0D[40580100]
                                <1>
                                          dec
                                                 dword [free_pages] ; 1 page has been allocated (X = X-1)
2913 00005567 49
                                 <1>
                                          dec
                                                ecx
2914 00005568 7404
                                <1>
                                          jz
                                                 short amb_19
                                                al
2915 0000556A FEC0
                                <1>
                                          inc
2916 0000556C EBF0
                                <1>
                                          qmţ
                                                short amb_18
2917
                                <1> amb_19:
                                                ecx ; ***
2918 0000556E 59
                                <1>
                                          pop
2919 0000556F 21C9
                                          and
                                                 ecx, ecx; 0 ?
                                <1>
2920 00005571 741E
                                <1>
                                          jz
                                                 short amb_22
2921
                                <1>
                                          ; 01/04/2016
2922 00005573 B020
                                <1>
                                                al, 32
                                          mov
2923
                                 <1> amb_20:
2924 00005575 83C304
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                 ebx, 4
2925 00005578 39C1
                                <1>
                                                 ecx, eax; 32
                                          cmp
2926 0000557A 7305
                                <1>
                                          jnb
                                                short amb_21
2927
                                <1>
                                          ; ECX < 32
                                          sub al, al; 0
2928 0000557C 28C0
                                <1>
2929 0000557E 50
                                          push eax ; 0 ***
                                <1>
2930 0000557F EBDD
                                 <1>
                                                 short amb_18
                                          jmp
2931
                                 <1> amb_21:
2932 00005581 2905[40580100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [free_pages], eax ; [free_pages] = [free_pages] - 32
                                          sub
2933 00005587 C7030000000
                                 <1>
                                                 dword [ebx], 0
                                                                     ; reset 32 bits
                                          mov
2934 0000558D 29C1
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                 ecx, eax; 32
2935 0000558F 75E4
                                 <1>
                                                 short amb_20
                                          jnz
2936
                                 <1> amb_22:
2937 00005591 A1[08650100]
                                                 eax, [mem_pg_pos] ; Beginning address as page number
                                 <1>
                                          mov
2938 00005596 8B0D[00650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, [mem_aperture] ; Free contiguous page count
                                          mov
                                           ; [next_page] update
2939
                                 <1>
2940 0000559C 89C2
                                 <1>
                                                edx, eax
                                          ; 03/04/2016
2941
                                 <1>
                                                                  ; to get offset to M.A.T.
2942 0000559E C1EA03
                                <1>
                                          shr edx, 3
2943
                                 <1>
                                                                  ; (1 allocation bit = 1 page)
2944
                                                                  ; (1 allocation bytes = 8 pages)
                                <1>
2945 000055A1 80E2FC
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                dl, 0FCh
                                                                  ; clear lower 2 bits
2946
                                                                  ; (to get 32 bit position)
                                <1>
2947 000055A4 3B15[44580100]
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                 edx, [next_page] ; first free page pointer offset
2948 000055AA 7732
                                <1>
                                          ja
                                                 short amb_25
                                                 ebx, MEM_ALLOC_TBL
2949 000055AC BB00001000
                                <1>
                                          mov
2950 000055B1 833C1300
                                <1>
                                                 dword [ebx+edx], 0
                                          cmp
2951 000055B5 7721
                                <1>
                                                 short amb 24
                                          jа
2952 000055B7 89C2
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 edx, eax
2953 000055B9 01CA
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                 edx, ecx
2954 000055BB C1EA03
                                <1>
                                          shr
                                                 edx, 3
2955 000055BE 80E2FC
                               <1>
                                                 dl, OFCh
                                          and
2956
                                <1> amb_23:
2957 000055C1 833C1300
                                          cmp
                                <1>
                                                 dword [ebx+edx], 0
2958 000055C5 7711
                                <1>
                                                 short amb_24
                                          jа
                                          add
2959 000055C7 83C204
                                                 edx, 4
                                <1>
                                                 edx, [last_page] ; last page pointer offset
2960 000055CA 3B15[48580100]
                                <1>
                                          cmp
```

```
2961 000055D0 76EF
2962 000055D2 8B15[4C580100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  edx, [first_page] ; (for) beginning of user's space
                                 <1> amb_24:
2964 000055D8 8915[44580100]
                                                  [next_page], edx
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2965
                                 <1> amb_25:
2966 000055DE 9C
                                 <1>
                                           pushf
2967 000055DF C1E00C
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                  eax, PAGE_SHIFT
                                                                          ; convert to phy. address in bytes
2968 000055E2 C1E10C
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                  ecx, PAGE_SHIFT
                                                                           ; convert to byte counts
2969 000055E5 9D
                                 <1>
                                           popf
2970 000055E6 5B
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                  ebx ; **
2971 000055E7 5A
                                                  edx ; *
                                 <1>
                                           pop
2972 000055E8 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2973
                                 <1>
                                 <1> amb_26:
2974
                                                  ; set maximum free memory aperture (free memory block size)
2975 000055E9 89DA
                                 <1>
                                                  edx, ebx; current address
2976 000055EB 81EA00001000
                                                  edx, MEM_ALLOC_TBL ; MAT beginning address
                                 <1>
                                           sub
2977
                                 <1>
                                           ; 02/04/2016
2978 000055F1 C1E203
                                                 edx, 3; MAT byte offset * 8 = page number base
                                 <1>
                                           shl
2979 000055F4 01CA
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                  edx, ecx; current page number (ecx = 0 to 32)
2980
                                 <1>
                                           ;
2981 000055F6 A1[00650100]
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, [mem_aperture]
                                           mov
                                           and
2982 000055FB 21C0
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, eax
                                           jz
2983 000055FD 7421
                                  <1>
                                                     short amb_27
2984 000055FF C705[00650100]0000- <1>
                                            mov
                                                     dword [mem_aperture], 0
2984 00005607 0000
                                 <1>
2985 00005609 3B05[04650100]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 eax, [mem_max_aperture]
2986 0000560F 760F
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                 short amb_27
2987 00005611 A3[04650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [mem_max_aperture], eax
                                           ; 25/04/2017
2988
                                 <1>
2989 00005616 A1[08650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 eax, [mem_pg_pos]
2990
                                 <1>
                                           ; EAX = Beginning page number of the max. aperture
2991 0000561B A3[0C650100]
                                           mov
                                 <1>
                                                 [mem_max_pg_pos], eax
2992
                                 <1> amb_27:
2993 00005620 8915[08650100]
                                 <1>
                                                  [mem_pg_pos], edx; current page
                                           mov
2994
                                 <1>
2995 00005626 A1[F8640100]
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, [mem_ipg_count]; initial (reset) value of page count
                                           mov
2996 0000562B A3[FC640100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [mem_pg_count], eax
                                 <1>
2998 00005630 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2999
                                 <1>
3000
                                 <1> deallocate_memory_block:
3001
                                 <1>
                                           ; 03/04/2016
3002
                                 <1>
                                           ; 14/03/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                           ; Deallocating contiguous memory pages (in the kernel's memory space)
3003
                                 <1>
3004
                                 <1>
3005
                                 <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
3006
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                  EAX = Beginning address (physical)
3007
                                  <1>
                                                  ECX = Number of bytes to be deallocated
3008
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
3009
                                 <1>
3010
                                 <1>
                                                 Memory Allocation Table bits will be updated
3011
                                 <1>
                                                  [free_pages] will be changed (increased)
3012
                                  <1>
                                           ; (Modified Registers -> EAX, ECX)
3013
                                 <1>
3014
                                 <1>
3015
                                 <1>
                                           ; PURPOSE: Unloading/Freeing a file -or an allocated memory block-
3016
                                 <1>
                                           ; at memory after copying, running, saving, reading, writing etc.
3017
                                 <1>
3018
                                 <1>
3019 00005631 52
                                 <1>
                                           push edx; *
                                           push ebx; **
3020 00005632 53
                                 <1>
3021
                                 <1>
3022 00005633 C1E80C
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, PAGE_SHIFT
                                                                           ; 12
                                                 ecx, PAGE_SHIFT
3023 00005636 C1E90C
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                                           ; 12
3024
                                 <1>
3025
                                 <1>
                                           ; EAX = Beginning page number
3026
                                 <1>
                                           ; ECX = Number of contiguous pages to be deallocated
3027
                                 <1> damb_0:
3028
                                 <1>
                                           ; deallocate contiguous memory pages (via memory allocation table bits)
3029 00005639 89C2
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edx, eax
                                                                    ; to get offset to M.A.T.
3030 0000563B C1EA03
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                  edx, 3
3031
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; (1 allocation bit = 1 page)
3032
                                                                    ; (1 allocation bytes = 8 pages)
                                  <1>
3033 0000563E 80E2FC
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                  dl, OFCh
                                                                   ; clear lower 2 bits
3034
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; (to get 32 bit position)
3035 00005641 3B15[44580100]
                                                  edx, [next_page] ; next free page
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
3036 00005647 7306
                                 <1>
                                            jnb
                                                  short damb 1
3037 00005649 8915[44580100]
                                 <1>
                                                  [next_page], edx
                                           mov
3038
                                 <1> damb 1:
                                                  ebx, MEM_ALLOC_TBL
3039 0000564F BB00001000
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3040 00005654 01D3
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                  ebx, edx
3041 00005656 83E01F
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, 1Fh ; 31
3042
                                 <1>
3043
                                           ; 03/04/2016
                                 <1>
3044 00005659 BA20000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov edx, 32
3045 0000565E 28C2
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                  dl, al
3046 00005660 39CA
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  edx, ecx
                                                  short damb_2
3047 00005662 7602
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                  edx, ecx
3048 00005664 89CA
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3049
                                 <1> damb_2:
3050 00005666 29D1
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                  ecx, edx
                                           push ecx; ***
3051 00005668 51
                                 <1>
3052 00005669 89D1
                                 <1>
                                                  ecx, edx
                                           mov
3053
                                 <1> damb_3:
3054 0000566B 0FAB03
                                 <1>
                                           bts
                                                  [ebx], eax
                                                                  ; unlink/release/deallocate page
                                                                    ; set relevant bit to 1.
3055
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; set CF to the previous bit value
3056
                                 <1>
3057 0000566E FF05[40580100]
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                                  dword [free_pages] ; 1 page has been deallocated (X = X+1)
3058 00005674 49
                                 <1>
                                          dec
                                                 ecx
3059 00005675 7404
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                  short damb_4
3060 00005677 FEC0
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                  al
3061 00005679 EBF0
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  short damb_3
3062
                                 <1> damb_4:
```

short amb 23

<1>

jna

```
3063 0000567B 59
                                                 ecx ; ***
                                           pop
3064 0000567C 21C9
                                 <1>
                                           and ecx, ecx; 0 ?
3065 0000567E 741E
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                  short damb_7
                                           ; 03/04/2016
3066
                                 <1>
3067 00005680 B020
                                 <1>
                                                 al, 32
                                 <1> damb 5:
3068
3069 00005682 83C304
                                 <1>
                                                  ebx, 4
3070 00005685 39C1
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  ecx, eax; 32
3071 00005687 7305
                                                 short damb_6
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
3072
                                 <1>
                                           ; ECX < 32
3073 00005689 28C0
                                 <1>
                                           sub al, al; 0
3074 0000568B 50
                                           push eax ; 0 ***
                                 <1>
3075 0000568C EBDD
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  short damb_3
                                 <1> damb 6:
3077 0000568E 0105[40580100]
                                 <1>
                                                  [free_pages], eax ; [free_pages] = [free_pages] + 32
3078 00005694 C703FFFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                  dword [ebx], OFFFFFFFF ; set 32 bits
                                           mov
3079 0000569A 29C1
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                  ecx, eax; 32
3080 0000569C 75E4
                                                  short damb_5
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                 <1> damb_7:
3081
3082 0000569E 5B
                                 <1>
                                                  ebx ; **
                                           pop
3083 0000569F 5A
                                                  edx ; *
                                 <1>
                                           pop
3084 000056A0 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
                                  <1>
                                  <1> direct_memory_access:
3086
                                          ; 22/07/2017
3087
                                  <1>
3088
                                  <1>
                                           ; 12/05/2017
3089
                                  <1>
                                           ; 16/07/2016
                                           ; 12/07/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
3090
                                           ; This processure will be called to map
3091
                                  <1>
3092
                                  <1>
                                           ; user's (ring 3) page tables to access phsical
3093
                                  <1>
                                           ; (flat/linear) memory addresses, directly (without
3094
                                  <1>
                                           ; kernel's data transfer functions).
3095
                                  <1>
3096
                                  <1>
                                           ; Purpose: Video memory access and shared memory access.
3097
                                  <1>
3098
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
3099
                                  <1>
                                           ; EAX = Beginning address (physical).
3100
                                  <1>
                                                 EBX = User's buffer address ; 12/05/2017
3101
                                                 ECX = Number of contiguous pages to be mapped.
                                  <1>
3102
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
3103
                                  <1>
                                                  User's page directory and pages tables
3104
                                  <1>
                                                  will be updated.
3105
                                  <1>
                                                  If an old page table entry has valid page address,
3106
                                  <1>
3107
                                  <1>
                                                  that page will be deallocated just before PTE will
3108
                                  <1>
                                                  be changed for direct (1 to 1) memory page access.
3109
                                  <1>
3110
                                                  If old PTE value points to a swapped page,
3111
                                  <1>
                                                     that page (block) will be unlinked on swap disk.
3112
                                  <1>
3113
                                  <1>
                                                  Newly allocated pages (except page tables) will not
3114
                                  <1>
                                                  be applied to Memory Allocation Table.
                                                  AVL bit 1 (PTE bit 10) of page table entry will be
3115
                                  <1>
                                                  used to indicate shared (direct) memory page; then,
3116
                                  <1>
3117
                                  <1>
                                                  this page will not be deallocated later during
3118
                                  <1>
                                                  process termination. (Memory Allocation Table and
3119
                                  <1>
                                                  free memory count will not be affected.
3120
                                  <1>
                                                  (Except deallocating page table's itself.)
3121
                                  <1>
3122
                                  <1>
                                                  CF = 1 -> error (EAX = error code)
3123
                                  <1>
                                                  CF = 0 -> success (EAX = beginning address)
3124
                                  <1>
3125
                                  <1>
                                            ;; (Modified Registers -> none)
                                           ; Modified registers: ebp, edx, ecx, ebx, esi, edi
3126
                                  <1>
3127
                                  <1>
3128
                                  <1>
3129
                                  <1>
                                           ;push ebp
3130
                                           ;push ebx
                                  <1>
3131
                                  <1>
                                           ; push ecx
3132
                                  <1>
                                           ;push edx
                                           and ax, PTE_A_CLEAR ; clear page offset
3133 000056A1 662500F0
                                 <1>
3134 000056A5 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax
3135
                                  <1>
                                                 ecx, ecx ; page count
                                                  dmem_acc_7 ; 'insufficient memory' error
3136
                                 <1>
                                           ;jz
3137 000056A6 89C5
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3138 000056A8 81C300004000
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                  ebx, CORE ; 12/05/2017
                                  <1> dmem acc 0:
3139
                                                 [base_addr], ebx ; 12/05/2017
3140 000056AE 891D[F86F0100]
                                  <1>
3141 000056B4 A1[B8030300]
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, [u.pgdir] ; page dir address (physical)
                                           mov
3142 000056B9 E8D7F5FFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call
                                                  get_pte
3143
                                  <1>
                                                  ; EDX = Page table entry address (if CF=0)
3144
                                  <1>
                                                          Page directory entry address (if CF=1)
                                                          (Bit 0 value is 0 if PT is not present)
                                  <1>
                                                  ; EAX = Page table entry value (page address)
3146
                                  <1>
3147
                                 <1>
                                                  ; CF = 1 -> PDE not present or invalid ?
3148 000056BE 7324
                                 <1>
                                           jnc
                                                  short dmem_acc_1
3149
                                 <1>
                                           call allocate_page
3150 000056C0 E8B5F4FFF
                                 <1>
3151 000056C5 0F82AB000000
                                 <1>
                                                    dmem_acc_7 ; 'insufficient memory' error
                                           jc
                                 <1>
3153 000056CB E824F5FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call clear_page
3154
                                  <1>
                                           ; EAX = Physical (base) address of the allocated (new) page
3155 000056D0 0C07
                                  <1>
                                                  al, PDE_A_PRESENT + PDE_A_WRITE + PDE_A_USER ; 4+2+1 = 7
                                                           ; lower 3 bits are used as U/S, R/W, P flags
3156
                                  <1>
3157
                                 <1>
                                                           ; (user, writable, present page)
3158 000056D2 8902
                                 <1>
                                                 [edx], eax ; Let's put the new page directory entry here !
                                           mov
                                                  eax, [u.pgdir]
3159 000056D4 A1[B8030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3160 000056D9 E8B7F5FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call get_pte
3161 000056DE 0F8292000000
                                 <1>
                                                     dmem_acc_7 ; 'insufficient memory' error
                                           jс
                                 <1> dmem_acc_1:
3162
                                           ; EAX = PTE value, EDX = PTE address
3163
                                 <1>
3164 000056E4 A801
                                           test al, PTE_A_PRESENT
                                 <1>
3165 000056E6 750D
                                 <1>
                                           jnz short dmem_acc_2
```

```
3166 000056E8 09C0
                                <1>
                                                 eax, eax
                                          or
3167 000056EA 7468
                                                 short dmem_acc_6 ; Change PTE
                                <1>
3168 000056EC D1E8
                                 <1>
                                          shr
                                                eax, 1
                                                           ; swap disk block (8 sectors) address
3169
                                 <1>
                                          ; unlink swap disk block
3170 000056EE E80CFBFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call unlink_swap_block
3171 000056F3 EB5F
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                               short dmem_acc_6
3172
                                 <1>
3173
                                 <1> dmem_acc_2:
3174 000056F5 A802
                                          test al, PTE_A_WRITE ; bit 1, writable (r/w) flag
                                 <1>
3175
                                 <1>
                                                               ; (must be 1)
3176 000056F7 7550
                                 <1>
                                                 short dmem acc 4
3177
                                 <1>
                                           ; Read only -duplicated- page (belongs to a parent or a child)
3178 000056F9 66A90002
                                 <1>
                                           test ax, PTE_DUPLICATED; Was this page duplicated
3179
                                 <1>
                                                            ; as child's page ?
3180 000056FD 7455
                                 <1>
                                                 short dmem_acc_5 ; Change PTE but don't deallocate the page!
                                 <1>
3181
3182
                                 <1>
                                           ;push edi
3183
                                 <1>
                                           ;push esi
3184
                                 <1>
3185 000056FF 51
                                 <1>
                                          push ecx
                                           ;push ebx
3186
                                 <1>
3187 00005700 8B1D[BC030300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov ebx, [u.ppgdir] ; parent's page dir address (physical)
3188
                                 <1>
3189
                                 <1>
                                          ; check the parent's PTE value is read only & same page or not..
3190 00005706 89EF
                                 <1>
3191 00005708 C1EF16
                                 <1>
                                                edi, PAGE_D_SHIFT ; 22
                                          shr
3192
                                 <1>
                                          ; EDI = page directory entry index (0-1023)
3193 0000570B 89EE
                                 <1>
                                          mov esi, ebp
                                          shr esi, PAGE_SHIFT; 12 and esi, PTE_MASK
3194 0000570D C1EE0C
                                 <1>
3195 00005710 81E6FF030000
                                 <1>
3196
                                 <1>
                                          ; ESI = page table entry index (0-1023)
3197
                                 <1>
3198 00005716 66C1E702
                                 <1>
                                                di, 2; * 4
                                                ebx, edi ; PDE offset (for the parent)
3199 0000571A 01FB
                                <1>
                                          add
3200 0000571C 8B0F
                                <1>
                                                ecx, [edi]
                                           test cl, PDE_A_PRESENT ; present (valid) or not ?
3201 0000571E F6C101
                                <1>
                                                 short dmem_acc_3 ; parent process does not use this page
3202 00005721 7425
                                <1>
                                          and
3203 00005723 6681E100F0
                                <1>
                                                cx, PDE_A_CLEAR ; OF000h ; Clear attribute bits
3204 00005728 66C1E602
                                          shl
                                                si, 2 ; *4
                                <1>
3205 0000572C 01CE
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                 esi, ecx; PTE offset (for the parent)
3206 0000572E 8B1E
                                <1>
                                                ebx, [esi]
                                          mov
3207 00005730 F6C301
                                <1>
                                          test bl, PTE_A_PRESENT; present or not?
3208 00005733 7413
                                                 short dmem_acc_3 ; parent process does not use this page
                                 <1>
                                           jz
3209 00005735 662500F0
                                                 ax, PTE A CLEAR ; OF000h ; Clear attribute bits
                                <1>
                                          and
3210 00005739 6681E300F0
                                <1>
                                          and bx, PTE_A_CLEAR; OF000h; Clear attribute bits
3211 0000573E 39D8
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                eax, ebx ; parent's and child's pages are same ?
3212 00005740 7506
                                                <1>
                                           jne
                                 <1>
                                                             ; deallocate the child's page
3214 00005742 800E02
                                 <1>
                                                    byte [esi], PTE_A_WRITE ; convert to writable page (parent)
                                           or
3215
                                 <1>
                                           ;pop
                                                ebx
3216 00005745 59
                                 <1>
                                                ecx
                                          pop
3217 00005746 EB0C
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                short dmem_acc_5
3218
                                 <1> dmem_acc_3:
3219
                                 <1>
                                          ;pop ebx
3220 00005748 59
                                 <1>
                                          pop
3221
                                 <1> dmem_acc_4:
3222 00005749 66A90004
                                 <1>
                                          test ax, PTE_SHARED; shared or direct memory access indicator
3223 0000574D 7505
                                 <1>
                                                short dmem_acc_5 ; AVL bit 1 = 1, do not deallocate this page!
3224
                                 <1>
3225
                                 <1>
                                          ;and ax, PTE_A_CLEAR; 0F000h; clear lower 12 (attribute) bits
3226 0000574F E804F6FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call deallocate_page
3227
                                 <1> dmem_acc_5:
3228
                                 <1>
                                          ;pop esi
3229
                                          ;pop edi
                                 <1>
3230
                                 <1> dmem_acc_6:
3231 00005754 89E8
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, ebp; physical page (offset=0) address
3232
                                 <1>
                                          ; EAX = memory page address
3233
                                          ; EDX = PTE entry address (physical)
                                 <1>
                                          or ax, PTE_A_PRESENT+PTE_A_USER+PTE_A_WRITE+PTE_SHARED
3234 00005756 660D0704
                                 <1>
3235
                                 <1>
                                                       ; present flag, bit 0 = 1
3236
                                 <1>
                                                       ; user flag, bit 2 = 1
3237
                                 <1>
                                                       ; writable flag, bit 1 = 1
3238
                                                       ; direct memory access flag, bit 10 = 1
                                 <1>
3239
                                 <1>
                                                       ; (This page must not be deallocated!)
3240 0000575A 8902
                                 <1>
                                                [edx], eax ; Update PTE value
3241 0000575C 49
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                ecx; remain count of contiguous pages
3242 0000575D 741E
                                                 short dmem acc 8
                                 <1>
                                           jz
3243 0000575F 81C500100000
                                                 ebp, PAGE_SIZE ; next physical page address
                                 <1>
3244
                                          ; 22/07/2017
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov eax, ebp
3245
                                 <1>
3246
                                 <1>
                                          ; 12/05/2017
3247 00005765 8B1D[F86F0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ebx, [base_addr] ; linear address (virtual+CORE)
                                                ebx, PAGE_SIZE
3248 0000576B 81C300100000
                                 <1>
                                                                   ; next linear address
3249 00005771 E938FFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp dmem_acc_0
                                 <1> dmem_acc_7: ; ERROR !
3251 00005776 C7042404000000
                                                dword [esp], ERR_MINOR_IM
                                 <1>
                                          mov
3252
                                                 ; Insufficient memory (minor) error!
                                 <1>
3253
                                 <1>
                                                ; Major error = 0 (No protection fault)
3254
                                 <1>
                                          ; cf = 1
3255
                                 <1> dmem_acc_8:
3256 0000577D 58
                                 <1>
                                          qoq
3257
                                 <1>
                                           ;pop edx
3258
                                 <1>
                                           ;pop
3259
                                 <1>
                                          ;pop
                                                 ebx
3260
                                 <1>
3261 0000577E C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
3262
                                 <1>
                                 <1> deallocate_user_pages:
3263
                                       ; 20/05/2017
3264
                                 <1>
3265
                                 <1>
                                          ; 15/05/2017
3266
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                          ; 19/02/2017 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
3267
3268
                                 <1>
```

```
3269
3270
                                <1>
                                         ; (caller: 'sysdalloc' system call)
3271
                                <1>
                                         ; INPUT ->
3272
                                <1>
3273
                                <1>
                                               EBX = VIRTUAL ADDRESS (beginning address)
3274
                                <1>
                                                ECX = bvte count
                                               [u.pgdir] = user's page directory
3275
                                <1>
                                               [u.ppdir] = parent's page directory
3276
                                <1>
3277
                                <1>
3278
                                <1>
                                         ; OUTPUT ->
3279
                                         ; If CF = 0
                                <1>
3280
                                <1>
                                               EAX = Deallocated memory bytes
3281
                                <1>
                                                 (Even if shared or read only pages will not be
                                                  deallocated on M.A.T., this byte count will be
3282
                                <1>
3283
                                <1>
                                                  returned as virtually deallocated bytes; in fact
3284
                                <1>
                                                  virtually deallocated user pages * 4096.)
                                         ;
3285
                                <1>
                                         ;
                                               EBX = Virtual address (as rounded up)
3286
                                <1>
                                              If CF = 1
                                               EAX = 0 (there is not any deallocated pages)
3287
                                <1>
3288
                                <1>
                                         ; Note: Empty page tables will not be deallocated!!!
3289
                                <1>
3290
                                <1>
                                               (they will be deallocated at process termination stage)
3291
                                <1>
3292
                                <1>
                                         ; Modified Registers -> EAX, EDX, ESI, EDI, EBX, ECX, EBP
3293
                                <1>
3294 0000577F 89DE
                                <1>
                                               esi, ebx
                                         mov
3295 00005781 89F7
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               edi, esi
3296 00005783 01CF
                                <1>
                                         add
                                               edi, ecx
                                               esi, PAGE_SIZE - 1 ; 4095 (round up)
3297 00005785 81C6FF0F0000
                                         add
                                <1>
3298 0000578B C1EE0C
                                <1>
                                                esi, PAGE_SHIFT
                                          shr
                                         shr
3299 0000578E C1EF0C
                                <1>
                                               edi, PAGE_SHIFT
3300 00005791 89F8
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               eax, edi ; end page
3301 00005793 29F0
                                <1>
                                         sub
                                               eax, esi ; end page - start page
3302 00005795 0F86D5000000
                               <1>
                                               da_u_pd_err ; < 1
                                         jna
                                               ebx, esi
3303 0000579B 89F3
                               <1>
                                         mov
3304 0000579D C1E30C
                                               ebx, PAGE_SHIFT; virtual address (as rounded up)
                                <1>
                                         shl
3305 000057A0 53
                               <1>
                                         push ebx; *
3306 000057A1 89C1
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               ecx, eax ; page count
3307 000057A3 C1E00C
                                         shl
                                               eax, PAGE_SHIFT; byte count as adjusted
                               <1>
3308 000057A6 50
                                <1>
                                         push eax; **
3309 000057A7 8B1D[B8030300]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               ebx, [u.pgdir]; physical addr of user's page dir
3310 000057AD 81C600040000
                                         add
                               <1>
                                               esi, CORE/PAGE_SIZE
3311 000057B3 89F7
                                               edi, esi
                                <1>
                                         mov
3312 000057B5 81E7FF030000
                                         and
                                               edi, PTE_MASK; PTE entry in the page table
                                <1>
3313 000057BB 57
                               <1>
                                         push edi ; *** ; PTE index (of page directory)
3314 000057BC C1EE0A
                               <1>
                                         shr
                                               esi, PAGE_D_SHIFT - PAGE_SHIFT ; 22-12=10
3315 000057BF 89F2
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               edx, esi
                               <1>
                                         ; EDX = PDE index
3317 000057C1 C1E602
                                         shl esi, 2; convert PDE index to dword offset
                               <1>
3318 000057C4 01DE
                                <1>
                                         add
                                               esi, ebx ; add page directory address
3319
                                <1> da_u_pd_1:
3320 000057C6 AD
                                <1>
                                         lodsd
3321
                                <1>
3322 000057C7 89F5
                                         mov ebp, esi; 20/02/2017
                                <1>
3323
                                <1>
                                         ; EBP = next PDE address
3324
                                <1>
3325 000057C9 A801
                                <1>
                                         test al, PDE_A_PRESENT; bit 0, present flag (must be 1)
3326 000057CB 0F8494000000
                               <1>
                                         jz da_u_pd_3 ; 20/05/2017
3327 000057D1 662500F0
                                <1>
                                         and ax, PDE_A_CLEAR; 0F000h; clear lower 12 (attribute) bits
3328
                                <1>
                                         ; EAX = PHYSICAL (flat) ADDRESS OF THE PAGE TABLE
3329 000057D5 8B3C24
                               <1>
                                         mov edi, [esp]; ***
3330
                                         ; EDI = PTE index (of complete page directory)
                                <1>
3331
                                <1>
                                         ;and edi, PTE_MASK; PTE entry in the page table
3332 000057D8 C1E702
                               <1>
                                         shl edi, 2 ; convert PTE index to dword offset
3333 000057DB 89FE
                               <1>
                                          mov esi, edi ; PTE offset in page table (0-4092)
3334 000057DD 01C6
                                <1>
                                         add
                                               esi, eax; now, esi points to requested PTE
                               <1> da_u_pt_0:
3335
3336 000057DF AD
                                <1>
                                         lodsd
3337 000057E0 A801
                                          test al, PTE_A_PRESENT ; bit 0, present flag (must be 1)
                                <1>
3338 000057E2 743F
                                <1>
                                          jz
                                                short da_u_pt_1
3339
                                <1>
3340 000057E4 A802
                                         test al, PTE_A_WRITE ; bit 1, writable (r/w) flag
                                <1>
3341
                                <1>
                                                              ; (must be 1)
3342 000057E6 7549
                                               short da_u_pt_3
                                <1>
                                          jnz
3343
                                <1>
                                         ; Read only -duplicated- page (belongs to a parent or a child)
3344 000057E8 66A90002
                                <1>
                                          test ax, PTE_DUPLICATED; Was this page duplicated
3345
                                <1>
                                                             ; as child's page ?
3346 000057EC 744E
                                                short da_u_pt_4 ; Clear PTE but don't deallocate the page!
                                <1>
3347
                                <1>
                                         ;
3348
                                <1>
                                         ; check the parent's PTE value is read only & same page or not..
                                         ; EDX = page directory entry index (0-1023)
3349
                                <1>
3350 000057EE 52
                                <1>
                                          push edx; ****
                                          ; EDI = page table entry offset (0-4092)
                                <1>
                                         mov ebx, [u.ppgdir] ; page directory of the parent process
3352 000057EF 8B1D[BC030300]
                               <1>
3353 000057F5 66C1E202
                               <1>
                                          shl
                                                dx, 2; *4
3354 000057F9 01D3
                                <1>
                                         add
                                               ebx, edx ; PDE address (for the parent)
3355 000057FB 8B13
                               <1>
                                               edx, [ebx] ; page table address
                                         mov
                                          test dl, PDE_A_PRESENT ; present (valid) or not ?
3356 000057FD F6C201
                               <1>
3357 00005800 742E
                               <1>
                                                short da_u_pt_2 ; parent process does not use this page
                                          jz
3358 00005802 6681E200F0
                               <1>
                                         and
                                               dx, PDE_A_CLEAR ; 0F000h ; Clear attribute bits
                               <1>
                                         ; EDI = page table entry offset (0-4092)
                                         add
3360 00005807 01D7
                               <1>
                                               edi, edx ; PTE address (for the parent)
3361 00005809 8B1F
                               <1>
                                                ebx, [edi]
                                          mov
3362 0000580B F6C301
                               <1>
                                          test bl, PTE_A_PRESENT ; present or not ?
3363 0000580E 7420
                               <1>
                                          jz
                                                short da_u_pt_2 ; parent process does not use this page
                                                ax, PTE_A_CLEAR ; 0F000h ; Clear attribute bits
3364 00005810 662500F0
                               <1>
                                         and
                                               bx, PTE_A_CLEAR ; 0F000h ; Clear attribute bits
3365 00005814 6681E300F0
                               <1>
                                         and
3366 00005819 39D8
                               <1>
                                                eax, ebx ; parent's and child's pages are same ?
3367 0000581B 7513
                               <1>
                                                jne
                                                         ; deallocate the child's page
3368
                               <1>
3369 0000581D 800F02
                                                byte [edi], PTE_A_WRITE; convert to writable page (parent)
                               <1>
                                               edx ; ****
3370 00005820 5A
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                               short da_u_pt_4
3371 00005821 EB19
                                <1>
                                          jmp
```

; Deallocate virtually contiquous user pages (memory block)

```
<1> da_u_pt_1:
3372
                                 <1>
3373 00005823 09C0
                                           or
                                                  eax, eax ; swapped page ?
3374 00005825 741C
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                  short da_u_pt_5 ; no
3375
                                 <1>
                                                              ; yes
3376 00005827 D1E8
                                                  eax, 1
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                  unlink_swap_block ; Deallocate swapped page block
3377 00005829 E8D1F9FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                                ; on the swap disk (or in file)
3378
                                 <1>
3379 0000582E EB13
                                  <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  short da_u_pt_5
3380
                                 <1> da_u_pt_2:
3381 00005830 5A
                                  <1>
                                           pop
                                                  edx ; ****
                                 <1> da_u_pt_3:
3382
3383 00005831 66A90004
                                 <1>
                                           test
                                                 ax, PTE_SHARED
                                                                     ; shared or direct memory access indicator
3384 00005835 7505
                                 <1>
                                            jnz
                                                  short da_u_pt_4
                                                                     ; AVL bit 1 = 1, do not deallocate this page!
3385
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                           ; and ax, PTE_A_CLEAR; 0F000h; clear lower 12 (attribute) bits
3386
                                 <1>
3387 00005837 E81CF5FFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call
                                                 deallocate_page ; set the mem allocation bit of this page
3388
                                  <1> da_u_pt_4:
3389 0000583C C746FC00000000
                                                  dword [esi-4], 0 ; clear/reset PTE (child, dupl. as parent)
                                 <1>
                                         mov
                                 <1> da_u_pt_5:
3390
3391
                                 <1>
                                           ; 20/05/2017
                                                 eax ; *** PTE index (of page directory)
3392 00005843 58
                                 <1>
                                           pop
3393 00005844 49
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 ecx ; remain page count
3394 00005845 7426
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                  short da_u_pd_4
3395 00005847 40
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 eax ; next PTE
3396 00005848 6625FF03
                                 <1>
                                           and ax, PTE_MASK; PTE entry index in the page table
3397 0000584C 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax ; *** (save again)
3398
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov edi, eax
3399
                                  <1>
                                           ;and di, PTE_MASK
                                           ;cmp edi, PAGE_SIZE / 4 ; 1024
3400
                                 <1>
3401
                                 <1>
                                           ; jnb
                                                 short da_u_pd_2
3402 0000584D 89C7
                                 <1>
                                                 edi, eax
                                           mov
3403 0000584F C1E702
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                 edi, 2 ; convert index to dword offset
                                           ;test ax, PTE_MASK ; 3FFh
                                 <1>
3405 00005852 09C0
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 eax, eax
3406 00005854 7589
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                  short da_u_pt_0 ; 1-1023
3407
                                 <1> da_u_pd_2:
3408 00005856 42
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                  edx
                                 <1>
                                           ; 20/05/2017
                                           and dx, PTE_MASK ; 3FFh
3410 00005857 6681E2FF03
                                 <1>
3411 0000585C 740F
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                  short da_u_pd_4 ; 0 (1024)
3412
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp edx, 1024
3413
                                 <1>
                                           ; jnb short da_u_pd_4
3414 0000585E 89EE
                                                 esi, ebp ; 20/02/2017
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3415 00005860 E961FFFFF
                                           qmr
                                                 da_u_pd_1
                                 <1>
3416
                                 <1> da_u_pd_3:
                                           ; 15/05/2017 (empty page directory entry)
3417
                                 <1>
3418 00005865 81E900040000
                                 <1>
                                           sub ecx, 1024
3419 0000586B 77E9
                                  <1>
                                           ja
                                                  short da_u_pd_2 ; 20/05/2017
3420
                                 <1> da_u_pd_4:
                                                  eax ; **
3421 0000586D 58
                                  <1>
                                           pop
3422 0000586E 5B
                                 <1>
                                                  ebx ; *
                                           qoq
3423 0000586F C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
3424
                                  <1>
3425
                                 <1> da_u_pd_err:
3426 00005870 31C0
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                 eax, eax
3427 00005872 F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
3428 00005873 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
3429
                                  <1>
3430
                                  <1> allocate_user_pages:
3431
                                  <1>
                                           ; 20/05/2017
3432
                                  <1>
                                           ; 01/05/2017, 02/05/2017, 15/05/2017
3433
                                  <1>
                                           ; 04/03/2017
3434
                                  <1>
                                           ; 20/02/2017 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                  <1>
3435
3436
                                  <1>
                                           ; Allocate physically contiguous user pages (memory block)
3437
                                  <1>
                                           ; (caller: 'sysalloc' system call)
3438
                                  <1>
3439
                                  <1>
                                           ; Note: This procedure does not alloc a page's itself
3440
                                  <1>
                                                 (page bit) on Memory Allocation Table.
3441
                                  <1>
                                                  (allocate_memory_block is needed before this proc)
3442
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
3443
                                  <1>
3444
                                  <1>
                                                  EAX = PHYSICAL ADDRESS (beginning address)
                                                  EBX = VIRTUAL ADDRESS (beginning address)
3445
                                  <1>
                                                  ECX = byte count (>=4096)
3446
                                  <1>
3447
                                  <1>
                                                  [u.pgdir] = user's page directory
3448
                                  <1>
                                                  Note: All addresses are (must be) already adjusted
3449
                                  <1>
                                                  to page borders, otherwise, lower 12bits of addresses
3450
                                  <1>
                                                  and byte count would be truncated.
3451
                                  <1>
3452
                                  <1>
3453
                                  <1>
                                            ; OUTPUT ->
3454
                                  <1>
3455
                                  <1>
                                                  CF = 1 -> insufficient memory error
3456
                                  <1>
3457
                                  <1>
3458
                                           ; Note: All pages will be allocated in physical page order
                                  <1>
3459
                                  <1>
                                                  from the beginning page address.
                                                  * A new page table will be added to the page dir
3460
                                  <1>
                                                    when the requested PDE is invalid.
3461
                                  <1>
3462
                                  <1>
                                                  * Those pages will not be added to swap queue
                                                    because main purpose of this allocation is to
3463
                                  <1>
3464
                                  <1>
                                                    set a direct memory access (DMA controller) buffer.
                                                   (Swapping out a page in a DMA buffer would be wrong!)
3465
                                  <1>
3466
                                  <1>
                                                  * Previous content of page tables (PTEs) would be
3467
                                  <1>
                                                    (should be) deallocated before entering this
3468
                                  <1>
                                                    procedure. So, new page table entries (PTEs)
3469
                                  <1>
                                                    directly will be written without checking
3470
                                  <1>
                                                    their previous content.
                                                  * Only solution to increase free memory by removing
3471
                                  <1>
                                                    that non-swappable memory block is to terminate
3472
                                  <1>
                                                    the process or to wait until the process will
3473
                                  <1>
3474
                                  <1>
                                                    deallocate that memory block as itself. ('sysdalloc')
```

```
3475
                                                    (No problem, if the process does not grab all of
3476
                                  <1>
                                                    -very big amount of- free memory by using
3477
                                  <1>
                                                    'sysalloc' system call!?)
3478
                                                    (Even if the process has grabbed all of free memory,
                                  <1>
                                                    no problem if the process is not running in
3479
                                  <1>
3480
                                  <1>
                                                    multitasking mode. No problem in multitasking
                                                    mode if there is not another process which is running
3481
                                  <1>
                                                    or waiting or sleeping for an event as it's pages
3482
3483
                                  <1>
                                                    are swapped-out. But a new process can not start to
3484
                                  <1>
                                                    run if all of free memory has beeen allocated
                                                    by running processes. Deallocation -'sysdalloc'-
3485
                                  <1>
3486
                                  <1>
                                                    or terminate a running process is needed
3487
                                  <1>
                                                    in order to run a new process.)
3488
                                  <1>
3489
                                  <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers -> EAX, EDX, ESI, EDI, EBX, ECX, EBP
3490
                                  <1>
3491
                                  <1>
                                           ; 01/05/2017
3492
                                  <1>
3493 00005874 662500F0
                                                 ax, \sim PAGE_OFF
                                           and
                                 <1>
3494 00005878 6681E300F0
                                 <1>
                                                  bx, ~PAGE_OFF
                                           and
                                           ; 02/05/2017
                                 <1>
3496 0000587D BD00F0FFFF
                                                  ebp, OFFFFF000h; 4 Giga Bytes - 4096 Bytes (for Stack)
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3497 00005882 C1E90C
                                  <1>
                                           shr
                                                  ecx, PAGE_SHIFT ; page count
3498 00005885 83F901
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  ecx, 1
3499 00005888 7251
                                 <1>
                                                  short a_u_im_retn
                                                  edx, eax
3500 0000588A 89C2
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3501 0000588C 01CA
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                  edx, ecx
3502 0000588E 724B
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                  short a_u_im_retn
3503 00005890 39D5
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  ebp, edx
3504 00005892 7247
                                 <1>
                                            jb
                                                  short a_u_im_retn
3505 00005894 89DA
                                 <1>
                                                  edx, ebx
                                           mov
3506 00005896 81C200004000
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                  edx, CORE
3507 0000589C 723D
                                  <1>
                                           jc
                                                  short a_u_im_retn
3508 0000589E 01CA
                                                  edx, ecx
                                 <1>
                                           add
3509 000058A0 7239
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                  short a_u_im_retn
3510 000058A2 39D5
                                 <1>
                                                  ebp, edx
                                           cmp
3511 000058A4 7235
                                 <1>
                                            jb
                                                  short a_u_im_retn
                                 <1>
3513 000058A6 89C5
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ebp, eax ; physical address
3514 000058A8 89DE
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3515 000058AA 81C600004000
                                 <1>
                                                  esi, CORE; start of user's memory (4M)
                                           add
3516 000058B0 C1EE0C
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                  esi, PAGE_SHIFT; higher 20 bits of the linear address
3517
                                  <1>
                                           ;shr
                                                 ecx, PAGE_SHIFT ; page count
3518 000058B3 8B1D[B8030300]
                                                  ebx, [u.pgdir]; physical addr of user's page dir
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3519 000058B9 89F7
                                 <1>
3520 000058BB 81E7FF030000
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 edi, PTE_MASK; PTE entry index in the page table
                                           push edi ; * ; PTE index (in page directory)
3521 000058C1 57
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, PAGE_D_SHIFT - PAGE_SHIFT ; 22-12=10
3522 000058C2 C1EE0A
                                 <1>
3523 000058C5 89F2
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edx, esi
3524
                                 <1>
                                           ; EDX = PDE index
3525 000058C7 C1E602
                                 <1>
                                           shl esi, 2; convert PDE index to dword offset
3526 000058CA 01DE
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 esi, ebx ; add page directory address
3527
                                 <1> a_u_pd_0:
3528 000058CC AD
                                 <1>
                                           lodsd
3529
                                 <1>
3530 000058CD 89F3
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ebx, esi ; next PDE address
3531
                                 <1>
3532 000058CF A801
                                 <1>
                                           test al, PDE_A_PRESENT; bit 0, present flag (must be 1)
3533 000058D1 7513
                                 <1>
                                           jnz short a_u_pd_2
3534
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ; empty PDE (it does not point to valid page table address)
3536 000058D3 E8A2F2FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call allocate_page ; (allocate a new page table)
3537 000058D8 7302
                                  <1>
                                                 short a_u_pd_1; OK... now, we have a new page table.
3538
                                 <1>
                                           ; cf = 1
3539
                                 <1>
                                           ; There is not a free memory page to allocate a new page table !!!
3540 000058DA 5E
                                  <1>
                                           pop
                                                 esi ; '
3541
                                  <1> a_u_im_retn:
3542 000058DB C3
                                           retn ; return to 'sysalloc' with 'insufficient memory' error
                                  <1>
3543
                                  <1>
3544
                                  <1> a_u_pd_1: ; clear the new page table content
3545
                                           ; EAX = Physical (base) address of the new page table
                                  <1>
3546 000058DC E813F3FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call clear_page ; Clear page content
3547
                                  <1>
3548 000058E1 0C07
                                  <1>
                                                  al, PDE_A_PRESENT + PDE_A_WRITE + PDE_A_USER
                                           or
3549
                                  <1>
                                                  ; set bit 0, bit 1 and bit 2 to 1
                                                   ; (present, writable, user)
3550
                                  <1>
3551 000058E3 8946FC
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [esi-4], eax
                                  <1> a_u_pd_2:
3553 000058E6 662500F0
                                                 ax, PDE_A_CLEAR; 0F000h; clear lower 12 (attribute) bits
                                 <1>
                                           and
3554
                                  <1>
                                           ; EAX = PHYSICAL (flat) ADDRESS OF THE PAGE TABLE
                                           mov edi, [esp]; *
3555 000058EA 8B3C24
                                  <1>
                                            ; EDI = PTE index (of page directory)
3556
                                  <1>
                                  <1>
                                           ; and edi, PTE_MASK; PTE entry index in the page table
                                           ; EBX = next PDE address
3558
                                  <1>
3559 000058ED 89FE
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, edi ; PTE index in page table (0-1023)
3560 000058EF C1E702
                                 <1>
                                                  edi, 2 ; convert PTE index to dword offset
3561 000058F2 01C7
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                  edi, eax ; now, edi points to requested PTE
                                 <1> a_u_pt_0:
                                           ; 02/05/2017
3563
                                 <1>
3564 000058F4 8B07
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  eax, [edi]
3565
                                 <1>
3566 000058F6 A801
                                 <1>
                                           test al, PTE_A_PRESENT; bit 0, present flag (must be 1)
3567 000058F8 7445
                                  <1>
                                                  short a_u_pt_1
3568
                                  <1>
3569 000058FA A802
                                  <1>
                                           test al, PTE_A_WRITE ; bit 1, writable (r/w) flag
3570
                                  <1>
                                                                 ; (must be 1)
3571 000058FC 7550
                                                  short a u pt 3
                                  <1>
                                            jnz
                                  <1>
                                            ; Read only -duplicated- page (belongs to a parent or a child)
3572
3573 000058FE 66A90002
                                            test ax, PTE_DUPLICATED; Was this page duplicated
                                  <1>
3574
                                  <1>
                                                                  ; as child's page ?
3575 00005902 7455
                                  <1>
                                                                    ; Clear PTE but don't deallocate the page!
                                            jz
                                                  short a_u_pt_4
3576
                                  <1>
3577
                                  <1>
                                            ; check the parent's PTE value is read only & same page or not..
```

```
<1>
                                        ; EDX = page directory entry index (0-1023)
3579 00005904 52
                               <1>
                                        push edx; **
                                        push ebx; ***
3580 00005905 53
                               <1>
                                        ; ESI = page table entry index (0-1023)
3581
                               <1>
3582
                                        ;push esi ; **** ; 20/05/2017
                               <1>
3583 00005906 8B1D[BC030300]
                               <1>
                                        mov ebx, [u.ppgdir]; page directory of the parent process
3584 0000590C 66C1E202
                               <1>
                                        shl
                                              dx, 2; *4
3585 00005910 01D3
                                        add ebx, edx; PTE address, 0 (for the parent)
                              <1>
3586 00005912 8B13
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                              edx, [ebx] ; page table address
3587 00005914 F6C201
                               <1>
                                        test dl, PDE_A_PRESENT ; present (valid) or not ?
3588 00005917 7433
                                        jz short a_u_pt_2 ; parent process does not use this page
                              <1>
3588 00005917 7433
3589 00005919 6681E200F0
3590 0000591E 66C1E602
                                        and dx, PDE_A_CLEAR ; 0F000h ; Clear attribute bits
shl si, 2; *4
                              <1>
3590 0000591E 66C1E602
                               <1>
                                        ; ESI = page table entry offset (0-4092)
3591
                              <1>
                       3592 00005922 01D6
                                        add esi, edx ; PTE address (for the parent)
3593 00005924 8B1E
                                        mov
                                              ebx, [esi]
3594 00005926 F6C301
                                        test bl, PTE_A_PRESENT ; present or not ?
                                        jz short a_u_pt_2 ; parent process does not use this page
3595 00005929 7421
                                        and
                                              ax, PTE_A_CLEAR ; 0F000h ; Clear attribute bits
3596 0000592B 662500F0
3597 0000592F 6681E300F0
                                              bx, PTE_A_CLEAR ; OF000h ; Clear attribute bits
                                        and
                              <1>
                                        cmp eax, ebx ; parent's and child's pages are same ?
3598 00005934 39D8
                                        jne short a_u_pt_2 ; not same page
3599 00005936 7514
                              <1>
                                              ; deallocate the chira o page (parent) byte [esi], PTE_A_WRITE ; convert to writable page (parent)
3600
                               <1>
                                        or
3601 00005938 800E02
                              <1>
                                        ;pop esi ; **** ; 20/05/2017
3602
                              <1>
                                              ebx ; ***
3603 0000593B 5B
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                              edx ; **
3604 0000593C 5A
                              <1>
                                        pop
                              <1>
3605 0000593D EB1A
                                        jmp
                                              short a_u_pt_4
3606
                               <1> a_u_pt_1:
                               <1> or <1> iz
3607 0000593F 09C0
                                               eax, eax ; swapped page ?
                                              short a_u_pt_4 ; no
3608 00005941 7416
                              <1>
                                        jz
                              <1><1><1><1><1><1>
3609
3610 00005943 D1E8
                                        shr
                                              eax, 1
3611 00005945 E8B5F8FFFF
                                             unlink_swap_block ; Deallocate swapped page block
                                        call
                               <1>
3612
                                                           ; on the swap disk (or in file)
3613 0000594A EB0D
                               <1>
                                              short a_u_pt_4
                                        jmp
                               <1> a_u_pt_2:
3614
3615
                              <1> ;pop
                                             esi ; **** ; 20/05/2017
3616 0000594C 5B
                                              ebx ; ***
                              <1>
                                        pop
3617 0000594D 5A
                               <1>
                                              edx ; **
                                        pop
                              <1> a_u_pt_3:
3619 0000594E 66A90004
                              <1> test ax, PTE_SHARED
                                                              ; shared or direct memory access indicator
3620 00005952 7505
                               <1>
                                        jnz
                                              short a_u_pt_4
                                                                ; AVL bit 1 = 1, do not deallocate this page!
3621
                              <1>
3622
                              <1>
                                        ;and ax, PTE_A_CLEAR; 0F000h; clear lower 12 (attribute) bits
                                        call deallocate page; set the mem allocation bit of this page
3623 00005954 E8FFF3FFF
                              <1>
3624
                               <1>
                                        ;
3625
                              <1> a_u_pt_4:
3626 00005959 89E8
                              <1>
                                              eax, ebp ; physical address
                                        mov
                                              al, PTE_A_PRESENT + PTE_A_WRITE + PTE_A_USER ; 04/03/2017
3627 0000595B 0C07
                              <1>
                                        or
                              <1>
3628 0000595D AB
                                        stosd
                              <1>
<1>
<1>
3629 0000595E 5E
                                        pop esi; *; 20/05/2017
                                       dec
jz
3630 0000595F 49
                                              ecx ; remain page count
3631 00005960 7417
                                              short a_u_pd_5
3631 00005960 7417
3632 00005962 81C500100000
3633 00005968 46
                              3633 00005968 46
                                              esi ; next PTE (index)
3634
                               <1>
                                        ; 20/05/2017
                              <1>    ;cmp    esi, PAGE_SIZE/4 ; 1024
<1>    ;jb    short a_u_pt_0
<1>    and    si, PTE_MASK ; 3FFh (0 t
<1>    push    esi ; *
3635
3636
3637 00005969 6681E6FF03
                                              si, PTE_MASK ; 3FFh (0 to 1023)
3638 0000596E 56
                                    jnz
3639 0000596F 7583
                               <1>
                                              short a_u_pt_0 : > 0 (<1024)
                               <1> a_u_pd_3:
3640
                               <1> inc
3641 00005971 42
                                              edx
3642
                               <1> ;
                                              edx, 1024
                                        cmp
                               <1> ;
3643
                                              short a_u_pd_4; 02/05/2017 (error!, ecx > 0)
                                        jnb
3644 00005972 89DE
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              esi, ebx ; the next PDE address
                               <1> jmp
3645 00005974 E953FFFFFF
                                              a_u_pd_0
                               <1> a_u_pd_4:
3646
3647
                               <1> ; 02/05/2017
3648
                               <1> ;
                                        stc
3649
                               <1> a_u_pd_5:
                                    ; 20/05/2017
3650
                               <1>
3651
                               <1>
                                        ;pop edi; *
3652 00005979 C3
                               <1>
3653
                               <1>
3654
                               <1>
3655
                               <1> ; /// End Of MEMORY MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS ///
3656
                               <1>
                               <1> ;; Data:
3657
3658
                               <1>
3659
                                <1>; 09/03/2015
                                <1> ;swpq_count: dw 0 ; count of pages on the swap que
3660
                               3661
3662
                               <1> ;swpd_size: dd 0 ; size of swap drive/disk (volume) in sectors (512 bytes).
                               <1> ;swpd_free: dd 0 ; free page blocks (4096 bytes) on swap disk/drive (logical)
3663
3664
                               <1> ;swpd_next: dd 0 ; next free page block
                               <1> ;swpd_last: dd 0 ; last swap page block
3665
2160
                                   %include 'timer.s' ; 17/01/2015
                                1
                               <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel) - v2.0.0 - timer.s
  2
  3
  4
                               <1> ; Last Update: 15/01/2017
  5
                               6
                               <1> ; Beginning: 17/01/2016
  7
  8
                               <1>; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  9
 10
                               <1>; Turkish Rational DOS
 11
                               <1>; Operating System Project v2.0 by ERDOGAN TAN (Beginning: 04/01/2016)
 12
                               <1> ;
 13
                               <1>; Derived from 'Retro UNIX 386 Kernel - v0.2.1.0' source code by Erdogan Tan
```

```
14
                                <1> ; Derived from 'IBM PC-AT' BIOS source code (1985)
 15
                                 16
 17
                                <1>
                                <1> ; TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0) Kernel - TIMER & REAL TIME CLOCK (BIOS) FUNCTIONS
 18
 19
                                <1>
                                <1> ; IBM PC-AT BIOS Source Code ('BIOS2.ASM')
 2.0
                                <1> ; TITLE BIOS2 ---- 06/10/85 BIOS INTERRUPT ROUTINES
 22
                                <1>
 23
                                <1>;
                                <1> ; /////// TIMER (& REAL TIME CLOCK) FUNCTIONS //////////
 24
 25
                                <1>
 26
                                <1> int1Ah:
                                         ; 29/01/2016
 27
                                <1>
 28
                                <1>
                                          ; 17/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
 29 0000597A 9C
                                <1>
                                          pushfd
 30 0000597B 0E
                                <1>
                                          push cs
 31 0000597C E801000000
                                          call TIME_OF_DAY_1
                                <1>
 32 00005981 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
 33
                                <1>
                                <1> ;--- INT 1A H -- (TIME OF DAY) ------
 34
                                           THIS BIOS ROUTINE ALLOWS THE CLOCKS TO BE SET OR READ
 35
                                <1>;
 36
                                <1> ;
 37
                                <1> ; PARAMETERS:
 38
                                <1> ;
                                          (AH) = 00H READ THE CURRENT SETTING AND RETURN WITH,
 39
                                <1> ;
                                                           (CX) = HIGH PORTION OF COUNT
 40
                                <1> ;
                                                           (DX) = LOW PORTION OF COUNT
                                                           (AL) = 0 TIMER HAS NOT PASSED 24 HOURS SINCE LAST READ :
 41
                                                                 1 IF ON ANOTHER DAY. (RESET TO ZERO AFTER READ) :
 42
                                <1>;
 43
                                <1>;
 44
                                <1>;
                                          (AH) = 01H SET THE CURRENT CLOCK USING,
 45
                                <1>;
                                                     (CX) = HIGH PORTION OF COUNT
                                                     (DX) = LOW PORTION OF COUNT.
 46
                                <1>;
 47
                                <1> ;
 48
                                <1> ;
                                                    NOTE: COUNTS OCCUR AT THE RATE OF 1193180/65536 COUNTS/SECOND:
                                                                (OR ABOUT 18.2 PER SECOND -- SEE EQUATES)
 49
                                <1> ;
 50
                                <1> ;
 51
                                          (AH) = 02H READ THE REAL TIME CLOCK AND RETURN WITH,
                                                           (CH) = HOURS IN BCD (00-23)
 52
                                <1>;
 53
                                <1> ;
                                                           (CL) = MINUTES IN BCD (00-59)
                                                           (DH) = SECONDS IN BCD (00-59)
 55
                                <1> ;
                                                           (DL) = DAYLIGHT SAVINGS ENABLE (00-01)
 56
                                 <1>;
                                          (AH) = 03H SET THE REAL TIME CLOCK USING,
 57
                                <1> ;
 58
                                <1> ;
                                                          (CH) = HOURS IN BCD (00-23)
 59
                                <1> ;
                                                          (CL) = MINUTES IN BCD (00-59)
                                                          (DH) = SECONDS IN BCD (00-59)
 60
                                <1>;
 61
                                                          (DL) = 01 IF DAYLIGHT SAVINGS ENABLE OPTION, ELSE 00.
 62
                                <1> ;
 63
                                <1> ;
                                                  NOTE: (DL) = 00 IF DAYLIGHT SAVINGS TIME ENABLE IS NOT ENABLED. :
                                                       (DL) = 01 ENABLES TWO SPECIAL UPDATES THE LAST SUNDAY IN :
 64
                                                     APRIL (1:59:59 --> 3:00:00 AM) AND THE LAST SUNDAY IN
 65
                                <1> ;
                                                        OCTOBER (1:59:59 --> 1:00:00 AM) THE FIRST TIME.
 66
                                <1> ;
 67
                                <1> ;
 68
                                <1> ;
                                          (AH) = 04H READ THE DATE FROM THE REAL TIME CLOCK AND RETURN WITH,
 69
                                 <1> ;
                                                           (CH) = CENTURY IN BCD (19 OR 20)
 70
                                <1>;
                                                           (CL) = YEAR IN BCD (00-99)
                                                           (DH) = MONTH IN BCD (01-12)
 71
                                                           (DL) = DAY IN BCD (01-31).
 72
                                <1> ;
 73
                                <1> ;
 74
                                          (AH) = 05H SET THE DATE INTO THE REAL TIME CLOCK USING,
 75
                                                          (CH) = CENTURY IN BCD (19 OR 20)
                                <1> ;
 76
                                 <1> ;
                                                          (CL) = YEAR IN BCD (00-99)
 77
                                                          (DH) = MONTH IN BCD (01-12)
                                <1> ;
 78
                                <1> ;
                                                          (DL) = DAY IN BCD (01-31).
 79
                                <1> ;
 80
                                <1> ;
                                          (AH) = 06H SET THE ALARM TO INTERRUPT AT SPECIFIED TIME,
                                                          (CH) = HOURS IN BCD (00-23 (OR FFH))
                                                          (CL) = MINUTES IN BCD (00-59 (OR FFH))
 82
                                <1> ;
 83
                                <1> ;
                                                          (DH) = SECONDS IN BCD (00-59 (OR FFH))
                                <1> ;
 84
                                          (AH) = 07H RESET THE ALARM INTERRUPT FUNCTION.
 85
                                <1> ;
 86
                                 <1> i
 87
                                <1> ; NOTES: FOR ALL RETURNS CY= 0 FOR SUCCESSFUL OPERATION.
                                             FOR (AH) = 2, 4, 6 - CARRY FLAG SET IF REAL TIME CLOCK NOT OPERATING. :
 88
                                <1>;
 89
                                <1> ;
                                             FOR (AH) = 6 - CARRY FLAG SET IF ALARM ALREADY ENABLED.
                                             FOR THE ALARM FUNCTION (AH = 6) THE USER MUST SUPPLY A ROUTINE AND
 90
                                <1> ;
                                             INTERCEPT THE CORRECT ADDRESS IN THE VECTOR TABLE FOR INTERRUPT 4AH.
                                <1> ;
                                              USE 0FFH FOR ANY "DO NOT CARE" POSITION FOR INTERVAL INTERRUPTS.
 92
                                <1> ;
 93
                                <1> ;
                                             INTERRUPTS ARE DISABLED DURING DATA MODIFICATION.
                                <1>;
                                             AH & AL ARE RETURNED MODIFIED AND NOT DEFINED EXCEPT WHERE INDICATED.
 95
                                 <1> ;-----
 96
 97
                                <1>; 15/01/2017
 98
                                <1> ; 14/01/2017
 99
                                <1>; 07/01/2017
                                <1> ; 02/01/2017
100
101
                                <1>; 29/05/2016
102
                                <1>; 29/01/2016
                                <1> ; 17/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
103
104
105
                                <1> ; 29/05/2016
106
                                <1> ; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                <1> int35h: ; Date/Time functions
107
108
                                <1>
                                <1> TIME_OF_DAY_1:
109
                                                                    ; INTERRUPTS BACK ON
110
                                <1>
                                         ;sti
                                          ; 29/05/2016
111
                                <1>
                                          and byte [esp+8], 111111110b ; clear carry bit of eflags register
112 00005982 80642408FE
                                <1>
113
                                <1>
114 00005987 80FC08
                                               ah, (RTC_TBE-RTC_TB)/4
                                <1>
                                                                        ; CHECK IF COMMAND IN VALID RANGE (0-7)
                                          cmp
                                                                   ; COMPLEMENT CARRY FOR ERROR EXIT
115 0000598A F5
                                <1>
                                          CMC
116
                                <1>
                                          ; (*) jc short TIME_9
                                                                         ; EXIT WITH CARRY = 1 IF NOT VALID
```

```
117 0000598B 721A
                                 <1>
                                                  short _TIME_9 ; 29/05/2016
                                           iс
118
                                 <1>
 119 0000598D 1E
                                 <1>
                                           push
                                                 ds
120 0000598E 56
                                 <1>
                                           push
                                                 esi
                                                 si, KDATA
 121 0000598F 66BE1000
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; kernel data segment
122 00005993 8EDE
                                 <1>
                                                 ds, si
                                           mov
123
                                 <1>
                                           ;;15/01/2017
124
                                 <1>
125
                                           ; 14/01/2017
                                 <1>
126
                                 <1>
                                           ; 02/01/2017
127
                                 <1>
                                           ;;mov byte [intflg], 35h ; date & time interrupt
128
                                 <1>
 129
                                 <1>
130 00005995 C0E402
                                           shl
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, 2
                                                                    ; convert function to dword offset
131 00005998 0FB6F4
                                 <1>
                                           movzx esi, ah
                                                                           ; PLACE INTO ADDRESSING REGISTER
                                                                    ; NO INTERRUPTS DURING TIME FUNCTIONS
                                 <1>
                                           ;cli
132
133 0000599B FF96[AD590000]
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 [esi+RTC_TB]
                                                                     ; VECTOR TO FUNCTION REQUESTED WITH CY=0
134
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; RETURN WITH CARRY FLAG SET FOR RESULT
                                                                    ; INTERRUPTS BACK ON
135
                                           ;sti
                                 <1>
136 000059A1 B400
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, 0
                                                                     ; CLEAR (AH) TO ZERO
137 000059A3 5E
                                                                    ; RECOVER USERS REGISTER
                                 <1>
                                                 esi
                                           pop
138 000059A4 1F
                                                                     ; RECOVER USERS SEGMENT SELECTOR
                                 <1>
                                                 ds
                                           pop
139
                                 <1>
140
                                 <1>
                                           ;;15/01/2017
141
                                 <1>
                                           ; 02/01/2017
                                           ;;mov byte [ss:intflg], 0 ; 07/01/2017
142
                                 <1>
143
                                 <1>
144
                                 <1> ;TIME_9:
                                                                     ; RETURN WITH CY= 0 IF NO ERROR
145
                                 <1>
 146
                                 <1>
                                           ; (*) 29/05/2016
                                           ; (*) retf 4 ; skip eflags on stack
147
                                 <1>
                                           jnc
148 000059A5 7305
                                 <1>
                                                short _TIME_10
149
                                 <1> _TIME_9:
                                           ; 29/05/2016 -set carry flag on stack-
150
                                 <1>
 151
                                 <1>
                                           ; [esp] = EIP
                                           ; [esp+4] = CS
152
                                 <1>
153
                                 <1>
                                           ; [esp+8] = E-FLAGS
154 000059A7 804C240801
                                 <1>
                                               byte [esp+8], 1
                                                                      ; set carry bit of eflags register
                                           or
155
                                 <1>
                                           ; [esp+12] = ESP (user)
                                           ; [esp+16] = SS (User)
156
                                 <1>
157
                                 <1> _TIME_10:
158 000059AC CF
                                 <1>
159
                                 <1>
                                           ; (*) 29/05/2016 - 'ref 4' intruction causes to stack fault
160
                                 <1>
 161
                                 <1>
                                           ; (OUTER-PRIVILEGE-LEVEL)
                                           ; INTEL 80386 PROGRAMMER'S REFERENCE MANUAL 1986
162
                                 <1>
163
                                 <1>
                                           ; // RETF instruction:
164
                                 <1>
165
                                 <1>
                                           ; IF OperandMode=32 THEN
 166
                                 <1>
                                                Load CS:EIP from stack;
167
                                 <1>
                                                Set CS RPL to CPL;
                                                Increment eSP by 8 plus the immediate offset if it exists;
168
                                 <1>
 169
                                 <1>
                                                Load SS:eSP from stack;
                                           ; ELSE (* OperandMode=16 *)
170
                                 <1>
 171
                                 <1>
                                                Load CS: IP from stack;
172
                                 <1>
                                                Set CS RPL to CPL;
173
                                 <1>
                                                Increment eSP by 4 plus the immediate offset if it exists;
174
                                 <1>
                                                Load SS:eSP from stack;
175
                                 <1>
                                           ; FI;
176
                                 <1>
177
                                 <1>
                                           ; //
178
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; ROUTINE VECTOR TABLE (AH)=
 179
                                 <1> RTC_TB:
                                                                    ; 0 = READ CURRENT CLOCK COUNT
180 000059AD [CD590000]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                 RTC 00
 181 000059B1 [E0590000]
                                 <1>
                                                 RTC_10
                                                                    ; 1 = SET CLOCK COUNT
                                           dd
 182 000059B5 [EE590000]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                 RTC_20
                                                                    ; 2 = READ THE REAL TIME CLOCK TIME
183 000059B9 [1D5A0000]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                 RTC 30
                                                                    ; 3 = SET REAL TIME CLOCK TIME
 184 000059BD [5F5A0000]
                                                                    ; 4 = READ THE REAL TIME CLOCK DATE
                                 <1>
185 000059C1 [8C5A0000]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                 RTC_50
                                                                    ; 5 = SET REAL TIME CLOCK DATE
 186 000059C5 [D95A0000]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                 RTC_60
                                                                     ; 6 = SET THE REAL TIME CLOCK ALARM
                                                                     ; 7 = RESET ALARM
187 000059C9 [2C5B0000]
                                 <1>
                                                 RTC_70
                                           dd
188
                                 <1>
189
                                 <1> RTC_TBE
                                                  equ $
190
                                 <1>
 191
                                 <1> RTC_00:
                                                                     ; READ TIME COUNT
                                                                           ; GET THE OVERFLOW FLAG
 192 000059CD A0[BC580100]
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [TIMER_OFL]
                                          mov
 193 000059D2 C605[BC580100]00
                                                 byte [TIMER_OFL], 0; AND THEN RESET THE OVERFLOW FLAG
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                                           ; GET COUNT OF TIME
 194 000059D9 8B0D[B8580100]
                                                     ecx, [TIMER_LH]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
195 000059DF C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
196
                                 <1>
197
                                 <1> RTC_10:
                                                                     ; SET TIME COUNT
                                                   [TIMER_LH], ecx
 198 000059E0 890D[B8580100]
                                 <1>
                                            mov
                                                                            ; SET TIME COUNT
 199 000059E6 C605[BC580100]00
                                           mov byte [TIMER_OFL], 0 ; RESET OVERFLOW FLAG
                                 <1>
 200 000059ED C3
                                                                    ; RETURN WITH NO CARRY
                                 <1>
                                           retn
 201
                                 <1>
 202
203 000059EE E8EB010000
                                 <1> RTC_20:
                                                                    ; GET RTC TIME
                                                UPD_IPR ; CHECK FOR UPDAT
short RTC_29 ; EXIT IF ERROR (CY= 1)
                                <1>
                                          call UPD_IPR
                                                                     ; CHECK FOR UPDATE IN PROCESS
204 000059F3 7227
                                <1>
                                                                    ; SET [DL] TO ZERO FOR NO DSE BIT
```

```
<1> RTC_29:
    221 00005A1C C3
                                                                    <1> retn
                                                                                                                                            ; RETURN WITH RESULT IN CARRY FLAG
    222
                                                                     <1>
                                                                                                                                            ; SET RTC TIME
    223
                                                                     <1> RTC_30:
                                                                     <1> call UPD_IPR
                                                                  call UPD_IPR
<1> jnc short RTC_35
<1> call RTC_STA
<1> RTC_35:
    224 00005A1D E8BC010000
                                                                                                                                                         ; CHECK FOR UPDATE IN PROCESS
    225 00005A22 7305
                                                                                                                                            ; GO AROUND IF CLOCK OPERATING
226 00005A24 E817010000
                                                                                                                                                         ; ELSE TRY INITIALIZING CLOCK
                                                                                       xchg ah, al ; PLACE IN WORK REGISTER AND GET ADDRESS call CMOS_WRITE ; SET NEW ALARM SITS clc ; SET CY= 0
    249
                                                                     <1>
                                                                                                                                            ; GET RTC DATE
   250
                                                                    <1> RTC_40:
                                                                                        call UPD_IPR
                                                                                                     UPD_IPR
short RTC_49
                                                                                                                                             ; CHECK FOR UPDATE IN PROCESS
    251 00005A5F E87A010000
                                                                    <1>
                                                                                                                                            ; EXIT IF ERROR (CY= 1)
    252 00005A64 7225
                                                                    <1>
                                                                 <1>
<1>
<1>
    mov al, CMOS_DAY_MONTH ; ADDRESS DAY OF MON
<1>    call CMOS_READ ; READ DAY OF MONTH
<1>    mov dl, al ; SAVE
<1>    mov al, CMOS_MONTH ; ADDRESS MONTH
<1>    call CMOS_READ ; READ MONTH
<1>    call CMOS_READ ; READ MONTH
<1>    mov dh, al ; SAVE
<1>    mov al, CMOS_YEAR ; ADDRESS YEAR
<1>    call CMOS_READ ; READ YEAR
<1>    call CMOS_READ ; READ YEAR
<1>    call CMOS_READ ; READ YEAR
<1>    mov cl, al ; SAVE
<1>    mov al, CMOS_CENTURY ; ADDRESS CENTURY LC
<1>    call CMOS_READ ; GET CENTURY BYTE
<1>    mov ch, al ; SAVE
    253
                                                                   <1>
   255 00005A68 E88C010000
256 00005A6D 88C2
257 00005A6F B008
                                                                                                    al, CMOS_DAY_MONTH ; ADDRESS DAY OF MONTH
                                                                                                                                                       ; ADDRESS MONTH
   25. 00005A0F BUU8
258 00005A71 E883010000
259 00005A76 88C6
   259 00005A76 88C6
   260 00005A78 B009
   261 00005A7A E87A010000
262 00005A7F 88C1
263 00005A81 B022
    263 00005A81 B032
                                                                                                    al, CMOS_CENTURY ; ADDRESS CENTURY LOCATION
    264 00005A83 E871010000
    265 00005A88 88C5
                                                                    <1>
                                                                                       mov
                                                                                                    ch, al
                                                                                                                                            ; SAVE
                                                                                clc
   266 00005A8A F8
                                                                    <1>
                                                                                                                                             ; SET CY=0
                                                                    <1> RTC_49:
    268 00005A8B C3
                                                                    <1>
                                                                                                                                            ; RETURN WITH RESULTS IN CARRY FLAG
    269
                                                                     <1>
                                                                    <1> RTC_50:
                                                                                                                                           ; SET RTC DATE
                                                                   <1> call UPD_IPR
                                                                                                    UPD_IPR
short RTC_55
RTC STA
    271 00005A8C E84D010000
                                                                                                                                             ; CHECK FOR UPDATE IN PROCESS
                                                       ; GO AROUND IF NO ERROR
    272 00005A91 7305
    273 00005A93 E8A8000000
                                                                                                                                                         ; ELSE INITIALIZE CLOCK
                                                                 <1> mov ax, CMOS_DAY_WEEK ; ADDRESS OF DAY OF WEEK BYTE
<1> call CMOS_WRITE ; LOAD ZEROS TO DAY OF WEEK
<1> mov ah, dl ; GET DAY OF MONTH BYTE
<1> mov al, CMOS_DAY_MONTH ; ADDRESS DAY OF MONTH BYTE
<1> call CMOS_WRITE ; WRITE OF DAY OF MONTH REGISTER
<1> mov ah, dh ; GET MONTH
<1> mov al, CMOS_MONTH ; ADDRESS MONTH BYTE
<1> call CMOS_WRITE ; WRITE MONTH REGISTER
<1> mov ah, cl ; GET YEAR BYTE
<1> mov ah, cl ; GET YEAR BYTE
<1> call CMOS_WRITE ; WRITE YEAR REGISTER
<1> call CMOS_WRITE ; WRITE YEAR REGISTER
<1> mov ah, ch ; GET CENTURY BYTE
<1> mov al, CMOS_CENTURY ; ADDRESS CENTURY BYTE
<1> call CMOS_WRITE ; ADDRESS CENTURY BYTE
<1> call CMOS_WRITE ; ADDRESS CENTURY BYTE
<1> call CMOS_WRITE ; ADDRESS CENTURY BYTE
                                                                   <1> RTC_55:
    275 00005A98 66B80600
    276 00005A9C E871010000
    277 00005AA1 88D4
    278 00005AA3 B007
   279 00005AA5 E868010000
    280 00005AAA 88F4
    281 00005AAC B008
    282 00005AAE E85F010000
    283 00005AB3 88CC
    284 00005AB5 B009
    285 00005AB7 E856010000
    286 00005ABC 88EC
    287 00005ABE B032
                                                                                call CMOS_WRITE ; WRITE CENTURY LOCATION
; mov al. CMOS REG B ; ADDRESS ALARM RE
    288 00005AC0 E84D010000
                                                                    <1>
    289
                                                                     <1>
                                                                                                     al, CMOS_REG_B
                                                                                                                                                   ; ADDRESS ALARM REGISTER
                                                                                        ;mov
                                                                    <1>
                                                                               mov ax, CMOS_REG_B * 257

call CMOS_READ ; READ WIRRENT SETTINGS

and al, 07Fh ; CLEAR 'SET BIT'

xchg ah, al ; MOVE TO WORK REGISTER
                                                                                        ;mov ah, al
    291 00005AC5 66B80B0B
                                                                   <1>
    292 00005AC9 E82B010000
                                                                    <1>
    293 00005ACE 247F
                                                                    <1>
    294 00005AD0 86E0
                                                                    <1>
                                                                                        call CMOS_WRITE ; AND START CLOCK UPDATING
    295 00005AD2 E83B010000
                                                                     <1>
    296 00005AD7 F8
                                                                                                                                            ; SET CY= 0
                                                                     <1>
                                                                                        clc
    297 00005AD8 C3
                                                                     <1>
                                                                                                                                            ; RETURN CY=0
    298
                                                                     <1>
                                                                     <1> RTC_60:
                                                                                                                                             ; SET RTC ALARM
    299
    300 00005AD9 B00B
                                                                     <1>
                                                                                                 al, CMOS_REG_B
                                                                                                                                                  ; ADDRESS ALARM
                                                                                                                                         ; READ ALARM REGISTER
    301 00005ADB E819010000
                                                                     <1>
                                                                                         call CMOS_READ
                                                                                                                                                         ; CHECK FOR ALARM ALREADY ENABLED
    302 00005AE0 A820
                                                                     <1>
                                                                                         test al, 20h
    303 00005AE2 F9
                                                                                                                                          ; SET CARRY IN CASE OF ERROR
                                                                   <1>
   stc
                                                                                                   short RTC_69 ; ERROR EXIT IF ALARM SET

UPD_IPR ; CHECK FOR UPDATE IN PROCE
short RTC_65 ; SKIP INITIALIZATION IF NO ERROR

RTC_STA ; ELSE INITIALIZE CLOCK
                                                                               jnz short RTC_69
call UPD_IPR
                                                                                                                                                        ; CHECK FOR UPDATE IN PROCESS
   ah, dh
                                                                                                                                           ; GET SECONDS BYTE
                                                                                                     al, CMOS_SEC_ALARM ; ADDRESS THE SECONDS ALARM REGISTER
                                                                                       call CMOS_WRITE ; INSERT SECONDS
mov ah, cl ; GET MINUTES PARAMETER
                                                                                                     al, CMOS_MIN_ALARM ; ADDRESS MINUTES ALARM REGISTER
                                                                                                                                            ; GET HOURS PARAMETER
   317 00005B05 B005 <1>
317 00005B07 E806010000 <1>
318 00005B0C E4A1 <1>
319 00005B0E 24FE
                                                                                                     al, CMOS_HR_ALARM ; ADDRESS HOUR ALARM REGISTER
                                                              call
in
<1> and
<1> Out
<1> <1> <1> <1 < Out
<1 <0 <0 < Out
<1 <0 <0 < Out
<1 <0 <0 < Out
<1 <0 <0 <0 <
>
Out
<1 <0 <0 <
>
Out
<1 <0 <0 <0 <
>
Out
<1 <0 <0 <0 <
>
Out
<1 <0 <0 <
>
Out
<1 <0 <0 <0 <
>
Out
<1 <0 <0 <
                                                                                   call CMOS_WRITE ; INSERT HOURS
in al, INTB01 ; READ SECOND INTERRUPT MASK REGISTER
and al, OFEh ; ENABLE ALARM TIMER BIT (CY= 0)
out INTB01, al ; WRITE UPDATED MASK
;mov al, CMOS_REG_B ; ADDRESS ALARM REGISTER
    320 00005B10 E6A1
    321
    322
                                                                     <1>
                                                                                        ;mov ah, al
```

```
<1> mov ax, CMOS_REG_B * 257
<1> call CMOS_READ ; READ CURRENT ALARM REGISTER
<1> and al, 07Fh ; ENSURE SET BIT TURNED OFF
<1> or al, 20h ; TURN ON ALARM ENABLE
<1> xchg ah, al ; MOVE MASK TO OUTPUT REGISTER
<1> call CMOS_WRITE ; WRITE NEW ALARM MASK
<1> clc ; SET CY= 0
323 00005B12 66B80B0B
324 00005B16 E8DE000000
325 00005B1B 247F
326 00005B1D 0C20
                                                                          ; MOVE MASK TO OUTPUT REGISTER
327 00005B1F 86E0
328 00005B21 E8EC000000
329 00005B26 F8
                                    <1> RTC_69:
331 00005B27 66B80000
                                                      ax, 0
                                                                            ; CLEAR AX REGISTER
                                    <1>
                                               mov
332 00005B2B C3
                                    <1>
                                               retn
                                                                            ; RETURN WITH RESULTS IN CARRY FLAC
333
                                    <1>
                                               70: ; RESET ALARM ; mov al, CMOS_REG_B ; ADDRESS ALARM REGISTER
                                    <1> RTC_70:
334
335
                                    <1>
336
                                    <1>
                                               ;mov ah, al

                                               mov ax, CMOS_REG_B * 257 ; ADDRESS ALARM REGISTER (TO BOTH AH,AL)
337 00005B2C 66B80B0B
338 00005B30 E8C4000000
339 00005B35 2457
340 00005B37 86E0
341 00005B39 E8D4000000
342 00005B3E F8
                                                                            ; RETURN WITH NO CARRY
343 00005B3F C3
                                    <1>
                                               retn
344
                                    <1>
345
                                    <1> RTC_STA:
                                                                   ; INITIALIZE REAL TIME CLOCK
                                    <1> ;mov al, CMOS_REG_A
346
                                                                                  ; ADDRESS REGISTER A AND LOAD DATA MASK
                                    <1>
                                   347
                                               ;mov ah, 26h
348 00005B40 66B80A26
349 00005B44 E8C9000000
                                                                                   ; SET "SET BIT" FOR CLOCK INITIALIZATION
351
352 00005B49 66B80B82
353 00005B4D E8C0000000
354 00005B52 B00C
355 00005B54 E8A0000000
356 00005B59 B00D
357 00005B5B E899000000
358 00005B60 C3
                                    <1>
                                               retn
359
                                    <1>
360
                                     <1> ; 17/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
361
                                     <1>
362
                                     <1> ;--- HARDWARE INT 70 H -- ( IRQ LEVEL 8) ------
                                     <1> ; ALARM INTERRUPT HANDLER (RTC)
363
364
                                     <1> ;
                                                 THIS ROUTINE HANDLES THE PERIODIC AND ALARM INTERRUPTS FROM THE CMOS :
                                                  TIMER. INPUT FREQUENCY IS 1.024 KHZ OR APPROXIMATELY 1024 INTERRUPTS
365
                                                  EVERY SECOND FOR THE PERIODIC INTERRUPT. FOR THE ALARM FUNCTION.
366
                                     <1> ;
367
                                     <1> ;
                                                  THE INTERRUPT WILL OCCUR AT THE DESIGNATED TIME.
368
                                     <1>;
                                                  INTERRUPTS ARE ENABLED WHEN THE EVENT OR ALARM FUNCTION IS ACTIVATED. :
369
                                     <1> ;
                                                  FOR THE EVENT INTERRUPT, THE HANDLER WILL DECREMENT THE WAIT COUNTER :
370
                                                  AND WHEN IT EXPIRES WILL SET THE DESIGNATED LOCATION TO 80H. FOR
371
                                     <1> ;
372
                                     <1> ;
                                                  THE ALARM INTERRUPT. THE USER MUST PROVIDE A ROUTINE TO INTERCEPT
373
                                     <1> ;
                                                 THE CORRECT ADDRESS FROM THE VECTOR TABLE INVOKED BY INTERRUPT 4AH :
374
                                     <1> ;
                                                 PRIOR TO SETTING THE REAL TIME CLOCK ALARM (INT 1AH, AH= 06H).
376
                                     <1>
377
                                     <1> RTC_A_INT: ; 07/01/2017
378
                                     <1> ;RTC_INT:
                                                                            ; ALARM INTERRUPT
379 00005B61 1E
                                    <1> push ds
                                                                            ; LEAVE INTERRUPTS DISABLED
                                                                         ; SAVE REGISTERS
                                          push edi
380 00005B62 50
                                    <1>
                                               push eax
381 00005B63 57
                                    <1>
382
                                    <1> RTC_I_1:
                                                                            ; CHECK FOR SECOND INTERRUPT
                                   <1> RTC_I_I.
<1> mov
<1> out
<1> nop
<1> jmp
<1> in
<1> test
<1> jz
383 00005B64 66B88C8B
                                                      ax, 256*(CMOS_REG_B+NMI)+CMOS_REG_C+NMI; ALARM AND STATUS
384 00005B68 E670
                                                      CMOS_PORT, al ; WRITE ALARM FLAG MASK ADDRESS
385 00005B6A 90
                                                                            ; I/O DELAY
386 00005B6B EB00
                                                      short $+2
                                                      al, CMOS_DATA ; READ AND RESET INTERRUPT REQUEST FLAGS
al, 01100000b ; CHECK FOR EITHER INTERRUPT PENDING
short RTC I 9 ; EXIT IF NOT A VALID RTC INTERRUP
387 00005B6D E471
388 00005B6F A860
                                              test al, 01100000b
389 00005B71 745D
                                               jz
                                                       short RTC_I_9
                                                                                   ; EXIT IF NOT A VALID RTC INTERRUPT
                                    <1>
391 00005B73 86E0
                                    <1>
                                               xchg
                                                                            ; SAVE FLAGS AND GET ENABLE ADDRESS
                                                     ah, al
392 00005B75 E670
                                    <1>
                                                       CMOS_PORT, al
                                                                            ; WRITE ALARM ENABLE MASK ADDRESS
                                               out
393 00005B77 90
                                    <1>
                                                                            ; I/O DELAY
                                               nop
394 00005B78 EB00
                                                      short $+2
                                    <1>
<1>
<1>
                                               jmp
395 00005B7A E471
                                                      al, CMOS_DATA
                                                                            ; READ CURRENT ALARM ENABLE MASK
                                                      al, ah
396 00005B7C 20E0
                                                                            ; ALLOW ONLY SOURCES THAT ARE ENABLED
                                               and
                                                                        ; CHECK FOR PERIODIC INTERRUPT
                                    <1> test al, 01000000b
397 00005B7E A840
398 00005B80 743B
                                    <1>
                                                       short RTC_I_5
                                                                            ; SKIP IF NOT A PERIODIC INTERRUPT
399
                                    <1>
400
                                    <1> ;----
                                                       DECREMENT WAIT COUNT BY INTERRUPT INTERVAL
401
                                    <1>
                                                      di, KDATA
                                                                            ; kernel data segment
402 00005B82 66BF1000
                                    <1>
                                               mov
403 00005B86 8EDF
                                    <1>
                                                      ds, di
                                               mov
404
                                     <1>
405 00005B88 812D[B0580100]D003- <1>
                                                       dword [RTC_LH], 976; DECREMENT COUNT BY 1/1024
405 00005B90 0000
                                   <1>
406 00005B92 7329
                                    <1>
                                                jnc
                                                       short RTC_I_5
                                                                          ; SKIP TILL 32 BIT WORD LESS THAN ZERO
                                    <1>
                                    <1> ;----
                                                       TURN OFF PERIODIC INTERRUPT ENABLE
408
409
                                    <1>
410 00005B94 6650
                                                                            ; SAVE INTERRUPT FLAG MASK
                                    <1>
                                               push ax
                                                       ax, 257*(CMOS_REG_B+NMI) ; INTERRUPT ENABLE REGISTER
411 00005B96 66B88B8B
                                    <1>
                                               mov
                                                       CMOS_PORT, al ; WRITE ADDRESS TO CMOS CLOCK
412 00005B9A E670
                                   <1>
                                               out
413 00005B9C 90
                                   <1>
                                               nop
                                                                            ; I/O DELAY
414 00005B9D EB00
                                    <1>
                                                       short $+2
                                                jmp
                                                      al, CMOS_DATA ; READ CURRENT ENABLES
al, OBFh ; TURN OFF PIE
al, ah ; GET CMOS ADDRESS AND SAVE VALUE
CMOS_PORT, al ; ADDRESS REGISTER B
415 00005B9F E471
                                   <1>
                                               in
416 00005BA1 24BF
                                   <1>
                                               and
417 00005BA3 86C4
                                    <1>
                                               xchg
                                                     al, ah
418 00005BA5 E670
                                   <1>
                                               out
                                                     al, ah ; GET NEW INTERRUPT ENABLE MASK
CMOS_DATA, al ; SET MASK IN INTERRUPT ENABLE REGISTER
419 00005BA7 86C4
                                   <1>
                                               xchq
421 00005BAB C605[B4580100]00 <1>
422 00005BB2 8B3D[B5580100] <1>
423 00005BB8 C60780 <1>
424 00005BBB 6658 <1>
420 00005BA9 E671
                                    <1>
                                              out
                                                       byte [RTC_WAIT_FLAG], 0 ; SET FUNCTION ACTIVE FLAG OFF
                                               mov
                                                       edi, [USER_FLAG] ; SET UP (DS:DI) TO POINT TO USER FLAG
                                               mov
                                                                             ; TURN ON USERS FLAG
                                                      byte [edi], 80h
                                               mov
                                                                            ; GET INTERRUPT SOURCE BACK
                                               pop
```

```
<1> RTC_I_5:
                                        test al, 00100000b ; TEST FOR ALARM INTERRUPT
426 00005BBD A820
                               <1>
                                                                 ; SKIP USER INTERRUPT CALL IF NOT ALARM
427 00005BBF 740D
                               <1>
                                         jz
                                               short RTC_I_7
428
                               <1>
                                              al, CMOS_REG_D
429 00005BC1 B00D
                               <1>
                                                                        ; POINT TO DEFAULT READ ONLY REGISTER
                                    out
430 00005BC3 E670
                               <1>
                                               CMOS_PORT, al
                                                                 ; ENABLE NMI AND CMOS ADDRESS TO DEFAULT
431 00005BC5 FB
                               <1>
                                        sti
                                                                  ; INTERRUPTS BACK ON NOW
432 00005BC6 52
                               <1>
                                        push
                                              edx
433 00005BC7 E8099E0000
                                        call INT4Ah
                                                                  ; TRANSFER TO USER ROUTINE
                               <1>
434 00005BCC 5A
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                               edx
435 00005BCD FA
                                                                 ; BLOCK INTERRUPT FOR RETRY
                               <1>
                                        cli
436
                               <1> RTC_I_7:
                                                                 ; RESTART ROUTINE TO HANDLE DELAYED
437 00005BCE EB94
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short RTC_I_1
                                                                 ; ENTRY AND SECOND EVENT BEFORE DONE
438
                               <1>
439
                               <1> RTC_I_9:
                                                                 ; EXIT - NO PENDING INTERRUPTS
440 00005BD0 B00D
                                              al, CMOS_REG_D
                                                                       ; POINT TO DEFAULT READ ONLY REGISTER
                               <1>
                                        mov
441 00005BD2 E670
                               <1>
                                        out
                                               CMOS_PORT, al
                                                                 ; ENABLE NMI AND CMOS ADDRESS TO DEFAULT
                                              al, EOI
442 00005BD4 B020
                               <1>
                                                                  ; END OF INTERRUPT MASK TO 8259 - 2
                                        mov
443 00005BD6 E6A0
                                              INTB00, al
                                                                 ; TO 8259 - 2
                               <1>
                                        out
444 00005BD8 E620
                               <1>
                                               INTA00, al
                                                                  ; TO 8259 - 1
                                        out
445 00005BDA 5F
                                                                  ; RESTORE REGISTERS
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                              edi
446 00005BDB 58
                               <1>
                                              eax
                                        pop
447 00005BDC 1F
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                              ds
                                                                  ; END OF INTERRUPT
448 00005BDD CF
                               <1>
                                        iretd
449
                               <1>
                               <1>
450
                                        ; 29/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
451
                               <1>
                                        ; 22/08/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
452
                               <1>
                                        ; IBM PC/AT BIOS source code ---- 10/06/85 (bios2.asm)
453
                               <1>
454
                               <1> UPD_IPR:
                                                                 ; WAIT TILL UPDATE NOT IN PROGRESS
455 00005BDE 51
                                        push ecx
                               <1>
456
                               <1>
457
                               <1>
                                         ; 29/05/2016
                                         mov ecx, ((1984+244)*4)/2 ; AWARD BIOS 1999, ATIME.ASM
458 00005BDF B968110000
                               <1>
                                                                 ; 'WAITCPU_CK_UD_STAT'
459
                               <1>
460
                               <1>
                                                                  ; (244Us + 1984Us)
                                                                  ; (assume each read takes
461
                               <1>
462
                               <1>
                                                                  ; 2 microseconds).
                                         mov ecx, 65535
463
                               <1>
                                                                 ; SET TIMEOUT LOOP COUNT (= 800)
                               <1>
464
                                               ;mov cx, 800
                               <1> UPD_10:
465
466 00005BE4 B00A
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              al, CMOS_REG_A
                                                                       ; ADDRESS STATUS REGISTER A
467 00005BE6 FA
                                                                 ; NO TIMER INTERRUPTS DURING UPDATES
                               <1>
                                        cli
468 00005BE7 E80D000000
                                                                 ; READ UPDATE IN PROCESS FLAG
                                        call CMOS READ
                               <1>
469 00005BEC A880
                               <1>
                                        test al, 80h
                                                                        ; IF UIP BIT IS ON ( CANNOT READ TIME )
                                               short UPD_90
                                                                 ; EXIT WITH CY= 0 IF CAN READ CLOCK NOW
470 00005BEE 7406
                               <1>
                                        jz
471 00005BF0 FB
                               <1>
                                        sti
                                                                 ; ALLOW INTERRUPTS WHILE WAITING
                                        loop UPD_10
472 00005BF1 E2F1
                               <1>
                                                                 ; LOOP TILL READY OR TIMEOUT
473 00005BF3 31C0
                               <1>
                                              eax, eax
                                                                 ; CLEAR RESULTS IF ERROR
                                        xor
474
                               <1>
                                               ; xor ax, ax
475 00005BF5 F9
                               <1>
                                                                 ; SET CARRY FOR ERROR
                                         stc
                               <1> UPD_90:
476
477 00005BF6 59
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                               ecx
                                                                  ; RESTORE CALLERS REGISTER
478 00005BF7 FA
                                                                  ; INTERRUPTS OFF DURING SET
                               <1>
                                         cli
479 00005BF8 C3
                               <1>
                                                                  ; RETURN WITH CY FLAG SET
480
                               <1>
481
                               <1>
                                        ; 29/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
482
                                        ; 22/08/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
483
                               <1>
484
                               <1>
                                        ; IBM PC/AT BIOS source code ---- 10/06/85 (test4.asm)
485
                               <1> ;--- CMOS READ ------
486
487
                                <1> ;
                                              READ BYTE FROM CMOS_SYSTEM CLOCK CONFIGURATION TABLE
                               <1>;
488
489
                               <1> ; INPUT: (AL)=
                                                     CMOS_TABLE ADDRESS TO BE READ
                                              L)= CMOS_TABLE ADDRESS TO BE READ

BIT 7 = 0 FOR NMI ENABLED AND 1 FOR NMI DISABLED ON EXIT :
490
                               <1> ;
491
                               <1>;
                                               BITS 6-0 = ADDRESS OF TABLE LOCATION TO READ
492
                                                    VALUE AT LOCATION (AL) MOVED INTO (AL). IF BIT 7 OF (AL) WAS
493
                               <1> ; OUTPUT: (AL)
494
                                <1> ;
                                              ON THEN NMI LEFT DISABLED, DURING THE CMOS READ BOTH NMI AND
495
                               <1> ;
                                               NORMAL INTERRUPTS ARE DISABLED TO PROTECT CMOS DATA INTEGRITY. :
                                               THE CMOS ADDRESS REGISTER IS POINTED TO A DEFAULT VALUE AND
496
                               <1> ;
                                               THE INTERRUPT FLAG RESTORED TO THE ENTRY STATE ON RETURN.
497
                               <1> ;
498
                               <1> ;
                                              ONLY THE (AL) REGISTER AND THE NMI STATE IS CHANGED.
499
                               <1> ;------
500
                               <1>
                               <1> CMOS_READ:
501
502 00005BF9 9C
                                                                 ; SAVE INTERRUPT ENABLE STATUS AND FLAGS
                               <1>
503 00005BFA D0C0
                                                                 ; MOVE NMI BIT TO LOW POSITION
                               <1>
                                        rol al, 1
504 00005BFC F9
                               <1>
                                                                  ; FORCE NMI BIT ON IN CARRY FLAG
                                         stc
                                                                 ; HIGH BIT ON TO DISABLE NMI - OLD IN CY
505 00005BFD D0D8
                               <1>
                                        rcr
506 00005BFF FA
                               <1>
                                         cli
                                                                 ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS
                                               CMOS_PORT, al
507 00005C00 E670
                               <1>
                                         out
                                                                 ; ADDRESS LOCATION AND DISABLE NMI
                                        ; 29/05/2016
508
                               <1>
                                                                 ; I/O DELAY
509
                               <1>
510 00005C02 E6EB
                                               Oebh,al ; NEWIODELAY ; AWARD BIOS 1999, ATIME.ASM
                               <1>
                                        out
511
                               <1>
512 00005C04 E471
                                        in al, CMOS_DATA
                                                                ; READ THE REQUESTED CMOS LOCATION
                               <1>
513 00005C06 6650
                               <1>
                                        push ax
                                                                 ; SAVE (AH) REGISTER VALUE AND CMOS BYTE
                                        ; 15/03/2015 ; IBM PC/XT Model 286 BIOS source code
514
                               <1>
515
                               <1>
                                                  ; ---- 10/06/85 (test4.asm)
516 00005C08 B01E
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              al, CMOS_SHUT_DOWN*2 ; GET ADDRESS OF DEFAULT LOCATION
                                              al, CMOS_REG_D*2 ; GET ADDRESS OF DEFAULT LOCATION
al, 1 ; PUT ORIGINAL NMI MASK BIT INTO ADDRESS
                               <1>
517
518 00005C0A D0D8
                              <1>
                                        rcr
                                              CMOS_PORT, al ; SET DEFAULT TO READ ONLY REGISTER
519 00005C0C E670
                               <1>
                                        out
520 00005C0E 6658
                               <1>
                                                                 ; RESTORE (AH) AND (AL), CMOS BYTE
                                        pop
                                               ax
521 00005C10 9D
                               <1>
                                         popf
522 00005C11 C3
                               <1>
                                                                 ; RETURN WITH FLAGS RESTORED
523
                               <1>
524
                               <1> ; 17/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
525
                               <1>
                               <1> ;--- CMOS WRITE ------
526
527
                                      WRITE BYTE TO CMOS SYSTEM CLOCK CONFIGURATION TABLE
```

```
528
                                  <1>; INPUT: (AL) = CMOS TABLE ADDRESS TO BE WRITTEN TO
<1>; BIT 7 = 0 FOR NMI ENABLED AND 1 FOR NMI DISABLED ON EXIT
529
 530
                                                  BITS 6-0 = ADDRESS OF TABLE LOCATION TO WRITE :
                                  <1> ;
531
                                             (AH) = NEW VALUE TO BE PLACED IN THE ADDRESSED TABLE LOCATION
532
533
                                  <1> ;
534
                                  <1>; OUTPUT: VALUE IN (AH) PLACED IN LOCATION (AL) WITH NMI LEFT DISABLED :
                                                  IF BIT 7 OF (AL) IS ON, DURING THE CMOS UPDATE BOTH NMI AND
 535
                                                  NORMAL INTERRUPTS ARE DISABLED TO PROTECT CMOS DATA INTEGRITY. :
536
                                  <1> ;
537
                                  <1> ;
                                                  THE CMOS ADDRESS REGISTER IS POINTED TO A DEFAULT VALUE AND
                                                  THE INTERRUPT FLAG RESTORED TO THE ENTRY STATE ON RETURN.
                                  <1> ;
538
539
                                  <1>;
                                                  ONLY THE CMOS LOCATION AND THE NMI STATE IS CHANGED.
 540
541
                                  <1>
                                                                    ; WRITE (AH) TO LOCATION (AL)
                                  <1> CMOS_WRITE:
542
543 00005C12 9C
                                       pushf
                                                                     ; SAVE INTERRUPT ENABLE STATUS AND FLAGS
                                  <1>
                                           push ax
 544 00005C13 6650
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; SAVE WORK REGISTER VALUES
                                                                   ; MOVE NMI BIT TO LOW POSITION
545 00005C15 D0C0
                                           rol al, 1
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; FORCE NMI BIT ON IN CARRY FLAG
546 00005C17 F9
                                           stc
                                 <1>
<1>
<1>
547 00005C18 D0D8
                                                                     ; HIGH BIT ON TO DISABLE NMI - OLD IN CY
                                           rcr
                                                                     ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS
548 00005C1A FA
                                           cli
549 00005C1B E670
                                 <1>
                                           out CMOS_PORT, al ; ADDRESS LOCATION AND DISABLE NMI
                                                  al, ah ; GET THE DATA BYTE TO WRITE CMOS_DATA, al ; PLACE IN REQUESTED CMOS LOCATION
 550 00005C1D 88E0
                                 <1>
                                           mov
 551 00005C1F E671
                                 <1>
                                           out
552 00005C21 B01E
                                 <1>
                                                  al, CMOS_SHUT_DOWN*2 ; GET ADDRESS OF DEFAULT LOCATION
553
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov al, CMOS_REG_D*2 ; GET ADDRESS OF DEFAULT LOCATION
                                                  al, 1 ; PUT ORIGINAL NMI MASK BILLING AND CMOS_PORT, al ; SET DEFAULT TO READ ONLY REGISTER
554 00005C23 D0D8
                                 <1>
                                           rcr
                                                                      ; PUT ORIGINAL NMI MASK BIT INTO ADDRESS
555 00005C25 E670
                                 <1>
                                           out
                                                                    ; I/O DELAY
 556 00005C27 90
                                 <1>
                                           nop
557 00005C28 E471
                                  <1>
                                           in
                                                  al, CMOS_DATA
                                                                     ; OPEN STANDBY LATCH
558 00005C2A 6658
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; RESTORE WORK REGISTERS
                                           pop
                                                  ax
559 00005C2C 9D
                                 <1>
                                           popf
560 00005C2D C3
                                  <1>
561
                                  <1>
562
                                  <1> ; /// End Of TIMER FUNCTIONS ///
2161
2162 00005C2E 90<rept>
                                     Align 16
2163
                                      gdt: ; Global Descriptor Table
2164
2165
                                            ; (30/07/2015, conforming cs)
                                            ; (26/03/2015)
2166
                                            ; (24/03/2015, tss)
2167
                                            ; (19/03/2015)
2168
2169
                                            ; (29/12/2013)
2170
2171 00005C30 00000000000000000
                                            dw 0, 0, 0, 0 ; NULL descriptor
2172
                                            ; 18/08/2014
                                                         ; 8h kernel code segment, base = 00000000h
2173
                                            ;dw 0FFFFh, 0, 9E00h, 00CFh ; KCODE ; 30/12/2016
2174
2175 00005C38 FFFF0000009ACF00
                                            dw OFFFFh, 0, 9A00h, 00CFh; KCODE
                                                        ; 10h kernel data segment, base = 00000000h
                                            dw Offffh, 0, 9200h, 00Cfh; KDATA
2177 00005C40 FFFF00000092CF00
                                                         ; 1Bh user code segment, base address = 400000h; CORE
                                            ;dw 0FBFFh, 0, 0FE40h, 00CFh
dw 0FBFFh, 0, 0FA40h, 00CFh
; UCODE
; 30/12/2016
; UCODE
2179
2180 00005C48 FFFB000040FACF00
2181
                                                        ; 23h user data segment, base address = 400000h ; CORE
                                            dw OFBFFh, 0, OF240h, OOCFh ; UDATA
2182 00005C50 FFFB000040F2CF00
                                                        ; Task State Segment
2184 00005C58 6700
                                            dw 0067h; Limit = 103; (104-1, tss size = 104 byte,
2185
                                                               ; no IO permission in ring 3)
                                      gdt_tss0:
2186
2187 00005C5A 0000
                                           dw 0 ; TSS base address, bits 0-15
2188
                                      qdt_tss1:
2189 00005C5C 00
                                            db 0 ; TSS base address, bits 16-23
2190
                                                        ; 49h
2191 00005C5D E9
                                            db 11101001b; E9h => P=1/DPL=11/0/1/0/B/1 --> B = Task is busy (1)
2192 00005C5E 00
                                            db 0 ; G/0/0/AVL/LIMIT=0000 ; (Limit bits 16-19 = 0000) (G=0, 1 byte)
2193
                                      gdt_tss2:
2194 00005C5F 00
                                           db 0 ; TSS base address, bits 24-31
2195
2196
                                           ;; 9Eh = 1001 1110b (GDT byte 5) P=1/DPL=00/1/TYPE=1110,
2197
2198
                                                                      ;; Type= 1 (code)/C=1/R=1/A=0
                                                   ; P= Present, DPL=0=ring 0, 1= user (0= system)
2199
2200
                                                   ; 1= Code C= Conforming, R= Readable, A = Accessed
2201
                                            ;; 9Ah = 1001 1010b (GDT byte 5) P=1/DPL=00/1/TYPE=1010,
2202
2203
                                                                     ;; Type= 1 (code)/C=0/R=1/A=0
                                                   ; P= Present, DPL=0=ring 0, 1= user (0= system)
2204
2205
                                                   ; 1= Code C= non-Conforming, R= Readable, A = Accessed
2206
2207
                                            ;; 92h = 1001 0010b (GDT byte 5) P=1/DPL=00/1/TYPE=1010,
2208
                                                                      ;; Type= 0 (data)/E=0/W=1/A=0
                                                   ; P= Present, DPL=0=ring 0, 1= user (0= system)
2209
2210
                                                   ; 0= Data E= Expansion direction (1= down, 0= up)
2211
                                                   ; W= Writeable, A= Accessed
2212
2213
                                            ;; FEh = 1111 1110b (GDT byte 5) P=1/DPL=11/1/TYPE=1110,
2214
                                                                      ;; Type= 1 (code)/C=1/R=1/A=0
                                                   ; P= Present, DPL=3=ring 3, 1= user (0= system)
2215
2216
                                                  ; 1= Code C= Conforming, R= Readable, A = Accessed
2217
2218
                                            ;; FAh = 1111 1010b (GDT byte 5) P=1/DPL=11/1/TYPE=1010,
2219
                                                                      ;; Type= 1 (code)/C=0/R=1/A=0
2220
                                                   ; P= Present, DPL=3=ring 3, 1= user (0= system)
2221
                                                   ; 1= Code C= non-Conforming, R= Readable, A = Accessed
2222
2223
                                            ;; F2h = 1111 0010b (GDT byte 5) P=1/DPL=11/1/TYPE=0010,
                                                                      ;; Type= 0 (data)/E=0/W=1/A=0
2224
                                                   ; P= Present, DPL=3=ring 3, 1= user (0= system)
2225
                                                  ; 0= Data E= Expansion direction (1= down, 0= up)
2226
2227
2228
                                            ;; CFh = 1100 1111b (GDT byte 6) G=1/B=1/0/AVL=0, Limit=1111b (3)
```

```
2229
                                        ;; Limit = FFFFFh (=> FFFFFh+1= 100000h) // bits 0-15, 48-51 //
2230
2231
                                             = 100000h * 1000h (G=1) = 4GB
                                        ;; Limit = FFBFFh (=> FFBFFh+1= FFC00h) // bits 0-15, 48-51 //
2232
2233
                                            = FFC00h * 1000h (G=1) = 4GB - 4MB
                                        ; G= Granularity (1= 4KB), B= Big (32 bit),
2234
                                        ; AVL= Available to programmers
2235
2236
                              adtd:
2237
2238 00005C60 2F00
                                     dw gdt_end - gdt - 1     ; Limit (size)
2239 00005C62 [305C0000]
                                                       ; Address of the GDT
                                    dd adt
2240
2241
                                   ; 20/08/2014
                              idtd:
2242
2243 00005C66 7F02
                                    dw idt_end - idt - 1    ; Limit (size)
2244 00005C68 [50550100]
                                                        ; Address of the IDT
                                    dd idt
2245
                              ; 20/02/2017
2246
2247
                              ;;; 11/03/2015
                              %include 'diskdata.s' ; DISK (BIOS) DATA (initialized)
2248
                           1
                           <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel) - v2.0.0 - diskdata.s
  2.
  3
                           <1> ; Last Update: 24/01/2016
  4
  5
                           <1> ; -----
  6
                           <1> ; Beginning: 24/01/2016
  7
                           8
                           <1>; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  9
                           10
                           <1> ; Turkish Rational DOS
                           <1> ; Operating System Project v2.0 by ERDOGAN TAN (Beginning: 04/01/2016)
 11
 12
                           <1> ;
                           <1> ; Derived from 'Retro UNIX 386 Kernel - v0.2.1.0' source code by Erdogan Tan
 13
                           <1> ; diskdata.inc (11/03/2015)
 14
 15
                           <1> ;
 16
                           <1> ; Derived from 'IBM PC-XT-286' BIOS source code (1986)
                           17
 18
                           <1> ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 Kernel - DISKDATA.INC
 19
 20
                           <1>; Last Modification: 11/03/2015
 21
                           <1> ; (Initialized Disk Parameters Data section for 'DISKIO.INC')
 2.2
                           <1> ;
 23
                           <1>
                           <1> ;-----
 24
                           <1> ; 80286 INTERRUPT LOCATIONS :
<1> ; REFERENCED BY POST & BIOS :
 25
 26
 2.7
                           <1> ;------
                           <1>
 29 00005C6C [CF5C0000]
                                                 MD_TBL6
                           <1> DISK POINTER:
                                            dd
                                                                  ; Pointer to Diskette Parameter Table
 30
                           <1>
 31
                           <1> ; IBM PC-XT Model 286 source code ORGS.ASM (06/10/85) - 14/12/2014
 32
                           33
                           <1> ; DISK_BASE
                                  THIS IS THE SET OF PARAMETERS REQUIRED FOR
                           <1> ;
 34
 35
                           <1> ;
                                   DISKETTE OPERATION. THEY ARE POINTED AT BY THE
 36
                           <1> ;
                                  DATA VARIABLE @DISK_POINTER. TO MODIFY THE PARAMETERS,
 37
                           <1>;
                                  BUILD ANOTHER PARAMETER BLOCK AND POINT AT IT :
 38
 39
                           <1>
 40
                           <1> ;DISK_BASE:
 41
                           <1> ;
                                  DB 11011111B ; SRT=D, HD UNLOAD=OF - 1ST SPECIFY BYTE
                                        2 ; HD LOAD=1, MODE=DMA - 2ND SPECIFY BYTE
MOTOR_WAIT ; WAIT TIME AFTER OPERATION TILL MOTOR OFF
2 ; 512 BYTES/SECTOR
 42
                           <1> i
                                   DB
 43
                           <1> ;
                                   DB
                                        2
                           <1> ;
 44
                                  DB
                                                 ; EOT (LAST SECTOR ON TRACK)
 45
                           <1> ;
                                  ;DB 15
                                                 ; (EOT for 1.44MB diskette)
; GAP LENGTH
 46
                           <1> ;
                                  db
                                        18
01BH
0FFH
 47
                           <1> ;
                                  DB
                           <1> ;
                                        OFFH
                                                 ; DTL
 48
                                  DB
                                                  ; GAP LENGTH FOR FORMAT
                                       054H
 49
                           <1> ;
                                  ;DB
 50
                           <1> ;
                                   db
                                        06ch
                                                  ; (for 1.44MB dsikette)
                                  DB
                                                 ; FILL BYTE FOR FORMAT
 51
                           <1> ;
                                        0F6H
                                       15
                                                 ; HEAD SETTLE TIME (MILLISECONDS)
                                  DB
                           <1> ;
 52
 53
                           <1> ;
                                  DB
                                        8
                                                  ; MOTOR START TIME (1/8 SECONDS)
 54
                           <1>
 55
                           <1> ;-----
 56
                           <1>; ROM BIOS DATA AREAS :
                           <1> ;-----
 57
 58
                           <1>
 59
                                                            ; ADDRESS= 0040:0000
                           <1> ; DATA
                                      SEGMENT AT 40H
 60
                           <1>
                                                      ; INSTALLED HARDWARE FLAGS
 61
                           <1> ;@EQUIP_FLAG DW ?
 62
                           <1>
 64
                                 DISKETTE DATA AREAS
                           <1> i
                           <1> ;-----
 65
 66
                           <1>
                           67
 68
 69
 70
 71
                                                      ; BIT 7 = CURRENT OPERATION IS A WRITE
 72
                           <1> i
 73
 74
 75
                           <1> ;@NEC_STATUS DB     7 DUP(?)     ; STATUS BYTES FROM DISKETTE OPERATION
 76
 77
                           <1>
 78
 79
                           <1> ; POST AND BIOS WORK DATA AREA
 80
                           <1> ;------
 81
                           <1> ;@INTR_FLAG DB ? ; FLAG INDICATING AN INTERRUPT HAPPENED
 82
 83
                           <1>
```

```
84
                            <1> ; TIMER DATA AREA :
 85
 86
 87
                            <1>
                            <1> ; 17/12/2014 (IRQ 0 - INT 08H)
                            89
 90
                                                        ; Timer - 24 hours flag @ 40h:0070h
                            <1>;TIMER_OFL equ 470h
 92
                            <1>
 93
                            <1> ;-
                            <1>; ADDITIONAL MEDIA DATA
 94
 95
                            <1> ;------
 96
                            <1> ;@LASTRATE DB ?
97
                                                         ; LAST DISKETTE DATA RATE SELECTED
                                                        ; DRIVE 0 MEDIA STATE
                            <1> ;@DSK_STATE DB ?
98
                            ; DRIVE 1 MEDIA STATE
99
100
                                                           ; DRIVE O OPERATION START STATE
                                                         ; DRIVE 1 OPERATION START STATE
101
                            <1> ; @DSK_TRK DB ?
                                                         ; DRIVE 0 PRESENT CYLINDER
102
                            <1> ;
103
                                          DB
                                                ?
                                                           ; DRIVE 1 PRESENT CYLINDER
104
                            <1>
                                                           ; END OF BIOS DATA SEGMENT
105
                            <1> ;DATA
                                          ENDS
106
                            <1>
107
                            <1> ;-----
108
                            <1> ; DRIVE TYPE TABLE
109
                            <1> ;-----
                                          ; 16/02/2015 (unix386.s, 32 bit modifications)
110
                            <1>
111
                            <1> DR_TYPE:
                                          DB 01; DW MD_TBL1
112 00005C70 01
                                                          ;DRIVE TYPE, MEDIA TABLE
                            <1>
113
                            <1>
                                          dd MD_TBL1
114 00005C71 [8E5C0000]
                            <1>
                                        DB 02+BIT7ON
115 00005C75 82
                            <1>
                                 ;DW MD_TBL2
dd MD_TBL2
                            <1>
117 00005C76 [9B5C0000]
                            <1>
                            118 00005C7A 02
119
                                                    MD_TBL3
                                          dd MD_TBL3
120 00005C7B [A85C0000]
                            <1>
                                          DB 03
121 00005C7F 03
                            <1>
                                          ;DW
                                                    MD TBL4
122
                            <1>
                                          dd MD_TBL4
DB 04+BIT7ON
123 00005C80 [B55C0000]
                            <1>
124 00005C84 84
                            <1>
125
                            <1>
                                          ;DW MD_TBL5
                                         dd MD_TBL5
DB 04
126 00005C85 [C25C0000]
                            <1>
127 00005C89 04
                            <1>
128
                            <1>
                                          ;DW MD_TBL6
                                          dd MD_TBL6
129 00005C8A [CF5C0000]
                            <1>
                                         equ $ ; END O

EQU (DR_TYPE_E-DR_TYPE)/3

equ (DR_TYPE_E-DR_TYPE)/5
                            <1> DR_TYPE_E
130
                                                                 ; END OF TABLE
                            <1> ; DR_CNT
131
                            <1> DR_CNT
132
133
                            <1> ;------
                            <1>; MEDIA/DRIVE PARAMETER TABLES
134
135
                            136
                            <1>; 360 KB MEDIA IN 360 KB DRIVE
137
138
                            <1> ;------
139
                            <1> MD_TBL1:
140 00005C8E DF
                                          11011111B ; SRT=D, HD UNLOAD=OF - 1ST SPECIFY BYTE
                            <1> DB
                                        2 ; HD LOAD=1, MODE=DMA - 2ND SPECIFY BYTE
141 00005C8F 02
                            <1>
                                     DB
                                          MOTOR_WAIT ; WAIT TIME AFTER OPERATION TILL MOTOR OFF
142 00005C90 25
                            <1>
                                    DB
                                          2 ; 512 BYTES/SECTOR
09 ; EOT (LAST SECTOR ON TRACK)
143 00005C91 02
                            <1>
                                    DB
144 00005C92 09
                            <1>
                                    DB
                                          09
02AH
0FFH
050H
0F6H
15
8
                                                    ; GAP LENGTH
145 00005C93 2A
                            <1>
                                    DB
146 00005C94 FF
                            <1>
                                    DB
                                                     ; DTL
147 00005C95 50
                            <1>
                                                     ; GAP LENGTH FOR FORMAT
                                    DB
                                                    ; FILL BYTE FOR FORMAT
148 00005C96 F6
                            <1>
                                    DB
                                                    ; HEAD SETTLE TIME (MILLISECONDS)
; MOTOR START TIME (1/8 SECONDS)
149 00005C97 OF
                            <1>
                                    DB
150 00005C98 08
                            <1>
                                    DB
                                          39
151 00005C99 27
                            <1>
                                                    ; MAX. TRACK NUMBER
                                     DB
152 00005C9A 80
                            <1>
                                    DB
                                          RATE_250 ; DATA TRANSFER RATE
153
                            <1> ;----
                                   360 KB MEDIA IN 1.2 MB DRIVE
154
                            <1> ;
                            <1> ;-----
155
                            <1> MD_TBL2:
                                                    ; SRT=D, HD UNLOAD=0F - 1ST SPECIFY BYTE
157 00005C9B DF
                                          11011111B
                            <1>
                                    DB
158 00005C9C 02
                            <1>
                                     DB
                                                     ; HD LOAD=1, MODE=DMA - 2ND SPECIFY BYTE
159 00005C9D 25
                            <1>
                                    DB
                                          MOTOR_WAIT ; WAIT TIME AFTER OPERATION TILL MOTOR OFF
160 00005C9E 02
                                                     ; 512 BYTES/SECTOR
                            <1>
                                    DB
161 00005C9F 09
                            <1>
                                          09
                                                     ; EOT (LAST SECTOR ON TRACK)
                                    DB
                                                 ; GAP LENGTH
; DTL
; GAP LENGTH FOR FORMAT
162 00005CA0 2A
                                          02AH
                            <1>
                                    DB
163 00005CA1 FF
                            <1>
                                     DB
                                          0FFH
164 00005CA2 50
                            <1>
                                    DB
                                          050H
                                                ; FILL BYTE FOR FORMAT
165 00005CA3 F6
                            <1>
                                     DB
                                          0F6H
                                                     ; HEAD SETTLE TIME (MILLISECONDS)
166 00005CA4 OF
                            <1>
                                     DB
                                          15
167 00005CA5 08
                                                     ; MOTOR START TIME (1/8 SECONDS)
                            <1>
                                    DB
                                          o
39
                                          8
                                          39 ; MAX. TRACK NUMBER RATE_300 ; DATA TRANSFER RATE
                                DB
DB
                                     DB
168 00005CA6 27
                            <1>
169 00005CA7 40
                            <1>
                            <1> ;------
170
                            <1>; 1.2 MB MEDIA IN 1.2 MB DRIVE
171
                            <1> ;-----
172
                            <1> MD_TBL3:
173
174 00005CA8 DF
                            <1>
                                    DB
                                          11011111B
                                                    ; SRT=D, HD UNLOAD=OF - 1ST SPECIFY BYTE
                                          2 ; HD LOAD=1, MODE=DMA - 2ND SPECIFY BYTE MOTOR_WAIT ; WAIT TIME AFTER OPERATION TILL MOTOR OFF
175 00005CA9 02
                            <1>
                                     DB
                                          2
176 00005CAA 25
                            <1>
                                     DB
177 00005CAB 02
                                          2
                                                     ; 512 BYTES/SECTOR
                            <1>
                                     DB
                                                    ; EOT (LAST SECTOR ON TRACK)
178 00005CAC OF
                            <1>
                                    DB
                                          15
179 00005CAD 1B
                            <1>
                                    DB
                                          01BH
                                                     ; GAP LENGTH
180 00005CAE FF
                            <1>
                                          0FFH
                                                     ; DTL
                                    DB
                                                    ; GAP LENGTH FOR FORMAT
181 00005CAF 54
                            <1>
                                     DB
                                          054H
                                                    ; FILL BYTE FOR FORMAT ; HEAD SETTLE TIME (MILLISECONDS)
182 00005CB0 F6
                            <1>
                                    DB
                                          0F6H
183 00005CB1 OF
                                          15
8
79
                            <1>
                                    DB
                                                    ; MOTOR START TIME (1/8 SECONDS)
184 00005CB2 08
                            <1>
                                     DB
                                          79 ; MAX. TRACK NUMBER RATE_500 ; DATA TRANSFER RATE
185 00005CB3 4F
                                     DB
                            <1>
186 00005CB4 00
                            <1>
                                     DB
```

```
187
                                                                       <1> ; 720 KB MEDIA IN 720 KB DRIVE
188
189
190
                                                                       <1> MD_TBL4:
                                                                      <1>
191 00005CB5 DF
                                                                                                        11011111B ; SRT=D, HD UNLOAD=OF - 1ST SPECIFY BYTE
                                                                                          DB
                                                                    2 ; HD LOAD=1, MODE=DMA - 2ND SPECIFY BYTE MOTOR_WAIT ; WAIT TIME AFTER OPERATION TILL MOTOR OFF
192 00005CB6 02
193 00005CB7 25
                                                                                                       MOTOR_WAIT ; WAIT TIME AFTER OPERATION TILL

2 ; 512 BYTES/SECTOR

09 ; EOT (LAST SECTOR ON TRACK)

02AH ; GAP LENGTH

0FFH ; DTL

050H ; GAP LENGTH FOR FORMAT

0F6H ; FILL BYTE FOR FORMAT

15 ; HEAD SETTLE TIME (MILLISECONDS)

8 ; MOTOR START TIME (1/8 SECONDS)

79 ; MAX. TRACK NUMBER

PATE 250 ; DATA TRANSEED PATE
194 00005CB8 02
195 00005CB9 09
196 00005CBA 2A
197 00005CBB FF
                                                                     <1> DB <1  DB <1
198 00005CBC 50
199 00005CBD F6
                                                                                                                                 ; FILL BYTE FOR FORMAT ; HEAD SETTLE TIME (MILLISECONDS)
200 00005CBE OF
201 00005CBF 08
                                                                                                       79 ; MAX. TRACK NUMBER RATE_250 ; DATA TRANSFER RATE
202 00005CC0 4F
203 00005CC1 80
                                                                      <1>
                                                                                         DB
                                                                      <1> ;----
                                                                      <1> ; 720 KB MEDIA IN 1.44 MB DRIVE
205
                                                                      <1> ;-----
206
                                                                      <1> MD_TBL5:
207
                                                                      <1>
208 00005CC2 DF
                                                                                                        11011111B ; SRT=D, HD UNLOAD=OF - 1ST SPECIFY BYTE
                                                                                          DB
 209 00005CC3 02
                                                                                                                                    ; HD LOAD=1, MODE=DMA - 2ND SPECIFY BYTE
                                                                      <1>
                                                                                           DB
                                                                                                        MOTOR_WAIT ; WAIT TIME AFTER OPERATION TILL MOTOR OFF
210 00005CC4 25
                                                                    <1> DB <1  DB <1
                                                                      <1>
                                                                                          DB
                                                                                                        2 ; 512 BYTES/SECTOR
09 ; EOT (LAST SECTOR ON TRACK)
02AH ; GAP LENGTH
211 00005CC5 02
                                                                                                      09 ; EOT (LAST SECTOR ON TRACK)
02AH ; GAP LENGTH
0FFH ; DTL
050H ; GAP LENGTH FOR FORMAT
0F6H ; FILL BYTE FOR FORMAT
15 ; HEAD SETTLE TIME (MILLISECONDS
8 ; MOTOR START TIME (1/8 SECONDS)
79 ; MAX. TRACK NUMBER
212 00005CC6 09
213 00005CC7 2A
214 00005CC8 FF
215 00005CC9 50
216 00005CCA F6
                                                                                                                                ; HEAD SETTLE TIME (MILLISECONDS)
217 00005CCB 0F
218 00005CCC 08
                                                                                                        79 ; MAX. TRACK NUMBER RATE_250 ; DATA TRANSFER RATE
219 00005CCD 4F
                                                                      <1>
                                                                                          DB
                                                                                     DB
220 00005CCE 80
                                                                      <1>
221
                                                                      <1> ;-----
                                                                      <1> ; 1.44 MB MEDIA IN 1.44 MB DRIVE
222
                                                                      <1> ;------
223
                                                                      <1> MD_TBL6:
                                                                                                       10101111B ; SRT=A, HD UNLOAD=0F - 1ST SPECIFY BYTE
2 ; HD LOAD=1, MODE=DMA - 2ND SPECIFY BYTE
225 00005CCF AF
                                                                     <1>
                                                                                          DB
                                                                   226 00005CD0 02
                                                                      <1>
                                                                                           DB
                                                                                                        MOTOR_WAIT ; WAIT TIME AFTER OPERATION TILL MOTOR OFF
227 00005CD1 25
                                                                                                      MOTOR_WAIT ; WAIT TIME AFTER OPERATION TILL

2 ; 512 BYTES/SECTOR

18 ; EOT (LAST SECTOR ON TRACK)

01BH ; GAP LENGTH

0FFH ; DTL

06CH ; GAP LENGTH FOR FORMAT

0F6H ; FILL BYTE FOR FORMAT

15 ; HEAD SETTLE TIME (MILLISECONDS)

8 ; MOTOR START TIME (1/8 SECONDS)

79 ; MAX. TRACK NUMBER

BATE 500 : DATA TRANSFER RATE
228 00005CD2 02
 229 00005CD3 12
230 00005CD4 1B
231 00005CD5 FF
232 00005CD6 6C
233 00005CD7 F6
234 00005CD8 0F
                                                                                                                               ; HEAD SETTLE TIME (MILLISECONDS)
235 00005CD9 08
236 00005CDA 4F
                                                                                                        RATE_500 ; DATA TRANSFER RATE
237 00005CDB 00
                                                                      <1>
                                                                                          DB
238
                                                                      <1>
239
                                                                       <1>
                                                                      <1> ; << diskette.inc >>
240
241
                                                                       242
                                                                       <1> ;
243
                                                                       <1> ;------
                                                                       <1> ; ROM BIOS DATA AREAS :
244
245
                                                                       <1> ;------
246
                                                                       <1>
247
                                                                       <1> ;DATA
                                                                                                       SEGMENT AT 40H
                                                                                                                                                              ; ADDRESS= 0040:0000
248
                                                                       <1>
                                                                       <1> ;-----
249
                                                                       <1> ; FIXED DISK DATA AREAS
250
251
                                                                       <1> ;------
252
                                                                       <1>
                                                                      253
254
255
256
257
                                                                       <1>
258
                                                                      <1>;------
                                                                       <1>; ADDITIONAL MEDIA DATA
259
                                                                       <1> ;-----
260
261
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                                                 ; LAST DISKETTE DATA RATE SELECTED
262
                                                                       <1> ;@LASTRATE DB
                                                                                                                      ?
                                                                       <1>;HF_STATUS DB 0
263
                                                                                                                                                 ; STATUS REGISTER
                                                                                                                                              ; ERROR REGISTER
                                                                       <1>;HF_ERROR DB 0
                                                                      <1>; HF_INT_FLAG DB 0
                                                                                                                                              ; FIXED DISK INTERRUPT FLAG
265
266
                                                                       <1>;HF_CNTRL DB
                                                                                                                      0
                                                                                                                                                 ; COMBO FIXED DISK/DISKETTE CARD BIT 0=1
                                                                                                                                  ; CUMBO FIALL ___; DRIVE 0 MEDIA STATE
                                                                       <1> ;@DSK_STATE DB ?
267
 268
                                                                       <1> ;
                                                                                                       DB
                                                                                                                                                ; DRIVE 1 MEDIA STATE
269
                                                                       <1> ;
                                                                                                        DB
                                                                                                                      ?
                                                                                                                                                 ; DRIVE 0 OPERATION START STATE
                                                                                                        DB
270
                                                                                                                                                 ; DRIVE 1 OPERATION START STATE
                                                                      <1>;
                                                                                                                      ?
                                                                       <1> ;@DSK_TRK DB ?
271
                                                                                                                                               ; DRIVE 0 PRESENT CYLINDER
272
                                                                      <1> ;
                                                                                                        DB
                                                                                                                    ?
                                                                                                                                                ; DRIVE 1 PRESENT CYLINDER
273
                                                                      <1>
274
                                                                       <1> ;DATA
                                                                                                        ENDS
                                                                                                                                                 ; END OF BIOS DATA SEGMENT
275
                                                                      <1> ;
276
                                                                      277
                                                                      <1>
278
                                                                      <1> ERR_TBL:
279 00005CDC E0
                                                                      <1>
                                                                                           db
280 00005CDD 024001BB
                                                                                                         BAD_ADDR_MARK, BAD_SEEK, BAD_CMD, UNDEF_ERR
                                                                      <1>
                                                                                           db
281 00005CE1 04BB100A
                                                                      <1>
                                                                                           db
                                                                                                        RECORD_NOT_FND, UNDEF_ERR, BAD_ECC, BAD_SECTOR
282
                                                                      <1>
                                                                      <1> ; 17/12/2014 (mov ax, [cfd])
283
                                                                      <1> ; 11/12/2014
284
285 00005CE5 00
                                                                      <1> cfd:
                                                                                                                                                 ; current floppy drive (for GET_PARM)
                                                                                                        db 0
286
                                                                      <1> ; 17/12/2014
                                                                                                                                                  ; instead of 'DISK_POINTER'
287 00005CE6 01
                                                                      <1> pfd:
                                                                                               db 1
                                                                                                                                                ; previous floppy drive (for GET_PARM)
                                                                                                                                                 ; (initial value of 'pfd
288
                                                                      <1>
289
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                                                   ; must be different then 'cfd' value
```

```
; to force updating/initializing
290
                              <1>
291
                              <1>
                                                              ; current drive parameters)
292 00005CE7 90
                              <1> align 2
293
                              <1>
294 00005CE8 F001
                              <1> HF_PORT:
                                                  1F0h ; Default = 1F0h
295
                              <1>
                                                      ; (170h)
296 00005CEA F603
                              <1> HF_REG_PORT: dw
                                                  3F6h ; HF_PORT + 206h
297
                              <1>
                              <1>; 05/01/2015
298
299 00005CEC 00
                              <1> hf_m_s:
                                               db
                                                       0
                                                          ; (0 = Master, 1 = Slave)
300
                              <1>
                              301
2249
2250 00005CED 90
                                 Alian 2
2251
2252
                                 ; 04/11/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
2253 00005CEE 0000
                                 mem_1m_1k: dw 0 ; Number of contiguous KB between
                                                   ; 1 and 16 MB, max. 3C00h = 15 MB.
2254
2255 00005CF0 0000
                                 mem_16m_64k: dw 0 ; Number of contiguous 64 KB blocks
2256
                                              ; between 16 MB and 4 GB.
2257
                                 ; 12/11/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
2258
2259 00005CF2 00
                                 boot_drv:     db 0 ; boot drive number (physical)
                                 ; 24/11/2014
2260
2261 00005CF3 00
                                 drv:
                                          db 0
2262 00005CF4 00
                                           db 0 ; last hdd
                                 last drv:
                                             db 0 ; number of hard disk drives
2263 00005CF5 00
                                 hdc:
                                                 ; (present/detected)
2265
2266
                                 ; 24/11/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
                                 ; Physical drive type & flags
2267
                                            db 0 ; floppy drive type
2268 00005CF6 00
                                 fd0_type:
2269 00005CF7 00
                                             db \ 0 \ ; \ 4 = 1.44 \ Mb, \ 80 \ track, \ 3.5" \ (18 \ spt)
                                 fd1_type:
2270
                                                ; 6 = 2.88 Mb, 80 track, 3.5" (36 spt)
2271
                                                ; 3 = 720 \text{ Kb}, 80 \text{ track}, 3.5" (9 \text{ spt})
2272
                                                 ; 2 = 1.2 Mb, 80 track, 5.25" (15 spt)
                                                 ; 1 = 360 \text{ Kb}, 40 \text{ track}, 5.25" (9 \text{ spt})
2273
2274 00005CF8 00
                                 hd0_type:
                                             db 0 ; EDD status for hd0 (bit 7 = present flag)
2275 00005CF9 00
                                 hd1_type:
                                             db 0 ; EDD status for hd1 (bit 7 = present flag)
2276 00005CFA 00
                                 hd2_type:
                                             db 0 ; EDD status for hd2 (bit 7 = present flag)
2277 00005CFB 00
                                 hd3_type:
                                             db 0 ; EDD status for hd3 (bit 7 = present flag)
2278
                                                ; bit 0 - Fixed disk access subset supported
2279
                                                 ; bit 1 - Drive locking and ejecting
                                                 ; bit 2 - Enhanced disk drive support
2280
2281
                                                 ; bit 3 = Reserved (64 bit EDD support)
                                                 ; (If bit 0 is '1' Retro UNIX 386 v1
2282
2283
                                                 ; will interpret it as 'LBA ready'!)
2284
                                 ; 11/03/2015 - 10/07/2015
2285
2286 00005CFC 000000000000000000000
                                 drv.cylinders: dw 0,0,0,0,0,0,0
2286 00005D05 0000000000
2287 00005D0A 0000000000000000000000
                                 drv.heads:
                                              dw 0,0,0,0,0,0,0
2287 00005D13 0000000000
2288 00005D18 0000000000000000000000
                                              dw 0,0,0,0,0,0,0
                                 drv.spt:
2288 00005D21 0000000000
2289 00005D26 0000000000000000000000
                                 drv.size:
                                              dd 0,0,0,0,0,0,0
2289 00005D2F 0000000000000000000000
2289 00005D38 0000000000000000000000
2289 00005D41 00
2290 00005D42 0000000000000
                                 drv.status:
                                              db 0,0,0,0,0,0,0
2291 00005D49 00000000000000
                                 drv.error:
                                              db 0,0,0,0,0,0,0
2292
2293
                                 Align 2
2294
2295
                                 ;;; 11/03/2015
2296
                                 %include 'kybdata.s'
                                                     ; KEYBOARD (BIOS) DATA
                              1
  2
                              <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel) - v2.0.0 - kybdata.s
  3
                              4
                              <1> ; Last Update: 17/01/2016
  5
                              <1> ; -----
                              <1> ; Beginning: 17/01/2016
  6
  7
                              <1> ; -----
                              <1> ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  8
  9
                              <1> ; -----
                              <1> ; Turkish Rational DOS
 10
                              <1>; Operating System Project v2.0 by ERDOGAN TAN (Beginning: 04/01/2016)
 11
 12
                              <1> ; Derived from 'Retro UNIX 386 Kernel - v0.2.1.0' source code by Erdogan Tan
 13
 14
                              <1>; kybdata.inc (11/03/2015)
 15
                              <1> ;
 16
                              <1>; Derived from 'IBM PC-XT-286' BIOS source code (1986)
                              17
                              <1>
 18
 19
                              <1> ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 Kernel - KYBDATA.INC
 20
                              <1> ; Last Modification: 11/03/2015
                                             (Data Section for 'KEYBOARD.INC')
 21
                              <1> ;
 22
                              <1> ;
 23
                              <1> ; /////// KEYBOARD DATA //////////
 24
                              <1>
 25
                              <1>; 05/12/2014
 26
                              <1>; 04/12/2014 (derived from pc-xt-286 bios source code -1986-)
 27
                              <1>; 03/06/86 KEYBOARD BIOS
 28
 29
                              30
                              <1> ; KEY IDENTIFICATION SCAN TABLES
                              <1> ;-----
 31
 32
                              <1>
 33
                                            TABLES FOR ALT CASE -----
                              <1> ;----
                              <1> ;----
 34
                                            ALT-INPUT-TABLE
 35 00005D50 524F50514B
                             <1> K30: db 82,79,80,81,75
                                                                  ; 10 NUMBER ON KEYPAD
 36 00005D55 4C4D474849
                              <1> db
                                            76,77,71,72,73
                              <1> ;----
                                            SUPER-SHIFT-TABLE
 37
```

```
38 00005D5A 101112131415
39 00005D60 161718191E1F
10 00005D66 202122232425
202122232425
                                                         <1> db     16,17,18,19,20,21
<1> db     22,23,24,25,30,31
<1> db     32,33,34,35,36,37
<1> db     38,44,45,46,47,48
                                                                                         16,17,18,19,20,21 ; A-Z TYPEWRITER CHARS
                                                                                             38,44,45,46,47,48
   42 00005D72 3132
                                                             <1>
                                                                                            49,50
   43
                                                              <1>
                                                              <1> ;----
   44
                                                                                             TABLE OF SHIFT KEYS AND MASK VALUES
                                                              <1> ;----
                                                                                             KEY_TABLE
   45
                                                              <1> _K6: db
   46 00005D74 52
                                                                                             INS_KEY
                                                                                                                                                ; INSERT KEY
                                                              <1> db <1> db
   47 00005D75 3A4546381D
                                                                                            CAPS_KEY, NUM_KEY, SCROLL_KEY, ALT_KEY, CTL_KEY
                                                                                           LEFT_KEY,RIGHT_KEY
   48 00005D7A 2A36
                                                               <1>
                                                                                db
                                                              <1> _K6L equ
   49
   50
                                                               <1>
                                                              <1> ;----
   51
                                                                                            MASK_TABLE
                                                              <1> _K7: db INS_SHIFT
   52 00005D7C 80
                                                                                                                                              ; INSERT MODE SHIFT
                                                              53 00005D7D 4020100804
                                                                                            CAPS_SHIFT,NUM_SHIFT,SCROLL_SHIFT,ALT_SHIFT,CTL_SHIFT
   54 00005D82 0201
                                                              <1>
                                                                                db
                                                                                             LEFT_SHIFT,RIGHT_SHIFT
                                                              <1>
   56
                                                              <1> ;----
                                                                                            TABLES FOR CTRL CASE
                                                                                                                                                          ;---- CHARACTERS -----
                                                                                            27,-1,0,-1,-1,-1; Esc, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5
30,-1,-1,-1,31; 6, 7, 8, 9, 0, -
   57 00005D84 1BFF00FFFFF
                                                              <1> _K8: db
                                                            <1> _K8: db
<1> db
<1 db
<
   58 00005D8A 1EFFFFFFFF1F
   59 00005D90 FF7FFF111705
                                                                                            -1,127,-1,17,23,5 ; =, Bksp, Tab, Q, W, E
                                                                                        18,20,25,21,9,15 ; R, T, Y, U, I, O

16,27,29,10,-1,1 ; P, [, ], Enter, Ctrl, A

19,4,6,7,8,10 ; S, D, F, G, H, J

11,12,-1,-1,-1 ; K, L, :, ', `, LShift

28,26,24,3,22,2 ; Bkslash, Z, X, C, V, B
   60 00005D96 12141915090F
   61 00005D9C 101B1D0AFF01
   62 00005DA2 13040607080A
   63 00005DA8 0B0CFFFFFFF
   64 00005DAE 1C1A18031602
                                                                                            14,13,-1,-1,-1 ; N, M, ,, ., /, RShift
150,-1,'',-1 ; *, ALT, Spc, CL
   65 00005DB4 0E0DFFFFFFF
   66 00005DBA 96FF20FF
                                                              <1>
                                                                                                                                 ;---- FUNCTIONS -
   67
                                                            <1> db <1< db <1> db <1> db <1> db <1< db <1< db <1> db <1< db <1
                                                                                             94,95,96,97,98,99 ; F1 - F6
   68 00005DBE 5E5F60616263
                                                                                            100,101,102,103,-1,-1 ; F7 - F10, NL, SL
119,141,132,142,115,143 ; Home, Up, PgUp, -, Left, Pad5
   69 00005DC4 64656667FFFF
   70 00005DCA 778D848E738F
   71 00005DD0 749075917692
                                                                                             116,144,117,145,118,146; Right, +, End, Down, PgDn, Ins
   72 00005DD6 93FFFFFF898A
                                                             <1>
                                                                                             147,-1,-1,137,138 ; Del, SysReq, Undef, WT, F11, F12
   73
                                                              <1>
                                                               <1> ;----
                                                                                             TABLES FOR LOWER CASE -----
   74
   75 00005DDC 1B3132333435363738- <1> K10: db
                                                                                             27,'1234567890-=',8,9
   75 00005DE5 39302D3D0809
                                                        <1>
   76 00005DEB 71776572747975696F- <1>
                                                                                              'qwertyuiop[]',13,-1,'asdfghjkl;',39
   76 00005DF4 705B5D0DFF61736466- <1>
   76 00005DFD 67686A6B6C3B27 <1>
   77 00005E04 60FF5C7A786376626E- <1>
                                                                                             96,-1,92,'zxcvbnm,./',-1,'*',-1,' ',-1
   77 00005E0D 6D2C2E2FFF2AFF20FF <1>
   78
                                                             <1> ;----
                                                                                            LC TABLE SCAN
                                                             <1> db <1> db
   79 00005E16 3B3C3D3E3F
                                                                                             59,60,61,62,63
                                                                                                                                           ; BASE STATE OF F1 - F10
   80 00005E1B 4041424344
                                                                                             64,65,66,67,68
   81 00005E20 FFFF
                                                              <1>
                                                                                            -1,-1
                                                                                                                              ; NL, SL
   82
                                                              <1>
                                                              <1> ;----
   83
                                                                                             KEYPAD TABLE
   84 00005E22 474849FF4BFF
                                                             <1> K15: db
                                                                                             71,72,73,-1,75,-1 ; BASE STATE OF KEYPAD KEYS
   85 00005E28 4DFF4F50515253
                                                             <1> db
                                                                                             77,-1,79,80,81,82,83
   86 00005E2F FFFF5C8586
                                                              <1>
                                                                                             -1,-1,92,133,134 ; SysRq, Undef, WT, F11, F12
                                                              <1>
                                                               <1> ;----
                                                                                              TABLES FOR UPPER CASE -----
   89 00005E34 1B21402324255E262A- <1> K11: db
                                                                                              27,'!@#$%',94,'&*()_+',8,0
   89 00005E3D 28295F2B0800 <1>
   90 00005E43 51574552545955494F- <1>
                                                                                              'QWERTYUIOP{}',13,-1,'ASDFGHJKL:"'
   90 00005E4C 507B7D0DFF41534446- <1>
   90 00005E55 47484A4B4C3A22 <1>
   91 00005E5C 7EFF7C5A584356424E- <1>
                                                                                             126,-1,'|ZXCVBNM<>?',-1,'*',-1,'',-1
   91 00005E65 4D3C3E3FFF2AFF20FF <1>
                                                               <1> ;----
                                                                                             UC TABLE SCAN
   93 00005E6E 5455565758
                                                              <1> K12: db
                                                                                             84,85,86,87,88
                                                                                                                                           ; SHIFTED STATE OF F1 - F10
   94 00005E73 595A5B5C5D
                                                              <1> db
                                                                                             89,90,91,92,93
   95 00005E78 FFFF
                                                              <1>
                                                                                                                              ; NL, SL
                                                                                             -1,-1
   96
                                                              <1>
                                                               <1> ;----
                                                                                             NUM STATE TABLE
   98 00005E7A 3738392D3435362B31- <1> K14: db
                                                                                             '789-456+1230.'
                                                                                                                                           ; NUMLOCK STATE OF KEYPAD KEYS
   98 00005E83 3233302E
                                                              <1>
                                                               <1>
 100 00005E87 FFFF7C8788
                                                                                             -1,-1,124,135,136 ; SysRq, Undef, WT, F11, F12
                                                               <1>
                                                                             db
 101
                                                               <1>
 102
                                                               <1>; 26/08/2014
 103
                                                               <1>; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 - UNIX.ASM (03/03/2014)
 104
                                                               <1> ; Derived from IBM "pc-at"
                                                               <1> ; rombios source code (06/10/1985)
 105
                                                               <1>; 'dseg.inc'
 106
 107
                                                               <1>
 108
                                                               <1> ;-----;
                                                               <1>; SYSTEM DATA AREA ;
 109
                                                                <1> ;------
  110
                                                               <1> BIOS_BREAK db 0 ; BIT 7=1 IF BREAK KEY HAS BEEN PRESSED
 111 00005E8C 00
 112
                                                               <1>
 113
                                                               <1> ;-
                                                               <1> ; KEYBOARD DATA AREAS ;
 114
                                                               <1> ;-----
 115
 116
                                                               <1>
                                                             117 00005E8D 00
                                                                                                                                               ; KEYBOARD SHIFT STATE AND STATUS FLAGS
 118 00005E8E 00
 119 00005E8F 00
 120 00005E90 00
 121 00005E91 00
 122 00005E92 [A25E0000]
                                                              123 00005E96 [C25E0000]
 124 00005E9A [A25E0000]
 125 00005E9E [A25E0000]
                                                               <1> ; ----- HEAD = TAIL INDICATES THAT THE BUFFER IS EMPTY
 127 00005EA2 0000<rept>
                                                                                                                                           ; ROOM FOR 16 SCAN CODE ENTRIES
                                                               <1> KB_BUFFER
                                                                                           times 16 dw 0
 128
                                                               <1>
 129
                                                               <1> ; /// End Of KEYBOARD DATA ///
                                                                     %include 'vidata.s' ; VIDEO (BIOS) DATA
2297
   1
```

```
<1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel) - v2.0.0 - vidata.s
 3
                               <1> ; ------
  4
                               <1> ; Last Update: 31/07/2016
 5
                               <1>; -----
                               <1> ; Beginning: 16/01/2016
                               <1>; ------
 7
                               <1> ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
 8
 9
 10
                               <1>; Turkish Rational DOS
 11
                               <1>; Operating System Project v2.0 by ERDOGAN TAN (Beginning: 04/01/2016)
12
13
                               <1>; Derived from 'Retro UNIX 386 Kernel - v0.2.1.0' source code by Erdogan Tan
 14
                               <1>; vidata.inc (11/03/2015)
                               <1> ;
15
16
                               <1> ; Derived from 'IBM PC-AT' BIOS source code (1985)
                               17
18
                               <1>
 19
                               <1> ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 Kernel - VIDATA.S
                               <1> ; Last Modification: 11/03/2015
 20
 21
                               <1> ;
                                                 (Data section for 'VIDEO.INC')
 22
                               <1> ;
 2.3
                               <1> ; /////// VIDEO DATA //////////
 24
 25
                               <1> ;------
 26
                               <1>; VIDEO DISPLAY DATA AREA
 27
                               <1> ;-----
                               28 00005EC2 03
 29 00005EC3 29
                               <1> CRT_MODE_SET:
                                                   db
                                                        29h ; CURRENT SETTING OF THE 3X8 REGISTER
                                                          ; (29h default setting for video mode 3)
 30
                               <1>
 31
                               <1>
                                                          ; Mode Select register Bits
                                                          ; BIT 0 - 80x25 (1), 40x25 (0)
 32
                               <1>
 33
                               <1>
                                                          ; BIT 1 - ALPHA (0), 320x200 GRAPHICS (1)
                                                              BIT 2 - COLOR (0), BW (1)
 34
                               <1>
                                                             BIT 3 - Video Sig. ENABLE (1), DISABLE (0)
 35
                               <1>
 36
                               <1>
                                                             BIT 4 - 640x200 B&W Graphics Mode (1)
                                                              BIT 5 - ALPHA mode BLINKING (1)
 37
                               <1>
                                                              BIT 6, 7 - Not Used
 38
                               <1>
 39
                               <1> ; Mode 0 - 2Ch = 101100b ; 40x25 text, 16 gray colors
 40
 41
                               <1>; Mode 1 - 28h = 101000b ; 40x25 text, 16 fore colors, 8 back colors
                               <1>; Mode 2 - 2Dh = 101101b ; 80x25 text, 16 gray colors
 42
 43
                               <1>; Mode 3 - 29h = 101001b ; 80x25 text, 16 fore color, 8 back color
                               <1> ; Mode 4 - 2Ah = 101010b ; 320x200 graphics, 4 colors
 44
                               <1> ; Mode 5 - 2Eh = 101110b ; 320x200 graphics, 4 gray colors
 45
 46
                               <1> ; Mode 6 - 1Eh = 011110b ; 640x200 graphics, 2 colors
                               <1>; Mode 7 - 29h = 101001b; 80x25 text, black & white colors
 47
 48
                               <1> ; Mode & 37h = Video signal OFF
                               <1>
 50
                               <1> ; 24/06/2016
 51 00005EC4 50
                               <1> CRT_COLS: db
                                                    80
                                                        ; Number of columns
                               <1>
 53
                               <1>; 01/07/2016
 54 00005EC5 00
                               <1> CRT_PALETTE: db
                                                   0
                                                          ; Current palette setting
 55
                              <1>
 56
                               <1> ; 03/07/2016
 57 00005EC6 10
                               <1> CHAR_HEIGHT: db
                                                    16
                                                          ; Default character height
 58 00005EC7 60
                              <1> VGA_VIDEO_CTL:
                                                    db
                                                          60h ; ROM BIOS DATA AREA Offset 87h
 59 00005EC8 F9
                               <1> VGA_SWITCHES:
                                                    db
                                                          OF9h ; Feature Bit Switches (the basic screen)
 60 00005EC9 51
                               <1> VGA_MODESET_CTL: db
                                                          051h ; Basic mode set options (VGA video flags)
 61
                               <1>
                                                          ; ROM BIOS DATA AREA Offset 89h
 62
                               <1>
                                                          ; Bit 7, 4 : Mode
 63
                               <1>
                                                          ; 01 : 400-line mode
                                                          ; Bit 6 : Display switch enabled = 1; Bit 5 : Reserved = 0; Bit 3 : Default palette loading
 64
                               <1>
 65
                               <1>
                               <1>
 66
 67
                               <1>
                                                                  disabled = 0
 68
                               <1>
                                                          ; Bit 2 : Color monitor = 0
                                                          ; Bit 1 = Gray scale summing
                               <1>
 70
                               <1>
                                                                disabled = 0
 71
                               <1>
                                                          ; Bit 0 = VGA active = 1
 72 00005ECA 19
                               <1> VGA_ROWS: db
 73
                               <1>
 74
                               <1> ; 16/01/2016
                               <1> chr_attrib: ; Character color/attributes for viode pages (0 to 7)
 75
 76 00005ECB 0707070707070707
                               <1>
                                       db
                                              07h, 07h, 07h, 07h, 07h, 07h, 07h
                               <1> ; 30/01/2016
                               <1> vmode:
 78
 79 00005ED3 0303030303030303
                                              3,3,3,3,3,3,3; video modes for pseudo screens
                               <1>
 80
                               <1>
                               <1> CURSOR_MODE: ; cursor start (ch) = 14, cursor end (cl) = 15
 81
                                      db 15, 14; 07/07/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
 82 00005EDB 0F0E
 83
                               <1>
                               <1> ;align 4
                               <1> ; VGA_BASE: ; 26/07/2016
 85
                               <1> ;
 86
                                              OB8000h ; (Mode < ODh) or OA0000h (mode >= ODh)
 87
                               <1>
 88 00005EDD 90
                               <1> align 2
                               <1>
 90
                               <1> vga_modes:
                                     ; 25/07/2016
 91
                               <1>
 92
                               <1>
                                       ; 09/07/2016
                                      ; 03/07/2016
 93
                               <1>
 94
                               <1>
                                       ; valid (implemented) video modes (>7, extension to IBM PC CGA modes)
                               <1> db 03h, 02h, 01h, 00h, 07h, 04h, 05h, 06h
 95 00005EDE 0302010007040506
 96
                               <1> vga_g_modes: ; 31/07/2016
 97 00005EE6 13F0126A0D0E1011
                               <1> db
                                            13h, 0F0h, 12h, 6Ah, 0Dh, 0Eh, 10h, 11h
                               <1> vga_mode_count equ $ - vga_modes
 98
 99
                               <1> vga_g_mode_count equ $ - vga_g_modes
100
                               <1>
                               <1> vga_mode_tbl_ptr:
101
102
                               <1>
                                      ; 25/07/2016
103 00005EEE [4E5F0000]
                                        dd vga_mode_03h
                               <1>
104 00005EF2 [4E5F0000]
                               <1>
                                              vga_mode_03h; mode 02h -> mode 03h
                                        dd
```

```
105 00005EF6 [8E5F0000]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                  vga mode 01h
106 00005EFA [8E5F0000]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                  vga_mode_01h ; mode 00h -> mode 01h
                                 <1>
                                           ; dd
                                                  vga_mode_07h
108 00005EFE [4E5F0000]
                                                  vga_mode_03h ; mode 07h -> mode 03h
                                 <1>
                                           dd
109 00005F02 [CE5F0000]
                                 <1>
                                                  vga_mode_04h
                                                  vga_mode_04h ; mode 05h -> mode 04h
110 00005F06 [CE5F0000]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
111 00005F0A [0E600000]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                  vga_mode_06h
112 00005F0E [4E600000]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                  vga_mode_13h
113 00005F12 [8E600000]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                  vga_mode_F0h
114 00005F16 [CE600000]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                  vga_mode_12h
115 00005F1A [0E610000]
                                 <1>
                                                  vga mode 6Ah
                                           dd
116 00005F1E [4E610000]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                  vga_mode_0Dh
117 00005F22 [8E610000]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                  vga_mode_0Eh
118 00005F26 [CE610000]
                                                  vga_mode 10h
                                 <1>
                                           dd
119 00005F2A [0E620000]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                  vga_mode_11h
                                 <1>
120
121
                                 <1> vga_memmodel:
122
                                 <1>
                                         ; 25/07/2016
123
                                 <1>
                                           ; 07/07/2016
124
                                 <1>
                                           CTEXT equ 0
                                           ;MTEXT equ 1
125
                                 <1>
126
                                 <1>
                                           MTEXT equ 0 ; mode 07h -> mode 03h
127
                                 <1>
                                           CGA equ 2
128
                                 <1>
                                           LINEAR8 equ 5
129
                                 <1>
                                           PLANAR4
                                                        equ 4
                                           PLANAR1
130
                                 <1>
                                                        egu 3
131 00005F2E 0000000000020202
                                                CTEXT, CTEXT, CTEXT, CTEXT, MTEXT, CGA, CGA, CGA
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                 <1> vga_g_memmodel: ; 31/07/2016
                                               LINEAR8, PLANAR4, PLANAR4, PLANAR4, PLANAR4, PLANAR4, PLANAR1
133 00005F36 0504040404040403
                                           db
                                 <1>
134
                                 <1> ;vga_pixbits:
135
                                 <1> ;
                                         ; 25/07/2016
136
                                 <1> ;
                                           ; 08/07/2016
                                                 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 2, 2, 1, 8, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 1
137
                                 <1> ;
                                           db
                                 <1> vga_dac_s:
138
139 00005F3E 020202020001010103- <1>
                                           db
                                                 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 1, 1, 1, 3, 3, 2, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2
139 00005F47 03020201010202
                                 <1>
140
                                 <1>
                                 <1> vga_params:
                                       ; 25/07/2016
142
                                 <1>
143
                                 <1>
                                           ; 19/07/2016
144
                                 <1>
                                          ; 03/07/2016
145
                                 <1>
                                           ; derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code
146
                                 <1>
                                           ; vgabios-0.7a (2011)
                                           ; by the LGPL VGABios Developers Team (2001-2008)
147
                                 <1>
148
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'vgatables.h'
                                           ; Oracle VirtualBox 5.0.24 VGABios Source Code
149
                                 <1>
                                           ; ('vgabios.c', 'vgatables.h', 'vgafonts.h', 'vgarom.asm')
150
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                 <1> vga_mode_03h: ; mode_03h, 80*25 text, CGA colors
152
153 00005F4E 5018100010
                                 <1>
                                                 80, 24, 16, 00h, 10h; tw, th-1, ch, slength (5)
                                           db
                                                  00h, 03h, 00h, 02h; sequ regs (4)
154 00005F53 00030002
                                 <1>
                                           db
155 00005F57 67
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                  67h ; misc reg (1)
156 00005F58 5F4F50825581BF1F
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                  5Fh, 4Fh, 50h, 82h, 55h, 81h, 0BFh, 1Fh
                                                 00h, 4Fh
157 00005F60 004F
                                           db
                                 <1>
158
                                 <1> vga_p_cm_pos equ $ - vga_mode_03h
159 00005F62 0D0E00000000
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                 0Dh, 0Eh, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h
160 00005F68 9C8E8F281F96B9A3
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                  9Ch, 8Eh, 8Fh, 28h, 1Fh, 96h, 0B9h, 0A3h
161 00005F70 FF
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                  OFFh ; crtc_regs (25)
162 00005F71 0001020304051407
                                                  00h, 01h, 02h, 03h, 04h, 05h, 14h, 07h
                                 <1>
                                           db
163 00005F79 38393A3B3C3D3E3F
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                  38h, 39h, 3Ah, 3Bh, 3Ch, 3Dh, 3Eh, 3Fh
164 00005F81 0C000F08
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                  0Ch, 00h, 0Fh, 08h ; actl regs (20)
                                                  00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 10h, 0Eh, 0Fh, 0FFh ; grdc regs (9)
165 00005F85 000000000100E0FFF <1>
                                           db
                                 <1> vga_mode_01h:
                                                        ; mode 01h, 40*25 text, CGA colors
                                                40, 24, 16, 00h, 08h; tw, th-1, ch, slength
167 00005F8E 2818100008
                                 <1>
                                           db
168 00005F93 08030002
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                  08h, 03h, 00h, 02h ; sequ regs
169 00005F97 67
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                  67h ; misc reg
170 00005F98 2D2728902BA0BF1F
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                  2Dh, 27h, 28h, 90h, 2Bh, 0A0h, 0BFh, 1Fh
171 00005FA0 004F0D0E00000000
                                                  00h, 4Fh, 0Dh, 0Eh, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h
                                 <1>
172 00005FA8 9C8E8F141F96B9A3
                                                  9Ch, 8Eh, 8Fh, 14h, 1Fh, 96h, 0B9h, 0A3h
                                 <1>
                                           db
173 00005FB0 FF
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                  0FFh ; crtc_regs
                                                  00h, 01h, 02h, 03h, 04h, 05h, 14h, 07h
174 00005FB1 0001020304051407
                                 <1>
175 00005FB9 38393A3B3C3D3E3F
                                                  38h, 39h, 3Ah, 3Bh, 3Ch, 3Dh, 3Eh, 3Fh
                                 <1>
                                           db
176 00005FC1 0C000F08
                                                  0Ch, 00h, 0Fh, 08h ; actl regs
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                  00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 10h, 0Eh, 0Fh, 0FFh; grdc regs
177 00005FC5 000000000100E0FFF
                                <1>
                                           db
178
                                 <1> ; vga_mode_07h:
                                                       ; mode 07h, 80*25 text, mono color
179
                                 <1> ;
                                           db
                                                  80, 24, 16, 00h, 10h; tw, th-1, ch, slength
                                                  00h, 03h, 00h, 02h ; sequ regs
180
                                 <1> ;
                                           db
                                                  66h ; misc reg
181
                                 <1> ;
                                                  5Fh, 4Fh, 50h, 82h, 55h, 81h, 0BFh, 1Fh
182
                                 <1> ;
                                           db
183
                                 <1> ;
                                           db
                                                  00h, 4Fh, 0Dh, 0Eh, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h
184
                                 <1>;
                                                  9Ch, 8Eh, 8Fh, 28h, 0Fh, 96h, 0B9h, 0A3h
185
                                  < 1 > i
                                           db
                                                  OFFh ; crtc regs
                                                  00h, 08h, 08h, 08h, 08h, 08h, 08h, 08h
                                 <1> ;
                                           db
                                                  10h, 18h, 18h, 18h, 18h, 18h, 18h
187
                                 <1> i
                                           db
188
                                 <1> ;
                                                  OEh, OOh, OFh, O8h ; actl regs
189
                                 <1> ;
                                           db
                                                  00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 10h, 0Ah, 0Fh, 0FFh; grdc regs
                                                      ; 320*200 graphics, 4 colors, CGA
190
                                 <1> vga_mode_04h:
191 00005FCE 2818080008
                                 <1>
                                                  40, 24, 8, 00h, 08h ; tw, th-1, ch, slength
                                                  09h, 03h, 00h, 02h; sequ regs
192 00005FD3 09030002
                                 <1>
                                           db
193 00005FD7 63
                                                  63h ; misc reg
                                 <1>
                                           db
194 00005FD8 2D2728902B80BF1F
                                 <1>
                                                  2Dh, 27h, 28h, 90h, 2Bh, 80h, 0BFh, 1Fh
195 00005FE0 00C100000000000
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                  00h, 0Clh, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h
196 00005FE8 9C8E8F140096B9A2
                                                  9Ch, 8Eh, 8Fh, 14h, 00h, 96h, 0B9h, 0A2h
                                 <1>
197 00005FF0 FF
                                                  OFFh ; crtc regs
                                 <1>
                                           db
198 00005FF1 0013151702040607
                                                  00h, 13h, 15h, 17h, 02h, 04h, 06h, 07h
                                 <1>
                                           db
199 00005FF9 1011121314151617
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                  10h, 11h, 12h, 13h, 14h, 15h, 16h, 17h
200 00006001 01000300
                                                  01h, 00h, 03h, 00h; actl regs
                                 <1>
                                           db
201 00006005 000000000300F0FFF
                                                  00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 30h, 0Fh, 0Fh, 0FFh; grdc regs
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                  : ; 640*200 graphics, 2 colors, CGA 80, 24, 8, 00h, 10h ; tw, th-1, ch, slength
                                 <1> vga_mode_06h:
203 0000600E 5018080010
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                  01h, 01h, 00h, 06h; segu regs
204 00006013 01010006
                                 <1>
205 00006017 63
                                                  63h ; misc reg
                                 <1>
                                           db
206 00006018 5F4F50825480BF1F
                                           db
                                                  5Fh, 4Fh, 50h, 82h, 54h, 80h, 0BFh, 1Fh
                                 <1>
```

```
207 00006020 00C100000000000
                                                 00h, 0Clh, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h
                                <1>
208 00006028 9C8E8F280096B9C2
                                                 9Ch, 8Eh, 8Fh, 28h, 00h, 96h, 0B9h, 0C2h
                                <1>
209 00006030 FF
                                 <1>
                                          db
                                                 OFFh ; crtc regs
210 00006031 00171717171717
                                                 00h, 17h, 17h, 17h, 17h, 17h, 17h
                                 <1>
                                           db
211 00006039 17171717171717
                                                 17h, 17h, 17h, 17h, 17h, 17h, 17h
                                 <1>
                                                 01h, 00h, 01, 00h ; actl regs
212 00006041 01000100
                                 <1>
                                          db
213 00006045 0000000000000D0FFF <1>
                                          db
                                                 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 0Fh, 0FFh; grdc regs
                                 <1> vga_mode_13h: ; mode 13h, 300*200, 256 colors, linear
215 0000604E 2818080000
                                          db
                                                 40, 24, 8, 0, 0 ; tw, th-1, ch, slength (5)
                                 <1>
216 00006053 010F000E
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                 01h, 0Fh, 00h, 0Eh; sequ regs (4)
217 00006057 63
                                                 63h ; misc req (1)
                                 <1>
                                          db
218 00006058 5F4F50825480BF1F
                                                 5Fh, 4Fh, 50h, 82h, 54h, 80h, 0BFh, 1Fh
                                 <1>
                                          db
219 00006060 0041000000000000
                                 <1>
                                                 00h, 41h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h
                                                 9Ch, 8Eh, 8Fh, 28h, 40h, 96h, 0B9h, 0A3h
220 00006068 9C8E8F284096B9A3
                                 <1>
                                          db
                                                 OFFh ; crtc regs (25)
221 00006070 FF
                                 <1>
                                          db
222 00006071 0001020304050607
                                 <1>
                                                 00h, 01h, 02h, 03h, 04h, 05h, 06h, 07h
                                          db
223 00006079 08090A0B0C0D0E0F
                                 <1>
                                          db
                                                 08h, 09h, 0Ah, 0Bh, 0Ch, 0Dh, 0Eh, 0Fh
                                                 41h, 00h, 0Fh, 00h; actl regs (20)
224 00006081 41000F00
                                 <1>
225 00006085 000000000040050FFF <1>
                                                 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 40h, 05h, 0Fh, 0FFh; grdc regs (9)
                                          db
                                 <1> vga_mode_setl equ $ - vga_mode_13h ; = 64
                                <1> vga_mode_F0h: ; mode X ; 320*240, 256 colors, planar
<1> db     40, 24, 8, 0, 0    ; tw, th-1, ch, slength
227
228 0000608E 2818080000
229 00006093 010F0006
                                                 01h, 0Fh, 00h, 06h; sequ regs
                                 <1>
                                          db
                                                 0E3h ; misc reg
230 00006097 E3
                                 <1>
                                          db
231 00006098 5F4F508254800D3E
                                 <1>
                                                 5Fh, 4Fh, 50h, 82h, 54h, 80h, 0Dh, 3Eh
232 000060A0 004100000000000
                                                 00h, 41h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h
                                 <1>
                                          db
233 000060A8 EAACDF2800E706E3
                                                 OEAh, OACh, ODFh, 28h, O0h, OE7h, O6h, OE3h
                                 <1>
                                          db
234 000060B0 FF
                                                 OFFh ; crtc regs (25)
235 000060B1 0001020304050607
                                                 00h, 01h, 02h, 03h, 04h, 05h, 06h, 07h
                                 <1>
                                          db
236 000060B9 08090A0B0C0D0E0F
                                 <1>
                                          db
                                                 08h, 09h, 0Ah, 0Bh, 0Ch, 0Dh, 0Eh, 0Fh
237 000060C1 41000F00
                                 <1>
                                                 41h, 00h, 0Fh, 00h ; actl regs
                                          db
238 000060C5 00000000040050FFF <1>
                                                 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 40h, 05h, 0Fh, 0FFh; grdc regs
                                          db
                                 <1> vga_mode_12h: ; mode 12h, 640*480, 16 colors, planar
240 000060CE 501D100000
                                                 80, 29, 16, 0, 0; tw, th-1, ch, slength
                                <1>
                                          db
241 000060D3 010F0006
                                 <1>
                                                 01h, 0Fh, 00h, 06h; sequ regs
242 000060D7 E3
                                 <1>
                                          db
                                                 OE3h ; misc reg
                                                 5Fh, 4Fh, 50h, 82h, 54h, 80h, 0Bh, 3Eh
243 000060D8 5F4F508254800B3E
                                 <1>
                                          db
244 000060E0 0040000000000000
                                 <1>
                                                 00h, 40h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h
245 000060E8 EA8CDF2800E704E3
                                                 0EAh, 8Ch, 0DFh, 28h, 00h, 0E7h, 04h, 0E3h
                                <1>
                                          db
246 000060F0 FF
                                                 OFFh ; crtc regs
                                 <1>
                                          db
247 000060F1 0001020304051407
                                                 00h, 01h, 02h, 03h, 04h, 05h, 14h, 07h
                                 <1>
                                                 38h, 39h, 3Ah, 3Bh, 3Ch, 3Dh, 3Eh, 3Fh
248 000060F9 38393A3B3C3D3E3F
                                <1>
                                          db
                                                 01h, 00h, 0Fh, 00h ; actl regs
249 00006101 01000F00
                                 <1>
                                          db
                                                 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 05h, 0Fh, 0FFh; grdc regs
250 00006105 000000000000050FFF
                               <1>
                                          db
                                <1> vga_mode_6Ah: ; mode 6Ah, 800*600, 16 colors, planar
252 0000610E 6424100000
                                <1>
                                          db
                                                 100, 36, 16, 0, 0; tw, th-1, ch, slength
253 00006113 010F0006
                                                 01h, 0Fh, 00h, 06h; sequ regs
                                <1>
                                           db
254 00006117 E3
                                                 0E3h ; misc reg
                                 <1>
                                                 7Fh, 63h, 63h, 83h, 6Bh, 1Bh, 72h, 0F0h
255 00006118 7F6363836B1B72F0
                                          db
                                 <1>
256 00006120 0060000000000000
                                 <1>
                                          db
                                                 00h, 60h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h
257 00006128 598D5732005773E3
                                                 59h, 8Dh, 57h, 32h, 00h, 57h, 73h, 0E3h
                                 <1>
258 00006130 FF
                                 <1>
                                          db
                                                 OFFh ; crtc regs
259 00006131 0001020304051407
                                                 00h, 01h, 02h, 03h, 04h, 05h, 14h, 07h
                                 <1>
260 00006139 38393A3B3C3D3E3F
                                                 38h, 39h, 3Ah, 3Bh, 3Ch, 3Dh, 3Eh, 3Fh
                                 <1>
                                          db
261 00006141 01000F00
                                 <1>
                                          db
                                                 01h, 00h, 0Fh, 00h ; actl regs
262 00006145 000000000000050FFF <1>
                                          db
                                                 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 05h, 0Fh, 0FFh; grdc regs
263
                                <1> vga_mode_0Dh: ; mode 0Dh, 320*200, 16 colors, planar
264 0000614E 2818080020
                                                40, 24, 8, 0, 20h; tw, th-1, ch, slength
                                <1>
265 00006153 090F0006
                                                 09h, 0Fh, 00h, 06h; sequ regs
                                <1>
                                          db
266 00006157 63
                                 <1>
                                          db
                                                 63h ; misc reg
                                                 2Dh, 27h, 28h, 90h, 2Bh, 80h, 0BFh, 1Fh
267 00006158 2D2728902B80BF1F
                                 <1>
268 00006160 00C0000000000000
                                                 00h, 0C0h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h
                                 <1>
                                          db
269 00006168 9C8E8F140096B9E3
                                 <1>
                                                 9Ch, 8Eh, 8Fh, 14h, 00h, 96h, 0B9h, 0E3h
                                                 0FFh ; crtc regs
270 00006170 FF
                                 <1>
                                          db
                                                 00h, 01h, 02h, 03h, 04h, 05h, 06h, 07h
271 00006171 0001020304050607
                                 <1>
272 00006179 1011121314151617
                                 <1>
                                          db
                                                 10h, 11h, 12h, 13h, 14h, 15h, 16h, 17h
273 00006181 01000F00
                                 <1>
                                          db
                                                 01h, 00h, 0Fh, 00h ; actl regs
274 00006185 00000000000050FFF <1>
                                                 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 05h, 0Fh, 0FFh; grdc regs
                                 <1> vga_mode_0Eh: ; mode 0Eh, 640*200, 16 colors, planar
275
276 0000618E 5018080040
                                 <1>
                                                80, 24, 8, 0, 40h; tw, th-1, ch, slength
                                          db
                                                 01h, 0Fh, 00h, 06h; segu regs
277 00006193 010F0006
                                 <1>
                                          db
278 00006197 63
                                                 63h ; misc reg
                                 <1>
                                          db
279 00006198 5F4F50825480BF1F
                                                 5Fh, 4Fh, 50h, 82h, 54h, 80h, 0BFh, 1Fh
                                 <1>
280 000061A0 00C0000000000000
                                 <1>
                                          db
                                                 00h, 0C0h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h
281 000061A8 9C8E8F280096B9E3
                                 <1>
                                          db
                                                 9Ch, 8Eh, 8Fh, 28h, 00h, 96h, 0B9h, 0E3h
282 000061B0 FF
                                 <1>
                                          db
                                                 OFFh ; crtc regs
283 000061B1 0001020304050607
                                                 00h, 01h, 02h, 03h, 04h, 05h, 06h, 07h
                                 <1>
                                          db
284 000061B9 1011121314151617
                                                 10h, 11h, 12h, 13h, 14h, 15h, 16h, 17h
                                 <1>
                                                 01h, 00h, 0Fh, 00h ; actl regs
285 000061C1 01000F00
                                          db
                                 <1>
286 000061C5 00000000000050FFF <1>
                                          db
                                                00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 05h, 0Fh, 0FFh; grdc regs
                                 <1> vga_mode_10h: ; mode 10h, 640*350, 16 colors, planar
                                                 80, 24, 14, 0, 80h; tw, th-1, ch, slength
288 000061CE 50180E0080
                                 <1>
                                           db
289 000061D3 010F0006
                                                 01h, 0Fh, 00h, 06h; sequ regs
290 000061D7 A3
                                                 0A3h ; misc reg
                                 <1>
                                           db
291 000061D8 5F4F50825480BF1F
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                 5Fh, 4Fh, 50h, 82h, 54h, 80h, 0BFh, 1Fh
                                                 00h, 40h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h
292 000061E0 004000000000000
                                 <1>
                                          db
293 000061E8 83855D280F63BAE3
                                                 83h, 85h, 5Dh, 28h, 0Fh, 63h, 0BAh, 0E3h
                                 <1>
                                          db
294 000061F0 FF
                                 <1>
                                                 OFFh ; crtc regs
295 000061F1 0001020304051407
                                                 00h, 01h, 02h, 03h, 04h, 05h, 14h, 07h
                                 <1>
                                          db
296 000061F9 38393A3B3C3D3E3F
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                 38h, 39h, 3Ah, 3Bh, 3Ch, 3Dh, 3Eh, 3Fh
297 00006201 01000F00
                                 <1>
                                                 01h, 00h, 0Fh, 00h ; actl regs
298 00006205 000000000000050FFF
                                                 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 05h, 0Fh, 0Ffh; grdc regs
                                <1>
                                           db
                                 <1> vga_mode_11h: ; mode 11h, 640*480, mono color, planar
300 0000620E 501D100000
                                                 80, 29, 16, 0, 0 ; tw, th-1, ch, slength
                                 <1>
                                           db
301 00006213 010F0006
                                 <1>
                                           db
                                                 01h, 0Fh, 00h, 06h; sequ regs
302 00006217 E3
                                                 0E3h ; misc req
                                 <1>
                                           db
303 00006218 5F4F508254800B3E
                                                 5Fh, 4Fh, 50h, 82h, 54h, 80h, 0Bh, 3Eh
                                 <1>
                                           db
304 00006220 004000000000000
                                                 00h, 40h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h
                                 <1>
305 00006228 EA8CDF2800E704E3
                                 <1>
                                                 OEAh, 8Ch, 0DFh, 28h, 00h, 0E7h, 04h, 0E3h
                                          db
306 00006230 FF
                                 <1>
                                          db
                                                 OFFh ; crtc regs
307 00006231 003F003F003F003F
                                                 00h, 3Fh, 00h, 3Fh, 00h, 3Fh, 00h, 3Fh
                                 <1>
308 00006239 003F003F003F003F
                                           db
                                                 00h, 3Fh, 00h, 3Fh, 00h, 3Fh, 00h, 3Fh
                                 <1>
309 00006241 01000F00
                                           db
                                                 01h, 00h, 0Fh, 00h ; actl regs
                                 <1>
```

```
310 00006245 00000000000050FFF <1>
                                           00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 05h, 05h, 0Fh, 0FFh; grdc regs
311
                             <1> end_of_vga_params:
312
                              <1> ; /// End Of VIDEO DATA ///
313
2298
                                 ;%include 'diskdata.s' ; DISK (BIOS) DATA (initialized)
2299
2300
2301
                                 Align 2
2302
2303
                                 %include 'sysdefs.s' ; 24/01/2015
                              1
  2.
                             <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel - v2.0.0) - SYSTEM DEFINITIONS : sysdefs.s
  3
  4
                              <1> ; Last Update: 31/12/2017
  5
                              <1>; -----
  6
                              <1>; Beginning: 24/01/2016
  7
                              8
                              <1> ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  9
                              10
                              <1> ; Derived from 'Retro UNIX 386 Kernel - v0.2.1.0' source code by Erdogan Tan
 11
                              <1>; sysdefs.inc (14/11/2015)
                              12
 13
                             <1>; Retro UNIX 386 v1 Kernel - SYSDEFS.INC
 14
 15
                              <1> ; Last Modification: 14/11/2015
 16
                              <1> ;
 17
                              <1>; /////// RETRO UNIX 386 V1 SYSTEM DEFINITIONS ////////////
 18
                              <1> ; (Modified from
                                     Retro UNIX 8086 v1 system definitions in 'UNIX.ASM', 01/09/2014)
 19
                              <1> i
 20
                              <1>; ((UNIX.ASM (RETRO UNIX 8086 V1 Kernel), 11/03/2013 - 01/09/2014))
 21
                              <1> ; UNIX.ASM (MASM 6.11) --> SYSDEFS.INC (NASM 2.11)
 2.2
                             23
                              <1> ; Derived from UNIX Operating System (v1.0 for PDP-11)
 24
 25
                              <1>; (Original) Source Code by Ken Thompson (1971-1972)
                              <1> ; <Bell Laboratories (17/3/1972)>
 26
 2.7
                              <1> ; <Preliminary Release of UNIX Implementation Document>
 28
                             29
 30
                              <1>
 31
                             <1> nproc
                                           equ 16 ; number of processes
 32
                             <1> nfiles
                                           equ 50
 33
                              <1> ntty equ
                                             8 ; 8+1 -> 8 (10/05/2013)
                              <1> nbuf equ 4 ; 6 ;; 21/08/2015 - 'namei' buffer problem when nbuf > 4
 34
 35
                                           ; NOTE: If fd0 super block buffer addres is beyond of the 1st
                             <1>
                                           ; 32K, DMA r/w routine or someting else causes a jump to
 36
                             <1>
                                           ; kernel panic routine (in 'alloc' routine, in u5.s)
 37
                             <1>
 38
                                           ; because of invalid buffer content (r/w error).
 39
                             <1>
                                           ; When all buffers are set before the end of the 1st 32k,
                                            ; there is no problem!? (14/11/2015)
 40
                              <1>
 41
                             <1>
 42
                             <1> ;csgmnt
                                           equ 2000h; 26/05/2013 (segment of process 1)
 43
                              <1> ;core equ
                                           0
                                                   ; 19/04/2013
                                           equ 32768 - 64 ; 04/06/2013 (24/05/2013)
 44
                             <1> ;ecore
 45
                             <1>
                                    ; (if total size of argument list and arguments is 128 bytes)
 46
                             <1>
                                      ; maximum executable file size = 32768 - (64 + 40 + 128 - 6) = 32530 bytes
 47
                             <1>
                                      ; maximum stack size = 40 bytes (+6 bytes for 'IRET' at 32570)
 48
                                     ; initial value of user's stack pointer = 32768-64-128-2 = 32574
 49
                                            (sp=32768-args_space-2 at the beginning of execution)
                             <1>
 50
                              <1>
                                      ; argument list offset = 32768-64-128 = 32576 (if it is 128 bytes)
 51
                              <1>
                                     ; 'u' structure offset (for the '/core' dump file) = 32704
                                      ; '/core' dump file size = 32768 bytes
 52
                             <1>
 53
                              <1>
                             <1>; 08/03/2014
 54
 55
                              <1> ;sdsegmnt equ
                                              6C0h ; 256*16 bytes (swap data segment size for 16 processes)
 56
                              <1> ; 19/04/2013 Retro UNIX 8086 v1 feaure only !
 57
                             <1> ;;sdsegmnt equ 740h ; swap data segment (for user structures and registers)
 58
 59
                             <1>; 30/08/2013
 60
                              <1> time_count equ 4 ; 10 --> 4 01/02/2014
 61
                             <1>
 62
                             <1>; 05/02/2014
 63
                              <1> ; process status
                             <1> ;SFREE
 64
                                           equ 0
 65
                              <1> ;SRUN equ 1
 66
                              <1> ;SWAIT
                                           equ 2
                              <1> ;SZOMB
 67
                                            equ 3
                                            equ 4 ; Retro UNIX 8086 V1 extension (for sleep and wakeup)
                              <1> ;SSLEEP
 69
                             <1>
                              <1>; 09/03/2015
 70
                              <1> userdata equ 80000h ; user structure data address for current user ; temporary
 72
                              <1> swap_queue equ 90000h - 2000h ; swap queue address ; temporary
 73
                              <1> swap_alloc_table equ 0D0000h ; swap allocation table address; temporary
 74
 75
                              <1> ; 17/09/2015
                              <1> ESPACE equ 48 ; [u.usp] (at 'sysent') - [u.sp] value for error return
 76
 77
                             <1>
                              <1> ; 31/12/2017
 78
 79
                              <1> ; 19/02/2017
 80
                              <1>; 15/10/2016
 81
                              <1>; 20/05/2016
                             <1>; 19/05/2016
 82
                              <1> ; 18/05/2016
 83
                             <1> ; 29/04/2016
 84
 85
                             <1> ; TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0) system calls - temporary List
 86
                              <1> ; 14/07/2013 - 21/09/2015 (Retro UNIX 8086 & 386 system calls)
                             <1> _ver equ 0 ; Get TRDOS version (v2.0)
 87
 88
                              <1> _exit
                                            equ 1
                             <1> _fork <1> _read
 89
                                            equ 2
 90
                                            equ 3
                             <1> _write
 91
                                            equ 4
                              <1> _open equ 5
 92
 93
                              <1> _close
                                            equ 6
```

db

```
95
                               <1> _creat
                                               equ 8
 96
                               <1> _rename
                                              equ 9 ; TRDOS 386, Rename File (31/12/2017)
                               <1> _delete
 97
                                               equ 10 ; TRDOS 386, Delete File (29/12/2017)
                               <1> _exec equ 11
 98
                               <1> _chdir
 99
                                              egu 12
                               <1> _time
100
                                               equ 13 ; TRDOS 386, Get Sys Date&Time (30/12/2017)
                               <1> _mkdir
101
                                              equ 14
                               <1> _chmod
                                              equ 15 ; TRDOS 386, Change Attributes (30/12/2017)
102
103
                               <1> _rmdir
                                              equ 16 ; TRDOS 386, Remove Directory (29/12/2017)
                               <1> _break
                                              equ 17
104
105
                               <1> _drive
                                              equ 18 ; TRDOS 386, Get/Set Current Drv (30/12/2017)
106
                               <1> _seek equ 19
                               <1> _tell
107
                                              equ 20
108
                               <1> _{\rm mem} equ 21; TRDOS 386, Get Total&Free Mem (31/12/2017)
                               109
110
                               <1> _path equ 23 ; TRDOS 386, Get/Set Run Path (31/12/2017)
                               <1> _env equ 24 ; TRDOS 386, Get/Set Env Vars (31/12/2017)
111
                                            equ 25 ; TRDOS 386, Set Sys Date&Time (30/12/2017)
                               <1> _stime
112
113
                               <1> _quit equ 26
                               <1> _intr equ 27
114
115
                               <1> _dir equ 28 ; TRDOS 386, Get Curr Drive&Dir (30/12/2017)
116
                               <1> _emt equ 29
                               117
118
                               <1> _video equ 31 ; TRDOS 386 Video Functions (16/05/2016)
                               119
                               <1> _timer
120
                                              equ 33 ; TRDOS 386 Timer Functions (18/05/2016)
                                              equ 34 ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 feature only !
121
                               <1> _sleep
                               <1> _msg equ 35 ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 feature only !
122
123
                               124
                               <1> _fpsave equ 37 ; TRDOS 386 FPU state option (28/02/2017)
                               <1> _pri equ 38 ; change priority - TRDOS 386 (20/05/2016)
125
                               <1> _rele equ 39 ; TRDOS 386 (19/05/2016)
126
                               <1> _fff equ 40 ; Find First File - TRDOS 386 (15/10/2016)
127
                               <1> _{\rm fnf} equ 41 ; Find Next File - TRDOS 386 (15/10/2016)
128
                                          equ 42 ; Allocate memory - TRDOS 386 (19/02/2017)
                               <1> _alloc
129
130
                               <1>
                                              ; TRDOS 386 (19/02/2017) DMA buff fuctions
131
                               <1> _dalloc equ 43 ; Deallocate mem - TRDOS 386 (19/02/2017)
                               <1> _calbac equ 44 ; Set IRQ callback - TRDOS 386 (20/02/2017)
132
133
                               <1> _dma equ 45 ; DMA service - TRDOS 386 (20/08/2017)
                               <1>
134
135
                               <1> %macro sys 1-4
                                    ; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
136
                               <1>
                                      ; 03/09/2015
137
                               <1>
138
                               <1>
                                     ; 13/04/2015
                                      ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 system call.
139
                               <1>
140
                               <1>
                                      %if %0 >= 2
141
                               <1>
                                          mov ebx, %2
                                          %if %0 >= 3
142
                               <1>
143
                               <1>
                                              mov ecx, %3
                               <1>
                                              %if %0 = 4
144
145
                               <1>
                                                 mov edx, %4
146
                               <1>
                                              %endif
                                          %endif
147
                               <1>
148
                               <1>
                                      %endif
149
                               <1>
                                      mov eax, %1
150
                               <1>
                                      ;int 30h
151
                               <1>
                                       int 40h; TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
152
                               <1> %endmacro
153
                               <1>
154
                               <1>; TRDOS 386 system calls, interrupt number
155
                               <1>; 25/12/2016
156
                               <1> SYSCALL_INT_NUM equ '40'; '40h'
157
                               <1>
158
                               <1> ; 13/05/2015 - ERROR CODES
159
                               <1> ERR_FILE_NOT_OPEN equ 10 ; 'file not open !' error
                               <1> ERR_FILE_ACCESS equ 11 ; 'permission denied !' error
160
161
                               <1> ; 14/05/2015
162
                               <1> ERR_DIR_ACCESS
                                                    equ 11 ; 'permission denied !' error
163
                               <1> ERR_FILE_NOT_FOUND equ 12 ; 'file not found !' error
                               <1> ERR_TOO_MANY_FILES equ 13 ; 'too many open files !' error
164
                                                  equ 14 ; 'directory already exists !' error
165
                               <1> ERR_DIR_EXISTS
                               <1> ; 16/05/2015
166
                               <1> ERR_DRV_NOT_RDY equ 15 ; 'drive not ready !' error
167
                               <1> ; 18/05/2015
168
                               <1> FRR_DEV_NOT_RDY
169
                                                     equ 15 ; 'device not ready !' error
                                                     equ 11 ; 'permission denied !' error
170
                               <1> ERR_DEV_ACCESS
                               <1> ERR_DEV_NOT_OPEN equ 10 ; 'device not open !' error
171
                               <1>; 07/06/2015
172
                               <1> ERR_FILE_EOF
173
                                                equ 16 ; 'end of file !' error
174
                               <1> ERR_DEV_VOL_SIZE equ 16 ; 'out of volume !' error
                               <1>; 09/06/2015
175
                                                  equ 17 ; 'disk read error !'
176
                               <1> ERR_DRV_READ
                                                        equ 18 ; 'disk write error !'
177
                               <1> ERR_DRV_WRITE
178
                               <1> ; 16/06/2015
                               <1> ERR_NOT_DIR
                                                 equ 19 ; 'not a (valid) directory !' error
179
                               <1> ERR_FILE_SIZE
                                                        equ 20 ; 'file size error !'
180
181
                               <1>; 22/06/2015
182
                               <1> ERR NOT SUPERUSER equ 11 ; 'permission denied !' error
                                                     equ 11 ; 'permission denied !' error
                               <1> ERR_NOT_OWNER
183
                                                     equ 11 ; 'permission denied !' error
184
                               <1> ERR_NOT_FILE
185
                               <1>; 23/06/2015
186
                                                     equ 14 ; 'file already exists !' error
                               <1> ERR_FILE_EXISTS
                               <1> ERR_DRV_NOT_SAME equ 21 ; 'not same drive !' error
187
188
                               <1> ERR_DIR_NOT_FOUND equ 12 ; 'directory not found !' error
189
                               <1> ERR_NOT_EXECUTABLE equ 22 ; 'not executable file !' error
190
                               <1>; 27/06/2015
191
                               <1> ERR_INV_PARAMETER equ 23 ; 'invalid parameter !' error
192
                               <1> ERR_INV_DEV_NAME     equ 24 ; 'invalid device name !' error
193
                               <1> ; 29/06/2015
194
                               <1> ERR_TIME_OUT
                                                 equ 25 ; 'time out !' error
195
                               <1> ERR_DEV_NOT_RESP equ 25 ; 'device not responding !' error
196
                               <1> ; 10/10/2016
```

<1> _wait

egu 7

```
198
                               <1> ERR_INV_FLAGS
                                                    equ 23 ; 'invalid flags !' error
199
                               <1> ; For code compatibility with previous version of TRDOS (2011)
                               <1> ; (Temporary error codes for current TRDOS 386 -2016- version)
200
                               <1> ERR_NO_MORE_FILES equ 12 ; 'no more files !' error
201
                               <1> ERR_PATH_NOT_FOUND equ 3 ; 'path not found !' error
202
                                                     ; 'dir not found !'; TRDOS 8086
203
                               <1>
                                                      equ 2; 'file not found!'; TRDOS 8086
204
                               <1> ERR_NOT_FOUND:
205
                               <1> ERR_DISK_SPACE
                                                      equ 39; 'out of volume!' TRDOS 8086
206
                               <1>
                                                      ; 'insufficient disk space !' ; 27h
                                                      equ 30 ; 'disk write protected !' ; 16/10/2016
207
                               <1> ERR DISK WRITE
208
                               <1> ERR_ACCESS_DENIED equ 5 ; 'access denied !' ; TRDOS 8086
209
                               <1> ; 28/02/2017
                               <1> ERR_PERM_DENIED
                                                       equ 11 ; 'permission denied !' error
210
211
                               <1> ; 18/05/2016
                               <1> ERR_MISC
                                                equ 27 ; miscellaneous/other errors
212
213
                               <1> ; 15/10/2016
                               <1>; TRDOS 8086 -> TRDOS 386 (0Bh -> 28)
214
                               <1> ERR_INV_FORMAT
215
                                                      equ 28 ; 'invalid format !' error
216
                               <1>; TRDOS 8086 -> TRDOS 386 (0Dh -> 29)
                               <1> ERR_INV_DATA equ 29 ; 'invalid data !' error
217
                               <1> ; TRDOS 8086 -> TRDOS 386 (0Eh -> 20)
218
219
                               <1> ERR_ZERO_LENGTH
                                                     equ 20 ; 'zero length !' error
220
                               <1> ; TRDOS 8086 -> TRDOS 386 (15h -> 17, 1Dh -> 18, 1Eh -> 17)
221
                               <1> ERR_DRV_NR_READ
                                                    equ 17 ; 'drive not ready or read error !'
                               <1> ERR_DRV_NR_WRITE     equ 18 ; 'drive not ready or write error !'
222
223
                               <1> ; 15/10/2016
224
                               <1> ERR_INV_PATH_NAME equ 19 ; 'bad path name !' error
                                                      equ 1; 'bad command argument!'; TRDOS 8086
225
                               <1> ERR_BAD_CMD_ARG
226
                               <1> ERR_INV_FNUMBER
                                                       equ 1; 'invalid function number !'; TRDOS 8086
                               <1> ERR_BIG_FILE     equ 8 ; 'big file & out of memory ! ; TRDOS 8086
227
                               <1> ERR_BIG_DATA
                                               equ 8; 'big data & out of memory!; TRDOS 8086
228
                                                equ 35 ; 'cluster not available !' ; TRDOS 8086
229
                               <1> ERR_CLUSTER
                               <1> ERR_OUT_OF_MEMORY equ 4 ; 'out of memory !'
230
231
                               <1>
                                                     ; 'insufficient memory !'
232
                               <1> ERR_P_VIOLATION
                                                      equ 6 ; 'protection violation !'
233
                               <1> ERR_PAGE_FAULT
                                                       equ 224 ; 'page fault !' ; 0E0h
234
                               <1> ERR_SWP_DISK_READ
                                                            equ 40
                               <1> ERR_SWP_DISK_NOT_PRESENT
235
                                                          equ 41
236
                               <1> ERR_SWP_SECTOR_NOT_PRESENT equ 42
237
                               <1> ERR_SWP_NO_FREE_SPACE
                                                        equ 43
238
                               <1> ERR_SWP_DISK_WRITE
                                                           equ 44
                                                           equ 45
239
                               <1> ERR_SWP_NO_PAGE_TO_SWAP
                               <1> ; 10/04/2017
240
241
                               <1> ERR_BUFFER
                                                equ 46 ; 'buffer error !'
242
                               <1>; 28/08/2017 (20/08/2017)
243
                               <1> ERR_DMA
                                                      equ -1 ; DMA buffer (allocation/misc.) error!
244
                               <1>
                               <1> ; 26/08/2015
245
246
                               <1> ; 24/07/2015
247
                               <1> ; 24/06/2015
2.48
                               <1> MAX_ARG_LEN
                                                 equ 256 ; max. length of sys exec arguments
 249
                               <1> ; 01/07/2015
                               <1> MAX_MSG_LEN
250
                                                equ 255; max. msg length for 'sysmsg'
251
                               <1> ;
252
                               <1>; 06/10/2016
253
                               <1> OPENFILES
                                                 equ 10 ; max. number of open files (system)
254
                               <1> ; 07/10/2016
                               <1> ; NUMOFDEVICES
                                                      equ 20 ; max. num of available devices (sys)
255
256
                               <1>
2304
                                  %include 'trdosk0.s'; 04/01/2016
                               1
  2
                               <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel - v2.0.0) - DEFINITIONS : trdosk0.s
  3
                               <1> ; Last Update: 29/02/2016
  5
                               <1> ; Beginning: 04/01/2016
  6
  7
  8
                               <1> ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  9
                               <1>; ------
 10
                               <1>; Derived from TRDOS Operating System v1.0 (8086) source code by Erdogan Tan
                               <1>; TRDOS2.ASM (09/11/2011)
 11
                               12
                               <1> ; TRDOS2.ASM (c) 2004-2011 Erdogan TAN [ 17/01/2004 ] Last Update: 09/11/2011
 13
 14
                               <1> ;
 15
                               <1> ; Masterboot / Partition Table at Beginning+1BEh
 16
                               <1> ptBootable
                                                equ 0
                               <1> ptBeginHead
 17
                                                  equ 1
                                                  egu 2
 18
                               <1> ptBeginSector
                               <1> ptBeginCylinder equ 3
 19
 20
                               <1> ptFileSystemID equ 4
 21
                               <1> ptEndHead
                                                  equ 5
 22
                               <1> ptEndSector
                                                  equ 6
 23
                               <1> ptEndCylinder
                                                  equ 7
                               <1> ptStartSector
                                                  equ 8
 24
 25
                               <1> ptSectors
                                                  equ 12
 26
                               <1>
 27
                               <1> ; Boot Sector Parameters at 7C00h
 28
                               <1> DataArea1
                                               egu -4
 29
                               <1> DataArea2
                                               equ -2
 30
                               <1> BootStart
                                               equ 0h
                                               equ 03h
 31
                               <1> OemName
                                               equ OBh
 32
                               <1> BytesPerSec
 33
                               <1> SecPerClust
                                               egu ODh
 34
                               <1> ResSectors
                                               equ 0Eh
 35
                               <1> FATs
                                               equ 10h
                               <1> RootDirEnts
 36
                                               equ 11h
 37
                               <1> Sectors
                                               equ 13h
 38
                               <1> Media
                                               equ 15h
                               <1> FATSecs
 39
                                               equ 16h
                               <1> SecPerTrack
 40
                                               equ 18h
 41
                               <1> Heads
                                               equ 1Ah
                               <1> Hidden1
 42
                                               equ 1Ch
```

<1> ERR_INV_FILE_NAME equ 26 ; 'invalid file name !' error

```
44
                                 <1> HugeSec1
                                                  equ 20h
                                 <1> HugeSec2
 45
                                                  equ 22h
                                 <1> DriveNumber
                                                  equ 24h
 46
                                                  equ 25h
 47
                                 <1> Reserved1
                                 <1> bootsignature equ 26h
 48
 49
                                 <1> VolumeID
                                                  equ 27h
 50
                                 <1> VolumeLabel
                                                  equ 2Bh
 51
                                 <1> FileSysType equ 36h
 52
                                 <1> Reserved2
                                                  equ 3Eh
                                                                                    ; Starting cluster of P2000
 53
                                 <1>
 54
                                 <1> ; FAT32 BPB Structure
 55
                                 <1> FAT32_FAT_Size equ 36
                                 <1> FAT32_RootFClust equ 44
 56
 57
                                 <1> FAT32_FSInfoSec equ 48
 58
                                 <1> FAT32_DrvNum equ 64
 59
                                 <1> FAT32_BootSig equ 66
                                 <1> FAT32_VolID equ 67
 60
                                 <1> FAT32_VolLab equ 71
 61
 62
                                 <1> FAT32_FilSysType equ 82
 63
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; BIOS Disk Parameters
 64
                                 <1> DPDiskNumber equ 0h
 65
                                 <1> DPDType
                                                  egu 1h
 66
 67
                                 <1> DPReturn
                                                  equ 2h
 68
                                 <1> DPHeads
                                                  egu 3h
                                 <1> DPCylinders equ 4h
 69
                                 <1> DPSecPerTrack equ 6h
 70
 71
                                 <1> DPDisks
                                                  equ 7h
 72
                                 <1> DPTableOff
                                                  equ 8h
                                 <1> DPTableSeg
 73
                                                  equ OAh
                                 <1> DPNumOfSecs equ 0Ch
 74
 75
                                 <1> ; BIOS INT 13h Extensions (LBA extensions)
 76
 77
                                 <1> ; Just After DP Data (DPDiskNumber+)
                                 78
 79
 80
                                 <1> DAP_NumOfBlocks equ 12h ; Value of this byte must be 0 to 127
 81
                                 <1> DAP_Reserved2 equ 13h ; Reserved Byte
 82
                                 <1> DAP_Destination equ 14h ; Address of Transfer Buffer as SEGMENT:OFFSET
 83
                                 <1> DAP_LBA_Address equ 18h ; LBA=(C1*H0+H1)*S0+S1-1
 84
                                 <1>
                                                            ; C1= Selected Cylinder Number
                                                            ; H0= Number Of Heads (Maximum Head Number + 1)
 85
                                 <1>
                                                            ; H1= Selected Head Number
 86
                                 <1>
 87
                                 <1>
                                                            ; S0= Maximum Sector Number
 88
                                 <1>
                                                            ; S1= Selected Sector Number
 89
                                 <1>
                                                            ; QUAD WORD
                                 <1> ; DAP_Flat_Destination equ 20h ; 64 bit address, if value in 4h is FFFF:FFFFh
 90
 91
                                 <1>
                                                                 ; QUAD WORD (Also, value in 0h must be 18h)
 92
                                 <1>
                                                                 ; TR-DOS will not use 64 bit Flat Address
 93
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; INT 13h Function 48h "Get Enhanced Disk Drive Parameters"
 94
 95
                                 <1> ; Just After DP Data (DPDiskNumber+)
                                 <1> GetDParams_48h equ 20h ; Word. Data Length, must be 26 (1Ah) for short data.
 96
 97
                                 <1> GDP_48h_InfoFlag equ 22h ; Word
                                 <1> ; Bit 1 = 1 \rightarrow The geometry returned in bytes 4-15 is valid.
 98
 99
                                 <1> GDP_48h_NumOfPCyls equ 24h ; Double Word. Number physical cylinders.
                                 <1> GDP_48h_NumOfPHeads equ 28h ; Double Word. Number of physical heads.
100
101
                                 <1> GDP_48h_NumOfPSpT equ 2Ch ; Double word. Num of physical sectors per track.
102
                                 <1> GDP_48h_LBA_Sectors equ 30h ; 8 bytes. Number of physical/LBA sectors.
103
                                 <1> GDP_48h_BytesPerSec equ 38h ; Word. Number of bytes in a sector.
104
                                 <1>
105
                                 <1> ; TR-DOS Standalone Program Extensions to the DiskParams Block
                                 <1> ; Just After DP Data (DPDiskNumber+)
106
107
                                 <1> TRDP_CurrentSector equ 3Ah ; DX:AX (LBA)
108
                                 109
                                 <1>
110
                                 <1>
111
                                 <1> ; DOS Logical Disks
112
                                 <1> LD_Name equ 0
113
                                 <1> LD_DiskType equ 1
                                 <1> LD_PhyDrvNo equ 2
114
115
                                 <1> LD_FATType equ 3
                                 <1> LD_FSType equ 4
116
117
                                 <1> LD_LBAYes equ 5
118
                                 <1> LD_BPB equ 6
                                 <1> LD_FATBegin equ 96
119
120
                                 <1> LD_ROOTBegin equ 100
121
                                 <1> LD_DATABegin equ 104
122
                                 <1> LD_StartSector equ 108
123
                                 <1> LD_TotalSectors equ 112
124
                                 <1> LD_FreeSectors equ 116
125
                                 <1> LD_Clusters equ 120
                                 <1> LD_PartitionEntry equ 124
126
                                 <1> LD_DParamEntry equ 125
127
128
                                 <1> LD_MediaChanged equ 126
                                 <1> LD CDirLevel equ 127
129
130
                                 <1> LD_CurrentDirectory equ 128
131
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; Singlix FS Extensions to DOS Logical Disks
132
133
                                 <1>; 03/01/2010 (LD_BPB compatibility for CHS r/w)
134
                                 <1>
135
                                 <1> LD_FS_Name equ 0
                                 <1> LD_FS_DiskType equ 1
136
137
                                 <1> LD_FS_PhyDrvNo equ 2
138
                                 <1> LD_FS_FATType equ 3
139
                                 <1> LD_FS_FSType equ 4
140
                                 <1> LD_FS_LBAYes equ 5
141
                                 <1> LD FS BPB equ 6
142
                                 <1> LD_FS_MediaAttrib equ 6
143
                                 <1> LD_FS_VersionMajor equ 7
144
                                 <1> LD_FS_RootDirD equ 8
                                 <1> LD_FS_MATLocation equ 12
145
```

43

<1> Hidden2

equ 1Eh

```
147
                                  <1> LD_FS_BytesPerSec equ 17 ; LD_BPB + 0Bh
                                  <1> LD_FS_Reserved2 equ 19 ;2 reserved byte
148
                                  <1> LD_FS_DATLocation equ 20
149
150
                                  <1> LD_FS_DATSectors equ 24
151
                                  <1> LD_FS_Reserved3 equ 28 ;3 reserved word
152
                                  <1> LD_FS_SecPerTrack equ 30 ; LD_BPB + 18h
                                  <1> LD_FS_NumHeads equ 32
153
                                                              ; LD_BPB + 1Ah
                                  <1> LD_FS_UnDelDirD equ 34
154
155
                                  <1> LD_FS_Reserved4 equ 38 ;4 reserved word
                                  <1> LD_FS_VolumeSerial equ 40
156
157
                                  <1> LD_FS_VolumeName equ 44
158
                                  <1> LD_FS_BeginSector equ 108
                                  <1> LD_FS_VolumeSize equ 112
159
                                  <1> LD_FS_FreeSectors equ 116
160
161
                                  <1> LD_FS_FirstFreeSector equ 120
162
                                  <1> LD_FS_PartitionEntry equ 124
163
                                  <1> LD_FS_DParamEntry equ 125
                                  <1> LD_FS_MediaChanged equ 126
164
165
                                  <1> LD_FS_CDirLevel equ 127
                                  <1> LD_FS_CDIR_Converted equ 128
166
167
                                  <1>
168
                                  <1> ; Valid FAT Types
169
                                  <1> FS_FAT12 equ 1
170
                                  <1> FS_FAT16_CHS equ 2
171
                                  <1> FS_FAT32_CHS equ 3
172
                                  <1> FS_FAT16_LBA equ 4
173
                                  <1> FS_FAT32_LBA equ 5
174
                                  <1>
175
                                  <1> ; Cursor Location
176
                                  <1> CCCpointer equ 0450h ; BIOS data, current cursor column
177
                                  <1> ; FAT Clusters EOC sign
178
                                  <1> FAT12EOC equ 0FFFh
                                  <1> FAT16EOC equ 0FFFFh
179
180
                                  <1> ;FAT32EOC equ OFFFFFFFh ; It is not direct usable for 8086 code
181
                                  <1> ; BAD Cluster
                                  <1> FAT12BADC equ 0FF7h
182
183
                                  <1> FAT16BADC equ 0FFF7h
                                  <1> ;FAT32BADC equ 0FFFFFF7h ; It is not direct usable for 8086 code
184
185
                                  <1>; MS-DOS FAT16 FS (Maximum Possible) Last Cluster Number= 0FFF6h
186
                                  <1>
187
                                  <1> ; TRFS
188
                                  <1>
                                  <1> bs_FS_JmpBoot equ 0 ; jmp short bsBootCode
189
190
                                  <1>
                                                     ; db OEBh, db 3Fh, db 90h
                                  <1> bs_FS_Identifier equ 3 ; db 'FS', db 0
191
192
                                  <1> bs_FS_BytesPerSec equ 6 ; dw 512
193
                                  <1> bs_FS_MediaAttrib equ 8 ; db 3
                                  <1> bs_FS_PartitionID equ 9 ; db 0Alh
194
                                  <1> bs_FS_VersionMaj equ 10 ; db 01h
195
196
                                  <1> bs_FS_VersionMin equ 11 ; db 0
197
                                  <1> bs_FS_BeginSector equ 12 ; dd 0
                                  <1> bs_FS_VolumeSize equ 16 ; dd 2880
198
                                  <1> bs_FS_StartupFD equ 20 ; dd 0
199
200
                                  <1> bs_FS_MATLocation equ 24 ; dd 1
201
                                  <1> bs_FS_RootDirD equ 28 ; dd 8
202
                                  <1> bs_FS_SystemConfFD equ 32 ; dd 0
203
                                  <1> bs_FS_SwapFD equ 36 ; dd 0
204
                                  <1> bs_FS_UnDelDirD equ 40 ; dd 0
205
                                  <1> bs_FS_DriveNumber equ 44 ; db 0
206
                                  <1> bs_FS_LBA_Ready equ 45 ; db 0
                                  <1> bs_FS_MagicWord equ 46
207
208
                                  <1> bs_FS_SecPerTrack equ 46 ; db 0Alh
209
                                  <1> bs_FS_Heads equ 47 ; db 01h
                                  <1> bs_FS_OperationSys equ 48 ; db "TR-SINGLIX v1.0b"
210
211
                                  <1> bs_FS_Terminator equ 64 ; db 0
                                  <1> bs_FS_BootCode equ 65
212
213
                                  <1>
214
                                  <1> FS_MAT_DATLocation equ 12
215
                                  <1> FS_MAT_DATScount equ 16
216
                                  <1> FS_MAT_FreeSectors equ 20
                                  <1> FS_MAT_FirstFreeSector equ 24
217
218
                                  <1> FS_RDT_VolumeSerialNo equ 28
219
                                  <1> FS_RDT_VolumeName equ 64
220
                                  <1>
221
                                  <1> ; FAT12 + FAT16 + FAT32
                                  <1> BS_JmpBoot equ 0
222
                                  <1> BS_OEMName equ 3
223
224
                                  <1> BPB_BytsPerSec equ 11
225
                                  <1> BPB_SecPerClust equ 13
                                  <1> BPB_RsvdSecCnt equ 14
226
227
                                  <1> BPB_NumFATs equ 16
228
                                  <1> BPB_RootEntCnt equ 17
229
                                  <1> BPB_TotalSec16 equ 19
                                  <1> BPB_Media equ 21
230
231
                                  <1> BPB_FATSz16 equ 22
                                  <1> BPB_SecPerTrk equ 24
232
                                  <1> BPB_NumHeads equ 26
233
234
                                  <1> BPB HiddSec equ 28
                                  <1> BPB_TotalSec32 equ 32
235
236
237
                                  <1> ; FAT12 and FAT16 only
                                  <1> BS_DrvNum equ 36
238
239
                                  <1> BS_Reserved1 equ 37
240
                                  <1> BS_BootSig equ 38
241
                                  <1> BS_VolID equ 39
                                  <1> BS_VolLab equ 43
242
243
                                  <1> BS_FilSysType equ 54 ; 8 bytes
244
                                  <1> BS_BootCode equ 62
245
                                  <1>
246
                                  <1> ; FAT32 only
                                  <1> BPB_FATSz32 equ 36 ; FAT32, 4 bytes
247
248
                                  <1> BPB_ExtFlags equ 40 ; FAT32, 2 bytes
```

<1> LD FS Reserved1 equ 16 ;1 reserved byte

```
<1> BPB_FSVer equ 42 ; FAT32, 2 bytes
250
                              <1> BPB_RootClus equ 44 ; FAT32, 4 bytes
251
                              <1> BPB_FSInfo equ 48 ; FAT 32, 2 bytes
252
                              <1> BPB_BkBootSec equ 50 ; FAT32, 2 bytes
253
                              <1> BPB_Reserved equ 52 ; FAT32, 12 bytes
                              <1> BS_FAT32_DrvNum equ 64 ; FAT32, 1 byte
254
255
                              <1> BS_FAT32_Reserved1 equ 65 ; FAT32, 1 byte
                              <1> BS_FAT32_BootSig equ 66 ; FAT32, 1 byte
256
257
                              <1> BS_FAT32_VolID equ 67 ; FAT32, 4 bytes
258
                              <1> BS_FAT32_VolLab equ 71 ; FAT32, 11 bytes
                              <1> BS_FAT32_FilSysType equ 82 ; FAT32, 8 bytes
259
260
                              <1> BS_FAT32_BootCode equ 90
261
                              <1>
                              <1>; 29/02/2016
262
263
                              <1> ;(FAT32 Free Cluster Count & First Free Cluster values)
                              <1> ;[BPB_Reserved] = Free Cluster Count (offset 52)
264
265
                              <1> ;[BPB_Reserved+4] = First Free Cluster (offset 56)
266
                              <1> BS_Validation equ 510
267
268
                              <1>
                              <1> ; 15/02/2016
269
270
                              <1> ; FILE.ASM - 09/10/2011
271
                              <1> ; Directory Entry Structure
272
                              <1> ; 29/10/2009 (According to Microsoft FAT32 File System Specification)
273
                              <1> DirEntry_Name equ 0
274
                              <1> DirEntry_Attr equ 11
275
                              <1> DirEntry_NTRes equ 12
276
                              <1> DirEntry_CrtTimeTenth equ 13
277
                              <1> DirEntry_CrtTime equ 14
278
                              <1> DirEntry_CrtDate equ 16
279
                              <1> DirEntry_LastAccDate equ 18
                              <1> DirEntry_FstClusHI equ 20
280
281
                              <1> DirEntry_WrtTime equ 22
                              <1> DirEntry_WrtDate equ 24
282
283
                              <1> DirEntry_FstClusLO equ 26
284
                              <1> DirEntry_FileSize equ 28
2305
                                 %include 'trdosk1.s'; 04/01/2016
                              1
                              <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel - v2.0.0) - SYS INIT : trdosk1.s
  2
                              <1> ; ------
  3
                              <1> ; Last Update: 31/12/2017
  5
                              6
                              <1>; Beginning: 04/01/2016
  7
                              8
                              <1> ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  9
 10
                              <1>; Derived from TRDOS Operating System v1.0 (8086) source code by Erdogan Tan
                              <1>; TRDOS2.ASM (09/11/2011)
 11
                              12
 13
                              <1>; TRDOS2.ASM (c) 2004-2011 Erdogan TAN [ 17/01/2004 ] Last Update: 09/11/2011
 14
                              <1> ;
 15
                              <1>
 16
                              <1> sys_init:
                                      ; 23/01/2017
                              <1>
 17
 18
                              <1>
                                      ; 07/05/2016
                                     ; 02/05/2016
 19
                              <1>
 2.0
                              <1>
                                       ; 24/04/2016
                              <1>
                                     ; 14/04/2016
                                     ; 13/04/2016
 22
                              <1>
 23
                              <1>
                                       ; 30/03/2016
 24
                              <1>
                                      ; 24/01/2016
 25
                              <1>
                                      ; 06/01/2016
 26
                              <1>
                                       ; 04/01/2016
 27
                              <1>
 28
                              <1>
                                       ; 23/01/2017 - reset timer frequency (to 18.2Hz)
 29 0000624E B036
                              <1>
                                            al, 00110110b ; 36h
                                       mov
 30 00006250 E643
                              <1>
                                       out
                                            43h, al
 31 00006252 31C0
                              <1>
                                                               al, al ; 0
                                             eax, eax ; sub
                                             40h, al ; LB
 32 00006254 E640
                              <1>
                                       out
 33 00006256 E640
                              <1>
                                       out
                                             40h, al ; HB
 34
                              <1>
                                      ; 30/03/2016
 35
                              <1>
                              <1>
                                       ; Clear Logical DOS Disk Description Tables Area
 36
 37
                              <1>
                                       ;xor eax, eax
                                             edi, Logical_DOSDisks
 38 00006258 BF00010900
                              <1>
                                             ecx, 6656/4; 26*256 = 6656 bytes
 39 0000625D B980060000
                              <1>
                                      mov
 40 00006262 F3AB
                              <1>
                                       rep
                                             stosd ; 1664 times 4 bytes
                              <1>
 42 00006264 B83F3A2F00
                                             eax, '?:/'
                              <1>
                                       mov
 43 00006269 A3[FF580100]
                              <1>
                                             [Current_Dir_Drv], eax
                                       mov
                              <1>
 45
                              <1>
                                       ; Logical DRV INIT (only for hard disks)
 46 0000626E E803040000
                                       call ldrv_init ; trdosk2.s
                              <1>
 47
                              <1>
 48
                              <1>
                                       ; When floppy_drv_init call is disabled
                                       ; media changed sign is needed
 49
                              <1>
 50
                              <1>
                                       ; for proper drive initialization
 51
                              <1>
 52 00006273 BE00010900
                              <1>
                                             esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                                       mov
 53 00006278 B001
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                             al, 1 ; Initialization sign (invalid_fd_parameter)
 54 0000627A 83C67E
                             <1>
                                       add
                                             esi, LD_MediaChanged; Media Change Status = 1 (init needed)
 55 0000627D 8806
                             <1>
                                       mov
                                             [esi], al ; A:
 56 0000627F 81C600010000
                             <1>
                                             esi, 100h
                                       add
 57 00006285 8806
                                       mov [esi], al ; B:
                              <1>
 58
                              <1>
                              <1> _current_drive_bootdisk:
 60 00006287 8A15[F25C0000]
                                       mov dl, [boot_drv] ; physical drive number
                             <1>
 61 0000628D 80FAFF
                             <1>
                                       cmp dl, OFFh
 62 00006290 740A
                                       je short _last_dos_diskno_check
                             <1>
                             <1> _boot_drive_check:
 64 00006292 80FA80
                            <1>
                                       cmp dl, 80h
 65 00006295 7218
                             <1>
                                       jb
                                             short _current_drive_a
 66 00006297 80EA7E
                              <1>
                                       sub dl, 7Eh; C = 2, D = 3
```

```
67 0000629A EB13
                                         jmp short _current_drive_a
 68
                                <1>
                                <1> _last_dos_diskno_check:
 70 0000629C 8A15[D20C0100]
                                <1>
                                       mov dl, [Last_DOS_DiskNo]
 71 000062A2 80FA02
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               dl, 2
 72 000062A5 7706
                               <1>
                                               short _current_drive_c
                                         jа
 73 000062A7 7406
                               <1>
                                         je
                                               short _current_drive_a
 74 000062A9 30D2
                                               dl, dl ; A:
                               <1>
                                         xor
 75 000062AB EB02
                               <1>
                                         jmp short _current_drive_a
 76
                               <1>
 77
                               <1> _current_drive_c:
 78 000062AD B202
                               <1>
                                         mov dl, 2; C:
 79
                                <1>
                               <1> _current_drive_a:
 80
 81 000062AF 8815[F35C0000]
                               <1>
                                     mov [drv], dl
 82 000062B5 BE[D40C0100]
                               <1>
                                         mov esi, msg_CRLF_temp
 83 000062BA E89E000000
                               <1>
                                         call print_msg
                               <1>
                                        mov dl, [drv]
call change_current_drive
 85 000062BF 8A15[F35C0000]
                               <1>
 86 000062C5 E8F60B0000
                               <1>
 87 000062CA 730C
                                         jnc short _start_mainprog
                               <1>
 88
                               <1>
 89
                                <1> _drv_not_ready_error:
 90 000062CC BE[8F0F0100]
                                     mov esi, msgl_drv_not_ready
                               <1>
                                         call print_msg
 91 000062D1 E887000000
                               <1>
                                         jmp
 92 000062D6 EB63
                               <1>
                                                _end_of_mainprog
 93
                               <1>
                                <1> _start_mainprog:
                                      ; 07/01/2017
 95
                                <1>
 96
                                <1>
                                         ; 07/05/2016
 97
                                <1>
                                       ; 02/05/2016
 98
                                <1>
                                       ; 24/04/2016
                                         ; Retro UNIX 386 v1, 'sys_init' (u0.s)
 99
                                <1>
100
                                <1>
                                         ; 23/06/2015
101
                                <1>
                                         ; 02/05/2016
102
                                <1>
103
                                <1>
                                         ; 24/04/2016
104 000062D8 66B80100
                                <1>
                                         mov ax, 1
105 000062DC A2[B3030300]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               [u.uno], al
106 000062E1 66A3[4E030300]
                                <1>
                                                [mpid], ax
                                         mov
107 000062E7 66A3[20000300]
                                <1>
                                              [p.pid], ax
                                         mov
108 000062ED A2[B0000300]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               [p.stat], al
109 000062F2 C605[A8030300]04
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               byte [u.quant], time_count ; 07/01/2017
                                <1>
110
                                         ;
111 000062F9 A1[38580100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                eax, [k_page_dir]
                                               [u.pgdir], eax; reset
112 000062FE A3[B8030300]
                                <1>
                                         mov
113
                                <1>
114 00006303 E872E8FFFF
                                         call allocate_page
                                <1>
115 00006308 0F82A3000000
                               <1>
                                               panic
                                         jc
116 0000630E A3[B4030300]
                                <1>
                                                [u.upage], eax ; user structure page
                                         mov
                                             [p.upage], eax
117 00006313 A3[C0000300]
                               <1>
                                         mov
118 00006318 E8D7E8FFFF
                               <1>
                                         call clear_page
119
                                <1>
                                         ; 24/08/2015
120
                               <1>
121 0000631D FE0D[5B030300]
                               <1>
                                         dec byte [sysflg] ; FFh = ready for system call
122
                                <1>
                                                           ; 0 = executing a system call
                                         ; 13/04/2016
123
                                <1>
                                         ; Clear Environment Variables Page/Area
                                <1>
125 00006323 BF00300900
                                               edi, Env_Page ; 93000h
                                <1>
                                         mov
126 00006328 B980000000
                                <1>
                                               ecx, Env_Page_Size / 4
                                                                       ; 512/4 (4096/4)
127 0000632D 31C0
                                <1>
                                         xor
                                                eax, eax
128 0000632F F3AB
                                <1>
                                         rep
                                               stosd
129
                                <1>
130
                                <1>
                                         ; 14/04/2016
131 00006331 E8E1340000
                                <1>
                                         call mainprog_startup_configuration
132
                                <1>
133 00006336 E8C60C0000
                                <1>
                                          call
                                                   dos_prompt
134
                                <1>
135
                                <1> _end_of_mainprog:
136 0000633B BE[D40C0100]
                               <1>
                                     mov esi, msg_CRLF_temp
137 00006340 E818000000
                                         call print_msg
                               <1>
138 00006345 BE[DA0C0100]
                               <1>
                                               esi, mainprog_Version
                                         call print_msg
139 0000634A E80E000000
                               <1>
140
                               <1>
                                         ; 24/01/2016
141 0000634F 28E4
                               <1>
                                         sub ah, ah
142 00006351 E8C0A8FFFF
                                         call int16h; call getch
                               <1>
143 00006356 E9A0ADFFFF
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                               cpu_reset
144
                                <1>
                                <1> infinitiveloop: jmp short infinitiveloop
145 0000635B EBFE
146
                                <1>
147
                                <1> print_msg:
                                         ; 13/05/2016
148
                                <1>
                                         ; 04/01/2016
149
                                <1>
                                        ; 01/07/2015
150
                                <1>
                                         ; 13/03/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
151
                                <1>
                                         ; 07/03/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
152
                                <1>
153
                                <1>
                                         ; (Modified registers: EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX, ESI, EDI)
154
                                <1>
155 0000635D 8A3D[66580100]
                                                bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE] ; 04/01/2016 (ptty)
                                <1>
                                         mov
156
                                <1>
                                         ;mov bl, 07h; Black background, light gray forecolor
157
                                <1>
158 00006363 AC
                                <1>
159
                                <1> pmsg1:
160 00006364 56
                                <1>
                                         push esi
161
                                <1>
                                               bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE] ; 04/01/2016 (ptty)
                                         ;mov
162 00006365 B307
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               bl, 07h; Black background, light gray forecolor
163 00006367 E846B9FFFF
                               <1>
                                         call _write_tty
164 0000636C 5E
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               esi
165 0000636D AC
                               <1>
                                         lodsb
166 0000636E 20C0
                               <1>
                                         and al, al
167 00006370 75F2
                                <1>
                                         jnz
                                                short pmsg1
168 00006372 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
```

```
170
                                 <1> clear_screen:
                                       ; 13/05/2016
171
                                 <1>
                                          ; 30/01/2016
172
                                 <1>
173
                                 <1>
                                         ; 24/01/2016
174
                                 <1>
                                          ; 04/01/2016
175 00006373 0FB61D[66580100]
                                          movzx ebx, byte [ACTIVE_PAGE] ; video page number (0 to 7)
                                 <1>
176 0000637A 8AA3[D35E0000]
                                          mov ah, [ebx+vmode] ; default = 03h (80x25 text)
                                 <1>
177 00006380 80FC04
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                ah, 4
178 00006383 7205
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short cls1
179 00006385 80FC07
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, 7
                                          cmp
180 00006388 7526
                                 <1>
                                          jne
                                                 short vga_clear
                                 <1> cls1:
182
                                 <1>
                                          ; mov
                                                bh, bl
                                          ;mov bl, 7
183
                                 <1>
184 0000638A 3A25[C25E0000]
                                 <1>
                                                ah, [CRT_MODE] ; current video mode ?
                                          cmp
185
                                 <1>
                                          ;je
                                                 short cls2 ; yes (current video mode = 3)
186
                                 <1>
                                          ;;call set_mode_3 ; set video mode to 3 (& clear screen)
187
                                 <1>
                                          ;;retn
188
                                 <1>
                                          ; jmp set_mode_3
189 00006390 0F8526B9FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 set_mode_3
                                           jne
                                 <1> cls2:
190
191 00006396 88DF
                                 <1>
                                                 bh, bl ; video page (0 to 7)
                                          mov
192 00006398 B307
                                <1>
                                                 bl, 07h; attribute to be used on blanked line
                                          mov
193 0000639A 28C0
                                <1>
                                                 al, al ; 0 = entire window
194 0000639C 6631C9
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                 CX, CX
195 0000639F 66BA4F18
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 dx, 184Fh
                                          call _scroll_up ; 24/01/2016
196 000063A3 E862B6FFFF
                                <1>
197
                                 <1>
                                          ;
198
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE] ; video page number (0 to 7)
199 000063A8 6631D2
                                <1>
                                          xor dx, dx
200 000063AB E898B9FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call _set_cpos ; 24/01/2016
                                 <1>
                                          ;retn
                                 <1> vga_clear:
202
203 000063B0 C3
                                 <1>
204
                                 <1>
205
                                 <1> panic:
                                       ; 13/05/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2)
206
                                 <1>
                                          ; 13/03/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
207
                                 <1>
                                          ; 07/03/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
208
                                 <1>
209 000063B1 BE[72190100]
                                <1>
                                          mov esi, panic_msq
210 000063B6 E8A2FFFFFF
                                <1>
                                         call print_msg
                                 <1> key_to_reboot:
211
                                         ; 24/01/2016
212
                                <1>
                                                  ah, ah
213 000063BB 28E4
                                <1>
                                            sub
                                          call
214 000063BD E854A8FFFF
                                <1>
                                                    int16h; call getch
215
                                <1>
                                            ; wait for a character from the current tty
                                 <1>
                                                 al, 0Ah
217 000063C2 B00A
                                <1>
                                          mov
218 000063C4 8A3D[66580100]
                                 <1>
                                                 bh, [ptty] ; [ACTIVE_PAGE]
                                          mov
219 000063CA B307
                                <1>
                                                bl, 07h; Black background,
                                          mov
2.20
                                 <1>
                                                       ; light gray forecolor
221 000063CC E8E1B8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call
                                                _write_tty
222 000063D1 E925ADFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                                 cpu_reset
223
                                 <1>
224
                                 <1> ctrlbrk:
2.25
                                 <1>
                                      ; 12/11/2015
                                          ; 13/03/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
                                 <1>
227
                                          ; 06/12/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
                                 <1>
228
                                 <1>
229
                                 <1>
                                          ; INT 1Bh (control+break) handler
230
                                 <1>
231
                                 <1>
                                                 ; Retro Unix 8086 v1 feature only!
232
                                 <1>
233 000063D6 66833D[AA030300]00 <1>
                                                 word [u.intr], 0
234 000063DE 7645
                                 <1>
                                                 short cbrk4
                                           jna
235
                                 <1> cbrk0:
                                          ; 12/11/2015
                                 <1>
                                          ; 06/12/2013
237
                                 <1>
238 000063E0 66833D[AC030300]00 <1>
                                                word [u.quit], 0
                                           cmp
239 000063E8 743B
                                                 short cbrk4
                                 <1>
                                          jz
240
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                          ; 20/09/2013
242 000063EA 6650
                                          push ax
                                 <1>
243 000063EC A0[66580100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov al, [ptty]
244
                                 <1>
245
                                          ; 12/11/2015
                                 <1>
246
                                 <1>
247
                                 <1>
                                          ; ctrl+break (EOT, CTRL+D) from serial port
                                          ; or ctrl+break from console (pseudo) tty
248
                                 <1>
249
                                 <1>
                                          ; (!redirection!)
250
                                 <1>
251 000063F1 3C08
                                                 al, 8 ; serial port tty nums > 7
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
252 000063F3 7211
                                                    short cbrk1 ; console (pseudo) tty
                                 <1>
                                            jb
253
                                 <1>
                                          ; Serial port interrupt handler sets [ptty]
254
                                 <1>
255
                                 <1>
                                          ; to the port's tty number (as temporary).
256
                                 <1>
257
                                 <1>
                                          ; If active process is using a stdin or
                                           ; stdout redirection (by the shell),
258
                                 <1>
259
                                 <1>
                                            ; console tty keyboard must be available
                                          ; to terminate running process,
260
                                 <1>
                                          ; in order to prevent a deadlock.
261
                                 <1>
262
                                 <1>
263 000063F5 52
                                 <1>
                                          push edx
264 000063F6 0FB615[B3030300]
                                 <1>
                                          movzx edx, byte [u.uno]
265 000063FD 3A82[7F000300]
                                                 al, [edx+p.ttyc-1]; console tty (rw)
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
266 00006403 5A
                                 <1>
                                          pop
267 00006404 7412
                                 <1>
                                                 short cbrk2
                                           je
268
                                 <1> cbrk1:
                                                 al ; [u.ttyp] : 1 based tty number
269 00006406 FEC0
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                          ; 06/12/2013
270
                                 <1>
271 00006408 3A05[94030300]
                                 <1>
                                          cmp al, [u.ttyp] ; recent open tty (r)
```

169

```
272 0000640E 7408
                                          je short cbrk2
273 00006410 3A05[95030300]
                                <1>
                                           cmp al, [u.ttyp+1]; recent open tty (w)
274 00006416 750B
                                <1>
                                          jne short cbrk3
                                <1> cbrk2:
275
276
                                <1>
                                         ;; 06/12/2013
277
                                <1>
                                          ;mov ax, [u.quit]
278
                                <1>
                                          ;and ax, ax
                                                short cbrk3
279
                                <1>
                                          ;jz
280
                                <1>
                                          ;
281 00006418 6631C0
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                ax, ax ; 0
                                          dec ax
282 0000641B 6648
                                <1>
                                          ; 0FFFFh = 'ctrl+brk' keystroke
283
                                <1>
284 0000641D 66A3[AC030300]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                               [u.quit], ax
                                <1> cbrk3:
285
286 00006423 6658
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                <1> cbrk4:
287
288 00006425 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
                                <1>
290
                                <1>
291
                                <1> ; 31/12/2017
                                <1> ; TRDOS 386 - 30/12/2017
292
293
                                <1> %define get_rtc_date RTC_40
294
                                <1> %define get_rtc_time RTC_20
295
                                <1> %define
                                               set_rtc_date RTC_50
296
                                <1> %define set_rtc_time RTC_30
297
                                <1> get rtc date time:
298
                                <1> ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 - UNIX.ASM (01/09/2014)
                                <1> ;epoch:
300
                                        ; 30/12/2017 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
                                <1>
301
                                <1>
                                          ; 15/03/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - 32 bit version)
302
                                <1>
                                         ; 09/04/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1 - UNIX.ASM)
303
                                <1>
                                        ; 'epoch' procedure prototype:
304
                                <1>
                                                            UNIXCOPY.ASM, 10/03/2013
                                          ; 14/11/2012
305
                                <1>
306
                                <1>
                                          ; unixboot.asm (boot file configuration)
                                          ; version of "epoch" procedure in "unixproc.asm"
307
                                <1>
308
                                <1>
                                          ; 21/7/2012
309
                                <1>
                                          ; 15/7/2012
                                          ; 14/7/2012
310
                                <1>
                                          ; Erdogan Tan - RETRO UNIX v0.1
311
                                <1>
312
                                <1>
                                          ; compute current date and time as UNIX Epoch/Time
313
                                <1>
                                          ; UNIX Epoch: seconds since 1/1/1970 00:00:00
314
                                <1>
                                           ; ((Modified registers: EAX, EDX, ECX, EBX))
315
                                <1>
316
                                <1>
317
                                <1>
318 00006426 E8C3F5FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call get_rtc_time
                                                                  ; Return Current Time
319 0000642B 86E9
                                <1>
                                          xchg ch,cl
320 0000642D 66890D[30550100]
                                            mov [hour], cx
                                <1>
321 00006434 86F2
                                <1>
                                            xchg
322 00006436 668915[34550100]
                                <1>
                                           mov [second], dx
                                <1>
324 0000643D E81DF6FFFF
                                <1>
                                           call
                                                       get_rtc_date
                                                                         ; Return Current Date
325 00006442 86E9
                                <1>
                                            xchq
                                                      ch.cl
326 00006444 66890D[2A550100]
                                <1>
                                            mov [year], cx
327 0000644B 86F2
                                <1>
                                           xchg
                                                   dh,dl
328 0000644D 668915[2C550100]
                                <1>
                                           mov [month], dx
                                <1>
330 00006454 66B93030
                                               cx, 3030h
                                <1>
                                          mov
331
                                <1>
332 00006458 A0[30550100]
                                <1>
                                                al, [hour] ; Hour
                                          mov
333
                                <1>
                                                ; AL <= BCD number)
334 0000645D D410
                                <1>
                                           db 0D4h,10h
                                                                   ; Undocumented inst. AAM
                                                                    ; AH = AL / 10h
335
                                <1>
336
                                <1>
                                                                    ; AL = AL MOD 10h
337 0000645F D50A
                                <1>
                                           aad ; AX= AH*10+AL
338 00006461 A2[30550100]
                                <1>
                                          mov [hour], al
                                          mov al, [hour+1]; Minute
339 00006466 A0[31550100]
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                                 ; AL <= BCD number)
340
341 0000646B D410
                                <1>
                                           db 0D4h,10h
                                                                    ; Undocumented inst. AAM
342
                                <1>
                                                                    ; AH = AL / 10h
                                                                    ; AL = AL MOD 10h
343
                                <1>
344 0000646D D50A
                                <1>
                                           aad ; AX= AH*10+AL
345 0000646F A2[32550100]
                                <1>
                                          mov [minute], al
346 00006474 A0[34550100]
                                <1>
                                          mov al, [second]; Second
                                                 ; AL <= BCD number)
347
                                <1>
348 00006479 D410
                                <1>
                                            db 0D4h,10h
                                                                    ; Undocumented inst. AAM
                                <1>
                                                                    ; AH = AL / 10h
349
350
                                                                    ; AL = AL MOD 10h
                                <1>
351 0000647B D50A
                                           aad ; AX= AH*10+AL
                                <1>
352 0000647D A2[34550100]
                                          mov [second], al
                                <1>
353 00006482 66A1[2A550100]
                                <1>
                                                ax, [year] ; Year (century)
354 00006488 6650
                                <1>
                                                     ax
                                               ; AL <= BCD number)
355
                                <1>
                                            db 0D4h,10h
356 0000648A D410
                                <1>
                                                                   ; Undocumented inst. AAM
                                                                    ; AH = AL / 10h
357
                                <1>
358
                                                                    ; AL = AL MOD 10h
                                <1>
359 0000648C D50A
                                <1>
                                            aad ; AX = AH*10+AL
360 0000648E B464
                                          mov ah, 100
                                <1>
361 00006490 F6E4
                                <1>
                                          mul
                                                ah
362 00006492 66A3[2A550100]
                                <1>
                                                [year], ax
                                          mov
363 00006498 6658
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                ax
364 0000649A 88E0
                                <1>
                                                al, ah
                                                ; AL <= BCD number)
                                <1>
366 0000649C D410
                                <1>
                                            db 0D4h,10h
                                                                   ; Undocumented inst. AAM
367
                                <1>
                                                                    ; AH = AL / 10h
                                                                    ; AL = AL MOD 10h
368
                                <1>
369 0000649E D50A
                                <1>
                                            aad ; AX= AH*10+AL
                                          add [year], ax
370 000064A0 660105[2A550100]
                                <1>
371 000064A7 A0[2C550100]
                                <1>
                                                al, [month]; Month
                                <1>
                                                ; AL <= BCD number)
373 000064AC D410
                                            db 0D4h,10h
                                                                    ; Undocumented inst. AAM
                                <1>
374
                                <1>
                                                                    ; AH = AL / 10h
```

```
<1>
                                                                     ; AL = AL MOD 10h
376 000064AE D50A
                                            aad ; AX= AH*10+AL
                                <1>
377 000064B0 A2[2C550100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [month], al
378 000064B5 A0[2D550100]
                                                 al, [month+1]
                                <1>
                                           mov
                                                                           ; Day
                                 <1>
                                                ; AL <= BCD number)
380 000064BA D410
                                 <1>
                                            db 0D4h,10h
                                                                    ; Undocumented inst. AAM
381
                                <1>
                                                                     ; AH = AL / 10h
                                                                     ; AL = AL MOD 10h
                                 <1>
                                            aad ; AX= AH*10+AL
383 000064BC D50A
                                <1>
384 000064BE A2[2E550100]
                                 <1>
                                            mov
                                                   [day], al
385
                                 <1>
386 000064C3 C3
                                          retn ; 30/12/2017
                                 <1>
387
                                 <1>
                                 <1> epoch:
388
389 000064C4 E85DFFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call get_rtc_date_time ; TRDOS 386 - 30/12/2017
390
                                 <1>
391
                                 <1> convert_to_epoch:
                                         ; 31/12/2017 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                 <1>
                                          ; 15/03/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - 32 bit modification)
393
                                 <1>
394
                                 <1>
                                          ; 09/04/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
395
                                 <1>
396
                                 <1>
                                          ; ((Modified registers: EAX, EDX, EBX))
397
                                 <1>
                                          ; Derived from DALLAS Semiconductor
398
                                 <1>
399
                                 <1>
                                          ; Application Note 31 (DS1602/DS1603)
                                 <1>
                                          ; 6 May 1998
400
401 000064C9 29C0
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                eax, eax
402 000064CB 66A1[2A550100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ax, [year]
403 000064D1 662DB207
                                                 ax, 1970
                                <1>
                                          sub
404 000064D5 BA6D010000
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, 365
                                          mov
405 000064DA F7E2
                                <1>
                                          mul
                                                 edx
406 000064DC 31DB
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                 ebx, ebx
407 000064DE 8A1D[2C550100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 bl, [month]
408 000064E4 FECB
                                <1>
                                          dec
                                                 bl
409 000064E6 D0E3
                                 <1>
                                          shl
                                                 bl, 1
                                          ;sub edx, edx
410
                                 <1>
411 000064E8 668B93[36550100]
                                                dx, [EBX+DMonth]
                                <1>
                                          mov
412 000064EF 8A1D[2E550100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                   bl, [day]
413 000064F5 FECB
                                          dec bl
                                 <1>
414 000064F7 01D0
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                 eax, edx
415 000064F9 01D8
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, ebx
416
                                 <1>
                                                       ; EAX = days since 1/1/1970
417 000064FB 668B15[2A550100]
                                                 dx, [year]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
418 00006502 6681EAB107
                                                 dx, 1969
                                 <1>
                                          sub
419 00006507 66D1EA
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                 dx, 1
420 0000650A 66D1EA
                                 <1>
                                          shr
                                                 dx, 1
                                                 ; (year-1969)/4
421
                                 <1>
422 0000650D 01D0
                                 <1>
423
                                 <1>
                                                      ; + leap days since 1/1/1970
424 0000650F 803D[2C550100]02
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [month], 2 ; if past february
425 00006516 7610
                                 <1>
                                                 short ctel
                                           jna
426 00006518 668B15[2A550100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 dx, [year]
427 0000651F 6683E203
                                 <1>
                                          and
                                                 dx, 3; year mod 4
428 00006523 7503
                                 <1>
                                                 short ctel
                                           jnz
429
                                 <1>
                                                  ; and if leap year
430 00006525 83C001
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                 eax, 1
                                                          ; add this year's leap day (february 29)
431
                                 <1> cte1:
                                                              ; compute seconds since 1/1/1970
432 00006528 BA18000000
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, 24
                                          mov
433 0000652D F7E2
                                 <1>
                                          mul
                                                 edx
434 0000652F 8A15[30550100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 dl, [hour]
435 00006535 01D0
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, edx
                                                 ; EAX = hours since 1/1/1970 00:00:00
436
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx, 60
437
                                 <1>
438 00006537 B33C
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 bl, 60
439 00006539 F7E3
                                 <1>
                                          mul
                                                 ebx
440 0000653B 8A15[32550100]
                                 <1>
                                                 dl, [minute]
                                          mov
441 00006541 01D0
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                 eax, edx
                                 <1>
                                                 ; EAX = minutes since 1/1/1970 00:00:00
442
443
                                                 ebx, 60
                                 <1>
                                          ; mov
444 00006543 F7E3
                                 <1>
                                           mul
                                                 ebx
445 00006545 8A15[34550100]
                                 <1>
                                                 dl, [second]
                                          mov
446 0000654B 01D0
                                                 eax, edx
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                 <1>
                                                 ; EAX -> seconds since 1/1/1970 00:00:00
447
448 0000654D C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
449
                                 <1>
450
                                 <1> ;set_date_time:
451
                                 <1> convert_from_epoch:
452
                                 <1>
                                         ; 31/12/2017
                                          ; 30/12/2017 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
453
                                 <1>
                                          ; 15/03/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - 32 bit version)
454
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                          ; 20/06/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
456
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'convert_from_epoch' procedure prototype:
                                                             UNIXCOPY.ASM, 10/03/2013
457
                                 <1>
458
                                 <1>
459
                                 <1>
                                          ; ((Modified registers: EAX, EDX, ECX, EBX))
460
                                 <1>
                                          ; Derived from DALLAS Semiconductor
461
                                 <1>
462
                                 <1>
                                          ; Application Note 31 (DS1602/DS1603)
                                 <1>
                                          ; 6 May 1998
463
464
                                 <1>
465
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT:
                                          ; EAX = Unix (Epoch) Time
466
                                <1>
                                 <1>
467
468 0000654E 31D2
                                <1>
                                                 edx, edx
                                          xor
469 00006550 B93C000000
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ecx, 60
470 00006555 F7F1
                                <1>
                                          div
                                                 ecx
                                                [imin], eax; whole minutes
471
                                <1>
                                          ; mov
                                <1>
                                                         ; since 1/1/1970
473 00006557 668915[34550100]
                                                 [second], dx ; leftover seconds
                                <1>
                                          mov
474 0000655E 29D2
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                                edx, edx
475 00006560 F7F1
                                 <1>
                                          div ecx
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov [ihrs], eax ; whole hours
476
477
                                 <1>
                                                             ; since 1/1/1970
```

```
478 00006562 668915[32550100] <1>
                                               [minute], dx ; leftover minutes
                                         mov
479 00006569 31D2
                               <1>
                                         xor
                                               edx, edx
                               <1>
                                         ;mov
                                               cx, 24
481 0000656B B118
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               cl, 24
482 0000656D F7F1
                               <1>
                                              [iday], ax ; whole days
483
                               <1>
                                         ; mov
484
                               <1>
                                                         ; since 1/1/1970
485 0000656F 668915[30550100]
                                               [hour], dx ; leftover hours
486 00006576 05DB020000
                                         add
                                               eax, 365+366; whole day since
                               <1>
487
                               <1>
                                                          ; 1/1/1968
488
                               <1>
                                               [iday], ax
                                         ;mov
489 0000657B 50
                                         push eax
                               <1>
490 0000657C 29D2
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                               edx, edx
491 0000657E B9B5050000
                                               ecx, (4*365)+1 ; 4 years = 1461 days
                               <1>
                                         mov
492 00006583 F7F1
                               <1>
                                         div
493 00006585 59
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               ecx
494
                               <1>
                                         ;mov
                                               [lday], ax ; count of quadyrs (4 years)
495 00006586 6652
                               <1>
                                         push dx
                                         ;mov [qday], dx ; days since quadyr began
496
                               <1>
497 00006588 6683FA3C
                               <1>
                                               dx, 31 + 29 ; if past feb 29 then
                                                         ; add this quadyr's leap day
498 0000658C F5
                               <1>
                                         CMC
                                               eax, 0
499 0000658D 83D000
                               <1>
                                         adc
                                                       ; to # of qadyrs (leap days)
                               <1>
                                         ;mov
                                               [lday], ax ; since 1968
501
                               <1>
                                         ;mov cx, [iday]
                               <1>
                                         xchg ecx, eax
502 00006590 91
                                                           ; ECX = lday, EAX = iday
                                                           ; iday - lday
503 00006591 29C8
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                              eax, ecx
504 00006593 B96D010000
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               ecx, 365
505 00006598 31D2
                               <1>
                                         xor
                                              edx, edx
506
                                         ; EAX = iday-lday, EDX = 0
                               <1>
507 0000659A F7F1
                               <1>
                                         div ecx
508
                               <1>
                                         ;mov [iyrs], ax ; whole years since 1968
509
                               <1>
                                         ijday = iday - (iyrs*365) - 1day
                                                           ; days since 1/1 of current year
510
                               <1>
                                         ;mov [jday], dx
                                         ;add eax, 1968
511
                               <1>
512 0000659C 6605B007
                               <1>
                                         add ax, 1968
                                                           ; compute year
                                         mov
513 000065A0 66A3[2A550100]
                               <1>
                                              [year], ax
514 000065A6 6689D1
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               cx, dx
                               <1>
                                        ;mov dx, [qday]
516 000065A9 665A
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                              dx
                                                               ; if qday <= 365 and qday >= 60
517 000065AB 6681FA6D01
                               <1>
                                               dx, 365
                                         cmp
518 000065B0 7709
                               <1>
                                               short cfe1 ; jday = jday +1
                                         jа
519 000065B2 6683FA3C
                               <1>
                                         cmp dx, 60 ; if past 2/29 and leap year then
520 000065B6 F5
                                                          ; add a leap day to the # of whole
                               <1>
                                         cmc
521 000065B7 6683D100
                                         adc cx, 0
                                                           ; days since 1/1 of current year
                               <1>
522
                               <1> cfe1:
523
                               <1>
                                         ;mov [jday], cx
524 000065BB 66BB0C00
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                              bx, 12
                                                           ; estimate month
                                                          ; mday, max. days since 1/1 is 365
525 000065BF 66BA6E01
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                              dx, 366
                                                          ; year mod 4 (and dx, 3)
526 000065C3 6683E003
                                         and ax, 11b
                               <1>
527
                               <1> cfe2: ; Month calculation ; 0 to 11 (11 to 0)
                               <1> cmp cx, dx ; mday = \# of days passed from 1/1
528 000065C7 6639D1
529 000065CA 731D
                               <1>
                                         jnb
                                              short cfe3
530 000065CC 664B
                               <1>
                                         dec
                                               bx
                                                          ; month = month - 1
                                         shl
531 000065CE 66D1E3
                                              bx, 1
                               <1>
532 000065D1 668B93[36550100] <1>
                                               dx, [EBX+DMonth] ; # elapsed days at 1st of month
533 000065D8 66D1EB
                               <1>
                                         shr
                                               bx, 1; bx = month - 1 (0 to 11)
                                                           ; if month > 2 and year mod 4 = 0
534 000065DB 6683FB01
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                              bx, 1
535 000065DF 76E6
                                         jna short cfe2 ; then mday = mday + 1
                               <1>
                                                          ; if past 2/29 and leap year then
; add leap day (to mday)
536 000065E1 08C0
                               <1>
                                         or
                                               al, al
                                               short cfe2
537 000065E3 75E2
                               <1>
                                         jnz
538 000065E5 6642
                               <1>
                                                            ; mday = mday + 1
                                         inc
                                              dx
539 000065E7 EBDE
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short cfe2
540
                               <1> cfe3:
                                                          ; \rightarrow bx = month, 1 to 12
541 000065E9 6643
                               <1>
                                        inc
542 000065EB 66891D[2C550100]
                               <1>
                                               [month], bx
543 000065F2 6629D1
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                               cx, dx
                                                       ; day = jday - mday + 1
544 000065F5 6641
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                               CX
545 000065F7 66890D[2E550100]
                               <1>
                                               [day], cx
546
                               <1>
547
                                <1>
                                         ; eax, ebx, ecx, edx is changed at return
548
                               <1>
                                         ; [year], [month], [day], [hour], [minute], [second]
549
                               <1>
                                <1>
                                        retn ; 31/12/2017 (TRDOS 386)
551 000065FE C3
                               <1>
552
                               <1>
553
                                <1> set_rtc_date_time:
                                        ; 31/12/2017
554
                               <1>
                                         ; 30/12/2017 (TRDOS 386)
                                <1>
                                        ; 15/03/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - 32 bit version)
556
                               <1>
                                         ; 20/06/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
557
                                <1>
558 000065FF E80F000000
                                <1>
                                       call set_date_bcd
                                <1>
                                         ; Set real-time clock date
560 00006604 E883F4FFFF
                                         call set_rtc_date ; RTC_50
                                <1>
                                         ; Set real-time clock time
                               <1>
562 00006609 E832000000
                               <1>
                                         call set_time_bcd
                                         jmp set_rtc_time ; RTC_30
563 0000660E E90AF4FFF
                               <1>
564
                               <1>
                               <1> ; 31/12/2017
565
566
                               <1> set_date_bcd:
567 00006613 A0[2B550100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                                  al, [year+1]
568 00006618 D40A
                               <1>
                                         aam ; ah = al / 10, al = al mod 10
569 0000661A D510
                                               0D5h,10h ; Undocumented inst. AAD
                               <1>
                                         db
                               <1>
                                                          ; AL = AH * 10h + AL
571 0000661C 88C5
                                               ch, al; century (BCD)
                               <1>
                                         mov
572 0000661E A0[2A550100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               al, [year]
573 00006623 D40A
                               <1>
                                         aam
                                               ; ah = al / 10, al = al mod 10
                                                         ; Undocumented inst. AAD
574 00006625 D510
                               <1>
                                         db
                                               0D5h,10h
                               <1>
                                                          ; AL = AH * 10h + AL
576 00006627 88C1
                                         mov cl, al; year (BCD)
                               <1>
577 00006629 A0[2C550100]
                               <1>
                                         mov al, [month]
578 0000662E D40A
                               <1>
                                         aam ; ah = al / 10, al = al mod 10
579 00006630 D510
                                               0D5h,10h
                                                         ; Undocumented inst. AAD
                               <1>
                                                           ; AL = AH * 10h + AL
580
                                <1>
```

```
581 00006632 88C6
                                           dh, al; month (BCD)
                            <1>
                                     mov
582 00006634 A0[2E550100]
                            <1>
                                  mov al, [day]
583 00006639 D40A
                             <1>
                                      aam
                                           ; ah = al / 10, al = al mod 10
584 0000663B D510
                                            OD5h,10h ; Undocumented inst. AAD
                             <1>
                                      db
                             <1>
                                                      ; AL = AH * 10h + AL
                                     mov dh, al ; day (BCD)
586 0000663D 88C6
                             <1>
                                     retn ; 30/12/2017
587 0000663F C3
                             <1>
                             <1>
589
                             <1>; 31/12/2017
590
                             <1> set_time_bcd:
591
                                    ; Read real-time clock time
                             <1>
592
                             <1>
                                      ; (get day light saving time bit status)
593 00006640 FA
                             <1>
                                     cli
                                      CALL UPD TPR
594 00006641 E898F5FFFF
                                                            ; CHECK FOR UPDATE IN PROCESS
                            <1>
                                     ; cf = 1 -> al = 0
595
                            <1>
596 00006646 7207
                             <1>
                                      jc short stimel
                                           AL, CMOS_REG_B ; ADDRESS ALAKM REGIOTED:

CMOS_READ ; READ CURRENT VALUE OF DSE BIT
597 00006648 B00B
                             <1>
                                     MOV
598 0000664A E8AAF5FFFF
                             <1>
                                      CALL CMOS_READ
                             <1> stime1:
600 0000664F FB
                             <1>
                                     sti
                                      AND AL,0000001B ; MASK FOR VALID DSE BIT
601 00006650 2401
                            <1>
602 00006652 88C2
                            <1>
                                      MOV DL,AL
                                                            ; SET [DL] TO ZERO FOR NO DSE BIT
                             <1>
                                      ; DL = 1 or 0 (day light saving time)
604
                             <1>
                                     ;
605 00006654 A0[30550100]
                            <1>
                                     mov al, [hour]
                                      aam ; ah = al / 10, al = al mod 10
606 00006659 D40A
                             <1>
607 0000665B D510
                             <1>
                                      db
                                            0D5h,10h
                                                      ; Undocumented inst. AAD
                                                     ; AL = AH * 10h + AL
                             <1>
609 0000665D 88C5
                                     mov ch, al; hour (BCD)
                             <1>
610 0000665F A0[32550100]
                             <1>
                                      mov al, [minute]
                                      aam ; ah = al / 10, al = al mod 10
611 00006664 D40A
                            <1>
612 00006666 D510
                            <1>
                                     db 0D5h,10h ; Undocumented inst. AAD
                            ; AL = AH * 10h + AL
                             <1>
                                     mov cl, al
614 00006668 88C1
                                                     ; minute (BCD)
615 0000666A A0[34550100]
                                     mov al, [second]
                                     616 0000666F D40A
617 00006671 D510
                             <1>
                                                   ; AL = AH * 10h + AL
; second (BCD)
                             <1>
                                     mov dh, al ;
retn ; 30/12/2017
619 00006673 88C6
                             <1>
620 00006675 C3
                             <1>
2306
                                %include 'trdosk2.s'; 04/01/2016
                             1
  2
                             <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel - v2.0.0) - DRV INIT : trdosk2.s
  3
                             <1> ; Last Update: 27/12/2017
                              <1>; -----
  5
  6
                             <1> ; Beginning: 04/01/2016
  8
                             <1> ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
                             <1>; ------
  9
 10
                             <1>; Derived from TRDOS Operating System v1.0 (8086) source code by Erdogan Tan
 11
                             <1>; TRDOS2.ASM (09/11/2011)
                              12
                             <1> ; DRV_INIT.ASM (c) 2009-2011 Erdogan TAN [26/09/2009] Last Update: 07/08/2011
 13
 14
                             <1> ;
 15
                             <1>
 16
                             <1> ldrv_init: ; Logical Drive Initialization
                             <1> ; 27/12/2017
 17
                                     ; 12/02/2016
 18
                             <1>
 19
                             <1>
                                     ; 06/01/2016
                                    ; ('diskinit.inc', 'diskio.inc' integration)
 20
                             <1>
                                    ; 04/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
 21
                             <1>
 22
                             <1>
                                     ; 07/08/2011
                                     ; 20/09/2009
 23
                             <1>
 24
                             <1>
                                     ; 2005
 25 00006676 0FB60D[D4580100]
                             <1>
                                     movzx ecx, byte [HF_NUM] ; number of fixed disks
 26 0000667D 80F901
                             <1>
                                     cmp cl, 1
                                     jnb short load_hd_partition_tables
 27 00006680 7301
                             <1>
 28
                             <1>
                                     ; No hard disks
 29 00006682 C3
                             <1>
                                      retn
                             <1> load_hd_partition_tables:
 31 00006683 8B35[D8580100]
                                     mov esi, [HDPM_TBL_VEC] ; primary master disk FDPT
                            <1>
 32 00006689 BF[FE5C0100]
                             <1>
                                           edi, PTable_hd0
                                      mov
 33 0000668E B280
                                           dl. 80h
                             <1>
                                     mov
                             <1> load_next_hd_partition_table:
 34
 35 00006690 51
                             <1> push ecx
 36 00006691 57
                             <1>
                                      push edi
                                     push esi; FDPT (+ DPTE) address
 37 00006692 56
                             <1>
                                     mov al, [esi+20]; DPTE offset 4
 38 00006693 8A4614
                             <1>
                                           al, 40h; LBA bit (bit 6)
 39 00006696 2440
                             <1>
                                      and
                                   ;shr al, 6
 40
                             <1>
 41 00006698 A2[FF5E0100]
                             <1>
                                      mov
                                            [HD_LBA_yes], al
 42 0000669D E82B040000
                                      call load_masterboot
                             <1>
 43 000066A2 7275
                                            short pass_pt_this_hard_disk
                             <1>
                                      jc
                             <1>
 45 000066A4 BE[BC5C0100]
                             <1>
                                            esi, PartitionTable
                                     mov
 46 000066A9 89F3
                                           ebx. esi
                             <1>
                                     mov
                                     ;mov ecx, 16
 47
                             <1>
 48 000066AB B110
                             <1>
                                     mov
                                           cl, 16
 49 000066AD F3A5
                             <1>
                                      rep
                                           movsd
 50 000066AF 89DE
                             <1>
                                           esi, ebx
                                      mov
 51 000066B1 C605[F55C0000]04
                            <1>
                                     mov
                                           byte [hdc], 4 ; 4 - partition index
                             <1> loc_validate_hdp_partition:
 53 000066B8 807E0400
                                     cmp byte [esi+ptFileSystemID], 0
                             <1>
 54 000066BC 7641
                             <1>
                                      jna short loc_validate_next_hdp_partition2
                                      push esi; Masterboot partition table offset
 55 000066BE 56
                             <1>
 56 000066BF 52
                                      push edx ; dl = Physical drive number
                             <1>
                                    inc byte [PP_Counter]
 57 000066C0 FE05[005F0100]
                            <1>
 58 000066C6 31FF
                             <1>
                                     xor edi, edi ; 0
 59
                             <1>
                                     ; Input -> ESI = PartitionTable offset
 60
                             <1>
                                    ; DL = Hard disk drive number
                             <1>
 61
                                     ; EDI = 0 -> Primary Partition
 62
                             <1>
                                      ; EDI > 0 -> Extended Partition's Start Sector
```

```
63 000066C8 E879010000
                               <1>
                                        call validate_hd_fat_partition
 64 000066CD 730A
                               <1>
                                         jnc short loc_set_valid_hdp_partition_entry
                               <1>
                                         ;pop edx
 66
                               <1>
                                         ;push edx
 67 000066CF 8B1424
                              <1>
                                         call validate_hd_fs_partition
 68 000066D2 E8D4020000
                              <1>
                               <1>
 69 000066D7 7224
                                         jc
                                               short loc_validate_next_hdp_partition1
                               <1> loc_set_valid_hdp_partition_entry:
                                        mov cl, [Last_DOS_DiskNo]
 71 000066D9 8A0D[D20C0100]
                               <1>
 72 000066DF 80C141
                               <1>
                                         add
                                              cl, 'A'
                                        ; ESI = Logical dos drive description table address
                               <1>
 74 000066E2 880E
                               <1>
                                        mov [esi+LD_Name], cl
 75 000066E4 8A6602
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              ah, [esi+LD_PhyDrvNo]
                                        mov al, ah ; Physical drive number
 76 000066E7 88E0
                               <1>
 77 000066E9 2C80
                                        sub al, 80h
                               <1>
                                        shl al, 2
add al, 4; 0 Based
 78 000066EB C0E002
                               <1>
 79 000066EE 0404
                               <1>
                                      sub al, [hdc]; 4 - partition index
 80 000066F0 2A05[F55C0000]
                               <1>
                                        ; AL = Partition entry/index, 0 based
                               <1>
 82
                               <1>
                                         ; 0 -> hd 0, Partition Table offset = 0
                               <1>
                                        ; 15 -> hd 3, Partition Table offset = 3
 83
 84
                               <1>
                                        ;mov [esi+LD_PartitionEntry], al
 85 000066F6 80EC7E
                               <1>
                                         sub ah, 7Eh
                                        ; AH = Physical drive index, zero based
                               <1>
 86
 87
                               <1>
                                         ; 0 for drive A:, 2 for drive C:
                                        ;mov [esi+LD_DParamEntry], ah
mov [esi+LD_PartitionEntry], ax
                               <1>
 88
 89 000066F9 6689467C
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_validate_next_hdp_partition1:
                                         pop edx ; dl = Physical drive number
 91 000066FD 5A
                               <1>
 92 000066FE 5E
                               <1>
                                               esi ; Masterboot partition table offset
                                         pop
                               <1> loc_validate_next_hdp_partition2:
                                     ; ESI = PartitionTable offset
 94
                               <1>
                                         ; DL = Hard/Fixed disk drive number
                                         dec byte [hdc] ; 4 - partition index
 96 000066FF FE0D[F55C0000]
                               <1>
 97 00006705 7412
                               <1>
                                              short pass_pt_this_hard_disk
 98 00006707 83C610
                                         add esi, 16 ; 10h
                               <1>
 99 0000670A EBAC
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                              short loc_validate_hdp_partition
                               <1> loc_next_hd_partition_table:
101 0000670C FEC2
                                         inc dl
                               <1>
102 0000670E 83C620
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               esi, 32 ; next FDPT address
103 00006711 83C740
                              <1>
                                         add edi, 64; next partition table destination
104 00006714 E977FFFFF
                              <1>
                                        jmp load_next_hd_partition_table
                               <1> pass_pt_this_hard_disk:
106 00006719 5E
                               <1>
                                        pop esi; FDPT (+ DPTE) address
                               <1>
107 0000671A 5F
                                        pop edi; Ptable_hd?
108 0000671B 59
                               <1>
                                              ecx
                                        qoq
109 0000671C E2EE
                                         loop loc_next_hd_partition_table
                               <1>
110 0000671E 803D[005F0100]01 <1>
                                        cmp byte [PP_Counter], 1
                                      jnb short load_extended_dos_partitions
111 00006725 7301
                               <1>
112
                               <1>
                                         ; Empty partition table
113 00006727 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
                               <1> load_extended_dos_partitions:
                                        mov esi, PTable_hd0
mov edi, PTable_ep0
115 00006728 BE[FE5C0100]
                               <1>
116 0000672D BF[FE5D0100]
                               <1>
117 00006732 C605[F55C0000]80
                              <1>
                                       mov byte [hdc], 80h
118
                               <1> next_hd_extd_partition:
119 00006739 56
                               <1> push esi ; PTable_hd? offset
                                        push edi; PTable_ep?
120 0000673A 57
                               <1>
                                        ;mov ecx, 4
                               <1>
122 0000673B B104
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                              cl, 4
                                        mov dl, byte [hdc]
123 0000673D 8A15[F55C0000]
                            <1>
                               <1> hd_check_fs_id_05h:
124
                                    mov al, [esi+ptFileSystemID]
125 00006743 8A4604
                               <1>
                                              al, 05h; Is it an extended dos partition?
126 00006746 3C05
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                               <1>
127 00006748 7404
                                         je short loc_set_ep_start_sector
128 0000674A 3C0F
                               <1>
                                              al, OFh; Is it an extended win4 (LBA mode) partition?
                                        cmp
                               <1> cmp a1, oin 12 2
<1> jne short continue_to_check_ep
129 0000674C 7546
                               <1> loc_set_ep_start_sector:
131 0000674E FE05[015F0100]
                               <1>
                                        inc byte [EP_Counter]
132 00006754 88D4
                               <1>
                                               ah, dl ; byte [hdc]
                                         xchg ah, al; al = Drv Number, ah = Partition Identifier
133 00006756 86E0
                               <1>
134 00006758 50
                               <1>
                                         push eax
135 00006759 30E4
                               <1>
                                         xor
                                               ah, ah
                                         sub al, 80h
136 0000675B 2C80
                               <1>
                                        push eax
137 0000675D 50
                               <1>
138 0000675E C0E002
                               <1>
                                        shl al, 2; al = al * 4
139 00006761 0FB6D8
                               <1>
                                        movzx ebx, al
140 00006764 81C3[025F0100]
                               <1>
                                        add ebx, EP_StartSector
141 0000676A 8B4608
                                        mov eax, [esi+ptStartSector]
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                         ; EAX = Extended partition's start sector
143 0000676D 8903
                               <1>
                                          mov [ebx], eax
144 0000676F 58
                               <1>
                                               eax; AL = Drv number - 80h, AH = 0
                                               edx ; DL = Drv number, DH = Partition ID
145 00006770 5A
                               <1>
                                         pop
146 00006771 BB[FE5A0100]
                                               ebx, MasterBootBuff
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               byte [HD_LBA_yes], 1 ; LBA ready = Yes
147 00006776 803D[FF5E0100]01 <1>
148 0000677D 7240
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                               short loc_hd_load_ep_05h
149 0000677F 80FE05
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               dh, 05h
150 00006782 743B
                               <1>
                                         je
                                               short loc_hd_load_ep_05h
                               <1> loc_hd_load_ep_0Fh:
151
152
                               <1>
                                         ; 04/01/2016
153 00006784 51
                               <1>
                                         push ecx
                                               ecx, [esi+ptStartSector] ; sector number
154 00006785 8B4E08
                               <1>
                                         mov
                               <1>
                                         ;mov ebx, MasterBootBuff ; buffer address
                                         ; LBA read/write (with private LBA function)
156
                               <1>
157
                               <1>
                                        ;((Retro UNIX 386 v1 - DISK I/O code by Erdogan Tan))
158
                               <1>
                                         ; dl = physical drive number (0,1, 80h, 81h, 82h, 83h)
159 00006788 B41B
                                         mov ah, 1Bh; LBA read
                               <1>
160 0000678A B001
                               <1>
                                              al, 1 ; sector count
161 0000678C E875DAFFFF
                               <1>
                                        call int13h
162 00006791 59
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               ecx
163 00006792 733F
                                         jnc short loc_hd_move_ep_table
                               <1>
                               <1> continue_to_check_ep:
164
165 00006794 83C610
                               <1>
                                         add esi, 16
```

```
loop hd check fs id 05h
166 00006797 E2AA
                                <1>
167
                                <1> continue_check_ep_next_disk:
168 00006799 5F
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                edi ; PTable_ep?
169 0000679A 5E
                                                 esi ; PTable_hd?
                                <1>
                                          pop
170 0000679B A0[D4580100]
                                                al, [HF_NUM] ; number of hard disks
                                <1>
171 000067A0 047F
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                al, 7Fh
172 000067A2 3805[F55C0000]
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                [hdc], al
173 000067A8 0F8392000000
                                <1>
                                          jnb
                                                loc_validating_hd_partitions_ok
                                          add
                                                esi, 64
174 000067AE 83C640
                                <1>
175 000067B1 83C740
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                edi, 64
176 000067B4 FE05[F55C0000]
                                                byte [hdc]
                                <1>
                                          inc
177 000067BA E97AFFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                next_hd_extd_partition
                                <1> loc_hd_load_ep_05h:
179 000067BF 51
                                <1>
                                         push ecx
                                          mov dh, [esi+ptBeginHead]
180 000067C0 8A7601
                                <1>
181 000067C3 668B4E02
                                <1>
                                          mov cx, word [esi+ptBeginSector]
182 000067C7 66B80102
                                <1>
                                          mov ax, 0201h; Read 1 sector
                                          ;mov ebx, MasterBootBuff
                                <1>
184 000067CB E836DAFFFF
                                          call int13h
                                <1>
185 000067D0 59
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                ecx
                                          jc
186 000067D1 72C1
                                <1>
                                                short continue_to_check_ep
                                <1> loc_hd_move_ep_table:
187
188
                                <1>
                                          ;pop edi
189
                                <1>
                                          ;push edi ; PTable_ep?
190 000067D3 8B3C24
                                <1>
                                          mov edi, [esp]
191 000067D6 BE[BC5C0100]
                                <1>
                                          mov esi, PartitionTable ; Extended
192 000067DB 89F3
                                <1>
                                          mov ebx, esi
                                          ;mov ecx, 16
                                <1>
194 000067DD B110
                                <1>
                                          mov cl, 16
195 000067DF F3A5
                                <1>
                                                rep
196 000067E1 89DE
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                esi, ebx
197
                                <1> loc_set_hde_sub_partition_count:
198 000067E3 C605[005F0100]04
                                <1>
                                         mov byte [PP_Counter], 4
                                <1> loc_validate_hde_partition:
199
                                          cmp byte [esi+ptFileSystemID], 0
200 000067EA 807E0400
                                <1>
201 000067EE 763F
                                <1>
                                                short loc_validate_next_hde_partition2
                                          jna
202 000067F0 56
                                <1>
                                          push esi; Extended partition table offset
203 000067F1 8A15[F55C0000]
                                <1>
                                          mov dl, byte [hdc]
204 000067F7 0FB6C2
                                <1>
                                          movzx eax, dl
205 000067FA 2C80
                                <1>
                                          sub al, 80h
206 000067FC C0E002
                                <1>
                                          shl
                                                al, 2
2.07
                                <1>
                                          ; 06/01/2016
                                          ; (TRDOS v1.0 had a bug here, in 'DRV_INIT.ASM')
208
                                <1>
209
                                <1>
                                          ; BUGFIX *
210
                                <1>
                                          ;mov ecx, eax
211 000067FF 88C1
                                <1>
                                                cl, al
                                          mov
                                               cl, 4
212 00006801 80C104
                                <1>
                                          add
213 00006804 2A0D[005F0100]
                                <1>
                                          sub cl, [PP_Counter]; 4 to 1
214
                                <1>
                                          ; CL = Partition entry/index, 0 based
215
                                <1>
                                            ; 0 -> hd 0, Partition Table offset = 0
216
                                <1>
                                           ; 15 -> hd 3, Partition Table offset = 3
217 0000680A 88D5
                                <1>
                                                mov ch, dl
218 0000680C 80ED7E
                                                ch, 7Eh ;
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                          ; CH = Physical drive index, zero based
219
                                <1>
220
                                <1>
                                          ; 0 for drive A:, 2 for drive C:
221
                                <1>
                                          ; BUGFIX *
                                          push ecx; *
222 0000680F 51
                                <1>
223 00006810 BF[025F0100]
                                <1>
                                          mov edi, EP_StartSector
224 00006815 01C7
                                          add edi, eax
                                <1>
225
                                <1>
                                          ; Input -> ESI = PartitionTable offset
226
                                <1>
                                          ; DL = Hard disk drive number
227
                                <1>
                                          ; EDI = Extended partition start sector pointer
228 00006817 E82A000000
                                <1>
                                          call validate_hd_fat_partition
229 0000681C 59
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                ecx ; *
230 0000681D 720F
                                <1>
                                                 short loc_validate_next_hde_partition1
                                          jс
231
                                <1> loc_set_valid_hde_partition_entry:
232
                                <1>
                                          ; 06/01/2016 (TRDOS v2.0)
233
                                <1>
                                          ; BUGFIX *
234
                                          ;mov [esi+LD_PartitionEntry], cl
                                <1>
235
                                 <1>
                                                 [esi+LD_DParamEntry], ch
                                          ;mov
236 0000681F 66894E7C
                                <1>
                                                [esi+LD_PartitionEntry], cx
                                          mov
237
                                <1>
238 00006823 8A0D[D20C0100]
                                                cl, [Last_DOS_DiskNo]
                                <1>
239 00006829 80C141
                                          add
                                <1>
                                                cl, 'A'
240 0000682C 880E
                                <1>
                                                [esi+LD_Name], cl
                                          mov
241
                                <1> loc_validate_next_hde_partition1:
242 0000682E 5E
                                <1>
                                         pop esi ; Extended partition table offset
                                <1> loc_validate_next_hde_partition2:
243
244
                                <1>
                                         ; ESI = Extended partition table offset
                                          ; DL = Hard disk drive number
245
                                 <1>
246 0000682F FE0D[005F0100]
                                <1>
                                          dec byte [PP_Counter]
247 00006835 0F845EFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 continue_check_ep_next_disk
                                                esi, 16 ; 10h
248 0000683B 83C610
                                 <1>
                                          add
249 0000683E EBAA
                                                short loc_validate_hde_partition
                                          jmp
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_validating_hd_partitions_ok:
250
251 00006840 A0[D20C0100]
                                <1>
                                         mov al, [Last_DOS_DiskNo]
                                <1> loc_drv_init_retn:
252
253 00006845 C3
                                <1>
254
                                <1>
                                <1> validate_hd_fat_partition:
255
256
                                <1>
                                         ; 27/12/2017
257
                                <1>
                                          ; 12/02/2016
                                          ; 07/01/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
258
                                <1>
                                          ; 07/08/2011
259
                                <1>
260
                                <1>
                                         ; 23/07/2011
                                          ; Input
261
                                 <1>
                                          ; DL = Hard/Fixed Disk Drive Number
262
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                          ; ESI = PartitionTable offset
263
                                          ; EDI = Extend. Part. Start Sector Pointer
; EDI = 0 -> Primary Partition
                                <1>
264
265
                                <1>
                                          ; byte [Last_DOS_DiskNo]
266
                                 <1>
267
                                <1>
                                          ; Output
268
                                 <1>
                                          ; cf=0 -> Validated
```

```
270
                               <1>
                                        ; EBX = FAT boot sector buffer
271
                               <1>
                                        ; byte [Last_DOS_DiskNo]
                                        ; cf=1 -> Not a valid FAT partition
272
                               <1>
                                        ; EAX, EDX, ECX, EDI -> changed
                               <1>
273
274
                               <1>
                                         ;mov esi, PartitionTable
275
                               <1>
276 00006846 8A6604
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              ah, [esi+ptFileSystemID]
                                              al, 2 ; 27/12/2017
277 00006849 B002
                               <1>
                                         mov
278 0000684B 80FC06
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                              ah, 06h; FAT16 CHS partition
                                         ; 12/02/2016
279
                               <1>
280
                               <1>
                                         ; jb
                                              short loc_not_a_valid_fat_partition2
281 0000684E 7310
                               <1>
                                         jnb
                                              short vhdp_FAT16_32
282
                               <1>
283
                               <1>
                                         ; 27/12/2017
284 00006850 FEC8
                               <1>
                                         dec al; mov al, 1
285 00006852 38C4
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               ah, al ; 1 ; FAT12 partition
286 00006854 7421
                               <1>
                                               short loc_set_valid_hd_partition_params
                                         je
287
                               <1>
288 00006856 FEC0
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                               al; mov al, 2
                                              ah, 04h; FAT16 CHS partition (< 32MB)
289 00006858 80FC04
                               <1>
                                         cmp
290 0000685B 741A
                               <1>
                                               short loc_set_valid_hd_partition_params
291 0000685D 7716
                               <1>
                                               short loc_not_a_valid_fat_partition1
                                         ja
292
                               <1>
                                         ; cf=1
293 0000685F C3
                               <1>
                                         retn
                               <1> vhdp_FAT16_32:
294
295 00006860 80FC0E
                               <1>
                                              ah, OEh ; FAT16 LBA partition
                                         cmp
296 00006863 7710
                               <1>
                                         ja
                                               short loc_not_a_valid_fat_partition1
297 00006865 7410
                               <1>
                                               short loc_set_valid_hd_partition_params
                                         je
298
                               <1>
                                              al, 3
                                         ;mov
299 00006867 FEC0
                               <1>
                                        inc
                                              al
                                               ah, OBh ; FAT32 CHS partition
300 00006869 80FC0B
                               <1>
                                         cmp
301 0000686C 7409
                               <1>
                                               short loc_set_valid_hd_partition_params
                                         je
                                               short loc_not_a_valid_fat_partition2
302 0000686E 7206
                               <1>
                                         jb
303 00006870 80FC0C
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                              ah, OCh ; FAT32 LBA partition
                                               short loc_set_valid_hd_partition_params
304 00006873 7402
                               <1>
                                         je
                               <1> loc_not_a_valid_fat_partition1:
305
306 00006875 F9
                               <1>
                                       stc
                               <1> loc_not_a_valid_fat_partition2:
307
308 00006876 C3
                               <1>
309
                               <1>
310
                               <1> loc_set_valid_hd_partition_params:
311 00006877 FE05[D20C0100]
                                        inc byte [Last_DOS_DiskNo]; > 1
                               <1>
312
                               <1>
313 0000687D 31DB
                               <1>
                                               ebx, ebx
314 0000687F 8A3D[D20C0100]
                               <1>
                                               bh, [Last_DOS_DiskNo]; * 256
                                        mov
315 00006885 81C300010900
                               <1>
                                        add
                                              ebx, Logical_DOSDisks
                               <1>
                                        ;
317 0000688B C6430102
                                               byte [ebx+LD_DiskType], 2
                               <1>
                                        mov
318 0000688F 885302
                               <1>
                                               byte [ebx+LD_PhyDrvNo], dl
                                        mov
319
                               <1>
                                        ;mov byte [ebx+LD_FATType], al ; 2 or 3
320
                               <1>
                                        ;mov byte [ebx+LD_FSType], ah; 06h, 0Eh, 0Bh, 0Ch
321 00006892 66894303
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              word [ebx+LD_FATType], ax
322
                               <1>
                                        ;
323 00006896 8B4E08
                               <1>
                                              ecx, [esi+ptStartSector]
                                        mov
324 00006899 09FF
                               <1>
                                        or
                                               edi, edi
325 0000689B 7402
                               <1>
                                         jz
                                               short pass_hd_FAT_ep_start_sector_adding
326
                               <1> loc_add_hd_FAT_ep_start_sector:
327 0000689D 030F
                                        add ecx, [edi]
                               <1>
328
                               <1> pass_hd_FAT_ep_start_sector_adding:
329 0000689F 894B6C
                               <1>
                                    mov [ebx+LD_StartSector], ecx
330
                               <1> loc_hd_FAT_logical_drv_init:
331 000068A2 89DD
                               <1>
                                     mov ebp, ebx
                                        ;mov dl, [ebx+LD_PhyDrvNo]
332
                               <1>
333 000068A4 A0[FF5E0100]
                               <1>
                                        mov al, [HD_LBA_yes]; 07/01/2016
334 000068A9 884305
                               <1>
                                              [ebx+LD_LBAYes], al
                                        mov
335 000068AC BB[125F0100]
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              ebx, DOSBootSectorBuff; buffer address
336 000068B1 08C0
                               <1>
                                              al, al
337 000068B3 740C
                               <1>
                                              short loc_hd_FAT_drv_init_load_bs_chs
                                        iz
338
                               <1> loc_hd_FAT_drv_init_load_bs_lba:
                                    ; DL = Physical drive number
339
                               <1>
                                        ;mov ecx, [esi+ptStartSector] ; sector number
340
                               <1>
                                        ;mov ebx, DOSBootSectorBuff ; buffer address
341
                               <1>
342
                               <1>
                                        ; LBA read/write (with private LBA function)
343
                                        ;((Retro UNIX 386 v1 - DISK I/O code by Erdogan Tan))
                               <1>
344
                               <1>
                                        ; dl = physical drive number (0,1, 80h, 81h, 82h, 83h)
345 000068B5 B41B
                                        mov ah, 1Bh; LBA read
                               <1>
346 000068B7 B001
                                        mov al, 1; sector count
                               <1>
                                        call int13h
347 000068B9 E848D9FFFF
                               <1>
348 000068BE 7313
                               <1>
                                         jnc short loc_hd_drv_FAT_boot_validation
349
                               <1> loc_not_a_valid_fat_partition3:
350 000068C0 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
                               <1> loc_hd_FAT_drv_init_load_bs_chs:
352 000068C1 8A7601
                              <1> mov dh, [esi+ptBeginHead]
                                      mov cx, [esi+ptBeginSector]
353 000068C4 668B4E02
                              <1>
                                    mov ax, 0201h; Read 1 sector
;mov ebx, DOSBootSectorBuff
354 000068C8 66B80102
                              <1>
                              <1>
                                     call int13h
356 000068CC E835D9FFFF
                              <1>
357 000068D1 72ED
                                        jc short loc_not_a_valid_fat_partition3
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_hd_drv_FAT_boot_validation:
358
                              <1> ;mov esi, DOSBootSectorBuff
360 000068D3 89DE
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                              esi, ebx
word [esi+BS_Validation], 0AA55h
                                        jne short loc_not_a_valid_fat_partition4
                                       jne short loc_not_a_valid_fat_partition4
364 000068E4 750C
                              <1>
365
                              <1>
                              <1>
                                      ; 27/12/2017
                                      cmp byte [ebp+LD_FATType], 3
367 000068E6 807D0303
                              <1>
368 000068EA 7508
                              <1>
                                         jne
                                              short loc_hd_FAT16_BPB
                              <1>
                              <1> loc_hd_drv_FAT32_boot_validation:
370
371 000068EC 807E4229
                               <1> cmp byte [esi+BS_FAT32_BootSig], 29h
```

; ESI = Logical dos drv desc. table

<1>

269

```
372 000068F0 7416
                               <1>
                                               short loc_hd_FAT32_BPB
                                         jе
373
                               <1>
374
                                <1> loc_not_a_valid_fat_partition4:
375 000068F2 F9
                               <1>
                                         stc
376 000068F3 C3
                               <1>
377
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_hd_FAT16_BPB:
378
379 000068F4 807E2629
                                    cmp byte [esi+BS_BootSig], 29h
                               <1>
380 000068F8 75F8
                                               short loc_not_a_valid_fat_partition4
                               <1>
                                         jne
381
                               <1>
382 000068FA 66837E1600
                                         cmp
                                               word [esi+BPB_FATSz16], 0
                               <1>
383 000068FF 7607
                               <1>
                                         jna
                                               short loc_hd_big_FAT16_BPB
384 00006901 B920000000
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               ecx, 32
385 00006906 EB05
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short loc_hd_move_FAT_BPB
386
                               <1>
387
                                <1> loc hd FAT32 BPB:
                                     ;cmp word [esi+BPB_FATSz16], 0
388
                               <1>
389
                                <1>
                                         ;ja short loc_not_a_valid_fat_partition4
                               <1> loc_hd_big_FAT16_BPB:
390
391 00006908 B92D000000
                               <1>
                                       mov ecx, 45
                               <1> loc_hd_move_FAT_BPB:
392
393 0000690D 89EF
                               <1>
                                     mov edi, ebp
394
                               <1>
                                         ;mov esi, ebx ; Boot sector
                                         push edi
395 0000690F 57
                               <1>
                          396 00006910 83C706
397 00006913 F366A5
398 00006916 5E
399 00006917 0FB74614
400 0000691B 03466C
401 0000691E 894660
                            <1> cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 3
<1> jb short loc_set_FAT16_RootDirLoc
402 00006921 807E0303
403 00006925 7224
                               <1> loc_set_FAT32_RootDirLoc:
                               <1> mov eax, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_FATSz32]
405 00006927 8B462A
                            <1>
<1>
406 0000692A 0FB65E16
                                         movzx
                                                      ebx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_NumFATs]
                              <1>
                                        mul ebx
add eax, [esi+LD_FATBegin]
407 0000692E F7E3
408 00006930 034660
                               <1> loc_set_FAT32_data_begin:
                                    mov [esi+LD_DATABegin], eax
mov [esi+LD_ROOTBegin], eax
410 00006933 894668
                               <1>
411 00006936 894664
                               <1>
412
                               <1>
                                         ; If Root Directory Cluster <> 2 then
413
                               <1>
                                         ; change the beginning sector value
414
                               <1>
                                         ; of the root dir by adding sector offset.
415 00006939 8B4632
                           mov eax, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_RootClus]
                               <1>
416 0000693C 83E802
417 0000693F 7442
418
419 00006941 8A5E13
420 00006944 F7E3
                                                [esi+LD_ROOTBegin], eax
421 00006946 014664
                               <1>
                                         add
                            <1>
422 00006949 EB38
                                         jmp
                                              short loc_set_32bit_FAT_total_sectors
423
                               <1>
424
                               <1> loc_set_FAT16_RootDirLoc:
                               <1> movzx eax, byte [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_NumFATs]
<1> movzx edx, word [esi+LD_BPB+BPB FATSz16]
425 0000694B 0FB64616
                            <1>
<1>
426 0000694F 0FB7561C
                                         movzx edx, word [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_FATSz16]
427 00006953 F7E2
                               <1>
                                         mul edx
                             <1> mul edx
<1> add eax, [esi+LD_FATBegin]
<1> mov [esi+LD_ROOTBegin], eax
428 00006955 034660
429 00006958 894664
                               <1> loc_set_FAT16_data_begin:
430
                               <1> mov [esi+LD_DATABegin], eax
<1> mov eax, 20h ; Size of a directory entry
431 0000695B 894668
431 0000695B 894668
432 0000695E B820000000
                               <1>
                                     ;movzx edx, word [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_RootEntCnt]
433
                               <1>
                                       mov dx, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_RootEntCnt]
mul edx
434 00006963 668B5617
                               <1>
435 00006967 F7E2
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                     ;mov ecx, 511
436
                                      mov cx, 511
add eax, ecx
437 00006969 66B9FF01
                               <1>
438 0000696D 01C8
                               <1>
                                     inc ecx; 512
div ecx
add [esi+LD_DATABegin], eax
439 0000696F 41
                               <1>
440 00006970 F7F1
                               <1>
441 00006972 014668
                               <1>
                            <1>
                                        movzx eax, word [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_TotalSec16]
442 00006975 0FB74619
                               <1>
                               <1> test ax, ax <1> jz short 1
443 00006979 6685C0
444 0000697C 7405
                                               short loc_set_32bit_FAT_total_sectors
                               <1> loc_set_16bit_FAT_total_sectors:
445
446 0000697E 894670
                               <1> mov [esi+LD_TotalSectors], eax
447 00006981 EB06
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short loc_set_hd_FAT_cluster_count
                               <1> loc_set_32bit_FAT_total_sectors:
448
                               <1> mov eax, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_TotalSec32]
449 00006983 8B4626
450 00006986 894670
                               <1>
                                               [esi+LD_TotalSectors], eax
                                        mov
451
                               <1> loc_set_hd_FAT_cluster_count:
452 00006989 8B5668
                               <1>
                                    mov edx, [esi+LD_DATABegin]
                                         sub
453 0000698C 2B566C
                                <1>
                                               edx, [esi+LD_StartSector]
454 0000698F 29D0
                                <1>
                                         sub
                                                eax, edx
455 00006991 31D2
                                         xor edx, edx; 0
                               <1>
                                        movzx ecx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_SecPerClust]
div ecx
                               <1>
456 00006993 0FB64E13
457 00006997 F7F1
                               <1>
                                         mov [esi+LD_Clusters], eax
458 00006999 894678
                               <1>
459
                               <1>
                                         ; Maximum Valid Cluster Number= EAX +1
460
                                <1>
                                         ; with 2 reserved clusters= EAX +2
461
                                <1> loc_set_hd_FAT_fs_free_sectors:
462
                               <1>
                                        ;mov dword [esi+LD_FreeSectors], 0
463 0000699C E859010000
                               <1>
                                         call get_free_FAT_sectors
464 000069A1 7207
                                <1>
                                                short loc_validate_hd_FAT_partition_retn
                                         jс
465 000069A3 894674
                               <1>
                                               [esi+LD FreeSectors], eax
                                         mov
466 000069A6 C6467E06
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               byte [esi+LD_MediaChanged], 6 ; Volume Name Reset
467
                                <1>
                                         ;mov cl, [Last_DOS_DiskNo]
                                         ;add cl, 'A'
468
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                         ;mov [esi+LD_FS_Name], cl
469
470
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_validate_hd_FAT_partition_retn:
471
472 000069AA C3
                                <1>
473
                                <1>
474
                                <1> validate_hd_fs_partition:
```

```
475
                                         ; 09/12/2017
                                <1>
476
                                <1>
                                          ; 13/02/2016
                                          ; 10/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
477
                                <1>
478
                                <1>
                                          ; 29/01/2011
                                <1>
                                         ; 23/07/2011
479
480
                                <1>
                                         ; Input
481
                                <1>
                                          ; DL = Hard/Fixed Disk Drive Number
                                          ; ESI = PartitionTable offset
482
                                <1>
                                         ; byte [Last_DOS_DiskNo]
483
                                <1>
484
                                <1>
                                          ; Output
                                          ; cf=0 -> Validated
485
                                <1>
486
                                <1>
                                          ; ESI = Logical dos drv desc. table
487
                                <1>
                                             EBX = Singlix FS boot sector buffer
                                          ; byte [Last_DOS_DiskNo]
488
                                <1>
                                          ; cf=1 -> Not a valid 'Singlix FS' partition
489
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                          ; EAX, EDX, ECX, EDI -> changed
490
491
                                <1>
                                               esi, PartitionTable
                                <1>
                                          ;mov
493 000069AB 8A6604
                                                ah, [esi+ptFileSystemID]
                                <1>
                                          mov
494 000069AE 80FCA1
                                <1>
                                                ah, OA1h; SINGLIX FS1 (trfs1) partition
                                          cmp
                                                short loc_validate_hd_fs_partition_stc_retn
495 000069B1 7549
                                <1>
                                          jne
496
                                <1> loc_set_valid_hd_fs_partition_params:
497 000069B3 FE05[D20C0100]
                                <1>
                                         inc byte [Last_DOS_DiskNo]; > 1
498 000069B9 30C0
                                <1>
                                                al, al; mov al, 0
                                          xor
499
                                <1>
                                          ;mov [drv], dl
500 000069BB 29DB
                                <1>
                                         sub
                                                ebx, ebx; 0
501 000069BD 8A3D[D20C0100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                bh, [Last_DOS_DiskNo]
502 000069C3 81C300010900
                                <1>
                                         add
                                                ebx, Logical_DOSDisks
503 000069C9 C6430102
                                                byte [ebx+LD_DiskType], 2
                                <1>
                                         mov
504 000069CD 885302
                                <1>
                                                [ebx+LD_PhyDrvNo], dl
                                         mov
505
                                <1>
                                         ;mov [ebx+LD_FATType], al ; 0
506
                                <1>
                                         ;mov [ebx+LD_FSType], ah
507 000069D0 66894303
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                [ebx+LD_FATType], ax
508
                                               eax, [esi+ptStartSector]
                                <1>
                                          ; mov
                                         ;mov [ebx+LD_StartSector], eax
509
                                <1>
510
                                <1> loc_hd_fs_logical_drv_init:
511 000069D4 89DD
                                <1>
                                       mov ebp, ebx; 10/01/2016
512
                                <1>
                                         ;mov dl, [ebx+LD_PhyDrvNo]
513 000069D6 A0[FF5E0100]
                                                al, [HD_LBA_yes] ; 10/01/2016
                                <1>
                                         mov
514 000069DB 884305
                                <1>
                                                [ebx+LD_LBAYes], al
                                         mov
515 000069DE 89DE
                                <1>
                                                esi, ebx
                                         mov
516 000069E0 BB[125F0100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                ebx, DOSBootSectorBuff; buffer address
517 000069E5 08C0
                                <1>
                                          or
                                                al, al
518 000069E7 7515
                                                short loc_hd_fs_drv_init_load_bs_lba
                                <1>
                                          jnz
519
                                <1> loc_hd_fs_drv_init_load_bs_chs:
                                         mov dh, [esi+ptBeginHead]
520 000069E9 8A7601
                                <1>
521 000069EC 668B4E02
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                cx, [esi+ptBeginSector]
522 000069F0 66B80102
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                               ax, 0201h ; Read 1 sector
523
                                <1>
                                          ;mov ebx, DOSBootSectorBuff
524 000069F4 E80DD8FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call int13h
525 000069F9 7311
                                <1>
                                                short loc_hd_drv_fs_boot_validation
                                          jnc
526
                                <1> loc_validate_hd_fs_partition_err_retn:
527 000069FB C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
                                <1> loc_validate_hd_fs_partition_stc_retn:
528
529 000069FC F9
                                <1>
530 000069FD C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
531
                                <1> loc_hd_fs_drv_init_load_bs_lba:
532
                                <1>
                                     ; DL = Physical drive number
533
                                <1>
                                          ;mov esi, ebx
534 000069FE 8B4E08
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ecx, [esi+ptStartSector]; sector number
                                         ;mov ebx, DOSBootSectorBuff ; buffer address
535
                                <1>
536
                                <1>
                                          ; LBA read/write (with private LBA function)
537
                                <1>
                                          ;((Retro UNIX 386 v1 - DISK I/O code by Erdogan Tan))
                                          ; dl = physical drive number (0,1, 80h, 81h, 82h, 83h)
538
                                <1>
539 00006A01 B41B
                                <1>
                                          mov ah, 1Bh; LBA read
540 00006A03 B001
                                <1>
                                                al, 1 ; sector count
                                          mov
                                          call int13h
541 00006A05 E8FCD7FFFF
                                <1>
542 00006A0A 72EF
                                                short loc_validate_hd_fs_partition_err_retn
                                <1>
                                          jс
543
                                <1> loc_hd_drv_fs_boot_validation:
544
                                <1>
                                          ;mov esi, DOSBootSectorBuff
545 00006A0C 89DE
                                                esi, ebx ; Boot sector buffer
                                <1>
                                          mov
546 00006A0E 6681BEFE01000055AA <1>
                                                word [esi+BS_Validation], OAA55h
                                          cmp
547 00006A17 75E3
                                                short loc_validate_hd_fs_partition_stc_retn
                                <1>
                                          jne
548
                                <1>
                                          ;Singlix FS Extensions to TR-DOS (7/6/2009)
                                <1>
549
                                          cmp word [esi+bs_FS_Identifier], 'SF'
550 00006A19 66817E035346
                                <1>
551 00006A1F 75DB
                                <1>
                                          jne
                                                short loc_validate_hd_fs_partition_stc_retn
                                           ;'Alh' check is not necessary
552
                                <1>
553
                                <1>
                                          ; if 'FS' check is passed as OK/Yes.
                                                byte [esi+bs_FS_PartitionID], 0A1h
554 00006A21 807E09A1
                                <1>
555 00006A25 75D5
                                                short loc_validate_hd_fs_partition_stc_retn
                                <1>
                                          jne
556
                                <1>
557 00006A27 89EF
                                                 edi, ebp ; 10/01/2016
                                <1>
                                          mov
558
                                <1>
559 00006A29 8A462D
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 al, byte [esi+bs_FS_LBA_Ready]
                                                [edi+LD_FS_LBAYes], al
560 00006A2C 884705
                                <1>
                                          mov
561
                                <1>
562
                                <1>
                                          ; 03/01/2010 CHS -> DOS FAT/BPB compatibility fix
563 00006A2F 8A4608
                                <1>
                                                al, [esi+bs_FS_MediaAttrib]
                                          mov
564 00006A32 884706
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                byte [edi+LD_FS_MediaAttrib], al
                                <1>
566 00006A35 8A460A
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 al, [esi+bs_FS_VersionMaj]
567 00006A38 884707
                                <1>
                                                 [edi+LD_FS_VersionMajor], al
                                          mov
568
                                <1>
569 00006A3B 668B4606
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ax, [esi+bs_FS_BytesPerSec]
                                                 [edi+LD_FS_BytesPerSec], ax
570 00006A3F 66894711
                                <1>
                                          mov
571 00006A43 8A462E
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 al, [esi+bs_FS_SecPerTrack]
572 00006A46 30E4
                                <1>
                                                 ah, ah; 09/12/2017
573 00006A48 6689471E
                                <1>
                                                 [edi+LD_FS_SecPerTrack], ax
                                          mov
574 00006A4C 8A462F
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 al, [esi+bs_FS_Heads]
575 00006A4F 66894720
                                <1>
                                                [edi+LD_FS_NumHeads], ax
                                          mov
576
                                <1>
                                          ;
577 00006A53 8B4628
                                <1>
                                                 eax, [esi+bs_FS_UnDelDirD]
```

```
[edi+LD_FS_UnDelDirD], eax
579 00006A59 8B5618
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                                edx, [esi+bs_FS_MATLocation]
580 00006A5C 89570C
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                [edi+LD_FS_MATLocation], edx
581 00006A5F 8B461C
                                                eax, [esi+bs_FS_RootDirD]
                               <1>
                                         mov
582 00006A62 894708
                               <1>
                                               [edi+LD_FS_RootDirD], eax
                                                eax, [esi+bs FS BeginSector]
583 00006A65 8B460C
                               <1>
                                         mov
584 00006A68 89476C
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                                [edi+LD_FS_BeginSector], eax
585 00006A6B 8B4710
                               <1>
                                                eax, [edi+bs_FS_VolumeSize]
                                         mov
                                               [edi+LD_FS_VolumeSize], eax
586 00006A6E 894770
                               <1>
                                         mov
587
                                <1>
588 00006A71 89D0
                               <1>
                                                eax, edx ; [edi+LD FS MATLocation]
                                         mov
589 00006A73 03476C
                               <1>
                                         add
                                                eax, [edi+LD_FS_BeginSector]
590 00006A76 89FE
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               esi, edi
591
                               <1> mread_hd_fs_MAT_sector:
592
                               <1>
                                        ;mov ebx, DOSBootSectorBuff
593 00006A78 B901000000
                               <1>
                                         mov ecx, 1
594 00006A7D E8568D0000
                               <1>
                                         call disk_read
                                         jc short loc_validate_hd_fs_partition_retn
595 00006A82 7248
                               <1>
                                         ; EDI will not be changed
596
                               <1>
597 00006A84 89DE
                               <1>
                                         mov esi, ebx
598
                               <1> use_hdfs_mat_sector_params:
599 00006A86 8B460C
                               <1>
                                         mov eax, [esi+FS_MAT_DATLocation]
600 00006A89 894714
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               [edi+LD_FS_DATLocation], eax
601 00006A8C 8B4610
                               <1>
                                               eax, [esi+FS_MAT_DATScount]
                                         mov
602 00006A8F 894718
                               <1>
                                         mov [edi+LD_FS_DATSectors], eax
603 00006A92 8B4614
                               <1>
                                        mov eax, [esi+FS_MAT_FreeSectors]
604 00006A95 894774
                               <1>
                                         mov [edi+LD_FS_FreeSectors], eax
605 00006A98 8B4618
                               <1>
                                         mov eax, [esi+FS_MAT_FirstFreeSector]
606 00006A9B 894778
                               <1>
                                         mov [edi+LD_FS_FirstFreeSector], eax
607 00006A9E 8B4708
                               <1>
                                               eax, [edi+LD_FS_RootDirD]
                                         mov
608 00006AA1 03476C
                               <1>
                                         add eax, [edi+LD_FS_BeginSector]
                                         mov esi, edi
609 00006AA4 89FE
                               <1>
                               <1> read_hd_fs_RDT_sector:
610
611 00006AA6 BB[125F0100]
                               <1>
                                         mov ebx, DOSBootSectorBuff
612
                               <1>
                                         ;mov ecx, 1
613 00006AAB B101
                               <1>
                                               cl, 1
                                         mov
                                         call disk_read
614 00006AAD E8268D0000
                               <1>
                                         jc short loc_validate_hd_fs_partition_retn
615 00006AB2 7218
                               <1>
                                         ; EDI will not be changed
                               <1>
616
                                        mov esi, ebx
617 00006AB4 89DE
                               <1>
                               <1> use_hdfs_RDT_sector_params:
618
619 00006AB6 8B461C
                               <1> mov eax, [esi+FS_RDT_VolumeSerialNo]
620 00006AB9 894728
                                               [edi+LD_FS_VolumeSerial], eax
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                         push edi
621 00006ABC 57
                               <1>
622
                               <1>
                                         ;mov ecx, 16
623 00006ABD B110
                               <1>
                                               cl, 16
                                         mov
624 00006ABF 83C640
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               esi, FS_RDT_VolumeName
                                               edi, LD_FS_VolumeName
625 00006AC2 83C72C
                               <1>
                                         add
626 00006AC5 F3A5
                               <1>
                                         rep
                                               movsd ; 64 bytes
627 00006AC7 5E
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                               esi
                               <1>
                                               ; Volume Name Reset
628
629 00006AC8 C6467E06
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                                byte [esi+LD_FS_MediaChanged], 6
630
                                <1>
                                         ;mov cl, [Last_DOS_DiskNo]
631
                                <1>
632
                                <1>
                                         ;add cl, 'A'
633
                                <1>
                                         ;mov [esi+LD_FS_Name], cl
634
                                <1>
635
                                <1> loc_validate_hd_fs_partition_retn:
636 00006ACC C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
637
                                <1>
638
                                <1> load_masterboot:
                                     ; 10/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
639
                                <1>
640
                                <1>
                                         ; 2005 - 2011
                                         ; input -> DL = drive number
641
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                         mov ah, ODh ; Alternate disk reset
642 00006ACD B40D
                                         call int13h
jnc short pass_reset_error
643 00006ACF E832D7FFFF
                               <1>
644 00006AD4 7301
                               <1>
                               <1> harddisk_error:
645
646 00006AD6 C3
                               <1>
                                       retn
647
                                <1> pass_reset_error:
648 00006AD7 BB[FE5A0100]
                               <1> mov ebx, MasterBootBuff
649 00006ADC 66B80102
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               ax, 0201h
650 00006AE0 66B90100
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               cx, 1
651 00006AE4 30F6
                               <1>
                                               dh, dh
                                         xor
652 00006AE6 E81BD7FFFF
                               <1>
                                         call int13h
653 00006AEB 72E9
                                <1>
                                               short harddisk_error
                                         jс
654
                                <1>
655 00006AED 66813D[FC5C0100]55- <1>
                                               word [MBIDCode], 0AA55h
655 00006AF5 AA
                                <1>
656 00006AF6 7401
                                                short load_masterboot_ok
                                <1>
                                         je
657 00006AF8 F9
                                <1>
                                         stc
                                <1> load_masterboot_ok:
658
659 00006AF9 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
                                <1>
660
661
                                <1> get_free_FAT_sectors:
662
                                <1>
                                        ; 21/12/2017
                                         ; 29/02/2016
663
                                <1>
664
                                <1>
                                        ; 13/02/2016
665
                                <1>
                                         ; 04/02/2016
                                         ; 07/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
666
                                <1>
667
                                <1>
                                         ; 11/07/2010
668
                                <1>
                                         ; 21/06/2009
669
                                <1>
                                         ; INPUT: ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
                                         ; OUTPUT: STC => Error
670
                                <1>
671
                                <1>
                                          ; cf = 0 and EAX = Free FAT sectors
                                         ; Also, related parameters and FAT buffer will be reset and updated
672
                                <1>
673
                                <1>
674 00006AFA 31C0
                                <1>
                                                eax, eax
675
                                         ;mov [esi+LD_FreeSectors], eax ; Reset
                                <1>
676
                                <1>
677 00006AFC 807E0302
                                <1>
                                                   byte [esi+LD_FATType], 2
                                           cmp
678 00006B00 7654
                                <1>
                                         jna
                                               short loc_gfc_get_fat_free_clusters
679
                                <1>
```

578 00006A56 894722

<1>

mov

```
; 29/02/2016
680
                               <1>
681 00006B02 48
                               <1>
                                         dec eax; OFFFFFFFh
682 00006B03 89463A
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_Reserved], eax ; Free cluster count (reset)
683 00006B06 89463E
                                               [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_Reserved+4], eax ; First Free Cluster (reset)
                               <1>
                                         mov
684 00006B09 40
                               <1>
685
                               <1>
                                        ;
686 00006B0A 668B4636
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               ax, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_FSInfo]
                                               eax, [esi+LD_StartSector]
687 00006B0E 03466C
                               <1>
                                        add
688
                               <1>
689 00006B11 BB[125F0100]
                               <1>
                                               ebx, DOSBootSectorBuff
690 00006B16 B901000000
                               <1>
                                        mov ecx, 1
691 00006B1B E8B88C0000
                               <1>
                                         call disk_read
692 00006B20 7301
                               <1>
                                         jnc
                                              short loc_gfc_check_fsinfo_signs
                               <1> retn_gfc_get_fsinfo_sec:
693
694 00006B22 C3
                               <1>
695
                               <1>
696
                               <1> loc_gfc_check_fsinfo_signs:
697 00006B23 BB[125F0100]
                               <1>
                                      mov ebx, DOSBootSectorBuff; 13/02/2016
698 00006B28 813B52526141
                               <1>
                                                 dword [ebx], 41615252h
                                         cmp
699 00006B2E 7524
                               <1>
                                              short retn_gfc_get_fsinfo_stc
                                         jne
                                        ;add ebx, 484
700
                               <1>
701
                               <1>
                                        ;cmp dword [ebx], 61417272h
702 00006B30 81BBE4010000727241- <1>
                                         cmp
                                              dword [ebx+484], 61417272h
702 00006B39 61
                               <1>
703 00006B3A 7518
                               <1>
                                         jne
                                              short retn_gfc_get_fsinfo_stc
                                         ;add ebx, 4
704
                               <1>
705
                               <1>
                                         ;mov eax, [ebx]
706 00006B3C 8B83E8010000
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               eax, [ebx+488]
707
                                        ; 29/02/2016
                               <1>
708 00006B42 89463A
                               <1>
                                              [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_Reserved], eax ; Free cluster count
                                         mov
709 00006B45 8B93EC010000
                               <1>
                                              edx, [ebx+492]
                                        mov
710 00006B4B 89463E
                               <1>
                                        mov [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_Reserved+4], eax; First Free Cluster
                               <1>
                                        ; 21/12/2017
712 00006B4E 89C3
                                        mov ebx, eax ; (initial value = 0FFFFFFFFh)
                               <1>
713 00006B50 43
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                               ebx ; 0FFFFFFFh -> 0
714 00006B51 7513
                               <1>
                                         jnz
                                               short short retn_from_get_free_fat32_clusters
715 00006B53 C3
                               <1>
                                         retn
716
                               <1>
                               <1> retn_gfc_get_fsinfo_stc:
717
718 00006B54 F9
                               <1>
719 00006B55 C3
                               <1>
                                         retn
720
                               <1>
721
                               <1> loc_gfc_get_fat_free_clusters:
722
                               <1>
                                        ;mov eax, 2
723 00006B56 B002
                               <1>
                                         mov al, 2
724
                               <1>
                                        ;mov [FAT_CurrentCluster], eax
725
                               <1> loc_gfc_loop_get_next_cluster:
726 00006B58 E8EB4F0000
                               <1> call get_next_cluster
727 00006B5D 730E
                               <1>
                                         jnc short loc_gfc_free_fat_clusters_cont
728 00006B5F 21C0
                               <1>
                                         and
                                              eax, eax
                                        jz
729 00006B61 7411
                               <1>
                                               short loc_gfc_pass_inc_free_cluster_count
730
                               <1>
731
                               <1> retn_from_get_free_fat_clusters:
732 00006B63 8B4674
                               <1> mov eax, [esi+LD_FreeSectors] ; Free clusters !
733
                               <1> retn_from_get_free_fat32_clusters:
                                     movzx ebx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_SecPerClust]
734 00006B66 0FB65E13
                               <1>
                                                    ebx
735 00006B6A F7E3
                               <1>
                                           mul
                                        ;mov [esi+LD_FreeSectors], eax ; Free sectors
                               <1>
737
                               <1> retn_get_free_sectors_calc:
738 00006B6C C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
739
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_gfc_free_fat_clusters_cont:
740
741 00006B6D 09C0
                               <1>
                                      or eax, eax
742 00006B6F 7503
                                              short loc_gfc_pass_inc_free_cluster_count
                               <1>
                                         inz
743 00006B71 FF4674
                               <1>
                                         inc dword [esi+LD_FreeSectors] ; Free clusters !
744
                               <1>
745
                               <1> loc_gfc_pass_inc_free_cluster_count:
                                        ;mov eax, [FAT_CurrentCluster]
746
                               <1>
747 00006B74 89C8
                                               eax, ecx ; [FAT_CurrentCluster]
                               <1>
                                         mov
748 00006B76 3B4678
                               <1>
                                               eax, [esi+LD_Clusters]
                                         cmp
749 00006B79 77E8
                               <1>
                                               short retn_from_get_free_fat_clusters
                                         jа
750 00006B7B 40
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                               eax
                               <1>
                                               [FAT_CurrentCluster], eax
751
                                         ;mov
752 00006B7C EBDA
                               <1>
                                              short loc_gfc_loop_get_next_cluster
                                         jmp
753
                               <1>
                               <1> floppy_drv_init:
754
755
                                       ; 09/12/2017
                               <1>
756
                                         ; 06/07/2016
                               <1>
757
                               <1>
                                        ; 10/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                         ; 24/07/2011
758
                               <1>
759
                               <1>
                                        ; 04/07/2009
760
                               <1>
                                         ; INPUT ->
                                              DL = Drive number (0,1)
761
                               <1>
762
                                         ; OUTPUT ->
                               <1>
                                        ; BL = drive name
763
                               <1>
764
                               <1>
                                               BH = drive number
                                              ESI = Logical DOS drv description table
765
                               <1>
                                        ;
766
                               <1>
                                               EAX = Volume serial number
767
                               <1>
768 00006B7E BE[F65C0000]
                                              esi, fd0_type ; 10/01/2016
                               <1>
                                        mov
769 00006B83 BF00010900
                               <1>
                                       mov edi, Logical_DOSDisks
                                               dl, dl
770 00006B88 08D2
                               <1>
                                      or
771 00006B8A 7407
                                               short loc_drv_init_fd0_fd1
                               <1>
                                        jz
772 00006B8C 81C700010000
                                        add
                                              edi, 100h
                              <1>
                                      inc esi ; fdl_type ; 10/01/2016
773 00006B92 46
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_drv_init_fd0_fd1:
                              <1> mov byte [edi+LD_MediaChanged], 0
775 00006B93 C6477E00
776 00006B97 803E01
                              <1>
                                        cmp byte [esi], 1; type (>0 if it is existing)
                              <1>
                                              ; 4 = 1.44 MB, 80 track, 3 1/2"
778 00006B9A 7221
                                         jb
                                               short read_fd_boot_sector_retn
                              <1>
                              <1>
779 00006B9C 885702
                                        mov [edi+LD_PhyDrvNo], dl
                              <1> read_fd_boot_sector:
780
781 00006B9F 30F6
                               <1>
                                     xor dh, dh
```

```
783
                                <1> read_fd_boot_sector_again:
784 00006BA6 51
                                <1>
                                          push ecx
785
                                <1>
                                          ;mov cx, 1
786 00006BA7 B101
                                <1>
                                                cl, 1
787 00006BA9 66B80102
                                                ax, 0201h; Read 1 sector
                                <1>
                                          mov
788 00006BAD BB[125F0100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ebx, DOSBootSectorBuff
789 00006BB2 E84FD6FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call int13h
790 00006BB7 59
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                 ecx
791 00006BB8 7304
                                <1>
                                           jnc
                                                 short use_fd_boot_sector_params
792 00006BBA E2EA
                                <1>
                                          loop
                                                read_fd_boot_sector_again
793
                                <1>
794
                                 <1> read_fd_boot_sector_stc_retn:
795 00006BBC F9
                                <1>
                                          stc
796
                                 <1> read_fd_boot_sector_retn:
797 00006BBD C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
798
                                 <1>
799
                                 <1> use_fd_boot_sector_params:
800
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov esi, DOSBootSectorBuff
801 00006BBE 89DE
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, ebx
                                          mov
802 00006BC0 6681BEFE01000055AA <1>
                                                word [esi+BS Validation], 0AA55h
                                          cmp
                                          jne short read_fd_boot_sector_stc_retn
803 00006BC9 75F1
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
804 00006BCB 66817E035346
                                 <1>
                                                    word [esi+bs_FS_Identifier], 'SF'
805 00006BD1 0F85A2000000
                                 <1>
                                                    use_fd_fatfs_boot_sector_params
                                            jne
806
                                 <1>
                                          ;
807 00006BD7 8A462D
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [esi+bs_FS_LBA_Ready]
                                          mov
808 00006BDA 884705
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [edi+LD_FS_LBAYes], al
                                 <1>
                                          ; 03/01/2010 CHS -> DOS FAT/BPB compatibility fix
810
                                 <1>
811 00006BDD 8A4608
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [esi+bs_FS_MediaAttrib]
812 00006BE0 884706
                                <1>
                                                 [edi+LD_FS_MediaAttrib], al
                                          mov
813
                                <1>
814 00006BE3 8A460A
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, [esi+bs_FS_VersionMaj]
815 00006BE6 884707
                                                 byte [edi+LD_FS_VersionMajor], al
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ax, [esi+bs_FS_BytesPerSec]
816 00006BE9 668B4606
                                <1>
817 00006BED 66894711
                                <1>
                                                 [edi+LD_FS_BytesPerSec], ax
                                          mov
818 00006BF1 8A462E
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 al, [esi+bs_FS_SecPerTrack]
819 00006BF4 28E4
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                                 ah, ah; 09/12/2017
820 00006BF6 6689471E
                                                 [edi+LD_FS_SecPerTrack], ax
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 al, [esi+bs_FS_Heads]
821 00006BFA 8A462F
                                 <1>
                                          mov
822 00006BFD 66894720
                                <1>
                                                 [edi+LD_FS_NumHeads], ax
                                          mov
823
                                <1>
                                          ;
824 00006C01 8B4628
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [esi+bs_FS_UnDelDirD]
                                          mov
825 00006C04 894722
                                                 [edi+LD_FS_UnDelDirD], eax
                                <1>
                                          mov
826 00006C07 8B4618
                                <1>
                                                 eax, [esi+bs_FS_MATLocation]
827 00006C0A 89470C
                                <1>
                                                 [edi+LD_FS_MATLocation], eax
                                          mov
828 00006C0D 8B461C
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 eax, [esi+bs_FS_RootDirD]
                                                 [edi+LD_FS_RootDirD], eax
829 00006C10 894708
                                <1>
                                          mov
830 00006C13 8B460C
                                <1>
                                                 eax, [esi+bs_FS_BeginSector]
                                          mov
831 00006C16 89476C
                                <1>
                                                 [edi+LD_FS_BeginSector], eax
                                          mov
832 00006C19 8B4610
                                <1>
                                                 eax, [esi+bs_FS_VolumeSize]
                                          mov
833 00006C1C 894770
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [edi+LD_FS_VolumeSize], eax
                                 <1>
835 00006C1F 89FE
                                <1>
                                                 esi, edi
                                          mov
                                                 eax, [esi+LD_FS_MATLocation]
836 00006C21 8B460C
                                <1>
837
                                 <1>
                                          ;add eax, [edi+LD_FS_BeginSector]
838
                                 <1> read_fd_MAT_sector_again:
                                <1>
                                        ;mov ebx, DOSBootSectorBuff
                                          ;mov ecx, 1
840
                                <1>
841 00006C24 B101
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                cl, 1
842 00006C26 E8B38B0000
                                <1>
                                          call chs_read
843 00006C2B 89DE
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, ebx
844 00006C2D 7301
                                 <1>
                                          jnc
                                                short use_fdfs_mat_sector_params
                                          ; jmp short read_fd_boot_sector_retn
845
                                <1>
846 00006C2F C3
                                <1>
847
                                <1> use_fdfs_mat_sector_params:
848 00006C30 8B460C
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 eax, [esi+FS_MAT_DATLocation]
                                                [edi+LD_FS_DATLocation], eax
849 00006C33 894714
                                <1>
850 00006C36 8B4610
                                <1>
                                                 eax, [esi+FS MAT DATScount]
                                          mov
851 00006C39 894718
                                <1>
                                                 [edi+LD_FS_DATSectors], eax
                                          mov
852 00006C3C 8B4714
                                <1>
                                                 eax, [edi+FS_MAT_FreeSectors]
                                          mov
853 00006C3F 894774
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [edi+LD_FS_FreeSectors], eax
854 00006C42 8B4618
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [esi+FS_MAT_FirstFreeSector]
855 00006C45 894778
                                <1>
                                                 [edi+LD_FS_FirstFreeSector], eax
                                          mov
856
                                 <1>
857 00006C48 89FE
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, edi
                                          mov
                                                eax, [esi+LD_FS_RootDirD]
858 00006C4A 8B4608
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                 <1> read_fd_RDT_sector_again:
859
                                          ;mov ebx, DOSBootSectorBuff
860
                                 <1>
861
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov
                                                 cx, 1
862 00006C4D B101
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                cl, 1
                                           call
863 00006C4F E88A8B0000
                                 <1>
                                                chs_read
864 00006C54 89DE
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, ebx
                                                 short read_fd_RDT_sector_retn
865 00006C56 7220
                                          iс
                                <1>
866
                                <1> use_fdfs_RDT_sector_params:
867 00006C58 8B461C
                                <1>
                                                eax, [esi+FS_RDT_VolumeSerialNo]
                                          mov
868 00006C5B 894728
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [edi+LD_FS_VolumeSerial], eax
869 00006C5E 57
                                <1>
                                          push edi
                                <1>
                                          ;mov ecx, 16
870
871 00006C5F B110
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 cl, 16
872 00006C61 83C640
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                 esi, FS_RDT_VolumeName
873 00006C64 83C72C
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                 edi, LD_FS_VolumeName
874 00006C67 F3A5
                                <1>
                                                 movsd ; 64 bytes
                                          rep
875 00006C69 5E
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                 esi
876 00006C6A C6460300
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 byte [esi+LD_FATType], 0
877 00006C6E C64604A1
                                 <1>
                                                byte [esi+LD_FSType], 0A1h
                                          mov
878 00006C72 E9A5000000
                                                  loc_cont_use_fd_boot_sector_params
                                <1>
                                            jmp
                                 <1>
880
                                 <1> read_fd_RDT_sector_stc_retn:
881 00006C77 F9
                                <1>
882
                                 <1> read_fd_RDT_sector_retn:
883 00006C78 C3
                                 <1>
884
                                 <1>
```

782 00006BA1 B90400000

<1>

mov ecx, 4; Retry Count

```
<1> use_fd_fatfs_boot_sector_params:
886 00006C79 807E2629
                               <1>
                                         cmp byte [esi+BS_BootSig], 29h
887 00006C7D 75F8
                               <1>
                                         jne
                                               short read_fd_RDT_sector_stc_retn
888 00006C7F 807E15F0
                                               byte [esi+BPB_Media], 0F0h
                               <1>
                                         cmp
889 00006C83 72F3
                               <1>
                                               short read_fd_RDT_sector_retn
                                         push
890 00006C85 57
                               <1>
                                              edi
891 00006C86 83C706
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               edi, LD_BPB
                               <1>
                                         ;mov ecx, 16
893 00006C89 B110
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               cl, 16
894 00006C8B F3A5
                               <1>
                                         rep
                                               movsd ; 64 bytes
895 00006C8D 5E
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               esi
896 00006C8E 31C0
                               <1>
                                               eax, eax
                                         xor
897 00006C90 89466C
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               [esi+LD_StartSector], eax ; 0
898 00006C93 668B461C
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               ax, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_FATSz16]
                                               cl, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_NumFATs]
899 00006C97 8A4E16
                               <1>
                                         mov
900 00006C9A F7E1
                               <1>
                                         mul
                                               ecx
901
                               <1>
                                         ; edx = 0 !
902 00006C9C 668B5614
                                         mov dx, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_RsvdSecCnt]
                               <1>
903 00006CA0 66895660
                                               [esi+LD_FATBegin], dx
                               <1>
                                         mov
904
                               <1>
                                         ;add eax, edx
905 00006CA4 6601D0
                                         add ax. dx
                               <1>
906 00006CA7 894664
                                               [esi+LD_ROOTBegin], eax
                               <1>
                                         mov
907 00006CAA 894668
                                               [esi+LD_DATABegin], eax
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                         mov
908 00006CAD 668B5617
                               <1>
                                               dx, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_RootEntCnt]
909
                               <1>
                                         ;;shl edx, 5; * 32 (Size of a directory entry)
910
                               <1>
                                         ;shl dx, 5
                                         ;;add edx, 511
911
                               <1>
                                         ;add dx, 511
912
                                <1>
913
                                         ;;shr edx, 9; edx = ((edx*32)+511) / 512
                                <1>
914
                                <1>
                                         ;shr dx, 9
915 00006CB1 6683C20F
                               <1>
                                         add dx, 15; 06/07/2016 (+(512/32)-1)
916 00006CB5 66C1EA04
                               <1>
                                         shr dx, 4; / 16 (==16 entries per sector)
917 00006CB9 015668
                                               [esi+LD_DATABegin], edx ; + rd sectors
                               <1>
918
                                         ;movzx eax, word [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_TotalSec16]
                               <1>
                                         mov ax, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_TotalSec16]
919 00006CBC 668B4619
                               <1>
                                               [esi+LD_TotalSectors], eax
920 00006CC0 894670
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                         sub eax, [esi+LD_DATABegin]
921 00006CC3 2B4668
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                         ;movzx ecx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_SecPerClust]
923 00006CC6 8A4E13
                               <1>
                                         mov cl, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_SecPerClust]
924 00006CC9 80F901
                               <1>
                                               cl, 1
                                         cmp
925 00006CCC 7605
                               <1>
                                               short save_fd_fatfs_cluster_count
                                         jna
926
                               <1>
                                         ;sub edx, edx
927 00006CCE 6629D2
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                               dx, dx; 0
                                         ;sub dl, dl; 06/07/2016
928
                               <1>
929 00006CD1 F7F1
                               <1>
                                         div
                                               ecx
930
                               <1> save_fd_fatfs_cluster_count:
931 00006CD3 894678
                               <1>
                                         mov [esi+LD_Clusters], eax
                                <1>
933
                                <1>
                                         ; Maximum Valid Cluster Number = EAX +1
934
                                <1>
                                         ; with 2 reserved clusters= EAX +2
935
                                <1>
936
                               <1> reset_FAT_buffer_decriptors:
937 00006CD6 29C0
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                               eax, eax ; 0
938 00006CD8 A2[16610100]
                                               [FAT_BuffValidData], al ; 0
                               <1>
                                         mov
939 00006CDD A2[17610100]
                               <1>
                                               [FAT_BuffDrvName], al ; 0
                                         mov
940 00006CE2 A3[1A610100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               [FAT_BuffSector], eax ; 0
941
                               <1>
                               <1> read_fd_FAT_sectors:
943 00006CE7 BB001C0900
                               <1>
                                         mov ebx, FAT_Buffer
944 00006CEC 668B4614
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               ax, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_RsvdSecCnt]
                               <1>
                                         ;mov ecx, 3
946 00006CF0 B103
                                               cl, 3 ; 3 sectors
                               <1>
                                         mov
947 00006CF2 E8E78A0000
                               <1>
                                         call chs_read
                                         jc short read_fd_FAT_sectors_retn
948 00006CF7 7240
                               <1>
949
                               <1> use_fd_FAT_sectors:
                                               al, [esi+LD_PhyDrvNo]
950 00006CF9 8A4602
                               <1> mov
                                               al, 'A'
951 00006CFC 0441
                               <1>
                                         add
952 00006CFE A2[17610100]
                                              [FAT_BuffDrvName], al
                               <1>
953 00006D03 C605[16610100]01
                              <1>
                                               byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 1
                                         mov
                                         call fd_init_calculate_free_clusters
954 00006D0A E82B000000
                               <1>
                                               short read_fd_FAT_sectors_retn
955 00006D0F 7228
                               <1>
                                        jс
956
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_use_fd_boot_sector_params_FAT:
958 00006D11 C6460301
                               <1> mov byte [esi+LD_FATType], 1; FAT 12
                                         mov byte [esi+LD_FSType], 1
959 00006D15 C6460401
                               <1>
                                         mov
960 00006D19 8B462D
                               <1>
                                                 eax, [esi+LD_BPB+VolumeID]
                               <1> loc_cont_use_fd_boot_sector_params:
961
962 00006D1C 8A7E02
                                    mov bh, [esi+LD_PhyDrvNo]
                               <1>
963 00006D1F 887E7D
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               [esi+LD_DParamEntry], bh
964 00006D22 88FB
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               bl, bh
965 00006D24 80C341
                               <1>
                                        add
                                               bl, 'A'
966 00006D27 881E
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               byte [esi+LD_Name], bl
                                               byte [esi+LD_DiskType], 1
967 00006D29 C6460101
                                <1>
                                         mov
968 00006D2D C6460500
                               <1>
                                               byte [esi+LD_LBAYes], 0
                                         mov
969 00006D31 C6467C00
                               <1>
                                               byte [esi+LD_PartitionEntry], 0
970 00006D35 C6467E06
                               <1>
                                               byte [esi+LD_MediaChanged], 6; Volume Name Reset
                                         mov
971
                               <1>
                               <1> read_fd_FAT_sectors_retn:
972
973 00006D39 C3
                               <1>
                                         retn
974
                               <1>
975
                                <1> fd_init_calculate_free_clusters:
976
                               <1>
                                        ; 09/12/2017
977
                                <1>
                                         ; 10/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
978
                                         ; 04/07/2009
                                <1>
979
                                <1>
                                         ; INPUT ->
                                              ESI = Logical DOS drive description table address
980
                                <1>
                                         ; OUTPUT ->
981
                               <1>
                                <1>
                                         ; [ESI+LD_FreeSectors] will be set
982
983
                               <1>
984 00006D3A 29C0
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                               eax, eax
985 00006D3C 894674
                               <1>
                                               [esi+LD_FreeSectors], eax ; 0
                                         mov
986 00006D3F B002
                                               al, 2 ; eax = 2
                               <1>
                                         mov
987
                                <1>
```

```
<1> fd_init_loop_get_next_cluster:
 989 00006D41 E830000000
                                 <1>
                                          call fd_init_get_next_cluster
 990 00006D46 722D
                                 <1>
                                           jс
                                                 short fd_init_calculate_free_clusters_retn
991
                                 <1>
                                 <1> fd_init_free_fat_clusters:
 992
 993
                                 <1>
                                          ;cmp eax, 0
994
                                 <1>
                                          ;ja
                                                short fd_init_pass_inc_free_cluster_count
                                          ; and eax, eax
 995
                                 <1>
                                          ;jnz short fd_init_pass_inc_free_cluster_count
 996
                                 <1>
 997 00006D48 6621C0
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                ax, ax
                                          jnz short fd_init_pass_inc_free_cluster_count
998 00006D4B 7504
                                 <1>
999
                                 <1>
                                          ;inc dword [esi+LD_FreeSectors]
1000 00006D4D 66FF4674
                                 <1>
                                           inc word [esi+LD_FreeSectors]
1001
                                 <1>
1002
                                 <1> fd_init_pass_inc_free_cluster_count:
                                          ;mov eax, [FAT_CurrentCluster]
1003
                                 <1>
1004 00006D51 66A1[12610100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ax, [FAT_CurrentCluster]
1005
                                 <1>
                                          ;cmp eax, [esi+LD_Clusters]
                                          cmp
1006 00006D57 663B4678
                                 <1>
                                                ax, [esi+LD_Clusters]
1007 00006D5B 7704
                                 <1>
                                           ja
                                                 short short retn_from_fd_init_calculate_free_clusters
1008
                                 <1>
                                          ;inc eax
1009 00006D5D 6640
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                                ax
1010 00006D5F EBE0
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                short fd_init_loop_get_next_cluster
1011
                                 <1>
1012
                                 <1> retn_from_fd_init_calculate_free_clusters:
1013 00006D61 8A4613
                                 <1>
                                          mov al, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_SecPerClust]
1014 00006D64 3C01
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                 al, 1
1015 00006D66 760D
                                 <1>
                                          jna short fd_init_calculate_free_clusters_retn
1016
                                          ;movzx eax, al
                                 <1>
1017 00006D68 30E4
                                 <1>
                                          xor ah, ah; 09/12/2017
1018
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov ecx, [esi+LD FreeSectors]
1019 00006D6A 668B4E74
                                 <1>
                                          mov cx, [esi+LD_FreeSectors] ; Count of free clusters
1020
                                 <1>
                                          ;mul
                                                ecx
1021 00006D6E 66F7E1
                                 <1>
                                          mul
                                                 CX
                                          ;mov [esi+LD_FreeSectors], eax
1022
                                 <1>
1023 00006D71 66894674
                                 <1>
                                                [esi+LD_FreeSectors], ax
                                          mov
                                 <1> fd_init_calculate_free_clusters_retn:
1024
1025 00006D75 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
1026
                                 <1>
1027
                                 <1> fd_init_get_next_cluster:
1028
                                 <1>
                                        ; 04/02/2016
1029
                                 <1>
                                          ; 02/02/2016
1030
                                 <1>
                                          ; 10/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                          ; 04/07/2009
1031
                                 <1>
1032
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
1033
                                 <1>
                                          ; EAX = Current cluster
                                               ESI = Logical DOS drive description table address
1034
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                          ; EDX = 0
1035
                                 <1>
1036
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
                                          ; EAX = Next cluster
1037
                                 <1>
1038
                                 <1>
1039 00006D76 A3[12610100]
                                <1>
                                          mov [FAT_CurrentCluster], eax
1040
                                 <1> fd_init_get_next_cluster_readnext:
1041 00006D7B 29D2
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                edx, edx; 0
1042 00006D7D BB00040000
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ebx, 1024 ; 400h
1043 00006D82 F7F3
                                 <1>
                                          div
                                                ebx
1044
                                 <1>
                                          ; EAX = Count of 3 FAT sectors
1045
                                 <1>
                                          ; EDX = Buffer entry index
1046 00006D84 89C1
                                          mov ecx, eax
                                 <1>
1047
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov
                                               eax, 3
1048 00006D86 B003
                                <1>
                                                al, 3
                                          mov
1049 00006D88 F7E2
                                <1>
                                          mul
                                                 edx ; Multiply by 3
1050 00006D8A 66D1E8
                                 <1>
                                          shr
                                                 ax, 1; Divide by 2
                                                ebx, eax; Buffer byte offset
1051 00006D8D 89C3
                                 <1>
                                          mov
1052 00006D8F 81C3001C0900
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                 ebx, FAT_Buffer
1053 00006D95 89C8
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 eax, ecx
1054
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov
                                                edx, 3
1055 00006D97 66BA0300
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 dx, 3
1056 00006D9B F7E2
                                 <1>
                                          mul
                                                edx
1057
                                 <1>
                                          ; EAX = FAT Beginning Sector
                                          ; EDX = 0
1058
                                 <1>
1059 00006D9D 8A0E
                                 <1>
                                          mov cl, [esi+LD_Name]
1060
                                 <1>
                                          ;cmp byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 0
                                          ; jna short fd_init_load_FAT_sectors0
1061
                                 <1>
1062 00006D9F 3A0D[17610100]
                                 <1>
                                                 cl, [FAT_BuffDrvName]
                                           cmp
1063 00006DA5 751E
                                 <1>
                                                 short fd_init_load_FAT_sectors0
                                           jne
1064 00006DA7 3B05[1A610100]
                                                 eax, [FAT_BuffSector]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 short fd_init_load_FAT_sectors1
1065 00006DAD 751C
                                 <1>
                                           jne
1066
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov eax, [FAT_CurrentCluster]
1067 00006DAF A0[12610100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 al, [FAT_CurrentCluster]
1068
                                 <1>
                                          ;shr
                                                eax, 1
1069 00006DB4 D0E8
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                               al, 1
1070 00006DB6 668B03
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ax, [ebx]
                                          jnc short fd_init_gnc_even
1071 00006DB9 7306
                                <1>
1072 00006DBB 66C1E804
                                <1>
                                          shr ax, 4
                                <1> fd_init_gnc_clc_retn:
1074 00006DBF F8
                                <1>
                                         clc
1075 00006DC0 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
1076
                                 <1>
                                 <1> fd_init_gnc_even:
1077
1078 00006DC1 80E40F
                                 <1>
                                        and ah, OFh
1079 00006DC4 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
1080
                                 <1>
1081
                                 <1> fd_init_load_FAT_sectors0:
1082 00006DC5 880D[17610100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [FAT_BuffDrvName], cl
                                 <1> fd_init_load_FAT_sectors1:
1083
                                 <1> mov byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 0
1084 00006DCB C605[16610100]00
1085 00006DD2 A3[1A610100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [FAT_BuffSector], eax
                                         add eax, [esi+LD_FATBegin]
mov ebx, FAT_Buffer
1086 00006DD7 034660
                                 <1>
1087 00006DDA BB001C0900
                                 <1>
                                          ;movzx ecx, word [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_FATSz16]
                                 <1>
                                          mov cx, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_FATSz16]
1089 00006DDF 668B4E1C
                                 <1>
1090 00006DE3 662B0D[1A610100]
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                cx, [FAT_BuffSector]
```

```
<1>
                                          ;cmpecx, 3
1092 00006DEA 6683F903
                                <1>
                                          cmp cx, 3
                                          jna short fdinit_pass_fix_sector_count_3
;mov ecx, 3
1093 00006DEE 7605
                                <1>
1094
                                <1>
1095 00006DF0 B903000000
                                <1>
                                         mov ecx, 3
1096
                                <1> fdinit_pass_fix_sector_count_3:
                                       call chs_read
1097 00006DF5 E8E4890000
                                <1>
1098 00006DFA 730D
                                <1>
                                          jnc short fd_init_FAT_sectors_no_load_error
                                          mov byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 0
1099 00006DFC C605[16610100]00
                                <1>
1100
                                <1>
                                                ; Drv not ready or read Error !
1101 00006E03 B80F000000
                                          mov
                                               eax, ERR_DRV_NOT_RDY ; 15
                                <1>
1102
                                <1>
                                          ;xor edx, edx
1103 00006E08 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
1104
                                <1>
1105
                                 <1> fd_init_FAT_sectors_no_load_error:
                                         mov byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 1
mov eax, [FAT_CurrentCluster]
1106 00006E09 C605[16610100]01
                                <1>
1107 00006E10 A1[12610100]
                                <1>
1108 00006E15 E961FFFFFF
                                          jmp fd_init_get_next_cluster_readnext
                                 <1>
1109
                                <1>
1110
                                 <1> get_FAT_volume_name:
1111
                                         ; 10/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                 <1>
1112
                                 <1>
                                          ; 12/09/2009
1113
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
                                                BH = Logical DOS drive number (0,1,2,3,4 ...)
1114
                                 <1>
                                          ;
1115
                                 <1>
                                        ;
                                                 BL = 0
1116
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
                                                CF = 0 -> ESI = Volume name address
1117
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                                CF = 1 -> Root volume name not found
1118
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
1119
1120
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov ah, 0FFh
                                          ;mov al, [Last_Dos_DiskNo]
1121
                                 <1>
                                               al, bh
1122
                                 <1>
                                          ;cmp
1123
                                 <1>
                                          ; jb
                                                short loc_gfvn_dir_load_err
1124
                                <1>
                                                esi, ebx
1125 00006E1A 89DE
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, 0FF00h ; esi = bh
1126 00006E1C 81E600FF0000
                                <1>
                                          and
1127 00006E22 81C600010900
                                                esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                                <1>
                                          add
1128 00006E28 8A06
                                <1>
                                                al, [esi+LD_Name]
                                          mov
1129 00006E2A 8A6603
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ah, [esi+LD_FATType]
1130 00006E2D 80FC01
                                                  ah, 1
                                <1>
                                          cmp
1131 00006E30 7210
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                short loc_gfvn_dir_load_err
1132 00006E32 3C41
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                al, 'A'
1133 00006E34 720C
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                 short loc_gfvn_dir_load_err
1134 00006E36 80FC02
                                                ah, 2
                                <1>
                                          cmp
1135 00006E39 7708
                                <1>
                                                 short get_FAT32_root_cluster
1136
                                <1>
1137 00006E3B E8634E0000
                                <1>
                                          call
                                                  load_FAT_root_directory
1138 00006E40 730B
                                                  short loc_get_volume_name
                                <1>
                                          jnc
1139
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_gfvn_dir_load_err:
1140
1141 00006E42 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
1142
                                <1>
1143
                                <1> get_FAT32_root_cluster:
                                       mov eax, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_RootClus]
1144 00006E43 8B4632
                                <1>
1145 00006E46 E8E34E0000
                                <1>
                                          call load_FAT_sub_directory
1146 00006E4B 7224
                                <1>
                                          jc short loc_get_volume_name_retn
1147
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_get_volume_name:
1148
                                     mov esi, Directory_Buffer
1149 00006E4D BE00000800
                                <1>
1150 00006E52 6631C9
                                <1>
                                          xor cx, cx; 0
                                <1> check_root_volume_name:
1152 00006E55 8A06
                                <1> mov al, [esi]
1153 00006E57 08C0
                                <1>
                                          or
                                                 al, al
1154 00006E59 7416
                                <1>
                                          jz
                                                  short loc_get_volume_name_retn
1155 00006E5B 807E0B08
                                <1>
                                                  byte [esi+0Bh], 08h
                                         cmp
                                       je
1156 00006E5F 7410
                                <1>
                                                  short loc_get_volume_name_retn
1157 00006E61 663B0D[2B610100] <1>
                                          cmp
                                                  cx, [DirBuff_LastEntry]
1158 00006E68 7308
                                <1>
                                          jnb
                                                  short pass_check_root_volume_name
1159 00006E6A 6641
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                                  CX
1160 00006E6C 83C620
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                  esi, 32
                                                  short check_root_volume_name
1161 00006E6F EBE4
                                <1>
                                          jmp
1162
                                <1>
1163
                                 <1> loc_get_volume_name_retn:
1164 00006E71 C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
1165
                                 <1>
                                 <1> pass_check_root_volume_name:
1166
1167 00006E72 803D[27610100]03
                                         cmp byte [DirBuff_FATType], 3
                                <1>
1168 00006E79 7230
                                <1>
                                                short loc_get_volume_name_retn_xor
1169
                                <1>
1170 00006E7B BB001C0900
                                                ebx, FAT_Buffer
                                <1>
                                          mov
1171 00006E80 BE00010900
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, Logical_DOSDisks
1172 00006E85 31C0
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                 eax, eax
1173 00006E87 8A25[26610100]
                                                ah, [DirBuff_DRV]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
1174 00006E8D 80EC41
                                                ah, 'A'
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                <1>
1175 00006E90 01C6
                                          add
                                                esi, eax
1176 00006E92 A1[2D610100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, [DirBuff_Cluster]
1177 00006E97 E8AC4C0000
                                <1>
                                          call get_next_cluster
                                                short loc_gfvn_load_FAT32_dir_cluster
1178 00006E9C 7305
                                <1>
1179
                                <1>
1180 00006E9E 83F801
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                  eax, 1
1181 00006EA1 F5
                                <1>
                                          cmc
1182 00006EA2 C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
1183
                                <1>
1184
                                <1> loc_gfvn_load_FAT32_dir_cluster:
1185 00006EA3 E8864E0000
                                <1>
                                          call load_FAT_sub_directory
1186 00006EA8 73A3
                                <1>
                                          jnc
                                                short loc_get_volume_name
1187 00006EAA C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
1188
                                <1>
1189
                                <1> loc_get_volume_name_retn_xor:
1190 00006EAB 31C0
                                <1>
                                          xor eax, eax
1191 00006EAD C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
1192
                                <1>
1193
                                 <1> get_media_change_status:
```

```
1194
                              <1>
                                      ; 10/01/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } \text{v2.0})
1195
                              <1>
                                      ; 09/09/2009
1196
                              <1>
                                      ; INPUT:
1197
                              <1>
                                      ;
                                           DL = Drive number (physical)
1198
                              <1>
                                     ; OUTPUT: clc & AH = 6 media changed
                                            clc & AH = 0 media not changed
1199
                              <1>
                                      ;
                                            stc -> Drive not ready or an error
1200
                              <1>
                                      ;
1201
                              <1>
                                    mov
1202 00006EAE B416
                                            ah, 16h
                              <1>
                                      call int13h
1203 00006EB0 E851D3FFFF
                              <1>
1204 00006EB5 80FC06
                                      cmp ah, 06h
                             <1>
1205 00006EB8 7405
                             <1>
                                    je
                                            short loc_gmc_status_retn
                             or <1> jz <1> lor
1206 00006EBA 08E4
                                            ah, ah
1207 00006EBC 7401
                                            short loc_gmc_status_retn
                              <1> loc_gmc_status_stc_retn:
1208
1209 00006EBE F9
                              <1>
                                     stc
1210
                              <1> loc_gmc_status_retn:
1211 00006EBF C3
                              <1>
                                      retn
                                 %include 'trdosk3.s'; 06/01/2016
2307
                              1
                              <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel - v2.0.0) - MAIN PROGRAM : trdosk3.s
  2
  3
                              4
                              <1> ; Last Update: 31/12/2017
  5
                              6
                              <1> ; Beginning: 06/01/2016
  7
                              <1> ; -----
  8
                              <1> ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  9
 10
                              <1>; Derived from TRDOS Operating System v1.0 (8086) source code by Erdogan Tan
 11
                              <1>; MAINPROG.ASM (09/11/2011)
                              12
                              <1> ; MAINPROG.ASM [ TRDOS KERNEL - COMMAND EXECUTER SECTION - MAIN PROGRAM ]
 13
                              <1>; (c) 2004-2011 Erdogan TAN [ 17/01/2004 ] Last Update: 09/11/2011
 14
                              <1> ; CMD_INTR.ASM [ TRDOS Command Interpreter Procedure ] Last Update: 09/11/2011
 15
                              <1> ; DIR.ASM [ DIRECTORY FUNCTIONS ] Last Update: 09/10/2011
 16
 17
                              <1> ; FILE.ASM [ FILE FUNCTIONS ] Last Update: 09/10/2011
 18
                              <1>
 19
                              <1> change_current_drive:
                                    ; 16/10/2016
 20
                              <1>
 21
                              <1>
                                       ; 02/02/2016
 22
                              <1>
                                      ; 15/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
 2.3
                              <1>
                                     ; 18/08/2011
                                      ; 09/09/2009
 24
                              <1>
 25
                              <1>
                                      ; INPUT:
 26
                              <1>
                                     ; DL = Logical DOS Drive Number
 27
                              <1>
                                      ; OUTPUT:
                                      ; cf=1 -> Not successful
 28
                              <1>
                                      ; EAX = Error code
 29
                              <1>
 30
                              <1>
                                      ; cf=0 ->
                                      ; EAX = 0 (successful)
 31
                              <1>
 32
                              <1>
 33 00006EC0 31DB
                              <1>
                                      xor
                                             ebx, ebx
 34 00006EC2 88D7
                              <1>
                                      mov
                                            bh, dl
 35
                              <1>
 36
                              <1>
                                       ;cmp dl, 1
 37
                              <1>
                                       ; jna short loc_ccdrv_initial_media_change_check
 38
                              <1>
                                       ;cmp bh, [Last_Dos_DiskNo]
 39
                              <1>
                                       ; ja short loc_ccdrv_drive_not_ready_err
 40
                              <1>
 41
                              <1> loc_ccdrv_initial_media_change_check:
 42 00006EC4 BE00010900
                             <1>
                                      mov esi, Logical_DOSDisks
 43 00006EC9 01DE
                                      add
                             <1>
                                            esi, ebx
                              <1> loc_ccdrv_dos_drive_name_check:
 45 00006ECB 80FA02
                             <1> cmp dl, 2
 46 00006ECE 720F
                             <1>
                                            short loc_ccdrv_dos_drive_name_check_ok
                             <1>
                             <1><1><1>
 48 00006ED0 8A06
                                      mov
                                            al, [esi+LD_Name]
 49 00006ED2 2C41
                                      sub al, 'A'
 50 00006ED4 38D0
                             <1>
                                            al, dl
                                       cmp
 51 00006ED6 7407
                              <1>
                                             short loc_ccdrv_dos_drive_name_check_ok
                                       je
 52
                              <1>
                              <1> loc_ccdrv_drive_not_ready_err:
 53
 54
                              <1>
                                      ; 16/10/2016 (15h -> 15)
                                      mov eax, 15; Drive not ready
 55 00006ED8 B80F000000
                              <1>
 56
                              <1> loc_change_current_drive_stc_retn:
 57 00006EDD F9
                              <1>
                                      stc
 58 00006EDE C3
                              <1>
                                       retn
                              <1>
 59
                              <1> loc_ccdrv_dos_drive_name_check_ok:
 60
 61 00006EDF 8A667E
                              <1>
                                      mov ah, [esi+LD_MediaChanged]
                                            ah, 6 ; VOLUME NAME CHECK/MOVE SIGN
 62 00006EE2 80FC06
                              <1>
                                       cmp
                              <1>
                                             short loc_ccdrv_get_FAT_volume_name_0
 63 00006EE5 7455
                              <1>
 65 00006EE7 80FA01
                                             dl, 1
                              <1>
                                       cmp
 66 00006EEA 777D
                              <1>
                                            short loc_gmcs_init_drv_hd
 67
                              <1>
                              <1> loc_gmcs_init_drv_fd:
 68
 69 00006EEC 08E4
                              <1>
 70
                              <1>
                                       ; AH = 1 is initialization sign (invalid_fd_parameter)
 71 00006EEE 7517
                                       jnz short loc_ccdrv_call_fd_init
                              <1>
                             <1>
 73 00006EF0 E8B9FFFFFF
                                      call get_media_change_status
                             <1>
 74 00006EF5 72E1
                                             short loc_ccdrv_drive_not_ready_err
                              <1>
                                      jс
 75
                             <1>
 76 00006EF7 20E4
                             <1>
                                      and
                                            ah, ah
 77 00006EF9 7476
                              <1>
                                       jz
                                             short loc_change_current_drv3
                             <1>
 79 00006EFB 80F406
                             <1>
                                            ah, 6
                                     jnz
 80 00006EFE 75D8
                             <1>
                                            short loc_ccdrv_drive_not_ready_err
 81
                             <1>
                             <1> loc_ccdrv_call_fd_init_check_vol_id:
 83 00006F00 E8440A0000
                                       call get_volume_serial_number
                             <1>
 84 00006F05 730D
                              <1>
                                       jnc
                                            short loc_ccdrv_check_vol_serial
```

```
<1> loc_ccdrv_call_fd_init:
 86
                                     call floppy_drv_init
jnc short loc_reset_drv_fd_current_dir
 87 00006F07 E872FCFFFF
                                <1>
 88 00006F0C 731A
                               <1>
                               <1>
 90
                               <1> loc_ccdrv_fdinit_fail_retn:
 91
                               <1>
                                         ; 16/10/2016
 92 00006F0E B80F000000
                                         mov eax, 15; Drive not ready
                               <1>
 93 00006F13 C3
                                        retn
                               <1>
 94
                                <1>
                               <1> loc_ccdrv_check_vol_serial:
 95
 96 00006F14 A3[F4580100]
                               <1>
                                     mov [Current_VolSerial], eax
                                <1>
                                         ;mov
                                              dl, bh
                                         call floppy_drv_init
 98 00006F19 E860FCFFFF
                               <1>
                                               short loc_ccdrv_fdinit_fail_retn
 99 00006F1E 72EE
                               <1>
                                     jc
100
                               <1>
101 00006F20 3B05[F4580100]
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               eax, [Current_VolSerial]
                                        je
102 00006F26 7445
                               <1>
                                               short loc_change_current_drv2
103
                               <1>
104
                               <1> loc_reset_drv_fd_current_dir:
105 00006F28 31C0
                               <1>
                                      xor eax, eax
106 00006F2A 88467F
                               <1>
                                         mov [esi+LD_CDirLevel], al
107 00006F2D 89F7
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               edi, esi
107 00006F2D 89F7
108 00006F2F 81C78000000
109 00006F35 B920000000
                                        add edi, LD_CurrentDirectory
                               <1>
109 00006F35 B920000000
                               <1>
                                         mov ecx, 32
110 00006F3A F3AB
                               <1>
                                        rep
                                              stosd
111
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_ccdrv_get_FAT_volume_name_0:
112
113 00006F3C 8A4603
                               <1>
                                        mov al, [esi+LD_FATType]
114 00006F3F 08C0
                               <1>
                                         or
                                               al, al
115 00006F41 742A
                               <1>
                                               short loc_change_current_drv2
                                         jz
116
                               <1>
117 00006F43 56
                               <1>
                                         push esi
118 00006F44 3C02
                                               al, 2
                               <1>
                                         cmp
119 00006F46 7705
                               <1>
                                         ja
                                               short loc_ccdrv_get_FAT32_vol_name
120
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_ccdrv_get_FAT2_16_vol_name:
121
122 00006F48 83C631
                               <1> add esi, LD_BPB + VolumeLabel
123 00006F4B EB03
                               <1>
                                         jmp short loc_ccdrv_get_FAT_volume_name_1
124
                               <1>
125
                               <1> loc_ccdrv_get_FAT32_vol_name:
126 00006F4D 83C64D
                               <1>
                                       add esi, LD_BPB + FAT32_VolLab
                               <1> loc_ccdrv_get_FAT_volume_name_1:
127
                                    push ebx
128 00006F50 53
                               <1>
                                     push esi
call get_FAT_volume_name
129 00006F51 56
                               <1>
130 00006F52 E8C3FEFFFF
                               <1>
131 00006F57 5F
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                               edi
132 00006F58 5B
                                        pop
                               <1>
                                              ebx
133
                               <1>
                                         ; BL = 0
                                               short loc_change_current_drv1
134 00006F59 720B
                               <1>
                                         jc
135 00006F5B 20C0
                               <1>
                                         and al, al
136 00006F5D 7407
                               <1>
                                         jz
                                               short loc_change_current_drv1
137
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_ccdrv_move_FAT_volume_name:
138
139 00006F5F B90B000000
                               <1>
                                        mov ecx, 11
140 00006F64 F3A4
                               <1>
                                         rep
                                               movsb
141
                               <1>
142
                               <1> loc_change_current_drv1:
143 00006F66 5E
                               <1>
                                         pop esi
144 00006F67 EB04
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short loc_change_current_drv2
145
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_gmcs_init_drv_hd:
146
147 00006F69 08E4
                                <1>
                                      or ah, ah
                                               short loc_change_current_drv3
148 00006F6B 7404
                               <1>
                                         jz
149
                               <1>
                                         ; BL = 0, BH = Logical DOS drive number
150
                                <1> loc_change_current_drv2:
151 00006F6D C6467E00
                               <1>
                                        mov byte [esi+LD_MediaChanged], 0
                                <1> loc_change_current_drv3:
152
153 00006F71 883D[FE580100]
                                <1>
                                        mov [Current_Drv], bh
154
                                <1>
155
                                <1>
                                         ;call restore_current_directory
156
                                <1>
                                         ;retn
157
                                <1>
158
                                <1> restore_current_directory:
                                       ; 11/02/2016
159
                                <1>
160
                                <1>
                                         ; 15/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                         ; 25/01/2010
161
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                        ; 12/10/2009
162
163
                                <1>
164
                                <1>
                                         ; INPUT:
165
                                <1>
                                        ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table
166
                                <1>
                                         ; OUTPUT:
167
                                <1>
                                         ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table
                                <1>
168
169
                                <1>
                                        ; EDI = offset Current_Dir_Drv
170
                                <1>
171 00006F77 8A4603
                                               al, [esi+LD_FATType]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               [Current_FATType], al
172 00006F7A A2[FD580100]
                                <1>
173
                                <1>
174 00006F7F 8A26
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                ah, [esi+LD_Name]
175 00006F81 8825[FF580100]
                               <1>
                                               [Current_Dir_Drv], ah
                                         mov
176
                                <1>
177 00006F87 20C0
                                <1>
                                               al, al
                                         and
178 00006F89 741D
                                <1>
                                               short loc_restore_FS_current_directory
                                         jz
179
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_restore_FAT_current_directory:
180
181 00006F8B 8A667F
                               <1>
                                         mov ah, [esi+LD_CDirLevel]
182 00006F8E 8825[FC580100]
                              <1>
                                              [Current_Dir_Level], ah
183 00006F94 08E4
                                         or
                               <1>
                                              ah, ah
                                         jz short loc_ccdrv_reset_cdir_FAT_12_16_32_fcluster
184 00006F96 7416
                               <1>
                               <1>
186 00006F98 0FB6D4
                                         movzx edx, ah
                               <1>
187 00006F9B C0E204
                                <1>
                                         shl dl, 4; * 16
```

85

<1>

```
add edx, esi
188 00006F9E 01F2
                               <1>
189 00006FA0 8B828C000000
                               <1>
                                         mov eax, [edx+LD_CurrentDirectory+12]
190 00006FA6 EB2C
                                <1>
                                         jmp short loc_ccdrv_reset_cdir_FAT_fcluster
191
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_restore_FS_current_directory:
193 00006FA8 E8BC4D0000
                                     call load_current_FS_directory
                               <1>
194 00006FAD C3
                               <1>
                                         retn
195
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_ccdrv_reset_cdir_FAT_12_16_32_fcluster:
196
                                     cmp al, 3
197 00006FAE 3C03
                               <1>
198 00006FB0 7205
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                               short loc_ccdrv_reset_cdir_FAT_12_16_fcluster
199
                               <1> loc_ccdrv_reset_cdir_FAT32_fcluster:
200 00006FB2 8B4632
                                     mov eax, [esi+LD_BPB+FAT32_RootFClust]
jmp short loc_ccdrv_check_rootdir_sign
                               <1>
201 00006FB5 EB04
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_ccdrv_reset_cdir_FAT_12_16_fcluster:
202
                               <1> xor al, al ; xor eax, eax
<1> xor edx, edx
203 00006FB7 30C0
204 00006FB9 31D2
                               <1> loc_ccdrv_check_rootdir_sign:
                               <1> cmp byte [esi+LD_CurrentDirectory], 0
<1> jne short loc_ccdrv_reset_cdir_FAT_fcluster
206 00006FBB 80BE8000000000
207 00006FC2 7510
                               <1> loc_ccdrv_set_rootdir_FAT_fcluster:
208
209 00006FC4 89868C000000
                               <1> mov [esi+LD_CurrentDirectory+12], eax
210 00006FCA C78680000000524F4F- <1>
                                         mov dword [esi+LD_CurrentDirectory], 'ROOT'
210 00006FD3 54
                               <1>
211
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_ccdrv_reset_cdir_FAT_fcluster:
212
213 00006FD4 A3[F8580100]
                               <1>
                                               [Current_Dir_FCluster], eax
                                         mov
                                <1>
215 00006FD9 BF[5F610100]
                                               edi, PATH_Array
                                <1>
                                         mov
216 00006FDE 89F2
                                <1>
                                                edx, esi
                                         mov
217 00006FE0 81C680000000
                                <1>
                                         add
                                               esi, LD_CurrentDirectory
218 00006FE6 B920000000
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               ecx, 32
219 00006FEB F3A5
                                <1>
                                         rep
                                               movsd
220
                                <1>
                                         call change_prompt_dir_string
221 00006FED E84C2D0000
                               <1>
222
                                <1>
223 00006FF2 89D6
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                esi, edx
                                <1>
225 00006FF4 29C0
                                          sub eax, eax
                                <1>
226
                                <1>
                                          ;sub edx, edx
227 00006FF6 BF[FF580100]
                                <1>
                                         mov edi, Current_Dir_Drv
228
                                <1>
229 00006FFB A2[D30C0100]
                                <1>
                                               [Restore_CDIR], al ; 0
                                         mov
230 00007000 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
231
                                <1>
232
                                <1> dos_prompt:
                                         ; 06/05/2016
233
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                         ; 30/01/2016
                                       ; 29/01/2016
235
                                <1>
236
                                <1>
                                         ; 16/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
237
                                <1>
                                        ; 15/09/2011
238
                                <1>
                                        ; 13/09/2009
239
                                <1>
                                         ; 2004-2005
240
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                         ; 06/05/2016
242 00007001 C705[BC650100]-
                                <1>
                                         mov dword [mainprog_return_addr], return_from_cmd_interpreter
242 00007007 [B5700000]
                               <1>
                                <1>
                               <1> loc_TRDOS_prompt:
244
245 0000700B BF[FE590100]
                                     mov edi, TextBuffer
                               <1>
246 00007010 C6075B
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               byte [edi], "["
247 00007013 47
                               <1>
                                         inc edi
248 00007014 BE[260D0100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               esi, TRDOSPromptLabel
249
                               <1> get_next_prompt_label_char:
250 00007019 803E20
                               <1> cmp byte [esi], 20h
251 0000701C 7203
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                               short pass_prompt_label
252 0000701E A4
                               <1>
                                         movsb
                               -
<1> jmp short get_next_prompt_label_char
253 0000701F EBF8
254
                               <1> pass_prompt_label:
255 00007021 C6075D
                                <1> mov byte [edi], "]"
256 00007024 47
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                               edi
                                         mov byte [edi], 20h
257 00007025 C60720
                               <1>
<1>
<1>
                               <1>
258 00007028 47
                                         inc
259 00007029 BE[FF580100]
                                        mov
                                               esi, Current_Dir_Drv
260 0000702E 66A5
                                <1>
                                         movsw
                                        movsb
261 00007030 A4
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_prompt_current_directory:
262
263 00007031 803E20
                                <1> cmp byte [esi], 20h
264 00007034 7203
                                <1>
                                               short pass_prompt_current_directory
                                         ib
265 00007036 A4
                                <1>
                                         movsb
266 00007037 EBF8
                                <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short loc_prompt_current_directory
267
                                <1> pass_prompt_current_directory
268 00007039 C6073E
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               byte [edi], '>'
269 0000703C 47
                                <1>
                                         inc
                                               edi
270 0000703D C60700
                                <1>
                                               byte [edi], 0
271 00007040 BE[FE590100]
                                               esi, TextBuffer
                                <1>
                                         mov
272 00007045 E813F3FFFF
                                <1>
                                         call print_msg
                                <1>
274
                                <1>
                                         ;sub bh, bh; video page = 0
275
                                <1>
                                         ;call get_cpos ; get cursor position
276 0000704A 668B15[56580100]
                                <1>
                                         mov dx, [CURSOR_POSN]; video page 0
277 00007051 8815[5E590100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               [CursorColumn], dl
                                <1>
279
                                         ; 30/01/2016 (to show cursor on the row, again)
                                <1>
280
                                <1>
                                         ; (Initial color attributes of video page 0 is 0)
                                         ; (see: 'StartPMP' in trdos386.s)
281
                                <1>
282
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                         ;mov edi, OB8000h ; start of video page 0
283
284
                                <1>
                                         ;movzx ecx, dl ; column
285
                                <1>
                                          ;mov al, 80
                                         ;mul dh
286
                                <1>
                                         ;add ax, cx
287
                                <1>
                                          ;shl ax, 1; character + attribute
288
                                <1>
```

```
;add di, ax; (2*80*row) + (2*column)
289
                               <1>
290
                               <1>
                                        ;neg cl
291
                               <1>
                                        ;add cl, 80
                                        ;mov ax, 700h; ah = 7 (color attribute)
292
                               <1>
293
                               <1>
                                        rep stosw;
294
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_rw_char:
295
296 00007057 E899000000
                               <1>
                                    call rw_char
                               <1> loc_move_command:
297
                                    mov esi, CommandBuffer
298 0000705C BE[AE590100]
                               <1>
299 00007061 89F7
                              <1>
                                        mov edi, esi
300 00007063 31C9
                                     xor ecx, ecx
                              <1>
                              <1> first_command_char:
302 00007065 AC
                              <1> lodsb
303 00007066 3C20
                                        cmp al, 20h
                              <1>
                              304 00007068 772E
                                              short pass_space_control
305 0000706A 7241
                                              short loc_move_cmd_arguments_ok
306 0000706C 81FE[FD590100]
307 00007072 72F1
                                              short first_command_char
308 00007074 EB37
                                             short loc_move_cmd_arguments_ok
309
310
                              <1> next_command_char:
311 00007076 AC
                               <1>
                                        lodsb
312 00007077 3C20
                                        cmp al, 20h
                              <1>
313 00007079 771D
                              <1>
                                              short pass_space_control
314 0000707B 7230
                              <1>
                                        jb
                                              short loc_move_cmd_arguments_ok
315
                              <1>
                              <1> loc_1st_cmd_arg: ; 30/01/2016
316
317 0000707D AC
                                        lodsb
                              <1>
318 0000707E 3C20
                               <1>
                                        cmp al, 20h
319 00007080 74FB
                              <1>
                                              short loc_1st_cmd_arg
                                        jе
320 00007082 7229
                              <1>
                                        jb
                                              short loc_move_cmd_arguments_ok
                               <1>
                                        mov
322 00007084 C60700
                              <1>
                                                 byte [edi], 0
323 00007087 47
                              <1>
                                        inc edi
324
                               <1>
                              <1> loc_move_cmd_arguments:
325
326 00007088 AA
                              <1>
                                   stosb
                                        cmp esi, CommandBuffer + 79
327 00007089 81FE[FD590100]
                              <1>
328 0000708F 731C
                                             short loc_move_cmd_arguments_ok
                              <1>
                                        jnb
329 00007091 AC
                              <1>
                                        lodsb
330 00007092 3C20
                              <1>
                                        cmp al, 20h
331 00007094 73F2
                               <1>
                                        jnb
                                             short loc_move_cmd_arguments
                                        jmp short loc_move_cmd_arguments_ok
332 00007096 EB15
                              <1>
333
                               <1>
334
                               <1> pass_space_control:
335 00007098 3C61
                              <1>
                                       cmp al, 61h
336 0000709A 7206
                               <1>
                                              short pass_capitalize
337 0000709C 3C7A
                                        cmp al, 7Ah
                              <1>
338 0000709E 7702
                              <1>
                                        ja
                                              short pass_capitalize
339 000070A0 24DF
                              <1>
                                       and al, ODFh
340
                              <1> pass_capitalize:
341 000070A2 AA
                               <1>
                                        stosb
342 000070A3 FEC1
                              <1>
                                        inc
343 000070A5 81FE[FD590100]
                              <1>
                                               esi, CommandBuffer + 79
                                        cmp
344 000070AB 72C9
                               <1>
                                        jb
                                               short next_command_char
345
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_move_cmd_arguments_ok:
346
347 000070AD C60700
                                      mov
                              <1>
                                                 byte [edi], 0
348
                               <1>
349
                               <1> call_command_interpreter:
350 000070B0 E8CF080000
                               <1>
                                      call command_interpreter
351
                               <1>
                               <1> return_from_cmd_interpreter:
352
353 000070B5 B950000000
                                    mov ecx, 80
                              <1>
354
                               <1>
                                        ;mov cx, 80
355 000070BA BF[AE590100]
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                             edi, CommandBuffer
356 000070BF 30C0
                               <1>
                                        xor al, al
357 000070C1 F3AA
                                             stosb
                               <1>
                                        rep
358
                               <1>
                                        ;cmp byte [Program_Exit], 0
                                             short loc_terminate_trdos
359
                               <1>
                                        ;ja
360
                               <1>
                                        ; 16/01/2016
                               <1>
362 000070C3 803D[C25E0000]03
                               <1>
                                        cmp byte [CRT_MODE], 3; 80*25 color
363 000070CA 741D
                               <1>
                                              short pass_set_txt_mode
364
                               <1>
365 000070CC E892A4FFFF
                                        call set_txt_mode ; set vide mode to 03h
                               <1>
                                        ; 07/01/2017
                               <1>
367 000070D1 30C0
                               <1>
                                        xor al, al
368
                               <1>
369
                               <1> loc_check_active_page:
370
                               <1>
                                        ;xor
                                              al, al
371 000070D3 3805[66580100]
                                              [ACTIVE_PAGE], al ; 0
                               <1>
                                        cmp
372 000070D9 0F842CFFFFF
                               <1>
                                              loc_TRDOS_prompt
                                         jе
373
                               <1>
                                        ; AL = 0 = video page 0
374 000070DF E898A8FFFF
                               <1>
                                        call set_active_page
                                        jmp loc_TRDOS_prompt ; infinitive loop
375 000070E4 E922FFFFFF
                               <1>
376
                               <1>
377
                               <1> pass_set_txt_mode:
378 000070E9 BE[6F190100]
                               <1>
                                        mov esi, nextline
379 000070EE E86AF2FFFF
                               <1>
                                        call print_msq
380 000070F3 EBDE
                               <1>
                                        jmp
                                             short loc_check_active_page
381
                               <1>
382
                               <1> rw_char:
                                        ; 13/05/2016
383
                               <1>
384
                               <1>
                                        ; 30/01/2016
385
                               <1>
                                        ; 29/01/2016
386
                               <1>
                                       ; 17/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
387
                               <1>
                                        ; 2004-2005
388
                               <1>
389
                               <1>
                                        ; DH = cursor row, DL = cursor column
                                        ; BH = 0 = video page number (active page)
390
                               <1>
391
                               <1>
```

```
;xor bh, bh ; 0 = video page 0
392
                               <1>
393
                               <1>
394
                               <1> readnextchar:
395 000070F5 30E4
                               <1>
                                       xor
                                               ah, ah
396 000070F7 E81A9BFFFF
                              <1>
                                        call int16h
397 000070FC 20C0
                                       and al, al
                              <1>
                                              short loc_arrow
398 000070FE 7432
                              <1>
                                        jz
399 00007100 3CE0
                              <1>
                                       cmp
                                             al, 0E0h
400 00007102 742E
                                              short loc_arrow
                              <1>
                                     je
401 00007104 3C08
                              <1>
                                        cmp
                                              al, 08h
402 00007106 7542
                              <1>
                                        jne
                                             short char_return
                              <1> loc_back:
403
404 00007108 3A15[5E590100]
                              <1>
                                        cmp
                                             dl, [CursorColumn]
405 0000710E 76E5
                               <1>
                                        jna
                                              short readnextchar
406
                               <1> prev_column:
407 00007110 FECA
                               <1>
                                    dec dl
408
                               <1> set_cursor_pos:
                               <1>
                                      ;push dx
410 00007112 52
                                        push edx ; 29/12/2017
                               <1>
411
                               <1>
                                        ;xor bh, bh ; 0 = video page 0
                                        ; DH = Row, DL = Column
412
                               <1>
413 00007113 E830ACFFFF
                                       call _set_cpos ; 17/01/2016
                               <1>
414 00007118 5A
                               <1>
                                        pop edx ; 29/12/2017
415
                               <1>
                                        ;pop dx
416
                               <1>
                                       ;movzx ebx, dl
417 00007119 88D3
                               <1>
                                       mov
                                             bl, dl
418 0000711B 2A1D[5E590100]
                               <1>
                                        sub
                                              bl, [CursorColumn]
419 00007121 B020
                               <1>
                                       mov
                                             al, 20h
                                              [CommandBuffer+ebx], al
420 00007123 8883[AE590100]
                               <1>
                                       mov
421
                               <1>
                                        ;sub bh, bh; video page 0
422
                               <1>
                                       ;mov cx, 1
423 00007129 B307
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                             bl, 7 ; color attribute
424 0000712B E809ABFFFF
                              <1>
                                        call
                                             _write_c_current ; 17/01/2016
                                        ;mov dx, [CURSOR POSN]
425
                              <1>
                              <1>
426 00007130 EBC3
                                        jmp
                                              short readnextchar
427
                              <1> loc_arrow:
428 00007132 80FC4B
                              <1> cmp
                                              ah, 4Bh
429 00007135 74D1
                              <1>
                                              short loc_back
                                        je
430 00007137 80FC53
                              <1>
                                       cmp
                                              ah, 53h
                                               short loc_back
431 0000713A 74CC
                              <1>
                                        je
432 0000713C 80FC4D
                              <1>
                                              ah, 4Dh
                                       cmp
                                   jne
433 0000713F 75B4
                              <1>
                                              short readnextchar
434 00007141 80FA4F
                              <1>
                                        cmp
                                              dl, 79
435 00007144 73AF
                              <1>
                                              short readnextchar
                                        inb
436 00007146 FEC2
                              <1>
                                              dl
                                       inc
437 00007148 EBC8
                              <1>
                                        qm;
                                             short set_cursor_pos
438
                              <1> char_return:
439 0000714A 0FB6DA
                              <1>
                                       movzx ebx, dl
440 0000714D 2A1D[5E590100]
                              <1>
                                        sub bl, [CursorColumn]
441 00007153 3C20
                               <1>
                                             al, 20h
                                        cmp
                                        jb
442 00007155 721D
                              <1>
                                              short loc_escape
443 00007157 8883[AE590100]
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                             [CommandBuffer+ebx], al
444 0000715D 80FA4F
                               <1>
                                       cmp
                                             dl, 79
445 00007160 7393
                                             short readnextchar
                              <1>
                                        jnb
                              <1>
446 00007162 66BB0700
                                             bx, 7 ; color attribute
                                        mov
447 00007166 E847ABFFFF
                               <1>
                                        call _write_tty
448 0000716B 668B15[56580100]
                             <1>
                                        mov dx, [CURSOR_POSN]; video page 0
449 00007172 EB81
                              <1>
                                        jmp readnextchar
                               <1> loc_escape:
450
451 00007174 3C1B
                               <1>
                                        cmp
                                             al, 1Bh
452 00007176 7418
                               <1>
                                              short rw_char_retn
                                        jе
453
                               <1>
                                        ;
454 00007178 3C0D
                               <1>
                                        cmp al, ODh; CR
                                        jne readnextchar
455 0000717A 0F8575FFFFFF
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                        ; 13/05/2016
                                       mov bx, 7; attribute/color (bl)
457 00007180 66BB0700
                               <1>
458
                               <1>
                                                 ; video page 0 (bh=0)
                                        call _write_tty
459 00007184 E829ABFFFF
                               <1>
460
                               <1>
                                        ;mov bx, 7 ; attribute/color
461
                               <1>
                                                   ; video page 0 (bh=0)
462 00007189 B00A
                                        mov al, OAh; LF
                              <1>
463 0000718B E822ABFFFF
                                       call _write_tty
                               <1>
                               <1> rw_char_retn:
465 00007190 C3
                               <1>
                                       retn
466
                               <1>
467
                               <1> show_date:
                                     ; 18/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
468
                               <1>
                                         ; 2004-2005
469
                               <1>
470
                               <1>
471
                               <1>
                                        ;mov ah, 04h
                                        ;call int1Ah
472
                               <1>
473 00007191 E8C9E8FFFF
                               <1>
                                              RTC_40; GET RTC DATE
                               <1>
475 00007196 88D0
                                              al. dl
                               <1>
                                        mov
476 00007198 E8709AFFFF
                              <1>
                                        call bcd_to_ascii
477 0000719D 66A3[120E0100]
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                             [Day], ax
478
                              <1>
479 000071A3 88F0
                               <1>
                                              al, dh
480 000071A5 E8639AFFFF
                               <1>
                                        call bcd_to_ascii
481 000071AA 66A3[150E0100]
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                              [Month], ax
                               <1>
483 000071B0 88E8
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              al, ch
484 000071B2 E8569AFFFF
                               <1>
                                        call
                                             bcd_to_ascii
485 000071B7 66A3[180E0100]
                               <1>
                                             [Century], ax
                                        mov
486
                               <1>
487 000071BD 88C8
                               <1>
                                              al, cl
                                        mov
488 000071BF E8499AFFFF
                                        call bcd to ascii
                               <1>
489 000071C4 66A3[1A0E0100]
                               <1>
                                              word [Year], ax
                               <1>
490
491 000071CA BE[020E0100]
                                              esi, Msg_Show_Date
                               <1>
                                        mov
492 000071CF E889F1FFFF
                                        call print_msq
                               <1>
                               <1>
493
494 000071D4 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
```

```
495
                                          <1>
 496
                                          <1> set_date:
                                                 ; 13/05/2016
 497
                                          <1>
                                                      ; 18/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
 498
                                          <1>
                                                     ; 2004-2005
 499
                                          <1>
500
                                          <1>
 501 000071D5 BE[E60D0100]
                                          <1>
                                                     mov esi, Msg_Enter_Date
                                                    call print_msg
 502 000071DA E87EF1FFFF
                                         <1>
503
                                          <1>
504
                                          <1> loc_enter_day_1:
505 000071DF 30E4
                                                  xor ah, ah
                                         <1>
506 000071E1 E8309AFFFF
                                         <1>
                                                      call int16h
                                          <1>
                                                      ; AL = ASCII Code of the Character
508 000071E6 3CUD
509 000071E8 0F84B7010000
                                                      cmp al, 13
                                         <1>
                                                 je loc_set_date_retn
cmp al, 27
                                         <1>
510 000071EE 3C1B
                                         <1>
511 000071F0 0F84AF010000
                                          <1>
                                                mov [Day], al
cmp al, '0'
jb loc_set_date_stc_0
cmp al, '3'
ja loc_set_date_stc_0
; 13/05/2016
; mov
                                                      je
                                                              loc_set_date_retn
512 000071F6 A2[120E0100]
                                          <1>
513 000071FB 3C30
                                          <1>
514 000071FD 0F82AD010000
                                          <1>
515 00007203 3C33
                                          <1>
516 00007205 0F87A5010000
                                         <1>
517
                                          <1>
518
                                         <1>
                                                      ;mov bx, 7; attribute/color (bl)
519
                                         <1>
                                                                     ; video page 0 (bh)
                                                      mov bl, 7
call _write_tty
520 0000720B B307
                                         <1>
521 0000720D E8A0AAFFFF
                                         <1>
                                         <1> loc_enter_day_2:
 523 00007212 30E4
                                         <1>
                                                      xor
                                                                ah, ah
524 00007214 E8FD99FFFF
                                          <1>
                                                      call int16h

      525
      <1>
      ; AL = ASCII Code of the Char

      526 00007219 3C1B
      <1>
      cmp al, 27

      527 0000721B 0F8484010000
      <1>
      je loc_set_date_retn

      528 00007221 A2[130E0100]
      <1>
      mov [Day+1], al

      529 00007226 3C30
      <1>
      cmp al, '0'

      530 00007228 0F828C010000
      <1>
      jb loc_set_date_stc_1

      531 0000722E 3C39
      <1>
      cmp al, '9'

      532 00007230 0F8784010000
      <1>
      ja loc_set_date_stc_1

      533 00007236 803D[120E0100]33
      <1>
      cmp byte [Day], '3'

      534 0000723D 7208
      <1>
      jb short pass_set_day_31

      535 0000723F 3C31
      <1>
      cmp al, '1'

      536 00007241 0F8773010000
      <1>
      ja loc_set_date_stc_1

      537

      <1>
      pass_set_day_31:

525
                                         <1>
                                                      ; AL = ASCII Code of the Character
537
                                          <1> pass_set_day_31:
                                          <1> ; 13/05/2016
538
539
                                          <1>
                                                      ;mov bx, 7 ; attribute/color (bl)
                                  <1> ; vio
540
                                                                      ; video page 0 (bh)
541 00007247 B307
542 00007249 E864AAFFFF
                                         <1> loc_enter_separator_1:
543
544 0000724E 28E4
                                          <1> sub ah, ah; 0
                                                      call int16h
545 00007250 E8C199FFFF
                                         <1>
                                        <1> call intion
<1> ; AL = ASCII Code of the Character
<1> cmp al, 27
<1> je loc_set_date_retn
<1> cmp al, '-'
<1> je short pass_set_date_separato
<1> cmp al, '/'
<1> jne loc_set_date_stc_2
546
 547 00007255 3C1B
548 00007257 0F8448010000
 549 0000725D 3C2D
 550 0000725F 7408
                                                      je short pass_set_date_separator_1
551 00007261 3C2F
552 00007263 0F856C010000
553
                                          <1> pass_set_date_separator_1:
554
                                          <1>
                                                      ; 13/05/2016
555
                                         <1>
                                                      ;mov bx, 7 ; attribute/color (bl)
                                                      ; video page 0 (bh)
556
                                         <1>
                                                mov DL,
call _write_tty
                                                              bl, 7
 557 00007269 B307
                                         <1>
558 0000726B E842AAFFFF
                                         <1>
559
                                         <1> loc_enter_month_1:
                                                 xor
 560 00007270 30E4
                                         <1>
                                                               ah, ah ; 0
                                                      call int16h
561 00007272 E89F99FFFF
                                         <1>
                                                ; AL = ASCII Code of comp al, 27 je loc_set_of mov [Month], al
                                         <1>
                                                      ; AL = ASCII Code of the Character
563 00007277 3C1B
                                         <1>
 564 00007279 0F8426010000
                                          <1>
                                                               loc_set_date_retn
 565 0000727F A2[150E0100]
                                         <1>
                                                 cmp al, '0'
jb loc_
cmp al, '1'
566 00007284 3C30
                                          <1>
567 00007286 0F8264010000
                                          <1>
                                                              loc_set_date_stc_3
568 0000728C 3C31
                                          <1>
                                                      cmp al, '1'
 569 0000728E 0F875C010000
                                                      ja loc_set_date_stc_3
                                          <1>
                                                      ; 13/05/2016
570
                                          <1>
                                                      ;mov bx, 7 ; attribute/color (bl)
571
                                          <1>
                                          <1>
                                                                      ; video page 0 (bh)
                                                      mov bl, 7 call _write_tty
573 00007294 B307
                                          <1>
574 00007296 E817AAFFFF
                                          <1>
                                          <1> loc_enter_month_2:
 576 0000729B 30E4
                                          <1>
                                                       xor
                                                                ah, ah
 577 0000729D E87499FFFF
                                                       call int16h
                                          <1>
578
                                                      ; AL = ASCII Code of the Character
                                          <1>
                                                       cmp al, 27
 579 000072A2 3C1B
                                          <1>
 580 000072A4 0F84FB000000
                                                                 loc_set_date_retn
                                          <1>
                                                      jе
581 000072AA A2[160E0100]
                                          <1>
                                                      mov
                                                              [Month+1], al
                                                              al, '0'
 582 000072AF 3C30
                                          <1>
                                                      cmp
 583 000072B1 0F8254010000
                                          <1>
                                                              loc_set_date_stc_4
                                                      jb
                                                              al, '9'
 584 000072B7 3C39
                                          <1>
                                                       cmp
 585 000072B9 0F874C010000
                                          <1>
                                                             loc_set_date_stc_4
                                                      jа
 586 000072BF 803D[150E0100]31
                                          <1>
                                                       cmp
                                                              byte [Month], '1'
 587 000072C6 7208
                                          <1>
                                                       jb
                                                              short pass_set_month_12
                                                              al, '2'
 588 000072C8 3C32
                                          <1>
                                                       cmp
 589 000072CA 0F873B010000
                                          <1>
                                                     ja loc_set_date_stc_4
 590
                                          <1> pass_set_month_12:
591
                                                      ; 13/05/2016
                                          <1>
 592
                                          <1>
                                                       ;mov bx, 7 ; attribute/color (bl)
                                                                      ; video page 0 (bh)
593
                                          <1>
                                                              bl, 7
 594 000072D0 B307
                                          <1>
                                                      mov
                                                call _write_tty
 595 000072D2 E8DBA9FFFF
                                         <1>
                                         <1> loc_enter_separator_2:
 596
 597 000072D7 28E4
                                          <1>
                                                   sub
                                                             ah, ah
```

```
598 000072D9 E83899FFFF
                                         call int16h
                                <1>
                                          ; AL = ASCII Code of the Character
599
                                <1>
600 000072DE 3C1B
                                 <1>
                                          cmp al, 27
601 000072E0 0F84BF000000
                                          je
                                <1>
                                                 loc_set_date_retn
                                           cmp al, '-'
602 000072E6 3C2D
                                <1>
                                <1> je short pass_set_date_separator_2
<1> cmp al, '/'
<1> jne loc_set_date_stc_5
603 000072E8 7408
604 000072EA 3C2F
605 000072EC 0F8534010000
606
                                 <1> pass_set_date_separator_2:
607
                                 <1> ; 13/05/2016
                                           ;mov bx, 7 ; attribute/color (bl)
608
                                 <1>
609
                                 <1>
                                                       ; video page 0 (bh)
610 000072F2 B307
                                                 bl, 7
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                          call _write_tty
611 000072F4 E8B9A9FFFF
                                <1>
612
                                <1> loc_enter_year_1:
613 000072F9 30E4
                                      xor ah, ah
call int16h
                                <1>
614 000072FB E81699FFFF
                                <1>
                                          ; AL = ASCII Code of the Character
                                <1>
                               616 00007300 3C1B
                                          cmp al, 27
617 00007302 0F849D000000
                                          je
                                                loc_set_date_retn
                                           mov [Year], al
618 00007308 A2[1A0E0100]
619 0000730D 3C30
                                           cmp al, '0'
620 0000730F 0F822C010000
                                           jb
                                                 loc_set_date_stc_6
                                                 al, '9'
621 00007315 3C39
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                          ja loc_set_date_stc_6
622 00007317 0F8724010000
                                 <1>
623
                                 <1>
                                           ; 13/05/2016
624
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov bx, 7 ; attribute/color (bl)
                                 <1>
                                                       ; video page 0 (bh)
                                           mov bl, 7 call _write_tty
626 0000731D B307
                                <1>
627 0000731F E88EA9FFFF
                                 <1>
                                <1> loc_enter_year_2:
628
629 00007324 30E4
                                <1>
                                       xor ah, ah
630 00007326 E8EB98FFFF
                                <1>
                                           call int16h
                                           ; AL = ASCII Code of the Character
631
                                <1>
                                          cmp al, 27
632 0000732B 3C1B
                                <1>
                                          je
mov
633 0000732D 7476
                                                 short loc_set_date_retn
                                <1>
634 0000732F A2[1B0E0100]
635 00007334 3C30
636 00007336 0F8220010000
                                                 byte [Year+1], al
                                <1>
                                cmp al, '0'
cmp al, '0'
cl> jb loc_set_date_stc_7
cl> cmp al, '9'
cl> ja loc_set_date_stc_7
cl> ; 13/05/2016
cl> ; mov bx, 7; attribute/color
cl> ; video page 0 (1)
637 0000733C 3C39
638 0000733E 0F8718010000
639
                                           ;mov bx, 7 ; attribute/color (bl)
640
                                                       ; video page 0 (bh)
641
                                          mov bl, 7 call _write_tty
                                <1>
642 00007344 B307
                          <1>
<1>
643 00007346 E867A9FFFF
                                <1> loc_set_date_get_lchar_again:
644
645 0000734B 28E4
                                <1> sub ah, ah; 0
646 0000734D E8C498FFFF
                                           call int16h
                                <1>
647
                                <1>
                                           ; AL = ASCII Code of the Character
                                      cmp al, 13; ENTER key
648 00007352 3C0D
                                <1>
                                <1> je short loc_set_date_progress
<1> cmp al, 27; ESC key
<1> je short loc set date retn
649 00007354 7412
650 00007356 3C1B
651 00007358 744B
                                <1>
                                                 short loc_set_date_retn
                                           jе
652
                                <1>
                                         call check_for_backspace
653 0000735A E82A010000
                                <1>
654 0000735F 75EA
                                <1>
                                           jne short loc_set_date_get_lchar_again
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_set_date_bs_8:
656
657 00007361 E811010000
                                 <1>
                                           call write_backspace
658 00007366 EBBC
                                 <1>
                                           jmp short loc_enter_year_2
659
                                 <1>
660
                                 <1> loc_set_date_progress:
661
                                 <1> ; Get Current Date
662
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov ah, 04h
                                 <1>
                                          call int1Ah;
663
                                          call RTC_40; GET RTC DATE
664 00007368 E8F2E6FFFF
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                          ; CH = century (in BCD)
666
                                 <1>
667 0000736D 66A1[1A0E0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 ax, [Year]
                                           mov
668 00007373 662D3030
                                <1>
                                                 ax, '00'
                                           sub
669 00007377 C0E004
                                                 al, 4 ; * 16
                                           shl
                                 <1>
670 0000737A 88C1
                                 <1>
                                                 cl, al
                                           mov
671 0000737C 00E1
                                           add
                                <1>
                                                 cl, ah
672 0000737E 66A1[150E0100]
                                <1>
                                                 ax, [Month]
                                           mov
673 00007384 662D3030
                                                 ax, '00'
                                 <1>
                                           sub
674 00007388 C0E004
                                                 al, 4 ; * 16
                                <1>
                                           shl
675 0000738B 88C6
                                                 dh, al
                                <1>
                                           mov
676 0000738D 00E6
                                           add
                                                 dh, ah
                                 <1>
677 0000738F 66A1[120E0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ax, [Day]
678 00007395 662D3030
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 ax, '00'
                                 <1>
                                           shl
679 00007399 C0E004
                                               al, 4 ;
680 0000739C 88C2
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 dl, al
681 0000739E 00E2
                                           add
                                                dl, ah
                                 <1>
682
                                 <1>
683
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov ah, 05h
                                           call int1Ah;
684
                                 <1>
685 000073A0 E8E7E6FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call RTC_50; SET RTC DATE
686
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_set_date_retn:
687
688 000073A5 BE[6F190100]
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, nextline
689 000073AA E8AEEFFFFF
                                           call print_msg
                                 <1>
690 000073AF C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
691
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_set_date_stc_0:
692
                                       ;xor bh, bh ; video page 0
call beeper ; BEEP !
693
                                 <1>
694 000073B0 E8DDA9FFFF
                                 <1>
695 000073B5 E925FEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jmp loc_enter_day_1
                                 <1> loc_set_date_stc_1:
697 000073BA E8CA000000
                                <1> call check_for_backspace
                                           je short loc_set_date_bs_1
698 000073BF 740A
                                 <1>
                                          ;xor bh, bh ; video page 0
call beeper ; BEEP !
699
                                 <1>
700 000073C1 E8CCA9FFFF
                                 <1>
```

```
701 000073C6 E947FEFFFF
                               <1>
                                       qmṛ
                                                 loc_enter_day_2
                               <1> loc_set_date_bs_1:
702
703 000073CB E8A7000000
                               <1> call write_backspace
                                         jmp loc_enter_day_1
704 000073D0 E90AFEFFFF
                               <1>
                                <1> loc_set_date_stc_2:
706 000073D5 E8AF000000
                               <1>
                                    call check_for_backspace
707 000073DA 740A
                               <1>
                                         je
                                              short loc_set_date_bs_2
                                        ;xor bh, bh; video page 0
                               <1>
                                    call beeper; BEEP!
709 000073DC E8B1A9FFFF
                               <1>
710 000073E1 E968FEFFFF
                               <1>
                                        jmp loc_enter_separator_1
                               <1> loc_set_date_bs_2:
711
712 000073E6 E88C000000
                               <1> call write_backspace
713 000073EB E922FEFFFF
                               <1>
                                        jmp loc_enter_day_2
                               <1> loc_set_date_stc_3:
714
715 000073F0 E894000000
                               <1> call check_for_backspace
716 000073F5 740A
                                         je short loc_set_date_bs_3
                               <1>
717
                               <1>
                                         ;xor bh, bh ; video page 0
                                    call beeper ; BEEP !
    jmp loc_enter_month_1
718 000073F7 E896A9FFFF
                               <1>
719 000073FC E96FFEFFF
                               <1>
720
                               <1> loc_set_date_bs_3:
                               <1> call write_backspace
<1> jmp loc_enter_separator_1
721 00007401 E871000000
722 00007406 E943FEFFFF
                               <1> loc_set_date_stc_4:
                               <1> call check_for_backspace
724 0000740B E879000000
                               <1>
                                         je short loc_set_date_bs_4
725 00007410 740A
                                    ;xor bh, bh ; video page 0
call beeper ; BEEP !
   jmp loc_enter_month_2
                               <1>
726
727 00007412 E87BA9FFFF
                               <1>
728 00007417 E97FFFFFF
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_set_date_bs_4:
729
                                     call write_backspace
730 0000741C E856000000
                               <1>
731 00007421 E94AFEFFFF
                               <1>
                                         jmp loc_enter_month_1
                               <1> loc_set_date_stc_5:
732
                                    call check_for_backspace
je short loc_set_date_bs_5
733 00007426 E85E000000
                               <1>
734 0000742B 740A
                               <1>
735
                               <1>
                                        ;xor bh, bh ; video page 0
                                    call beeper; BEEP!
736 0000742D E860A9FFFF
                               <1>
737 00007432 E9A0FEFFFF
                               <1>
                                        jmp loc_enter_separator_2
                               <1> loc_set_date_bs_5:
                                     call write_backspace
739 00007437 E83B000000
                               <1>
740 0000743C E95AFEFFFF
                               <1>
                                        jmp loc_enter_month_2
                               <1> loc_set_date_stc_6:
742 00007441 E843000000
                               <1> call check_for_backspace
743 00007446 740A
                               <1>
                                         je
                                                 short loc_set_date_bs_6
                                         ;xor bh, bh; video page 0
744
                               <1>
                               <1> call beeper ; BEEP !
<1> jmp loc_enter_year_1
745 00007448 E845A9FFFF
746 0000744D E9A7FEFFFF
747
                               <1> loc_set_date_bs_6:
748 00007452 E820000000
                               <1> call write_backspace
749 00007457 E97BFEFFFF
                               <1>
                                        jmp loc_enter_separator_2
750
                               <1> loc_set_date_stc_7:
751 0000745C E828000000
                               <1> call check_for_backspace
752 00007461 740A
                               <1>
                                         je short loc_set_date_bs_7
753
                               <1>
                                         ;xor
                                              bh, bh ; video page 0
                                        call beeper; BEEP!
754 00007463 E82AA9FFFF
                               <1>
                                       jmp loc_enter_year_2
755 00007468 E9B7FEFFFF
                               <1>
756
                               <1> loc_set_date_bs_7:
757 0000746D E805000000
                               <1>
                                    call write_backspace
758 00007472 E982FEFFFF
                               <1>
                                                loc_enter_year_1
                                         jmp
759
                               <1>
760
                               <1> write_backspace:
                                      ; 18/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
761
                               <1>
762 00007477 B008
                                         mov al, 08h; BACKSPACE
                               <1>
763
                               <1>
                                         ; 13/05/2016
764 00007479 66BB0700
                                         mov bx, 7; bl = attribute/color
                               <1>
765
                               <1>
                                                    ; bh = video page = 0
766 0000747D E830A8FFFF
                               <1>
                                         call _write_tty
                                         mov al, 20h; BLANK/SPACE char
767 00007482 B020
                               <1>
                                         ;mov bx, 7 ; attribute/color
                               <1>
768
                                         ;call _write_c_current
769
                               <1>
770
                               <1>
                                         ;retn
771 00007484 E9B0A7FFFF
                               <1>
                                              _write_c_current
                                         jmp
772
                               <1>
773
                               <1> check_for_backspace:
                                         ; 18/01/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
774
                               <1>
                                         cmp ax, 0E08h
775 00007489 663D080E
                               <1>
                                               short cfbs_retn
776 0000748D 7410
                               <1>
                                         jе
777 0000748F 663DE04B
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               ax, 4BE0h
778 00007493 740A
                               <1>
                                               short cfbs_retn
                                         je
779 00007495 663D004B
                               <1>
                                               ax, 4B00h
                                         cmp
780 00007499 7404
                               <1>
                                               short cfbs_retn
                                         je
781 0000749B 663DE053
                               <1>
                                               ax, 53E0h
                                         cmp
                                <1> cfbs_retn:
782
783 0000749F C3
                                <1>
784
                               <1>
785
                                <1> show_time:
                                        ; 18/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
786
                                <1>
787
                                          ; 2004-2005
                               <1>
788
                                <1>
789
                               <1>
                                         ;mov ah, 02h
                                         call int1Ah;
790
                               <1>
791 000074A0 E849E5FFFF
                               <1>
                                         call RTC_20; GET RTC TIME
792
                               <1>
793 000074A5 88E8
                               <1>
                                               al, ch
794 000074A7 E86197FFFF
                               <1>
                                         call bcd to ascii
795 000074AC 66A3[400E0100]
                               <1>
                                               [Hour], ax
                                         mov
796
                               <1>
797 000074B2 88C8
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               al, cl
798 000074B4 E85497FFFF
                               <1>
                                        call bcd_to_ascii
799 000074B9 66A3[430E0100]
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              [Minute], ax
800
                               <1>
801 000074BF 88F0
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               al, dh
802 000074C1 E84797FFFF
                                         call bcd_to_ascii
                               <1>
803 000074C6 66A3[460E0100]
                               <1>
                                               [Second], ax
                                         mov
```

```
<1>
805 000074CC BE[300E0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, Msg_Show_Time
806 000074D1 E887EEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call print_msg
807 000074D6 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
                                 <1>
                                 <1> set_time:
809
                                           ; 13/05/2016
810
                                 <1>
                                           ; 18/01/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
811
                                 <1>
                                           ; 2004-2005
812
                                 <1>
813
                                 <1>
814 000074D7 BE[1F0E0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, Msg_Enter_Time
815 000074DC E87CEEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call print_msg
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_enter_hour_1:
817
                               818 000074E1 30E4
819 000074E3 E82E97FFFF
820
                                           ; AL = ASCII Code of the Character
821 000074E8 3C0D
822 000074EA 0F84AE010000
823 000074F0 3C1B
824 000074F2 0F84A6010000
825 000074F8 A2[400E0100]
826 000074FD 3C30
827 000074FF 0F82A4010000
                                                 loc\_set\_time\_stc\_0
                                <1> cmp al, '2'
<1> ja loc_set_time_stc_0
<1> ; 13/05/2016
<1> ;mov bx, 7; attribute/color
; video page 0 ()
828 00007505 3C32
829 00007507 0F879C010000
830
                                           ;mov bx, 7 ; attribute/color (bl)
832
                                                       ; video page 0 (bh)
                                      mov DI,
call _write_tty
833 0000750D B307
                                <1>
                             <1>
834 0000750F E89EA7FFFF
                                <1> loc_enter_hour_2:
835
                                      xor
836 00007514 30E4
                                 <1>
                                                  ah, ah
837 00007516 E8FB96FFFF
                                call int16h
<1> ; AL = ASCII Code of the (
cmp al, 27
<1> je loc_set_time_ret
<1> mov [Hour+1], al
<1> cmp al, '0'
<1> jb loc_set_time_stc
<1> cmp al, '9'
<1> ja loc_set_time_stc_1
<1> cmp byte [Hour], '2'
<1> jb short pass_set_time_stc_1
                                           call int16h
                                <1>
838
                                           ; AL = ASCII Code of the Character
839 0000751B 3C1B
841 00007523 A2[410E0100]
                                                 loc_set_time_retn
842 00007528 3C30
843 0000752A 0F8283010000
                                           jb loc_set_time_stc_1
844 00007530 3C39
845 00007532 0F877B010000
                                            cmp byte [Hour], '2'
846 00007538 803D[400E0100]32
847 0000753F 7208
                                           jb short pass_set_time_24
                                        cmp al, '4'

ja loc_set_time_stc_1
                                 <1>
848 00007541 3C34
849 00007543 0F876A010000
                                 <1>
                                 <1> pass_set_time_24:
850
851
                                 <1> ; 13/05/2016
                                           ;mov bx, 7 ; attribute/color (bl)
852
                                 <1>
853
                                 <1>
                                                        ; video page 0 (bh)
854 00007549 B307
                                        mov DI,
call _write_tty
                                           mov bl, 7
                                <1>
                              <1>
855 0000754B E862A7FFFF
                                 <1> loc_enter_time_separator_1:
857 00007550 28E4
                                <1> sub ah, ah; 0
858 00007552 E8BF96FFFF
                                <1>
                                           call int16h
859
                                 <1>
                                           ; AL = ASCII Code of the Character
                                860 00007557 3C1B
861 00007559 0F843F010000
                                          je loc_set_time_retn
                                      cmp al, ':'
jne loc_set_time_stc_2; 13/05/2016; mov bx, 7; attribute/colo
862 0000755F 3C3A
                                 <1>
863 00007561 0F8567010000
                                 <1>
864
                                 <1>
865
                                           ;mov bx, 7 ; attribute/color (bl)
                                 <1>
866
                                 <1>
                                                        ; video page 0 (bh)
                                           mov bl, 7
867 00007567 B307
                                <1>
                                           call _write_tty
868 00007569 E844A7FFFF
                                <1>
                                 <1> loc_enter_minute_1:
870 0000756E 30E4
                                          xor ah, ah
                                 <1>
871 00007570 E8A196FFFF
                                <1>
                                           call int16h
872
                                 <1>
                                           ; AL = ASCII Code of the Character
                                           cmp al, 27
  je loc_set_time_retn
873 00007575 3C1B
                                 <1>
874 00007577 0F8421010000
                                <1>
875 0000757D A2[430E0100]
                                           mov [Minute], al
                                 <1>
876 00007582 3C30
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 al, '0'
877 00007584 0F825F010000
                                           jb loc_set_time_stc_3
                                 <1>
878 0000758A 3C35
                                 <1>
                                           cmp al, '5'
                                           ja
879 0000758C 0F8757010000
                                 <1>
                                                     loc_set_time_stc_3
                                           ; 13/05/2016
880
                                 <1>
881
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov bx, 7 ; attribute/color (bl)
                                                       ; video page 0 (bh)
882
                                 <1>
                                           mov bl, 7
883 00007592 B307
                                 <1>
                                           call _write_tty
884 00007594 E819A7FFFF
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_enter_minute_2:
885
886 00007599 30E4
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                   ah, ah
887 0000759B E87696FFFF
                                           call int16h
                                 <1>
888
                                 <1>
                                           ; AL = ASCII Code of the Character
889 000075A0 3C1B
                                 <1>
                                           cmp al, 27
890 000075A2 0F84F6000000
                                 <1>
                                           je
                                                  loc_set_time_retn
                                                 [Minute+1], al
891 000075A8 A2[440E0100]
                                 <1>
892 000075AD 3C30
                                 <1>
                                                 al, '0'
                                           cmp
893 000075AF 0F824F010000
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                  loc_set_time_stc_4
                                           cmp al, '9'
ja loc_set_time_stc_4
894 000075B5 3C39
                                 <1>
895 000075B7 0F8747010000
                                 <1>
                                           ; 13/05/2016
896
                                 <1>
897
                                           ;mov bx, 7 ; attribute/color (bl)
                                 <1>
898
                                 <1>
                                                       ; video page 0 (bh)
                                                 bl, 7
899 000075BD B307
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                           call _write_tty
900 000075BF E8EEA6FFFF
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_enter_time_separator_2:
                                           mov word [Second], 3030h
902 000075C4 66C705[460E0100]30- <1>
902 000075CC 30
                                 <1>
903 000075CD 28E4
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                   ah, ah
904 000075CF E84296FFFF
                                           call int16h
                                 <1>
905
                                 <1>
                                           ; AL = ASCII Code of the Character
```

```
906 000075D4 3C0D
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 13
 907 000075D6 0F8485000000
                               <1>
                                         je loc_set_time_progress
 908 000075DC 3C1B
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                              al, 27
909 000075DE 0F84BA000000
                                <1>
                                         je
                                               loc_set_time_retn
910 000075E4 3C3A
                                         cmp al, ':'
                                <1>
                                        jne loc_set_time_stc_5
911 000075E6 0F8533010000
                               <1>
                                         ; 13/05/2016
912
                                <1>
                                         ;mov bx, 7; attribute/color (bl)
913
                                <1>
914
                               <1>
                                                    ; video page 0 (bh)
                                              bl, 7
915 000075EC B307
                               <1>
                                        call _write_tty
916 000075EE E8BFA6FFFF
                               <1>
917
                               <1> loc_enter_second_1:
 918 000075F3 30E4
                               <1>
                                        xor
                                                ah, ah
                                         call int16h
919 000075F5 E81C96FFFF
                               <1>
920
                               <1>
                                         ; AL = ASCII Code of the Character
921 000075FA 3C0D
                               <1>
                                        cmp al, 13
922 000075FC 7463
                               <1>
                                         je
                                               short loc_set_time_progress
 923 000075FE 3C1B
                                         cmp al, 27
                               <1>
924 00007600 0F8498000000
                                        je loc_set_time_retn
                               <1>
925 00007606 A2[460E0100]
                               <1>
                                               [Second], al
                                        mov
926 0000760B 3C30
                                              al, '0'
                               <1>
                                        cmp
927 0000760D 0F8227010000
                               <1>
                                        jb loc_set_time_stc_6
                                        cmp al, '5'
ja loc_set_time_stc_6
 928 00007613 3C35
                                <1>
929 00007615 0F871F010000
                               <1>
930
                               <1>
                                        ; 13/05/2016
                                         ;mov bx, 7 ; attribute/color (bl)
931
                               <1>
932
                               <1>
                                                    ; video page 0 (bh)
                                              bl, 7
 933 0000761B B307
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                        call _write_tty
 934 0000761D E890A6FFFF
                               <1>
935
                               <1> loc_enter_second_2:
936 00007622 30E4
                               <1> xor ah, ah
937 00007624 E8ED95FFFF
                                         call int16h
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                         ; AL = ASCII Code of the Character
939 00007629 3C1B
                                        cmp al, 27
                               <1>
940 0000762B 7471
                               <1>
                                        je short loc_set_time_retn
 941 0000762D 3C30
                               <1>
                                               al, '0'
                                        cmp
942 0000762F 0F8229010000
                                               loc_set_time_stc_7
                               <1>
                                        jb
                                        cmp al, '9'
ja loc_set_time_stc_7
 943 00007635 3C39
                               <1>
944 00007637 0F8721010000
                               <1>
                                         ; 13/05/2016
945
                                <1>
946
                               <1>
                                        ;mov bx, 7 ; attribute/color (bl)
947
                               <1>
                                                    ; video page 0 (bh)
                                        mov bl, 7
call _write_tty
 948 0000763D B307
                               <1>
                               <1>
949 0000763F E86EA6FFFF
950
                               <1> loc_set_time_get_lchar_again:
 951 00007644 28E4
                                    sub ah, ah; 0 call int16h
                               <1>
952 00007646 E8CB95FFFF
                               <1>
 953
                               <1>
                                        ; AL = ASCII Code of the Character
 954 0000764B 3C0D
                               <1>
                                     cmp al, 13
 955 0000764D 7412
                                               short loc_set_time_progress
                               <1>
                                         je
 956 0000764F 3C1B
                               <1>
                                        cmp al, 27
957 00007651 744B
                               <1>
                                       je
                                               short loc_set_time_retn
                                <1>
 959 00007653 E831FEFFFF
                                        call check_for_backspace
                               <1>
 960 00007658 75EA
                               <1>
                                       jne short loc_set_time_get_lchar_again
 961
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_set_time_bs_8:
962
 963 0000765A E818FEFFFF
                               <1>
                                      call write_backspace
 964 0000765F EBC1
                                         jmp short loc_enter_second_2
                               <1>
965
                                <1>
 966
                                <1> loc_set_time_progress:
                                      ; Get Current Time
967
                                <1>
 968
                                <1>
                                         ;mov ah, 02h
                                        call int1Ah;
 969
                                <1>
 970 00007661 E888E3FFFF
                                <1>
                                       call RTC_20; GET RTC TIME
971
                                <1>
                                        ;DL = Daylight Savings Enable option (0-1)
972
                                <1>
                                               ax, [Hour]
 973 00007666 66A1[400E0100]
                               <1>
 974 0000766C 662D3030
                                               ax, '00'
                                <1>
                                         sub
975 00007670 C0E004
                                <1>
                                         shl
                                               al, 4 ; * 16
976 00007673 88C5
                               <1>
                                               ch, al
                                         mov
977 00007675 00E5
                                         add
                               <1>
                                              ch, ah
978 00007677 66A1[430E0100]
                               <1>
                                               ax, [Minute]
                                         mov
979 0000767D 662D3030
                                               ax, '00'
                               <1>
                                         sub
980 00007681 C0E004
                               <1>
                                         shl
                                               al, 4 ; * 16
 981 00007684 88C1
                                               cl, al
                               <1>
                                         mov
982 00007686 00E1
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               cl, ah
                                              ax, [Second]
 983 00007688 66A1[460E0100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
 984 0000768E 662D3030
                                              ax, '00'
                                <1>
                                         sub
                                               al, 4 ; * 16
985 00007692 C0E004
                                <1>
                                         shl
 986 00007695 88C6
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               dh, al
                                         add
 987 00007697 00E6
                                <1>
                                               dh, ah
                                <1>
989
                                         ;mov ah, 03h
                                <1>
 990
                                <1>
                                         call int1Ah;
 991 00007699 E87FE3FFFF
                                         call RTC_30; SET RTC TIME
                               <1>
992
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_set_time_retn:
                                     mov esi, nextline call print_msg
 994 0000769E BE[6F190100]
                                <1>
 995 000076A3 E8B5ECFFFF
                                <1>
 996 000076A8 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
997
                                <1>
998
                                <1> loc_set_time_stc_0:
                                999
1000 000076A9 E8E4A6FFFF
                                <1>
                                         call beeper; BEEP!
                                        jmp loc_enter_hour_1
1001 000076AE E92EFEFFFF
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_set_time_stc_1:
1002
                                <1> call check_for_backspace
1003 000076B3 E8D1FDFFFF
                                         je short loc_set_time_bs_1
;xor bh, bh; video page 0
1004 000076B8 740A
                               <1> je snort roc_set_crmc_~
<1> ;xor bh, bh ; video page
<1> call beeper ; BEEP !
<1> jmp loc_enter_hour_2
                                <1>
1005
1006 000076BA E8D3A6FFFF
1007 000076BF E950FEFFFF
1008
                                <1> loc_set_time_bs_1:
```

```
<1> call write_backspace
<1> jmp loc_enter_hour_1
1009 000076C4 E8AEFDFFFF
1010 000076C9 E913FEFFFF
                                     <1> loc_set_time_stc_2:
1012 000076CE E8B6FDFFFF
                                     <1> call check_for_backspace
                                               je short loc_set_time_bs_2
1013 000076D3 740A
                                     <1>
                                     <1>    ;xor bh, bh ; video page 0
<1>    call beeper ; BEEP !
<1>    jmp    loc_enter_time_separator_1
1014
1015 000076D5 E8B8A6FFFF
1016 000076DA E971FEFFFF
                                     <1> loc_set_time_bs_2:
1017
1018 000076DF E893FDFFFF
                                     <1> call write_backspace
1019 000076E4 E92BFEFFFF
                                     <1>
                                               jmp loc_enter_hour_2
1020
                                     <1> loc_set_time_stc_3:
                                          call check_for_backspace
je short loc_set_time_bs_3
1021 000076E9 E89BFDFFFF
                                     <1>
1022 000076EE 740A
                                     <1>
                                    <1> ixor bh, bh; video page 0
<1> call beeper; BEEP !6
<1> jmp loc_enter_minute_1
1023
1024 000076F0 E89DA6FFFF
1025 000076F5 E974FEFFFF
                                     <1> loc_set_time_bs_3:
                                    <1> call write_backspace
<1> jmp loc_enter_time_separator_1
1027 000076FA E878FDFFFF
1028 000076FF E94CFEFFFF
                                     <1> loc_set_time_stc_4:
1030 00007704 E880FDFFFF
                                     <1> call check_for_backspace
1031 00007709 740A
                                     <1>
                                                je
                                                      short loc_set_time_bs_4
                                               ;xor bh, bh ; video page 0
1032
                                     <1>
                                    <1> call beeper ; BEEP !
<1> jmp loc_enter_minute_2
1033 0000770B E882A6FFFF
1034 00007710 E984FEFFFF
                                     <1> loc_set_time_bs_4:
1035
                                     <1> call write_backspace
<1> jmp loc_enter_minute_1
1036 00007715 E85DFDFFFF
1037 0000771A E94FFEFFFF
1038
                                     <1> loc_set_time_stc_5:
                                    <1> call check_for_backspace
1039 0000771F E865FDFFFF
                                    <1> je short loc_set_time_bs_5
<1> ;xor bh, bh; video page 0
<1> call beeper; BEEP!
<1> jmp loc_enter_time_separator_2
1040 00007724 740A
1042 00007726 E867A6FFFF
1043 0000772B E994FEFFFF
1044
                                     <1> loc_set_time_bs_5:
1045 00007730 E842FDFFFF
                                     <1> call write_backspace
1046 00007735 E95FFEFFFF
                                     <1>
                                               jmp loc_enter_minute_2
1047
                                     <1> loc_set_time_stc_6:
                                     <1> call check_for_backspace
<1> ie short loc set time
1048 0000773A E84AFDFFFF
                                          je short loc_set_time_bs_
;xor bh, bh; video page 0
call beeper; BEEP!
1049 0000773F 7413
                                     <1>
                                               je short loc_set_time_bs_6
1050
                                     <1>
                                              call beeper; BEEP!
mov word [Second], 3030h
1051 00007741 E84CA6FFFF
                                     <1>
1052 00007746 66C705[460E0100]30- <1>
1052 0000774E 30
                                    <1>
                                              jmp
1053 0000774F E99FFEFFFF
                                    <1>
                                                        loc_enter_second_1
                                    <1> loc_set_time_bs_6:
1054
1055 00007754 E81EFDFFFF
                                     <1> call write_backspace
1056 00007759 E966FEFFFF
                                     <1>
                                              jmp loc_enter_time_separator_2
1057
                                     <1> loc_set_time_stc_7:
1058 0000775E E826FDFFFF
                                    <1> call check_for_backspace
1059 00007763 740A
                                               je short loc_set_time_bs_7
                                    <1>
                                    <1> ixor bh, bh; video page 0
<1> call beeper; BEEP!
<1> jmp loc_enter_second_2
1060
1061 00007765 E828A6FFFF
1062 0000776A E9B3FEFFFF
1063
                                     <1> loc_set_time_bs_7:
1064 0000776F E803FDFFFF
                                     <1> call write_backspace
1065 00007774 E97AFEFFFF
                                     <1>
                                                jmp
                                                       loc_enter_second_1
1066
                                     <1>
1067
                                     <1> print_volume_info:
1068
                                     <1>
                                             ; 01/03/2016
1069
                                               ; 08/02/2016
                                     <1>
1070
                                     <1>
                                               ; 06/02/2016
                                              ; 04/02/2016
1071
                                     <1>
1072
                                     <1>
                                              ; 18/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1073
                                     <1>
                                               ; 25/10/2009
1074
                                     <1>
1075
                                     <1>
                                               ; "Volume Serial No: "
1076
                                     <1>
1077
                                     <1>
                                               ; INPUT : AL = DOS Drive Number
1078
                                     <1>
                                               ; OUTPUT : AH = FS Type
1079
                                     <1>
                                                          AL = DOS Drive Name
1080
                                     <1>
                                               ; CF = 0 \rightarrow OK
                                               ; CF = 1 -> Drive not ready
1081
                                     <1>
1082
                                     <1>
1083 00007779 88C4
                                               mov ah, al sub al, al
                                     <1>
                                               mov
1084 0000777B 28C0
                                     <1>
1085 0000777D 0FB7F0
                                     <1>
                                                movzx esi, ax
1086 00007780 81C600010900
                                     <1>
                                                add esi, Logical_DOSDisks
1087 00007786 8A06
                                     <1>
                                                mov
                                                      al, [esi]
1088 00007788 3C41
                                     <1>
                                                cmp
                                                     al, 'A'
1089 0000778A 7304
                                     <1>
                                                jnb
                                                      short loc_pvi_set_vol_name
1090 0000778C 8A6604
                                     <1>
                                                mov
                                                      ah, [esi+LD_FSType]
1091 0000778F C3
                                    <1>
                                               retn
1092
                                    <1>
                                    <1> loc_pvi_set_vol_name:
mov [Vol_Drv_Name], al
                                               call move_volume_name_and_serial_no ;;;
                                               jnc
                                                      short loc_pvi_mvn_ok
                                              pop esi
1098 0000779D 5E
                                   <1>
1099 0000779E C3
                                    <1>
                                              retn
1100
                                    <1>
1101
                                   <1> loc_pvi_mvn_ok:
                                <1>
<1>
1102 0000779F 8B3424
                                          mov esi, [esp]
                            <1> cmp byte [esi+LD_FSType], UAIII
<1> jne short loc_pvi_fat_vol_size
<1> mov eax, [esi+LD_FS_VolumeSize]
<1> movzx ebx, word [esi+LD_FS_BytesPerSec]
<1> jmp short loc_vol_size_mul32
                                               cmp byte [esi+LD_FSType], 0Alh
jne short loc_pvi_fat_vol_size
                                    <1>
1103 000077A2 807E04A1
1104 000077A6 7509
1105 000077A8 8B4670
1106 000077AB 0FB75E11
1107 000077AF EB07
                                <1> loc_pvi_fat_vol_size:
<1> loc_pvi_fat_vol_size:
<1> mov eax, [esi+LD_TotalSectors]
1109 000077B1 8B4670
1110 000077B4 0FB75E11
                                               movzx ebx, word [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_BytsPerSec]
                                    <1>
```

```
<1> loc_vol_size_mul32:
1112 000077B8 F7E3
                               <1> mul ebx
                                         or edx, edx
jnz short loc_vol_size_in_kbytes
1113 000077BA 09D2
                               <1>
                               <1>
1114 000077BC 7507
1115
                               <1> loc_vol_size_in_bytes:
                               <1> mov ecx, VolSize_Bytes
<1> jmp short loc_write_vol_size_str
1116 000077BE B9[580E0100]
1117 000077C3 EB0D
                               <1> loc_vol_size_in_kbytes:
1119 000077C5 66BB0004
                               <1> mov bx, 1024
1120 000077C9 F7F3
                               <1>
                                         div
                                               ebx
                               <1> mov ecx, VolSize_
<1> xor edx, edx; 0
                                         mov ecx, VolSize_KiloBytes
1121 000077CB B9[4B0E0100]
1122 000077D0 31D2
                                <1> loc_write_vol_size_str:
1123
                               <1> mov [VolSize_Unit1], ecx
<1>;
1124 000077D2 890D[37610100]
1125
                               <1> mov edi, Vol_Tot_Sec_Str_End
<1> ;mov byte [edi], 0
<1> mov ecx, 10
1126 000077D8 BF[4D610100]
1127
1128 000077DD B90A000000
                               <1> loc_write_vol_size_chr:
1129
1130 000077E2 F7F1
                               <1> div ecx
                                         add dl, '0'
1131 000077E4 80C230
                               <1>
1132 000077E7 4F
                               <1>
                                         dec edi
                              <1> mov teal,
<1> test eax, eax
<1> jz short loc_write_vol_size_str_ok
<1> sub dl, dl; 0
<1> jmp short loc_write_vol_size_chr
1133 000077E8 8817
1134 000077EA 85C0
1135 000077EC 7404
1136 000077EE 28D2
1137 000077F0 EBF0
1138
1139
                                <1> loc_write_vol_size_str_ok:
1140 000077F2 893D[3F610100]
                                <1>
                                      mov [Vol_Tot_Sec_Str_Start], edi
1141
                               <1>
                                         ;
1142 000077F8 BF[630E0100]
                                         mov edi, Vol_FS_Name
                               <1>
1143 000077FD 8A4E03
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               cl, [esi+LD_FATType]
                               <1> mov cl, [esi+LD_FATType]
<1> and cl, cl; 0?
<1> jnz short loc_write_vol_FAT_str_1
<1> mov word [edi], 'TR'
1144 00007800 20C9
1146 00007804 66C7075452
1145 00007802 7515
                                         mov word [edi], 'TR'
mov dword [edi+4], 'FS1'
1147 00007809 C7470420465331
                               <1>
                               1149 00007810 668B5E11
1150 00007814 8B4674
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               eax, [esi+LD_FS_FreeSectors]
                                       mov eax, [csil_______]
jmp short loc_vol_freespace_mul32
1151 00007817 EB36
                             <1>
1152
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_write_vol_FAT_str_1:
1153
                            <1> mov ax, '32'; FAT32

1154 00007819 66B83332
1155 0000781D 80F902
                             <1>
                                         cmp cl, 2 ; [esi+LD_FATType]
<1> ;
<1> ;movzx ebx, word [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_BytsPerSec]
<1> mov bx, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_BytsPerSec]
<1> mov eax, [esi+LD_FreeSectors]
1164
1165 00007834 668B5E11
1166 00007838 8B4674
1167
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_vol_freespace_recalc0:
1168
1169
                               <1> ; 01/03/2016
                            <1>
<1>
1170 0000783B 83F8FF
                                          cmp eax, OFFFFFFFh
                                     jb short lo
;inc eax; 0
and cl, cl;
1171 0000783E 720F
                                               short loc_vol_freespace_mul32
1172
                               <1>
1173 00007840 20C9
                               <1>
                                         and cl, cl; byte [esi+LD_FATType]
                               <1>
                                        jz
1174 00007842 740B
                               short loc_vol_freespace_mul32
1175 00007844 53
1176 00007845 66BB00FF
                                               bx, 0FF00h ; recalculate free sectors
1177 00007849 E876490000
                                         call calculate_fat_freespace
1178 0000784E 5B
                                <1>
                                         pop ebx
1179
                                <1>
1180
                                <1> loc_vol_freespace_mul32:
1181 0000784F F7E3
                               <1> mul ebx
                                          or
1182 00007851 09D2
                               <1>
                                                edx, edx
1183 00007853 7507
                                <1>
                                               short loc_vol_fspace_in_kbytes
                                         jnz
                               <1> loc_vol_fspace_in_bytes:
1184
                               <1> mov ecx, VolSize_Bytes
1185 00007855 B9[580E0100]
1186 0000785A EB0D
                                <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short loc_write_vol_fspace_str
                                <1> loc_vol_fspace_in_kbytes:
1187
                                <1> mov bx, 1024
1188 0000785C 66BB0004
1189 00007860 F7F3
                                         div
                                <1>
                                               ebx
1190 00007862 B9[4B0E0100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               ecx, VolSize_KiloBytes
1191 00007867 31D2
                                <1>
                                         xor
                                               edx, edx ; 0
                                <1> loc_write_vol_fspace_str:
1192
1193 00007869 890D[3B610100]
                                         mov [VolSize_Unit2], ecx
                                <1>
1194
                                <1>
1195 0000786F BF[5D610100]
                                <1>
                                         mov edi, Vol_Free_Sectors_Str_End
                                          ;mov byte [edi], 0
1196
                                <1>
1197 00007874 B90A000000
                               <1>
                                         mov ecx, 10
1198
                                <1> loc_write_vol_fspace_chr:
                                      div
1199 00007879 F7F1
                                <1>
                                               ecx
                                               dl, '0'
1200 0000787B 80C230
                               <1>
                                          add
1201 0000787E 4F
                               <1>
                                         dec edi
1202 0000787F 8817
                                               [edi], dl
                               <1>
                                         mov
1203 00007881 85C0
                                <1>
                                          test eax, eax
1204 00007883 7404
                                               short loc_write_vol_fspace_str_ok
                               <1>
                                         iz
1205 00007885 28D2
                               <1>
                                         sub dl, dl; 0
                                         jmp short loc_write_vol_fspace_chr
1206 00007887 EBF0
                                <1>
1207
                                <1>
1208
                                <1> loc_write_vol_fspace_str_ok:
1209 00007889 893D[4F610100]
                                         mov [Vol_Free_Sectors_Str_Start], edi
                                <1>
1210
                                <1>
                                         ;
1211 0000788F BE[610E0100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               esi, Volume_in_drive
1212 00007894 E8C4EAFFFF
                                <1>
                                         call print_msg
1213 00007899 BE[A10E0100]
                                <1>
                                               esi, Vol_Name
                                         mov
```

```
1214 0000789E E8BAEAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call print_msg
1215 000078A3 BE[6F190100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 esi, nextline
1216 000078A8 E8B0EAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call print_msg
1217
                                 <1>
1218 000078AD BE[020F0100]
                                                 esi, Vol_Total_Sector_Header
                                 <1>
                                          mov
1219 000078B2 E8A6EAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call
                                                 print msq
1220 000078B7 8B35[3F610100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 esi, [Vol_Tot_Sec_Str_Start]
1221 000078BD E89BEAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call print_msg
                                                 esi, [VolSize_Unit1]
1222 000078C2 8B35[37610100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
1223 000078C8 E890EAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call print_msg
1224
                                 <1>
                                          ;
1225 000078CD BE[130F0100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 esi, Vol_Free_Sectors_Header
1226 000078D2 E886EAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call
                                                 print_msg
1227 000078D7 8B35[4F610100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 esi, [Vol_Free_Sectors_Str_Start]
1228 000078DD E87BEAFFFF
                                           call print_msg
                                 <1>
1229 000078E2 8B35[3B610100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 esi, [VolSize_Unit2]
1230 000078E8 E870EAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 print_msg
                                 <1>
1232 000078ED 5E
                                 <1>
                                                 esi
                                           pop
1233
                                 <1>
1234
                                 <1>
                                           ; mov
                                                ah, [esi+LD_FSType]
1235
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov
                                                al, [esi+LD_FATType]
1236 000078EE 668B4603
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ax, [esi+LD_FATType]
1237
                                 <1>
1238 000078F2 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1239
                                 <1>
1240
                                 <1> move_volume_name_and_serial_no:
                                          ; 08/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1241
                                 <1>
                                          ; this routine will be called by
1242
                                 <1>
1243
                                 <1>
                                           ; "print_volume_info" and "print_directory"
1244
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
                                         ;
                                                 ESI = Logical DOS drv descripton table address
1245
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
1246
                                 <1>
                                                *Volume name will be moved to text area
1247
                                 <1>
                                                 *Volume serial number will be converted to
1248
                                 <1>
1249
                                 <1>
                                                 text and will be moved to text area
                                           ; cf = 1 -> invalid/unknown dos drive
1250
                                 <1>
1251
                                 <1>
                                          ; cf = 0 -> ecx = 0
1252
                                 <1>
1253
                                 <1>
                                           ; (eax, edx, ecx, esi, edi will be changed)
1254
                                 <1>
1255 000078F3 BF[A10E0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edi, Vol_Name
1256
                                 <1>
                                                ah, [esi+LD_FSType]
1257
                                 <1>
                                           ; mov
1258
                                 <1>
                                                al, [esi+LD_FATType]
                                           ;mov
1259 000078F8 668B4603
                                                 ax, [esi+LD_FATType]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
1260 000078FC 80FCA1
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 ah, 0A1h
1261 000078FF 7418
                                 <1>
                                                 short mvn_2
                                           je
1262 00007901 08E4
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, ah
                                           or
1263 00007903 7404
                                 <1>
                                                 short mvn_0
                                           jz
1264 00007905 08C0
                                <1>
                                                 al, al
                                           or
1265 00007907 7504
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short mvn_1
                                 <1> mvn_0:
1266
1267 00007909 8A06
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [esi]
                                          mov
1268 0000790B F9
                                 <1>
1269 0000790C C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
1270
                                 <1> mvn_1:
1271 0000790D 3C02
                                 <1> cmp
                                                 al, 2
1272 0000790F 7717
                                 <1>
                                                 short mvn_3
                                           ja
1273
                                 <1>
                                           ;or
                                                 al, al
                                <1>
                                                 short mvn_2
                                          ;jz
1275 00007911 8B462D
                                                 eax, [esi+LD_BPB+VolumeID]
                                <1>
                                           mov
1276 00007914 83C631
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 esi, LD_BPB+VolumeLabel
1277 00007917 EB15
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                                 short mvn_4
1278
                                 <1> mvn_2:
1279 00007919 8B4628
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [esi+LD_FS_VolumeSerial]
                                          mov
1280 0000791C 83C62C
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 esi, LD_FS_VolumeName
1281 0000791F B910000000
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, 16
1282 00007924 F3A5
                                 <1>
                                           rep
                                                 movsd
1283 00007926 EB10
                                 <1>
                                                 short mvn_5
                                           jmp
1284
                                 <1> mvn_3:
1285 00007928 8B4649
                                                 eax, [esi+LD_BPB+FAT32_VolID]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
1286 0000792B 83C64D
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, LD_BPB+FAT32_VolLab
                                 <1> mvn_4:
1287
1288 0000792E B90B000000
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, 11
1289 00007933 F3A4
                                 <1>
                                                 movsb
                                          rep
1290 00007935 C60700
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 byte [edi], 0
1291
                                 <1> mvn_5:
1292
                                 <1>
                                                [Current_VolSerial], eax
                                          ;mov
1293 00007938 E8CCB9FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 dwordtohex
1294 0000793D 8915[F60E0100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [Vol_Serial1], edx
1295 00007943 A3[FB0E0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [Vol_Serial2], eax
                                 <1>
                                           ; ecx = 0
1297 00007948 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
1298
                                 <1>
1299
                                 <1> get_volume_serial_number:
1300
                                          ; 19/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                 <1>
1301
                                 <1>
                                           ; 08/08/2010
1302
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT -> DL = Logical DOS Drive number
1303
                                 <1>
1304
                                 <1>
                                         ; OUTPUT -> EAX = Volume serial number
1305
                                 <1>
                                                 BL= FAT Type
                                                     BH = Logical DOS drv Number (DL input)
1306
                                 <1>
                                         ; cf = 1 -> Drive not ready
1307
                                 <1>
1308
                                 <1>
1309 00007949 31DB
                                 <1>
                                          xor
                                                ebx, ebx
1310 0000794B 88D7
                                          mov bh, dl
                                 <1>
1311 0000794D 3815[D20C0100]
                                <1>
                                          cmp [Last_DOS_DiskNo], dl
1312 00007953 7304
                                 <1>
                                          jnb short loc_gvsn_start
                                 <1> loc_gvsn_stc_retn:
1313
1314 00007955 31C0
                                <1> xor eax, eax
1315 00007957 F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
1316 00007958 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
```

```
1317
                                 <1> loc_gvsn_start:
1318 00007959 56
                                <1> push esi
                                          mov esi, Logi
add esi, ebx
1319 0000795A BE00010900
                                 <1>
                                                esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                                <1>
1320 0000795F 01DE
                             c1> ddd es1, ebx

<1> mov bl, [esi+LD_FATType]
<1> and bl, bl
<1> jz short loc_gvsn_fs
<1> cmp bl, 2
<1> ja short loc_gvsn_fat32
1321 00007961 8A5E03
1322 00007964 20DB
1323 00007966 740F
1324 00007968 80FB02
1325 0000796B 7705
1326
                                 <1> loc_gvsn_fat:
                                <1> add esi, LD_BPB + VolumeID
<1> imp short loc gyen return
1327 0000796D 83C62D
1328 00007970 EB0E
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short loc_gvsn_return
1329
                                <1> loc_gvsn_fat32:
                                <1> add esi, LD_BPB + FAT32_VolID
<1> jmp short loc_gvsn_return
1330 00007972 83C649
1331 00007975 EB09
1332
                                <1> loc_gvsn_fs:
1333 00007977 807E04A1
                                <1> cmp byte [esi+LD_FSType], 0A1h
1334 0000797B 75D8
                                <1>
                                           jne short loc_gvsn_stc_retn
                                <1> add esi, LD_FS_VolumeSerial
1335 0000797D 83C628
1336
                                 <1> loc_gvsn_return:
1337 00007980 8B06
                                <1> mov eax, [esi]
1338 00007982 5E
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                 esi
1339 00007983 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1340
                                 <1>
1341
                                 <1> ; CMD_INTR.ASM [ TRDOS Command Interpreter Procedure ]
1342
                                 <1>; 09/11/2011
                                 <1>; 29/01/2005
1343
1344
                                 <1>
1345
                                 <1> command_interpreter:
1346
                                 <1>
                                         ; 16/10/2016
1347
                                 <1>
                                          ; 12/10/2016
                                         ; 13/05/2016
1348
                                 <1>
                                          ; 07/05/2016
1349
                                 <1>
                                         ; 04/03/2016
1350
                                 <1>
                                         ; 04/02/2016
1351
                                 <1>
                                          ; 03/02/2016
1352
                                 <1>
1353
                                 <1>
                                          ; 30/01/2016
1354
                                 <1>
                                          ; 29/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS 2.0)
1355
                                 <1>
                                          ; 15/09/2011
1356
                                 <1>
                                           ; 29/01/2005
1357
                                 <1>
1358
                                 <1>
                                          ; Input: ecx = command word length (CL)
                                          ; CommandBuffer = Command string offset
1359
                                 <1>
1360
                                 <1>
1361 00007984 C605[F0610100]00
                                 <1>
                                           mov byte [Program_Exit],0
1362 0000798B 80F904
                                 <1>
                                           cmp cl, 4
1363 0000798E 0F87B5020000
                                 <1>
                                           ja
                                                 c_6
1364 00007994 0F8237010000
                                 <1>
                                             jb
                                                     c_2
1365
                                 <1> c_4:
1366
                                 <1>
1367
                                 <1> cmp_cmd_exit:
1368 0000799A BF[400D0100]
                                 <1> mov edi, Cmd_Exit
1369 0000799F E8C2030000
                                 <1>
                                           call cmp_cmd
1370 000079A4 7208
                                <1>
                                          jc short cmp_cmd_date
1371
                                 <1>
                                        mov
1372 000079A6 C605[F0610100]01
                                <1>
                                                    byte [Program_Exit], 1
1373 000079AD C3
                                 <1>
                                            retn
1374
                                 <1>
1375
                                <1> cmp_cmd_date:
<1> mov cl, 4
                                          mov edi, Cmd_Date
                                           call cmp_cmd
                                          jc short cmp_cmd_time
1379 000079BA 720B
                                 <1>
1380
                                <1>
1381 000079BC E8D0F7FFFF
1382 000079C1 E80FF8FFFF
                                      call show_date
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                          call set_date
1383 000079C6 C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
1384
                                <1>
1385
                                 <1> cmp_cmd_time:
1386 000079C7 B104 <1>
1387 000079C9 BF[610D0100] <1>
1388 000079CE E893030000 <1>
1386 000079C7 B104
                                 <1> mov cl, 4
                                               edi, Cmd_Time
                                          mov
                                          call cmp_cmd
                                <1>
1389 000079D3 720B
                                 <1>
                                                 short cmp_cmd_show
                                          jc
1390
                                 <1>
                                       call show_time
1391 000079D5 E8C6FAFFFF
                                 <1>
1392 000079DA E8F8FAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call set_time
1393 000079DF C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
1394
                                 <1>
1395
                                 <1> cmp_cmd_show:
1396 000079E0 B104
                                 <1>
                                          mov cl, 4
1397 000079E2 BF[720D0100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov edi, Cmd_Show
                                           call cmp_cmd
1398 000079E7 E87A030000
                                 <1>
1399 000079EC 0F83050A0000
                                                    show_file
                                 <1>
                                             jnc
1400
                                 <1>
1401
                                 <1> cmp_cmd_echo:
1402 000079F2 B104
                                          mov cl, 4
mov edi, Cmd_Echo
                                 <1>
1403 000079F4 BF[AE0D0100]
                                 <1>
                                          call cmp_cmd
1404 000079F9 E868030000
                                 <1>
1405 000079FE 7224
                                         jc short cmp_cmd_copy
                                 <1>
1406
                                 <1>
1407
                                 <1>
                                         ; 22/11/2017
                                         ; AL = 0
1408
                                 <1>
                                           cmp byte [esi], 20h
1409 00007A00 803E20
                                 <1>
1410 00007A03 7215
                                 <1>
                                                 short cmd_echo_nextline
                                           jb
1411
                                 <1>
                                          ; 14/04/2016
1412 00007A05 56
                                          push esi
                                 <1>
                                 <1> cmd_echo_asciiz:
1413
1414
                                 <1>
                                      ;inc esi
                                          ;mov al, [esi]
1415
                                 <1>
1416
                                 <1>
                                           ; 22/11/2017
1417 00007A06 AC
                                 <1>
                                         lodsb
1418 00007A07 3C20
                                 <1>
                                          cmp al, 20h
1419 00007A09 73FB
                                 <1>
                                           jnb short cmd_echo_asciiz
```

```
1421 00007A0C C60600
1422 00007A0F 5E
1423 00007A10 89F7
                            <1>
<1>
1424 00007A12 E846E9FFFF
                                         call print_msg
1425 00007A17 C60700
                               <1>
                                        mov byte [edi], 0
1426
                               <1> cmd_echo_nextline:
1427 00007A1A BE[B8190100]
                               <1>
                                         mov esi, NextLine
                                         ;call print_msg
1428
                                <1>
1429
                                <1>
                                          ;retn
1430 00007A1F E939E9FFFF
                               <1>
                                          jmp print_msg
1431
                               <1>
1432
                                <1> cmp_cmd_copy:
                               <1>
1433 00007A24 B104
                                         mov cl, 4
1433 00007A24 B104
1434 00007A26 BF[950D0100]
1435 00007A2B E836030000
1436 00007A30 0F83CC170000
                               <1>
                                          mov edi, Cmd_Copy
                               <1>
                                         call cmp_cmd
                               <1>
                                          jnc copy_file
                                <1>
1438
                                <1> cmp_cmd_move:
1439 00007A36 B104
                                <1>
                                         mov cl, 4
1440 00007A38 BF[9A0D0100]
                                         mov edi, Cmd_Move
                               <1>
1441 00007A3D E824030000
                               <1>
                                          call cmp_cmd
1442 00007A42 0F836E160000
                                <1>
                                          jnc move_file
1443
                                <1>
1444
                                <1> cmp_cmd_path:
                                1445 00007A48 B104
1446 00007A4A BF[9F0D0100]
                               <1>
1447 00007A4F E812030000
                                     call cmp_cmd
jnc set_get_path
                               <1>
1448 00007A54 0F83F0190000
                               <1>
1449
                                <1>
1450
                                <1> cmp_cmd_beep:
                               <1> mov cl, 4
1451 00007A5A B104
1452 00007A5C BF[CC0D0100]
1453 00007A61 E800030000
1454 00007A66 720R
                                               edi, Cmd_Beep
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                         call cmp_cmd
                               <1>
                                         jc short cmp_cmd_find
1454 00007A66 720B
                               <1>
1455
                                <1>
                                         ; 13/05/2016
1456 00007A68 8A3D[66580100]
                               <1>
                                         mov bh, [ptty] ; [ACTIVE_PAGE]
1457 00007A6E E91FA3FFFF
                               <1>
                                         jmp beeper
1458
                                <1>
1459
                                <1> cmp_cmd_find:
                               <1>
1460 00007A73 B104
                                         mov cl, 4
1460 00007A73 B104
1461 00007A75 BF[A90D0100]
1462 00007A7A E8E7020000
1463 00007A7F 0F82C4020000
                               <1>
                                          mov edi, Cmd_Find
                               <1>
                                          call cmp_cmd
                               <1>
                                         jc cmp_cmd_external
1464
                                <1>
                                         ;call find_and_list_files
1465
                                <1>
                                          jmp find_and_list_files
1466 00007A85 E9AF220000
                                <1>
1467
                                <1>
                                          ;retn
1468
                                <1>
1469
                                <1> c_1:
1470 00007A8A AD
                                <1>
                                          lodsd
1471
                               <1> cmp_cmd_help:
1472 00007A8B 3C3F
                                          cmp al, '?'
                                <1>
                                          jne short cmp_cmd_remark
1473 00007A8D 751D
                               <1>
1474
                                <1>
1475 00007A8F BE[320D0100]
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, Command_List
1476
                                <1> cmd_help_next_w:
1477 00007A94 E8C4E8FFFF
                                <1>
                                         call print_msg
1478
                                <1>
1479 00007A99 803E20
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [esi], 20h; 0
1480 00007A9C 7232
                               <1>
                                          jb
                                                short cmd_help_retn
1481
                                <1>
                                         push esi
1482 00007A9E 56
                                <1>
1483 00007A9F BE[6F190100]
                               <1>
                                         mov esi, nextline
1484 00007AA4 E8B4E8FFFF
                               <1>
                                          call print_msg
1485 00007AA9 5E
                                <1>
                                               esi
                                         pop
1486 00007AAA EBE8
                               <1>
                                          jmp
                                               short cmd_help_next_w
1487
                                <1>
1488
                                <1> cmp_cmd_remark:
                                      cmp al, '*'
1489 00007AAC 3C2A
                                <1>
1489 00007AAC 3C2A
1490 00007AAE 0F8595020000
                                          jne cmp_cmd_external
                               <1>
1491 00007AB4 46
                               inc esi
1492 00007AB5 BF[60590100]
                                               edi, Remark
                                         mov
                                         mov al, [esi]
1493 00007ABA 8A06
1494 00007ABC 3C20
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                               al, 20h
1495 00007ABE 7707
                                <1>
                                          ja
                                                short cmd_remark_write
1496 00007AC0 89FE
                                                esi, edi ; Remark
                                <1>
                                          mov
1497 00007AC2 E996E8FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp print_msg
1498
                                <1>
1499
                                <1> cmd_remark_write:
1500 00007AC7 AA
                                <1>
                                          stosb
1501 00007AC8 AC
                                <1>
                                          lodsb
1502 00007AC9 3C20
                                          cmp al, 20h
                                <1>
                                          jnb short cmd_remark_write
1503 00007ACB 73FA
                                <1>
1504 00007ACD C60700
                                <1>
                                          mov byte [edi], 0
1505
                                <1>
1506
                                <1> cmd_help_retn:
                                <1> cmd_remark_retn:
1507
1508
                                <1> cd_retn:
1509 00007AD0 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
1510
                                <1>
1511
                                <1> c_2:
1512 00007AD1 80F902
                                <1>
                                               cl, 2
                                         cmp
1513 00007AD4 0F87AF000000
                                          ja c_3
                                <1>
1514 00007ADA BE[AE590100]
                                <1>
                                          mov esi, CommandBuffer
1515 00007ADF 72A9
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                               short c_1
1516
                                <1>
1517
                                <1> cmp_cmd_cd:
1518 00007AE1 66AD
                                <1>
                                         lodsw
                                          cmp ax, 'CD'
jne short cmp_cmd_drive
1519 00007AE3 663D4344
                                <1>
1520 00007AE7 7551
                                <1>
1521 00007AE9 46
                                <1>
                                          inc esi
1522
                                <1> cd_0:
```

1420 00007A0B 4E

```
1523 00007AEA 668B06
                               <1>
                                               ax, [esi]
                                         mov
1524 00007AED 3C20
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 20h
1525 00007AEF 76DF
                                <1>
                                         jna
                                               short cd_retn
1526
                                         ; 10/02/2016
                               <1>
                                         cmp ah, ':'
1527 00007AF1 80FC3A
                               <1>
1528 00007AF4 7504
                               <1>
                                         ine
                                               short cd_1
1529 00007AF6 46
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                               esi
1530 00007AF7 46
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                               esi
1531 00007AF8 EB49
                                <1>
                                               short cd_2
                                         jmp
1532
                                <1>
                                <1> cd_1: ; change current directory
1533
1534
                                <1>
                                        ; 29/11/2009
                                                     ; to separate 'CD' command from others
1535
                                <1>
1536
                                                      ; for restoring current directory
                                <1>
1537
                                <1>
                                                      ; OCDh sign is for saving cdir into
1538
                                <1>
                                                      ; DOS drv description table cdir area
1539
                                <1>
                                                ah, OCDh; mov byte [CD_COMMAND], OCDh
1540 00007AFA B4CD
                                <1>
                                         mov
1541
                                <1>
1542 00007AFC E81D230000
                                <1>
                                         call change_current_directory
1543 00007B01 0F8337220000
                                <1>
                                          jnc change_prompt_dir_string
1544
                                <1>
1545
                                <1> cd_error_messages:
1546 00007B07 3C03
                                      cmp al, 3
                                <1>
1547 00007B09 740C
                               <1>
                                               short cd_path_not_found
1548
                                <1>
                                         ; 16/10/2016 (15h -> 15)
1549 00007B0B 3C0F
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 15; drive not ready error
1550 00007B0D 7459
                               <1>
                                         je
                                               short cd_drive_not_ready
1551 00007B0F 3C11
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               al, 17; read error
                                               short cd_drive_not_ready
1552 00007B11 7455
                               <1>
                                         je
                                               al, 19; Bad directory/path name
1553 00007B13 3C13
                               <1>
                                         cmp
1554 00007B15 7466
                               <1>
                                               short cd_command_failed
1555
                                <1>
1556
                                <1> cd_path_not_found:
                                         push eax ; 29/12/2017
1557 00007B17 50
                                <1>
1558
                                <1>
                                         ;push ax
1559 00007B18 BE[D50F0100]
                               <1>
                                         mov esi, Msg_Dir_Not_Found
1560 00007B1D E83BE8FFFF
                               <1>
                                         call print_msg
1561
                                         ;pop ax
                               <1>
                                               eax ; 29/12/2017
1562 00007B22 58
                                <1>
                                         pop
1563 00007B23 3A25[FC580100]
                               <1>
                                         cmp ah, [Current_Dir_Level]
1564 00007B29 0F830F220000
                               <1>
                                         jnb change_prompt_dir_string
1565 00007B2F 8825[FC580100]
                                <1>
                                         mov [Current_Dir_Level], ah
1566 00007B35 E904220000
                                <1>
                                         jmp change_prompt_dir_string
1567
                                <1>
1568
                                <1> cmp_cmd_drive: ; change current drive
                                         ; C:, D:, E: etc.
1569
                               <1>
1570 00007B3A 80FC3A
                                         cmp ah, ':'
                                <1>
1571 00007B3D 0F8506020000
                                         jne cmp_cmd_external
                               <1>
1572
                                <1>
                               <1> cd_2: ; 'CD C:', 'CD D:' ...
1573
1574 00007B43 803E20
                               <1>
                                         cmp byte [esi], 20h
                                         ja
1575 00007B46 0F8707020000
                                                  loc_cmd_failed
                               <1>
                               <1>
1577 00007B4C 24DF
                               <1>
                                         and al, ODFh
1578 00007B4E 2C41
                                <1>
                                         sub
                                               al, 'A'
1579 00007B50 0F82FD010000
                               <1>
                                         jc
                                                   loc_cmd_failed
                                <1>
                                        cmp al, [Last_DOS_DiskNo]
ja short cd_drive_not_ready
1581 00007B56 3A05[D20C0100]
                               <1>
1582 00007B5C 770A
                                <1>
                                <1>
1584 00007B5E 88C2
                                               dl, al
                                <1>
                                         mov
1585 00007B60 E85BF3FFFF
                                <1>
                                         call change_current_drive
                                         jc
1586 00007B65 7201
                               <1>
                                               short cd_drive_not_ready
1587 00007B67 C3
                               <1>
                                         retn
1588
                                <1>
                               <1> cd_drive_not_ready:
1589
1590 00007B68 BE[920F0100]
                               <1>
                                       mov esi, Msg_Not_Ready_Read_Err
1591 00007B6D E8EBE7FFFF
                                         call print_msg
                                <1>
1592
                                <1>
                                <1> cd_fail_drive_restart:
1593
1594 00007B72 8A15[FE580100]
                                         mov dl, [Current_Drv]
                               <1>
1595
                                <1>
                                         ;call change_current_drive
1596 00007B78 E943F3FFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp
                                                change_current_drive
1597
                                <1>
                                         ;retn
1598
                                <1>
1599
                                <1> cd_command_failed:
                                <1> mov esi, Msg_Bad_Command
1600 00007B7D BE[730F0100]
1601 00007B82 E8D6E7FFF
                                         call print_msg
                                <1>
1602 00007B87 EBE9
                                <1>
                                         jmp short cd_fail_drive_restart
1603
                                <1>
1604
                                <1> c_3:
                                <1> cmp_cmd_dir:
1605
1606 00007B89 BF[320D0100]
                                <1> mov edi, Cmd_Dir
1607 00007B8E E8D3010000
                                <1>
                                         call cmp_cmd
1608 00007B93 0F8380020000
                                <1>
                                        jnc print_directory_list
1609
                                <1>
1610
                                <1> cmp_cmd_cls:
                                     mov cl, 3
mov edi, Cmd_Cls
1611 00007B99 B103
                                <1>
1612 00007B9B BF[6E0D0100]
                                <1>
                                         call cmp_cmd
1613 00007BA0 E8C1010000
                                <1>
1614 00007BA5 0F83C8E7FFFF
                                <1>
                                         jnc clear_screen
1615
                                <1>
1616
                                <1> cmp_cmd_ver:
                                         mov cl, 3
1617 00007BAB B103
                                <1>
1618 00007BAD BF[3C0D0100]
                                <1>
                                               edi, Cmd_Ver
                                         mov
                                         call cmp_cmd
1619 00007BB2 E8AF010000
                                <1>
1620 00007BB7 720A
                                <1>
                                               short cmp_cmd_mem
1621
                                <1>
1622 00007BB9 BE[DA0C0100]
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, mainprog_Version
                                         ;call print_msg
                                <1>
1624 00007BBE E99AE7FFFF
                                         jmp print_msg
                                <1>
1625
                                <1>
                                         ;retn
```

```
1626
                               <1>
1627
                               <1> cmp_cmd_mem:
                                    mov cl, 3
mov edi, Cmd_Mem
1628 00007BC3 B103
                               <1>
1629 00007BC5 BF[A40D0100]
                               <1>
                                        call cmp_cmd
1630 00007BCA E897010000
                               <1>
1631 00007BCF 0F837FB6FFFF
                               <1>
                                         jnc memory_info
1632
                               <1>
                               <1> cmp_cmd_del:
1633
1634 00007BD5 B103
                                        mov cl, 3
                               <1>
1635 00007BD7 BF[770D0100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                              edi, Cmd_Del
                                        call cmp_cmd
1636 00007BDC E885010000
                               <1>
                                        jnc
                                                  delete_file
1637 00007BE1 0F83280F0000
                               <1>
1638
                               <1>
1639
                               <1> cmp_cmd_set:
1640 00007BE7 B103
                               <1> mov cl, 3
1641 00007BE9 BF[6A0D0100]
                               <1>
                                              edi, Cmd_Set
                                        mov
                                         call cmp_cmd
1642 00007BEE E873010000
                               <1>
1643 00007BF3 0F83C9170000
                               <1>
                                         jnc set_get_env
1644
                               <1>
1645
                               <1> cmp_cmd_run:
1646 00007BF9 B103
                               <1>
                                        mov cl, 3
1647 00007BFB BF[660D0100]
                               <1>
                                         mov edi, Cmd_Run
1648 00007C00 E861010000
                               <1>
                                         call
                                              cmp_cmd
                               <1>
                                        ; 07/05/2016
1650 00007C05 0F823E010000
                               <1>
                                         jc
                                                  cmp_cmd_external
1651 00007C0B E90F1E0000
                               <1>
                                              load_and_execute_file
                                        jmp
                               <1> c_5:
1652
                               <1> cmp_cmd_mkdir:
                                         mov edi, Cmd_Mkdir
1654 00007C10 BF[8F0D0100]
                               <1>
1655 00007C15 E84C010000
                               <1>
                                         call cmp_cmd
1656 00007C1A 0F83990A0000
                               <1>
                                         jnc make_directory
1657
                               <1>
                               <1> cmp_cmd_rmdir:
1658
                               <1>
1659 00007C20 B105
                                        mov cl, 5
1660 00007C22 BF[890D0100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                              edi, Cmd_Rmdir
1661 00007C27 E83A010000
                               <1>
                                         call cmp_cmd
1662 00007C2C 0F83AA0B0000
                               <1>
                                         jnc
                                                 delete_directory
1663
                               <1>
                               <1> cmp_cmd_chdir:
1664
1665 00007C32 B105
                               <1>
                                        mov cl, 5
1666 00007C34 BF[C60D0100]
                               <1>
                                              edi, Cmd_Chdir
                                        mov
                                         call cmp_cmd
1667 00007C39 E828010000
                               <1>
                                        jc cmp_cmd_external
1668 00007C3E 0F8205010000
                               <1>
                               <1>
1669
1670 00007C44 E9A1FEFFFF
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                               cd_0
1671
                               <1>
1672
                               <1> c_6:
1673 00007C49 80F906
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                              cl, 6
1674 00007C4C 0F87E0000000
                                         ja c_8
                               <1>
1675 00007C52 72BC
                               <1>
                                         jb short c_5
1676
                               <1> cmp_cmd_prompt:
1677 00007C54 BF[450D0100]
                               <1>
                                        mov edi, Cmd_Prompt
1678 00007C59 E808010000
                               <1>
                                         call cmp_cmd
                                        jc short cmp_cmd_volume
1679 00007C5E 722F
                               <1>
1680
                               <1> get_prompt_name_fchar:
1681 00007C60 AC
                               <1>
                                        lodsb
1682 00007C61 3C20
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 20h
1683 00007C63 74FB
                                              short get_prompt_name_fchar
                               <1>
                                         je
1684 00007C65 7713
                               <1>
                                              short loc_change_prompt_label
                                        ja
1685
                               <1> default_command_prompt: ; 31/12/2017 ('sysprompt')
                               <1> mov esi, TRDOSPromptLabel
1686 00007C67 BE[260D0100]
1687 00007C6C C7065452444F
                               <1>
                                              dword [esi], "TRDO"
                                         mov
1688 00007C72 66C746045300
                               <1>
                                               mov word [esi+4], "S"
1689
                               <1> loc_cmd_prompt_return:
1690 00007C78 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
1691
                               <1>
1692
                               <1> set_command_prompt: ; 31/12/2017 ('sysprompt')
1693 00007C79 AC
                               <1>
                                     lodsb
                               <1> loc_change_prompt_label:
1694
1695 00007C7A 66B90B00
                               <1>
                                        mov cx, 11
1696 00007C7E BF[260D0100]
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              edi, TRDOSPromptLabel
1697
                               <1> put_char_new_prompt_label:
1698 00007C83 AA
                               <1>
                                         stosb
1699 00007C84 AC
                                         lodsb
                               <1>
1700 00007C85 3C20
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 20h
1701 00007C87 7202
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                              short pass_put_new_prompt_label
                                         loop put_char_new_prompt_label
1702 00007C89 E2F8
                               <1>
1703
                               <1> pass_put_new_prompt_label:
1704 00007C8B C60700
                               <1>
                                        mov byte [edi], 0
1705 00007C8E C3
                               <1>
                                         retn
1706
                               <1>
1707
                               <1> cmp_cmd_volume:
                                        mov cl, 6
1708 00007C8F B106
                               <1>
                                        mov edi, Cmd_Volume
1709 00007C91 BF[4C0D0100]
                               <1>
1710 00007C96 E8CB000000
                               <1>
                                        call cmp_cmd
                                        jc short cmp_cmd_attrib
1711 00007C9B 7255
                               <1>
1712
                               <1>
1713
                               <1> cmd_vol1:
                                    lodsb
1714 00007C9D AC
                               <1>
1715 00007C9E 3C20
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 20h
1716 00007CA0 7707
                               <1>
                                        ja
                                               short cmd_vol2
1717 00007CA2 A0[FE580100]
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                               al, [Current_Drv]
                                              short cmd_vol4
1718 00007CA7 EB3D
                               <1>
                                        jmp
1719
                               <1> cmd_vol2:
1720 00007CA9 3C41
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                              al, 'A'
1721 00007CAB 0F82A2000000
                                               loc_cmd_failed
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                               al, 'z'
1722 00007CB1 3C7A
                               <1>
                                         cmp
1723 00007CB3 0F879A000000
                               <1>
                                              loc_cmd_failed
                                        ja
1724 00007CB9 3C5A
                               <1>
                                              al, 'Z'
                                         cmp
                               <1>
<1>
<1>
1725 00007CBB 760A
                                         jna
                                               short cmd_vol3
                                              al, 'a'
1726 00007CBD 3C61
                                         cmp
1727 00007CBF 0F828E000000
                               <1>
                                        jb loc_cmd_failed
1728 00007CC5 24DF
                               <1>
                                              al, ODFh
                                         and
```

```
1729
                                <1> cmd_vol3:
                                <1>
1730 00007CC7 8A26
                                         mov
                                               ah, [esi]
                                               ah, ':'
1731 00007CC9 80FC3A
                                <1>
                                         cmp
1732 00007CCC 0F8581000000
                               <1>
                                               loc_cmd_failed
                                         jne
1733 00007CD2 2C41
                               <1>
                                         sub al, 'A'
1734 00007CD4 3A05[D20C0100]
                                         cmp al, [Last_DOS_DiskNo]
                               <1>
                                               short cmd_vol4
1735 00007CDA 760A
                               <1>
                                         jna
                                <1>
1736
1737 00007CDC BE[920F0100]
                                <1>
                                               esi, Msg_Not_Ready_Read_Err
                                         mov
1738 00007CE1 E977E6FFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp
                                               print_msg
1739
                                <1>
1740
                                <1> cmd_vol4:
1741 00007CE6 E88EFAFFFF
1742 00007CEB 0F8277FEFFFF
                                <1>
                                         call print_volume_info
                               <1>
                                                cd_drive_not_ready
                                         jс
1743 00007CF1 C3
                               <1>
                                         retn
1744
                                <1>
1745
                               <1> cmp_cmd_attrib:
1746 00007CF2 B106
                               <1> mov cl, 6
                                               edi, Cmd_Attrib
1747 00007CF4 BF[7B0D0100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
1748 00007CF9 E868000000
                                <1>
                                         call cmp_cmd
                                         jnc set_file_attributes
1749 00007CFE 0F831D0F0000
                               <1>
1750
                                <1>
1751
                                <1> cmp_cmd_rename:
1752 00007D04 B106
                               <1> mov cl, 6
1753 00007D06 BF[820D0100]
                               <1>
                                         mov edi, Cmd_Rename
                                         call cmp_cmd
1754 00007D0B E856000000
                               <1>
                                         jnc
1755 00007D10 0F8353110000
                               <1>
                                                  rename_file
1756
                               <1>
1757
                                <1> cmp_cmd_device:
                                      mov cl, 6
1758 00007D16 B106
                                <1>
                                         mov edi, Cmd_Device
1759 00007D18 BF[B70D0100]
                               <1>
1760 00007D1D E844000000
                               <1>
                                         call cmp_cmd
                                         jc short cmp_cmd_external
1761 00007D22 7225
                                <1>
1762
                               <1>
1763 00007D24 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
1764
                                <1>
1765
                                <1> c_7:
                                <1> cmp_cmd_devlist:
                                         mov edi, Cmd_DevList call cmp_cmd
1767 00007D25 BF[BE0D0100]
                               <1>
1768 00007D2A E837000000
                                <1>
                                         jc short cmp_cmd_external
1769 00007D2F 7218
                                <1>
1770
                                <1>
1771
                                <1> loc_cmd_return:
1772 00007D31 C3
                                <1>
                                        retn
1773
                                <1>
1774
                                <1> c_8:
                                          cmp cl, 8
1775 00007D32 80F908
                               <1>
1776 00007D35 7712
                                <1>
                                         ja short cmp_cmd_external
1777 00007D37 72EC
                                               short c_7
                               <1>
                                         jb
1778
                                <1>
1779
                               <1> cmp_cmd_longname:
1780 00007D39 BF[530D0100]
                               <1> mov edi, Cmd_LongName
1781 00007D3E E823000000
                                <1>
                                         call cmp_cmd
1782 00007D43 0F8350060000
                               <1>
                                         jnc
                                                  get_and_print_longname
1783
                                <1>
1784
                                <1> cmp_cmd_external:
                                <1> ; 07/05/2016
1785
1786
                                         ; 22/04/2016
                                <1>
                                       mov esi, CommandBuffer
1787 00007D49 BE[AE590100]
                                <1>
                                       jmp
1788 00007D4E E9CC1C0000
                                <1>
                                               loc_run_check_filename
1789
                                <1>
1790
                                <1> loc_cmd_failed:
                                     cmp byte [CommandBuffer], 20h
1791 00007D53 803D[AE590100]20
                                <1>
                                               short loc_cmd_return
1792 00007D5A 76D5
                                <1>
                                         jna
1793 00007D5C BE[730F0100]
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, Msg_Bad_Command
                                      call print_msg
1794
                                <1> ;
                                <1> ;loc_cmd_return:
1795
                                <1> ; retn
1796
1797 00007D61 E9F7E5FFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp print_msg
1798
                                <1>
1799
                                <1> cmp_cmd:
                                      ; 29/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1800
                                <1>
1801 00007D66 BE[AE590100]
                                <1>
                                            movesi, CommandBuffer
                                            ; edi = internal command word (ASCIIZ)
1802
                                <1>
                                          ; ecx = command length (<=8)</pre>
1803
                                <1>
1804
                                <1> cmp_cmd_1:
1805 00007D6B AC
                                         lodsb
                                <1>
1806 00007D6C AE
                                <1>
                                         scasb
1807 00007D6D 750D
                                <1>
                                         jne short cmp_cmd_3
1808 00007D6F E2FA
                                <1>
                                         loop
                                              \mathtt{cmp\_cmd\_1}
1809 00007D71 AC
                                <1>
                                         lodsb
1810 00007D72 3C20
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                               al, 20h
1811 00007D74 7703
                                <1>
                                         ja
                                               short cmp_cmd_2
                                         xor al, al
1812 00007D76 30C0
                                <1>
1813
                                <1>
                                         ; ZF = 1 -> internal command word matches
1814 00007D78 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
                                <1> cmp_cmd_2:
1815
1816
                                <1>
                                         ; ZF = 0 (CF = 0) -> external command word
                                         pop eax ; no return to the caller from here
1817 00007D79 58
                                <1>
                                               cmp_cmd_external
1818 00007D7A EBCD
                                <1>
                                         jmp
1819
                                <1> cmp_cmd_3:
1820 00007D7C F9
                                <1>
                                         stc
1821
                                <1>
                                         ; CF = 1 -> internal command word does not match
1822 00007D7D C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
1823
                                <1>
1824
                                <1> loc_run_cmd_failed:
                                        ; 15/03/2016
1825
                                <1>
1826
                                <1>
                                         ; 15/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1827
                                         ; 07/12/2009 (CMD_INTR.ASM)
                                <1>
1828
                                <1>
                                         ; 29/11/2009
1829
                                <1>
1830 00007D7E E863000000
                                       call restore_cdir_after_cmd_fail
                                <1>
1831
                                <1>
```

```
1832
                               <1> loc_run_cmd_failed_cmp_al:
1833
                               <1>
                                        ; End of Restore_CDIR code (29/11/2009)
1834
                               <1>
1835 00007D83 3C01
                                              al, 1; Bad command or file name
                               <1>
1836 00007D85 74CC
                                            loc_cmd_failed
                               <1>
                                        jе
1837
                               <1> loc_run_dir_not_found:
                               <1>
1838 00007D87 3C03
                                        cmp al, 3
                                        jne short loc_run_file_notfound_msg
1839 00007D89 750A
                               <1>
                                        ; Path not found (MS-DOS Error Code = 3)
1840
                               <1>
1841 00007D8B BE[D50F0100]
                                        mov esi, Msg_Dir_Not_Found
jmp print_msg
                               <1>
1842 00007D90 E9C8E5FFFF
                               <1>
1843
                               <1>
1844
                               <1> loc_run_file_notfound_msg:
1845 00007D95 3C02
                                      cmp al, 2; File not found
                               <1>
1846 00007D97 750A
                               <1>
                                         jne short loc_run_file_drv_read_err
                               <1>
1847
1848
                               <1> loc_print_file_notfound_msg:
1849 00007D99 BE[EC0F0100]
                               <1> mov esi, Msg_File_Not_Found
                                        ;call proc_printmsg
1850
                               <1>
1851
                               <1>
                                         ;retn
1852 00007D9E E9BAE5FFFF
                               <1>
                                         jmp print_msg
1853
                               <1>
1854
                               <1> loc_run_file_drv_read_err:
                               <1> ; Err: 17 (Read fault)
1855
1856 00007DA3 3C11
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 17; Drive not ready or read error
                                      je
1857 00007DA5 7404
                               <1>
                                              short loc_run_file_print_drv_read_err
1858
                               <1>
                                        ;
1859 00007DA7 3C0F
                              <1>
                                       cmp
                                              al, 15; Drive not ready (or read error)
1860 00007DA9 750A
                               <1>
                                      jne short loc_run_file_toobig
1861
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_run_file_print_drv_read_err:
1862
1863 00007DAB BE[920F0100]
                                     mov esi, Msg_Not_Ready_Read_Err
                              <1>
1864 00007DB0 E9A8E5FFFF
                                        jmp print_msg
                               <1>
1865
                               <1>
1866
                               <1> loc_run_file_toobig:
1867 00007DB5 3C08
                               <1> cmp al, 8 ; Not enough free memory to load&run file
1868 00007DB7 750A
                               <1>
                                         jne
                                              short loc_run_file_perm_denied
                                        mov esi, Msg_Insufficient_Memory
1869 00007DB9 BE[37100100]
                              <1>
1870 00007DBE E99AE5FFFF
                               <1>
                                       jmp print_msg
1871
                               <1>
1872
                               <1> loc_run_file_perm_denied:
                               <1> ; 29/12/2017
1873
                                        cmp al, ERR_PERM_DENIED; 11; Permission denied
1874 00007DC3 3C0B
                               <1>
1875 00007DC5 750A
                               <1>
                                              short loc_run_misc_error
                                        jne
1876 00007DC7 BE[CC110100]
                               <1>
                                        mov esi, Msg_Permission_Denied
1877 00007DCC E98CE5FFFF
                               <1>
                                        jmp print_msg
1878
                               <1>
                                        ; 15/03/2016
1879
                               <1>
                               <1> print_misc_error_msg:
1880
1881
                               <1> loc_run_misc_error:
1882
                               <1>
                                       ; AL = Error code
1883 00007DD1 E8F3B4FFFF
                               <1>
                                       call bytetohex
                                        mov [error_code_hex], ax
1884 00007DD6 66A3[6B100100]
                               <1>
1885
                               <1>
1886 00007DDC BE[4E100100]
                               <1>
                                      mov esi, Msg_Error_Code
1887
                               <1>
                                        ;call print_msg
1888
                               <1>
                                        ;retn
1889
                               <1>
1890 00007DE1 E977E5FFFF
                               <1>
                                        jmp print_msg
1891
                               <1>
1892
                               <1> restore_cdir_after_cmd_fail:
1893
                                     ; 15/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                               <1>
1894 00007DE6 50
                               <1>
                                        push eax
                                        mov bh, [RUN_CDRV]; it is set at the beginning
1895 00007DE7 8A3D[5E610100]
                               <1>
1896
                               <1>
                                                          ; of the 'run' command.
1897 00007DED 3A3D[FE580100]
                               <1>
                                              bh, [Current_Drv]
                                        cmp
1898 00007DF3 7409
                               <1>
                                        je
                                              short loc_run_restore_cdir
1899 00007DF5 88FA
                               <1>
                                              dl, bh
1900 00007DF7 E8C4F0FFFF
                                        call change_current_drive
                               <1>
1901 00007DFC EB19
                               <1>
                                        jmp short loc_run_err_pass_restore_cdir
1902
                               <1>
1903
                               <1> loc_run_restore_cdir:
                                     cmp byte [Restore_CDIR], 0
1904 00007DFE 803D[D30C0100]00
                               <1>
                                        jna short loc_run_err_pass_restore_cdir
1905 00007E05 7610
                               <1>
1906 00007E07 30DB
                               <1>
                                        xor bl, bl
                                        movzx esi, bx
1907 00007E09 0FB7F3
                               <1>
1908 00007E0C 81C600010900
                                        add esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                               <1>
1909 00007E12 E860F1FFFF
                                        call restore_current_directory
                               <1>
1910
                               <1>
1911
                               <1> loc_run_err_pass_restore_cdir:
1912 00007E17 58
                               <1>
                                       pop eax
1913 00007E18 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
                               <1>
1915
                               <1> print_directory_list:
                                       ; 10/02/2016
1916
                               <1>
1917
                               <1>
                                        ; 08/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1918
                                        ; 06/12/2009 ('cmp_cmd_dir')
                               <1>
1919
                                <1>
1920 00007E19 66C705[A0620100]00- <1>
                                              word [AttributesMask], 0800h; ..except volume names..
                                       mov
1920 00007E21 08
                               <1>
1921 00007E22 A0[FE580100]
                               <1>
                                              al, [Current_Drv]
                                        mov
1922 00007E27 A2[5E610100]
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                              [RUN_CDRV], al
                               <1> get_dfname_fchar:
1923
1924 00007E2C AC
                               <1>
                                        lodsb
1925 00007E2D 3C20
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 20h
                                              short get_dfname_fchar
1926 00007E2F 74FB
                               <1>
                                         jе
                                             loc_print_dir_call_all
1927 00007E31 0F82A4000000
                               <1>
                                        jb
1928 00007E37 3C2D
                               <1>
                                        cmp al, '-'
                                       jne short loc_print_dir_call_flt
1929 00007E39 7542
                               <1>
                               <1> get_next_attr_char:
1930
1931 00007E3B AC
                               <1>
                                        lodsb
1932 00007E3C 3C20
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 20h
1933 00007E3E 74FB
                               <1>
                                              short get_next_attr_char
                                         je
```

```
1934 00007E40 0F820DFFFFFF
                                         jb
                               <1>
                                                 loc_cmd_failed
1935 00007E46 24DF
                               <1>
                                         and al, ODFh
                                         cmp al, 'D'; directories only ?
jne short pass_only_directories
1936 00007E48 3C44
                               <1>
1937 00007E4A 7512
                               <1>
1938 00007E4C AC
                               <1>
                                         lodsb
1939 00007E4D 3C20
                               cmp al, 20h
                               <1>
1940 00007E4F 0F87FEFEFFFF
                                               loc_cmd_failed
                                        ja
1941 00007E55 800D[A0620100]10 <1>
                                              byte [AttributesMask], 10h; ..directory..
                                         or
1942 00007E5C EB18
                                        jmp
                                              short get_dfname_fchar_attr
1943
                               <1> pass_only_directories:
                               <1> cmp al, 'F'
1944 00007E5E 3C46
                                                           ; files only ?
1945 00007E60 0F85B0000000
                                         jne check_attr_s
                               <1>
1946 00007E66 AC
                               <1>
                                         lodsb
1947 00007E67 3C20
                               <1>
                                        cmp al, 20h
1948 00007E69 0F87E4FEFFF
                                                loc_cmd_failed
                               <1>
1949 00007E6F 800D[A1620100]10 <1>
                                              byte [AttributesMask+1], 10h; ..except directories..
                                        or
1950
                               <1> get_dfname_fchar_attr:
1951 00007E76 AC
                               <1>
                                       lodsb
                                         cmp al, 20h
1952 00007E77 3C20
                               <1>
1953 00007E79 74FB
                               <1>
                                               short get_dfname_fchar_attr
                                         je
1954 00007E7B 725E
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                              short loc_print_dir_call_all
1955
                               <1>
1956
                               <1> loc_print_dir_call_flt:
1957 00007E7D 4E
                               <1> dec esi
1958 00007E7E BF[A2620100]
                               <1>
                                         mov edi, FindFile_Drv
1959 00007E83 E8AC250000
                               <1>
                                        call parse_path_name
1960 00007E88 7308
                               <1>
                                         jnc
                                              short loc_print_dir_change_drv_1
1961 00007E8A 3C01
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 1
                                       ja loc_run_cmd_failed
1962 00007E8C 0F87ECFEFFFF
                               <1>
1963
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_print_dir_change_drv_1:
1964
1965 00007E92 8A15[A2620100]
                               <1> mov dl, [FindFile_Drv]
                               <1> loc_print_dir_change_drv_2:
1967 00007E98 3A15[5E610100]
                               <1> cmp dl, [RUN_CDRV]
                                         je short loc_print_dir_change_directory
1968 00007E9E 740B
                               <1>
                               <1> call change_current_arive
<1> jc loc_run_cmd_failed
1969 00007EA0 E81BF0FFFF
1970 00007EA5 0F82D3FEFFFF
                               <1> loc_print_dir_change_directory:
                               <1> cmp byte [FindFile_Directory], 20h; 0 or 20h ?
1972 00007EAB 803D[A3620100]20
1973 00007EB2 761D
                               <1>
                                              short pass_print_dir_change_directory
                                        jna
                               <1>
1975 00007EB4 FE05[D30C0100]
                               <1>
                                        inc byte [Restore_CDIR]
1976 00007EBA BE[A3620100]
                                              esi, FindFile_Directory
                               <1>
                                        mov
1977 00007EBF 30E4
                               <1>
                                              ah, ah ; CD_COMMAND sign -> 0
                                        xor
1978 00007EC1 E8581F0000
                               <1>
                                        call change_current_directory
                                        jc
                                                  loc_run_cmd_failed
1979 00007EC6 0F82B2FEFFFF
                               <1>
1980
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_print_dir_change_prompt_dir_string:
                                        call change_prompt_dir_string
1982 00007ECC E86D1E0000
                               <1>
1983
                               <1>
1984
                               <1> pass_print_dir_change_directory:
1985 00007ED1 BE[E4620100]
                               <1> mov esi, FindFile_Name
1986 00007ED6 803E20
                                               byte [esi], 20h;; 0 or 20h?
                               <1>
                                         cmp
1987 00007ED9 7706
                               <1>
                                              short loc_print_dir_call
                                        ja
1988
                               <1>
1989
                               <1> loc_print_dir_call_all:
                               <1> mov dword [esi], '*.*'
1990 00007EDB C7062A2E2A00
                               <1> loc_print_dir_call:
1992 00007EE1 E87E000000
                                     call print_directory
                               <1>
1993
                               <1>
1994 00007EE6 8A15[5E610100]
                               <1>
                                        mov dl, [RUN_CDRV] ; it is set at the beginning
1995 00007EEC 3A15[FE580100]
                               <1>
                                              dl, [Current_Drv]
                                         cmp
1996 00007EF2 7406
                               <1>
                                         jе
                                               short loc_print_dir_call_restore_cdir_retn
1997 00007EF4 E8C7EFFFFF
                               <1>
                                        call change_current_drive
1998 00007EF9 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
1999
                               <1>
2000
                               <1> loc_print_dir_call_restore_cdir_retn:
                                    cmp byte [Restore_CDIR], 0
2001 00007EFA 803D[D30C0100]00 <1>
2002 00007F01 7610
                               <1>
                                              short pass_print_dir_call_restore_cdir_retn
                                         jna
2003
                               <1>
2004 00007F03 BE00010900
                                              esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                               <1>
                                        mov
2005 00007F08 31C0
                                              eax, eax
                               <1>
                                        xor
2006 00007F0A 88D4
                               <1>
                                               ah, dl
                                         mov
2007 00007F0C 01C6
                               <1>
                                         add
                                              esi, eax
2008
                               <1>
                                        call restore_current_directory
2009 00007F0E E864F0FFFF
                               <1>
2010
                               <1>
2011
                                <1> pass_print_dir_call_restore_cdir_retn:
2012 00007F13 C3
                                <1>
                                        retn
2013
                                <1>
                                <1> check_attr_s_cap:
2014
2015 00007F14 24DF
                                <1>
                                        and
                                              al,
                                                   0DFh
                                <1> check_attr_s:
2016
                               <1> cmp al, 'S'
2017 00007F16 3C53
2018 00007F18 7514
                               <1>
                                        jne short pass_attr_s
                                    or byte [AttributesMask], 4 ; system lodsb
2019 00007F1A 800D[A0620100]04
                              <1>
2020 00007F21 AC
                               <1>
2021 00007F22 3C20
                                    cmp al, 20h
                               <1>
                                        je get_dfname_fchar_attr
2022 00007F24 0F844CFFFFFF
                               <1>
                               <1> je <1> jb <1> and
2023 00007F2A 72AF
                                              short loc_print_dir_call_all
2024 00007F2C 24DF
                                              al, ODFh
2025
                               <1> pass_attr_s:
                                        cmp al, 'H'
jne short pass_attr_h
2026 00007F2E 3C48
                               <1>
2027 00007F30 7514
                               <1>
2028 00007F32 800D[A0620100]02
                              <1>
                                         or byte [AttributesMask], 2; hidden
                               <1> pass_attr_shr:
2030 00007F39 AC
                               <1>
                                        lodsb
2031 00007F3A 3C20
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 20h
2032 00007F3C 0F8434FFFFFF
                               <1>
                                               get_dfname_fchar_attr
                                         je
                                         jb
2033 00007F42 7297
                               <1>
                                               short loc_print_dir_call_all
2034 00007F44 EBCE
                               <1>
                                              short check_attr_s_cap
                                         jmp
2035
                               <1>
2036
                                <1> pass_attr_h:
```

```
2037 00007F46 3C52
2038 00007F48 7509
                                                 <1>
                                                                jne short pass_attr_r
2039 00007F4A 800D[A0620100]01
                                                 <1>
                                                                or
                                                                         byte [AttributesMask], 1; read only
2040 00007F51 EBE6
                                                 <1>
                                                                jmp
                                                                         short pass_attr_shr
                                                 <1>
2042
                                                 <1> pass_attr_r:
2043 00007F53 3C41
                                                             cmp al, 'A'
                                                 <1>
2044 00007F55 0F85F8FDFFFF
                                                 <1>
                                                                jne loc_cmd_failed
2045 00007F5B 800D[A0620100]20
                                                                or byte [AttributesMask], 20h; archive
                                                 <1>
2046 00007F62 EBD5
                                                 <1>
                                                                jmp short pass_attr_shr
2047
                                                  <1>
                                                 <1> print_directory:
2048
                                                          ; 13/05/2016
2049
                                                  <1>
2050
                                                               ; 11/02/2016
                                                  <1>
                                                             ; 10/02/2016
2051
                                                  <1>
2052
                                                  <1>
                                                               ; 08/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
2053
                                                  <1>
                                                               ; 30/10/2010 ('proc_print_directory')
2054
                                                  <1>
                                                               ; 19/09/2009
2055
                                                  <1>
                                                               ; 2005
2056
                                                  <1>
                                                                ; INPUT ->
                                                                         ESI = Asciiz File/Dir Name Address
2057
                                                  <1>
2058
                                                  <1>
2059 00007F64 56
                                                  <1>
                                                                push esi
2060
                                                 <1>
2061 00007F65 29C0
                                                 <1>
                                                                sub
                                                                          eax, eax
2062
                                                  <1>
2063 00007F67 66A3[2C630100]
                                                 <1>
                                                                mov
                                                                          word [Dir_Count], ax ; 0
2064 00007F6D 66A3[2A630100]
                                                                          word [File_Count], ax ; 0
                                                 <1>
                                                                mov
2065 00007F73 A3[2E630100]
                                                                         dword [Total_FSize], eax ; 0
                                                 <1>
                                                                mov
2066
                                                 <1>
2067 00007F78 E8F6E3FFFF
                                                 <1>
                                                                call
                                                                         clear_screen
2068
                                                 <1>
2069 00007F7D 31C9
                                                 <1>
                                                                         ecx, ecx
                                                                xor
                                                                           ch, [Current_Drv]; DirBuff_Drv - 'A'
2070 00007F7F 8A2D[FE580100]
                                                <1>
                                                                mov
2071 00007F85 A0[FF580100]
                                                                            al, [Current_Dir_Drv]
                                                 <1>
                                                                mov
2072 00007F8A A2[900E0100]
                                                 <1>
                                                                           [Dir_Drive_Name], al
                                                                mov
2073 00007F8F BE00010900
                                                 <1>
                                                                mov
                                                                          esi, Logical_DOSDisks
2074 00007F94 01CE
                                                 <1>
                                                                add
                                                                         esi, ecx
2075
                                                 <1>
2076 00007F96 E858F9FFFF
                                                 <1>
                                                                call
                                                                         move_volume_name_and_serial_no
2077 00007F9B 730C
                                                 <1>
                                                                         short print_dir_strlen_check
                                                                jnc
2078
                                                 <1>
2079 00007F9D 5E
                                                 <1>
                                                                pop
                                                                          esi
2080 00007F9E 8A3D[66580100]
                                                                         bh, [ptty] ; [ACTIVE_PAGE]
                                                 <1>
                                                                mov
2081
                                                 <1>
                                                                ;call beeper
2082
                                                 <1>
                                                                ;retn
                                                                         beeper ; beep ! and return
2083 00007FA4 E9E99DFFFF
                                                <1>
                                                                jmp
2084
                                                 <1>
2085
                                                 <1> print_dir_strlen_check:
2086 00007FA9 BE[01590100]
                                                               mov esi, Current_Dir_Root
                                                 <1>
2087 00007FAE BF[2D0F0100]
                                                 <1>
                                                               mov edi, Dir_Str_Root
2088
                                                 <1>
2089
                                                 <1>
                                                               ;xor ecx, ecx
2090 00007FB3 8A0D[5D590100]
                                                <1>
                                                                mov cl, [Current_Dir_StrLen]
2091 00007FB9 FEC1
                                                <1>
                                                                inc cl
2092 00007FBB 80F940
                                                 <1>
                                                                cmp
                                                                         cl, 64
2093 00007FBE 760D
                                                <1>
                                                                jna
                                                                        short pass_print_dir_strlen_shorting
2094 00007FC0 46
                                                <1>
                                                                inc esi
2095 00007FC1 01CE
                                                                add
                                                <1>
                                                                        esi, ecx
2096 00007FC3 83EE40
                                                 <1>
                                                                sub
                                                                         esi, 64
2097 00007FC6 47
                                                <1>
                                                               inc edi
                                                                         eax, '... '
2098 00007FC7 B82E2E2E20
                                                 <1>
                                                                mov
2099 00007FCC AB
                                                 <1>
                                                                stosd
2100
                                                 <1>
2101
                                                 <1> pass_print_dir_strlen_shorting:
2102 00007FCD F3A4
                                                 <1>
                                                               rep
                                                                        movsb
2103
                                                 <1>
2104 00007FCF BE[830E0100]
                                                 <1>
                                                                          esi, Dir_Drive_Str
2105 00007FD4 E884E3FFFF
                                                               call print_msg
                                                 <1>
2106
                                                 <1>
2107 00007FD9 BE[E20E0100]
                                                 <1>
                                                                         esi, Vol_Serial_Header
                                                               mov
2108 00007FDE E87AE3FFFF
                                                 <1>
                                                                call print_msg
2109
                                                 <1>
2110 00007FE3 BE[220F0100]
                                                                          esi, Dir_Str_Header
                                                 <1>
                                                                mov
2111 00007FE8 E870E3FFFF
                                                 <1>
                                                                call print_msg
2112
                                                 <1>
2113 00007FED BE[6D190100]
                                                 <1>
                                                                mov
                                                                          esi, next2line
                                                                call print_msg
2114 00007FF2 E866E3FFFF
                                                 <1>
2115
                                                 <1>
                                                  <1> loc_print_dir_first_file:
2116
2117 00007FF7 C605[41630100]10
                                                <1>
                                                               mov byte [PrintDir_RowCounter], 16
2118 00007FFE 66A1[A0620100]
                                                  <1>
                                                                mov
                                                                          ax,
                                                                                [AttributesMask]
2119 00008004 5E
                                                  <1>
                                                                pop
2120
                                                 <1>
2121 00008005 E859020000
                                                <1>
                                                                call find_first_file
                                                               jc loc_dir_ok
2122 0000800A 0F826F010000
                                                 <1>
2123
                                                 <1>
2124
                                                 <1> loc_dfname_use_this:
                                                         ; bl = File Attributes (bh = Long Name Entry Length)
2125
                                                 <1>
                                                                test bl, 10h ; Is it a directory?
2126 00008010 F6C310
                                                 <1>
2127 00008013 741B
                                                <1>
                                                               jz short loc_not_dir
2128
                                                 <1>
                                                word [Dir_Count]

new edx, esi ; FindFile_DirEntry address

new esi, Type Dir; '<ntp>
new e
2129 00008015 66FF05[2C630100]
2130 0000801C 89F2
2130 0000801C 05F2
2131 0000801E BE[72100100]
                                                            mov edi, Dir_Or_FileSize
                                                 <1>
2133
                                                <1>
                                                               ; move 10 bytes
2134 00008028 A5
                                                <1>
                                                             movsd
2135 00008029 A5
                                                              movsd
                                                 <1>
2136 0000802A 66A5
                                                <1>
                                                               movsw
                                                               mov esi, edx
2137 0000802C 89D6
                                                <1>
2138 0000802E EB36
                                                 <1>
                                                                jmp short loc_dir_attribute
2139
                                                  <1>
```

<1>

al, 'R'

cmp

```
<1> loc_not_dir:
2141 00008030 66FF05[2A630100] <1> inc word [File_Count]
2142 00008037 0105[2E630100]
                                             [Total_FSize], eax
                              <1>
                                       add
2143
                              <1>
2144 0000803D B90A000000
                              <1>
                                             ecx, 10 ; 32 bit divisor
                                             edi, ecx
2145 00008042 89CF
                              <1>
                                       mov
                              <1> mov 
<1> add
2146 00008044 81C7[89100100]
                                             edi, Dir_Or_FileSize
                              <1> loc_dir_rdivide:
2147
2148 0000804A 29D2
                              <1> sub
                                             edx, edx
2149 0000804C F7F1
                              <1>
                                        div
                                              ecx ; remainder in dl (< 10)
                             2150 0000804E 80C230
                                       add
                                             dl, '0' ; to make visible (ascii)
2151 00008051 4F
                                       dec
                                             edi
2152 00008052 8817
                                       mov
                                              [edi], dl
2153 00008054 21C0
                                       and
                                             eax, eax
2154 00008056 75F2
                                             short loc_dir_rdivide
                              <1>
                                      jnz
2155
                              <1>
                              <1> loc_dir_fill_space:
2156
                              <1> cmp edi, Dir_Or_FileSize
2157 00008058 81FF[89100100]
2158 0000805E 7606
                                               short loc_dir_attribute
                                       ina
                              <1>
2159 00008060 4F
                              <1>
                                        dec
                                               edi
2160 00008061 C60720
                              <1>
                                               byte [edi], 20h
                                       mov
2161 00008064 EBF2
                              <1>
                                      jmp
                                               short loc_dir_fill_space
2162
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_dir_attribute:
2163
2164 00008066 C705[94100100]2020- <1>
                                     mov dword [File_Attribute], 20202020h
2164 0000806E 2020
                              <1>
2165
                              <1>
2166 00008070 80FB20
                                             bl, 20h ; Is it an archive file?
2167 00008073 7207
                                              short loc_dir_pass_arch
                                        jb
                              <1>
2168 00008075 C605[97100100]41 <1>
                                       mov
                                             byte [File_Attribute+3], 'A'
2169
                              <1>
2170
                              <1> loc_dir_pass_arch:
2171 0000807C 80E307
                              <1> and bl, 7
2172 0000807F 7428
                              <1>
                                             short loc_dir_file_name
                                        jz
2173 00008081 88DF
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                             bh, bl
2174 00008083 80E303
                                             bl, 3
                              <1>
                                       and
                                       cmp
                              <1>
2175 00008086 38DF
                                             bh, bl
2176 00008088 7607
                              <1>
                                       jna short loc_dir_pass_s
2177 0000808A C605[94100100]53 <1>
                                      mov byte [File_Attribute], 'S'
2178
                              <1>
2179
                              <1> loc_dir_pass_s:
2180 00008091 80E302
                              <1> and bl,2
2181 00008094 7407
                                               short loc_dir_pass_h
                              <1>
                                        jz
                             <1>
2182 00008096 C605[95100100]48
                                               byte [File_Attribute+1], 'H'
                                       mov
2183
                              <1> loc_dir_pass_h:
2184 0000809D 80E701
                              <1> and bh,1
2185 000080A0 7407
                                               short loc_dir_file_name
                              <1>
                                        jz
                              <1>
2186 000080A2 C605[96100100]52
                                             byte [File_Attribute+2], 'R'
                                       mov
                               <1> loc_dir_file_name:
2187
2188
                               <1> ;mov bx, [esi+18h] ; Date
2189
                              <1>
                                       ;mov
                                               dx, [esi+16h]; Time
                             2190 000080A9 8B5E16
                                            ecx, esi ; FindFile_DirEntry address
edi, File_Name
2191 000080AC 89F1
2192 000080AE BF[7C100100]
                                    ; move 8 bytes movsd
2193
                              <1>
2194 000080B3 A5
                              <1>
                                       movsd
2195 000080B4 A5
                              <1>
                                       movsd
2196 000080B5 C60720
                              <1>
                                       mov byte [edi], 20h
2197 000080B8 47
                              <1>
                                       inc edi
2198
                              <1>
                                       ; move 3 bytes
2199 000080B9 66A5
                              <1>
                                       movsw
2200 000080BB A4
                              <1>
                                        movsb
2201 000080BC 89CE
                              <1>
                                        mov esi, ecx
2202
                              <1>
2203
                              <1> Dir_Time_start:
                              <1>
2204
                                       ;mov ax, dx
                                                        ; Time
2205 000080BE 6689D8
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                             ax, bx
                                                       ; shift right 5 times
                                             ax, 5
2206 000080C1 66C1E805
                              <1>
                                        shr
                                             ax, 0000111111b ; Minute Mask
2207 000080C5 6683E03F
                              <1>
                                        and
2208 000080C9 D40A
                              <1>
                                        aam
                                                        ; Q([AL]/10)->AH
                                                         ; R([AL]/10)->AL
2209
                              <1>
2210
                                                         ; [AL]+[AH]= Minute as BCD
                              <1>
2211 000080CB 660D3030
                              <1>
                                             ax, '00'
                                                         ; Convert to ASCII
                                        xchg ah, al
2212 000080CF 86E0
                              <1>
2213 000080D1 66A3[A7100100]
                              <1>
                                             [File_Minute], ax
2214
                               <1>
2215
                                        ;mov al, dh
                              <1>
2216 000080D7 88F8
                              <1>
                                        mov al, bh
2217 000080D9 C0E803
                              <1>
                                        shr
                                             al, 3
                                                         ; shift right 3 times
2218 000080DC D40A
                               <1>
                                        aam
                                                          ; [AL]+[AH]= Hours as BCD
                                              ax, '00'
2219 000080DE 660D3030
                               <1>
                                        or
2220 000080E2 86E0
                                        xchg
                              <1>
                                              ah, al
2221 000080E4 66A3[A4100100]
                                              [File_Hour], ax
                               <1>
2222
                              <1>
                                        shr ebx, 16
2223 000080EA C1EB10
                              <1>
                                                             ; BX = Date
2224
                               <1>
                              <1> Dir_Date_start:
2225
2226 000080ED 6689D8
                              <1>
                                        mov ax, bx
                                                        ; Date
                                             ax, 00011111b; Day Mask
2227 000080F0 6683E01F
                              <1>
                                        and
                                                 ; Q([AL]/10)->AH
2228 000080F4 D40A
                              <1>
                                        aam
                              <1>
                                                         ; R([AL]/10)->AL
2230
                                                        ; [AL]+[AH]= Day as BCD
                              <1>
2231 000080F6 660D3030
                              <1>
                                             ax, '00'
                                                       ; Convert to ASCII
2232 000080FA 86C4
                               <1>
                                       xchg al, ah
2233
                              <1>
                                             [File_Day], ax
2234 000080FC 66A3[99100100]
                              <1>
                                       mov
2235
                              <1>
2236 00008102 6689D8
                               <1>
                                             ax, bx
                                             ax, 5 ; shift right 5 times
2237 00008105 66C1E805
                              <1>
                                       shr
2238 00008109 6683E00F
                              <1>
                                        and
                                             ax, 00001111b; Month Mask
2239 0000810D D40A
                               <1>
                                        aam
2240 0000810F 660D3030
                                             ax, '00'
                               <1>
                                        or
2241 00008113 86E0
                               <1>
                                        xchg ah, al
```

```
2242 00008115 66A3[9C100100]
                            <1>
                                              [File_Month], ax
                                         mov
2243
                               <1>
2244 0000811B 6689D8
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               ax, bx
2245 0000811E 66C1E809
                               <1>
                                         shr
                                               ax, 9
                                               ax, 01111111b; Result = Year - 1980
2246 00008122 6683E07F
                               <1>
                                               ax, 1980
2247 00008126 6605BC07
                               <1>
                                         add
2248
                               <1>
2249 0000812A B10A
                               <1>
                                               cl, 10
                                         mov
2250 0000812C F6F1
                                         div
                                              cl
ah, '0'
                               <1>
                                                         ; Q -> AL, R -> AH
2251 0000812E 80CC30
                               <1>
                                         or
2252 00008131 8825[A2100100]
                                               [File_Year+3], ah
                               <1>
                                         mov
2253 00008137 D40A
                               <1>
                                         aam
2254 00008139 86E0
                                <1>
                                         xchg ah, al
                                               ah, '0' ; Convert to ASCII
2255 0000813B 80CC30
                               <1>
                                         or
2256 0000813E 8825[A1100100]
                               <1>
                                              [File_Year+2], ah
                                         mov
2257 00008144 D40A
                               <1>
                                         aam
2258 00008146 86C4
                               <1>
                                         xchg al, ah
2259 00008148 660D3030
                               <1>
                                         or
                                              ax, '00'
2260 0000814C 66A3[9F100100]
                                              [File_Year], ax
                               <1>
                                        mov
2261
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_show_line:
2262
2263 00008152 56
2263 00008152 50
2264 00008153 BE[7C100100]
                               <1>
                                        push esi
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                                esi, File_Name
2265 00008158 E800E2FFFF
                               <1>
                                         call print_msg
2266 0000815D BE[6F190100]
                               <1>
                                        mov esi, nextline
2267 00008162 E8F6E1FFFF
                                        call print_msg
                               <1>
2268 00008167 5E
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                               esi
                               <1>
2270 00008168 FE0D[41630100]
                               <1>
                                         dec byte [PrintDir_RowCounter]
2271 0000816E 0F84D4000000
                               <1>
                                               pause_dir_scroll
2272
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_next_entry:
2273
2274 00008174 E899010000
2275 00008179 0F8391FEFFFF
                                     call find_next_file
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                         jnc loc_dfname_use_this
2276
                               <1>
2277
                               <1> loc_dir_ok:
                                    mov
2278 0000817F B90A000000
                                                ecx, 10
                               <1>
2279 00008184 66A1[2C630100]
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              ax, [Dir_Count]
2280 0000818A BF[BD100100]
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              edi, Decimal_Dir_Count
                                               ax, cx ; 10
2281 0000818F 6639C8
                               <1>
                                         cmp
2282 00008192 7216
                               <1>
                                        jb
                                               short pass_ddc
2283 00008194 47
                               <1>
                                        inc
                                              edi
2284 00008195 6683F864
                                               ax, 100
                               <1>
                                         cmp
2285 00008199 720F
                               <1>
                                         ib
                                               short pass_ddc
2286 0000819B 47
                               <1> inc
                                               edi
2287 0000819C 663DE803
                               <1>
                                        cmp
                                               ax, 1000
                               <1>
<1>
<1>
2288 000081A0 7208
                                               short pass_ddc
                                         jb
2289 000081A2 47
                                         inc
                                               edi
2290 000081A3 663D1027
                                               ax, 10000
                               <1>
                                         cmp
2291 000081A7 7201
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                               short pass_ddc
2292 000081A9 47
                               <1>
                                         inc
2293
                               <1> pass_ddc:
2294 000081AA 886F01
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                                [edi+1], ch ; 0
2295
                               <1> loc_ddc_rediv:
                               <1>
2296 000081AD 31D2
                                                edx, edx
                                                cx ; 10
dl, '0'
2297 000081AF 66F7F1
                               <1>
                                         div
2298 000081B2 80C230
                               <1>
                                         add
2299 000081B5 8817
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               [edi], dl
2300 000081B7 4F
                               <1>
                                         dec
                                                edi
2301 000081B8 6609C0
                               <1>
                                         or
                                               ax, ax
2302 000081BB 75F0
                               <1>
                                              short loc_ddc_rediv
                                         jnz
2303
                               <1>
2304 000081BD 66A1[2A630100]
                               <1>
                                                ax, [File_Count]
2305 000081C3 BF[AC100100]
                                                edi, Decimal_File_Count
                               <1>
                                         mov
2306 000081C8 6639C8
                               <1>
                                                 ax, cx ; 10
                                         cmp
2307 000081CB 7216
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                                short pass_dfc
2308 000081CD 47
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                                edi
2309 000081CE 6683F864
                               <1>
                                                ax, 100
                                         cmp
2310 000081D2 720F
                               <1>
                                                short pass_dfc
                                         ib
2311 000081D4 47
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                                 edi
2312 000081D5 663DE803
                               <1>
                                                ax, 1000
                                         cmp
2313 000081D9 7208
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                                 short pass_dfc
2314 000081DB 47
                                <1>
                                         inc
2315 000081DC 663D1027
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                                ax, 10000
2316 000081E0 7201
                                <1>
                                         jb
                                                short pass_dfc
2317 000081E2 47
                                <1>
                                         inc
                                                edi
2318
                                <1> pass_dfc:
2319
                                                cx, 10
                                <1>
2320 000081E3 886F01
                                                [edi+1], ch; 00
                                <1>
                                         mov
2321
                                <1> loc_dfc_rediv:
2322
                                <1>
                                        ;xor dx, dx
2323 000081E6 30D2
                                <1>
                                         xor
                                               dl, dl
2324 000081E8 66F7F1
                                <1>
                                         div
                                               CX
                                               dl, '0'
2325 000081EB 80C230
                                         add
                               <1>
                                              [edi], dl
2326 000081EE 8817
                               <1>
                                         mov
2327 000081F0 4F
                               <1>
                                         dec
                                               edi
2328 000081F1 6609C0
                               <1>
                                         or
                                               ax, ax
2329 000081F4 75F0
                               <1>
                                              short loc_dfc_rediv
2330
                               <1>
2331 000081F6 BF[40630100]
                                                edi, TFS_Dec_End
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                <1>
                                         ;mov byte [edi], 0
2333 000081FB A1[2E630100]
                                                eax, [Total_FSize]
                                <1>
                                         mov
2334
                                <1>
                                         ;mov
                                                ecx, 10
2335
                               <1> rediv_tfs_hex:
2336
                               <1>
                                         ;sub edx, edx
2337 00008200 28D2
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                              dl, dl
2338 00008202 F7F1
                               <1>
                                         div
                                               ecx
2339 00008204 80C230
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               dl, '0'
                                              edi
[edi], dl
2340 00008207 4F
                               <1>
                                         dec
2341 00008208 8817
                               <1>
                                         mov
2342 0000820A 21C0
                               <1>
                                         and
                                              eax, eax
2343 0000820C 75F2
                                <1>
                                         jnz short rediv_tfs_hex
2344
                                <1>
```

```
2345 0000820E 893D[32630100]
                                               [TFS_Dec_Begin], edi
                               <1>
                                         mov
2346 00008214 BE[AA100100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               esi, Decimal_File_Count_Header
2347 00008219 E83FE1FFFF
                                <1>
                                         call print_msg
2348 0000821E BE[B2100100]
                                         mov
                                <1>
                                                esi, str_files
                                         call print_msg
2349 00008223 E835E1FFFF
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, str_dirs call print_msg
2350 00008228 BE[C3100100]
                                <1>
2351 0000822D E82BE1FFFF
                                <1>
2352 00008232 8B35[32630100]
                                         mov esi, [TFS_Dec_Begin]
                               <1>
2353 00008238 E820E1FFFF
                                <1>
                                         call print_msg
2354 0000823D BE[D4100100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, str_bytes
                                         call print_msg
2355 00008242 E816E1FFFF
                                <1>
2356
                                <1>
2357 00008247 C3
                                <1>
2358
                                <1>
2359
                                <1> pause_dir_scroll:
2360 00008248 28E4
                                      sub ah, ah
                                <1>
2361 0000824A E8C789FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call int16h
                                         cmp al, 1Bh
2362 0000824F 3C1B
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                                loc dir ok
2363 00008251 0F8428FFFFF
                                         jе
2364 00008257 C605[41630100]10
                                         mov byte [PrintDir_RowCounter], 16 ; Reset counter
2365 0000825E E911FFFFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp loc_next_entry
2366
                                <1>
                                <1> find_first_file:
2367
                                     ; 11/02/2016
2368
                                <1>
2369
                                <1>
                                         ; 10/02/2016
2370
                                <1>
                                         ; 08/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
2371
                                <1>
                                         ; 09/10/2011
                                        ; 17/09/2009
2372
                                <1>
                                         ; 2005
2373
                                <1>
2374
                                <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
2375
                                <1>
                                               ESI = ASCIIZ File/Dir Name Address (in Current Directory)
                                                AL = Attributes AND mask (The AND result must be equal to AL)
2376
                                <1>
2377
                                 <1>
                                                      bit 0 = Read Only
                                                     bir 1 = Hidden
2378
                                <1>
2379
                                <1>
                                                     bit 2 = System
2380
                                <1>
                                                      bit 3 = Volume Label
                                                     bit 4 = Directory
2381
                                <1>
2382
                                <1>
                                                     bit 5 = Archive
2383
                                                     bit 6 = Reserved, must be 0
                                <1>
2384
                                <1>
                                                      bit 7 = Reserved, must be 0
2385
                                <1>
                                                 AH = Attributes Negative AND mask (The AND result must be ZERO)
2386
                                <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
2387
                                 <1>
                                          ; CF = 1 -> Error, Error Code in EAX (AL)
2388
                                <1>
2389
                                <1>
                                                CF = 0 \rightarrow
                                                    ESI = Directory Entry (FindFile_DirEntry) Location
2390
                                <1>
2391
                                <1>
                                                    EDI = Directory Buffer Directory Entry Location
2392
                                                   EAX = File Size
2393
                                <1>
                                                      BL = Attributes of The File/Directory
                                                      BH = Long Name Yes/No Status (>0 is YES)
2394
                                <1>
2395
                                <1>
                                                       DX > 0 : Ambiguous filename chars are used
2396
                                <1>
                                          ; (EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX, ESI, EDI will be changed)
2397
                                <1>
2398
                                <1>
2399 00008263 66A3[F2620100]
                                <1>
                                                [FindFile_AttributesMask], ax
2400 00008269 BF[F4620100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                edi, FindFile_DirEntry; TR-DOS Fullfilename formatted buffer
2401 0000826E 31C0
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                eax, eax
2402 00008270 B90B000000
                                <1>
                                         mov ecx, 11
                                         rep stosd ; 44 bytes
2403 00008275 F3AB
                                <1>
2404
                                <1>
                                          ;stosw ; +2 bytes
                                <1>
2406 00008277 BF[E4620100]
                                                edi, FindFile_Name ; FFF structure, offset 66
                                <1>
                                          mov
2407 0000827C 39FE
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                esi, edi
                                                short loc_fff_mfn_ok
2408 0000827E 7408
                                <1>
                                          jе
2409 00008280 89FA
                               <1>
                                         mov edx, edi
2410
                                <1>
                                          ; move 13 bytes
2411 00008282 A5
                                <1>
                                          movsd
2412 00008283 A5
                               <1>
                                          movsd
2413 00008284 A5
                                <1>
                                          movsd
2414 00008285 AA
                                <1>
                                          stosb
2415 00008286 89D6
                                <1>
                                          mov esi, edx
                                <1> loc_fff_mfn_ok:
2416
2417 00008288 BF[93620100]
                                <1>
                                         mov edi, Dir_Entry_Name ; Dir Entry Format File Name
                                          call convert_file_name
2418 0000828D E8D7200000
                               <1>
2419 00008292 89FE
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, edi ; offset Dir_Entry_Name
2420
                                <1>
2421 00008294 66A1[F2620100]
                                                ax, [FindFile_AttributesMask]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                <1>
                                         ;xor ecx, ecx
2423 0000829A 30C9
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                cl, cl
2424 0000829C E8D11D0000
                                <1>
                                          call
                                                locate_current_dir_file
                                                short loc_fff_retn
2425 000082A1 726E
                                <1>
                                          jс
                                          ; EDI = Directory Entry
2426
                                 <1>
2427
                                 <1>
                                          ; EBX = Directory Buffer Entry Index/Number
2428
                                <1>
2429
                                <1> loc_fff_fnf_ln_check:
2430 000082A3 30ED
                                <1>
                                          xor ch, ch
2431 000082A5 80F60F
                                                dh, 0Fh
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                short loc_fff_longname_yes
2432 000082A8 7408
                                <1>
                                                [FindFile_LongNameYes], ch; 0
2433 000082AA 882D[F1620100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
2434 000082B0 EB0C
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                               short loc_fff_longname_no
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_fff_longname_yes:
2436
                                          ;inc byte [FindFile_LongNameYes]
2437
                                <1>
2438 000082B2 8A0D[FE610100]
                                                cl. [LFN EntryLength]
                                <1>
                                          mov
2439 000082B8 880D[F1620100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                [FindFile_LongNameEntryLength], cl ; FindFile_LongNameYes
2440
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_fff_longname_no:
2441
2442
                                        ;mov bx, [DirBuff_CurrentEntry]
                                <1>
2443 000082BE 66891D[1C630100]
                                                [FindFile_DirEntryNumber], bx
                                <1>
                                          mov
2444 000082C5 6689C2
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                dx, ax ; Ambiguous Filename chars used sign > 0
                                <1>
2446 000082C8 A0[FE580100]
                                                al, [Current_Drv]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                [FindFile_Drv], al
2447 000082CD A2[A2620100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
```

```
<1>
2449 000082D2 A1[F8580100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  eax, [Current_Dir_FCluster]
2450 000082D7 A3[14630100]
                                 <1>
                                                  [FindFile_DirFirstCluster], eax
                                           mov
2451
                                 <1>
2452 000082DC A1[2D610100]
                                                  eax, [DirBuff_Cluster]
                                 <1>
2453 000082E1 A3[18630100]
                                 <1>
                                                  [FindFile_DirCluster], eax
                                           mov
2454
                                 <1>
2455 000082E6 66FF05[1E630100]
                                                 word [FindFile_MatchCounter]
2456
                                 <1>
                                                  ebx, edi
2457 000082ED 89FB
                                 <1>
2458 000082EF 89FE
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, edi
                                           mov
2459 000082F1 BF[F4620100]
                                                  edi, FindFile_DirEntry
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2460 000082F6 89F8
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  eax, edi
2461 000082F8 B108
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 cl. 8
2462 000082FA F3A5
                                 <1>
                                                 movsd
2463 000082FC 89C6
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, eax
                                           mov
2464 000082FE 89DF
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  edi, ebx
                                 <1>
2466 00008300 A1[10630100]
                                                  eax, [FindFile_DirEntry+28] ; File Size
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2467
                                 <1>
2468 00008305 8A1D[FF620100]
                                                 bl, [FindFile_DirEntry+11] ; File Attributes
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                           mov
2469 0000830B 8A3D[F1620100]
                                 <1>
                                                 bh, [FindFile_LongNameYes]
2470
                                 <1>
2471
                                 <1>
                                                cx, [DirBuff_EntryCounter]
                                           ; mov
2472
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov [FindFile_DirEntryNumber], cx
2473
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov cx, [FindFile_DirEntryNumber]
2474
                                 <1>
                                           ; ecx = 0
2475
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_fff_retn:
2476
2477 00008311 C3
                                 <1>
2478
                                 <1>
2479
                                 <1> find_next_file:
                                          ; 15/10/2016
2480
                                 <1>
2481
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/02/2016
2482
                                 <1>
                                          ; 08/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                           ; 06/02/2011
2483
                                 <1>
2484
                                 <1>
                                          ; 17/09/2009
2485
                                 <1>
                                          ; 2005
                                         ; INPUT ->
                                 <1>
2486
2487
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                 NONE, Find First File Parameters
2488
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
2489
                                 <1>
                                                 CF = 1 -> Error, Error Code in EAX (AL)
2490
                                 <1>
                                                 CF = 0 \rightarrow
                                                     ESI = Directory Entry (FindFile_DirEntry) Location
2491
                                 <1>
2492
                                 <1>
                                                     EDI = Directory Buffer Directory Entry Location
2493
                                 <1>
                                                     EAX = File Size
2494
                                 <1>
                                                       BL = Attributes of The File/Directory
2495
                                 <1>
                                                       BH = Long Name Yes/No Status (>0 is YES)
2496
                                 <1>
                                                        DX > 0 : Ambiguous filename chars are used
2497
                                 <1>
2498
                                 <1>
                                           ; (EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX, ESI, EDI will be changed)
2499
                                 <1>
2500 00008312 66833D[1E630100]00 <1>
                                                  word [FindFile_MatchCounter], 0
                                           cmp
2501 0000831A 7707
                                                 short loc_start_search_next_file
                                 <1>
                                           ja
2502
                                 <1>
2503
                                 <1> loc_fnf_stc_retn:
2504 0000831C F9
                                 <1>
                                          stc
                                 <1> loc_fnf_ax12h_retn:
                                          mov eax, 12; No More files
2506 0000831D B80C000000
                                 <1>
2507
                                 <1> ;loc_fnf_retn:
2508 00008322 C3
                                 <1>
2509
                                 <1>
2510
                                 <1> loc_start_search_next_file:
2511 00008323 668B1D[1C630100]
                                 <1> mov bx, [FindFile_DirEntryNumber]
2512 0000832A 6643
                                 <1>
                                           inc
2513 0000832C 663B1D[2B610100]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp bx, [DirBuff_LastEntry]
2514 00008333 7719
                                 <1>
                                           ja
                                                 short loc_cont_search_next_file
2515
                                 <1>
2516
                                 <1> loc_fnf_search:
                                      mov esi, Dir_Entry_Name
2517 00008335 BE[93620100]
                                 <1>
                                                ax, [FindFile_AttributesMask]
2518 0000833A 66A1[F2620100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                          xor cx, cx
call find_directory_entry
2519 00008340 6631C9
                                 <1>
2520 00008343 E82E1E0000
                                 <1>
2521 00008348 0F8355FFFFFF
                                <1>
                                           jnc loc_fff_fnf_ln_check
2522
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_cont_search_next_file:
2523
2524 0000834E 31DB
                                 <1> xor ebx, ebx
2525 00008350 8A3D[FE580100]
                                 <1>
                                                 bh, [Current_Drv]
2526 00008356 BE00010900
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                                           mov
                                                 esi, ebx
2527 0000835B 01DE
                                 <1>
                                           add
2528
                                 <1>
2529 0000835D 803D[FC580100]00
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [Current Dir Level], 0
2530 00008364 7608
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                 short loc_fnf_check_FAT_type
2531 00008366 807E0301
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [esi+LD_FATType], 1
                                           cmp
2532 0000836A 72B1
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_fnf_ax12h_retn
2533 0000836C EB06
                                 <1>
                                           jmp short loc_fnf_check_next_cluster
2534
                                 <1>
                                <1> loc_fnf_check_FAT_type:
2535
                                         cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 3
2536 0000836E 807E0303
                                <1>
2537 00008372 72A9
                                                 short loc_fnf_ax12h_retn
                                <1>
                                           jb
                                <1>
                                 <1> loc_fnf_check_next_cluster:
2539
                                           mov eax, [DirBuff_Cluster]
2540 00008374 A1[2D610100]
                                 <1>
2541 00008379 E8CA370000
                                           call get_next_cluster
                                <1>
2542 0000837E 7306
                                <1>
                                           jnc short loc_fnf_load_next_dir_cluster
                                           or
jz
2543 00008380 09C0
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, eax
2544 00008382 7498
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_fnf_stc_retn
2545
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov eax, 17 ;Drive not ready or read error
2546 00008384 F5
                                 <1>
                                           cmc ;stc
                                 <1> loc_fnf_retn:
2547
2548 00008385 C3
                                 <1>
2549
                                 <1>
2550
                                 <1> loc_fnf_load_next_dir_cluster:
```

```
call load_FAT_sub_directory
jc short loc frf ....
2551 00008386 E8A3390000
                               <1>
                               <1>
2553 0000838D 6631DB
                                <1>
                                         xor
                                               bx, bx
2554 00008390 66891D[1C630100] <1>
                                               [FindFile_DirEntryNumber], bx
                                         mov
2555 00008397 EB9C
                               <1>
                                               short loc_fnf_search
                                         jmp
2556
                                <1>
2557
                                <1> get_and_print_longname:
                                <1> ; 16/10/2016
2558
                                         ; 13/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                <1>
2559
2560
                                <1>
                                         ; 24/01/2010
                                       ; 24/01/2010
; 17/10/2009 (CMD_INTR.ASM, 'cmp_cmd_longname')
2561
                                <1>
2562
                                <1> get_longname_fchar:
                                         cmp byte [esi], 20h
ja short loc_find_
2563 00008399 803E20
                                <1>
2564 0000839C 7701
                                <1>
                                               short loc_find_longname
2565
                                <1>
                                         ; jb short loc_longname_retn
2566
                                <1>
                                         ;inc esi
2567
                                <1>
                                         ;je short get_longname_fchar
                                <1> ;loc_longname_retn:
2568
2569 0000839E C3
                               <1>
                                         retn
2570
                               <1> loc_find_longname:
2571 0000839F E839210000
                               <1> call find longname
2572 000083A4 7328
                               <1>
                                         jnc short loc_print_longname
                               <1>
2574 000083A6 08C0
                                         or
                               <1>
                                               al, al
2575 000083A8 741A
                               <1>
                                       jz short loc_longname_not_found
2576
                               <1>
                                         ; 16/10/2016 (15h -> 15, 17)
2577
                               <1>
2578 000083AA 3C0F
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 15
2579 000083AC 0F84B6F7FFFF
                                               cd_drive_not_ready ; drive not ready
                               <1>
                                         ; or cmp al, 17
2580
                               <1>
2581 000083B2 3C11
                               <1>
                                                              ; read error
2582 000083B4 0F84AEF7FFFF
                               <1>
                                               cd_drive_not_ready
2583
                                <1>
                               <1> loc_ln_file_dir_not_found:
2584
2585 000083BA BE[FE0F0100]
                               <1>
                                       mov esi, Msg_File_Directory_Not_Found
                                         ;call print_msq
2586
                               <1>
2587
                               <1>
                                          ;retn
2588 000083BF E999DFFFFF
                               <1>
                                        jmp print_msg
2589
                               <1>
2590
                               <1> loc_longname_not_found:
2591 000083C4 BE[1D100100]
                               <1> mov
                                                esi, Msg_LongName_Not_Found
2592
                               <1>
                                         ;call print_msg
2593
                                <1>
                                          ;retn
2594 000083C9 E98FDFFFFF
                               <1>
                                         jmp print_msg
2595
                               <1>
2596
                               <1> loc_print_longname:
                               <1>
2597
                                        ;mov esi, LongFileName
2598 000083CE BF[FE590100]
                                         mov edi, TextBuffer
                               <1>
                                      2599 000083D3 57
                               <1>
                                         push edi
2600 000083D4 3C00
                               <1>
2601 000083D6 7708
                               <1>
2602
                               <1> loc_print_FS_longname: ; Singlix FS (64 byte ASCIIZ file name)
2603 000083D8 AC
                               <1>
                                         lodsb
2604 000083D9 AA
                               <1>
                                         stosb
2605 000083DA 08C0
                               <1>
                                         or al, al
2606 000083DC 75FA
                               <1>
                                         jnz short loc_print_FS_longname
2607 000083DE EB07
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                              short loc_print_longname_2
2608
                               <1>
2609
                               <1> loc_print_longname_1: ; MS Windows long name (UNICODE chars)
2610 000083E0 66AD
                               <1>
                                         lodsw
2611 000083E2 AA
                               <1>
                                         stosb
2612 000083E3 08C0
                                         or
                               <1>
                                               al, al
2613 000083E5 75F9
                               <1>
                                         jnz short loc_print_longname_1
2614
                               <1>
2615
                               <1> loc_print_longname_2:
                                     pop esi
2616 000083E7 5E
                               <1>
2617 000083E8 E870DFFFFF
                                         call print_msg
                               <1>
2618 000083ED BE[6F190100]
                               <1>
                                         mov esi, nextline
2619
                                <1>
                                         ;call print_msg
2620
                                <1>
                                         ;retn
2621 000083F2 E966DFFFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp print_msg
2622
                                <1>
2623
                                <1> show_file:
                                <1> ; 18/02/2016
2624
2625
                                <1>
                                         ; 17/02/2016
2626
                                <1>
                                         ; 15/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                         ; 13/09/2011 (CMD_INTR.ASM, 'cmp_cmd_show')
2627
                                <1>
2628
                                <1>
                                         ; 08/11/2009
2629
                                <1>
2630
                                <1> loc_show_parse_path_name:
2631 000083F7 BF[A2620100]
                                <1>
                                    mov edi, FindFile_Drv
                                         call
2632 000083FC E833200000
                                <1>
                                                parse_path_name
2633 00008401 0F824CF9FFFF
                                <1>
                                               loc_cmd_failed
2634
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_show_check_filename_exists:
2635
2636 00008407 BE[E4620100]
                                <1>
                                               esi, FindFile_Name
                                         mov
2637 0000840C 803E20
                                               byte [esi], 20h
                                <1>
                                         cmp
2638 0000840F 0F863EF9FFFF
                                               loc_cmd_failed
                                <1>
2639
                                <1>
                                         ; 15/02/2016 (invalid file name check)
2640
                                <1>
2641 00008415 E807020000
                                <1>
                                       call check_filename
2642 0000841A 730A
                                <1>
                                         jnc
                                               short loc_show_change_drv
2643
                                <1>
2644 0000841C BE[EA100100]
                                <1>
                                               esi, Msg_invalid_name_chars
                                         mov
2645 00008421 E937DFFFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp
                                               print_msg
2646
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_show_change_drv:
2647
2648 00008426 8A35[FE580100]
                                <1>
                                         mov dh, [Current_Drv]
                                               [RUN CDRV], dh
2649 0000842C 8835[5E610100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
2650 00008432 8A15[A2620100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               dl, [FindFile_Drv]
2651 00008438 38F2
                                <1>
                                         cmp
2652 0000843A 740B
                                <1>
                                               short loc_show_change_directory
                                         je
2653 0000843C E87FEAFFFF
                                         call change_current_drive
                                <1>
```

```
<1>
                                                 loc file rw cmd failed
                                           ;jc
2655 00008441 0F8237F9FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                  loc_run_cmd_failed
                                           jс
2656
                                  <1>
                                 <1> loc_show_change_directory:
2657
2658 00008447 803D[A3620100]20
                                                 byte [FindFile_Directory], 20h
                                  <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 short loc_findload_showfile
2659 0000844E 7618
                                 <1>
                                           jna
2660
                                 <1>
2661 00008450 FE05[D30C0100]
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                  byte [Restore_CDIR]
2662 00008456 BE[A3620100]
                                                  esi, FindFile_Directory
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2663 0000845B 30E4
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                  ah, ah ; CD_COMMAND sign -> 0
2664 0000845D E8BC190000
                                 <1>
                                                 change current directory
                                           call
2665
                                 <1>
                                           ;jc
                                                  loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
2666 00008462 0F8216F9FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jс
                                                  loc_run_cmd_failed
2667
                                 <1>
2668
                                 <1> ;loc_show_change_prompt_dir_string:
                                           ;call change_prompt_dir_string
2669
                                 <1>
2670
                                 <1>
2671
                                 <1> loc_findload_showfile:
2672
                                 <1>
                                           ; 15/02/2016
2673 00008468 BE[E4620100]
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, FindFile_Name
                                           mov
2674 0000846D BF[93620100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  edi, Dir_Entry_Name ; Dir Entry Format File Name
                                           call convert_file_name
2675 00008472 E8F21E0000
                                 <1>
2676 00008477 89FE
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  esi, edi ; offset Dir_Entry_Name
2677
                                 <1>
2678 00008479 28C0
                                 <1>
                                           sub al, al; Attrib AND mask = 0
                                           ; Directory attribute : 10h
2679
                                 <1>
2680
                                 <1>
                                           ; Volume name attribute: 8h
2681 0000847B B418
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ah, 00011000b ; 18h (Attrib NAND, AND --> zero mask)
2682
                                 <1>
                                           ;
2683 0000847D 6631C9
                                  <1>
                                           xor
2684 00008480 E8ED1B0000
                                 <1>
                                                locate current dir file
                                           call
                                                 loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
2685
                                 <1>
                                           ;jc
2686 00008485 0F82F3F8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 loc_run_cmd_failed
2687
                                 <1>
2688
                                 <1> loc_show_load_file:
2689
                                 <1>
                                           ; EDI = Directory Entry
2690 0000848B 668B4714
                                 <1>
                                           mov ax, [edi+DirEntry_FstClusHI]; First Cluster High Word
2691 0000848F C1E010
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                  eax, 16
2692 00008492 668B471A
                                                  ax, [edi+DirEntry_FstClusLO]; First Cluster Low Word
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2693 00008496 A3[4C630100]
                                 <1>
                                                  [Show_Cluster], eax
                                           mov
2694 0000849B 8B471C
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, [edi+DirEntry_FileSize] ; File Size
                                           mov
2695 0000849E 21C0
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                  eax, eax; Empty file!
2696 000084A0 0F8491000000
                                                     end_of_show_file
                                 <1>
                                           jz
2697 000084A6 A3[50630100]
                                                  [Show_FileSize], eax
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2698 000084AB 31C0
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                  eax, eax
                                                  [Show_FilePointer], eax; 0
2699 000084AD A3[54630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2700 000084B2 66A3[58630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [Show_ClusterPointer], ax; 0
2701 000084B8 29DB
                                  <1>
                                           sub
                                                  ebx, ebx
                                                  bh, [Current_Drv]
2702 000084BA 8A3D[FE580100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2703 000084C0 BE00010900
                                  <1>
                                                  esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                                           mov
2704 000084C5 01DE
                                  <1>
                                           add
                                                  esi, ebx
2705 000084C7 8935[48630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [Show_LDDDT], esi; Logical DOS Drv Description Table addr
2706
                                  <1>
2707 000084CD 807E0300
                                 <1>
                                                  byte [esi+LD_FATType], 0
                                           cmp
2708 000084D1 7713
                                 <1>
                                                  short loc_show_calculate_cluster_size
                                           ja
2709
                                 <1>
                                           ; Singlix FS
                                           ; First Cluster Number is FDT number (in compatibility buffer)
2710
                                 <1>
2711 000084D3 8B15[4C630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov edx, [Show_Cluster] ; Compatibility dir. buffer value (FDT)
2712 000084D9 8915[44630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [Show_FDT], edx
2713 000084DF 31C0
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                  eax, eax
2714 000084E1 A3[4C630100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [Show_Cluster], eax; Sector index = 0
                                           mov
2715
                                 <1>
                                                                  ; (next time it will be 1)
2716
                                  <1> loc_show_calculate_cluster_size:
2717 000084E6 668B5E11
                                           mov bx, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_BytsPerSec]; FAT 12-16-32 (512)
                                 <1>
2718
                                 <1>
                                           ; BX = 512 = [esi+LD_FS_BytesPerSec] ; Singlix FS
2719 000084EA 8A4613
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_SecPerClust] ; FAT 12-16-32 (<= 128)</pre>
2720
                                 <1>
                                           ; AL = 1 = [esi+LD_FS_Reserved2] ; SectPerClust for Singlix FS
2721 000084ED F7E3
                                  <1>
2722
                                  <1>
2723
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, 65536; non-compatible (very big) cluster size
                                           ;cmp
2724
                                  <1>
                                                  short end_of_show_file
                                           ;ja
2725 000084EF 66A3[5A630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [Show_ClusterSize], ax
2726
                                  <1>
                                 <1> loc_start_show_file:
2727
2728 000084F5 BE[6F190100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, nextline
2729 000084FA E85EDEFFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call print_msg
2730
                                 <1>
2731 000084FF A1[4C630100]
                                                  eax, [Show_Cluster]
                                 <1>
2732 00008504 C605[5C630100]17
                                                 byte [Show_RowCount], 23
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2733
                                  <1>
                                           ; 17/02/2016
2734
                                  <1>
2735 0000850B 8B35[48630100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                 esi, [Show_LDDDT]
                                 <1>
2737
                                 <1> loc_show_next_cluster:
2738
                                 <1>
                                         ; 15/02/2016
2739 00008511 BB00000700
                                 <1>
                                           mov ebx, Cluster_Buffer; 70000h (for current TRDOS 386 version)
2740
                                 <1>
                                           ; ESI = Logical DOS drv description table address
                                         call read_cluster
2741 00008516 E851380000
                                 <1>
                                       ;jc loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
jc loc_run_cmd_failed
2742
                                 <1>
2743 0000851B 0F825DF8FFFF
                                 <1>
2744
                                 <1>
2745 00008521 31DB
                                 <1>
                                          xor ebx, ebx
                                 <1> loc_show_next_byte:
2746
2747 00008523 803D[5C630100]00 <1> cmp byte [Show_RowCount], 0
2748 0000852A 7521
                                 <1>
                                           jne short pass_show_wait_for_key
2749 0000852C 30E4
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                 ah, ah
                                           call int16h
2750 0000852E E8E386FFFF
                                <1>
                                        cmp al, 1Bh
jne short pass_exit_show
2751 00008533 3C1B
                                <1>
2752 00008535 750F
                                <1>
                                <1> end_of_show_file:
2753
                                <1> pass_show_file:
2755 00008537 BE[6F190100]
                                <1> mov esi, nextline
                                           call print_msq
2756 0000853C E81CDEFFFF
                                 <1>
```

```
2757 00008541 E94B010000
                                 <1>
                                           imp loc file_rw_restore_retn
2758
                                 <1>
2759
                                 <1> pass_exit_show:
2760 00008546 C605[5C630100]14
                                          mov byte [Show_RowCount], 20
                                 <1>
                                 <1> pass_show_wait_for_key:
2761
2762 0000854D 81C300000700
                                 <1>
                                          add ebx, Cluster_Buffer
2763 00008553 8A03
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, [ebx]
2764 00008555 3C0D
                                          cmp al, 0Dh
                                 <1>
2765 00008557 0F8590000000
                                          jne loc_show_check_tab_space
                                 <1>
2766 0000855D FE0D[5C630100]
                                 <1>
                                          dec byte [Show_RowCount]
2767
                                 <1> pass_show_dec_rowcount:
                                          mov bl, 7; (light gray character color, black background)
2768 00008563 B307
                                 <1>
2769 00008565 8A3D[66580100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE] ; [ptty]
                                          call _write_tty
2770 0000856B E84297FFFF
                                 <1>
2771
                                 <1> loc_show_check_eof:
2772 00008570 FF05[54630100]
                                          inc dword [Show_FilePointer]
                                 <1>
2773 00008576 A1[54630100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, [Show_FilePointer]
2774 0000857B 3B05[50630100]
                                 <1>
                                          cmp eax, [Show_FileSize]
2775 00008581 73B4
                                          jnb
                                                short end_of_show_file
                                 <1>
2776 00008583 66FF05[58630100]
                                 <1>
                                                word [Show_ClusterPointer]
                                          inc
2777 0000858A 0FB71D[58630100]
                                          movzx ebx, word [Show_ClusterPointer]
                                 <1>
2778
                                 <1>
2779
                                 <1>
                                          ; 17/02/2016
2780
                                 <1>
                                          ; (sector boundary -9 bits- check, 512 = 0)
2781 00008591 66F7C3FF01
                                 <1>
                                           test bx, 1FFh; 1 to 511
2782 00008596 758B
                                 <1>
                                           jnz short loc_show_next_byte
2783
                                 <1>
                                          ; 16/02/2016
2784
                                 <1>
                                          mov esi, [Show_LDDDT]
2785 00008598 8B35[48630100]
                                 <1>
2786
                                 <1>
2787 0000859E 807E0300
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [esi+LD FATType], 0
                                          cmp
2788 000085A2 7719
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_show_check_fat_cluster_size
2789
                                 <1>
2790
                                          ; Singlix FS
                                 <1>
2791
                                 <1>
                                          ; 1 sector, more... (cluster size = 1 sector)
2792 000085A4 A1[4C630100]
                                 <1>
                                                eax, [Show_Cluster]
                                          mov
2793 000085A9 40
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                                 eax
2794 000085AA A3[4C630100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [Show_Cluster], eax
2795
                                 <1>
2796 000085AF 6621DB
                                 <1>
                                          and bx, bx; 65536 -> 0
2797 000085B2 0F856BFFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jnz loc_show_next_byte
2798 000085B8 E954FFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                               loc_show_next_cluster
2799
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_show_check_fat_cluster_size:
2800
2801
                                 <1>
                                      ; 17/02/2016
2802 000085BD 663B1D[5A630100]
                                 <1>
                                          cmp bx, [Show_ClusterSize] ; cluster size in bytes
2803 000085C4 0F8259FFFFFF
                                          jb loc_show_next_byte
                                <1>
2804 000085CA 66C705[58630100]00- <1>
                                          mov word [Show_ClusterPointer], 0
2804 000085D2 00
                                 <1>
2805
                                 <1>
2806 000085D3 A1[4C630100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov eax, [Show_Cluster]
2807
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov esi, [Show_LDDDT]
2808
                                 <1> loc_show_get_next_cluster:
2809 000085D8 E86B350000
                                 <1>
                                          call get_next_cluster
2810
                                 <1>
                                          ;jc loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
2811 000085DD 0F829BF7FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jс
                                                loc_run_cmd_failed
2812
                                 <1> loc_show_update_ccluster:
2813 000085E3 A3[4C630100]
                                 <1>
                                      mov [Show_Cluster], eax
2814 000085E8 E924FFFFF
                                          jmp
                                 <1>
                                                    loc_show_next_cluster
2815
                                 <1>
2816
                                 <1> loc_show_check_tab_space:
2817 000085ED 3C09
                                 <1>
                                          cmp al, 09h
2818 000085EF 0F856EFFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jne pass_show_dec_rowcount
                                 <1> loc_show_put_tab_space:
2819
                                <1>
2820 000085F5 8A3D[66580100]
                                      mov bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE] ; [ptty]
2821 000085FB E84193FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call get_cpos
2822
                                 <1>
                                          ; dl = cursor column
2823 00008600 80E207
                                 <1>
                                          and dl, 7; 18/02/2016
                                          ; shr bh, 1 ; [ACTIVE_PAGE]
2824
                                 <1>
2825 00008603 8A3D[66580100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE]
2826 00008609 B307
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                bl, 7; color attribute
2827
                                 <1> loc_show_put_space_chars:
2828 0000860B B020
                                 <1>
                                          mov al, 20h; space
2829
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov bh, [ACTIVE_PAGE] ; [ptty]
                                          ;mov bl, 7; color attribute
2830
                                 <1>
2831
                                 <1>
                                          ;push dx
                                          push edx ; 29/12/2017
2832 0000860D 52
                                 <1>
2833 0000860E E89F96FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call _write_tty
2834 00008613 5A
                                 <1>
                                          pop edx ; 29/12/2017
2835
                                 <1>
                                               dx
                                           ;pop
2836
                                 <1>
                                          ; 18/02/2016
2837 00008614 80FA07
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 dl, 7
2838 00008617 0F8353FFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
                                                loc_show_check_eof
2839 0000861D FEC2
                                 <1>
                                           inc
2840 0000861F EBEA
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_show_put_space_chars
2841
                                 <1>
                                 <1> check_filename:
2842
2843
                                 <1>
                                          ; 10/10/2016
                                          ; 15/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
2844
                                 <1>
2845
                                 <1>
                                           ; 07/08/2010 (FILE.ASM, 'proc_check_filename')
2846
                                 <1>
                                          ; 10/07/2010
2847
                                 <1>
                                          ; Derived from 'proc_check_filename'
2848
                                 <1>
                                          ; in the old TRDOS.ASM (09/02/2005).
2849
                                 <1>
2850
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
2851
                                 <1>
                                                ESI = Dot File Name Location
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
2852
                                 <1>
2853
                                 <1>
                                                cf = 1 -> error code in AL
2854
                                 <1>
                                                     AL = ERR_INV_FILE_NAME (=26)
                                                         Invalid file name chars
2855
                                 <1>
                                                 cf = 0 -> valid file name
2856
                                 <1>
2857
                                 <1>
2858
                                 <1>
                                           ; (EAX, ECX, EDI will be changed)
```

```
2859
                                  <1>
                                  <1> check_invalid_filename_chars:
2860
2861
                                          ; 15/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                  <1>
                                            ; 10/07/2010 (FILE.ASM, 'proc_check_invalid_filename_chars')
2862
                                  <1>
2863
                                           ; 10/02/2010
                                  <1>
2864
                                  <1>
                                           ; Derived from 'proc check invalid filename chars'
2865
                                  <1>
                                            ; in the old TRDOS.ASM (09/02/2005).
2866
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
2867
                                  <1>
2868
                                  <1>
                                                  ESI = ASCIIZ FileName
2869
                                  <1>
                                            ; OUTPUT ->
2870
                                  <1>
                                            ;
                                                  cf = 1 -> invalid
2871
                                  <1>
                                                  cf = 0 \rightarrow valid
2872
                                  <1>
                                            ; (EAX, ECX, EDI will be changed)
2873
                                  <1>
2874
                                  <1>
2875 00008621 56
                                  <1>
                                            push esi
2876
                                  <1>
2877 00008622 BF[D20D0100]
                                                      edi, invalid_fname_chars
                                  <1>
                                             mov
2878 00008627 AC
                                  <1>
                                            lodsb
2879
                                  <1> check filename next char:
2880 00008628 B914000000
                                            mov ecx, sizeInvFnChars
                                  <1>
2881 0000862D BF[D20D0100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  edi, invalid_fname_chars
2882
                                  <1> loc_scan_invalid_filename_char:
2883 00008632 AE
                                  <1>
                                            scasb
2884 00008633 741F
                                  <1>
                                            iе
                                                  short loc invalid filename stc
2885 00008635 E2FB
                                  <1>
                                            loop
                                                  loc_scan_invalid_filename_char
2886 00008637 AC
                                  <1>
                                            lodsb
2887 00008638 3C1F
                                                  al, 1Fh ; 20h and above
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
2888 0000863A 77EC
                                  <1>
                                            ja
                                                  short check_filename_next_char
2889
                                  <1>
                                  <1> check_filename_dot:
2890
2891 0000863C 8B3424
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                 esi, [esp]
2892
                                  <1>
2893 0000863F B421
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                 ah, 21h
2894 00008641 B908000000
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ecx, 8
                                  <1> loc_check_filename_next_char:
2895
2896 00008646 AC
                                  <1>
                                           lodsb
                                            cmp
2897 00008647 3C2E
                                                 al, 2Eh
                                  <1>
2898 00008649 7511
                                  <1>
                                            jne
                                                  short pass_check_fn_dot_check
2899
                                  <1> loc_check_filename_ext_0:
2900 0000864B AC
                                  <1>
                                           lodsb
2901 0000864C 38E0
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  al, ah ; 21h
                                                  short loc_invalid_filename
2902 0000864E 7205
                                  <1>
                                            jb
2903 00008650 3C2E
                                  <1>
                                                  al, 2Eh
                                            cmp
                                                  short loc_check_filename_ext_1
2904 00008652 7519
                                  <1>
                                            jne
2905
                                  <1>
2906
                                  <1> loc_invalid_filename_stc:
2907
                                  <1> loc_check_fn_stc_rtn:
2908 00008654 F9
                                  <1>
                                           stc
2909
                                  <1> loc_invalid_filename:
                                           ; 10/10/2016 (OBh -> 26)
2910
                                  <1>
2911 00008655 B81A000000
                                            mov eax, ERR_INV_FILE_NAME ; (=26)
                                  <1>
                                           ; Invalid file name chars
2912
                                  <1>
2913
                                  <1> loc_check_fn_rtn:
2914 0000865A 5E
                                  <1>
                                           pop
                                                  esi
2915 0000865B C3
                                  <1>
                                            retn
                                  <1>
                                  <1> pass_check_fn_dot_check:
2917
2918 0000865C 38E0
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  al, ah ; 21h
2919 0000865E 7224
                                  <1>
                                            jb
                                                  short loc_check_fn_clc_rtn
2920 00008660 E2E4
                                  <1>
                                            loop loc_check_filename_next_char
2921 00008662 AC
                                  <1>
                                            lodsb
2922 00008663 38E0
                                                 al, ah ; 21h
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
2923 00008665 721D
                                  <1>
                                            jb
                                                  short loc_check_fn_clc_rtn
2924 00008667 3C2E
                                  <1>
                                                  al, 2Eh
                                            cmp
2925 00008669 75E9
                                  <1>
                                            jne
                                                  short loc_check_fn_stc_rtn
2926 0000866B EBDE
                                  <1>
                                                  short loc_check_filename_ext_0
                                            jmp
2927
                                  <1>
2928
                                  <1> loc_check_filename_ext_1:
2929 0000866D AC
                                  <1>
                                            lodsb
2930 0000866E 38E0
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  al, ah ; 21h
2931 00008670 7212
                                  <1>
                                                  short loc_check_fn_clc_rtn
                                            jb
2932 00008672 3C2E
                                  <1>
                                                  al. 2Eh
                                            cmp
                                                  short loc_check_fn_stc_rtn
2933 00008674 74DE
                                  <1>
                                            je
2934 00008676 AC
                                  <1>
                                            lodsb
2935 00008677 38E0
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  al, ah ; 21h
                                                   short loc_check_fn_clc_rtn
2936 00008679 7209
                                  <1>
2937 0000867B 3C2E
                                                  al. 2Eh
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
2938 0000867D 74D5
                                  <1>
                                            je
                                                  short loc_check_fn_stc_rtn
2939 0000867F AC
                                  <1>
                                            lodsb
2940 00008680 38E0
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  al, ah ; 21h
2941 00008682 73D0
                                  <1>
                                            jnb
                                                 short loc_check_fn_stc_rtn
2942
                                  <1>
2943
                                  <1> loc_check_fn_clc_rtn:
2944 00008684 5E
                                  <1>
                                                 esi
                                           qoq
2945 00008685 F8
                                  <1>
                                            clc
2946 00008686 C3
                                  <1>
2947
                                  <1>
2948
                                  <1> loc_print_deleted_message:
2949 00008687 BE[BF110100]
                                 <1>
                                         mov esi, Msg_Deleted
2950 0000868C E8CCDCFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call print_msg
2951
                                  <1>
2952
                                  <1>
                                           ;clc
2953
                                  <1>
2954
                                  <1> loc_file_rw_restore_retn:
                                         ; 15/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
2955
                                  <1>
2956
                                  <1>
                                            ; 28/02/2010 (CMD_INTR.ASM)
                                 <1> loc_file_rw_cmd_failed:
2957
2958 00008691 9C
                                 <1>
                                           pushf
2959 00008692 E84FF7FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call restore_cdir_after_cmd_fail
2960 00008697 9D
                                         popf
                                 <1>
2961 00008698 720D
                                  <1>
                                                  short loc_file_rw_check_write_fault
                                            jc
```

```
2962 0000869A C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
2963
                                <1>
                                 <1> loc_permission_denied:
2964
2965
                                         ; 27/02/2016
                                <1>
2966 0000869B BE[CC110100]
                                <1>
                                          mov esi, Msg_Permission_Denied
2967 000086A0 E8B8DCFFFF
                                <1>
                                          call
                                                print_msg
2968 000086A5 EBEA
                                                short loc_file_rw_restore_retn
                                <1>
                                          jmp
2969
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_file_rw_check_write_fault:
2970
                                      cmp al, 1Dh; Write Fault
2971
                                <1>
2972 000086A7 3C12
                                          cmp al, 18; 05/11/2016
                                <1>
                                          jne
2973 000086A9 0F85D4F6FFFF
                                                loc_run_cmd_failed_cmp_al
                                <1>
2974 000086AF BE[B30F0100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                esi, Msg_Not_Ready_Write_Err
                                          ;call print_msg
2975
                                <1>
2976
                                <1>
                                          ;retn
2977 000086B4 E9A4DCFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp print_msg
2978
                                <1>
                                 <1> make_directory:
2979
                                       ; 21/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
2980
                                 <1>
2981
                                 <1>
                                          ; 12/03/2011 (CMD_INTR.ASM, 'cmp_cmd_mkdir')
2982
                                 <1>
                                         ; 14/08/2010
2983
                                         ; 10/07/2010
                                 <1>
2984
                                 <1>
                                          ; 29/11/2009
2985
                                 <1>
2986
                                 <1> get_mkdir_fchar:
                                          ; esi = directory name
2987
                                 <1>
2988 000086B9 803E20
                                <1>
                                          cmp byte [esi], 20h
2989 000086BC 7701
                                          ja short loc_mkdir_parse_path_name
                                 <1>
2990
                                <1>
2991
                                <1> loc_mkdir_nodirname_retn:
2992 000086BE C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
2993
                                <1>
2994
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_parse_path_name:
2995 000086BF BF[A2620100]
                                          mov edi, FindFile_Drv
                                <1>
2996 000086C4 E86B1D0000
                                          call parse_path_name
                                <1>
2997 000086C9 0F8284F6FFFF
                                          jc loc_cmd_failed
                                <1>
2998
                                <1>
2999
                                <1> loc_mkdir_check_dirname_exists:
3000 000086CF BE[E4620100]
                                         mov esi, FindFile_Name
                                <1>
3001 000086D4 803E20
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [esi], 20h
3002 000086D7 0F8676F6FFF
                                <1>
                                          jna
                                                loc_cmd_failed
3003 000086DD 8935[60630100]
                                               [DelFile_FNPointer], esi
                                <1>
                                          mov
3004 000086E3 E839FFFFFF
                                <1>
                                          call check_filename
3005 000086E8 7259
                                          jc
                                <1>
                                                short loc_mkdir_invalid_dir_name_chars
3006
                                <1>
3007
                                <1> loc_mkdir_drv:
3008 000086EA 8A35[FE580100]
                                         mov dh, [Current_Drv]
                                <1>
3009 000086F0 8835[5E610100]
                                                [RUN_CDRV], dh
                                 <1>
                                          mov
3010
                                <1>
3011 000086F6 8A15[A2620100]
                                                dl, [FindFile_Drv]
                                <1>
                                          mov
3012 000086FC 38F2
                                <1>
                                                dl, dh
                                          cmp
3013 000086FE 7407
                                                short loc_mkdir_change_directory
                                <1>
                                          je
3014
                                 <1>
3015 00008700 E8BBE7FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call change_current_drive
3016 00008705 728A
                                <1>
                                                loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
                                          jc
3017
                                <1>
3018
                                <1> loc_mkdir_change_directory:
3019 00008707 803D[A3620100]20
                                        cmp byte [FindFile_Directory], 20h
                                <1>
3020 0000870E 7614
                                <1>
                                                short loc_mkdir_find_directory
                                          jna
3021
                                <1>
3022 00008710 FE05[D30C0100]
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                                byte [Restore_CDIR]
3023 00008716 BE[A3620100]
                                <1>
                                                esi, FindFile_Directory
                                          mov
3024 0000871B 30E4
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                ah, ah ; CD_COMMAND sign -> 0
                                          call change_current_directory
3025 0000871D E8FC160000
                                <1>
3026 00008722 722E
                                <1>
                                                short loc_mkdir_check_error_code
3027
                                 <1>
3028
                                 <1> ;loc_mkdir_change_prompt_dir_string:
3029
                                 <1>
                                          ;call change_prompt_dir_string
3030
                                 <1>
3031
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_find_directory:
3032
                                <1>
                                      ;mov esi, FindFile_Name
3033 00008724 8B35[60630100]
                                                esi, [DelFile_FNPointer]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                 <1>
                                                eax, eax
3034
                                          ;xor
                                          xor ax, ax; any name (dir, file, volume)
3035 0000872A 6631C0
                                <1>
3036 0000872D E831FBFFFF
                                <1>
                                          call find_first_file
3037 00008732 721E
                                <1>
                                          jc
                                                short loc_mkdir_check_error_code
3038
                                <1>
3039
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_directory_found:
3040 00008734 BE[17110100]
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, Msg_Name_Exists
3041 00008739 E81FDCFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call print_msg
3042
                                 <1>
3043 0000873E E94EFFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
3045
                                <1> loc_mkdir_invalid_dir_name_chars:
                                          mov esi, Msg_invalid_name_chars
3046 00008743 BE[EA100100]
                                <1>
3047 00008748 E810DCFFFF
                                          call print_msq
                                <1>
3048
                                <1>
3049 0000874D E93FFFFFF
                                <1>
                                                    loc_file_rw_restore_retn
3050
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_mkdir_check_error_code:
3051
3052 00008752 3C02
                                <1>
                                         cmp al, 2
3053
                                <1>
                                          ;je
                                                short loc_mkdir_directory_not_found
3054 00008754 7406
                                <1>
                                                short loc_mkdir_ask_for_yes_no
                                          jе
3055 00008756 F9
                                <1>
                                          stc
                                                    loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
3056 00008757 E935FFFFFF
                                <1>
                                            jmp
3057
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_mkdir_directory_not_found:
3058
3059
                                <1> loc_mkdir_ask_for_yes_no:
3060 0000875C BE[38110100]
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, Msg_DoYouWantMkdir
                                          call print_msg
3061 00008761 E8F7DBFFFF
                                <1>
3062 00008766 8B35[60630100]
                                <1>
                                          mov esi, [DelFile_FNPointer]
3063 0000876C E8ECDBFFFF
                                <1>
                                          call print_msg
3064 00008771 BE[57110100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                               esi, Msg_YesNo
```

```
3065 00008776 E8E2DBFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call print_msg
3066
                                 <1>
3067 0000877B C605[61110100]20
                                 <1>
                                          mov byte [Y_N_nextline], 20h
3068
                                 <1>
3069
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_ask_again:
3070 00008782 30E4
                                 <1>
                                          xor ah, ah
                                          call int16h
3071 00008784 E88D84FFFF
                                <1>
3072 00008789 3C1B
                                <1>
                                          cmp al, 1Bh
3073
                                ;je short loc_do_not_make_directory
3074 0000878B 7439
                                          je
                                                short loc_mkdir_y_n_escape
3075 0000878D 24DF
                                          and al, ODFh; y \rightarrow Y, n \rightarrow N
                                          cmp al, 'Y'; 'yes'
3076 0000878F 3C59
3077 00008791 7404
                                 <1>
                                          je
                                                short loc_mkdir_yes_make_directory
3078 00008793 3C4E
                                <1>
                                                al, 'N' ; 'no'
                                          cmp
3079 00008795 75EB
                                <1>
                                          jne short loc_mkdir_ask_again
3080
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_do_not_make_directory:
3081
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_yes_make_directory:
3082
3083 00008797 E82E000000
                                          call y_n_answer; 29/12/2017
                                <1>
3084
                                 <1>
                                          ;cmp al, 'Y'; 'yes'
3085
                                <1>
                                          ; cmc
                                          ; jnc loc_file_rw_restore_retn
3086
                                <1>
                                          cmp al, 'N'; 'no'
  je loc_file_rw_restore_retn
3087 0000879C 3C4E
                                 <1>
3088 0000879E 0F84EDFEFFFF
                                <1>
3089
                                <1>
3090
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_call_make_sub_directory:
3091 000087A4 8B35[60630100]
                                <1>
                                          mov esi, [DelFile_FNPointer]
3092 000087AA B110
                                <1>
                                          mov cl, 10h; Directory attributes
                                         call make_sub_directory
3093 000087AC E8821D0000
                                <1>
3094
                                 <1> loc_rename_file_ok: ; 06/03/2016
                                <1> jc loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
3095 000087B1 0F82DAFEFFFF
3096
                                <1> move_source_file_to_destination_OK:
                                <1> mov esi, Msg_OK
<1> call print_msg
3097 000087B7 BE[65110100]
3098 000087BC E89CDBFFFF
3099 000087C1 E9CBFEFFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp loc_file_rw_restore_retn
3100
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_mkdir_y_n_escape:
3101
                                <1> mov al, 'N'; 'no'
3102 000087C6 B04E
3103 000087C8 EBCD
                                <1>
                                          jmp short loc_do_not_make_directory
3104
                                 <1>
3105
                                <1> y_n_answer:
                                       ; 29/12/2017
3106
                                <1>
3107 000087CA A2[61110100]
                                <1>
                                          mov [Y_N_nextline], al
3108
                                <1>
                                          ;push ax
3109 000087CF 50
                                <1>
                                          push eax
                                          mov esi, Y_N_nextline call print_msg
3110 000087D0 BE[61110100]
                                <1>
3111 000087D5 E883DBFFFF
                                <1>
3112 000087DA 58
                                 <1>
                                          pop eax
3113
                                 <1>
                                          ;pop ax
3114 000087DB C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
3115
                                 <1>
                                 <1> delete_directory:
3116
3117
                                 <1> ; 29/12/2017
                                 <1>
                                          ; 15/10/2016
3118
                                        ; 01/03/2016, 06/03/2016
3119
                                 <1>
                                        ; 27/02/2016, 28/02/2016, 29/02/2016
3120
                                 <1>
                                          ; 26/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
3121
                                 <1>
                                        ; 16/10/2010 (CMD_INTR.ASM, 'cmp_cmd_rmdir')
3122
                                 <1>
                                         ; 05/06/2010
3123
                                 <1>
3124
                                 <1>
3125
                                 <1> get_fchar:
                                        ; esi = directory name
3126
                                 <1>
                                          cmp byte [esi], 20h
ja short loc_rmdir_parse_path_name
3127 000087DC 803E20
                                 <1>
3128 000087DF 7701
                                <1>
3129
                                 <1>
3130
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_nodirname_retn:
                                          retn
3131 000087E1 C3
                                <1>
                                 <1>
3132
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_parse_path_name:
3133
                                       mov edi, FindFile_Drv
3134 000087E2 BF[A2620100]
                                 <1>
                                          call parse_path_name
3135 000087E7 E8481C0000
                                <1>
3136 000087EC 0F8261F5FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jc loc_cmd_failed
3137
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_check_dirname_exists:
3138
3139 000087F2 BE[E4620100]
                                <1> mov esi, FindFile_Name
3140 000087F7 803E20
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [esi], 20h
                                               loc_cmd_failed
3141 000087FA 0F8653F5FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jna
3142 00008800 8935[60630100]
                                <1>
                                          mov [DelFile_FNPointer], esi
3143
                                 <1>
3144
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_drv:
3145 00008806 8A35[FE580100]
                                 <1>
                                        mov dh, [Current_Drv]
3146 0000880C 8835[5E610100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [RUN_CDRV], dh
3148 00008812 8A15[A2620100]
                                                 dl, [FindFile_Drv]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 dl, dh
3149 00008818 38F2
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
3150 0000881A 740B
                                                 short loc_rmdir_change_directory
                                 <1>
                                          je
3151
                                 <1>
                                          call change_current_drive
3152 0000881C E89FE6FFFF
                                 <1>
3153 00008821 0F826AFEFFFF
                                                loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
                                 <1>
                                          jc
3154
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_change_directory:
3156 00008827 803D[A3620100]20
                                                byte [FindFile_Directory], 20h
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
3157 0000882E 7614
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_rmdir_find_directory
                                          jna
                                 <1>
3159 00008830 FE05[D30C0100]
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                                byte [Restore_CDIR]
3160 00008836 BE[A3620100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, FindFile_Directory
3161 0000883B 30E4
                                 <1>
                                                ah, ah ; CD_COMMAND sign -> 0
                                          xor
3162 0000883D E8DC150000
                                 <1>
                                          call change_current_directory
3163 00008842 7211
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_rmdir_check_error_code
                                          jc
3164
                                 <1>
3165
                                 <1> ;loc_rmdir_change_prompt_dir_string:
3166
                                          ;call change_prompt_dir_string
                                 <1>
3167
                                 <1>
```

```
3168
                                <1> loc_rmdir_find_directory:
3169
                                <1> ;mov esi, FindFile_Name
                                         mov esi, [DelFile_FNPointer]
mov ax, 0810h; Only director
3170 00008844 8B35[60630100]
                                <1>
3171 0000884A 66B81008
                                <1>
                                               ax, 0810h ; Only directories
                                     call find_first_file
3172 0000884E E810FAFFFF
                                <1>
                                        jnc short loc_rmdir_ambgfn_check
3173 00008853 730A
                                <1>
3174
                                <1>
3175
                                <1> loc_rmdir_check_error_code:
3176 00008855 3C02
                                               al, 2
                                         cmp
                                <1>
3177 00008857 740B
                                <1>
                                          je
                                                short loc_rmdir_directory_not_found
3178 00008859 F9
                                <1>
                                          stc
3179 0000885A E932FEFFFF
                               <1>
                                          jmp
                                               loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
3180
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_rmdir_ambgfn_check:
3181
3182 0000885F 6621D2
                                <1>
                                         and dx, dx; Ambiguous filename chars used sign (DX>0)
3183 00008862 740F
                                <1>
                                                short loc_rmdir_directory_found
                                          jz
3184
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_rmdir_directory_not_found:
3185
3186 00008864 BE[D50F0100]
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, Msg_Dir_Not_Found
3187 00008869 E8EFDAFFFF
                                <1>
                                          call print_msg
3188
                                <1>
3189 0000886E E91EFEFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp loc_file_rw_restore_retn
3190
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_rmdir_directory_found:
3191
3192 00008873 80E307
                                <1>
                                      and bl, 07h; Attributes
3193 00008876 0F851FFEFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jnz loc_permission_denied
3194
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_rmdir_save_lnel: ; 28/02/2016
3195
                                      ;mov bh, [LongName_EntryLength]
3196
                                <1>
3197 0000887C 883D[6A630100]
                                <1>
                                          mov [DelFile_LNEL], bh ; Long name entry length (if > 0)
3198
                                <1>
                                         ; edi = Directory Entry Offset (DirBuff)
3199
                                <1>
                                        ; esi = Directory Entry (FFF Structure)
                                         ;mov [DelFile_DirEntryAddr], edi ; not required
3200
                                 <1>
                                         ;mov ax, [edi+20]; First Cluster High Word
3201
                                <1>
3202
                                <1>
                                          ;shl eax, 16
                                          ;mov ax, [edi+26]; First Cluster Low Word
3203
                                <1>
3204
                                <1>
                                         ; ROOT Dir First Cluster = 0
3205
                                <1>
                                           ;cmpeax, 2
3206
                                         ; jb loc_update_direntry_1
                                <1>
3207
                                <1>
3208
                                <1> pass_rmdir_fc_check:
3209 00008882 57
                                <1>
                                        push edi; * (29/02/2016)
3210
                                <1>
3211 00008883 BE[6B110100]
                                         mov
                                               esi, Msg_DoYouWantRmDir
                                <1>
3212 00008888 E8D0DAFFFF
                                <1>
                                     call print_msg
3213 0000888D 8B35[60630100]
                                         mov esi, [DelFile_FNPointer] call print_msg
                                <1>
3214 00008893 E8C5DAFFFF
                                <1>
3215 00008898 BE[57110100]
                                         mov esi, Msg_YesNo
                                <1>
                                         call print_msg
3216 0000889D E8BBDAFFFF
                                <1>
3217
                                <1>
3218
                                <1> loc_rmdir_ask_again:
3219 000088A2 30E4
                                <1> xor ah, ah
3220 000088A4 E86D83FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call int16h
                                <1>
3221 000088A9 3C1B
                                               al, 1Bh
                                         cmp
                               ;je short loc_do_not_delete_directory
3222
3223 000088AB 7433
                                         je
                                                loc_rmdir_y_n_escape ; 06/03/2016
3224 000088AD 24DF
                                         and al, ODFh
3225 000088AF A2[61110100]
                                         mov [Y_N_nextline], al
3226 000088B4 3C59
                                         cmp al, 'Y'
3227 000088B6 7404
                                <1>
                                          je
                                                short loc_rmdir_yes_delete_directory
3228 000088B8 3C4E
                                <1>
                                                al, 'N'
                                         cmp
3229 000088BA 75E6
                                <1>
                                          jne
                                               short loc_rmdir_ask_again
3230
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_do_not_delete_directory:
3231
3232
                                <1> loc_rmdir_yes_delete_directory:
                                         call y_n_answer; 29/12/2017 pop edi; * (29/02/2016)
3233 000088BC E809FFFFFF
                                <1>
3234 000088C1 5F
                                <1>
                                         icmp al, 'Y'; 'yes'
3235
                                <1>
3236
                                <1>
                                         ; cmc
3237
                                <1>
                                           ; jnc loc_file_rw_restore_retn
                                          cmp al, 'N'; 'no'
3238 000088C2 3C4E
                                <1>
3239 000088C4 0F84C7FDFFFF
                                <1>
                                          je loc_file_rw_restore_retn
3240
                                <1>
                                         ; 29/12/2017
3241
                                <1>
3242 000088CA E869000000
                                <1>
                                          call delete_sub_directory
3243 000088CF 7213
                                <1>
                                                short loc_rmdir_cmd_failed
                                          jc
3244
                                <1>
3245
                                <1> loc_rmdir_ok:
3246 000088D1 BE[65110100]
                                         mov esi, Msg_OK
                                <1>
3247 000088D6 E882DAFFFF
                                <1>
                                          call
                                                print_msg
3248 000088DB E9B1FDFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                               loc_file_rw_restore_retn
3249
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_y_n_escape:
3250
                                         mov al, 'N'; 'no'
3251 000088E0 B04E
                                <1>
3252 000088E2 EBD8
                                <1>
                                                  loc_do_not_delete_directory
3253
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_rmdir_cmd_failed:
3254
3255
                                <1>
                                         ; 29/12/2017
3256 000088E4 09C0
                                                eax, eax ; EAX = 0 -> Directory not empty!
                                <1>
                                          or
3257 000088E6 7426
                                <1>
                                          jz
                                                short loc_rmdir_directory_not_empty
3258
                                <1>
                                         ; EAX > 0 -> Error code in AL (or AX or EAX)
3259
                                <1>
3260
                                 <1>
3261 000088E8 833D[1E610100]01
                                                dword [FAT ClusterCounter], 1
                                <1>
                                          cmp
3262 000088EF 0F829CFDFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
3263 000088F5 F9
                                <1>
                                          stc
                                <1> loc_rmdir_cmd_return:
3264
3265
                                        ; 01/03/2016
                                <1>
3266 000088F6 9C
                                          pushf
                                <1>
3267
                                <1>
                                          ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
3268 000088F7 66BB00FF
                                <1>
                                                bx, OFFOOh; BH = FFh -> use ESI for Drive parameters
                                                 ; BL = 0 -> Recalculate free cluster count
3269
                                <1>
3270 000088FB 50
                                <1>
```

```
3271 000088FC E8C3380000
                                           call calculate_fat_freespace
                                 <1>
3272 00008901 58
                                 <1>
3273 00008902 9D
                                 <1>
                                           popf
3274 00008903 0F8288FDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                  loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
3275 00008909 E983FDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 loc_file_rw_restore_retn
                                           jmp
3276
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_directory_not_empty:
3277
3278 0000890E BE[8C110100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov esi, Msg_Dir_Not_Empty
3279 00008913 E845DAFFFF
                                           call print_msg
                                 <1>
3280
                                 <1>
                                           ; 01/03/2016
3281 00008918 A1[1E610100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov eax, [FAT_ClusterCounter]
                                         or eax, eax ; 0 ?
jz loc_file_rw_restore_retn
3282 0000891D 09C0
                                 <1>
                                        jz
3283 0000891F 0F846CFDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
3284
                                 <1>
3285 00008925 66BB01FF
                                 <1>
                                          mov bx, 0FF01h; BH = FFh -> use ESI for Drive parameters
                                 <1>
                                                    ; BL = 1 -> add free clusters
3286
                                           call calculate_fat_freespace
3287 00008929 E896380000
                                 <1>
3288 0000892E 09C9
                                 <1>
                                           or ecx, ecx
                                           jz
3289 00008930 0F845BFDFFFF
                                                    loc_file_rw_restore_retn ; ecx = 0 -> OK
                                 <1>
3290
                                 <1>
                                           ; ecx > 0 -> Error (Recalculation is needed)
                                           jmp short loc_rmdir_cmd_return
3291 00008936 EBBE
                                 <1>
3292
                                 <1>
3293
                                 <1>
3294
                                 <1> delete_sub_directory:
3295
                                 <1>
                                          ; 29/12/2017
3296
                                 <1>
                                           ; (moved here from 'delete_directory' for 'sysrmdir' )
3297
                                 <1>
3298
                                 <1>
                                           ; EDI = Directory buffer entry offset/address
3299
                                 <1>
3300
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_delete_short_name_check_dir_empty:
3301 00008938 668B4714
                                           mov ax, [edi+20]; First Cluster High Word
                                 <1>
                                           shl eax, 16
3302 0000893C C1E010
                                 <1>
3303 0000893F 668B471A
                                 <1>
                                           mov ax, [edi+26]; First Cluster Low Word
3304
                                 <1>
3305
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov [DelFile_FCluster], eax
3306
                                 <1>
                                           ;;mov bx, [DirBuff_EntryCounter]
3307
                                 <1>
3308
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov bx, [FindFile_DirEntryNumber] ; 27/02/2016
3309
                                           ;mov [DelFile_EntryCounter], bx
                                 <1>
3310
                                 <1>
3311 00008943 29DB
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 ebx, ebx
                                           ; 29/12/2017
3312
                                 <1>
3313 00008945 891D[1E610100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [FAT_ClusterCounter], ebx ; 0 ; Reset
3314
                                 <1>
3315 0000894B 8A3D[A2620100]
                                 <1>
                                                 bh, [FindFile_Drv]
                                           mov
                                                 esi, Logical_DOSDisks
3316 00008951 BE00010900
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3317 00008956 01DE
                                                 esi, ebx
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                 <1>
3319 00008958 66817F0CA101
                                                 word [edi+DirEntry_NTRes], 01A1h
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
3320 0000895E 745A
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_rmdir_check_fs_directory
                                           je
3321
                                 <1>
3322
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 1
3323
                                 <1>
                                           ;jb
                                                 short loc_rmdir_get__last_cluster_0
3324
                                 <1>
3325
                                 <1>
                                           ; 29/12/2017
3326 00008960 83F802
                                 <1>
                                           cmp eax, 2
3327 00008963 7306
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
                                                short loc_rmdir_get_last_cluster_1
3328
                                 <1>
                                           ; eax < 2
3329
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_get_last_cluster_0:
3330
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov eax, ERR_INV_FORMAT ; invalid format!
3331 00008965 B813000000
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, ERR_NOT_DIR ; not a valid directory!
                                           mov
3332
                                 <1>
                                           ;stc
3333 0000896A C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
3334
                                 <1>
3335
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_get_last_cluster_1:
                                           cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 3; FAT32
3336 0000896B 807E0303
                                 <1>
3337 0000896F 750C
                                 <1>
                                           jne
                                                 short loc_rmdir_get_last_cluster_2
                                 <1>
3338
3339
                                 <1>
                                           ; is it root directory ?
3340 00008971 3B4632
                                 <1>
                                           cmp eax, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_RootClus]
3341 00008974 7507
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_rmdir_get_last_cluster_2
                                           jne
3342
                                 <1>
3343
                                 <1>
                                           ; root directory can not be deleted !!
3344
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_permission_denied:
3345 00008976 B80B000000
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, ERR_PERM_DENIED ; permission denied!
3346 0000897B F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
3347 0000897C C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
3348
                                 <1>
3349
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_get_last_cluster_2:
3350
                                 <1>
                                           ; 29/12/2017
3351 0000897D A3[64630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [DelFile_FCluster], eax
3352
                                  <1>
                                                 dx, [DirBuff_EntryCounter]
3353
                                 <1>
3354 00008982 668B15[1C630100]
                                                  dx, [FindFile_DirEntryNumber] ; 27/02/2016
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3355 00008989 668915[68630100]
                                 <1>
                                                  [DelFile_EntryCounter], dx
3356
                                 <1>
3357 00008990 8B15[2D610100]
                                                  edx, [DirBuff_Cluster]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3358 00008996 8915[94630100]
                                 <1>
                                                  [RmDir_ParentDirCluster], edx
                                 <1>
3359
3360 0000899C 893D[90630100]
                                                  [RmDir_DirEntryOffset], edi
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                 <1>
3361
3362
                                 <1>
                                           ; 01/03/2016
3363
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov dword [FAT_ClusterCounter], 0 ; Reset
3364
                                 <1>
3365
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_get_last_cluster_3:
3366 000089A2 E89C390000
                                 <1>
                                           call get_last_cluster
3367
                                 <1>
                                            ;jc loc_rmdir_cmd_failed
3368 000089A7 721E
                                                 short loc_delete_sub_dir_retn ; 29/12/2017
                                 <1>
3369
                                 <1>
3370 000089A9 3B05[64630100]
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, [DelFile_FCluster]
                                           cmp
3371 000089AF 7517
                                                 short loc_rmdir_multi_dir_clusters
                                 <1>
                                           jne
3372
                                 <1>
3373 000089B1 C605[8F630100]00
                                                  byte [RmDir_MultiClusters], 0
                                 <1>
```

```
3374 000089B8 EB15
                                <1>
                                          jmp short pass_rmdir_multi_dir_clusters
3375
                                <1>
3376
                                <1> loc_rmdir_check_fs_directory:
3377
                                         ; 29/12/2017
                                <1>
3378 000089BA 807E04A1
                                          cmp byte [esi+LD_FSType], 0A1h
                                <1>
3379 000089BE 75B6
                                <1>
                                          jne
                                               short loc_rmdir_permission_denied
3380
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_rmdir_delete_fs_directory:
3382 000089C0 E876130000
                                          call delete_fs_directory
                                <1>
3383
                                <1>
                                          ; jnc loc_print_deleted_message
3384 000089C5 7300
                                <1>
                                               short loc_delete_sub_dir_retn ; 29/12/2017
                                          jnc
3385
                                <1>
3386
                                <1>
                                          ; EAX=0 -> Directory not empty !
                                          ; EAX>0 -> Disk r/w error or another (misc) error
3387
                                <1>
3388
                                <1>
3389
                                <1>
                                          ;or
                                                eax, eax
3390
                                <1>
                                          ;jz
                                                loc_rmdir_directory_not_empty_2
3391
                                <1>
                                          ;;stc
                                          ;;jmp loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
3392
                                <1>
3393
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_delete_sub_dir_retn:
3394
3395 000089C7 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
3396
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_rmdir_multi_dir_clusters:
3397
3398 000089C8 C605[8F630100]01
                                <1>
                                        mov byte [RmDir_MultiClusters], 1
3399
                                <1>
3400
                                <1> pass_rmdir_multi_dir_clusters:
3401 000089CF A3[98630100]
                                <1>
                                        mov [RmDir_DirLastCluster], eax
                                               [RmDir_PreviousCluster], ecx
3402 000089D4 890D[9C630100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
3403
                                <1>
3404
                                <1> loc_rmdir_load_fat_sub_directory:
3405 000089DA E84F330000
                                     call load_FAT_sub_directory
                                <1>
3406
                                <1>
                                          ;jc
                                               loc_rmdir_cmd_failed
3407 000089DF 72E6
                                <1>
                                                short loc_delete_sub_dir_retn
                                          jс
3408
                                <1>
3409
                                <1> loc_rmdir_find_last_dir_entry:
                                     push esi
3410 000089E1 56
                                <1>
3411 000089E2 BE[86620100]
                               <1>
                                         mov esi, Dir_File_Name
3412 000089E7 C6062A
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               byte [esi], '*'
                                               byte [esi+8], '*'
3413 000089EA C646082A
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                      xor
3414 000089EE 31DB
                               <1>
                                               ebx, ebx; Entry offset = 0
                               <1> loc_rmdir_find_last_dir_entry_next:
3415
3416 000089F0 66B80008
                                <1> mov ax, 0800h ; Except volume/long names
                                               cx, cx; 0 = Find a valid file or dir name
3417 000089F4 6631C9
                               <1>
                                         xor
3418 000089F7 E87A170000
                               <1>
                                          call find_directory_entry
                                          jc
3419 000089FC 7225
                                <1>
                                               short loc_rmdir_empty_dir_cluster
3420 000089FE 83FB01
                               <1>
                                          cmp
                                               ebx, 1
                               <1> ja
3421 00008A01 771B
                                                short loc_rmdir_directory_not_empty_1
                                <1> loc_rmdir_dot_entry_check:
3422
3423 00008A03 80FD2E
                                <1> cmp ch, '.'; The first char of the dir entry
3424 00008A06 7516
                               <1>
                                               short loc_rmdir_directory_not_empty_1
                                          jne
                               <1>
<1>
3425 00008A08 08DB
                                         or
                                               bl, bl
3426 00008A0A 7506
                                         jnz
                                                short loc_rmdir_dotdot_entry_check
3427 00008A0C 807F0120
                               <1>
                                               byte [edi+1], 20h
                                          cmp
3428 00008A10 EB06
                                <1>
                                         jmp short pass_rmdir_dot_entry_check
3429
                                <1>
3430
                                <1> loc_rmdir_dotdot_entry_check:
3431 00008A12 66817F012E20
                                <1> cmp word [edi+1], '.
                                <1> pass_rmdir_dot_entry_check:
3432
3433 00008A18 7504
                                <1>
                                          jne
                                               short loc_rmdir_directory_not_empty_1
3434 00008A1A FEC3
                                <1>
                                          inc
3435 00008A1C EBD2
                                <1>
                                         jmp short loc_rmdir_find_last_dir_entry_next
3436
                                <1>
3437
                                <1> loc_rmdir_directory_not_empty_1:
3438 00008A1E 58
                                <1> pop eax ; pushed esi
3439 00008A1F 31C0
                                <1>
                                         xor
                                                eax, eax; 0
                                <1> loc_rmdir_directory_not_empty_2:
3440
3441
                                <1> loc_delete_sub_dir_stc_retn:
3442 00008A21 F9
                                <1>
                                          stc
3443 00008A22 C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
3444
                                <1>
3445
                                <1> loc_rmdir_empty_dir_cluster:
3446 00008A23 5E
                                <1>
                                         pop
3447
                                <1>
3448
                                <1> loc_rmdir_set_prev_cluster_dir_last_cluster:
3449 00008A24 803D[8F630100]00
                                         cmp byte [RmDir_MultiClusters], 0
                                <1>
3450 00008A2B 7613
                                <1>
                                          jna
                                                short loc_rmdir_unlink_dir_last_cluster
                                <1>
3452 00008A2D A1[9C630100]
                                                eax, [RmDir_PreviousCluster]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                ecx, ecx
3453
                                <1>
                                          ;xor
3454 00008A32 49
                                <1>
                                          dec
                                                ecx ; FFFFFFFFh
                                          call update_cluster
3455 00008A33 E83A340000
                                <1>
                                               short loc_rmdir_unlink_dir_last_cluster
3456 00008A38 7306
                                <1>
                                          jnc
3457
                                <1>
3458
                                <1>
                                          ; 01/03/2016
3459
                                <1>
                                          ;cmp eax, 1 ; eax = 0 -> end of cluster chain
3460
                                <1>
                                          ; cmc
                                         ;jc short loc_rmdir_cmd_failed
3461
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                         ;jmp short loc_rmdir_save_fat_buffer
3462
3463
                                <1>
                                          ; 29/12/2017
3464 00008A3A 21C0
                               <1>
                                          and eax, eax
                                               short loc_delete_sub_dir_stc_retn
3465 00008A3C 75E3
                               <1>
                                          jnz
3466 00008A3E EB12
                                               short loc_rmdir_save_fat_buffer
                                <1>
                                          jmp
3467
                                <1>
                               <1> loc_rmdir_unlink_dir_last_cluster:
3468
3469 00008A40 A1[98630100]
                               <1>
                                     mov eax, [RmDir_DirLastCluster]
3470 00008A45 31C9
                               <1>
                                         xor
                                               ecx, ecx; 0
3471 00008A47 E826340000
                               <1>
                                         call update_cluster
                                       jnc short loc_rmdir_unlink_stc_retn_0Bh
3472 00008A4C 7327
                               <1>
3473
                               <1>
                                         ; Because of it is the last cluster
                               <1>
                                         ; 'update_cluster' must return with eocc error
3475 00008A4E 09C0
                                         or eax, eax
                                <1>
                                         ;jz short loc_rmdir_save_fat_buffer ; eocc
3476
                                <1>
```

```
3477
                                 <1>
3478
                                 <1>
                                            ;jmp
                                                      short loc_rmdir_cmd_failed
                                           ; 29/12/2017
3479
                                 <1>
3480 00008A50 75CF
                                           jnz short loc_delete_sub_dir_stc_retn
                                 <1>
3481
                                 <1>
3482
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_save_fat_buffer:
3483 00008A52 803D[16610100]02
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 2
3484 00008A59 7528
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_rmdir_calculate_FAT_freespace
                                           jne
3485 00008A5B E8CF360000
                                           call save_fat_buffer
                                 <1>
3486
                                 <1>
                                           ;jc
                                                 short loc_rmdir_cmd_failed
                                           ; 29/12/2017
3487
                                 <1>
3488 00008A60 7219
                                 <1>
                                           jс
                                                 short loc_rmdir_unlink_error_retn
3489
                                 <1>
                                           ; 01/03/2016
3490
                                 <1>
3491 00008A62 803D[8F630100]00
                                 <1>
                                           cmp byte [RmDir_MultiClusters], 0
3492 00008A69 7618
                                           jna
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_rmdir_calculate_FAT_freespace
3493
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3494 00008A6B A1[64630100]
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [DelFile_FCluster]
3495 00008A70 E92DFFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                    loc_rmdir_get_last_cluster_3
3496
                                 <1>
3497
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_unlink_stc_retn_0Bh:
                                         ; 15/10/2016 (0Bh -> 28)
3498
                                 <1>
3499 00008A75 B81C000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, ERR_INV_FORMAT ; 28 = Invalid format
3500
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_unlink_stc_retn:
3501 00008A7A F9
                                 <1>
                                          stc
3502
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_unlink_error_retn:
3503 00008A7B C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
3504
                                 <1>
3505
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_delete_short_name_invalid_data:
3506 00008A7C B81D000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, 29; Invalid data (15/10/2016)
3507
                                 <1>
                                           ;stc
3508
                                 <1>
                                            ; jmp loc_rmdir_cmd_failed
3509
                                 <1>
                                           ; 29/12/2017
3510 00008A81 EBF7
                                 <1>
                                           jmp short loc_rmdir_unlink_stc_retn
3511
                                 <1>
3512
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_calculate_FAT_freespace:
                                          ;mov eax, [FAT_ClusterCounter]
3513
                                 <1>
3514
                                 <1>
                                           ; 29/12/2017
3515 00008A83 29C0
                                                 eax, eax ; 0
                                 <1>
                                           sub
3516 00008A85 8705[1E610100]
                                 <1>
                                           xchg eax, [FAT_ClusterCounter]
3517
                                 <1>
3518 00008A8B 66BB01FF
                                 <1>
                                           mov bx, 0FF01h
                                           ; BL = 1 -> Add EAX to free space count
3519
                                 <1>
3520
                                 <1>
                                           ; BH = FFh ->
3521
                                 <1>
                                          ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
3522 00008A8F E830370000
                                 <1>
                                           call calculate_fat_freespace
3523
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, ecx; ecx = 0 -> valid free sector count
3524 00008A94 21C9
                                 <1>
                                           and
3525 00008A96 7409
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_rmdir_delete_short_name_continue
                                           jz
3526
                                 <1>
3527
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_recalculate_FAT_freespace:
3528 00008A98 66BB00FF
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                     bx, OFFOOh; BL = 0 -> Recalculate free space
3529 00008A9C E823370000
                                 <1>
                                           call calculate_fat_freespace
3530
                                 <1>
3531
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_delete_short_name_continue:
3532 00008AA1 A1[94630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, [RmDir_ParentDirCluster]
3533 00008AA6 83F802
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 eax, 2
3534 00008AA9 7309
                                 <1>
                                           jnb short loc_rmdir_del_short_name_load_sub_dir
3535 00008AAB E8F3310000
                                           call load_FAT_root_directory
                                 <1>
                                                 loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
3536
                                 <1>
                                           ;jc
3537
                                 <1>
                                           ; 29/12/2017
3538 00008AB0 72C9
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 short loc_rmdir_unlink_error_retn
3539 00008AB2 EB07
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short loc_rmdir_del_short_name_ld_chk_fclust
3540
                                 <1>
3541
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_del_short_name_load_sub_dir:
3542 00008AB4 E875320000
                                 <1>
                                           call load_FAT_sub_directory
3543
                                 <1>
                                           ;jc loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
                                           ; 29/12/2017
3544
                                 <1>
3545 00008AB9 72C0
                                 <1>
                                           jc short loc_rmdir_unlink_error_retn
3546
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_del_short_name_ld_chk_fclust:
                                           movzx edi, word [RmDir_DirEntryOffset]
3548 00008ABB 0FB73D[90630100]
                                 <1>
3549 00008AC2 81C700000800
                                                  edi, Directory_Buffer
                                 <1>
3550
                                 <1>
3551 00008AC8 668B4714
                                                 ax, [edi+20]; First Cluster High Word
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3552 00008ACC C1E010
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                 eax, 16
3553 00008ACF 668B471A
                                                 ax, [edi+26] ; First Cluster Low Word
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                           ; Not necessary...
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [DelFile_FCluster]
3555 00008AD3 3B05[64630100]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
3556 00008AD9 75A1
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_rmdir_delete_short_name_invalid_data
                                           jne
3557
                                 <1>
                                           ;
3558 00008ADB C607E5
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 byte [edi], OE5h ; 'Deleted' sign
                                 <1>
                                           ; 27/02/2016
3560
                                 <1>
                                           ; TRDOS v1 has a bug here! it does not set
3561
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'DirBuff_ValidData' to 2; as result of this bug,
                                           ; 'save_directory_buffer' would not save the change !
3562
                                 <1>
3563 00008ADE C605[28610100]02
                                           mov byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 2 ; change sign
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
3565 00008AE5 E8AE1D0000
                                 <1>
                                           call save_directory_buffer
                                                 loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
3566
                                 <1>
                                           ;jc
3567
                                 <1>
                                           ; 29/12/2017
3568 00008AEA 728F
                                 <1>
                                           jс
                                                  short loc_rmdir_unlink_error_retn
3569
                                 <1>
3570
                                 <1> loc_rmdir_del_long_name:
3571 00008AEC 0FB615[6A630100]
                                 <1>
                                           movzx edx, byte [DelFile_LNEL]
3572 00008AF3 08D2
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 dl, dl
                                                  short loc_rmdir_update_parent_dir_lmdt
3573 00008AF5 7410
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                 <1>
                                           movzx eax, word [DelFile_EntryCounter]
3575 00008AF7 0FB705[68630100]
                                 <1>
3576 00008AFE 29D0
                                 <1>
                                           sub eax, edx
                                 <1>
                                           ; 29/12/2017
3578 00008B00 7205
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 short loc_rmdir_update_parent_dir_lmdt
3579
                                 <1>
```

```
<1>
                                         ; EAX = Directory Entry Number of the long name last entry
3581 00008B02 E8EF1E0000
                               <1>
                                         call delete_longname
3582
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_rmdir_update_parent_dir_lmdt:
3583
3584 00008B07 E8271E0000
                                    call update_parent_dir_lmdt
                               <1>
3585
                               <1>
                                        ;jc
                                              short loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
3586
                               <1>
                                        ; 29/12/2017
3587
                                <1>
                                        ;jc short loc_rmdir_unlink_error_retn
3588
                                <1>
3589
                                <1> loc_delete_sub_directory_ok:
3590
                                     ; 29/12/2017
                               <1>
3591 00008B0C 31C0
                               <1>
                                         xor eax, eax; 0; cf = 0
3592 00008B0E C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
3593
                               <1>
3594
                               <1>
3595
                                <1> delete_file:
                                     ; 29/02/2016
3596
                               <1>
                                        ; 28/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
3597
                                <1>
                                      ; 09/08/2010 (CMD_INTR.ASM, 'cmp_cmd_del')
3598
                                <1>
3599
                                <1>
                                        ; 28/02/2010
3600
                                <1>
                               <1> get_delfile_fchar:
3601
                                      ; esi = file name
3602
                               <1>
                                         cmp byte [esi], 20h
3603 00008B0F 803E20
                               <1>
3604 00008B12 7701
                               <1>
                                         ja short loc_delfile_parse_path_name
3605
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_delfile_nofilename_retn:
3606
3607 00008B14 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
3608
                               <1>
3609
                               <1> loc_delfile_parse_path_name:
                               <1> mov edi, FindFile_Drv
3610 00008B15 BF[A2620100]
3611 00008B1A E815190000
                               <1>
                                         call parse_path_name
3612 00008B1F 0F822EF2FFFF
                               <1>
                                        jc loc_cmd_failed
3613
                               <1>
3614
                               <1> loc_delfile_check_filename_exists:
                               <1> mov esi, FindFile_Name
3615 00008B25 BE[E4620100]
3616 00008B2A 803E20
                               <1>
                                        cmp
                                              byte [esi], 20h
3617 00008B2D 0F8620F2FFFF
                               <1>
                                        jna loc_cmd_failed
3618 00008B33 8935[60630100]
                                        mov [DelFile_FNPointer], esi
                               <1>
3619
                               <1>
3620
                               <1> loc_delfile_drv:
                               <1> mov dl, [FindFile_Drv]
3621 00008B39 8A15[A2620100]
3622 00008B3F 8A35[FE580100]
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              dh, [Current_Drv]
3623 00008B45 8835[5E610100]
                                              [RUN_CDRV], dh
                               <1>
                                        mov
3624 00008B4B 38F2
                               <1>
                                        cmp dl, dh
3625 00008B4D 740B
                               <1>
                                               short loc_delfile_change_directory
                                       je
3626
                               <1>
3627 00008B4F E86CE3FFFF
                                        call change_current_drive
                               <1>
3628 00008B54 0F8237FBFFFF
                               <1>
                                        jc
                                              loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
3629
                               <1>
3630
                               <1> loc_delfile_change_directory:
                                    cmp byte [FindFile_Directory], 20h
3631 00008B5A 803D[A3620100]20
                               <1>
3632 00008B61 7618
                               <1>
                                        jna
                                              short loc_delfile_find
3633
                               <1>
                                    inc byte [Restore_CDIR]
3634 00008B63 FE05[D30C0100]
                               <1>
                                        mov
3635 00008B69 BE[A3620100]
                               <1>
                                              esi, FindFile_Directory
3636 00008B6E 30E4
                               <1>
                                        xor
                                              ah, ah ; CD_COMMAND sign -> 0
3637 00008B70 E8A9120000
                                         call change_current_directory
                               <1>
3638 00008B75 0F8216FBFFFF
                               <1>
                                        jc
                                               loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
3639
                               <1>
3640
                               <1> ;loc_delfile_change_prompt_dir_string:
3641
                               <1>
                                        ;call change_prompt_dir_string
3642
                                <1>
3643
                               <1> loc_delfile_find:
                               <1>
                                    ;mov esi, FindFile_Name
3644
3645 00008B7B 8B35[60630100]
                               <1>
                                        mov esi, [DelFile_FNPointer]
3646 00008B81 66B80018
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              ax, 1800h ; Except volume label and dirs
3647 00008B85 E8D9F6FFFF
                               <1>
                                       call find_first_file
3648 00008B8A 0F8201FBFFFF
                               <1>
                                       jc loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
3649
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_delfile_ambqfn_check:
3650
3651 00008B90 6621D2
                                      and dx, dx; Ambiguous filename chars used sign (DX>0)
                               <1>
3652 00008B93 740B
                               <1>
                                               short loc_delfile_found
                                         jz
3653
                               <1>
3654
                               <1> loc_file_not_found:
3655 00008B95 B802000000
                               <1> mov eax, 2 ; File not found sign
3656 00008B9A F9
                               <1>
                                         stc
3657 00008B9B E9F1FAFFFF
                               <1>
                                         jmp loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
3658
                               <1>
3659
                               <1> loc_delfile_found:
3660 00008BA0 80E307
                               <1>
                                        and bl, 07h; Attributes
3661 00008BA3 0F85F2FAFFFF
                                <1>
                                           jnz
                                                  loc_permission_denied
                                <1>
3663
                                <1> ;loc_delfile_found_save_lnel:
3664
                                <1> ;
                                      mov [DelFile_LNEL], bh ; Long name entry length (if > 0)
3665
                                <1>
                               <1> loc_delfile_ask_for_delete:
3666
3667 00008BA9 57
                                        push edi; * (29/02/2016)
                                <1>
3668
                               <1>
3669 00008BAA BE[A3110100]
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              esi, Msg_DoYouWantDelete
3670 00008BAF E8A9D7FFFF
                               <1>
                                       call print_msq
3671 00008BB4 8B35[60630100]
                               <1>
                                        mov esi, [DelFile_FNPointer]
                                        call print_msg
3672 00008BBA E89ED7FFFF
                               <1>
3673 00008BBF BE[57110100]
                                        mov esi, Msg_YesNo
                               <1>
3674 00008BC4 E894D7FFFF
                               <1>
                                        call print_msg
3675
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_delfile_ask_again:
3676
3677 00008BC9 30E4
                               <1> xor ah, ah
3678 00008BCB E84680FFFF
                               <1>
                                        call int16h
3679 00008BD0 3C1B
                               <1>
                                        cmp
                                              al, 1Bh
                               <1>
                                        ;je short loc_do_not_delete_file
                                    je
3681 00008BD2 7449
                               <1>
                                               short loc_delfile_y_n_escape ; 06/03/2016
3682 00008BD4 24DF
                               <1>
                                        and
                                              al, ODFh
```

```
3683 00008BD6 A2[61110100]
                               <1>
                                               [Y_N_nextline], al
                                         mov
3684 00008BDB 3C59
                                <1>
                                          cmp al, 'Y'
3685 00008BDD 7404
                                <1>
                                                short loc_yes_delete_file
                                          je
                                                al, 'N'
3686 00008BDF 3C4E
                                <1>
                                          cmp
3687 00008BE1 75E6
                                <1>
                                                short loc_delfile_ask_again
                                          jne
3688
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_do_not_delete_file:
3689
                                <1> loc_yes_delete_file:
3691 00008BE3 E8E2FBFFFF
                                          call y_n_answer ; 29/12/2017
                                <1>
                                         pop edi; * (29/02/2016);cmp al, 'Y'; 'yes'
3692 00008BE8 5F
                                <1>
3693
                                <1>
3694
                                <1>
                                          ;cmc
3695
                                <1>
                                          ; jnc loc_file_rw_restore_retn
                                          cmp al, 'N'; 'no'
3696 00008BE9 3C4E
                                <1>
                                         je loc_file_rw_restore_retn
3697 00008BEB 0F84A0FAFFFF
                                <1>
                                <1>
3698
3699
                                <1> loc_delete_file:
                                      mov bh, [FindFile_Drv]
3700 00008BF1 8A3D[A2620100]
                                <1>
                                         ;mov bl, [DelFile_LNEL]
mov bl, [FindFile_LongNameEntryLength]
3701
                                <1>
3702 00008BF7 8A1D[F1620100]
                                <1>
                                         ;mov cx, [DirBuff_EntryCounter]
3703
                                <1>
3704 00008BFD 668B0D[1C630100]
                                         mov cx, [FindFile_DirEntryNumber]
                                <1>
                                         ; (*) EDI = Directory buffer entry offset/address
3705
                                <1>
3706 00008C04 E8D71F0000
                                          call remove_file ; (FILE.ASM, 'proc_delete_file')
                                <1>
3707 00008C09 0F8378FAFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jnc loc_print_deleted_message
3708
                                <1>
3709
                                <1>
                                          ;cmp al, 05h
3710 00008C0F 3C0B
                                               al, ERR_PERM_DENIED ; 29/12/2017 (5 -> 11)
                                <1>
                                          cmp
3711 00008C11 0F8484FAFFFF
                                <1>
                                                loc_permission_denied
                                          jе
3712 00008C17 F9
                                <1>
                                          stc
3713 00008C18 E974FAFFFF
                                <1>
                                               loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
                                          jmp
3714
                                <1>
3715
                                <1> loc_delfile_y_n_escape:
                                          mov al, 'N'; 'no'
3716 00008C1D B04E
                                <1>
3717 00008C1F EBC2
                                <1>
                                          jmp short loc_do_not_delete_file
3718
                                <1>
3719
                                <1> set_file_attributes:
3720
                                <1> ; 06/03/2016
                                         ; 04/03/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
3721
                                <1>
3722
                                <1>
                                         ; 10/07/2010 (TRDOS v1, CMD_INTR.ASM, 'cmp_cmd_attrib')
                                        ; 23/05/2010
3723
                                <1>
3724
                                        ; 17/12/2000 (P2000.ASM)
                                <1>
3725
                                <1>
                                         ; esi = file or directory name
3726
                                <1>
3727 00008C21 6631C0
                                <1>
                                          xor ax, ax
3728 00008C24 66A3[F4110100]
                                                [Attr_Chars], ax
                                <1>
                                         mov
3729 00008C2A A2[B8630100]
                                               [Attributes], al
                                <1>
                                         mov
3730
                                <1>
3731
                                <1> get_attrib_fchar:
3732
                                <1> ; esi = file name
3733 00008C2F 8A06
                                <1>
                                          mov al, [esi]
3734 00008C31 3C20
                                <1>
                                          cmp al, 20h
3735 00008C33 7623
                                <1>
                                          jna
                                               short loc_attr_file_nofilename_retn
3736
                                <1>
3737
                                <1> loc_scan_attrib_params:
3738 00008C35 3C2D
                                <1> cmp al, '-'
3739 00008C37 0F871C010000
                               <1>
                                          ja
                                                loc_attr_file_parse_path_name
3740 00008C3D 7408
                                <1>
                                                short loc_attr_space
                                          je
3741
                                <1>
                                               al, '+'
3742 00008C3F 3C2B
                                <1>
                                          cmp
3743 00008C41 0F850CF1FFFF
                               <1>
                                          jne loc_cmd_failed
3744
                                <1>
3745
                                <1> loc_attr_space:
                               <1> mov ah, [esi+1]
3746 00008C47 8A6601
3747 00008C4A 80FC20
                               <1>
                                          cmp
                                               ah, 20h
3748 00008C4D 770A
                                <1>
                                          ja
                                                short pass_attr_space
3749 00008C4F 0F82FEF0FFFF
                               <1>
                                          jb
                                                loc_cmd_failed
3750 00008C55 46
                                <1>
                                         inc esi
3751 00008C56 EBEF
                                <1>
                                         jmp short loc_attr_space
3752
                                <1>
3753
                                <1> loc_attr_file_nofilename_retn:
3754 00008C58 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
3755
                                <1>
3756
                                <1> pass_attr_space:
3757 00008C59 80E4DF
                                <1>
                                          and ah, ODFh
3758 00008C5C 80FC53
                                                ah, 'S'
                                <1>
                                          cmp
3759 00008C5F 0F87EEF0FFFF
                                <1>
                                          ja
                                                loc_cmd_failed
                                                short pass_attr_system
3760 00008C65 7204
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                ah, 04h ; System
3761 00008C67 B404
                                <1>
                                          mov
3762 00008C69 EB21
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short pass_attr_archive
3763
                                <1>
3764
                                <1> pass_attr_system:
3765 00008C6B 80FC48
                                               ah, 'H'
                                <1>
                                          cmp
3766 00008C6E 7706
                                                short pass_attr_hidden
                                <1>
                                          ja
3767 00008C70 7213
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                               short pass_attr_read_only
                                         mov ah, 02h ; Hidden
3768 00008C72 B402
                                <1>
3769 00008C74 EB16
                                <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short pass_attr_archive
3770
                                <1>
                                <1> pass_attr_hidden:
3771
                                               ah, 'R'
3772 00008C76 80FC52
                                <1>
                                         cmp
3773 00008C79 0F87D4F0FFFF
                               <1>
                                                loc_cmd_failed
                                          jа
3774 00008C7F 7204
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                short pass_attr_read_only ; Read only
3775 00008C81 B401
                                               ah, 01h
                                <1>
                                          mov
3776 00008C83 EB07
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                               short pass_attr_archive
3777
                                <1>
3778
                                <1> pass_attr_read_only:
3779 00008C85 80FC41
                                <1>
                                         cmp ah, 'A'
3780 00008C88 753B
                                <1>
                                               short loc_chk_attr_enter
3781 00008C8A B420
                                <1>
                                          mov ah, 20h ; Archive
3782
                                <1>
                                <1> pass_attr_archive:
                                         cmp al, '-'
3784 00008C8C 3C2D
                                <1>
                                          jne short pass_reducing_attributes
3785 00008C8E 7508
                                <1>
```

```
3788
                              <1>
3789
                              <1> pass_reducing_attributes:
3790 00008C98 0825[F5110100]
                             <1>
                                     or [Attr_Chars+1], ah
3791
                              <1>
                             <1> loc_change_attributes_inc:
3792
                      3793 00008C9E 46
                             <1> inc esi
3794 00008C9F 8A6601
                                            ah, [esi+1]
3795 00008CA2 80FC20
3796 00008CA5 7227
                                            short pass change attr
3797 00008CA7 74F5
                                            short loc_change_attributes_inc
3798 00008CA9 80FC2D
3799 00008CAC 770D
                                            short loc_chk_next_attr_char1
3800 00008CAE 7405
                                            short loc_chk_next_attr_char0
3801 00008CB0 80FC2B
3802 00008CB3 7506
                                            short loc_chk_next_attr_char1
3803
3804
                             <1> loc_chk_next_attr_char0:
                             <1> inc esi
<1> mov ax, [esi]
3805 00008CB5 46
                          <1>
<1>
3806 00008CB6 668B06
3807 00008CB9 EB9E
                                      jmp short pass_attr_space
3808
                       <1>
<1> loc_chk_next_attr_char1:
<1> cmp byte [esi], '-'
<1> ja short pass_attr_space
                             <1>
3809
3810 00008CBB 803E2D
3811 00008CBE 7799
3811 00008CBE 7799
3812 00008CC0 E988000000
3813
                                       jmp loc_attr_file_check_fname_fchar
                             <1>
                             <1>
                             <1> loc_chk_attr_enter:
3814
3814
3815 00008CC5 80FC0D
3816 00008CC8 0F8585F0FFFF
                                   cmp ah, 0Dh
jne loc_cmd_failed
                             <1>
                             <1>
3817
                             <1>
                             <1> pass_change_attr:
3818
al, [Attr_Chars+1]
3824
                             <1>
                              <1> loc_show_attributes:
3825
3826 00008CE6 BE[6F190100]
                             <1> mov esi, nextline
3827 00008CEB E86DD6FFFF
                             <1>
                                      call print_msg
3828
                              <1>
                              <1> loc_show_attributes_no_nextline:
3829
3830 00008CF0 C705[F4110100]4E4F- <1> mov dword [Attr_Chars], 'NORM'
3830 00008CF8 524D
                     <1>
3838
                              <1>
3839
                   <1> pass_put_attr_s:
                             <1> test al, 02h
3840 00008D17 A802
3841 00008D19 7406
                                      jz short pass_put_attr_h
                                   mov word [esi], 0048h ; H
3842 00008D1B 66C7064800
                                     inc
3843 00008D20 46
                             <1>
                                            esi
3844
                             <1>
3845
                             <1> pass_put_attr_h:
3846 00008D21 A801
                             <1> test al, 01h
3850
                             <1>
short pass_put_attr_a
                                     mov word [esi], 0041h ; A
3855
                             <1>
3856
                             <1> pass_put_attr_a:
3856
3857 00008D34 BE[E7110100]
3858 00008D39 E81FD6FFFF
3859 00008D3E BE[6F190100]
3860 00008D43 E815D6FFFF
3861 00008D48 E944F8FFFF
                             <1> mov esi, Str_Attributes
<1> call print_msg
                                      mov esi, nextline call print_msg
                             <1>
                             <1>
3861 00008D48 E944F9FFFF
                             <1>
                                     jmp loc_file_rw_restore_retn
3862
                              <1>
                              <1> loc_attr_file_check_fname_fchar:
3863
3864 00008D4D 46
                              <1> inc esi
3865 00008D4E 803E20
                              <1>
                                           byte [esi], 20h
                                       cmp
3866 00008D51 74FA
                                            short loc_attr_file_check_fname_fchar
                              <1>
                                       je
3867 00008D53 0F8275FFFFF
                              <1>
                                              pass_change_attr
3868
                              <1>
                              <1> loc_attr_file_parse_path_name:
3870 00008D59 BF[A2620100]
                                      mov edi, FindFile_Drv
                              <1>
                                       call parse_path_name
3871 00008D5E E8D1160000
                              <1>
3872 00008D63 0F82EAEFFFFF
                              <1>
                                       jc loc_cmd_failed
3873
                              <1>
                              <1> loc_attr_file_check_filename_exists:
3875 00008D69 BE[E4620100]
                              <1>
                                      mov esi, FindFile_Name
3876 00008D6E 803E20
                                            byte [esi], 20h
                              <1>
                                       cmp
3877 00008D71 0F86DCEFFFFF
                                            loc_cmd_failed
                              <1>
                                       jna
3878 00008D77 8935[60630100]
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                            [DelFile_FNPointer], esi
3879
                              <1>
                              <1> loc_attr_file_drv:
3880
3881 00008D7D 8A35[FE580100]
                              <1>
                                     mov dh, [Current_Drv]
3882 00008D83 8835[5E610100]
                                            [RUN_CDRV], dh
                              <1>
                                      mov
3883
                              <1>
3884 00008D89 8A15[A2620100]
                              <1>
                                            dl, [FindFile_Drv]
                                      mov
3885 00008D8F 38F2
                              <1>
                                       cmp
                                            dl, dh
3886 00008D91 740B
                              <1>
                                             short loc_attr_file_change_directory
                                       jе
```

```
<1>
3888 00008D93 E828E1FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call change_current_drive
3889 00008D98 0F82F3F8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jc loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
3890
                                 <1>
3891
                                 <1> loc_attr_file_change_directory:
                                         cmp byte [FindFile_Directory], 20h
3892 00008D9E 803D[A3620100]20
                                <1>
3893 00008DA5 7618
                                 <1>
                                          jna short loc_attr_file_find
                                 <1>
3895 00008DA7 FE05[D30C0100]
                                          inc byte [Restore_CDIR]
                                 <1>
3896
                                 <1>
                                          mov esi, FindFile_Directory
3897 00008DAD BE[A3620100]
                                 <1>
3898 00008DB2 30E4
                                 <1>
                                          xor ah, ah; CD_COMMAND sign -> 0
3899 00008DB4 E865100000
                                 <1>
                                          call change_current_directory
3900 00008DB9 0F82D2F8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jc
                                                loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
3901
                                 <1>
3902
                                 <1> ;loc_attr_file_change_prompt_dir_string:
3903
                                 <1>
                                          ;call change_prompt_dir_string
3904
                                 <1>
3905
                                 <1> loc_attr_file_find:
3906
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov esi, FindFile_Name
3907 00008DBF 8B35[60630100]
                                          mov esi, [DelFile_FNPointer]
                                <1>
3908 00008DC5 66B80008
                                <1>
                                          mov ax, 0800h; Except volume labels
3909 00008DC9 E895F4FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call find_first_file
                                          jc loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
3910 00008DCE 0F82BDF8FFFF
                                <1>
3911
                                <1>
                                 <1> loc_attr_file_ambgfn_check:
3912
3913 00008DD4 6609D2
                                <1>
                                                dx, dx; Ambiguous filename chars used sign (DX>0)
                                          or
                                                (Note: It was BX in TRDOS v1)
3914
                                 <1>
3915
                                 <1>
                                          ; jz short loc_attr_file_found
                                          jnz loc_file_not_found ; 06/03/2016
3916 00008DD7 0F85B8FDFFFF
                                 <1>
3917
                                 <1>
3918
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov eax, 2; File not found sign
3919
                                 <1>
                                          ;stc
3920
                                 <1>
                                          ;jmp loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
3921
                                 <1>
3922
                                 <1> loc_attr_file_found:
                                         ; EDI = Directory buffer entry offset/address
3923
                                 <1>
3924
                                 <1>
                                          ; BL = File (or Directory) Attributes
                                        ; (Note: It was 'CL' in TRDOS v1)
3925
                                 <1>
3926
                                 <1>
                                          ; mov bl, [EDI+0Bh]
3927
                                 <1>
3928 00008DDD 66833D[F4110100]00 <1>
                                          cmp word [Attr_Chars], 0
3929 00008DE5 770B
                                                 short loc_attr_file_change_attributes
                                 <1>
                                          ja
3930 00008DE7 881D[B8630100]
                                 <1>
                                                [Attributes], bl
                                          mov
3931 00008DED E9F4FEFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp loc_show_attributes
3932
                                 <1>
                                <1> loc_attr_file_change_attributes:
3933
3934 00008DF2 A0[F4110100]
                                <1>
                                          mov al, [Attr_Chars]
3935 00008DF7 F6D0
                                <1>
                                          not
                                                al
3936 00008DF9 20C3
                                 <1>
                                                bl, al
                                          and
3937 00008DFB A0[F5110100]
                                <1>
                                                al, [Attr_Chars+1]
                                          mov
3938 00008E00 08C3
                                <1>
                                          or
                                                bl, al
3939
                                 <1>
3940 00008E02 66817F0CA101
                                                 word [edi+DirEntry_NTRes], 01A1h ; Singlix FS
                                <1>
                                          cmp
3941 00008E08 741D
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_attr_file_fs_check
                                          je
3942
                                 <1>
3943 00008E0A 881D[B8630100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [Attributes], bl
3944 00008E10 885F0B
                                 <1>
                                                [edi+0Bh], bl ; Attributes (New!)
                                          mov
3945
                                 <1>
3946
                                 <1>
                                          ; 04/03/2016
3947
                                 <1>
                                          ; TRDOS v1 has a bug here! it does not set
                                          ; 'DirBuff_ValidData' to 2; as result of this bug,
3948
                                 <1>
3949
                                 <1>
                                          ; 'save_directory_buffer' would not save the new attributes !
3950
                                 <1>
3951 00008E13 C605[28610100]02
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 2
                                          mov
3952
                                 <1>
3953 00008E1A E8791A0000
                                 <1>
                                          call save_directory_buffer
3954 00008E1F 0F826CF8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
3955
                                 <1>
3956 00008E25 EB33
                                 <1>
                                                short loc_print_attr_changed_message
                                          jmp
3957
                                 <1>
3958
                                 <1> loc_attr_file_fs_check:
3959 00008E27 29C0
                                          sub eax, eax
                                 <1>
3960 00008E29 8A25[26610100]
                                <1>
                                          mov ah, [DirBuff_DRV]
3961 00008E2F BE00010900
                                          mov esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                                <1>
3962 00008E34 01C6
                                <1>
                                         add esi, eax
3963 00008E36 807E04A1
                                                   byte [esi+LD_FSType], 0A1h
                                <1>
                                            cmp
3964 00008E3A 7309
                                 <1>
                                        jnc short loc_attr_file_change_fs_file_attributes
3965
                                 <1>
                                          ; 29/12/2017 (ODh -> 29)
3966 00008E3C 66B81D00
                                 <1>
                                          mov ax, 29; Invalid Data
                                          jmp loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
3967 00008E40 E94CF8FFFF
                                 <1>
3968
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_attr_file_change_fs_file_attributes:
3969
3970
                                          ; BL = New MS-DOS File Attributes
                                 <1>
                                                al, bl ; File/Directory Attributes
3971 00008E45 88D8
                                 <1>
3972 00008E47 30E4
                                 <1>
                                          xor
                                                 ah, ah; Attributes in MS-DOS format sign
3973 00008E49 E873050000
                                          call change_fs_file_attributes
                                 <1>
3974 00008E4E 0F823DF8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jс
                                                 loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
                                 <1>
3975
3976 00008E54 881D[B8630100]
                                                 [Attributes], bl
                                 <1>
                                          mov
3977
                                 <1>
3978
                                 <1> loc_print_attr_changed_message:
3979 00008E5A BE[E2110100]
                                 <1>
                                                esi, Msg_New
3980 00008E5F E8F9D4FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call print msq
3981 00008E64 E987FEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                loc_show_attributes_no_nextline
3982
                                 <1>
                                 <1> rename_file:
3983
3984
                                 <1>
                                         ; 13/11/2017
                                          ; 06/11/2016
3985
                                 <1>
                                          ; 05/11/2016
3986
                                 <1>
3987
                                 <1>
                                          ; 16/10/2016
                                 <1>
                                          ; 08/03/2016
3988
                                          ; 06/03/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
3989
                                 <1>
```

```
3990
                                 <1>
                                           ; 20/11/2010 (TRDOS v1, CMD_INTR.ASM, 'cmp_cmd_rename')
3991
                                 <1>
                                           ; 16/11/2010
3992
                                 <1>
3993
                                 <1> get_rename_source_fchar:
3994
                                         ; esi = file name
                                 <1>
                                           cmp byte [esi], 20h
3995 00008E69 803E20
                                 <1>
                                           jna short loc_rename_nofilename_retn
3996 00008E6C 7614
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
3998 00008E6E 8935[E0630100]
                                                [SourceFilePath], esi
                                 <1>
                                          mov
3999
                                 <1>
4000
                                 <1> rename_scan_source_file:
4001 00008E74 46
                                 <1>
                                          inc esi
4002 00008E75 803E20
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [esi], 20h
4003 00008E78 7409
                                 <1>
                                           jе
                                                 short rename_scan_destination_file_1
                                                 short loc_rename_nofilename_retn
4004
                                 <1>
                                           ;jb
4005 00008E7A 0F82D3EEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 loc_cmd_failed
                                           jb
4006 00008E80 EBF2
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short rename_scan_source_file
                                 <1>
4008
                                 <1> loc_rename_nofilename_retn: ; 08/03/2016
4009 00008E82 C3
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
4010
4011
                                 <1> rename_scan_destination_file_1:
4012 00008E83 C60600
                                 <1>
                                          mov byte [esi], 0
4013
                                 <1>
4014
                                 <1> rename_scan_destination_file_2:
4015 00008E86 46
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 esi
4016 00008E87 803E20
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [esi], 20h
4017 00008E8A 74FA
                                 <1>
                                           je
                                                 short rename_scan_destination_file_2
                                                 short loc_rename_nofilename_retn
4018
                                           ; jb
                                 <1>
4019 00008E8C 0F82C1EEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 loc_cmd_failed
4020
                                 <1>
4021 00008E92 8935[E4630100]
                                                 [DestinationFilePath], esi
                                 <1>
                                          mov
4022
                                 <1>
4023
                                 <1> rename_scan_destination_file_3:
4024 00008E98 46
                                 <1>
                                          inc esi
4025 00008E99 803E20
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [esi], 20h
4026 00008E9C 77FA
                                 <1>
                                           ja
                                                 short rename_scan_destination_file_3
                                 <1>
4028 00008E9E C60600
                                                 byte [esi], 0
                                 <1>
                                          mov
4029
                                 <1>
4030
                                 <1> loc_rename_save_current_drive:
                                          mov dh, [Current_Drv]
4031 00008EA1 8A35[FE580100]
                                 <1>
4032 00008EA7 8835[5E610100]
                                                 byte [RUN_CDRV], dh
                                 <1>
                                          mov
4033
                                 <1>
4034
                                 <1> loc_rename_sf_parse_path_name:
4035 00008EAD 8B35[E0630100]
                                                esi, [SourceFilePath]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 edi, FindFile_Drv
4036 00008EB3 BF[A2620100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
4037 00008EB8 E877150000
                                 <1>
                                           call parse_path_name
4038 00008EBD 0F8290EEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                loc_cmd_failed
4039
                                 <1>
4040
                                 <1> loc_rename_sf_check_filename_exists:
4041 00008EC3 BE[E4620100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov esi, FindFile_Name
4042 00008EC8 803E20
                                                 byte [esi], 20h
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
4043 00008ECB 0F8682EEFFFF
                                                loc_cmd_failed
                                 <1>
                                           jna
4044
                                 <1>
4045
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov [DelFile_FNPointer], esi
4046
                                 <1>
4047
                                 <1> loc_rename_sf_drv:
4048
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov dh, [Current_Drv]
4049
                                 <1>
                                           ; mov
                                                [RUN_CDRV], dh
                                 <1>
4051 00008ED1 8A15[A2620100]
                                                 dl, [FindFile_Drv]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
4052 00008ED7 38F2
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 dl, dh ; dh = [Current_Drv]
4053 00008ED9 740B
                                                 short rename_sf_change_directory
                                 <1>
                                           je
4054
                                 <1>
4055 00008EDB E8E0DFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call change_current_drive
4056 00008EE0 0F82ABF7FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
4057
                                 <1>
4058
                                 <1> rename_sf_change_directory:
4059 00008EE6 803D[A3620100]20
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [FindFile_Directory], 20h
                                           cmp
4060 00008EED 7618
                                 <1>
                                                 short rename_sf_find
                                           jna
4061
                                 <1>
4062 00008EEF FE05[D30C0100]
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 byte [Restore_CDIR]
4063 00008EF5 BE[A3620100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 esi, FindFile Directory
                                                 ah, ah ; CD_COMMAND sign -> 0
4064 00008EFA 30E4
                                 <1>
                                           xor
4065 00008EFC E81D0F0000
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 change_current_directory
4066 00008F01 0F828AF7FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jс
                                                 loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
4067
                                 <1>
4068
                                 <1> ;rename_sf_change_prompt_dir_string:
4069
                                 <1>
                                           ;call change_prompt_dir_string
4070
                                 <1>
4071
                                 <1> rename sf find:
                                           ;mov esi, [DelFile_FNPointer]
4072
                                 <1>
4073 00008F07 BE[E4620100]
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, FindFile_Name
                                           mov
4074
                                 <1>
4075 00008F0C 66B80008
                                 <1>
                                                 ax, 0800h; Except volume labels
                                          mov
                                           call find_first_file
4076 00008F10 E84EF3FFFF
                                 <1>
4077 00008F15 0F8276F7FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
                                 <1>
4078
                                 <1> loc_rename_sf_ambgfn_check:
4079
4080 00008F1B 6621D2
                                 <1>
                                          and dx, dx; Ambiguous filename chars used sign (DX>0)
4081
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                 (Note: It was BX in TRDOS v1)
4082
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_rename_sf_found
                                           ;jz
4083 00008F1E 0F8571FCFFFF
                                                loc_file_not_found
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
4084
                                 <1>
4085
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov eax, 2; File not found sign
4086
                                 <1>
                                           ;stc
4087
                                 <1>
                                           ;jmp loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
4088
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_rename_sf_found:
4089
                                          ; EDI = Directory buffer entry offset/address
4090
                                 <1>
4091
                                 <1>
                                           ; BL = File (or Directory) Attributes
                                                 (Note: It was 'CL' in TRDOS v1)
4092
                                 <1>
```

```
4094
                                 <1>
4095 00008F24 F6C307
                                 <1>
                                           test bl, 07h; Attributes, S-H-R
4096 00008F27 0F856EF7FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jnz loc_permission_denied
                                 <1>
                                                    esi, FindFile_Drv
4098 00008F2D BE[A2620100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
4099 00008F32 BF[E8630100]
                                 <1>
                                            mov
                                                    edi, SourceFile_Drv
4100 00008F37 B92000000
                                 <1>
                                          mov ecx, 32
4101 00008F3C F3A5
                                 <1>
                                          rep
                                                movsd
4102
                                 <1>
4103
                                 <1> loc_rename_df_parse_path_name:
4104 00008F3E 8B35[E4630100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov esi, [DestinationFilePath]
4105 00008F44 BF[A2620100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edi, FindFile_Drv
                                          call parse_path_name
4106 00008F49 E8E6140000
                                 <1>
4107 00008F4E 7219
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_rename_df_cmd_failed
4108
                                 <1>
4109
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov dh, [RUN_CDRV]
4110 00008F50 8A35[FE580100]
                                                 dh, [Current_Drv]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
4111
                                 <1>
4112
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'rename' command is valid only for same dos drive and same dir!
                                          ; ('move' command must be used if source file and destination file
4113
                                 <1>
4114
                                 <1>
                                           ; directories are not same!)
4115 00008F56 8A15[A2620100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                dl, [FindFile_Drv]
4116 00008F5C 38F2
                                 <1>
                                                 dl, dh; are source and destination drives different ?!
                                           cmp
4117 00008F5E 7509
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_rename_df_cmd_failed ; yes!
4118
                                 <1>
4119
                                 <1> rename_df_check_dirname_exists:
4120 00008F60 803D[A3620100]00
                                <1>
                                           cmp byte [FindFile_Directory], 0
4121 00008F67 760B
                                 <1>
                                                short rename_df_check_filename_exists
                                           jna
4122
                                 <1>
4123
                                          ; different source file and destination file directories !
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_rename_df_cmd_failed:
4124
4125 00008F69 B801000000
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, 1; TRDOS 'Bad command or file name' error
4126 00008F6E F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
4127 00008F6F E91DF7FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
4128
                                 <1>
4129
                                 <1> rename_df_check_filename_exists:
4130 00008F74 BE[E4620100]
                                 <1>
                                      mov esi, FindFile_Name
4131 00008F79 E8A3F6FFFF
                                           call check_filename
                                 <1>
                                                 loc_mkdir_invalid_dir_name_chars
4132 00008F7E 0F82BFF7FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jc
4133
                                 <1>
4134
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov [DelFile_FNPointer], esi
                                                byte [esi], 20h
4135
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp
4136
                                 <1>
                                                short loc_rename_df_find
                                           ;ja
4137
                                 <1>
                                                dh, [Current_Drv]; dh has not been changed
4138
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov
4139
                                 <1>
4140
                                 <1> rename_df_drv_check_writable:
4141 00008F84 0FB6F6
                                           movzx esi, dh
                                 <1>
4142
                                 <1>
                                           ;movzx esi, byte [Current_Drv]
4143 00008F87 81C600010900
                                           add esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                                 <1>
4144
                                 <1>
4145 00008F8D 88F2
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 dl, dh ; dl = [Current_Drv]
4146 00008F8F 8A7601
                                 <1>
                                                 dh, [esi+LD_DiskType]
                                           mov
4147
                                 <1>
4148 00008F92 80FE01
                                 <1>
                                                 dh, 1 ; 0 = Invalid
                                           cmp
4149 00008F95 7310
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
                                                 short rename_df_compare_sf_df_name
4150
                                 <1>
                                          ; 16/10/2016 (13h -> 30)
4151
                                 <1>
4152 00008F97 B81E000000
                                 <1>
                                                eax, 30 ; 'Disk write-protected' error
4153 00008F9C 8B1D[E4630100]
                                <1>
                                                ebx, [DestinationFilePath]
                                          mov
4154 00008FA2 E9EAF6FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
4155
                                 <1>
4156
                                 <1> rename_df_compare_sf_df_name:
4157 00008FA7 BE[E4620100]
                                <1>
                                          mov esi, FindFile_Name
4158 00008FAC BF[2A640100]
                                 <1>
                                                 edi, SourceFile_Name
                                          mov
4159 00008FB1 B90C000000
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ecx, 12
                                 <1> rename_df_compare_sf_df_name_next:
4160
4161 00008FB6 AC
                                          lodsb
                                 <1>
4162 00008FB7 AE
                                 <1>
                                           scasb
4163 00008FB8 7506
                                 <1>
                                           jne short loc_rename_df_find
4164 00008FBA 08C0
                                          or
                                 <1>
                                                al, al
4165 00008FBC 74AB
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_rename_df_cmd_failed
                                           jz
4166 00008FBE E2F6
                                 <1>
                                          loop rename_df_compare_sf_df_name_next
4167
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_rename_df_find:
4168
                                          ;mov esi, [DelFile_FNPointer]
4169
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, FindFile_Name
4170 00008FC0 BE[E4620100]
                                 <1>
4171
                                 <1>
4172 00008FC5 6631C0
                                 <1>
                                                 ax, ax; Any
                                           xor
                                          call find_first_file
4173 00008FC8 E896F2FFFF
                                 <1>
4174
                                 <1>
                                           ; jnc short loc_rename_df_found
                                           ; 29/12/2017
4175
                                 <1>
4176 00008FCD 0F83C8F6FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jnc loc_permission_denied
4177
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_rename_df_check_error_code:
4178
4179
                                 <1>
                                          ;cmp eax, 2
4180 00008FD3 3C02
                                 <1>
                                                 al, 2; Not found error
4181 00008FD5 7406
                                 <1>
                                           iе
                                                 short rename_df_move_find_struct_to_dest
4182 00008FD7 F9
                                <1>
                                           stc
4183 00008FD8 E9B4F6FFFF
                                <1>
                                                loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
                                           qmţ
4184
                                 <1>
4185
                                 <1> ;loc_rename_df_found:
                                          ; 05/11/2016
4186
                                 <1>
4187
                                 <1>
                                          ; Permission denied error
4188
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov eax, ERR_PERM_DENIED ; 29/12/2017
4189
                                 <1>
                                          ;stc
4190
                                 <1>
                                          ;jmp loc_permission_denied ; 06/11/2016
4191
                                 <1>
4192
                                 <1> rename_df_move_find_struct_to_dest:
4193 00008FDD BE[A2620100]
                                <1> mov esi, FindFile_Drv
4194 00008FE2 BF[68640100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov edi, DestinationFile_Drv
4195 00008FE7 B920000000
                                 <1>
                                          mov ecx, 32
```

4093

<1>

; mov bl, [EDI+0Bh]

```
4196 00008FEC F3A5
                                <1>
                                          rep movsd
4197
                                <1>
4198
                                <1> loc_rename_df_process_q_sf:
4199
                                <1>
                                        ;mov ecx, 12
4200 00008FEE B10C
                                <1>
                                          mov cl, 12
                                               esi, SourceFile_Name edi, Rename_OldName
4201 00008FF0 BE[2A640100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                               <1> mov <1> mov
4202 00008FF5 BF[23120100]
                                <1> rename_df_process_q_nml_1_sf:
4204 00008FFA AC
                                      lodsb
                                <1>
                                         cmp al, 20h
4205 00008FFB 3C20
                                <1>
4206 00008FFD 7603
                               <1>
                                           jna short rename_df_process_q_nml_2_sf
4207 00008FFF AA
                               <1>
                                         stosb
4208 00009000 E2F8
                                <1>
                                         loop rename_df_process_q_nml_1_sf
                                <1>
4209
4210
                                <1> rename_df_process_q_nml_2_sf:
4211 00009002 C60700
                                         mov byte [edi], 0
                                <1>
4212
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_rename_df_process_q_df:
4213
4214
                                         ;mov ecx, 12
                                <1>
4215 00009005 B10C
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                cl, 12
4216 00009007 BE[AA640100]
                                         mov esi, DestinationFile_Name
                               <1>
                               <1> mov edi, Rename_NewName
4217 0000900C BF[34120100]
4218
                                <1> rename_df_process_q_nml_1_df:
4219 00009011 AC
                                <1>
                                      lodsb
                                          cmp al, 20h
4220 00009012 3C20
                               <1>
4221 00009014 7603
                                <1>
                                          jna short loc_rename_df_process_q_nml_2_df
4222 00009016 AA
                                <1>
                                          stosb
4223 00009017 E2F8
                                <1>
                                          loop rename_df_process_q_nml_1_df
4224
                                <1>
4225
                                <1> loc_rename_df_process_q_nml_2_df:
4226 00009019 C60700
                                <1>
                                        mov byte [edi], 0
4227
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_rename_confirmation_question:
4229 0000901C BE[FB110100]
                                         mov esi, Msg_DoYouWantRename
                                <1>
                                          call print_msg
4230 00009021 E837D3FFFF
                                <1>
4231
                                <1>
4232 00009026 A0[45640100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, [SourceFile_DirEntry+11]; Attributes
4233 0000902B 2410
                               <1>
                                         and al, 10h
4234 0000902D 750C
                                         jnz short rename_confirmation_question_dir
                                <1>
4235
                                <1>
4236
                                <1> rename_confirmation_question_file:
4237 0000902F BE[12120100]
                               <1> mov esi, Rename_File
4238 00009034 E824D3FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call
                                               print_msg
4239 00009039 EB0A
                               <1>
                                          jmp short rename_confirmation_question_as
4240
                               <1>
4241
                                <1> rename_confirmation_question_dir:
                                       mov esi, Rename_Directory
4242 0000903B BE[18120100]
                               <1>
4243 00009040 E818D3FFFF
                                          call print_msg
                               <1>
4244
                                <1>
4245
                                <1> rename_confirmation_question_as:
4246 00009045 BE[23120100]
                               <1> mov esi, Rename_OldName
4247 0000904A E80ED3FFFF
                               <1>
                                         call print_msg
4248 0000904F BE[30120100]
                                         mov esi, Msg_File_rename_as
call print_msg
                                <1>
4249 00009054 E804D3FFFF
                               <1>
4250 00009059 BE[57110100]
                                <1>
                                     mov esi, Msg_YesNo
4251 0000905E E8FAD2FFFF
                                <1>
                                        call print_msg
4252
                                <1>
4253
                                <1> loc_rename_ask_again:
4254 00009063 30E4
                                <1> xor ah, ah
<1> call int16h
4255 00009065 E8AC7BFFFF
4256 0000906A 3C1B
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 1Bh
4257 0000906C 740F
                                <1>
                                         je
                                                short loc_do_not_rename_file
4258 0000906E 24DF
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                al, ODFh
4259 00009070 A2[61110100]
                                         mov [Y_N_nextline], al
                                <1>
                                <1>
4260 00009075 3C59
                                          cmp
                                               al, 'Y'
4261 00009077 7404
                                <1>
                                                short loc_yes_rename_file
                                          jе
                                                al, 'N'
4262 00009079 3C4E
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                               short loc_rename_ask_again
4263 0000907B 75E6
                                <1>
                                          jne
4264
                                <1>
4265
                                <1> loc_do_not_rename_file:
                                <1> loc_yes_rename_file:
4266
4267 0000907D E848F7FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call y_n_answer ; 29/12/2017
4268
                                          ;cmp al, 'Y'; 'yes'
                                <1>
4269
                                <1>
                                          ; cmc
4270
                                <1>
                                          ; jnc loc_file_rw_restore_retn
                                          cmp al, 'N'; 'no'
4271 00009082 3C4E
                                <1>
                                          je loc_file_rw_restore_retn
4272 00009084 0F8407F6FFFF
                                <1>
                                <1>
4274 0000908A BE[34120100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, Rename_NewName
4275 0000908F 668B0D[62640100]
                                 <1>
                                                cx, [SourceFile_DirEntryNumber]
                                          mov
4276 00009096 66A1[4E640100]
                                <1>
                                                ax, [SourceFile_DirEntry+20] ; First Cluster, HW
                                          mov
                                          shl
4277 0000909C C1E010
                                 <1>
                                                eax, 16 ; 13/11/2017
4278 0000909F 66A1[54640100]
                                                ax, [SourceFile_DirEntry+26] ; First Cluster, LW
                                 <1>
                                <1>
                                          movzx ebx, byte [SourceFile_LongNameEntryLength]
4280 000090A5 0FB61D[37640100]
                                <1>
4281 000090AC E8CB1B0000
                                <1>
                                          call rename_directory_entry
4282 000090B1 E9FBF6FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp loc_rename_file_ok
                                <1> ;loc_rename_file_ok:
                                <1> ;
                                         jc loc_run_cmd_failed
4284
4285
                                <1> ;
                                          mov
                                                esi, Msg_OK
4286
                                <1> ;
                                          call proc_printmsg
4287
                                <1> ;
                                          jmp loc_file_rw_restore_retn
4288
                                <1>
4289
                                <1> move_file:
                                         ; 11/03/2016
4290
                                <1>
4291
                                <1>
                                          ; 09/03/2016
                                         ; 08/03/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
4292
                                <1>
4293
                                <1>
                                        ; 21/05/2011 (TRDOS v1, CMD_INTR.ASM, 'cmp_cmd_move')
4294
                                <1>
                                         ; 23/04/2011
4295
                                <1>
4296
                                <1> get_move_source_fchar:
                                        ; esi = file name
4297
                                <1>
4298 000090B6 803E20
                                <1>
                                          cmp byte [esi], 20h
```

```
4299 000090B9 7614
                                <1>
                                            jna short loc_move_nofilename_retn
4300
                                <1>
4301 000090BB 8935[E0630100]
                                <1>
                                          mov [SourceFilePath], esi
4302
                                <1>
                                <1> move_scan_source_file:
4303
4304 000090C1 46
                                <1>
                                          inc esi
4305 000090C2 803E20
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [esi], 20h
4306 000090C5 7409
                                <1>
                                                short move_scan_destination_1
                                          je
4307
                                <1>
                                          ; ib
                                               short loc_move_nofilename_retn
4308 000090C7 0F8286ECFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                loc_cmd_failed
4309 000090CD EBF2
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                               short move_scan_source_file
4310
                                <1>
4311
                                <1> loc_move_nofilename_retn:
4312 000090CF C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
4313
                                <1>
4314
                                <1> move_scan_destination_1:
4315 000090D0 C60600
                                <1>
                                         mov byte [esi], 0
4316
                                <1>
                                <1> move_scan_destination_2:
4317
4318 000090D3 46
                                <1>
                                         inc
4319 000090D4 803E20
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [esi], 20h
4320 000090D7 74FA
                                <1>
                                                short move_scan_destination_2
4321
                                <1>
                                          ;jb
                                                short loc_move_nofilename_retn
4322 000090D9 0F8274ECFFFF
                                <1>
                                                loc_cmd_failed
                                          jb
4323
                                <1>
4324 000090DF 8935[E4630100]
                                <1>
                                                [DestinationFilePath], esi
                                         mov
4325
                                <1>
4326
                                <1> move_scan_destination_3:
4327 000090E5 46
                                          inc
                                <1>
                                               esi
4328 000090E6 803E20
                                <1>
                                                byte [esi], 20h
                                          cmp
4329 000090E9 77FA
                                <1>
                                          ja
                                                short move_scan_destination_3
4330 000090EB C60600
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                byte [esi], 0
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_move_scan_destination_OK:
4332
4333 000090EE 8B35[E0630100]
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, [SourceFilePath]
4334 000090F4 8B3D[E4630100]
                                <1>
                                                edi, [DestinationFilePath]
                                         mov
4335
                                <1>
4336 000090FA B001
                                <1>
                                               al, 1 ; move procedure Phase 1
                                          mov
4337 000090FC E8F71B0000
                                          call move_source_file_to_destination_file
                                <1>
4338 00009101 7328
                                <1>
                                               short move_source_file_to_destination_question
                                          jnc
4339
                                <1>
4340
                                <1> loc_move_cmd_failed_1:
4341 00009103 08C0
                                          or al, al
                                <1>
4342 00009105 0F8448ECFFFF
                                                loc_cmd_failed
                                <1>
                                          jz
4343 0000910B 3C11
                                <1>
                                          cmp al, 11h
                                               short loc_msg_not_same_device
4344 0000910D 740D
                                <1>
                                          jе
4345
                                <1>
                                          ;cmp al, 05h
                                          ;cmp al, ERR_PERM_DENIED ; 29/12/2017
4346
                                <1>
4347
                                <1>
                                          ; jne loc_run_cmd_failed
4348
                                <1>
                                                loc_permission_denied
                                          ;jmp
4349 0000910F 3C0B
                                <1>
                                               al, ERR_PERM_DENIED
                                          cmp
4350 00009111 0F8484F5FFFF
                                <1>
                                          je
                                                loc_permission_denied
4351 00009117 E962ECFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                               loc_run_cmd_failed
4352
                                <1>
4353
                                <1>
                                          ;mov esi, Msg_Permission_denied
4354
                                <1>
                                          ;call print_msg
4355
                                <1>
                                          ; jmp loc_file_rw_restore_retn
4356
                                <1>
4357
                                <1> loc_msg_not_same_device:
4358 0000911C BE[41120100]
                                <1>
                                          mov esi, msg_not_same_drv
                                          call print_msg
4359 00009121 E837D2FFFF
                                <1>
4360 00009126 E966F5FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp loc_file_rw_restore_retn
4361
                                <1>
4362
                                <1> move_source_file_to_destination_question:
4363 0000912B A0[E8630100]
                                <1>
                                       mov al, [SourceFile_Drv]
4364 00009130 0441
                                <1>
                                          add
                                               al, 'A'
4365 00009132 A2[A3120100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                               [msg_source_file_drv], al
4366 00009137 A0[68640100]
                                <1>
                                          mov al, [DestinationFile_Drv]
4367 0000913C 0441
                                <1>
                                          add al, 'A'
4368 0000913E A2[C2120100]
                                <1>
                                               [msg_destination_file_drv], al
                                          mov
4369
                                <1>
4370 00009143 57
                                          push edi; *
                                <1>
                                <1>
4371
4372 00009144 BE[87120100]
                                <1>
                                                esi, msg_source_file
                                          mov
                                          call print_msg
4373 00009149 E80FD2FFFF
                                <1>
4374 0000914E BE[E9630100]
                                <1>
                                                esi, SourceFile_Directory
                                          mov
4375 00009153 803E20
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [esi], 20h
4376 00009156 7605
                                <1>
                                          jna short msftdfq_sfn
4377 00009158 E800D2FFFF
                                          call print_msg
                                <1>
4378
                                <1> msftdfq_sfn:
4379 0000915D BE[2A640100]
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, SourceFile_Name
                                          call print_msg
4380 00009162 E8F6D1FFFF
                                <1>
4381 00009167 BE[A6120100]
                                                esi, msg_destination_file
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                          call print_msg
4382 0000916C E8ECD1FFFF
                                <1>
4383 00009171 BE[69640100]
                                               esi, DestinationFile_Directory
                                <1>
4384 00009176 803E20
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                                byte [esi], 20h
4385 00009179 7605
                                <1>
                                          jna
                                               short msftdfq_dfn
                                          call print_msg
4386 0000917B E8DDD1FFFF
                                <1>
                                <1> msftdfg dfn:
4387
4388 00009180 BE[AA640100]
                                         mov esi, DestinationFile_Name
                                <1>
4389 00009185 E8D3D1FFFF
                                <1>
                                         call print_msq
4390 0000918A BE[C5120100]
                                         mov esi, msg_copy_nextline
                                <1>
4391 0000918F E8C9D1FFFF
                                         call print_msg
                                <1>
4392 00009194 BE[C5120100]
                                         mov esi, msg_copy_nextline
                                <1>
4393 00009199 E8BFD1FFFF
                                <1>
                                        call print_msg
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_move_ask_for_new_file_yes_no:
4395
4396 0000919E BE[53120100]
                                <1> mov esi, Msg_DoYouWantMoveFile
                                          call print_msg
4397 000091A3 E8B5D1FFFF
                                <1>
4398 000091A8 BE[57110100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, Msg_YesNo
                                <1> call print_msg
4399 000091AD E8ABD1FFFF
                                <1> loc_move_ask_for_new_file_again:
4400
4401 000091B2 30E4
                                <1>
                                        xor ah, ah
```

```
4402 000091B4 E85D7AFFFF
                               <1>
                                         call int16h
4403 000091B9 3C1B
                                <1>
                                          cmp al, 1Bh
                                         ;je
4404
                                <1>
                                               short loc_do_not_move_file
4405 000091BB 7441
                                                short loc_move_y_n_escape
                                <1>
                                          je
4406 000091BD 24DF
                               <1>
                                          and al, ODFh
4407 000091BF A2[61110100]
                               <1>
                                         mov [Y_N_nextline], al
                                          cmp al, 'Y'
4408 000091C4 3C59
                                <1>
                                          je short loc_yes_move_file
4409 000091C6 7404
                                <1>
4410 000091C8 3C4E
                                <1>
                                               al, 'N'
                                          cmp
4411 000091CA 75E6
                                <1>
                                          jne
                                               short loc_move_ask_for_new_file_again
4412
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_do_not_move_file:
4413
4414
                                <1> loc_yes_move_file:
4415 000091CC E8F9F5FFFF
                                         call y_n_answer; 29/12/2017
                               <1>
4416 000091D1 5F
                                         pop edi; *
                               <1>
4417
                                <1>
                                          ;cmp al, 'Y'; 'yes'
4418
                                <1>
                                          ;cmc
4419
                                <1>
                                          ; jnc loc_file_rw_restore_retn
                                         cmp al, 'N'; 'no'
  je loc_file_rw_restore_retn
4420 000091D2 3C4E
                                <1>
4421 000091D4 0F84B7F4FFFF
                                <1>
4422
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_move_yes_move_file:
4423
4424 000091DA B002
                                <1>
                                         mov al, 2; move procedure Phase 2
                                          call move_source_file_to_destination_file
4425 000091DC E8171B0000
                                <1>
4426
                                <1>
                                          ;jc short loc_move_cmd_failed_2
                                          jnc move_source_file_to_destination_OK
4427 000091E1 0F83D0F5FFFF
                                <1>
4428
                                <1>
4429
                                <1> ;move_source_file_to_destination_OK:
4430
                                <1> ;
                                         mov esi, Msg_OK
4431
                                <1> ;
                                          call print_msg
4432
                                <1> ;
                                          jmp loc_file_rw_restore_retn
4433
                                <1>
4434
                                <1> loc_move_cmd_failed_2:
4435 000091E7 3C27
                                <1>
                                         cmp al, 27h
                                          jne loc_run_cmd_failed
4436 000091E9 0F858FEBFFFF
                                <1>
4437
                                <1>
4438 000091EF BE[6C120100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, msg_insufficient_disk_space
4439 000091F4 E864D1FFFF
                                <1>
                                         call print_msg
4440
                                <1>
4441 000091F9 E993F4FFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp
                                               loc_file_rw_restore_retn
4442
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_move_y_n_escape:
4443
                                         mov al, 'N'; 'no'
4444 000091FE B04E
                                <1>
4445 00009200 EBCA
                                               short loc_do_not_move_file
                                <1>
                                          jmp
4446
                                <1>
4447
                                <1> copy_file:
                                       ; 15/10/2016
4448
                                <1>
4449
                                <1>
                                         ; 24/03/2016
4450
                                <1>
                                         ; 21/03/2016
4451
                                <1>
                                         ; 15/03/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                        ; 21/05/2011 (TRDOS v1, CMD_INTR.ASM, 'cmp_cmd_copy')
4452
                                <1>
                                         ; 01/08/2010
4453
                                <1>
4454
                                <1>
                                <1> get_copy_source_fchar:
4455
4456
                                <1>
                                     ; esi = file name
4457 00009202 803E20
                                <1>
                                          cmp byte [esi], 20h
4458 00009205 7614
                                <1>
                                          jna
                                                  short loc_copy_nofilename_retn
4459
                                <1>
4460 00009207 8935[E0630100]
                                         mov [SourceFilePath], esi
                               <1>
4461
                                <1>
4462
                               <1> copy_scan_source_file:
4463 0000920D 46
                               <1>
                                         inc esi
4464 0000920E 803E20
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                               byte [esi], 20h
                                          je
4465 00009211 7409
                               <1>
                                                short copy_scan_destination_1
4466
                                <1>
                                         ; jb short loc_copy_nofilename_retn
4467 00009213 0F823AEBFFFF
                                <1>
                                                loc_cmd_failed
                                          jb
4468 00009219 EBF2
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                               short copy_scan_source_file
                                <1>
4469
4470
                                <1> loc_copy_nofilename_retn:
4471 0000921B C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
4472
                                <1>
4473
                                <1> copy_scan_destination_1:
4474 0000921C C60600
                                <1>
                                         mov byte [esi], 0
4475
                                <1>
4476
                                <1> copy_scan_destination_2:
4477 0000921F 46
                                <1>
                                         inc esi
4478 00009220 803E20
                               <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [esi], 20h
                                                short copy_scan_destination_2
4479 00009223 74FA
                                <1>
                                          je
4480
                                <1>
                                         ; jb short loc_copy_nofilename_retn
4481 00009225 0F8228EBFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                loc_cmd_failed
4482
                                <1>
4483 0000922B 8935[E4630100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                [DestinationFilePath], esi
                                <1>
4485
                                <1> copy_scan_destination_3:
4486 00009231 46
                                <1>
                                        inc esi
                                                byte [esi], 20h
4487 00009232 803E20
                                <1>
                                          cmp
4488 00009235 77FA
                                                short copy_scan_destination_3
                                <1>
                                          ja
4489 00009237 C60600
                                                byte [esi], 0
                                <1>
4490
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_copy_save_current_drive:
4491
4492 0000923A 8A35[FE580100]
                                <1>
                                        mov dh, [Current_Drv]
4493 00009240 8835[5E610100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               [RUN_CDRV], dh
4494
                                <1>
4495
                                <1> copy_source_file_to_destination_phase_1:
4496 00009246 8B35[E0630100]
                               <1>
                                         mov esi, [SourceFilePath]
4497 0000924C 8B3D[E4630100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               edi, [DestinationFilePath]
4498
                                <1>
4499 00009252 B001
                                <1>
                                         mov al, 1 ; copy procedure Phase 1
                                         call copy_source_file_to_destination_file
4500 00009254 E83C1D0000
                                <1>
4501 00009259 732B
                                <1>
                                          jnc
                                               short copy_source_file_to_destination_question
                                <1>
4503
                                <1> loc_copy_cmd_failed_1:
4504
                                <1>
                                         ; 18/03/2016 (restore current drive and directory)
```

```
4505 0000925B 08C0
                               <1>
                                               al, al
                                         or
4506 0000925D 7507
                               <1>
                                         jnz short loc_copy_cmd_failed_2
                                <1>
4508 0000925F FEC0
                                                  al; mov al, 1; Bad command or file name!
                                <1>
                                           inc
                                         jmp loc_run_cmd_failed
4509 00009261 E918EBFFFF
                               <1>
4510
                                <1>
4511
                               <1> loc_copy_cmd_failed_2:
4512 00009266 3C27
                                         cmp al, 27h; Insufficient disk space
                               <1>
4513 00009268 740D
                                               short loc_file_write_insuff_disk_space_msg
                                <1>
4514
                                <1>
4515
                                         ; 29/12/2017
                                <1>
4516
                                <1>
                                         ;cmp al, 05h
4517 0000926A 3C0B
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                               al, ERR_PERM_DENIED
4518 0000926C 0F850CEBFFFF
                                               loc_run_cmd_failed
                               <1>
                                         jne
4519
                                <1>
4520 00009272 E924F4FFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp loc_permission_denied
4521
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_file_write_insuff_disk_space_msg:
4522
4523 00009277 BE[6C120100]
                                         mov esi, msg_insufficient_disk_space
                               <1>
4524 0000927C E8DCD0FFFF
                                <1>
                                         call print_msg
4525 00009281 E90BF4FFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp loc_file_rw_restore_retn
4526
                                <1>
4527
                                <1> copy_source_file_to_destination_question:
4528 00009286 57
                                        push edi; *
                                <1>
4529
                                <1>
4530
                                <1>
                                         ; dh = source file attributes
4531
                               <1>
                                         ; dl > 0 -> destination file found
4532 00009287 20D2
                               <1>
                                         and dl, dl
4533 00009289 7449
                               <1>
                                               short copy_source_file_to_destination_pass_owrq
                                         jz
4534
                                <1>
                               <1> loc_copy_ask_for_owr_yes_no:
4535
4536 0000928B BE[C8120100]
                               <1>
                                     mov esi, Msg_DoYouWantOverWriteFile
4537 00009290 E8C8D0FFFF
                               <1>
                                         call print_msg
4538 00009295 BE[AA640100]
                                         mov
                               <1>
                                               esi, DestinationFile_Name
                                         call print_msg
4539 0000929A E8BED0FFFF
                               <1>
                                         mov esi, Msg_YesNo call print_msg
4540 0000929F BE[57110100]
                               <1>
4541 000092A4 E8B4D0FFFF
                               <1>
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_copy_ask_for_owr_again:
4543
4544 000092A9 30E4
                               <1>
                                         xor ah, ah
                                         call int16h
4545 000092AB E86679FFFF
                               <1>
4546 000092B0 3C1B
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 1Bh
                                        ;je loc_do_not_copy_file
je short loc_copy_y_n_es
                               <1>
4548 000092B2 7419
                                                  short loc_copy_y_n_escape
                               <1>
                               <1> and al, ODFh
<1> mov [Y_N_
4549 000092B4 24DF
4550 000092B6 A2[61110100]
                                         mov [Y_N_nextline], al
                                         cmp al, 'Y'
4551 000092BB 3C59
                               <1>
4552 000092BD 0F84B1000000
                               <1>
                                         je loc_yes_copy_file
4553 000092C3 3C4E
                                <1>
                                         cmp al, 'N'
4554 000092C5 0F84A9000000
                                <1>
                                               loc_do_not_copy_file
                                          je
                                         jmp short loc_copy_ask_for_owr_again
4555 000092CB EBDC
                               <1>
4556
                               <1>
4557
                                <1> loc_copy_y_n_escape:
                                         mov al, 'N'; 'no'
4558 000092CD B04E
                               <1>
                                          jmp loc_do_not_copy_file
4559 000092CF E9A0000000
                               <1>
4560
                               <1>
                                <1> copy_source_file_to_destination_pass_owrq:
4561
4562 000092D4 A0[E8630100]
                               <1> mov al, [SourceFile_Drv]
4563 000092D9 0441
                                         add
                                               al, 'A'
                                <1>
4564 000092DB A2[A3120100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               [msg_source_file_drv], al
4565 000092E0 A0[68640100]
                               <1>
                                         mov al, [DestinationFile_Drv]
4566 000092E5 0441
                                         add al, 'A'
                                <1>
4567 000092E7 A2[C2120100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                              [msg_destination_file_drv], al
4568
                                <1>
4569 000092EC BE[87120100]
                               <1>
                                         mov esi, msg_source_file
4570 000092F1 E867D0FFFF
                                <1>
                                         call print_msg
4571 000092F6 BE[E9630100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               esi, SourceFile_Directory
4572 000092FB 803E20
                                <1>
                                         cmp byte [esi], 20h
                                         jna short csftdfq_sfn
call print_msg
4573 000092FE 7605
                                <1>
4574 00009300 E858D0FFFF
                                <1>
                               <1> csftdfq_sfn:
                                     mov esi, SourceFile_Name
4576 00009305 BE[2A640100]
                               <1>
4577 0000930A E84ED0FFFF
                                <1>
                                         call print_msg
                                         mov esi, msg_destination_file
4578 0000930F BE[A6120100]
                               <1>
                               <1>
<1>
4579 00009314 E844D0FFFF
                                         call print_msg
                                               esi, DestinationFile_Directory
4580 00009319 BE[69640100]
                                         mov
4581 0000931E 803E20
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                               byte [esi], 20h
4582 00009321 7605
                                <1>
                                         jna short csftdfq_dfn
4583 00009323 E835D0FFFF
                                         call print_msg
                                <1>
4584
                                <1> csftdfq_dfn:
4585 00009328 BE[AA640100]
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, DestinationFile_Name
                                         call print_msg
4586 0000932D E82BD0FFFF
                                <1>
4587 00009332 BE[C5120100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               esi, msg_copy_nextline
                                         call print_msg
4588 00009337 E821D0FFFF
                                <1>
4589 0000933C BE[C5120100]
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, msg_copy_nextline
                                         call print_msq
4590 00009341 E817D0FFFF
                                <1>
4591
                                <1>
4592
                                <1> loc_copy_ask_for_new_file_yes_no:
4593 00009346 BE[E7120100]
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, Msg_DoYouWantCopyFile
4594 0000934B E80DD0FFFF
                                <1>
                                         call
                                               print_msg
4595 00009350 BE[57110100]
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, Msg_YesNo
4596 00009355 E803D0FFFF
                                         call print_msg
                               <1>
4597
                                <1>
4598
                               <1> loc_copy_ask_for_new_file_again:
4599 0000935A 30E4
                               <1>
                                         xor ah, ah
4600 0000935C E8B578FFFF
                                         call int16h
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 1Bh
4601 00009361 3C1B
                               <1>
4602 00009363 740F
                               <1>
                                               short loc_do_not_copy_file
                                       and al, ODFh
4603 00009365 24DF
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                         mov [Y_N_nextline], al
4604 00009367 A2[61110100]
4605 0000936C 3C59
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 'Y'
4606 0000936E 7404
                                <1>
                                         je
                                               short loc_yes_copy_file
4607 00009370 3C4E
                                <1>
                                              al, 'N'
                                         cmp
```

```
4608 00009372 75E6
                                 <1>
                                           jne short loc_copy_ask_for_new_file_again
4609
                                 <1>
4610
                                 <1> loc_do_not_copy_file:
4611
                                 <1> loc_yes_copy_file:
4612 00009374 E851F4FFFF
                                           call y_n_answer; 29/12/2017
                                 <1>
4613 00009379 5F
                                           pop edi; *
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp al, 'Y'; 'yes'
4614
                                 <1>
4615
                                 <1>
4616
                                           ; jnc loc_file_rw_restore_retn
                                 <1>
                                           cmp al, 'N'; 'no'
4617 0000937A 3C4E
                                 <1>
                                           je loc_file_rw_restore_retn
4618 0000937C 0F840FF3FFFF
                                 <1>
4619
                                 <1>
4620
                                 <1> copy_source_file_to_destination_pass_q:
4621 00009382 B002
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, 2 ; copy procedure Phase 2
4622 00009384 E80C1C0000
                                 <1>
                                           call copy_source_file_to_destination_file
                                 <1>
                                           ;jc short loc_file_write_check_disk_space_err
4623
4624
                                 <1>
4625
                                           ; 24/03/2016
                                 <1>
4626
                                           ;push cx
                                 <1>
4627 00009389 51
                                 <1>
                                           push ecx; 29/12/2017
4628 0000938A BE[C5120100]
                                                esi, msg_copy_nextline
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                           call print_msg
4629 0000938F E8C9CFFFFF
                                 <1>
4630 00009394 58
                                 <1>
                                           pop eax ; 29/12/2017
4631
                                 <1>
                                           ;;pop cx
4632
                                 <1>
                                           ;pop ax
4633
                                 <1>
4634
                                 <1>
                                           ; or
                                                 cl, cl
4635 00009395 08C0
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 al, al
4636 00009397 7419
                                                 short copy_source_file_to_destination_OK
                                 <1>
                                           jz
4637
                                 <1>
4638
                                 <1>
                                           ; 15/10/2016 (1Dh -> 18)
4639
                                 <1>
                                           ; 18/03/2016 (1Dh)
4640
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp
                                                cl, 18 ; write error
4641 00009399 3C12
                                 <1>
                                                 al, 18
                                           cmp
4642 0000939B 7506
                                 <1>
                                                 short copy_source_file_to_destination_not_OK
4643
                                 <1>
                                           ;
4644
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov
                                                al, cl; error number (write fault!)
4645 0000939D F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
4646 0000939E E9EEF2FFFF
                                                loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
4647
                                 <1>
4648
                                 <1> copy_source_file_to_destination_not_OK:
4649 000093A3 BE[00130100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, Msg_read_file_error_before_EOF
4650 000093A8 E8B0CFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 print_msg
4651 000093AD E9DFF2FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                loc_file_rw_restore_retn
                                           jmp
4652
                                 <1>
4653
                                 <1> copy_source_file_to_destination_OK:
4654 000093B2 BE[65110100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, Msg_OK
4655 000093B7 E8A1CFFFFF
                                           call print_msg
                                 <1>
4656
                                 <1>
4657 000093BC E9D0F2FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                loc_file_rw_restore_retn
4658
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ;loc_file_write_check_disk_space_err:
4659
4660
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp al, 27h; Insufficient disk space
                                           ;je loc_file_write_insuff_disk_space_msg
4661
                                 <1>
4662
                                 <1>
                                             ; jb loc_file_rw_cmd_failed
4663
                                 <1>
4664
                                 <1>
                                           ;call print_misc_error_msg ; 15/03/2016
4665
                                 <1>
                                            ; jmp loc_file_rw_restore_retn
4666
                                 <1>
4667
                                 <1> change_fs_file_attributes:
4668
                                 <1>
                                          ; 04/03/2016 ; Temporary
4669
                                 <1>
                                           ; AL = File or directory attributes
4670
                                 <1>
                                           ; AH = 0 -> Attributes are in MS-DOS format
                                           ; AH > 0 -> Attributes are in SINGLIX format
4671
                                 <1>
4672
                                 <1>
                                           ;push ebx
4673
                                 <1>
                                           ; ... do somethings here ...
4674
                                 <1>
                                           ;pop ebx
4675
                                 <1>
                                           ; BL = File or directory attributes
4676 000093C1 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
4677
                                 <1>
                                 <1> set_get_env:
4678
                                          ; 11/04/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
4679
                                 <1>
4680
                                 <1>
                                           ; 02/09/2011 (TRDOS v1, CMD_INTR.ASM, 'cmp_cmd_set')
                                          ; 2005 - 28/08/2011
4681
                                 <1>
4682
                                 <1> get_setenv_fchar:
4683
                                 <1>
                                          ; esi = environment variable/string
4684 000093C2 8A06
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, [esi]
                                           cmp al, 20h
4685 000093C4 3C20
                                 <1>
4686 000093C6 771E
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_find_env
                                           ja
4687
                                 <1>
4688 000093C8 BE00300900
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 esi, Env_Page
4689
                                 <1> loc_print_setline:
                                           cmp byte [esi], 0
4690 000093CD 803E00
                                 <1>
                                           jna short loc_setenv_retn
4691 000093D0 7613
                                <1>
4692 000093D2 E886CFFFFF
                                <1>
                                         call print_msg
4693 000093D7 56
4694 000093D8 BE[6F190100]
                                      push esi
mov esi, nextl
call print_msg
                                <1>
                                                esi, nextline
                                <1>
4695 000093DD E87BCFFFFF
                                <1>
                                        pop
4696 000093E2 5E
                                 <1>
                                                esi
4697 000093E3 EBE8
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short loc_print_setline
4698
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_setenv_retn:
4699
4700 000093E5 C3
                                 <1>
4701
                                 <1>
4702
                                 <1> loc_find_env:
4703 000093E6 3C3D
                                      cmp al, '='
                                 <1>
4704 000093E8 0F8465E9FFFF
                                                 loc_cmd_failed
                                <1>
                                           je
4705
                                <1>
4706 000093EE 56
                                          push esi
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_repeat_env_equal_check:
4707
4708 000093EF 46
                                <1> inc esi
                                           cmp byte [esi], '='
4709 000093F0 803E3D
                                <1>
4710 000093F3 7431
                                 <1>
                                                 short pass_env_equal_check
                                           je
```

```
4711 000093F5 803E20
                               <1>
                                               byte [esi], 20h
                                          cmp
4712 000093F8 73F5
                               <1>
                                          jnb
                                                short loc_repeat_env_equal_check
4713 000093FA C60600
                                <1>
                                                byte [esi], 0
                                          mov
4714 000093FD 5E
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                esi
                                                edi, TextBuffer; out buffer
4715 000093FE BF[FE590100]
                               <1>
4716 00009403 B9FF000000
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                ecx, 255; maximum size (limit)
4717 00009408 30C0
                                                al, al ; 0 -> use [ESI]
                                <1>
                                         xor
4718 0000940A E89E000000
                                          call get_environment_string
                               <1>
4719 0000940F 72D4
                                <1>
                                                short loc_setenv_retn
                                         jc
4720
                                <1>
4721 00009411 BE[FE590100]
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, TextBuffer
4722 00009416 E842CFFFFF
                                <1>
                                         call print_msg
4723 0000941B BE[6F190100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               esi, nextline
                                         call print_msg
4724 00009420 E838CFFFFF
                                <1>
4725
                                <1>
4726 00009425 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
4727
                                <1>
4728
                                <1> pass_env_equal_check:
4729 00009426 46
                                <1>
                                         inc
                                               esi
4730 00009427 803E20
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [esi], 20h
4731 0000942A 73FA
                                <1>
                                               short pass_env_equal_check
                                          jnb
4732 0000942C C60600
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               byte [esi], 0
4733
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_call_set_env_string:
4734
                                      pop esi
4735 0000942F 5E
                                <1>
4736 00009430 E83B010000
                               <1>
                                          call set_environment_string
4737 00009435 73AE
                               <1>
                                          jnc
                                               short loc_setenv_retn
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_set_cmd_failed:
4739
                                      cmp al, 08h
4740 00009437 3C08
                                <1>
4741 00009439 0F8514E9FFFF
                                <1>
                                         jne loc_cmd_failed
4742
                                <1>
4743 0000943F BE[40130100]
                                <1>
                                               esi, Msg_No_Set_Space
                                         mov
                                         call print_msq
4744 00009444 E814CFFFFF
                                <1>
4745
                                <1>
4746 00009449 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
4747
                                <1>
4748
                                <1> set_get_path:
                                      ; 11/04/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
4749
                                <1>
                                         ; 03/09/2011 (TRDOS v1, CMD_INTR.ASM, 'cmp_cmd_path')
4750
                                <1>
4751
                                <1>
                                         ; 2005
                                <1> get_path_fchar:
4752
4753
                                <1> ; esi = path
4754 0000944A 803E20
                                         cmp byte [esi], 20h
                                <1>
4755 0000944D 7737
                                <1>
                                               short loc_set_path
4756
                                <1>
4757 0000944F BE00300900
                                               esi, Env_Page
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                <1> loc_print_path:
4759 00009454 803E00
                                <1> cmp byte [esi], 0
4760 00009457 762C
                                <1>
                                               short loc_path_retn
                                         jna
                                <1>
                               4762 00009459 BE[9F0D0100]
4763 0000945E BF[FE590100]
                                               esi, Cmd_Path ; 'PATH' address
                                         mov
                                                edi, TextBuffer; out buffer
                                         mov
4764 00009463 30C0
                                         xor
                                               al, al ; use [ESI]
4765 00009465 B9FF000000
                                         mov
                                               ecx, 255 ; maximum size (limit)
4766 0000946A E83E000000
                                <1>
                                         call get_environment_string
                                <1>
                                         jc
4767 0000946F 7214
                                               short loc_path_retn
4768
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, TextBuffer
call print_msg
4769 00009471 BE[FE590100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
4770 00009476 E8E2CEFFFF
                                <1>
4771 0000947B BE[6F190100]
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, nextline
4772 00009480 E8D8CEFFFF
                                         call print_msg
                                <1>
4773
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_path_retn:
4774
4775 00009485 C3
                                <1>
                                        retn
4776
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_set_path:
4777
                                <1> push esi
4778 00009486 56
4779
                                <1> loc_set_path_find_end:
4780 00009487 46
                                <1> inc esi
4781 00009488 803E20
                               <1>
                                               byte [esi], 20h
                                         cmp
4782 0000948B 73FA
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                               short loc_set_path_find_end
                                          jnb
4783 0000948D C60600
                                        mov
                                               byte [esi], 0
4784
                               <1> loc_set_path_header:
4785 00009490 5E
                                <1> pop esi
4786
                                <1> set_path_x: ; 31/12/2017 ('syspath')
4787 00009491 4E
                                <1> dec esi
4788 00009492 C6063D
                               <1>
                                         mov byte [esi], '='
4789 00009495 4E
                                         dec
                                <1>
                                               esi
4790 00009496 C60648
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                byte [esi], 'H'
                                     dec
4791 00009499 4E
                                <1>
                                               esi
                                               byte [esi],
4792 0000949A C60654
                                <1>
                                          mov
4793 0000949D 4E
                                <1>
                                          dec
                                                esi
4794 0000949E C60641
                                <1>
                                               byte [esi], 'A'
                                         mov
4795 000094A1 4E
                                <1>
                                          dec
                                               esi
4796 000094A2 C60650
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               byte [esi], 'P'
4797
                                <1>
4798
                                <1> loc_path_call_set_env_string:
                                         call set_environment_string jc short loc_set_cmd_failed
4799 000094A5 E8C6000000
                                <1>
4800 000094AA 728B
                                <1>
                                <1>
4802 000094AC C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
4803
                                <1>
4804
                                <1> get_environment_string:
4805
                                <1>
                                        ; 12/04/2016
4806
                                <1>
                                         ; 11/04/2016
                                         ; 05/04/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
4807
                                <1>
4808
                                <1>
                                        ; 02/09/2011 (TRDOS v1, MAINPROG.ASM)
                                        ; 28/08/2011
4809
                                <1>
                                         ; TNPUT->
4810
                                <1>
                                               EDI = Output buffer
4811
                                <1>
4812
                                <1>
                                               CX = Buffer length (<= ENV_PAGE_SIZE)</pre>
                                         ;
4813
                                <1>
```

```
4814
                                                AL > 0 = AL = String sequence number
4815
                                              AL = 0 \rightarrow ESI = ASCIIZ Set word
                                 <1>
4816
                                                      (environment variable)
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
4817
                                 <1>
                                          ; ESI is not changed
4818
                                 <1>
4819
                                 <1>
                                                EDI is not changed
4820
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                                EAX = String length (with zero tail)
                                                EDX = Environment variables page address
4821
                                 <1>
4822
                                 <1>
                                                CF = 1 -> Not found (EAX not valid)
                                          ;
4823
                                 <1>
4824
                                          ; (Modified registers: EAX, EDX)
                                 <1>
4825
                                 <1>
4826 000094AD BA00300900
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 edx, Env_Page
4827 000094B2 803A00
                                <1>
                                                 byte [edx], 0
                                          cmp
                                                 short get_env_string_with_word_stc_retn
4828 000094B5 7474
                                 <1>
4829
                                 <1>
4830 000094B7 66890D[6C650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                [env_var_length], cx
4831
                                <1>
4832 000094BE 51
                                          push ecx; *
                                <1>
                                          push esi; **
4833 000094BF 56
                                <1>
4834
                                <1>
4835 000094C0 08C0
                                <1>
                                          or
                                                 al, al
4836 000094C2 7449
                                 <1>
                                          jz
                                                short get_env_string_with_word
4837
                                <1>
4838
                                <1> get_env_string_with_seq_number:
4839 000094C4 B101
                                <1>
                                          mov cl, 1
4840 000094C6 88C5
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ch, al
4841 000094C8 31C0
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                eax, eax
4842 000094CA 89D6
                                <1>
                                          mov esi, edx; Env_Page
4843
                                <1>
                                <1> get_env_string_seq_number_check:
4844
4845 000094CC 38CD
                                <1>
                                          cmp ch, cl
4846 000094CE 7726
                                <1>
                                                short get_env_string_seq_number_next
                                          ja
4847
                                <1>
                                <1> get_env_string_move_to_buff:
4848
4849 000094D0 57
                                <1>
                                         push edi; **
4850
                                <1>
4851 000094D1 29D2
                                <1>
                                          sub edx, edx
4852
                                <1>
4853
                                <1> get_env_string_seq_number_repeat1:
4854 000094D3 42
                                <1>
                                          inc edx
4855 000094D4 AC
                                <1>
                                          lodsb
4856 000094D5 AA
                                 <1>
                                          stosb
4857
                                <1>
4858 000094D6 66FF0D[6C650100] <1>
                                          dec word [env_var_length]
4859 000094DD 7508
                                                short get_env_string_seq_number_repeat3
                                <1>
                                          jnz
4860
                                <1>
                                 <1> get_env_string_seq_number_repeat2:
4861
4862 000094DF 20C0
                                <1>
                                          and al, al
4863 000094E1 7408
                                <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short get_env_string_seq_number_ok
4864 000094E3 42
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                                edx
4865 000094E4 AC
                                          lodsb
                                <1>
4866 000094E5 EBF8
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short get_env_string_seq_number_repeat2
4867
                                <1>
4868
                                <1> get_env_string_seq_number_repeat3:
4869 000094E7 08C0
                                <1>
                                       or al, al
4870 000094E9 75E8
                                <1>
                                          jnz
                                                short get_env_string_seq_number_repeat1
                                <1>
4872
                                <1> get_env_string_seq_number_ok:
4873 000094EB 5F
                                <1>
                                          pop edi; ***
                                                eax, edx; Length of the environment string
4874 000094EC 89D0
                                <1>
                                          mov
4875
                                                      ; (ASCIIZ, includes ZERO tail)
                                <1>
                                                edx, Env_Page
4876 000094EE BA00300900
                                <1>
4877
                                <1>
4878
                                <1> get_env_string_stc_retn:
4879 000094F3 5E
                                <1>
                                          pop esi; **
                                                ecx ; *
4880 000094F4 59
                                <1>
                                          pop
4881 000094F5 C3
                                 <1>
4882
                                 <1>
4883
                                 <1> get_env_string_seq_number_next:
4884 000094F6 AC
                                <1>
                                        lodsb
4885 000094F7 08C0
                                <1>
                                          or
                                                 al, al
4886 000094F9 75FB
                                <1>
                                                short get_env_string_seq_number_next
                                          jnz
4887
                                <1>
4888 000094FB 81FE00320900
                                <1>
                                                esi, Env_Page + Env_Page_Size ; +512 (+4096)
                                          cmp
4889 00009501 F5
                                <1>
                                          cmc
4890 00009502 72EF
                                                 short get_env_string_stc_retn
                                <1>
                                          jc
4891
                                 <1>
4892 00009504 AC
                                 <1>
                                          lodsb
4893 00009505 3C01
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                al, 1
4894 00009507 72EA
                                 <1>
                                          jb
                                                 short get_env_string_stc_retn
4895 00009509 FEC1
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                                 cl
4896 0000950B EBBF
                                 <1>
                                                short get_env_string_seq_number_check
                                          jmp
4897
                                 <1>
4898
                                 <1> get_env_string_with_word:
4899 0000950D 31C9
                                <1>
                                          xor ecx, ecx
4900
                                <1>
4901
                                 <1> get_env_string_calc_word_length:
4902 0000950F AC
                                 <1>
                                          lodsb
                                                al, 20h
4903 00009510 3C20
                                <1>
                                          cmp
4904 00009512 7211
                                <1>
                                                short get_env_string_calc_word_length_ok
                                          jb
4905
                                <1>
                                          ;inc cx
4906 00009514 FEC1
                                 <1>
                                                cl
                                          inc
4907
                                <1>
4908 00009516 3C61
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                al, 'a'
4909 00009518 72F5
                                                short get_env_string_calc_word_length
                                <1>
                                          jb
4910 0000951A 3C7A
                                                al, 'z'
                                <1>
                                          cmp
4911 0000951C 77F1
                                <1>
                                                 short get_env_string_calc_word_length
                                          ja
4912 0000951E 24DF
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                al, ODFh
4913 00009520 8846FF
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [esi-1], al
4914 00009523 EBEA
                                <1>
                                                short get_env_string_calc_word_length
                                          jmp
4915
                                 <1>
4916
                                 <1> get_env_string_calc_word_length_ok:
```

```
4918 00009527 7506
                                <1>
                                         jnz short get_env_string_calc_word_length_save
4919
                                <1>
                                                esi ; **
4920 00009529 5E
                                <1>
                                          pop
4921
                                <1>
                                <1> get_env_string_stc_retn1:
4922
4923 0000952A 59
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                              ecx ; *
4924
                                <1>
4925
                                <1> get_env_string_with_word_stc_retn:
4926 0000952B 31C0
                                <1>
                                       xor eax, eax
4927 0000952D F9
                                <1>
                                         stc
4928 0000952E C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
4929
                                <1>
                                <1> get_env_string_calc_word_length_save:
4930
4931 0000952F 871C24
                               <1>
                                         xchg ebx, [esp]; **
4932 00009532 89DE
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               esi, ebx
4933
                                <1>
                                                ; Start of the env string (to be searched)
4934
                               <1>
                                         push edi; ***
4935 00009534 57
                                <1>
4936 00009535 89D7
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               edi, edx ; Env_Page
4937
                                <1>
4938
                                <1> get_env_string_compare:
4939 00009537 57
                                <1>
                                         push edi; ****
                                          push ecx; **** ; Variable name length
4940 00009538 51
                                <1>
4941
                                <1>
                                <1> get_env_string_compare_rep:
4942
4943 00009539 AC
                               <1>
                                         lodsb
4944 0000953A AE
                               <1>
                                          scasb
4945 0000953B 7511
                               <1>
                                          jne short get_env_string_compare_next1
4946 0000953D E2FA
                                <1>
                                          loop get_env_string_compare_rep
4947
                                <1>
4948 0000953F 803F3D
                                               byte [edi], '='
                                <1>
                                         cmp
4949 00009542 750A
                                <1>
                                         jne
                                               short get_env_string_compare_next1
4950
                                <1>
                                               ecx ; ****
4951 00009544 59
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                edi ; ****
4952 00009545 5F
                                <1>
                                         pop
4953 00009546 89FE
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                esi, edi
                                               edi ; ***
4954 00009548 5F
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                         xchg ebx, [esp] ; **
4955 00009549 871C24
                               <1>
4956 0000954C EB82
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                               short get_env_string_move_to_buff
4957
                                <1>
4958
                                <1> get_env_string_compare_next1:
4959 0000954E 89FE
                                <1>
                                      mov esi, edi
                                               ecx ; ****
4960 00009550 59
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                         pop edi; ****
4961 00009551 5F
                               <1>
4962
                                <1> get_env_string_compare_next2:
4963 00009552 81FEFF310900
                               <1>
                                         cmp esi, Env_Page + Env_Page_Size - 1 ; +511 (+4095)
4964 00009558 7310
                                               short get_env_string_compare_not_ok
                               <1>
                                          jnb
4965 0000955A 20C0
                                          and
                               <1>
                                               al, al
4966 0000955C AC
                                <1>
                                         lodsb
4967 0000955D 75F3
                               <1>
                                         jnz short get_env_string_compare_next2
4968 0000955F 08C0
                               <1>
                                       or al, al
4969 00009561 7407
                                <1>
                                         jz
                                               short get_env_string_compare_not_ok
                               <1>
                                         dec
4970 00009563 4E
                                               esi ; 12/04/2016
4971 00009564 89F7
                               <1>
                                         mov edi, esi
4972 00009566 89DE
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               esi, ebx
4973 00009568 EBCD
                                <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short get_env_string_compare
4974
                                <1>
4975
                                <1> get_env_string_compare_not_ok:
4976 0000956A 5F
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                               edi ; ***
4977 0000956B 89DE
                               <1>
                                               esi, ebx
                                         mov
4978 0000956D 5B
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                               ebx ; **
4979 0000956E EBBA
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                               short get_env_string_stc_retn1
4980
                                <1>
4981
                                <1> set_environment_string:
                                      ; 13/04/2016
4982
                                <1>
4983
                                <1>
                                         ; 12/04/2016
4984
                                <1>
                                         ; 11/04/2016
4985
                                <1>
                                         ; 06/04/2016
4986
                                <1>
                                         ; 05/04/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
4987
                                <1>
                                         ; 02/09/2011 (TRDOS v1, MAINPROG.ASM)
4988
                                <1>
                                         ; 29/08/2011
4989
                                <1>
                                         ; 29/08/2011
                                         ; INPUT->
4990
                                <1>
4991
                                <1>
                                        ; ESI = ASCIIZ environment string
4992
                                <1>
                                         ; OUTPUT ->
                                         ; ESI is not changed
4993
                                <1>
                                               CF = 1 -> Could not set,
4994
                                <1>
4995
                                <1>
                                                   insufficient environment space
                                         ;
4996
                                <1>
                                         ; (EAX, EDX will be changed)
4997
                                <1>
4998
                                <1>
                                              (EAX = Start address of the env string if > 0)
4999
                                <1>
5000
                                              (EDX = Environment string length)
                                <1>
5001
                                <1>
5002 00009570 56
                                <1>
                                         push esi; *
5003
                                <1>
5004 00009571 31C0
                                <1>
                                                eax, eax
                                <1>
5005
5006
                                <1> set_env_chk_validation1:
5007 00009573 FEC4
                                <1>
                                         inc ah; variable (string) length
5008 00009575 AC
                                <1>
                                          lodsb
5009 00009576 3C3D
                                <1>
                                          cmp
5010 00009578 7415
                                               short set_env_chk_validation2
                                <1>
                                          jе
5011 0000957A 3C20
                                <1>
                                          cmp al, 20h
5012 0000957C 720F
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                               short set_env_string_stc
5013
                                <1>
5014
                                <1>
                                         ; 06/04/2016
5015 0000957E 3C61
                                <1>
                                         cmp al, 'a'
5016 00009580 72F1
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                short set_env_chk_validation1
5017 00009582 3C7A
                                <1>
                                               al, 'z'
                                          cmp
5018 00009584 77ED
                                                short set_env_chk_validation1
                                <1>
                                          ja
5019 00009586 2C20
                                <1>
                                               al, 'a'-'A'
                                          sub
```

4917 00009525 08C9

<1>

cl, cl

or

```
5020 00009588 8846FF
                                 <1>
                                                 [esi-1], al
                                           mov
5021 0000958B EBE6
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short set_env_chk_validation1
5022
                                 <1>
5023
                                 <1> set_env_string_stc:
5024 0000958D 5E
                                 <1>
                                          pop esi; *
5025
                                 <1>
                                           ;stc
5026 0000958E C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
5027
                                 <1>
5028
                                 <1> set_env_chk_validation2:
5029 0000958F 51
                                 <1>
                                          push ecx; **
                                           push ebx; ***
5030 00009590 53
                                 <1>
                                          push edi; ****
5031 00009591 57
                                 <1>
5032
                                 <1>
                                           ; 12/04/2016
5033
                                 <1>
5034 00009592 8B5C240C
                                 <1>
                                          mov ebx, [esp+12]
5035
                                 <1>
5036
                                 <1> set_env_chk_validation2w:
5037 00009596 89F7
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 edi, esi
5038 00009598 4F
                                           dec
                                                  edi
                                 <1>
5039
                                 <1>
5040 00009599 807FFF20
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [edi-1], 20h
                                           cmp
5041 0000959D 771A
                                 <1>
                                           ja
                                                 short set_env_chk_validation2z
                                 <1>
5042
5043 0000959F 56
                                           push esi
                                 <1>
5044 000095A0 89FE
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 esi, edi
5045 000095A2 4E
                                 <1>
                                                 esi
                                           dec
5046
                                 <1>
5047
                                 <1> set_env_chk_validation2x:
5048 000095A3 4E
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 esi
5049
                                 <1>
5050 000095A4 39DE
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, ebx
                                           cmp
5051 000095A6 7207
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short set_env_chk_validation2y
                                 <1>
5052
5053 000095A8 4F
                                 <1>
                                                  edi
                                           dec
5054
                                 <1>
5055 000095A9 8A06
                                                 al, [esi]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5056 000095AB 8807
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [edi], al
5057
                                 <1>
5058 000095AD EBF4
                                 <1>
                                                  short set_env_chk_validation2x
                                           jmp
5059
                                 <1>
5060
                                 <1> set_env_chk_validation2y:
5061 000095AF 5E
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                 esi
                                 <1>
5062
                                                 byte [ebx], 20h
5063
                                 <1>
                                           ; mov
5064
                                 <1>
5065 000095B0 43
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 ebx
5066 000095B1 895C240C
                                                 [esp+12], ebx
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                 <1>
5068 000095B5 FECC
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 ah; 13/04/2016
5069
                                 <1>
5070 000095B7 EBDD
                                 <1>
                                                 short set_env_chk_validation2w
                                           qmţ
5071
                                 <1>
5072
                                 <1> set_env_chk_validation2z:
5073 000095B9 BA00300900
                                 <1>
                                          mov edx, Env_Page
5074 000095BE 89D7
                                 <1>
                                           mov edi, edx
5075
                                 <1>
5076
                                 <1> set_env_chk_validation3:
5077 000095C0 AC
                                 <1>
                                          lodsb
5078 000095C1 3C20
                                 <1>
                                           cmp al, 20h
5079 000095C3 74FB
                                 <1>
                                           jе
                                                 short set_env_chk_validation3
5080
                                 <1>
5081 000095C5 9C
                                 <1>
                                           pushf
5082
                                 <1>
                                           ; 12/04/2016
5083
                                 <1>
5084
                                 <1> set_env_chk_validation3n:
5085 000095C6 3C61
                                 <1>
                                                al, 'a'
                                           cmp
                                                 short set_env_chk_validation3c
5086 000095C8 720C
                                 <1>
                                           jb
5087 000095CA 3C7A
                                 <1>
                                                 al, 'z'
                                           cmp
5088 000095CC 7705
                                                 \verb|short set_env_chk_validation3x| \\
                                 <1>
                                           jа
5089 000095CE 2C20
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 al, 'a'-'A'
                                                 [esi-1], al
5090 000095D0 8846FF
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5091
                                 <1>
5092
                                 <1> set_env_chk_validation3x:
5093 000095D3 AC
                                 <1>
                                          lodsb
5094 000095D4 EBF0
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short set_env_chk_validation3n
5095
                                 <1>
5096
                                 <1> set_env_chk_validation3c:
5097 000095D6 3C20
                                 <1>
5098 000095D8 73F9
                                                 short set_env_chk_validation3x
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
5099
                                 <1>
5100 000095DA 803F00
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [edi], 0
5101 000095DD 7731
                                 <1>
                                                  short set_env_chk_validation4
                                 <1>
5103 000095DF 9D
                                <1>
                                           popf
5104 000095E0 7228
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                 short set_env_string_nothing
5105
                                <1>
5106 000095E2 B900020000 <1>
                                                 ecx, Env_Page_Size ; 512 (4096)
                                           mov
5107
                                <1>
5108 000095E7 89DE
                                <1>
                                                 esi, ebx ; 12/04/2016
                                          mov
5109
                                <1>
5110
                               <1> set_env_string_copy_to_envb:
5111 000095E9 AC
                              <1>
                                           lodsb
                                                al, 20h
5112 000095EA 3C20
                                <1>
                                           cmp
                             <1>
<1>
5113 000095EC 720A
                                           ib
                                                 short set_env_string_copy_to_envb_z
5114 000095EE AA
                                          stosb
5115 000095EF E2F8
                                <1>
                                          loop set_env_string_copy_to_envb
                                <1>
5116
5117
                                <1>
                                          ; 11/04/2016
5117

5118 000095F1 89D7 <1>

5119 000095F3 B900020000 <1>
                                          mov edi, edx ; Env_Page
                                          mov
                                                ecx, Env_Page_Size
5120
                                <1>
5121
                                <1> set_env_string_copy_to_envb_z:
                                 <1> push edx ; Start address of the variable
5122 000095F8 52
```

```
5123 000095F9 BA00020000
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, Env Page Size
                                           mov
5124 000095FE 29CA
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 edx, ecx; variable (string) length
                                 <1>
5125
5126 00009600 28C0
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 al, al ; 0
5127 00009602 F3AA
                                 <1>
                                                 stosb ; clear remain bytes of the env page
                                           rep
5128
                                 <1>
5129 00009604 58
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                 eax ; Start address of the variable
5130
                                 <1>
5131
                                 <1> set_env_string_allocate_envb_retn: ; stc or clc return
                                          pop edi; ****
5132 00009605 5F
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx ; ***
5133 00009606 5B
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                ecx ; **
5134 00009607 59
                                 <1>
                                           pop
5135 00009608 5E
                                 <1>
                                                 esi ; *
                                           pop
5136 00009609 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
5137
                                 <1>
5138
                                 <1> set_env_string_nothing:
5139 0000960A 31C0
                                 <1>
                                          xor eax, eax
5140 0000960C 31D2
                                                edx, edx ; 11/04/2016
                                 <1>
                                           xor
5141 0000960E EBF5
                                                short set_env_string_allocate_envb_retn
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
5142
                                 <1>
5143
                                 <1> set_env_chk_validation4:
5144
                                 <1>
                                          ; 11/04/2016
5145 00009610 9D
                                 <1>
                                           popf
5146
                                 <1>
5147 00009611 89D6
                                 <1>
                                                esi, edx ; Env_Page
                                           mov
                                 <1>
5148
5149
                                 <1> set_env_chk_validation5:
5150 00009613 89DF
                                           mov edi, ebx ; ASCIIZ environment string address
                                 <1>
5151 00009615 0FB6CC
                                           movzx ecx, ah ; Variable (string) length (with '=')
                                 <1>
5152
                                 <1>
5153
                                 <1> set_env_chk_validation5_loop:
5154 00009618 AC
                                <1>
                                           lodsb
5155 00009619 AE
                                 <1>
                                           scasb
5156 0000961A 750A
                                <1>
                                           jne short set_env_chk_validation6
5157 0000961C E2FA
                                 <1>
                                           loop set_env_chk_validation5_loop
5158
                                 <1>
                                                 al, '='
5159 0000961E 3C3D
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
5160 00009620 0F8483000000
                                <1>
                                                   set_env_change_variable
                                           je
5161
                                 <1>
5162
                                 <1> set_env_chk_validation6:
5163 00009626 08C0
                                 <1>
                                           or al, al; 0
5164 00009628 7403
                                 <1>
                                                 short set_env_chk_validation7
5165
                                 <1>
5166 0000962A AC
                                           lodsb
                                 <1>
5167 0000962B EBF9
                                 <1>
                                                short set_env_chk_validation6
5168
                                 <1>
                                <1> set_env_chk_validation7:
5169
5170 0000962D 88E1
                                <1>
                                           mov cl, ah
5171 0000962F 01F1
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 ecx, esi
5172 00009631 81F9FF310900
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, Env_Page + Env_Page_Size - 1
                                           cmp
5173
                                <1>
                                                 ; 511 (4095)
                                                 ; strlen + '=' + 0
5174
                                 <1>
5175 00009637 72DA
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short set_env_chk_validation5
5176
                                 <1>
5177
                                 <1> set_env_chk_validation8: ; variable not found
5178 00009639 0FB6F4
                                 <1>
                                          movzx esi, ah ; variable name length (with '=')
5179 0000963C 01DE
                                <1>
                                           add esi, ebx; position just after of the '='
5180
                                <1>
                                 <1> set_env_chk_validation8_loop:
5181
5182 0000963E AC
                                 <1>
                                           lodsb
5183 0000963F 3C20
                                <1>
                                           cmp al, 20h
5184 00009641 74FB
                                                 short set_env_chk_validation8_loop
                                 <1>
                                           je
5185 00009643 72C5
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short set_env_string_nothing
5186
                                 <1>
5187
                                 <1> set_env_chk_validation9:
5188 00009645 AC
                                 <1>
                                           lodsb
5189 00009646 3C20
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 al, 20h
5190 00009648 73FB
                                 <1>
                                                short set_env_chk_validation9
5191
                                 <1>
5192
                                 <1>
                                           ; End of ASCIIZ environment string
5193
                                 <1>
5194
                                 <1> set env add variable:
5195 0000964A 29DE
                                 <1>
                                                esi, ebx; variable+definition length
5196
                                 <1>
                                           push esi; *****
5197 0000964C 56
                                 <1>
5198
                                 <1>
5199 0000964D 89D6
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 esi, edx ; Environment page address
                                 <1>
5200
5201 0000964F B900020000
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, Env Page Size; 512 (4096)
                                           mov
5202
                                 <1>
                                 <1> set_env_add_variable_loop:
5203
5204 00009654 AC
                                 <1>
                                           lodsb
                                           and al, al
5205 00009655 20C0
                                 <1>
5206 00009657 7406
                                 <1>
                                                 short set_env_add_variable_chk1 ; 0
                                           iz
5207 00009659 E2F9
                                 <1>
                                           loop set_env_add_variable_loop
5208
                                 <1>
5209
                                           ; 11/04/2016
                                 <1>
5210 0000965B 884EFF
                                 <1>
                                           mov [esi-1], cl ; 0
5211 0000965E 41
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 ecx
5212
                                 <1>
5213
                                 <1> set_env_add_variable_chk1:
5214 0000965F 49
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                ecx
5215 00009660 7408
                                                 short set_env_add_variable_nspc
                                 <1>
                                           jz
5216 00009662 AC
                                           lodsb
                                 <1>
5217 00009663 08C0
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 al, al
5218 00009665 740C
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short set_env_add_variable_chk2 ; 00
5219 00009667 49
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                ecx
5220 00009668 75EA
                                 <1>
                                                 short set_env_add_variable_loop
5221
                                 <1>
                                 <1> set_env_add_variable_nspc: ; no space on environment page
5222
5223 0000966A 58
                                           pop eax; *****
                                 <1>
5224 0000966B B808000000
                                                 eax, 8 ; No space for new environment string
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5225 00009670 F9
                                 <1>
```

```
5226 00009671 EB92
                                 <1>
                                             jmp
                                                     short set_env_string_allocate_envb_retn
5227
                                 <1>
5228
                                 <1> set_env_add_variable_chk2:
                                                ecx, [esp] ; ****
5229 00009673 8B0C24
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5230 00009676 4E
                                                 esi; beginning address of the new variable
                                 <1>
5231 00009677 89F0
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, esi
                                           mov
5232 00009679 01C8
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 eax, ecx; string length (with CR)
                                                 edx, Env_Page_Size ; 512 (4096)
5233 0000967B 81C200020000
                                 <1>
                                           add
5234 00009681 39D0
                                                 eax, edx
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
5235 00009683 77E5
                                 <1>
                                           ja
                                                 short set_env_add_variable_nspc
5236 00009685 49
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx ; except CR at the end
                                           dec
5237 00009686 89CA
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edx, ecx ; 12/04/2016
5238 00009688 89F7
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edi, esi
5239 0000968A 893C24
                                                 [esp], edi ; ***** ; Start address of new variable
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5240 0000968D 89DE
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, ebx ; ASCIIZ environment string address
                                           mov
5241 0000968F F3A4
                                 <1>
                                           rep
                                                 movsb
5242 00009691 28C0
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 al, al
5243 00009693 AA
                                 <1>
                                           stosb
5244 00009694 58
                                           pop eax ; ***** ; Beginning address of new variable
                                 <1>
5245 00009695 81FF00320900
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
jnb
                                                   edi, Env_Page + Env_Page_Size ; 12/04/2016
5246 0000969B 0F8364FFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                     set_env_string_allocate_envb_retn ; OK !
5247 000096A1 880F
                                 <1>
                                           mov [edi], cl; 0
5248 000096A3 F8
                                 <1>
                                           clc ; 13/04/2016
5249 000096A4 E95CFFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                     set_env_string_allocate_envb_retn ; OK !
                                            jmp
5250
                                 <1>
5251
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable:
5252
                                 <1>
                                           ; 06/04/2016
5253
                                 <1>
                                           ; esi = Variable's address in environment page (after '=')
                                           ; edi = ASCIIZ environment string address (after '=')
5254
                                 <1>
5255
                                 <1>
5256
                                 <1>
                                           ; ah = variable length from start to the '='
5257 000096A9 8825[6C650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [env_var_length], ah
5258
                                 <1>
5259 000096AF 28C9
                                 <1>
                                                 cl, cl; ecx = 0
                                           sub
5260
                                 <1>
                                           push edi; ****
5261 000096B1 57
                                 <1>
5262
                                 <1>
5263 000096B2 89F7
                                 <1>
                                                 edi, esi ; 11/04/2016
                                           mov
5264
                                 <1>
5265
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc1:
5266 000096B4 AC
                                 <1>
                                           lodsb
5267 000096B5 08C0
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 al, al
5268 000096B7 7403
                                                 short set_env_change_variable_calc2
                                 <1>
                                           jz
5269
                                 <1>
5270 000096B9 41
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 ecx ; length of environment string (after the '=')
5271
                                 <1>
5272 000096BA EBF8
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short set_env_change_variable_calc1
5273
                                 <1>
5274
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc2:
5275 000096BC 8B3424
                                 <1>
                                                esi, [esp] ; ASCIIZ environment string address
                                           mov
5276
                                 <1>
5277 000096BF 29D2
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 edx, edx
5278
                                 <1>
5279
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc3:
5280 000096C1 AC
                                 <1>
                                           lodsb
5281 000096C2 3C20
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                al, 20h
5282 000096C4 7203
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short set_env_change_variable_calc4
5283
                                 <1>
5284 000096C6 42
                                           inc
                                                 edx ; length of ASCIIZ string (after the '=')
                                 <1>
5285
                                 <1>
5286 000096C7 EBF8
                                 <1>
                                                 short set_env_change_variable_calc3
                                           jmp
5287
                                 <1>
5288
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc4:
                                           mov byte [esi-1], 0 ; put ZERO instead of CR
5289 000096C9 C646FF00
                                 <1>
5290
                                 <1>
5291 000096CD 5E
                                 <1>
                                                esi ; **** ; ASCIIZ string address (after '=')
                                           qoq
5292
                                 <1>
5293
                                 <1>
                                           ; EDI = Old variable's address (after '=')
5294
                                 <1>
5295
                                 <1>
                                           ; compare the new string with the old string
5296 000096CE 39CA
                                 <1>
                                           cmp edx, ecx
5297 000096D0 7717
                                                 short set_env_change_variable_calc5 ; longer
                                 <1>
5298 000096D2 0F828F000000
                                 <1>
                                            jb
                                                     set_env_change_variable_calc9 ; shorter
5299
                                 <1>
                                           ;same length (simple copy)
5300
                                 <1>
5301 000096D8 0FB6C4
                                 <1>
                                           movzx eax, ah
5302 000096DB 01C2
                                 <1>
                                           add edx, eax
5303 000096DD F7D8
                                 <1>
                                           neg
                                                eax
5304 000096DF 01F8
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                eax, edi
                                           ; EAX = Start address of the variable
5305
                                 <1>
5306
                                 <1>
                                           ; EDX = Variable length (without ZERO at the end of variable)
5307
                                 <1>
5308 000096E1 F3A4
                                 <1>
                                           rep
                                                movsb
5309 000096E3 F8
                                           clc ; 13/04/2016
                                 <1>
5310 000096E4 E91CFFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                    set_env_string_allocate_envb_retn ; OK !
5311
                                 <1>
5312
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc5:
5313
                                 <1>
                                          ; 11/04/2016
                                           push edx ; ****
5314 000096E9 52
                                 <1>
5315 000096EA 29CA
                                <1>
                                           sub
                                                 edx, ecx; difference; (the new string is longer)
5316 000096EC 89F3
                                <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ebx, esi
5317 000096EE 89FE
                                <1>
                                          mov esi, edi
5318
                                 <1>
5319
                                <1> set_env_change_variable_calc6:
5320 000096F0 AC
                                <1>
                                           lodsb
5321 000096F1 20C0
                                 <1>
                                           and al, al
5322 000096F3 75FB
                                <1>
                                           jnz
                                                short set_env_change_variable_calc6
                                 <1>
5324 000096F5 81FE00320900
                                          cmp esi, Env_Page + Env_Page_Size ; 512 (4096)
                                <1>
                                          jnb
                                                   set_env_add_variable_nspc
5325 000096FB 0F8369FFFFFF
                                <1>
                                 <1>
5327 00009701 89F9
                                                 ecx, edi ; current (old) variable's address
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5328 00009703 89F7
                                 <1>
                                                 edi, esi ; next variable's address
```

```
5330 00009705 AC
                                 <1>
                                           lodsb
5331 00009706 08C0
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 al, al
5332 00009708 7416
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short set_env_change_variable_calc8 ; 00
                                 <1>
5334
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc7:
5335 0000970A AC
                                 <1>
                                           lodsb
5336 0000970B 20C0
                                 <1>
                                           and al, al
5337 0000970D 75FB
                                                short set_env_change_variable_calc7
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
5338
                                 <1>
                                                esi, Env_Page + Env_Page_Size ; 512 (4096)
5339 0000970F 81FE00320900
                                <1>
                                           cmp
5340 00009715 0F834FFFFFF
                                <1>
                                           jnb
                                                  set_env_add_variable_nspc
5341
                                 <1>
5342 0000971B AC
                                 <1>
                                           lodsb
5343 0000971C 08C0
                                           or al, al
                                 <1>
5344 0000971E 75EA
                                 <1>
                                           jnz short set_env_change_variable_calc7
5345
                                 <1>
5346
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc8:
5347 00009720 4E
                                                esi; address of the second (last) 0 of the 00
                                 <1>
                                           dec
5348
                                 <1>
5349 00009721 01F2
                                                 edx, esi; final position of the last 0
                                 <1>
                                           add
5350
                                 <1>
5351 00009723 81FA00320900
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                edx, Env_Page + Env_Page_Size ; 512 (4096)
5352 00009729 0F833BFFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                   set_env_add_variable_nspc
                                           jnb
5353
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, ecx ; old variable's address (after '=')
5354 0000972F 89C8
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5355
                                 <1>
5356 00009731 89F1
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, esi
                                                 ecx, edi ; count of bytes to move forward
5357 00009733 29F9
                                 <1>
                                           sub
5358
                                 <1>
5359
                                 <1>
                                           ; 13/04/2016
5360 00009735 C60200
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 byte [edx], 0
5361 00009738 89D7
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edi, edx
                                                 edx, esi; difference (additional byte count)
5362 0000973A 29F2
                                <1>
                                           sub
                                                 edi ; the last zero address (first byte of the 00)
5363 0000973C 4F
                                 <1>
5364 0000973D 89FE
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, edi
                                           mov
5365 0000973F 29D6
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 esi, edx ; - displacement
5366
                                 <1>
5367 00009741 FA
                                           cli
                                                 ; disable interrupts
                                 <1>
5368 00009742 FD
                                 <1>
                                                 ; backward
                                           std
5369
                                 <1>
5370 00009743 F3A4
                                 <1>
                                                 movsb ; move ECX bytes from DS:ESI to ES:EDI
                                           rep
5371
                                 <1>
5372 00009745 FC
                                           cld
                                                 ; forward (default)
                                 <1>
5373 00009746 FB
                                 <1>
                                                 ; enable interrupts
5374
                                 <1>
5375 00009747 89C7
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edi, eax
5376 00009749 59
                                                 ecx ; ***** ; byte count (after '=')
                                 <1>
                                           pop
5377 0000974A 89CA
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, ecx
                                           mov
5378 0000974C 89DE
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, ebx ; ASCIIZ string address (after '=')
                                           mov
5379 0000974E 89FB
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx, edi
                                           mov
5380
                                 <1>
5381 00009750 F3A4
                                 <1>
                                           rep
                                                 movsb
5382
                                 <1>
5383 00009752 880F
                                 <1>
                                                 [edi], cl ; 0 ; end of variable
5384
                                 <1>
5385 00009754 0FB605[6C650100]
                                 <1>
                                           movzx eax, byte [env_var_length]
5386 0000975B 01C2
                                 <1>
                                           add edx, eax; variable length (total)
5387 0000975D F7D8
                                 <1>
                                           nea
                                                 eax
5388 0000975F 01D8
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 eax, ebx; start address of the variable
                                           clc ; 13/04/2016
5389 00009761 F8
                                 <1>
5390 00009762 E99EFEFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  set_env_string_allocate_envb_retn ; OK !
5391
                                 <1>
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc9:
5392
5393
                                 <1>
                                          ; 11/04/2016
5394 00009767 21D2
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                edx, edx; is empty?
5395 00009769 753B
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                short set_env_change_variable_calc15
                                 <1>
5397 0000976B 0FB6DC
                                 <1>
                                           movzx ebx, ah
5398 0000976E F7DB
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx
                                           neg
5399 00009770 01FB
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx, edi
                                           add
5400
                                 <1>
5401
                                 <1>
                                           ; EBX = Start address of the variable (in env page)
5402
                                 <1>
                                           ; EDX = Variable length = 0
5403
                                 <1>
                                                esi, edi
5404 00009772 89FE
                                 <1>
                                          mov
5405
                                 <1>
5406
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc10:
5407 00009774 AC
                                 <1>
                                           lodsb
5408 00009775 08C0
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                short set_env_change_variable_calc10
5409 00009777 75FB
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
5410
                                 <1>
5411 00009779 B9FF310900
                                                 ecx, Env_Page + Env_Page_Size - 1
                                 <1>
5412
                                 <1>
5413 0000977E 39CE
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 esi, ecx; +511 (+4095)
5414 00009780 7604
                                 <1>
                                                 short set_env_change_variable_calc11
                                           jna
5415
                                 <1>
5416 00009782 89CE
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, ecx
5417 00009784 8806
                                 <1>
                                                 [esi], al ; 0
                                          mov
5418
                                 <1>
5419
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc11:
5420 00009786 89DF
                                           mov edi, ebx ; old variable's start address
                                 <1>
5421
                                 <1>
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc12:
5422
5423 00009788 AC
                                 <1>
                                           lodsb
5424 00009789 AA
                                 <1>
                                           stosb
5425 0000978A 20C0
                                <1>
                                           and
                                                al, al
5426 0000978C 75FA
                                <1>
                                                 short set_env_change_variable_calc12
5427 0000978E 39CE
                                <1>
                                           cmp esi, ecx
5428 00009790 7706
                                <1>
                                           ja
                                                 short set_env_change_variable_calc13
5429 00009792 AC
                                <1>
                                           lodsb
5430 00009793 AA
                                 <1>
                                           stosb
5431 00009794 20C0
                                 <1>
                                           and al, al
```

5329

<1>

```
5432 00009796 75F0
                                 <1>
                                           jnz short set_env_change_variable_calc12
5433
                                 <1>
5434
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc13:
5435 00009798 29F9
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                ecx, edi
5436 0000979A 7203
                                 <1>
                                                 short set_env_change_variable_calc14
5437 0000979C 41
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                                ecx ; 1-512 (1-4096)
5438 0000979D F3AA
                                <1>
                                          rep
                                                stosb ; al = 0
5439
                                 <1>
5440
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc14:
                                       sub eax, eax; Start address of the variable
5441 0000979F 29C0
                                 <1>
                                          ; EAX = 0 -> Variable is removed
5442
                                <1>
5443
                                <1>
                                          ; EDX = Variable length = 0
5444
                                 <1>
5445 000097A1 E95FFEFFFF
                                <1>
                                                    set_env_string_allocate_envb_retn ; OK !
                                           jmp
5446
                                <1>
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc15:
5447
5448 000097A6 52
                                <1>
                                          push edx ; *****
5449 000097A7 F7DA
                                <1>
                                                edx
                                          neg
                                                edx, ecx; difference (the old string is longer)
5450 000097A9 01CA
                                <1>
                                          add
5451 000097AB 89F3
                                <1>
                                                 ebx, esi
                                          mov
5452 000097AD 89FE
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, edi
5453
                                <1>
5454
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc16:
5455 000097AF AC
                                <1>
                                          lodsb
5456 000097B0 20C0
                                <1>
                                           and
                                                al, al
5457 000097B2 75FB
                                 <1>
                                                short set_env_change_variable_calc16
                                          jnz
5458
                                 <1>
5459 000097B4 B900320900
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ecx, Env_Page + Env_Page_Size
5460
                                 <1>
5461 000097B9 39CE
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, ecx; +512 (+4096)
                                           cmp
5462 000097BB 7605
                                 <1>
                                                 short set_env_change_variable_calc17
                                          jna
5463
                                 <1>
5464 000097BD 89CE
                                                 esi, ecx
                                 <1>
                                          mov
5465 000097BF 8846FF
                                <1>
                                                [esi-1], al ; 0
                                          mov
5466
                                 <1>
5467
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc17:
5468 000097C2 89F9
                                          mov ecx, edi ; current (old) variable's address
                                 <1>
5469 000097C4 89F7
                                 <1>
                                                edi, esi ; next variable's address
                                          mov
5470
                                 <1>
5471 000097C6 AC
                                 <1>
                                          lodsb
5472 000097C7 08C0
                                <1>
                                          or al, al
5473 000097C9 741D
                                <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short set_env_change_variable_calc20
5474
                                 <1>
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc18:
5475
5476 000097CB AC
                                <1>
                                          lodsb
5477 000097CC 20C0
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                al, al
5478 000097CE 75FB
                                <1>
                                           jnz
                                                short set_env_change_variable_calc18
                                 <1>
5480 000097D0 81FE00320900
                                <1>
                                                esi, Env_Page + Env_Page_Size
                                          cmp
5481 000097D6 720B
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short set_env_change_variable_calc19
5482 000097D8 740E
                                 <1>
                                                 short set_env_change_variable_calc20
                                          jе
5483
                                 <1>
5484 000097DA BEFF310900
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 esi, Env_Page + Env_Page_Size - 1
5485 000097DF 8806
                                <1>
                                                [esi], al ; 0
                                          mov
5486 000097E1 EB06
                                <1>
                                                short set_env_change_variable_calc21
                                          jmp
5487
                                 <1>
5488
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc19:
5489 000097E3 AC
                                <1>
                                         lodsb
5490 000097E4 08C0
                                 <1>
                                          or
                                                 al, al
5491 000097E6 75E3
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                short set_env_change_variable_calc18
5492
                                 <1>
5493
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc20:
5494 000097E8 4E
                                 <1>
                                          dec
                                                esi; address of the second (last) 0 of the 00
5495
                                 <1>
5496
                                 <1> set_env_change_variable_calc21:
5497
                                 <1>
                                          ; edx = difference (byte count)
5498
                                 <1>
5499 000097E9 89C8
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, ecx ; old variable's address (after '=')
5500
                                 <1>
5501 000097EB 89F1
                                 <1>
5502 000097ED 29F9
                                                 ecx, edi ; count of bytes to move backward
                                 <1>
                                          sub
5503
                                 <1>
5504 000097EF 89FE
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, edi ; next variable's address
5505 000097F1 29D7
                                 <1>
                                                 edi, edx ; (displacement)
                                           sub
5506
                                 <1>
5507 000097F3 F3A4
                                 <1>
                                          rep
                                                 movsb
5508
                                 <1>
5509 000097F5 880F
                                 <1>
                                                 [edi], cl ; 0 ; 00 ; end of environment variables
                                 <1>
5510
5511 000097F7 89C7
                                 <1>
                                                 edi, eax
                                                 edx ; ***** ; byte count (after '=')
5512 000097F9 5A
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                 ecx, edx
5513 000097FA 89D1
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 esi, ebx ; ASCIIZ string address (after '=')
5514 000097FC 89DE
                                 <1>
                                          mov
5515 000097FE 89FB
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx, edi
                                          mov
5516
                                 <1>
5517 00009800 F3A4
                                 <1>
                                                 movsb
                                          rep
5518
                                 <1>
5519 00009802 880F
                                 <1>
                                                 [edi], cl ; 0 ; end of variable
5520
                                 <1>
5521 00009804 0FB605[6C650100]
                                <1>
                                          movzx eax, byte [env_var_length]
5522 0000980B 01C2
                                 <1>
                                          add edx, eax; variable length (total)
5523 0000980D F7D8
                                 <1>
                                          neg
                                                eax
                                                eax, ebx; start address of the variable
5524 0000980F 01D8
                                 <1>
                                          add
5525 00009811 F8
                                          clc ; 13/04/2016
                                 <1>
5526 00009812 E9EEFDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp set_env_string_allocate_envb_retn ; OK !
5527
                                 <1>
5528
                                 <1> mainprog_startup_configuration:
                                         ; 22/11/2017
5529
                                 <1>
5530
                                 <1>
                                          ; 06/05/2016
5531
                                 <1>
                                          ; 14/04/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
5532
                                 <1>
                                          ; 17/09/2011 (TRDOS v1, MAINPROG.ASM)
5533
                                 <1>
5534
                                 <1> loc_load_mainprog_cfg_file:
```

```
5535 00009817 BE[190D0100]
                                                 esi, MainProgCfgFile
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5536 0000981C 66B80018
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ax, 1800h ; Except volume label and dirs
5537 00009820 E83EEAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call find_first_file
5538 00009825 7256
                                 <1>
                                            jc
                                                  short loc_load_mainprog_cfg_exit
                                  <1>
5540
                                  <1>
                                           ;or
                                                  eax, eax
                                                  short loc_load_mainprog_cfg_exit
5541
                                  <1>
                                            ;jz
5542
                                  <1>
                                  <1> loc_start_mainprog_configuration:
5543
5544
                                  <1>
                                           ; ESI = FindFile_DirEntry Location
                                           ; EAX = File Size
5545
                                  <1>
5546
                                  <1>
5547 00009827 A3[EC580100]
                                  <1>
                                                  [MainProgCfg_FileSize], eax
                                           mov
5548
                                  <1>
5549 0000982C 668B5614
                                 <1>
                                                  dx, [esi+DirEntry_FstClusHI]
5550 00009830 C1E210
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                  edx, 16
5551 00009833 668B561A
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  dx, [esi+DirEntry_FstClusLO]
5552 00009837 8915[20650100]
                                 <1>
                                                  [csftdf_sf_cluster], edx
                                           mov
5553
                                 <1>
5554 0000983D 89C1
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  ecx, eax
5555 0000983F 29C0
                                  <1>
                                           sub
                                                  eax, eax
5556
                                  <1>
5557
                                  <1>
                                            ; TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
5558
                                  <1>
                                           ; Allocate contiguous memory block for loading the file
5559
                                  <1>
5560
                                  <1>
                                           ; eax = 0 (Allocate memory from the beginning)
5561
                                  <1>
                                           ; ecx = File (Allocation) size in bytes
5562
                                  <1>
5563 00009841 E8DEBBFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call allocate_memory_block
5564 00009846 7235
                                  <1>
                                                  short loc_load_mainprog_cfg_exit
                                            jс
5565
                                 <1>
5566 00009848 A3[18650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [csftdf_sf_mem_addr], eax ; loading address
5567 0000984D 890D[1C650100]
                                                  [csftdf_sf_mem_bsize], ecx ; block size
                                  <1>
                                           mov
5568
                                 <1>
5569 00009853 31DB
                                  <1>
                                                  ebx, ebx
5570
                                  <1>
                                                  [csftdf_sf_rbytes], ebx ; 0, reset
                                            ;mov
5571
                                  <1>
5572 00009855 8A3D[FE580100]
                                  <1>
                                                  bh, [Current_Drv] ; [FindFile_Drv]
                                           mov
5573 0000985B BE00010900
                                                  esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                                  <1>
                                           mov
5574 00009860 01DE
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                  esi, ebx
5575
                                  <1>
5576 00009862 8B1D[18650100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ebx, [csftdf_sf_mem_addr] ; memory block address
5577
                                  <1>
5578 00009868 807E0300
                                                  byte [esi+LD_FATType], 0
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
5579 0000986C 7710
                                  <1>
                                            ja short loc_mcfg_load_fat_file
5580
                                  <1>
5581 0000986E C705[28650100]0000- <1>
                                                  dword [csftdf_r_size], 65536
                                           mov
5581 00009876 0100
                                                     loc_mcfg_load_fs_file
5582 00009878 E9A1010000
                                 <1>
                                             jmp
5583
                                  <1>
                                 <1> loc_load_mainprog_cfg_exit:
5584
5585 0000987D C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
5586
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_mcfg_load_fat_file:
5587
5588 0000987E 0FB74611
                                 <1>
                                           movzx eax, word [esi+LD_BPB+BytesPerSec]
5589 00009882 0FB64E13
                                 <1>
                                           movzx ecx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
5590 00009886 F7E1
                                 <1>
                                           mul ecx
5591 00009888 A3[28650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [csftdf_r_size], eax
5592
                                 <1>
5593
                                 <1> loc_mcfg_load_fat_file_next:
5594 0000988D E822010000
                                 <1>
                                           call mcfg_read_fat_file_sectors
5595 00009892 0F8206010000
                                 <1>
                                            jc
                                                    mcfg_deallocate_mem
5596
                                 <1>
5597 00009898 09D2
                                                  edx, edx; edx > 0 \rightarrow EOF
                                 <1>
                                           or
5598 0000989A 74F1
                                 <1>
                                                  short loc_mcfg_load_fat_file_next
5599
                                  <1>
                                  <1> loc_mcfg_load_fat_file_ok:
5600
                                           ; 06/05/2016
                                  <1>
5602 0000989C C705[BC650100]-
                                  <1>
                                                 dword [mainprog_return_addr], loc_mcfg_ci_return_addr
                                           mov
5602 000098A2 [5F990000]
                                  <1>
5603
                                 <1>
5604 000098A6 8B35[18650100]
                                                  esi, [csftdf sf mem addr]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5605 000098AC 8935[F0580100]
                                  <1>
                                                  [MainProgCfg_LineOffset], esi
                                           mov
5606
                                  <1>
5607 000098B2 A1[EC580100]
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, [MainProgCfg_FileSize]
                                           mov
5608 000098B7 89C2
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  edx, eax
5609 000098B9 01F2
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                  edx, esi
                                  <1>
5610
5611
                                  <1> loc_mcfg_process_next_line_check:
5612 000098BB 89C1
                                  <1>
                                           mov ecx, eax
5613
                                  <1>
5614 000098BD 803E2A
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  byte [esi], "*"; Remark sign
5615 000098C0 7503
                                  <1>
                                            jne
                                                  short loc_mcfg_process_next_line
5616 000098C2 46
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 esi
                                                  short loc_move_mainprog_cfg_nl1
5617 000098C3 EB17
                                 <1>
5618
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_mcfg_process_next_line:
5619
5620 000098C5 83F94F
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  ecx, 79
5621 000098C8 7605
                                 <1>
                                                  short loc_start_mainprog_cfg_process
                                            jna
5622
                                 <1>
5623 000098CA B94F000000
                                 <1>
                                                  ecx, 79
                                           mov
5624
                                 <1>
5625
                                 <1> loc_start_mainprog_cfg_process:
5626 000098CF BF[AE590100]
                                           mov edi. CommandBuffer
                                 <1>
5627
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_move_mainprog_cfg_line:
5628
5629 000098D4 AC
                                           lodsb
                                 <1>
5630 000098D5 3C20
                                 <1>
                                           cmp al, 20h
5631 000098D7 720C
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_move_mainprog_cfg_nl2
                                           jb
5632 000098D9 AA
                                 <1>
                                           stosb
                                           loop loc_move_mainprog_cfg_line
5633 000098DA E2F8
                                 <1>
5634
                                 <1>
5635
                                  <1> loc_move_mainprog_cfg_nl1:
```

```
esi, edx ; + configuration file size
5636 000098DC 39D6
                                <1>
                                         cmp
5637 000098DE 7312
                               <1>
                                         jnb
                                               short loc_end_of_mainprog_cfg_line
5638 000098E0 AC
                                <1>
                                         lodsb
                                               al, 20h
5639 000098E1 3C20
                                <1>
                                         cmp
5640 000098E3 73F7
                                <1>
                                               short loc_move_mainprog_cfg_nl1
                                         jnb
5641
                                <1>
                               <1> loc_move_mainprog_cfg_nl2:
5642
5643 000098E5 39D6
                               <1>
                                         cmp esi, edx
5644 000098E7 7309
                                               short loc_end_of_mainprog_cfg_line
                               <1>
                                         jnb
5645 000098E9 8A06
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               al, [esi]
5646 000098EB 3C20
                               <1>
                                               al, 20h
                                         cmp
5647 000098ED 7703
                               <1>
                                         ja
                                               short loc_end_of_mainprog_cfg_line
5648 000098EF 46
                                <1>
                                         inc
                                               esi
5649 000098F0 EBF3
                               <1>
                                               short loc move mainprog cfg nl2
                                         jmp
5650
                                <1>
5651
                                <1> loc_end_of_mainprog_cfg_line:
5652 000098F2 C60700
                                <1>
                                         mov byte [edi], 0
5653
                                <1>
5654 000098F5 8935[F0580100]
                                               [MainProgCfg_LineOffset], esi
                               <1>
                                         mov
5655
                                <1>
                                         ; 22/11/2017
5656
                                <1>
5657 000098FB BE[B6590100]
                                         mov esi, CommandBuffer + 8
                               <1>
5658 00009900 29FE
                                <1>
                                         sub
                                               esi, edi
                                         jna short loc_move_mainprog_cfg_command
5659 00009902 7606
                               <1>
5660 00009904 30C0
                               <1>
                                         xor al, al
5661
                               <1> loc_mainprog_cfg_clear_chrs:
5662 00009906 AA
                               <1>
                                         stosb
5663 00009907 4E
                               <1>
                                         dec esi
5664 00009908 75FC
                                         jnz short loc_mainprog_cfg_clear_chrs
                               <1>
5665
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_move_mainprog_cfg_command:
5666
5667 0000990A BE[AE590100]
                               <1>
                                         mov esi, CommandBuffer
5668 0000990F 89F7
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               edi, esi
5669 00009911 31DB
                               <1>
                                               ebx, ebx
                                         xor
5670
                               <1>
                                         ;xor ecx, ecx
5671 00009913 30C9
                                         xor cl, cl
                               <1>
5672
                               <1>
5673
                               <1> loc_move_mcfg_first_cmd_char:
5674 00009915 8A041E
                                         mov al, [esi+ebx]
                               <1>
5675 00009918 FEC3
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                               bl
5676 0000991A 3C20
                               <1>
                                               al, 20h
                                         cmp
5677 0000991C 7712
                               <1>
                                         ja
                                               short loc_move_mcfg_cmd_capitalizing
5678 0000991E 7237
                                               short loc_move_mcfg_cmd_arguments_ok
                               <1>
                                         jb
5679 00009920 80FB4F
                                               bl, 79
                               <1>
                                         cmp
5680 00009923 72F0
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                               short loc_move_mcfg_first_cmd_char
5681 00009925 EB30
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short loc_move_mcfg_cmd_arguments_ok
5682
                               <1>
                                <1> loc_move_mcfg_next_cmd_char:
5683
5684 00009927 8A041E
                               <1>
                                         mov al, [esi+ebx]
5685 0000992A FEC3
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                               bl
5686 0000992C 3C20
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 20h
5687 0000992E 7614
                               <1>
                                         jna short loc_move_mcfg_cmd_ok
5688
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_move_mcfg_cmd_capitalizing:
5689
5690 00009930 3C61
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 61h; 'a'
5691 00009932 7206
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                               short loc_move_mcfg_cmd_caps_ok
5692 00009934 3C7A
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               al, 7Ah ; 'z'
5693 00009936 7702
                                               short loc_move_mcfg_cmd_caps_ok
                               <1>
                                         ja
5694 00009938 24DF
                               <1>
                                         and al, ODFh; sub
                                                               al, 'a'-'A'
5695
                                <1>
5696
                               <1> loc_move_mcfg_cmd_caps_ok:
5697 0000993A AA
                               <1>
                                         stosb
5698 0000993B FEC1
                                <1>
                                         inc
5699 0000993D 80FB4F
                                         cmp
                               <1>
                                               bl. 79
5700 00009940 72E5
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                               short loc_move_mcfg_next_cmd_char
5701 00009942 EB13
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                              short loc_move_mcfg_cmd_arguments_ok
5702
                                <1>
5703
                                <1> loc_move_mcfg_cmd_ok:
5704 00009944 30C0
                                       xor al, al; 0
                                <1>
5705
                                <1>
                               <1> loc_move_mcfq_cmd_arguments:
5706
5707 00009946 8807
                                         mov [edi], al
                               <1>
5708 00009948 47
                                <1>
                                         inc
                                               edi
5709 00009949 80FB4F
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               bl. 79
5710 0000994C 7309
                               <1>
                                         jnb
                                               short loc_move_mcfg_cmd_arguments_ok
5711 0000994E 8A041E
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               al, [esi+ebx]
5712 00009951 FEC3
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                               bl
5713 00009953 3C20
                                <1>
                                               al, 20h
                                         cmp
5714 00009955 73EF
                                         jnb short loc_move_mcfg_cmd_arguments
                                <1>
5715
                                <1>
5716
                                <1> loc_move_mcfg_cmd_arguments_ok:
5717 00009957 C60700
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               byte [edi], 0
                                <1>
5719
                                <1> loc_mcfg_process_cmd_interpreter:
5720 0000995A E825E0FFFF
                                <1>
                                         call
                                                command_interpreter
5721
                                <1>
5722
                                <1> loc_mcfg_ci_return_addr:
5723 0000995F A1[EC580100]
                                <1>
                                               eax, [MainProgCfg_FileSize]
5724 00009964 89C2
                                               edx, eax
                                <1>
                                         mov
5725 00009966 8B35[F0580100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                esi, [MainProgCfg_LineOffset]
5726 0000996C 01F2
                                <1>
                                         add
                                               edx, esi
                                         add
5727 0000996E 0305[18650100]
                                               eax, [csftdf_sf_mem_addr]
                                <1>
5728 00009974 29F0
                                <1>
                                         sub
                                                eax, esi
5729 00009976 0F873FFFFFF
                                <1>
                                               loc_mcfg_process_next_line_check
                                         ja
5730
                                <1>
5731 0000997C E81D000000
                                         call mcfg_deallocate_mem
                                <1>
5732
                                <1>
5733 00009981 B94F000000
                                <1>
                                                ecx, 79 ; 80 ?
5734 00009986 BF[AE590100]
                                <1>
                                               edi, CommandBuffer
                                         mov
5735 0000998B 30C0
                                <1>
                                         xor
                                               al, al
5736 0000998D F3AA
                                <1>
                                               stosb
                                         rep
5737
                                <1>
5738
                                <1>
                                         ; 06/05/2016
```

```
5739 0000998F BE[6F190100]
                                <1>
                                          mov esi, nextline
                                      mov esi, nextī
call print_msg
5740 00009994 E8C4C9FFFF
                                <1>
5741 00009999 E963D6FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp dos_prompt
5742
                                 <1>
5743
                                 <1> mcfg_deallocate_mem:
5744 0000999E A1[18650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov eax, [csftdf_sf_mem_addr] ; start address
                                                 ecx, [csftdf_sf_mem_bsize] ; block size
5745 000099A3 8B0D[1C650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                           ;call deallocate_memory_block
                                 <1>
5747
                                 <1>
                                           ;retn
5748 000099A9 E983BCFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp deallocate_memory_block
5749
                                 <1>
5750
                                 <1> mcfg_read_file_sectors:
5751
                                 <1>
                                          ; 14/04/2016
5752 000099AE 807E0300
                                           cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 0
                                 <1>
5753 000099B2 7669
                                 <1>
                                           jna short mcfg_read_fs_file_sectors
5754
                                 <1>
5755
                                 <1> mcfg_read_fat_file_sectors:
                                         ; return:
5756
                                 <1>
                                          ; CF = 0 \& EDX > 0 -> END OF FILE
; CF = 0 \& EDX = 0 -> not EOF
5757
                                 <1>
5758
                                 <1>
                                           ; CF = 1 -> read error (error code in AL)
5759
                                 <1>
5760
                                 <1>
                                 <1> mcfg_read_fat_file_secs_0:
5761
                                 <1> mov edx, [MainProgCfg_FileSize]
5762 000099B4 8B15[EC580100]
5763 000099BA 2B15[30650100]
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 edx, [csftdf_sf_rbytes]
5764 000099C0 3B15[28650100]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 edx, [csftdf_r_size]
5765 000099C6 7306
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
                                                 short mcfg_read_fat_file_secs_1
5766 000099C8 8915[28650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [csftdf_r_size], edx
5767
                                 <1>
5768
                                 <1> mcfg_read_fat_file_secs_1:
                                 <1> mov eax, [csftdf_r_size]
5769 000099CE A1[28650100]
5770 000099D3 29D2
                                 <1>
                                           sub edx, edx
5771 000099D5 0FB74E11
                                 <1>
                                           movzx ecx, word [esi+LD_BPB+BytesPerSec]
5772 000099D9 01C8
                                <1>
                                           add eax, ecx
5773 000099DB 48
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 eax
5774 000099DC F7F1
                                 <1>
                                           div
                                                 ecx
5775 000099DE 89C1
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, eax ; sector count
5776 000099E0 A1[20650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 eax, [csftdf_sf_cluster]
5777
                                 <1>
5778
                                 <1>
                                           ; EBX = memory block address (current)
5779
                                 <1>
                                           call read_fat_file_sectors
5780 000099E5 E88C230000
                                 <1>
                                                 short mcfg_read_fat_file_secs_3
5781 000099EA 7230
                                 <1>
                                           jc
5782
                                 <1>
5783
                                 <1>
                                           ; EBX = next memory address
5784
                                 <1>
5785 000099EC A1[30650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  eax, [csftdf_sf_rbytes]
5786 000099F1 0305[28650100]
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 eax, [csftdf_r_size]
5787 000099F7 8B15[EC580100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edx, [MainProgCfg_FileSize]
5788 000099FD 39D0
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 eax, edx
5789 000099FF 731B
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
                                                 short mcfg_read_fat_file_secs_3 ; edx > 0
5790 00009A01 A3[30650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [csftdf_sf_rbytes], eax
                                           mov
5791
                                 <1>
                                           push ebx; *
5792 00009A06 53
                                 <1>
5793
                                 <1>
                                           ; get next cluster (csftdf_r_size! bytes)
5794 00009A07 A1[20650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, [csftdf_sf_cluster]
5795 00009A0C E837210000
                                 <1>
                                           call get_next_cluster
5796 00009A11 5B
                                 <1>
                                           pop ebx; *
5797 00009A12 7301
                                 <1>
                                           jnc short mcfg_read_fat_file_secs_2
5798
                                 <1>
5799
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov eax, 17; Read error !
5800 00009A14 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
5801
                                 <1>
                                 <1> mcfg_read_fat_file_secs_2:
5802
5803 00009A15 29D2
                                 <1>
                                        \operatorname{sub} \operatorname{edx}, \operatorname{edx}; 0
5804 00009A17 A3[20650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                [csftdf_sf_cluster], eax; next cluster
5805
                                 <1>
5806
                                 <1> mcfg_read_fat_file_secs_3:
5807 00009A1C C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
5808
                                 <1>
                                 <1> mcfg_read_fs_file_sectors:
5809
5810 00009A1D C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
5811
                                 <1>
5812
                                 <1> loc_mcfg_load_fs_file:
5813 00009A1E C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
5814
                                 <1>
5815
                                 <1> load_and_execute_file:
                                     ; 04/01/2017
5816
                                 <1>
5817
                                           ; 06/05/2016, 07/05/2016, 11/05/2016
                                 <1>
                                          ; 23/04/2016, 24/04/2016
5818
                                 <1>
                                        ; 22/04/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
5819
                                 <1>
5820
                                  <1>
                                           ; 05/11/2011
                                           ; (TRDOS v1, CMDINTR.ASM, 'cmp_cmd_run', 'cmp_cmd_external')
5821
                                 <1>
5822
                                 <1>
                                           ; ('loc_run_check_filename')
5823
                                 <1>
                                           ; 29/08/2011
                                           ; 10/09/2011
5824
                                 <1>
5825
                                           ; INPUT->
                                 <1>
5826
                                 <1>
                                                 ESI = Path Name address (CommandBuffer address)
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
                                 <1>
5827
                                                 none (error message will be shown if an error will occur)
5828
                                 <1>
5829
                                 <1>
5830
                                 <1>
                                           ; (EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX, ESI, EDI, EBP will be changed)
5831
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_run_check_filename:
5832
5833 00009A1F 803E20
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [esi], 20h
5834 00009A22 0F822BE3FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 loc_cmd_failed
5835 00009A28 7703
                                 <1>
                                           ja
                                                 short loc_run_check_filename_ok
5836 00009A2A 46
                                 <1>
                                           inc
5837 00009A2B EBF2
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short loc_run_check_filename
5838
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_run_check_filename_ok:
5840 00009A2D C605[5F590100]00
                                           mov byte [CmdArgStart], 0 ; reset
                                 <1>
5841 00009A34 56
                                           push esi; *
                                 <1>
```

```
5842
                                 <1> loc_run_get_first_arg_pos:
5843 00009A35 46
                                 <1>
                                          inc esi
5844 00009A36 8A06
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, [esi]
5845 00009A38 3C20
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                al, 20h
                                                short loc_run_get_first_arg_pos
5846 00009A3A 77F9
                                <1>
                                          jа
5847 00009A3C C60600
                                <1>
                                                byte [esi], 0
                                          mov
                                <1> loc_run_get_external_arg_pos:
5848
5849
                                <1> ; 11/05/2016
5850 00009A3F 46
                                          inc esi
                                <1>
5851 00009A40 8A06
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, [esi]
5852 00009A42 3C20
                                          cmp al, 20h
                                <1>
5853 00009A44 760C
                                <1>
                                          jna
                                                short loc_run_parse_path_name
5854 00009A46 89F0
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 eax, esi
                                                eax, CommandBuffer
5855 00009A48 2D[AE590100]
                                <1>
                                          sub
5856 00009A4D A2[5F590100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                byte [CmdArgStart], al
5857
                                 <1> loc_run_parse_path_name:
5858 00009A52 5E
                                 <1>
                                          pop esi; *
                                                edi, FindFile_Drv
5859 00009A53 BF[A2620100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                          call parse_path_name
5860 00009A58 E8D7090000
                                 <1>
5861 00009A5D 0F82F0E2FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 loc_cmd_failed
                                          jc
5862
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_run_check_filename_exists:
5863
5864 00009A63 BE[E4620100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, FindFile_Name
5865 00009A68 803E20
                                 <1>
                                                byte [esi], 20h
                                          cmp
5866 00009A6B 0F86E2E2FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jna loc_cmd_failed
5867
                                 <1>
5868
                                 <1> loc_run_check_exe_filename_ext:
5869 00009A71 E890020000
                                 <1>
                                         call check_prg_filename_ext
5870 00009A76 0F82D7E2FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jc
                                                loc_cmd_failed
5871
                                 <1>
5872
                                 <1> loc run check exe filename ext ok:
5873 00009A7C 66A3[BA650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                word [EXE_ID], ax
5874
                                 <1>
5875
                                 <1> loc_run_drv:
                                                byte [Run_Manual_Path], 0
5876 00009A82 C605[B9650100]00
                                 <1>
                                          mov
5877 00009A89 A1[F8580100]
                                 <1>
                                                eax, [Current_Dir_FCluster]
                                          mov
5878 00009A8E A3[B4650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                    [Run_CDirFC], eax
                                 <1>
5880 00009A93 8A35[FE580100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 dh, [Current_Drv]
                                                 [RUN_CDRV], dh
5881 00009A99 8835[5E610100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                 <1>
5883 00009A9F 8A15[A2620100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 dl, [FindFile_Drv]
5884 00009AA5 38F2
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                 dl, dh
5885 00009AA7 7412
                                                 short loc_run_change_directory
                                 <1>
                                          je
5886
                                 <1>
5887 00009AA9 8005[B9650100]02
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                 byte [Run_Manual_Path], 2
5888
                                 <1>
5889 00009AB0 E80BD4FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call
                                               change_current_drive
5890 00009AB5 0F82C3E2FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 loc_run_cmd_failed
                                          jc
5891
                                 <1>
5892
                                 <1> loc_run_change_directory:
5893 00009ABB 803D[A3620100]20
                                 <1>
                                          cmp byte [FindFile_Directory], 20h
5894 00009AC2 7623
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                 short loc_run_find_executable_file
5895
                                 <1>
5896 00009AC4 FE05[B9650100]
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                                 byte [Run_Manual_Path]
5897
                                 <1>
5898 00009ACA FE05[D30C0100]
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                                 byte [Restore_CDIR]
                                 <1>
5900 00009AD0 BE[A3620100]
                                                 esi, FindFile_Directory
                                 <1>
                                          mov
5901 00009AD5 30E4
                                 <1>
                                          xor
                                                 ah, ah ; CD_COMMAND sign -> 0
5902 00009AD7 E842030000
                                 <1>
                                          call change_current_directory
5903 00009ADC 0F829CE2FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 loc_run_cmd_failed
5904
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_run_change_prompt_dir_string:
5905
5906 00009AE2 E857020000
                                 <1>
                                          call change_prompt_dir_string
5907
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_run_find_executable_file:
5908
5909 00009AE7 66C705[B8650100]00- <1>
                                          mov word [Run_Auto_Path], 0
5909 00009AEF 00
                                 <1>
5910
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_run_find_executable_file_next:
5911
5912 00009AF0 BE[E4620100]
                                        mov esi, FindFile_Name
                                <1>
                                 <1> loc_run_find_program_file_next:
                                         mov ax, 1800h; Except volume label and dirs
5914 00009AF5 66B80018
                                 <1>
5915 00009AF9 E865E7FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call find_first_file
5916
                                 <1>
                                          ; ESI = Directory Entry (FindFile_DirEntry) Location
5917
                                          ; EDI = Directory Buffer Directory Entry Location
                                 <1>
5918
                                          ; EAX = File size
                                 <1>
5919 00009AFE 0F835C010000
                                 <1>
                                          jnc loc_load_and_run_file
5920
                                 <1>
5921 00009B04 3C02
                                 <1>
                                                al, 2; file not found
                                          cmp
5922 00009B06 0F8572E2FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 loc_run_cmd_failed
                                 <1>
5924 00009B0C 66A1[BA650100]
                                                 ax, word [EXE ID]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
5925 00009B12 80FC2E
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                 ah, '.'; File name has extension sign
5926 00009B15 7424
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_run_check_auto_path
                                          jе
5927
                                <1>
                                                 al, al
5928 00009B17 08C0
                                 <1>
5929 00009B19 7520
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_run_check_auto_path
                                          jnz
5930
                                <1>
5931 00009B1B 80FC08
                                <1>
                                                 ah, 8 ; count of file name chars
                                          cmp
5932 00009B1E 771B
                                <1>
                                           ja
                                                 short loc_run_check_auto_path
5933
                                 <1>
5934
                                <1> loc_run_change_file_ext_to_prg:
5935 00009B20 0FB6DC
                                          movzx ebx, ah; count of file name chars
                                <1>
                                                esi, FindFile_Name
5936 00009B23 BE[E4620100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
5937 00009B28 01F3
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                 ebx, esi
                                          ; 07/05/2016
                                 <1>
                                          mov
5939 00009B2A C7032E505247
                                                dword [ebx], '.PRG'
                                <1>
5940 00009B30 66C705[BA650100]50- <1>
                                                word [EXE_ID], 'P.'
                                          mov
5940 00009B38 2E
                                 <1>
5941 00009B39 EBBA
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short loc_run_find_program_file_next
5942
                                 <1>
```

```
5943
                                <1> loc_run_check_auto_path:
5944
                                <1>
                                        ; NOTE: /// 07/05/2016 ///
5945
                                         ; If the path is given, value of byte [Run_Manual_Path]
                                <1>
5946
                                <1>
                                         ; will not be ZERO. If so, file searching by using
                                         ; Automatic Path (via 'PATH' environment variable)
5947
                                <1>
                                         ; will not be applicable, because the program file
5948
                                <1>
5949
                                <1>
                                         ; is already/absolutely not found.
5950
                                <1>
5951 00009B3B A0[B9650100]
                                <1>
                                               al, [Run_Manual_Path]
                                         mov
5952 00009B40 08C0
                                <1>
                                          or
                                                al, al
5953 00009B42 0F850BE2FFFF
                                <1>
                                               loc cmd failed
                                          jnz
5954
                                <1>
5955
                                <1> loc_run_check_auto_path_again:
5956 00009B48 66833D[B8650100]FF <1>
                                         cmp word [Run_Auto_Path], OFFFFh
5957
                                <1>
                                                ; OFFFFh = Not a valid run path (in ENV block)
5958 00009B50 0F83FDE1FFFF
                                <1>
                                          inb loc cmd failed
5959
                                <1>
                                         ; xor al, al
                                         mov esi, Cmd_Path; 'PATH'
5960 00009B56 BE[9F0D0100]
                                <1>
5961 00009B5B BF[FE590100]
                                               edi, TextBuffer
                                <1>
                                         mov
5962 00009B60 E848F9FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call get_environment_string
5963 00009B65 730E
                                <1>
                                          jnc
                                               short loc run chk filename ext again
5964 00009B67 66C705[B8650100]FF- <1>
                                         mov
                                               word [Run_Auto_Path], 0FFFFh ; invalid
5964 00009B6F FF
                                <1>
5965 00009B70 E9DEE1FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp loc_cmd_failed
                                <1>
5966
                                <1> loc_run_chk_filename_ext_again:
5967
5968 00009B75 89C1
                                         mov
                                <1>
                                               ecx, eax; string length (with zero tail)
5969 00009B77 49
                               <1>
                                          dec
                                               ecx; without zero tail
5970 00009B78 66A1[BA650100]
                                               ax, [EXE_ID]
                               <1>
                                          mov
5971 00009B7E 80FC2E
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                               ah, '.'
5972 00009B81 740E
                                <1>
                                                short loc_run_chk_auto_path_pos
                                          je
5973
                                <1>
5974
                                <1> loc_run_change_file_ext_to_noext_again:
                               <1>
5975 00009B83 0FB6DC
                                         movzx ebx, ah
5976 00009B86 BE[E4620100]
                               <1>
                                          mov esi, FindFile_Name
                                               ebx, esi
5977 00009B8B 01F3
                                <1>
                                          add
5978 00009B8D 29C0
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                               eax, eax
5979 00009B8F 8903
                                <1>
                                         mov [ebx], eax ; 0 ; erase extension (.PRG)
5980
                                <1>
5981
                                <1> loc_run_chk_auto_path_pos:
5982
                                <1> ;movzx eax, word [Run_Auto_Path]
5983 00009B91 66A1[B8650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov ax, [Run_Auto_Path]
5984 00009B97 39C8
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                eax, ecx ; ecx = string length (except zero tail)
5985 00009B99 0F83B4E1FFFF
                                          jnb loc_cmd_failed
                                <1>
5986
                                <1>
                                         or eax, eax
                                         or
jnz
5987 00009B9F 6609C0
                                <1>
                                                ax, ax
5988 00009BA2 7502
                                               short loc_run_auto_path_pos_move
                                <1>
5989 00009BA4 B005
                                <1>
                                               al, 5
                                         mov
5990
                                <1>
5991
                                <1> loc_run_auto_path_pos_move:
5992 00009BA6 89FE
                               <1> mov esi, edi ; offset TextBuffer
5993 00009BA8 01C6
                                          add
                                <1>
                                               esi, eax
5994
                                <1>
                               <1> loc_run_auto_path_pos_space_loop:
5995
5996 00009BAA AC
                               <1>
                                         lodsb
5997 00009BAB 3C20
                                <1>
                                          cmp al, 20h
5998 00009BAD 74FB
                                <1>
                                          je
                                                short loc_run_auto_path_pos_space_loop
5999 00009BAF 0F829EE1FFFF
                               <1>
                                          jb
                                               loc_cmd_failed
6000 00009BB5 AA
                                <1>
                                          stosb
6001
                                <1> loc_run_auto_path_pos_move_next:
6002 00009BB6 AC
                                <1>
                                         lodsb
6003 00009BB7 3C3B
                                          cmp al, ';'
                                <1>
                                                short loc_run_auto_path_pos_move_last_byte
6004 00009BB9 7414
                                <1>
                                          je
6005 00009BBB 3C20
                                <1>
                                               al, 20h
                                          cmp
6006 00009BBD 74F7
                                <1>
                                                short loc_run_auto_path_pos_move_next
                                          je
6007 00009BBF 7203
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                short loc_byte_ptr_end_of_path
6008 00009BC1 AA
                                <1>
                                          stosb
6009 00009BC2 EBF2
                                <1>
                                                short loc_run_auto_path_pos_move_next
                                          jmp
6010
                                <1>
6011
                                <1> loc_byte_ptr_end_of_path:
6012 00009BC4 66C705[B8650100]FF- <1>
                                         mov word [Run_Auto_Path], OFFFFh; end of path
6012 00009BCC FF
                                <1>
6013 00009BCD EB0D
                                                short loc_run_auto_path_move_ok
                                <1>
                                          jmp
6014
                                <1>
6015
                                <1> loc_run_auto_path_pos_move_last_byte:
6016 00009BCF 89F0
                                <1>
                                         mov eax, esi
6017 00009BD1 2D[FE590100]
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                                eax, TextBuffer
                                         mov [Run_Auto_Path], ax ; next path position
6018 00009BD6 66A3[B8650100]
                                <1>
6019
                                <1>
6020
                                <1> loc_run_auto_path_move_ok:
6021 00009BDC 4F
                                <1>
                                        dec edi
6022 00009BDD B02F
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, '/
                                                [edi], al
6023 00009BDF 3807
                                <1>
                                          cmp
6024 00009BE1 7403
                                <1>
                                                short loc_run_auto_path_move_file_name
                                          jе
6025 00009BE3 47
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                                edi
6026 00009BE4 8807
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                               [edi], al
6027
                                <1>
6028
                                <1> loc_run_auto_path_move_file_name:
6029 00009BE6 47
                                <1>
                                          inc edi
6030 00009BE7 BE[E4620100]
                                                esi, FindFile_Name
                                <1>
                                          mov
6031
                                <1>
6032
                                <1> loc_run_auto_path_move_fn_loop:
6033 00009BEC AC
                                <1>
                                          lodsb
6034 00009BED AA
                                <1>
                                          stosb
6035 00009BEE 08C0
                                <1>
                                          or
                                                al, al
6036 00009BF0 75FA
                                <1>
                                          jnz
                                                short loc_run_auto_path_move_fn_loop
6037
                                <1>
6038 00009BF2 BE[FE590100]
                                <1>
                                                esi, TextBuffer
6039 00009BF7 BF[A2620100]
                                <1>
                                                edi, FindFile_Drv
                                         mov
6040 00009BFC E833080000
                                <1>
                                          call parse_path_name
                                                loc_cmd_failed
6041 00009C01 0F824CE1FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jс
6042
                                <1>
6043 00009C07 8A35[FE580100]
                                <1>
                                                dh, [Current_Drv]
```

```
6044 00009C0D 8A15[A2620100]
                                          mov dl, [FindFile_Drv]
                               <1>
6045 00009C13 38F2
                                <1>
                                          cmp dl, dh
6046 00009C15 740B
                                <1>
                                          je
                                                short loc_run_change_directory_again
6047
                                <1>
6048 00009C17 E8A4D2FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call change_current_drive
6049 00009C1C 0F825CE1FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jc
                                                loc_run_cmd_failed
6050
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_run_change_directory_again:
6052 00009C22 803D[A3620100]20
                                          cmp byte [FindFile_Directory], 20h
                                <1>
6053 00009C29 761D
                                <1>
                                          jna
                                                short loc_load_executable_cdir_chk_again
6054
                                <1>
6055 00009C2B FE05[D30C0100]
                                         inc byte [Restore_CDIR]
                                <1>
6056 00009C31 BE[A3620100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, FindFile_Directory
6057 00009C36 30E4
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                ah, ah ; CD_COMMAND sign -> 0
6058 00009C38 E8E1010000
                                <1>
                                          call change_current_directory
6059 00009C3D 0F823BE1FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jc
                                                loc_run_cmd_failed
6060
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_run_chg_prompt_dir_str_again:
6061
6062 00009C43 E8F6000000
                                          call change_prompt_dir_string
                                <1>
6063
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_load_executable_cdir_chk_again:
6064
6065 00009C48 A1[F8580100]
                                <1>
                                          mov eax, [Current_Dir_FCluster]
6065 00009C48 A1[F8580100]
6066 00009C4D 3B05[B4650100]
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                eax, [Run_CDirFC]
6067 00009C53 0F8597FEFFFF
                                <1>
                                                loc_run_find_executable_file_next
                                          jne
6068 00009C59 30C0
                                <1>
                                          xor al, al; 0
6069 00009C5B E9E8FEFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp loc_run_check_auto_path_again
6070
                                <1>
6071
                                <1> loc_load_and_run_file:
                                      ; 13/11/2017
6072
                                <1>
6073
                                <1>
                                          ; 04/01/2017
6074
                                <1>
                                         ; 23/04/2016
6075 00009C60 BE[E4620100]
                                <1>
                                        mov esi, FindFile_Name
6076 00009C65 BF[FE590100]
                                               edi, TextBuffer
                                <1>
                                         mov
6077
                                <1>
                                         ; 24/04/2016
6078
                                <1>
6079 00009C6A 31D2
                                <1>
                                          xor edx, edx
6080 00009C6C 668915[4A040300]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                word [argc], dx ; 0
6081 00009C73 8915[8C030300]
                                <1>
                                          mov dword [u.nread], edx; 0
6082
                                <1>
6083
                                <1> loc_load_and_run_file_1:
6084 00009C79 AC
                                <1>
                                          lodsb
6085 00009C7A AA
                                <1>
                                          stosb
6086 00009C7B FF05[8C030300]
                                          inc dword [u.nread]
                                <1>
                                          and al, al
6087 00009C81 20C0
                                <1>
6088 00009C83 75F4
                                <1>
                                          jnz short loc_load_and_run_file_1
6089
                                <1>
6090 00009C85 A0[5F590100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, [CmdArgStart]
6091 00009C8A 20C0
                                <1>
                                          and
                                               al, al
6092 00009C8C 7445
                                                short loc_load_and_run_file_7
                                <1>
                                          jz
6093
                                <1>
6094 00009C8E 0FB6F0
                                <1>
                                          movzx esi, al ; 11/05/2016
6095 00009C91 B95000000
                                <1>
                                          mov ecx, 80
6096 00009C96 29F1
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                                ecx, esi
6097 00009C98 81C6[AE590100]
                                          add esi, CommandBuffer
                                <1>
6098
                                <1>
6099 00009C9E 66FF05[4A040300]
                                <1>
                                          inc word [argc]; 11/05/2016
6100
                                <1>
6101
                                <1> loc_load_and_run_file_2:
6102 00009CA5 AC
                                <1>
                                          lodsb
6103 00009CA6 3C20
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                al, 20h
6104 00009CA8 7717
                                <1>
                                                short loc_load_and_run_file_5
                                          jа
6105 00009CAA 721E
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                short loc_load_and_run_file_6
6106
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_load_and_run_file_3:
6107
6108 00009CAC 803E20
                                <1> cmp byte [esi], 20h
6109 00009CAF 7707
                                <1>
                                                short loc_load_and_run_file_4
                                          jа
6110 00009CB1 7217
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                short loc_load_and_run_file_6
6111 00009CB3 46
                                <1>
                                          inc esi
                                          loop loc_load_and_run_file_3
6112 00009CB4 E2F6
                                <1>
6113 00009CB6 EB12
                                <1>
                                               short loc_load_and_run_file_6
                                          jmp
6114
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_load_and_run_file_4:
6115
6116 00009CB8 28C0
                                <1>
                                          sub al, al; 0
inc word [argc]
6117 00009CBA 66FF05[4A040300] <1>
                                <1> loc_load_and_run_file_5:
6119 00009CC1 AA
                                <1>
                                      stosb
6120 00009CC2 FF05[8C030300]
                                          inc dword [u.nread]
                                <1>
6121 00009CC8 E2DB
                                <1>
                                          loop loc_load_and_run_file_2
6122
                                <1>
6123
                                 <1> loc_load_and_run_file_6:
6124 00009CCA 30C0
                                 <1> xor al, al; 0
                                          stosb
6125 00009CCC AA
                                 <1>
6126 00009CCD FF05[8C030300]
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                                dword [u.nread]
6127
                                 <1> loc_load_and_run_file_7:
6128 00009CD3 8807
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                               [edi], al ; 0
6129 00009CD5 66FF05[4A040300]
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                                word [argc] ; 24/04/2016
                                                dword [u.nread] ; 24/04/2016
6130 00009CDC FF05[8C030300]
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                                esi, TextBuffer
6131 00009CE2 BE[FE590100]
                                 <1>
                                                edx, [FindFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_FileSize]
6132 00009CE7 8B15[10630100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
6133 00009CED 66A1[08630100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ax, [FindFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_FstClusHI]
6134 00009CF3 C1E010
                                 <1>
                                         shl
                                                eax, 16 ; 13/11/2017
6135 00009CF6 66A1[0E630100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ax, [FindFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_FstClusLO]
                                 <1>
                                          ; EAX = First Cluster number
6136
6137
                                 <1>
                                          ; EDX = File Size
6138
                                 <1>
                                          ; ESI = Argument list address
                                          ; [argc] = argument count
6139
                                 <1>
6140
                                 <1>
                                          ; [u.nread] = argument list length
6141 00009CFC E89D420000
                                 <1>
                                          call load_and_run_file ; trdosk6.s
                                 <1>
6142
                                           ; jc loc run cmd failed; 04/01/2017
6143
                                 <1> loc_load_and_run_file_8: ; 06/05/2016
6144 00009D01 E98BE9FFFF
                                 <1>
                                               loc_file_rw_restore_retn
                                          jmp
6145
                                 <1>
6146
                                 <1> check_prg_filename_ext:
```

```
6147
                                        ; 23/04/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
6148
                               <1>
                                        ; 10/09/2011
6149
                               <1>
                                        ; (TRDOS v1, CMDINTR.ASM, 'proc_check_exe_filename_ext')
                                        ; 14/11/2009
6150
                               <1>
6151
                               <1>
                                       ; INPUT ->
                                      ;
6152
                               <1>
                                             ESI = Dot File Name
                                        ; OUTPUT ->
6153
                               <1>
                                      ; cf = 0 -> EXE_ID in AL
6154
                               <1>
                                              ESI = Last char + 1 position
6155
                               <1>
6156
                               <1>
                                             cf = 1 -> Invalid executable file name
6157
                               <1>
                                             or no file name extension if AH<=8
6158
                               <1>
                                              AL = Last file name char
6159
                               <1>
                                             cf = 0 \rightarrow AL='P' (PRG), AL=0 (no extension)
6160
                               <1>
6161
                               <1>
                                        ; (Modified registers: EAX, ESI)
                               <1>
6162
6163 00009D06 30E4
                               <1>
                                        xor
                                             ah, ah
                               <1> loc_run_check_filename_ext:
6164
6165 00009D08 AC
                               <1>
                                        lodsb
6166 00009D09 3C21
                               <1>
                                              al, 21h
                                        cmp
6167 00009D0B 7229
                               <1>
                                        jb
                                              short loc_check_exe_fn_retn
6168 00009D0D FEC4
                               <1>
                                        inc
                                              ah
                                              al, '.'
6169 00009D0F 3C2E
                               <1>
                                        cmp
6170 00009D11 75F5
                               <1>
                                              short loc_run_check_filename_ext
                                        jne
6171
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_run_check_filename_ext_dot:
6172
6173 00009D13 80FC02
                              <1>
                                        cmp ah, 2; .??? is not valid
                                              ah, al ; '.'
6174 00009D16 88C4
                               <1>
                                        mov
6175 00009D18 7219
                               <1>
                                        jb
                                              short loc_check_prg_fn_retn
6176
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_run_check_filename_ext_dot_ok:
6177
6178 00009D1A AC
                               <1>
                                        lodsb
6179 00009D1B 24DF
                                        and al, ODFh
                               <1>
6180
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_run_check_filename_ext_prg:
6181
6182 00009D1D 3C50
                                        cmp al, 'P'
                               <1>
6183 00009D1F 7212
                               <1>
                                        jb
                                              short loc_check_prg_fn_retn
6184 00009D21 7711
                               <1>
                                              short loc_check_prg_fn_stc
                                        ja
6185 00009D23 AC
                                        lodsb
                               <1>
6186 00009D24 24DF
                               <1>
                                        and al, ODFh
6187 00009D26 3C52
                              <1>
                                        cmp al, 'R'
6188 00009D28 750A
                               <1>
                                        jne
                                             short loc_check_prg_fn_stc
6189 00009D2A AC
                               <1>
                                        lodsb
                                        and al, ODFh
6190 00009D2B 24DF
                               <1>
6191 00009D2D 3C47
                               <1>
                                        cmp al, 'G'
6192 00009D2F 7503
                               <1>
                                        jne short loc_check_prg_fn_stc
6193
                               <1>
6194 00009D31 B050
                               <1>
                                        mov al, 'P'
                               <1> loc_check_prg_fn_retn:
6195
6196 00009D33 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
6197
                               <1>
6198
                               <1> loc_check_prg_fn_stc:
6199 00009D34 F9
                               <1>
                                        stc
6200 00009D35 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
6201
                               <1>
6202
                               <1> loc_check_exe_fn_retn:
6203 00009D36 28C0
                               <1>
                                       sub al, al; 0
6204 00009D38 C3
                               <1>
6205
                               <1>
6206
                               <1> find_and_list_files:
6207 00009D39 C3
                               <1> retn
6208
                               <1> set_exec_arguments:
6209 00009D3A C3
                               <1>
                                       retn
                               <1> delete_fs_directory:
6210
6211 00009D3B 31C0
                               <1>
                                      xor eax, eax
6212 00009D3D C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
2308
                                  %include 'trdosk4.s' ; 24/01/2016
                               1
  2
                               <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel - v2.0.0) - Directory Functions : trdosk4.s
  3
                               <1> ; Last Update: 29/12/2017
  5
                               6
                               <1>; Beginning: 24/01/2016
  7
  8
                               <1> ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  9
                               <1> ; Derived from TRDOS Operating System v1.0 (8086) source code by Erdogan Tan
 10
                               <1>; DIR.ASM (09/10/2011)
 11
                               12
 13
                               <1> ; DIR.ASM [ TRDOS KERNEL - COMMAND EXECUTER SECTION - DIRECTORY FUNCTIONS ]
 14
 15
                               <1> ; (c) 2004-2010 Erdogan TAN [ 17/01/2004 ] Last Update: 09/10/2011
                               <1> ; FILE.ASM [ FILE FUNCTIONS ] Last Update: 09/10/2011
 16
 17
                               <1>
 18
                               <1> change_prompt_dir_string:
 19
                               <1>
                                        ; 05/10/2016
                                        ; 24/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
 20
                               <1>
 21
                               <1>
                                        ; 27/03/2011
 22
                               <1>
                                        ; 09/10/2009
                                        ; INPUT/OUTPUT => none
 23
                               <1>
 24
                               <1>
                                        ; this procedure changes current directory string/text
 25
                               <1>
                                        ; 2005
 26
                               <1>
 27 00009D3E BE[5F610100]
                               <1>
                                        mov esi, PATH Array
                               <1> change_prompt_dir_str: ; 05/10/2016 (call from 'set_working_path')
 28
 29 00009D43 BF[02590100]
                                        mov edi, Current_Directory
                               <1>
 30 00009D48 8A25[FC580100]
                                              ah, [Current_Dir_Level]
                               <1>
                                        mov
  31 00009D4E E80700000
                               <1>
                                        call set_current_directory_string
 32 00009D53 880D[5D590100]
                               <1>
                                        mov [Current_Dir_StrLen], cl
                               <1>
 34 00009D59 C3
                               <1>
 35
                               <1>
 36
                               <1> set_current_directory_string:
```

```
; 24/01/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
 37
                                         ; 27/03/2011
 38
                                <1>
                                         ; 09/10/2009
 39
                                <1>
                                         ; INPUT:
 40
                                <1>
                                              ESI = Path Array Address
 41
                                <1>
 42
                                <1>
                                              EDI = Current Directory String Buffer
 43
                                <1>
                                         ;
                                              AH = Current Directory Level
                                         ; OUTPUT => EAX, EBX, ESI will be changed
                                <1>
 45
                                <1>
                                         ; EDI will be same with input
 46
                                <1>
                                              ECX = Current Directory String Length
 47
                                <1>
 48 00009D5A 57
                                <1>
                                         push
                                                 edi
 49 00009D5B 80FC00
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                                 ah, 0
 50 00009D5E 7652
                                                short pass_write_path
                                <1>
                                         jna
 51 00009D60 83C610
                                               esi, 16
                                <1>
                                         add
 52 00009D63 89F3
                                <1>
                                               ebx, esi
                                         mov
                                <1> loc_write_path:
 53
 54 00009D65 B908000000
                                <1>
                                        mov ecx, 8
                                <1> path_write_dirname1:
 55
 56 00009D6A AC
                                <1>
                                         lodsb
 57 00009D6B 3C20
                                <1>
                                         cmp al, 20h
 58 00009D6D 7612
                                <1>
                                         jna short pass_write_dirname1
 59 00009D6F AA
                                <1>
                                         stosb
 60 00009D70 81FF[5C590100]
                                         cmp edi, End_Of_Current_Dir_Str
                               <1>
 61 00009D76 733A
                               <1>
                                               short pass_write_path
                                         jnb
 62 00009D78 E2F0
                                <1>
                                         loop path_write_dirname1
 63 00009D7A 803E20
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                                byte [esi], 20h
 64 00009D7D 7624
                                               short pass_write_dirname2
                               <1>
                                         jna
 65 00009D7F EB0A
                                                short loc_put_dot_cont_ext
                                <1>
                                         jmp
                                <1> pass_write_dirname1:
 67 00009D81 89DE
                               <1>
                                         mov esi, ebx
 68 00009D83 83C608
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               esi, 8
 69 00009D86 803E20
                                               byte [esi], 20h
                               <1>
                                         cmp
 70 00009D89 7618
                               <1>
                                               short pass_write_dirname2
                                         jna
                               <1> loc_put_dot_cont_ext:
 71
 72 00009D8B C6072E
                                         mov byte [edi], "."
                                <1>
 73
                               <1>
                                         ;mov ecx, 3
 74 00009D8E B103
                                <1>
                                         mov cl, 3
                                <1> loc_check_dir_name_ext:
 75
 76 00009D90 AC
                               <1>
                                         lodsb
 77 00009D91 47
                               <1>
                                         inc edi
 78 00009D92 3C20
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 20h
 79 00009D94 760D
                                <1>
                                         jna
                                               short pass_write_dirname2
 80 00009D96 8807
                               <1>
                                               [edi], al
                                         mov
 81 00009D98 81FF[5C590100]
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               edi, End_Of_Current_Dir_Str
 82 00009D9E 7312
                                <1>
                                         jnb
                                               short pass_write_path
 83 00009DA0 E2EE
                               <1>
                                         loop
                                               loc_check_dir_name_ext
 84 00009DA2 47
                                <1>
                                         inc
                                                edi
                                <1> pass_write_dirname2:
 85
 86 00009DA3 FECC
                                <1>
                                         dec ah
 87 00009DA5 740B
                               <1>
                                                short pass_write_path
                                         jz
 88 00009DA7 83C310
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               ebx, 16
 89 00009DAA 89DE
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               esi, ebx
 90 00009DAC C6072F
                               <1>
                                               byte [edi],"/"
                                         mov
 91 00009DAF 47
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                               edi
 92 00009DB0 EBB3
                                <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short loc_write_path
                                <1> pass_write_path:
 94 00009DB2 C60700
                               <1> mov byte [edi], 0
 95 00009DB5 47
                                         inc
                               <1>
                                               edi
 96 00009DB6 89F9
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               ecx, edi
 97 00009DB8 5F
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               edi
 98 00009DB9 29F9
                                <1>
                                         sub
                                               ecx, edi
 99
                                <1>
                                         ; ECX = Current Directory String Length
100 00009DBB C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
101
                                <1>
102
                                <1> get_current_directory:
103
                                <1>
                                         ; 15/10/2016
                                <1>
                                         ; 14/02/2016
104
105
                                <1>
                                         ; 24/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
106
                                <1>
                                         ; 27/03/2011
107
                                <1>
                                         ; INPUT-> ESI = Current Directory Buffer
108
                                <1>
109
                                <1>
                                                   DL = TRDOS Logical Dos Drive Number + 1
110
                                <1>
                                                        (0= Default/Current Drive)
111
                                <1>
                                         ; Note: Required dir buffer length may be <= 92 bytes
112
                                <1>
                                             for TRDOS (7*12 \text{ name chars} + 7 \text{ slash} + 0)
113
                                <1>
                                         ; OUTPUT -> ESI = Current Directory Buffer
                                <1>
114
                                                      EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX, EDI will be changed
115
                                <1>
116
                                <1>
                                                      CX/CL = Current Directory String Length
117
                                <1>
                                                     DL = Drive Number (0 based)
118
                                <1>
                                                      (If input is 0, output is current drv number)
                                                     DH = same with input
119
                                <1>
                                         ; cf = 0 \rightarrow AL = 0
120
                                <1>
                                       ; cf = 1 -> error code in AL
121
                                <1>
122
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_get_current_drive_0:
123
124 00009DBC 80FA00
                                <1>
                                       cmp dl, 0
125 00009DBF 7708
                               <1>
                                               short loc_get_current_drive_1
                                         ja
126 00009DC1 8A15[FE580100]
                                               dl, [Current_Drv]
                               <1>
                                         mov
127 00009DC7 EB17
                               <1>
                                         jmp short loc_get_current_drive_2
                               <1> loc_get_current_drive_1:
128
                                     dec dl
129 00009DC9 FECA
                               <1>
130 00009DCB 3A15[D20C0100] <1>
                                               dl, [Last_DOS_DiskNo]
                                         cmp
                              131 00009DD1 760D
                                         jna
                                               short loc_get_current_drive_2
132 00009DD3 B80F000000
                                         mov
                                               eax, 0Fh ; Invalid drive (Drive not ready!)
133 00009DD8 F5
                                         CMC
                                               ; stc
134 00009DD9 C3
                               <1>
135
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_get_current_drive_not_ready_retn:
136
                               <1> pop esi
137 00009DDA 5E
138
                               <1>
                                         ;mov eax, 15
                                         mov ax, 15; Drive not ready
139 00009DDB 66B80F00
                                <1>
```

```
140 00009DDF C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
141
                                <1>
142
                                <1> loc_get_current_drive_2:
143 00009DE0 31C0
                                <1>
                                         xor eax, eax
144 00009DE2 88D4
                                <1>
                                               ah, dl
145 00009DE4 56
                                <1>
                                         push esi
146 00009DE5 BE00010900
                               <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, Logical_DOSDisks
147 00009DEA 01C6
                               <1>
                                          add
                                               esi, eax
                                                al, [esi+LD_Name]
148 00009DEC 8A06
                               <1>
                                          mov
149 00009DEE 3C41
                                <1>
                                          cmp
150 00009DF0 72E8
                                                short loc_get_current_drive_not_ready_retn
                                <1>
                                          jb
151
                                <1>
152 00009DF2 8A667F
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                ah, [esi+LD_CDirLevel]
153 00009DF5 08E4
                                <1>
                                          or
                                                ah, ah
154 00009DF7 7506
                                <1>
                                                short loc_get_current_drive_3
                                          jnz
155
                                <1>
156
                                <1>
                                          ;xor
                                               ah, ah; mov ah, 0
157 00009DF9 8826
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                [esi], ah
158 00009DFB 31C9
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                ecx, ecx
159 00009DFD EB1C
                                <1>
                                               short loc_get_current_drive_4
                                          jmp
160
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_get_current_drive_3:
161
162 00009DFF BF[5F610100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                  edi, PATH_Array
                                          push edi
163 00009E04 57
                                <1>
164 00009E05 81C680000000
                                <1>
                                          add
                                               esi, LD_CurrentDirectory
165 00009E0B B920000000
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                ecx, 32
166 00009E10 F3A5
                                <1>
                                          rep
                                                movsd
167 00009E12 5E
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                esi ; Path Array Address
168 00009E13 5F
                                                edi ; pushed esi (current dir buffer offset)
                                <1>
                                          pop
169
                                <1>
170 00009E14 E841FFFFFF
                                <1>
                                          call set_current_directory_string
171 00009E19 89FE
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, edi
                                <1>
173
                                <1> loc_get_current_drive_4:
174 00009E1B 30C0
                                <1>
                                         xor al, al
175 00009E1D C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
176
                                <1>
177
                                <1> change_current_directory:
                                       ; 19/02/2016
178
                                <1>
179
                                <1>
                                          ; 11/02/2016
180
                                <1>
                                         ; 10/02/2016
181
                                <1>
                                        ; 08/02/2016
                                         ; 06/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
182
                                <1>
                                         ; 18/09/2011 (DIR.ASM, 09/10/2011)
183
                                <1>
184
                                <1>
                                        ; 04/10/2009
                                         ; 2005
185
                                <1>
186
                                <1>
                                         ; INPUT ->
187
                                                ESI = Directory string
                                                ah = CD command (CDh = save current dir string)
188
                                <1>
                                         ;
189
                                <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
190
                                <1>
                                         ; EDI = DOS Drive Description Table
191
                                <1>
                                                cf = 1 -> error
192
                                <1>
                                                   EAX = Error code
                                                cf = 0 \rightarrow successful
193
                                <1>
194
                                <1>
                                                   ESI = PATH\_Array
195
                                <1>
                                                   EAX = Current Directory First Cluster
196
                                <1>
                                          ; (EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX, ESI, EDI will be changed)
197
                                <1>
198
                                <1>
199 00009E1E 8825[ED610100]
                                <1>
                                                [CD_COMMAND], ah
200 00009E24 803E2F
                                <1>
                                                byte [esi], '/'
                                          cmp
201 00009E27 7505
                                <1>
                                          jne
                                                short loc_ccd_cdir_level
202 00009E29 46
                                <1>
                                          inc
203 00009E2A 30C0
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                               al, al
204 00009E2C EB05
                                <1>
                                          jmp short loc_ccd_parse_path_name
205
                                <1> loc_ccd_cdir_level:
206 00009E2E A0[FC580100]
                                <1>
                                        mov al, [Current_Dir_Level]
                                <1> loc_ccd_parse_path_name:
208 00009E33 88C4
                                <1>
                                         mov ah, al
209 00009E35 BF[5F610100]
                                <1>
                                                edi, PATH_Array
                                          mov
210
                                <1>
                                <1> ; Reset directory levels > cdir level
211
212
                                <1>
                                         ; is this required !?
213
                                <1>
214
                                <1>
                                         ; Relations:
215
                                <1>
                                          ; MAINPROG.ASM (pass_ccdrv_reset_cdir_FAT_fcluster)
216
                                <1>
                                          ; proc_parse_dir_name,
                                          ; proc_change_current_directory (this procedure)
217
                                <1>
218
                                <1>
                                          ; proc_change_prompt_dir_string
219
                                <1>
220 00009E3A 0FB6C8
                                <1>
                                          movzx ecx, al
221 00009E3D FEC1
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                                cl
                                                cl, 4
222 00009E3F C0E104
                                <1>
                                          shl
223 00009E42 01CF
                                          add
                                <1>
                                                edi, ecx
224 00009E44 B107
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                cl, 7
225 00009E46 28C1
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                                cl, al
226 00009E48 C0E102
                               <1>
                                          shl
                                                cl, 2
227 00009E4B 89C3
                               <1>
                                                 ebx, eax
228 00009E4D 31C0
                                <1>
                                                eax, eax; 0
                                          xor
229 00009E4F F3AB
                                <1>
                                          rep
                                                stosd
230 00009E51 89D8
                                <1>
                                                eax, ebx
                                          mov
231
                                <1>
232 00009E53 BF[5F610100]
                                <1>
                                                 edi, PATH_Array
233
                                <1>
234 00009E58 803E20
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [esi], 20h
235 00009E5B F5
                                <1>
                                          cmc
236 00009E5C 7305
                                                short pass_ccd_parse_dir_name
                                <1>
                                          jnc
237
                                <1>
238
                                <1>
                                                ; ESI = Path name
239
                                <1>
                                                ; AL = CCD_Level
240 00009E5E E872010000
                                <1>
                                            call parse_dir_name
241
                                <1>
                                               ; AL = CCD_Level
242
                                <1>
                                                ; AH = Last_Dir_Level
```

```
<1>
243
                                               ; (EDI = PATH_Array)
244
                                <1>
245
                                <1> pass_ccd_parse_dir_name:
246 00009E63 9C
                                <1>
                                         pushf
                                <1>
247
248
                                <1>
                                         ;mov [CCD_Level], al
249
                                <1>
                                         ;mov[Last_Dir_Level], ah
250 00009E64 66A3[E3610100]
                               <1>
                                         mov [CCD_Level], ax
251
                                <1>
252 00009E6A 31DB
                                <1>
                                                ebx, ebx
253 00009E6C 8A3D[FE580100]
                                               bh, [Current_Drv]
                               <1>
                                         mov
254 00009E72 BE00010900
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                                esi, Logical_DOSDisks
255 00009E77 01DE
                                <1>
                                         add
                                               esi, ebx
                                <1>
257 00009E79 9D
                                <1>
258 00009E7A 720A
                                <1>
                                         jc
                                                short loc_ccd_bad_path_name_retn
259
                                <1>
260 00009E7C 8935[DF610100]
                                               [CCD_DriveDT], esi
                                <1>
                                         mov
261
                                <1>
262 00009E82 3C07
                                <1>
                                         cmp
263 00009E84 7209
                                <1>
                                         jb
                                               short loc_ccd_load_child_dir
264
                                <1>
265
                                <1> loc_ccd_bad_path_name_retn:
266 00009E86 87F7
                               <1>
                                         xchg esi, edi
267 00009E88 B813000000
                               <1>
                                               eax, 19; Bad directory/path name
268 00009E8D F9
                               <1>
                                         stc
269
                               <1> loc_ccd_retn_p:
270 00009E8E C3
                               <1>
                                         retn
271
                                <1>
272
                                <1> loc_ccd_load_child_dir:
273
                               <1>
                                     ; AL = CCD Level
274 00009E8F 08C0
                               <1>
                                         or al, al
275 00009E91 7468
                               <1>
                                         jz
                                               short loc_ccd_load_root_dir
276
                               <1>
277 00009E93 6689C1
                               <1>
                                         mov cx, ax
278 00009E96 C0E004
                               <1>
                                         shl
                                              al, 4
279 00009E99 0FB6F0
                               <1>
                                         movzx esi, al
280 00009E9C 01FE
                               <1>
                                         add esi, edi ; offset PATH_Array
281
                               <1>
282 00009E9E 8B460C
                               <1>
                                               eax, [esi+12]
283 00009EA1 38E9
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               cl, ch
284 00009EA3 0F84FA000000
                               <1>
                                         je loc_ccd_load_sub_directory
                                               [Current_Dir_FCluster], eax
285 00009EA9 A3[F8580100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
286
                               <1>
287
                               <1> loc_ccd_load_child_dir_next:
288 00009EAE 83C610
                               <1>
                                         add esi, 16; DOS DirEntry Format FileName Address
289
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                         ; Directory attribute : 10h
                                         mov al, 00010000b; 10h (Attrib AND mask)
291 00009EB1 B010
                               <1>
292
                                <1>
                                         ;mov ah, 11001000b; C8h
293
                               <1>
                                         ; Volume name attribute: 8h
294 00009EB3 B408
                                               ah, 00001000b ; 08h (Attrib NAND, AND --> zero mask)
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                <1>
296 00009EB5 6631C9
                               <1>
                                         xor
                                               CX, CX
297 00009EB8 E8B5010000
                                <1>
                                         call locate_current_dir_file
298 00009EBD 7353
                                <1>
                                         jnc short loc_ccd_set_dir_cluster_ptr
299
                                <1>
                                         ; 19/02/2016
300
                                <1>
                                         ;mov edi, [CCD_DriveDT]
301
                                <1>
302 00009EBF 8A25[E3610100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                ah, [CCD_Level]
303 00009EC5 803D[ED610100]CD
                                <1>
                                               byte [CD_COMMAND], OCDh ;'CD' command or another
                                         cmp
304 00009ECC 7509
                                <1>
                                         jne
                                               short loc_ccd_load_child_dir_err
305
                                <1>
                                         ; It is better to save recent successful part
306
                                         ; of the (requested) path as current directory.
                                <1>
307
                                <1>
                                         ; (Otherwise the path would be reset to back
308
                                <1>
                                         ; on the next 'CD' command.)
309 00009ECE 88E1
                               <1>
                                         mov cl, ah
                                         push eax
310 00009ED0 50
                                <1>
311 00009ED1 E8E3000000
                                         call loc_ccd_save_current_dir
                               <1>
312 00009ED6 58
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                eax
                                <1> loc_ccd_load_child_dir_err:
313
314 00009ED7 3C03
                                               al, 3; AL = 2 \Rightarrow File not found error
                                <1>
                                         cmp
315 00009ED9 7202
                                <1>
                                                short loc_ccd_path_not_found_retn
                                         jb
316 00009EDB F9
                                <1>
                                         stc
317 00009EDC C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
318
                                <1>
319
                                <1> loc_ccd_path_not_found_retn:
320 00009EDD B003
                                         mov al, 3; Path not found
                                <1>
321 00009EDF C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
322
                                <1>
323
                                <1> loc_ccd_load_FAT_root_dir:
324 00009EE0 803D[FD580100]02
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                               byte [Current_FATType], 2
                                                short loc_ccd_load_FAT32_root_dir
325 00009EE7 776B
                                <1>
326
                                <1>
327
                               <1>
                                         ;mov esi, [CCD_DriveDT]
328
                               <1>
                                         ;push esi
                                         call load_FAT_root_directory
329 00009EE9 E8B51D0000
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                         ;pop edi ; Dos Drv Description Table
331
                               <1>
332 00009EEE 89F7
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               edi, esi
333 00009EF0 BE[5F610100]
                               <1>
                                       mov esi, PATH_Array
                                       jc
334 00009EF5 7297
                               <1>
                                               short loc_ccd_retn_p
                               <1>
                                     xor eax, eax
336 00009EF7 31C0
                               <1>
                                         jmp short loc_ccd_set_cdfc
337 00009EF9 EB78
                               <1>
338
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_ccd_load_root_dir:
339
340 00009EFB 803D[FD580100]01 <1>
                                     cmp byte [Current_FATType], 1
341 00009F02 73DC
                               <1>
                                         jnb short loc_ccd_load_FAT_root_dir
342
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_ccd_load_FS_root_dir:
344 00009F04 E8611E0000
                                     call load_FS_root_directory
                               <1>
345 00009F09 EB5C
                               <1>
                                         jmp short pass_ccd_load_FAT_sub_directory
```

```
347
                                 <1> loc_ccd_load_FS_sub_directory_next:
348 00009F0B E85B1E0000
                                 <1>
                                           call load_FS_sub_directory
349 00009F10 EB1F
                                                  short pass_ccd_set_dir_cluster_ptr
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                 <1>
351
                                 <1> loc_ccd_set_dir_cluster_ptr:
                                           ; EDI = Directory Entry
352
                                 <1>
353 00009F12 668B4714
                                 <1>
                                           mov ax, [edi+20]; First Cluster High Word
354 00009F16 C1E010
                                           shl
                                                 eax, 16
                                 <1>
355 00009F19 668B471A
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ax, [edi+26] ; First Cluster Low Word
356
                                 <1>
357 00009F1D 8B35[DF610100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  esi, [CCD_DriveDT]
358 00009F23 803D[FD580100]01
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  byte [Current_FATType], 1
359 00009F2A 72DF
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                  short loc_ccd_load_FS_sub_directory_next
360
                                 <1>
                                           ;push esi
361 00009F2C E8FD1D0000
                                 <1>
                                           call load_FAT_sub_directory
362
                                 <1>
                                           ;pop
                                                 edi ; Dos Drv Description Table
363
                                 <1>
364
                                 <1> pass_ccd_set_dir_cluster_ptr:
365
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov edi, esi
366 00009F31 BE[5F610100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  esi, PATH Array
367 00009F36 7264
                                 <1>
                                                  short loc_ccd_retn_c
368
                                 <1>
369 00009F38 A1[2D610100]
                                                  eax, [DirBuff_Cluster]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
370
                                 <1>
371 00009F3D FE05[E3610100]
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [CCD Level]
                                           inc
372 00009F43 0FB61D[E3610100]
                                 <1>
                                           movzx ebx, byte [CCD_Level]
373 00009F4A C0E304
                                                 bl, 4 ; * 16 (<= 128)
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                  esi, ebx ; 19/02/2016
374 00009F4D 01DE
                                 <1>
375 00009F4F 89460C
                                 <1>
                                                  [esi+12], eax
                                           mov
376 00009F52 EB1F
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_ccd_set_cdfc
                                           jmp
377
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_ccd_load_FAT32_root_dir:
379 00009F54 BE[5F610100]
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, PATH_Array
                                           mov
                                                  eax, [esi+12]
380 00009F59 8B460C
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  esi, [CCD_DriveDT]
381 00009F5C 8B35[DF610100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
382
                                 <1>
383
                                 <1> loc_ccd_load_FAT_sub_directory:
                                           ;push esi
384
                                 <1>
                                           call load_FAT_sub_directory
385 00009F62 E8C71D0000
                                 <1>
386
                                 <1>
                                                edi ; Dos Drv Description Table
                                           ;pop
387
                                 <1>
                                 <1> pass_ccd_load_FAT_sub_directory:
388
389
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov edi, esi
390 00009F67 BE[5F610100]
                                 <1>
                                                  esi, PATH_Array
                                           mov
391 00009F6C 722E
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_ccd_retn_c
                                           jс
392
                                 <1>
393 00009F6E A1[2D610100]
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [DirBuff_Cluster]
                                           mov
394
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_ccd_set_cdfc:
395
396 00009F73 8A0D[E3610100]
                                                 cl, [CCD_Level]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
397 00009F79 880D[FC580100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [Current_Dir_Level], cl
398 00009F7F A3[F8580100]
                                                 [Current_Dir_FCluster], eax
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                 <1>
400 00009F84 8A2D[E4610100]
                                 <1>
                                                  ch, [Last_Dir_Level]
                                           mov
401 00009F8A 38E9
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  cl, ch
402 00009F8C 0F821CFFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                  loc_ccd_load_child_dir_next
                                 <1>
404 00009F92 803D[ED610100]CD
                                                  byte [CD_COMMAND], OCDh ; 'CD' command or another
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
405 00009F99 741E
                                 <1>
                                                  short loc_ccd_save_current_dir
406
                                 <1>
                                             ; jne -> don't save, restore (the previous cdir) later !
407
                                 <1>
408
                                 <1>
                                             ; (saving the cdir would prevent previous cdir restoration!)
409
                                 <1>
410 00009F9B F8
                                 <1>
                                           clc
411
                                 <1>
412
                                 <1> loc_ccd_retn_c:
413 00009F9C 8B3D[DF610100]
                                                edi, [CCD_DriveDT]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
414 00009FA2 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
415
                                 <1>
416
                                 <1> loc_ccd_load_sub_directory:
417 00009FA3 8B35[DF610100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  esi, [CCD_DriveDT]
418 00009FA9 803D[FD580100]01
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  byte [Current_FATType], 1
419 00009FB0 73B0
                                                 short loc_ccd_load_FAT_sub_directory
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
420 00009FB2 E8B41D0000
                                 <1>
                                           call load_FS_sub_directory
421 00009FB7 EBAE
                                 <1>
                                                 short pass_ccd_load_FAT_sub_directory
                                           jmp
422
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_ccd_save_current_dir:
                                                  esi, PATH_Array ; 19/02/2016
424 00009FB9 BE[5F610100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  edi, [CCD_DriveDT]
425 00009FBE 8B3D[DF610100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
426 00009FC4 57
                                 <1>
                                           push
                                                 edi
427 00009FC5 83C77F
                                 <1>
                                             add
                                                     edi, LD_CDirLevel
428 00009FC8 880F
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [edi], cl
429 00009FCA 47
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 edi ; LD_CurrentDirectory
430 00009FCB 56
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov ecx, 32 ; always < 65536 (in this procedure)</pre>
                                 <1>
432 00009FCC 66B92000
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 cx, 32
433 00009FD0 F3A5
                                 <1>
                                           rep movsd
434
                                 <1>
                                           ; Current directory has been saved to
                                           ; the DOS drive description table, cdir area!
435
                                 <1>
436 00009FD2 5E
                                 <1>
                                           pop esi ; PATH_Array
437 00009FD3 5F
                                 <1>
                                                 edi ; Dos Drv Description Table
                                           pop
                                 <1>
438
439 00009FD4 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
440
                                 <1>
441
                                 <1> parse_dir_name:
442
                                 <1>
                                         ; 11/02/2016
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/02/2016
443
                                          ; 07/02/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
444
                                 <1>
445
                                 <1>
                                           ; 18/09/2011
446
                                 <1>
                                         ; 17/10/2009
                                         ; INPUT ->
447
                                 <1>
448
                                 <1>
                                          ; ESI = ASCIIZ Directory String Address
```

346

<1>

```
449
                                              AL = Current Directory Level
450
                               <1>
                                              EDI = Destination Adress
451
                               <1>
                                                  (8 levels, each one 12+4 byte)
                                        ; OUTPUT ->
452
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                        ; EDI = Dir Entry Formatted Array
453
454
                               <1>
                                                 with zero cluster pointer at the last level
455
                               <1>
                                              AH = Last Dir Level
456
                               <1>
                                              AL = Current Dir Level
457
                               <1>
458
                               <1>
                                        ; (esi, ebx, ecx will be changed)
459
                               <1>
460
                               <1>
                                        ;mov [PATH_Array_Ptr], edi
461 00009FD5 88C4
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                              ah, al
462 00009FD7 66A3[84620100]
                                              [PATH_CDLevel], ax
                               <1>
                                        mov
463
                               <1> repeat_ppdn_check_slash:
464 00009FDD AC
                               <1>
                                        lodsb
                                         cmp al, '/'
465 00009FDE 3C2F
                               <1>
                                        je
466 00009FE0 74FB
                              <1>
                                              short repeat_ppdn_check_slash
467 00009FE2 3C21
                                        cmp al, 21h
                              <1>
468 00009FE4 7219
                               <1>
                                        jb
                                              short loc_ppdn_retn
469 00009FE6 57
                                       push edi
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_ppdn_get_dir_name:
470
471 00009FE7 B90C000000
                                        mov ecx, 12
mov edi, Dir_File_Name
                               <1>
472 00009FEC BF[86620100]
                               <1>
473
                               <1> repeat_ppdn_get_dir_name:
474 00009FF1 AA
                               <1>
                                        stosb
475 00009FF2 AC
                               <1>
                                        lodsb
                                        cmp al, '/'
476 00009FF3 3C2F
                              <1>
477 00009FF5 740A
                               <1>
                                              short loc_check_level_dot_conv_dir_name
                                        je
478 00009FF7 3C20
                               <1>
                                              al, 20h
                                         cmp
479 00009FF9 7605
                               <1>
                                         jna
                                              short loc_ppdn_end_of_path_scan
480 00009FFB E2F4
                               <1>
                                        loop repeat_ppdn_get_dir_name
481 00009FFD 5F
                               <1>
                                        pop
482 00009FFE F9
                               <1>
                                         stc
483
                               <1> loc_ppdn_retn:
484 00009FFF C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
485
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_ppdn_end_of_path_scan:
487 0000A000 4E
                               <1>
                                        dec esi
488
                               <1> loc_check_level_dot_conv_dir_name:
489 0000A001 31C0
                              <1>
                                    xor eax, eax
490 0000A003 AA
                               <1>
                                         stosb
                                        mov ebx, esi
mov esi, Dir_File_Name
491 0000A004 89F3
                               <1>
492 0000A006 BE[86620100]
                              <1>
493 0000A00B AC
                               <1>
                                        lodsb
494
                               <1> repeat_ppdn_name_check_dot:
495 0000A00C 3C2E
                               <1>
                                        cmp al, '.'
496 0000A00E 7509
                               <1>
                                         jne short loc_ppdn_convert_sub_dir_name
497
                               <1> repeat_ppdn_name_dot_dot:
498 0000A010 AC
                               <1>
                                        lodsb
                                        cmp al, '.'
499 0000A011 3C2E
                              <1>
500 0000A013 743E
                              <1>
                                         je
                                              short loc_ppdn_dot_dot
501 0000A015 3C21
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                              al, 21h
                                      jb
502 0000A017 7226
                               <1>
                                              short pass_ppdn_convert_sub_dir_name
503
                               <1> loc_ppdn_convert_sub_dir_name:
504 0000A019 8A25[85620100]
                               <1> mov ah, [PATH_Level]
505 0000A01F 80FC07
                               <1>
                                        cmp
                                              ah, 7
506 0000A022 731B
                               <1>
                                        jnb
                                              short pass_ppdn_convert_sub_dir_name
507 0000A024 FEC4
                               <1>
                                        inc
                                              ah
508 0000A026 8825[85620100]
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                               [PATH_Level], ah
509 0000A02C BE[86620100]
                              <1>
                                              esi, Dir_File_Name
                                        mov
510
                               <1>
                                        ;mov edi, [PATH_Array_Ptr]
511 0000A031 B010
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              al, 16
512 0000A033 F6E4
                              <1>
                                        mul
                                              ah
513 0000A035 8B3C24
                              <1>
                                        mov edi, [esp]
                               <1>
                                        ;push edi
515 0000A038 01C7
                               <1>
                                        add
                                              edi, eax
516 0000A03A E82A030000
                               <1>
                                        call convert_file_name
517
                               <1>
                                        ;pop edi
518
                               <1> pass_ppdn_convert_sub_dir_name:
519 0000A03F 89DE
                               <1>
                                        mov esi, ebx
520
                               <1> repeat_ppdn_check_last_slash:
521 0000A041 AC
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, '/'
522 0000A042 3C2F
                               <1>
523 0000A044 74FB
                                               short repeat_ppdn_check_last_slash
                               <1>
524 0000A046 3C21
                               <1>
                                              al, 21h
                                        cmp
525 0000A048 739D
                               <1>
                                         jnb
                                              short loc_ppdn_get_dir_name
                               <1> end_of_parse_dir_name:
527 0000A04A 5F
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                              edi
528 0000A04B F5
                               <1>
                                         CMC
529
                               <1>
                                         ;mov al, [PATH_CDLevel]
530
                               <1>
                                         ;mov ah, [PATH_Level]
531 0000A04C 66A1[84620100]
                                              ax, [PATH_CDLevel]
                               <1>
                                        mov
532 0000A052 C3
                              <1>
                                        retn
533
                               <1>
534
                               <1> loc_ppdn_dot_dot:
535 0000A053 AC
                                        lodsb
                              <1>
                                         cmp al, 21h
536 0000A054 3C21
                              <1>
                                              short end_of_parse_dir_name
537 0000A056 73F2
                               <1>
                                        jnb
                              <1> loc_ppdn_dot_dot_prev_level:
538
539 0000A058 66A1[84620100] <1> mov ax, [PATH_CDLevel]
                                      sub
540 0000A05E 80EC01
                                              ah, 1
                              <1>
541 0000A061 80D400
                              <1>
                                        adc
                                              ah, 0
542 0000A064 38E0
                              <1>
                                        cmp
                                              al, ah
543 0000A066 7602
                              <1>
                                        jna short pass_ppdn_set_al_to_ah
                                              al, ah
544 0000A068 88E0
                               <1>
                                        mov
                               <1> pass_ppdn_set_al_to_ah:
545
546 0000A06A 66A3[84620100]
                              <1> mov [PATH_CDLevel], ax
547 0000A070 EBCD
                               <1>
                                         jmp short pass_ppdn_convert_sub_dir_name
548
                               <1>
                               <1> locate_current_dir_file:
550
                               <1> ; 20/11/2017
551
                               <1>
                                        ; 14/02/2016
```

```
; 13/02/2016
552
                                <1>
553
                                <1>
                                          ; 10/02/2016
554
                                 <1>
                                          ; 06/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
555
                                 <1>
                                          ; 14/08/2010
                                          ; 19/09/2009
556
                                 <1>
557
                                <1>
                                           ; 2005
                                          ; TNPUT ->
558
                                <1>
                                                ESI = DOS DirEntry Format FileName Address
559
560
                                <1>
                                                AL = Attributes Mask
561
                                 <1>
                                                 (<AL AND EntryAttrib> must be equal to AL)
                                                AH = Negative Attributes Mask (If AH>0)
                                <1>
562
563
                                <1>
                                                 (<AH AND EntryAttrib> must be ZERO)
564
                                 <1>
                                                CH > 0 Find First Free Dir Entry or Deleted Entry
565
                                <1>
                                                CL = 0 -> Return the First Free Dir Entry
566
                                <1>
                                                CL = E5h -> Return the 1st deleted entry
                                 <1>
                                                CL = FFh -> Return the 1st deleted or free entry
567
568
                                <1>
                                                CL > 0 and CL <> E5h and CL <> FFh -> Return the first
569
                                                    proper entry (which fits with Atributes Masks)
                                                CX = 0 Find Valid File/Directory/VolumeName
570
                                <1>
571
                                <1>
                                                 ? = Any One Char
                                                * = Every Chars
572
                                <1>
573
                                <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
574
                                 <1>
                                                EDI = Directory Entry Address (in Directory Buffer)
575
                                <1>
                                                ESI = DOS DirEntry Format FileName Address
576
                                <1>
                                                CF = 0 -> No Error, Proper Entry,
577
                                <1>
                                                DL = Attributes
578
                                <1>
                                                DH = Previous Entry Attr (LongName Check)
579
                                                AL > 0 -> Ambiguous filename wildcard "?" used
                                                AH > 0 -> Ambiguous filename wildcard "*" used
580
                                <1>
581
                                <1>
                                                 AX = 0 -> Filename full fits with directory entry
                                <1>
                                                CH = The 1st Name Char of Current Dir Entry
582
583
                                <1>
                                                CF = 1 -> Proper entry not found, Error Code in EAX/AL
                                                 CL = 0 and CH = 0 -> Free Entry (End Of Dir)
584
                                 <1>
                                                CL = 0 and CH = E5h -> Deleted Entry fits with filters
585
                                <1>
                                                 CL > 0 -> Entry not found, CH invalid
586
                                <1>
587
                                 <1>
                                                CF = 0 ->
                                                EBX = Current Directory Entry Index/Number (BX)
588
                                <1>
589
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov word [DirBuff_EntryCounter], 0 ; Zero Based
590
                                <1>
591
                                 <1>
592 0000A072 8935[E7610100]
                                <1>
                                                 [CDLF_FNAddress], esi
                                          mov
593 0000A078 66A3[E5610100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [CDLF_AttributesMask], ax
594 0000A07E 66890D[EB610100]
                                <1>
                                                [CDLF_DEType], cx
                                          mov
595
                                <1>
596 0000A085 31DB
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                 ebx, ebx
597 0000A087 881D[FC610100]
                                <1>
                                                [PreviousAttr], bl ; 0 ; 13/02/2016
                                          mov
                                <1>
599 0000A08D 8A3D[FE580100]
                                <1>
                                                 bh, [Current_Drv]
600 0000A093 381D[28610100]
                                <1>
                                                byte [DirBuff_ValidData], bl ; 0
                                          cmp
601 0000A099 761D
                                <1>
                                                short loc_lcdf_reload_current_dir2
                                          jna
602 0000A09B 8A1D[26610100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                bl, [DirBuff_DRV]
603 0000A0A1 80EB41
                                <1>
                                          sub bl, 'A'
604 0000A0A4 38DF
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                bh, bl
                                <1>
605 0000A0A6 750E
                                                short loc_lcdf_reload_current_dir1
                                          jne
                                                edx, [DirBuff_Cluster]
606 0000A0A8 8B15[2D610100]
                               <1>
607 0000A0AE 3B15[F8580100]
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                                edx, [Current_Dir_FCluster]
608 0000A0B4 7412
                                <1>
                                          je
                                                 short loc_cdir_locatefile_search
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_lcdf_reload_current_dir1:
610
611 0000A0B6 30DB
                                <1>
                                         xor bl, bl
612
                                <1> loc_lcdf_reload_current_dir2:
613 0000A0B8 89DE
                                <1>
                                          mov esi, ebx
614 0000A0BA 81C600010900
                                <1>
                                          add esi, Logical_DOSDisks
615 0000A0C0 E874000000
                                          call reload_current_directory
                                <1>
616 0000A0C5 735D
                                <1>
                                          jnc short loc_locatefile_search_again
617 0000A0C7 C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
618
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_cdir_locatefile_search:
619
620 0000A0C8 31DB
                                <1> xor ebx, ebx
621 0000A0CA 55
                                <1>
                                               ebp ; 20/11/2017
                                          push
                                          call find_directory_entry
622 0000A0CB E8A6000000
                                <1>
623 0000A0D0 5D
                                                ebp ; 20/11/2017
                                <1>
                                          pop
624 0000A0D1 7349
                                <1>
                                          jnc
                                                short loc_cdir_locate_file_retn
625
                                <1>
626
                                <1> loc_locatefile_check_stc_reason:
627 0000A0D3 08ED
                                <1>
                                      or
                                                ch, ch
                                                 short loc_cdir_locate_file_stc_retn
628 0000A0D5 7444
                                <1>
                                          jz
629
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_locatefile_check_next_entryblock:
630
631 0000A0D7 8A3D[FE580100]
                                <1>
                                          mov bh, [Current_Drv]
632 0000A0DD 28DB
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                                bl, bl
633 0000A0DF 0FB7F3
                                 <1>
                                          movzx esi, bx
634 0000A0E2 81C600010900
                                 <1>
                                                    esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                                <1>
636 0000A0E8 803D[FC580100]00
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [Current_Dir_Level], 0
637 0000A0EF 760A
                                <1>
                                                short loc_locatefile_check_FAT_type
                                          jna
638
                                <1>
639 0000A0F1 803D[FD580100]01
                                <1>
                                                 byte [Current_FATType], 1
640 0000A0F8 730A
                                                 short loc_locatefile_load_subdir_cluster
                                <1>
                                          jnb
641 0000A0FA C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
                                <1>
643
                                <1> loc_locatefile_check_FAT_type:
644 0000A0FB 803D[FD580100]03
                                          cmp byte [Current_FATType], 3
                                <1>
645 0000A102 7218
                                                short loc_cdir_locate_file_retn
                                <1>
                                          jb
646
                                <1>
647
                                <1> loc_locatefile_load_subdir_cluster:
648 0000A104 A1[2D610100]
                                          mov eax, [DirBuff Cluster]
                                <1>
649 0000A109 E83A1A0000
                                          call get_next_cluster
                                <1>
650 0000A10E 730D
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                                short loc_locatefile_next_cluster
651 0000A110 09C0
                                <1>
                                          or
                                                 eax, eax
652 0000A112 7507
                                <1>
                                          jnz
                                                short loc_locatefile_drive_not_ready_read_err
653 0000A114 F9
                                <1>
                                          stc
                                <1> loc_locatefile_file_notfound:
654
```

```
655 0000A115 B802000000
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, 2; File/Directory/VolName not found
                                           mov
656 0000A11A C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
657
                                 <1>
658
                                 <1> loc_locatefile_drive_not_ready_read_err:
                                          ;mov eax, 17 ;Drive not ready or read error
659
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_cdir_locate_file_stc_retn:
660
661 0000A11B F5
                                 <1>
                                          cmc ;stc
662
                                 <1> loc_cdir_locate_file_retn:
663 0000A11C C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
664
                                 <1>
665
                                 <1> loc_locatefile_next_cluster:
666 0000A11D E80C1C0000
                                 <1>
                                           call load_FAT_sub_directory
                                 <1>
                                           ;jc
                                                 short loc_locatefile_drive_not_ready_read_err
668 0000A122 72F8
                                                 short loc_cdir_locate_file_retn
                                <1>
                                           jc
669
                                 <1>
670
                                 <1> loc_locatefile_search_again:
                                      mov esi, [CDLF_FNAddress]
671 0000A124 8B35[E7610100]
                                 <1>
672 0000A12A 66A1[E5610100]
                                                 ax, [CDLF_AttributesMask]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
673 0000A130 668B0D[EB610100]
                                                 cx, [CDLF_DEType]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
674 0000A137 EB8F
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                                 short loc_cdir_locatefile_search
675
                                 <1>
                                 <1> reload_current_directory:
676
                                         ; 06/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
677
                                 <1>
678
                                 <1>
                                           ; 13/06/2010
679
                                 <1>
                                          ; 22/09/2009
680
                                 <1>
                                            ;
                                          ; INPUT ->
681
                                 <1>
682
                                 <1>
                                                 ESI = Dos drive description table address
683
                                 <1>
684
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov al, [esi+LD_FATType]
685 0000A139 A0[FD580100]
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [Current_FATType]
                                          mov
686 0000A13E 3C02
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 al, 2
687 0000A140 7729
                                 <1>
                                           ja
                                                 short loc_reload_FAT_sub_directory
688 0000A142 8A25[FC580100]
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, [Current_Dir_Level]
                                          mov
689 0000A148 08C0
                                 <1>
                                          or
                                                 al, al
690 0000A14A 740A
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_reload_FS_directory
                                           jz
691 0000A14C 08E4
                                <1>
                                           or
                                                 ah, ah
692 0000A14E 751B
                                 <1>
                                          jnz short loc_reload_FAT_sub_directory
693
                                 <1> loc_reload_FAT_12_16_root_directory:
694 0000A150 E84E1B0000
                                <1>
                                          call load_FAT_root_directory
695 0000A155 C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
                                <1> loc_reload_FS_directory:
696
                                      and ah, ah
jnz short loc_reload_FS_sub_directory
697 0000A156 20E4
                                 <1>
698 0000A158 7506
                                <1>
699
                                 <1> loc_reload_FS_root_directory:
700 0000A15A E80B1C0000
                                <1>
                                          call load_FS_root_directory
701 0000A15F C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
                                <1> loc_reload_FS_sub_directory:
                                      mov eax, [Current_Dir_FCluster]
call load_FS_sub_directory
703 0000A160 A1[F8580100]
                                <1>
704 0000A165 E8011C0000
                                 <1>
705 0000A16A C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
                                 <1> loc_reload_FAT_sub_directory:
                                 <1>
707 0000A16B A1[F8580100]
                                          mov
                                                 eax, [Current_Dir_FCluster]
                                          call load_FAT_sub_directory
708 0000A170 E8B91B0000
                                 <1>
709 0000A175 C3
                                 <1>
710
                                 <1>
711
                                 <1> find_directory_entry:
                                        ; 14/02/2016
712
                                 <1>
713
                                          ; 13/02/2016
                                 <1>
714
                                 <1>
                                          ; 10/02/2016
715
                                 <1>
                                          ; 06/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                 <1>
                                          ; 14/08/2010 (DIR.ASM, "proc_find_direntry")
716
717
                                 <1>
                                           ; 19/09/2009
                                          ; 2005
718
                                 <1>
719
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
720
                                 <1>
                                                 ESI = Sub Dir or File Name Address
721
                                 <1>
                                                 AL = Attributes Mask
722
                                 <1>
                                                 (<AL AND EntryAttrib> must be equal to AL)
723
                                 <1>
                                                 AH = Negative Attributes Mask (If AH>0)
724
                                 <1>
                                                  (<AH AND EntryAttrib> must be ZERO)
725
                                 <1>
                                                 CH > 0 Find First Free Dir Entry or Deleted Entry
                                                 CL = 0 -> Return the First Free Dir Entry
726
                                 <1>
727
                                 <1>
                                                 CL = E5h -> Return the 1st deleted entry
                                                 CL = FFh -> Return the 1st deleted or free entry
728
                                 <1>
729
                                 <1>
                                                 CL > 0 and CL <> E5h and CL <> FFh -> Return the first
730
                                 <1>
                                                       proper entry (which fits with Atributes Masks)
                                                 CX = 0 -> Find Valid File/Directory/VolumeName
731
                                 <1>
732
                                                 ? = Any One Char
                                 <1>
                                                  * = Every Chars
733
                                 <1>
734
                                 <1>
                                                  EBX = Current Dir Entry (BX)
735
                                 <1>
736
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
737
                                                 EDI = Directory Entry Address (in DirectoryBuffer)
                                 <1>
738
                                                 ESI = Sub Dir or File Name Address
                                 <1>
739
                                 <1>
                                                 CF = 0 -> No Error, Proper Entry,
740
                                 <1>
                                                 DL = Attributes
                                                 DH = Previous Entry Attr (LongName Check)
741
                                 <1>
742
                                 <1>
                                                 AL > 0 -> Ambiguous filename wildcard "?" used
                                                 AH > 0 \rightarrow Ambiguous filename wildcard "*" used
743
                                 <1>
744
                                 <1>
                                                 AX = 0 -> Filename full fits with directory entry
745
                                 <1>
                                                 EBX = CurrentDirEntry (BX)
746
                                 <1>
                                                 CH = The 1st Name Char of Current Dir Entry
747
                                 <1>
                                                  CF = 1 -> Proper entry not found, Error Code in AX/AL
748
                                                 CL = 0 and CH = 0 -> Free Entry (End Of Dir)
                                 <1>
749
                                 <1>
                                                  CL = 0 and CH = E5h -> Deleted Entry fits with filters
750
                                 <1>
                                                 CL > 0 -> Entry not found, CH invalid
751
                                 <1>
752
                                 <1>
                                           ; (EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX, EDI, EBP will be changed)
753
                                 <1>
754 0000A176 663B1D[2B610100]
                                 <1>
                                                  bx, [DirBuff_LastEntry]
755 0000A17D 0F8739010000
                                 <1>
                                                     loc_ffde_stc_retn_255
                                             jа
756
                                 <1>
757
                                                   [DirBuff_CurrentEntry], bx
                                 <1>
```

```
<1>
759 0000A183 BF00000800
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                edi, Directory_Buffer
760 0000A188 66A3[F8610100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                [FDE_AttrMask], ax
                                <1>
762 0000A18E 29C0
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                                 eax, eax
763
                                <1>
                                          ;;mov [PreviousAttr], al ; 0 ;; 13/02/2016
764
                                <1>
765 0000A190 66A3[FA610100]
                                                [AmbiguousFileName], ax; 0
                                <1>
                                          mov
766
                                <1>
767 0000A196 6689D8
                                <1>
768 0000A199 66C1E005
                                                ax, 5 ; * 32 ; Directory entry size
                                <1>
                                          shl
769 0000A19D 01C7
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                 edi, eax
                                <1>
771 0000A19F 08ED
                                <1>
                                          or
                                                ch, ch
772 0000A1A1 0F852C010000
                                <1>
                                                  loc_find_free_deleted_entry_0
773
                                <1>
774 0000A1A7 08C9
                                <1>
                                          or
                                                 cl, cl
775 0000A1A9 0F850D010000
                                <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 loc_ffde_stc_retn_255
776
                                <1>
777
                                <1> check_find_dir_entry:
778 0000A1AF 66A1[F8610100]
                                               ax, [FDE_AttrMask]
                                <1>
                                          mov
779 0000A1B5 8A2F
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ch, [edi]
780 0000A1B7 80FD00
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                 ch, 0 ; Is it never used entry?
781 0000A1BA 0F86FF000000
                                                loc_find_direntry_stc_retn
                                <1>
                                          jna
782 0000A1C0 56
                                <1>
                                          push esi
                                                dl, [edi+0Bh]; File attributes
783 0000A1C1 8A570B
                                <1>
                                          mov
784 0000A1C4 80FDE5
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                ch, OE5h; Is it a deleted file?
785 0000A1C7 746D
                                <1>
                                          je
                                                short loc_find_dir_next_entry_prevdeleted
786
                                <1>
787 0000A1C9 80FA0F
                                <1>
                                                  dl, OFh ; longname sub component check
                                          cmp
788 0000A1CC 7505
                                <1>
                                                  short loc check attributes mask
                                          jne
789 0000A1CE E8ED010000
                                <1>
                                          call
                                               save_longname_sub_component
                                <1>
791
                                <1> loc_check_attributes_mask:
792 0000A1D3 88C6
                                <1>
                                          mov dh, al
793 0000A1D5 20D6
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                dh, dl
794 0000A1D7 38F0
                                                al, dh
                                <1>
                                          cmp
795 0000A1D9 0F85BA000000
                                <1>
                                          jne loc_find_dir_next_entry
796 0000A1DF 20D4
                                <1>
                                          and ah, dl
797 0000A1E1 0F85B2000000
                                <1>
                                                loc_find_dir_next_entry
                                          jnz
798 0000A1E7 80FA0F
                                <1>
                                          cmp dl, 0Fh
799 0000A1EA 751A
                                <1>
                                          jne short pass_direntry_attr_check
                                <1>
801 0000A1EC 3C0F
                                               al, OFh ; AL = OFh -> find long name
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                          jne
802 0000A1EE 0F85A5000000
                                <1>
                                                  loc_find_dir_next_entry
                                <1>
804 0000A1F4 5E
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                esi
805 0000A1F5 6631C0
                                <1>
                                                ax, ax
                                          xor
806 0000A1F8 8A35[FC610100]
                                <1>
                                                dh, [PreviousAttr]
                                          mov
807 0000A1FE 66891D[29610100]
                                <1>
                                                [DirBuff_CurrentEntry], bx
                                          mov
808 0000A205 C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
809
                                <1>
810
                                <1> pass_direntry_attr_check:
811 0000A206 89FD
                                <1>
                                          mov ebp, edi; 14/02/2016
                                                ecx, 8
812 0000A208 B908000000
                                <1>
                                          mov
813
                                <1> loc_lodsb_find_dir:
814 0000A20D AC
                                <1>
                                         lodsb
                                          cmp al, '*'
815 0000A20E 3C2A
                                <1>
                                          jne short pass_fde_ambiguous1_check
816 0000A210 7508
                                <1>
817 0000A212 FE05[FB610100]
                                <1>
                                          inc byte [AmbiguousFileName+1]
818 0000A218 EB28
                                <1>
                                          jmp short loc_check_direntry_extension
819
                                <1>
820
                                <1> pass_fde_ambiguous1_check:
                                         cmp al, '?'
821 0000A21A 3C3F
                                <1>
822 0000A21C 750D
                                <1>
                                                short pass_fde_ambiguous2_check
823 0000A21E FE05[FA610100]
                                <1>
                                                byte [AmbiguousFileName]
                                          inc
824 0000A224 803F20
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [edi], 20h
825 0000A227 764E
                                <1>
                                                short loc_find_dir_next_entry_ebp
                                          jna
826 0000A229 EB14
                                <1>
                                                short loc_scasb_find_dir_inc_di
                                          jmp
827
                                <1>
828
                                <1> pass_fde_ambiguous2_check:
829 0000A22B 3C20
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                al, 20h
830 0000A22D 750C
                                <1>
                                                short loc_scasb_find_dir
                                          jne
831 0000A22F 803F20
                                                byte [edi], 20h
                                <1>
                                          cmp
832 0000A232 7543
                                                short loc_find_dir_next_entry_ebp
                                <1>
                                                short loc_check_direntry_extension
833 0000A234 EB0C
                                <1>
                                          jmp
834
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_find_dir_next_entry_prevdeleted:
835
836 0000A236 80CA80
                                <1>
                                                dl, 80h ; Bit 7 -> deleted entry sign
                                          or
837 0000A239 EB5E
                                <1>
                                                short loc_find_dir_next_entry
                                          jmp
838
                                <1>
839
                                <1> loc scasb find dir:
                                         cmp al, [edi]
jne short loc_
840 0000A23B 3A07
                                <1>
841 0000A23D 7538
                                                short loc_find_dir_next_entry_ebp
                               <1>
                                <1> loc_scasb_find_dir_inc_di:
842
843 0000A23F 47
                                <1>
                                         inc edi
844 0000A240 E2CB
                                          loop loc_lodsb_find_dir
                               <1>
845
                                <1>
                               <1> loc_check_direntry_extension:
846
847 0000A242 BE08000000
                               <1>
                                         mov esi, 8
848 0000A247 89F7
                               <1>
                                               edi, esi ; 8
                                         mov
849 0000A249 033424
                             <1>
                                          add esi, [esp]; Sub Dir or File Name Address
850 0000A24C 01EF
                               <1>
                                          add
                                               edi, ebp
851 0000A24E B103
                                         mov
                               <1>
                                                cl, 3
852
                               <1> loc_lodsb_find_dir_ext:
                                     lodsb
853 0000A250 AC
                               <1>
                                          cmp al, '*'
854 0000A251 3C2A
                               <1>
                               <1>
<1>
<1>
855 0000A253 7508
                                         jne short pass_fde_ambiguous3_check
                                         inc byte [AmbiguousFileName+1]
856 0000A255 FE05[FB610100]
857 0000A25B EB1E
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short loc_find_dir_proper_direntry
                                <1>
859
                                <1> pass_fde_ambiguous3_check:
860 0000A25D 3C3F
                                <1>
                                        cmp
```

```
861 0000A25F 750D
                              <1>
                                               short pass fde ambiquous4 check
                                         jne
862 0000A261 FE05[FA610100]
                              <1>
                                         inc
                                              byte [AmbiguousFileName]
863 0000A267 803F20
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               byte [edi], 20h
864 0000A26A 760B
                                               short loc_find_dir_next_entry_ebp
                               <1>
                                         jna
865 0000A26C EB49
                              <1>
                                               short loc_scasb_find_dir_ext_inc_di
866
                               <1>
867
                               <1> pass_fde_ambiguous4_check:
868 0000A26E 3C20
                                         cmp al, 20h
                              <1>
869 0000A270 7541
                                               short loc_scasb_find_dir_ext
                               <1>
                                         jne
870 0000A272 803F20
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               byte [edi], 20h
                                               short loc_find_dir_proper_direntry
871 0000A275 7404
                              <1>
                                         je
872
                               <1>
873
                               <1> loc_find_dir_next_entry_ebp:
874 0000A277 89EF
                                        mov edi, ebp ; 14/02/2016
                               <1>
875 0000A279 EB1E
                               <1>
                                         jmp short loc_find_dir_next_entry
                               <1>
876
877
                               <1> loc_find_dir_proper_direntry:
878 0000A27B 30C9
                               <1>
                                     xor cl, cl
                               <1> loc_find_dir_proper_direntry_1:
879
                                     pop esi
880 0000A27D 5E
                               <1>
                                        mov edi, ebp
881 0000A27E 89EF
                              <1>
882 0000A280 8A2F
                              <1>
                                        mov ch, [edi]
883 0000A282 8A570B
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                               dl, [edi+0Bh] ; Dir entry attributes
                                        mov ax, [AmbiguousFileName]
884 0000A285 66A1[FA610100]
                              <1>
885
                               <1> loc_find_dir_proper_direntry_2:
886 0000A28B 8A35[FC610100]
                               <1> mov
                                                dh, [PreviousAttr]
887 0000A291 66891D[29610100]
                              <1>
                                         mov
                                               [DirBuff_CurrentEntry], bx
888 0000A298 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
889
                               <1>
890
                               <1> loc_find_dir_next_entry:
891 0000A299 8815[FC610100]
                               <1> mov byte [PreviousAttr], dl ; LongName check
                               <1> loc_find_dir_next_entry_1:
892
                                     pop esi
893 0000A29F 5E
                               <1>
                                        add edi, 32
894 0000A2A0 83C720
                              <1>
895
                               <1>
                                        ;inc word [DirBuff_EntryCounter]
896 0000A2A3 6643
                               <1>
                                        inc
                                               bx
897 0000A2A5 663B1D[2B610100] <1>
                                         cmp
                                              bx, [DirBuff_LastEntry]
                                        ja short loc_ffde_stc_retn_255
898 0000A2AC 770E
                               <1>
                                         jmp check_find_dir_entry
899 0000A2AE E9FCFEFFFF
                               <1>
900
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_scasb_find_dir_ext:
902 0000A2B3 3A07
                               <1>
                                        cmp al, [edi]
903 0000A2B5 75C0
                               <1>
                                         jne
                                               short loc_find_dir_next_entry_ebp
                               <1> loc_scasb_find_dir_ext_inc_di:
904
905 0000A2B7 47
                               <1> inc edi
906 0000A2B8 E296
                               <1>
                                         loop
                                               loc_lodsb_find_dir_ext
907 0000A2BA EBC1
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                              short loc_find_dir_proper_direntry_1
908
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_ffde_stc_retn_255:
909
                                    ;mov cx, 0FFFFh
910
                               <1>
911 0000A2BC 31C9
                               <1>
                                        xor ecx, ecx
912 0000A2BE 49
                               <1>
                                        dec ecx; 0FFFFFFFh
913
                               <1>
                                         ;xor eax, eax
                               <1> loc_find_direntry_stc_retn:
914
915
                               <1> loc_check_ffde_retn_1:
                                    ;mov ax, 2
916
                               <1>
917 0000A2BF B802000000
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              eax, 2 ; File Not Found
                                    mov dh, [PreviousAttr]
918 0000A2C4 8A35[FC610100]
                               <1>
919 0000A2CA 66891D[29610100]
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                              [DirBuff_CurrentEntry], bx
920 0000A2D1 F9
                               <1>
                                        stc
921 0000A2D2 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
922
                               <1>
923
                               <1> loc_find_free_deleted_entry_0:
                               <1> mov ax, [FDE_AttrMask]
924 0000A2D3 66A1[F8610100]
925 0000A2D9 8A2F
                               <1>
                                              ch, [edi]
                                         mov
                                        mov dl, [edi+0Bh] ; File attributes
926 0000A2DB 8A570B
                               <1>
927 0000A2DE 08C9
                               <1>
                                        or
                                               cl, cl
928 0000A2E0 7407
                               <1>
                                              short loc_check_ffde_0_repeat
                                        jz
929
                               <1>
                                        ;cmp cl, 0E5h
930
                               <1>
                                         ;je
                                               short pass_loc_check_ffde_0_err
931 0000A2E2 80F9FF
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               cl, OFFh
932 0000A2E5 7432
                               <1>
                                         je
                                               short loc_find_free_deleted_entry_1
933 0000A2E7 EB4D
                               <1>
                                              short pass_loc_check_ffde_0_err
                                         jmp
934
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_check_ffde_0_repeat:
935
936 0000A2E9 08ED
                               <1>
                                     or ch, ch
937 0000A2EB 7511
                               <1>
                                         jnz
                                              short loc_check_ffde_0_next
                               <1>
938
939
                               <1> loc_check_ffde_retn_2:
940 0000A2ED 6629C0
                               <1>
                                        sub ax, ax
941 0000A2F0 8A35[FC610100]
                              <1>
                                         mov
                                              dh, [PreviousAttr]
942 0000A2F6 66891D[29610100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               [DirBuff_CurrentEntry], bx
943 0000A2FD C3
                               <1>
944
                               <1>
945
                               <1> loc_check_ffde_0_next:
                                        inc bx add edi, 32
946 0000A2FE 6643
                               <1>
947 0000A300 83C720
                              <1>
                               <1>
                                        ;inc word [DirBuff_EntryCounter]
949
                               <1>
                              cmp bx, [DirBuff_LastEntry]
<1> ja short loc_ffde_stc_retn_255
<1> mov [PreviousAttrl di
<1><1>
950 0000A303 663B1D[2B610100] <1>
951 0000A30A 77B0
952 0000A30C 8815[FC610100]
953 0000A312 8A2F
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              ch, [edi]
954 0000A314 8A570B
                                        mov dl, [edi+0Bh]; file attributes
                              <1>
955 0000A317 EBD0
                              <1>
                                    jmp short loc_check_ffde_0_repeat
956
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_find_free_deleted_entry_1:
957
958 0000A319 28D2
                              <1>
                                       sub dl. dl
                              <1> loc_find_free_deleted_entry_2:
<1> and ch, ch
959
960 0000A31B 20ED
961 0000A31D 74CE
                             <1>
                                        jz short loc_check_ffde_retn_2
                            <1>
962 0000A31F 80FDE5
                              <1> cmp ch, 0E5h
<1> je short loc_check_ffde_retn_2
963 0000A322 74C9
```

```
964 0000A324 6643
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                                bx
965 0000A326 83C720
                                                edi, 32
                                <1>
                                          add
 966 0000A329 663B1D[2B610100]
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                bx, [DirBuff_LastEntry]
967 0000A330 778A
                                                 short loc_ffde_stc_retn_255
                                <1>
                                          ja
 968 0000A332 8A2F
                                <1>
969 0000A334 EBE5
                                <1>
                                                short loc_find_free_deleted_entry_2
                                          jmp
970
                                <1>
                                 <1> pass_loc_check_ffde_0_err:
972 0000A336 38CD
                                          cmp ch, cl
                                 <1>
973 0000A338 741F
                                 <1>
                                                short loc_check_ffde_attrib
974
                                 <1>
975 0000A33A 6643
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                                bx
 976 0000A33C 83C720
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                edi, 32
977 0000A33F 663B1D[2B610100]
                                                bx, [DirBuff_LastEntry]
                               <1>
                                          cmp
978 0000A346 0F8770FFFFFF
                                <1>
                                                  loc_ffde_stc_retn_255
                                          ja
979 0000A34C 8815[FC610100]
                                <1>
                                                [PreviousAttr], dl
                                          mov
980 0000A352 8A2F
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ch, [edi]
 981 0000A354 8A570B
                                                dl, [edi+0Bh]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
982 0000A357 EBDD
                                <1>
                                                short pass_loc_check_ffde_0_err
                                          jmp
983
                                 <1>
                                <1> loc_check_ffde_attrib:
984
985 0000A359 88C6
                                <1>
                                          mov dh, al
 986 0000A35B 20D6
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                dh, dl
987 0000A35D 38F0
                                <1>
                                                al, dh
                                          cmp
988 0000A35F 759D
                                <1>
                                          jne short loc_check_ffde_0_next
989 0000A361 20D4
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                ah, dl
990 0000A363 7599
                                <1>
                                          jnz
                                                short loc_check_ffde_0_next
 991 0000A365 30C9
                                          xor cl, cl
                                <1>
                                          jmp loc_check_ffde_retn_2
992 0000A367 EB84
                                <1>
993
                                 <1>
994
                                 <1> convert file name:
                                        ; 06/03/2016
995
                                 <1>
996
                                 <1>
                                          ; 11/02/2016
997
                                          ; 07/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                 <1>
998
                                 <1>
                                        ; 06/10/2009
999
                                 <1>
                                          ; 2005
1000
                                 <1>
1001
                                 <1>
                                        ; ESI = Dot File Name Location
1002
                                 <1>
1003
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                                EDI = Dir Entry Format File Name Location
1004
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
1005
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                                EDI = Dir Entry Format File Name Location
                                                ESI = Dot File Name Location (capitalized)
1006
                                 <1>
1007
                                 <1>
1008
                                 <1>
                                          ; (ECX, AL will be changed)
1009
                                 <1>
1010 0000A369 56
                                 <1>
                                          push esi
1011 0000A36A 57
                                 <1>
                                          push
                                                edi
1012
                                 <1>
1013 0000A36B B90B000000
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, 11
1014 0000A370 B020
                                <1>
                                                al, 20h
                                          mov
1015 0000A372 F3AA
                                <1>
                                          rep
                                                stosb
1016
                                 <1>
1017 0000A374 8B3C24
                                 <1>
                                                edi, [esp]
                                          mov
1018
                                 <1>
1019 0000A377 B10C
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                cl, 12; file name length (max.)
1020
                                 <1>
                                          ; 06/03/2016
1021
                                 <1>
                                          ; Directory entry name limit (11 bytes) check for
1022
                                          ; 'rename_directory_entry' procedure.
                                 <1>
1023
                                 <1>
                                          ; (EDI points to Directory Entry)
1024
                                 <1>
                                          ; (If the file name would not contain a dot
1025
                                          ; and file name length would be 12, this would cause to
                                 <1>
1026
                                 <1>
                                          ; overwrite the attributes byte of the directory entry.)
1027
                                <1>
1028 0000A379 B50B
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ch, 11 ; directory entry's name length
1029
                                <1> loc_check_first_dot:
1030 0000A37B 8A06
                                <1>
                                          mov al, [esi]
                                          cmp al, 2Eh
1031 0000A37D 3C2E
                                <1>
1032 0000A37F 750C
                                                short pass_check_first_dot
                                <1>
                                          jne
1033 0000A381 8807
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                [edi], al
1034 0000A383 47
                                <1>
                                          inc edi
1035 0000A384 46
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                                esi
1036 0000A385 FEC9
                                 <1>
                                                cl
                                          dec
                                          jnz short loc_check_first_dot
1037 0000A387 75F2
                                 <1>
                                          ;;(ecx <= 12)
1038
                                 <1>
1039
                                 <1>
                                          ;;loop loc_check_first_dot
1040 0000A389 EB30
                                 <1>
                                          jmp short stop_convert_file
1041
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_get_fchar:
1042
1043 0000A38B 8A06
                                 <1>
                                         mov al, [esi]
                                 <1> pass_check_first_dot:
1044
1045 0000A38D 3C61
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                al, 61h ; 'a'
1046 0000A38F 7208
                                 <1>
                                          jb
                                                 short pass_name_capitalize
1047 0000A391 3C7A
                                                al, 7Ah ; 'z'
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                short pass_name_capitalize
1048 0000A393 7704
                                 <1>
1049 0000A395 24DF
                                                al, ODFh
                                 <1>
                                          and
1050 0000A397 8806
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                [esi], al
1051
                                 <1> pass_name_capitalize:
1052 0000A399 3C21
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                al, 21h
1053 0000A39B 721E
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                 short stop_convert_file
1054 0000A39D 3C2E
                                <1>
                                                al, 2Eh ; '.'
                                          cmp
1055 0000A39F 750C
                                <1>
                                          jne short pass_dot_space
1056
                                 <1> add_dot_space:
1057 0000A3A1 80F904
                                          cmp cl. 4
                                <1>
1058 0000A3A4 760E
                                <1>
                                          jna
                                                short inc_and_loop
1059 0000A3A6 47
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                                edi
1060 0000A3A7 FECD
                                                ch; 06/03/2016
                                 <1>
                                          dec
1061 0000A3A9 FEC9
                                 <1>
                                                cl
                                          dec
1062 0000A3AB EBF4
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short add_dot_space
1063
                                 <1>
1064
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov al, 4
1065
                                 <1>
                                          ;cmp cl, al
1066
                                 <1>
                                          ; jna short inc_and_loop
```

```
1067
                                  <1>
                                           ; sub cl, al
1068
                                  <1>
                                           ;add edi, ecx
1069
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov
                                                 cl, al
1070
                                  <1>
                                           ;jmp
                                                  short inc_and_loop
1071
                                  <1>
1072
                                  <1> pass_dot_space:
1073 0000A3AD 8807
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [edi], al
                                  <1> loc_after_double_dot:
1074
1075
                                           ; 06/03/2016
                                  <1>
1076 0000A3AF FECD
                                 <1>
                                           dec ch; count down for 11 bytes dir entry limit
1077 0000A3B1 740A
                                                 short stop_convert_file_x
                                 <1>
                                           jz
1078 0000A3B3 47
                                 <1>
                                           inc edi
1079
                                 <1> inc_and_loop:
1080 0000A3B4 FEC9
                                           dec cl; count down for 12 bytes filename limit
                                 <1>
1081 0000A3B6 7403
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                  short stop_convert_file
1082 0000A3B8 46
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 esi
1083
                                 <1>
                                           ;;(ecx <= 12)
                                           ;;loop loc_get_fchar
1084
                                  <1>
1085 0000A3B9 EBD0
                                                 short loc_get_fchar
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
1086
                                  <1>
1087
                                  <1> stop_convert_file:
1088
                                  <1>
                                           ; 06/03/2016
1089 0000A3BB 30ED
                                  <1>
                                           xor ch, ch
                                           ; ECX < 256 ; 'find_first_file' -> xor cl, cl
1090
                                  <1>
1091
                                  <1> stop_convert_file_x:
1092 0000A3BD 5F
                                  <1>
                                                 edi
                                           pop
1093 0000A3BE 5E
                                  <1>
                                           pop
                                                  esi
1094 0000A3BF C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
1095
                                  <1>
1096
                                  <1> save_longname_sub_component:
1097
                                  <1>
                                          ; 13/02/2016
                                           ; 06/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1098
                                  <1>
                                           ; 28/02/2010
1099
                                  <1>
                                  <1>
                                           ; 17/10/2009
1100
1101
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
1102
                                  <1>
                                                  EDI = Directory Entry
1103
                                  <1>
                                                  // This procedure is called
1104
                                  <1>
                                                  // from 'find_directory_entry' procedure.
1105
                                  <1>
                                                  // If the last entry returns with
                                           ;
1106
                                  <1>
                                                  // a non-zero LongnameFound value and
1107
                                  <1>
                                                  // if LFN_CheckSum value is equal to
1108
                                  <1>
                                                  // the next shortname checksum,
                                  <1>
                                                  // long name is valid.
1109
                                                  // If a longname is longer than 65 bytes,
1110
                                  <1>
                                           ;
1111
                                  <1>
                                                  // it is invalid for trdos. (>45h)
1112
                                  <1>
1113 0000A3C0 57
                                 <1>
                                           push edi
1114 0000A3C1 56
                                  <1>
                                           push esi
1115
                                  <1>
                                           ;push ebx
1116
                                  <1>
                                            ;push ecx
1117
                                  <1>
                                           ;push edx
1118 0000A3C2 50
                                  <1>
                                           push eax
1119
                                  <1>
1120 0000A3C3 29C9
                                  <1>
                                           sub
                                                  ecx, ecx
1121
                                  <1>
                                           ; sub eax, eax
1122 0000A3C5 B11A
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  cl, 26
1123
                                  <1>
1124 0000A3C7 0FB607
                                           movzx eax, byte [edi] ; LDIR_Order
                                  <1>
1125 0000A3CA 3C41
                                  <1>
                                                  al, 41h; 40h (last long entry sign) + 1
                                           cmp
1126 0000A3CC 722B
                                  <1>
                                            jb
                                                  short pass_pslnsc_last_long_entry
                                  <1>
1128 0000A3CE 88C4
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ah, al
1129 0000A3D0 80EC40
                                  <1>
                                                  ah, 40h
1130 0000A3D3 8825[FE610100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [LFN_EntryLength], ah
1131
                                  <1>
1132 0000A3D9 3C45
                                  <1>
                                                  al, 45h; 40h (last long entry sign) + 5
                                           cmp
1133
                                  <1>
                                                  ; Max 130 byte length is usable in TRDOS
1134
                                  <1> ; 26*5 = 130
1135 0000A3DB 7753
                                  <1>
                                           ja
                                                  short loc_pslnsc_retn
1136
                                  <1>
1137 0000A3DD 2407
                                  <1>
                                           and
                                                  al, 07h; 0Fh
1138 0000A3DF A2[FD610100]
                                                  [LongNameFound], al
                                  <1>
                                           mov
1139
                                  <1>
1140 0000A3E4 FEC8
                                  <1>
                                           dec
                                                  al
1141
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov
                                                  cl, 26
1142 0000A3E6 F6E1
                                  <1>
                                           mul
                                                  cl
1143
                                  <1>
1144 0000A3E8 89C6
                                                  esi, eax
                                  <1>
1145 0000A3EA 01CE
                                                  esi, ecx
                                  <1>
                                           add
1146
                                  <1>
                                                  ; to make is an ASCIIZ string
1147
                                  <1>
                                                  ; with ax+26 bytes length
1148 0000A3EC 81C6[00620100]
                                  <1>
                                           add
                                                  esi, LongFileName
1149 0000A3F2 66C7060000
                                                  word [esi], 0
                                  <1>
                                           mov
1150 0000A3F7 EB16
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_pslsc_move_ldir_name2
                                           jmp
1151
                                 <1>
1152
                                 <1> pass_pslnsc_last_long_entry:
1153 0000A3F9 3C04
                                 <1>
                                           cmp al, 04h
1154 0000A3FB 7733
                                 <1>
                                                  short loc_pslnsc_retn
1155 0000A3FD FE0D[FD610100]
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [LongNameFound]
                                           dec
1156 0000A403 3A05[FD610100]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 al, [LongNameFound]
                                           jne short loc_pslnsc_retn
1157 0000A409 7525
                                 <1>
1158
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_pslsc_move_ldir_name1:
1159
1160 0000A40B FEC8
                                           dec al
                                 <1>
1161
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov cl, 26
1162 0000A40D F6E1
                                 <1>
                                           mul
                                                 cl
1163
                                 <1>
1164
                                 <1> loc_pslsc_move_ldir_name2:
1165 0000A40F 8A4F0D
                                 <1> mov cl, [edi+0Dh]; long name checksum
1166 0000A412 880D[FF610100]
                                <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [LFN_CheckSum], cl
1167 0000A418 89FE
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, edi ; LDIR_Order
                                           mov
1168 0000A41A BF[00620100]
                                 <1>
                                                  edi, LongFileName
                                           mov
1169 0000A41F 01C7
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                  edi, eax
```

```
1171 0000A422 B105
                                                cl, 5 ; chars 1 to 5
                                <1>
                                          mov
1172 0000A424 F366A5
                                <1>
                                          rep
                                                movsw
1173 0000A427 83C603
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                esi, 3
1174 0000A42A A5
                                          movsd ; char 6 & 7
                                <1>
1175 0000A42B A5
                                <1>
                                          movsd ; char 8 & 9
1176 0000A42C A5
                                <1>
                                          movsd ; char 10 & 11
1177 0000A42D 46
                                <1>
                                          inc esi
1178 0000A42E 46
                                          inc esi
                                <1>
1179 0000A42F A5
                                <1>
                                          movsd ; char 12 & 13
1180
                                <1>
1181
                                 <1> loc_pslnsc_retn:
1182 0000A430 58
                                 <1>
                                          pop eax
1183
                                 <1>
                                          ;pop
                                                edx
1184
                                 <1>
1185
                                 <1>
                                                ebx
                                          ;pop
1186 0000A431 5E
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                 esi
1187 0000A432 5F
                                 <1>
                                                 edi
                                          pop
1188
                                 <1>
1189 0000A433 C3
                                 <1>
1190
                                 <1>
1191
                                 <1> parse_path_name:
                                        ; 10/02/2016
1192
                                 <1>
1193
                                 <1>
                                          ; 08/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1194
                                 <1>
                                        ; 10/009/2011 ('proc_parse_pathname')
1195
                                 <1>
                                          ; 27/11/2009
1196
                                 <1>
                                          ; 05/12/2004
1197
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
1198
                                 <1>
1199
                                 <1>
                                              ESI = Beginning of ASCIIZ pathname string
1200
                                 <1>
                                                 EDI = Destination Address
1201
                                 <1>
                                                      (which is TR-DOS FindFile data buffer)
1202
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
                                          CF = 1 \rightarrow Error
1203
                                 <1>
1204
                                 <1>
                                                     EAX = Error Code (AL)
1205
                                 <1>
                                          ; (Modified registers: eax, ecx, esi, edi)
1206
                                 <1>
1207
                                 <1>
1208
                                          ; Clear the pathname bytes in TR-DOS Findfile data buffer
                                 <1>
1209 0000A434 57
                                 <1>
                                          push edi
1210 0000A435 B914000000
                                <1>
                                                ecx, 20 ; 80 bytes
                                          mov
1211 0000A43A 31C0
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                 eax, eax
1212 0000A43C F3AB
                                 <1>
                                          rep
                                                 stosd
1213 0000A43E 5F
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                 edi
1214
                                <1>
1215 0000A43F 668B06
                                <1>
                                                 ax, [esi]
                                          mov
1216 0000A442 80FC3A
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                 ah, ':'
1217 0000A445 741C
                                <1>
                                          je
                                                 short loc_ppn_change_drive
1218 0000A447 A0[FE580100]
                                <1>
                                                al, [Current_Drv]
                                          mov
                                          jmp
                                                short pass_ppn_change_drive
1219 0000A44C EB33
                                <1>
1220
                                <1>
1221
                                <1> pass_ppn_cdir:
1222 0000A44E 8B35[22630100]
                                <1>
                                          mov esi, [First_Path_Pos]
1223 0000A454 AC
                                          lodsb
                                <1>
1224
                                 <1> loc_ppn_get_filename:
1225 0000A455 83C741
                                <1>
                                          add edi, 65; FindFile_Name location
1226
                                <1>
                                          ; TRDOS Filename length must not be more than 12 bytes
1227
                                <1>
                                          ;mov ecx, 12
1228 0000A458 B10C
                                          mov cl, 12
                                <1>
1229
                                <1> loc_ppn_get_fnchar_next:
1230 0000A45A AA
                                <1>
                                          stosb
1231 0000A45B AC
                                          lodsb
                                <1>
                                          cmp al, 21h
jb short loc_ppn_clc_return
1232 0000A45C 3C21
                                <1>
1233 0000A45E 7274
                                <1>
1234 0000A460 E2F8
                                <1>
                                          loop loc_ppn_get_fnchar_next
1235
                                 <1> loc_ppn_return:
1236 0000A462 C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
1237
                                 <1>
1238
                                <1> loc_ppn_change_drive:
1239 0000A463 24DF
                                <1>
                                          and al, ODFh
1240 0000A465 2C41
                                <1>
                                                al, 'A'; A:
                                          sub
1241 0000A467 726F
                                                short loc_ppn_invalid_drive
                                <1>
                                          jc
1242 0000A469 3805[D20C0100]
                                <1>
                                                [Last_DOS_DiskNo], al
                                          cmp
1243 0000A46F 7267
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                 short loc_ppn_invalid_drive
1244
                                 <1>
1245 0000A471 46
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                                 esi
1246 0000A472 46
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                                 esi
                                                 ah, [esi]
1247 0000A473 8A26
                                 <1>
1248 0000A475 80FC21
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                 ah, 21h
                                                 short pass_ppn_change_drive
1249 0000A478 7307
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
1250
                                 <1>
1251
                                 <1> loc_ppn_cmd_failed:
                                          ; File or directory name is not existing
1252
1253 0000A47A 8807
                                 <1>
                                          mov [edi], al; Drv
1254 0000A47C 66B80100
                                 <1>
                                          mov ax, 1; eax = 1
1255
                                 <1>
                                          ; TR-DOS Error Code 01h = Bad Command Argument
                                          ; MS-DOS Error Code Olh : Invalid Function Number
1256
                                 <1>
1257
                                 <1>
                                          ; (MainProg ErrMsg: "Bad command or file name!")
1258
                                 <1>
1259 0000A480 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
1260
                                 <1>
1261
                                 <1> pass_ppn_change_drive:
1262 0000A481 8935[22630100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [First_Path_Pos], esi
1263 0000A487 C705[26630100]0000- <1>
                                          mov dword [Last_Slash_Pos], 0
1263 0000A48F 0000
                                 <1>
1264 0000A491 AA
                                 <1>
                                          stosb
1265 0000A492 8A06
                                          mov al, [esi]
                                <1>
1266
                                <1> loc_scan_ppn_dslash:
                                          cmp al, '/'
jne short loc_scan_next_slash_pos
1267 0000A494 3C2F
                                <1>
1268 0000A496 7506
                                <1>
1269 0000A498 8935[26630100]
                               <1>
                                          mov [Last_Slash_Pos], esi
                                 <1> loc_scan_next_slash_pos:
1271 0000A49E 46
                                 <1>
                                        inc esi
```

1170 0000A421 46

<1>

inc

esi

```
1272 0000A49F 8A06
                                                  al, [esi]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
1273 0000A4A1 3C20
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  al, 20h
1274 0000A4A3 77EF
                                  <1>
                                            ja
                                                  short loc_scan_ppn_dslash
1275 0000A4A5 833D[26630100]00
                                                  dword [Last_Slash_Pos], 0
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  short pass_ppn_cdir
1276 0000A4AC 76A0
                                  <1>
1277
                                  <1>
1278 0000A4AE 8B0D[26630100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ecx, [Last_Slash_Pos]
1279 0000A4B4 8B35[22630100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  esi, [First_Path_Pos]
1280 0000A4BA 29F1
                                            sub
                                  <1>
                                                  ecx, esi
1281 0000A4BC 41
                                  <1>
                                            inc
                                                  ecx
1282
                                           ;cmp
                                                  ecx, 64
                                  <1>
1283 0000A4BD 80F940
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  cl, 64
1284 0000A4C0 7715
                                  <1>
                                                  short loc_ppn_invalid_drive_stc
                                            ja
1285
                                  <1>
1286 0000A4C2 89F8
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, edi ; Dest Dir String Location (65 byte)
1287 0000A4C4 F3A4
                                  <1>
                                           rep
                                                  movsb
1288
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov
                                                  [edi], cl; 0, End of Dir String
1289 0000A4C6 8B35[26630100]
                                                  esi, [Last_Slash_Pos]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
1290 0000A4CC 46
                                  <1>
                                           inc
                                                  esi
1291 0000A4CD 89C7
                                  <1>
                                                  edi, eax
                                            mov
1292 0000A4CF AC
                                  <1>
                                           lodsb
1293 0000A4D0 3C21
                                  <1>
                                            cmp al, 21h
1294 0000A4D2 7381
                                  <1>
                                            jnb
                                                 short loc_ppn_get_filename
                                  <1> loc_ppn_clc_return:
1295
1296
                                  <1>
                                           ;clc
1297 0000A4D4 31C0
                                  <1>
                                           xor
                                                  eax, eax
1298 0000A4D6 C3
                                  <1>
                                            retn
                                  <1>
1300
                                  <1> loc_ppn_invalid_drive_stc:
1301 0000A4D7 F5
                                  <1>
                                          cmc ; stc
                                  <1> loc_ppn_invalid_drive:
1302
                                          ; cf = 1
1303
                                  <1>
                                           ; The Drive Letter/Char < "A" or > "Z"
1304
                                  <1>
1305 0000A4D8 66B80F00
                                  <1>
                                           mov ax. OFh
1306
                                  <1>
                                           ; MS-DOS Error Code OFh = Disk Drive Invalid
1307
                                  <1>
                                           ; (MainProg ErrMsg: "Drive not ready or read error!")
1308 0000A4DC C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
1309
                                  <1>
1310
                                  <1> find_longname:
1311
                                  <1>
                                           ; 13/02/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
1312
                                  <1>
                                           ; 24/01/2010 (DIR.ASM, 'proc_find_longname')
1313
                                  <1>
                                           ; 17/10/2009
1314
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
1315
                                  <1>
1316
                                  <1>
                                           ;
                                                 ESI = DOS short file name address
1317
                                  <1>
                                                  for example: "filename.ext"
1318
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
1319
                                  <1>
                                                 ESI = ASCIIZ longname address (cf = 0)
1320
                                  <1>
1321
                                  <1>
                                                  cf = 1 -> error number returns in EAX (AL)
1322
                                  <1>
                                                  AL = 0 \& CF=1 \rightarrow longname not found
                                                       the file/directory has no longname
1323
                                  <1>
1324
                                  <1>
                                                  cf = 0 \rightarrow AL = FAT Type
1325
                                  <1>
1326
                                  <1>
                                           ; 17/10/2009
1327
                                  <1>
                                           ; ASCIIZ string will be returned
1328
                                  <1>
                                            ; as LongFileName
1329
                                  <1>
                                           ; clearing/reset is not needed
1330
                                  <1>
                                           mov ecx, 33
1331
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov edi, LongFileName
1332
                                  <1>
                                            ; sub ax, ax; 0
1333
                                  <1>
                                            rep stosw
1334
                                  <1>
1335
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov byte [LongNameFound], 0
1336
                                  <1>
1337
                                  <1>
                                           ; ESI = ASCIIZ file/directory name address
1338
                                  <1>
                                           ; AL = Attributes AND mask
1339
                                  <1>
                                                 (Result of AND must be equal to AL)
1340
                                  <1>
                                           ; AH = Negative attributes mask
1341
                                  <1>
                                                 (Result of AND must be ZERO)
1342 0000A4DD 66B80008
                                  <1>
                                                 ax, 0800h
                                           mov
                                                  ; it must not be volume name or longname
1343
                                  <1>
1344 0000A4E1 E87DDDFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call find_first_file
1345 0000A4E6 7216
                                  <1>
                                            jc
                                                  short loc_fln_retn
1346
                                  <1>
1347
                                  <1> loc_fln_check_FAT_Type:
1348 0000A4E8 803D[FD580100]01
                                           cmp byte [Current_FATType], 1
                                  <1>
1349 0000A4EF 7306
                                  <1>
                                                  short loc_fln_check_longname_yes_sign
1350
                                  <1>
1351 0000A4F1 E839000000
                                  <1>
                                            call
                                                 get_fs_longname
1352 0000A4F6 C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
1353
                                  <1>
                                  <1> loc_fln_check_longname_yes_sign:
1354
1355 0000A4F7 08FF
                                           or bh, bh
                                  <1>
1356 0000A4F9 7504
                                  <1>
                                            jnz short loc_fln_check_longnamefound_number
                                  <1> loc_fln_longname_not_found_retn:
1357
1358 0000A4FB 31C0
                                  <1>
                                           xor eax, eax
                                            ; cf = 1 & al = 0 -> longname not found
1359
                                  <1>
1360 0000A4FD F9
                                  <1>
                                           stc
                                  <1> loc_fln_retn:
1361
1362 0000A4FE C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
1363
                                  <1>
1364
                                  <1> loc_fln_check_longnamefound_number:
1365
                                           ; 'LongNameFound' is set by
                                  <1>
1366
                                  <1>
                                             ; by 'save_longname_sub_component'
                                           ; which is called from
1367
                                  <1>
                                           ; 'find_directory_entry'
1368
                                  <1>
1369
                                  <1>
                                           ; which is called from
1370
                                           ; 'find_first_file'
                                  <1>
1371
                                  <1>
                                           ; It must 1 if the longname is valid
1372 0000A4FF 803D[FD610100]01
                                  <1>
                                            cmp byte [LongNameFound], 1
1373 0000A506 75F3
                                            jne short loc_fln_longname_not_found_retn
                                  <1>
1374
                                  <1>
```

```
1376 0000A508 E813000000
                                 <1>
                                         call calculate_checksum
1377
                                  <1>
                                           ; AL = shortname checksum
1378
                                  <1>
1379
                                  <1> loc_fln_longname_validation:
                                        ; 'LFN_CheckSum' has been set already
1380
                                  <1>
1381
                                  <1>
                                           ; by 'save_longname_sub_component'
                                           ; which is called from
1382
                                  <1>
                                           ; 'find_directory_entry'
1383
                                  <1>
1384
                                  <1>
                                           ; which is called from
1385
                                           ; 'find_first_file'
                                  <1>
1386 0000A50D 3805[FF610100]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp [LFN_CheckSum], al
1387 0000A513 75E6
                                  <1>
                                           jne
                                                 short loc_fln_longname_not_found_retn
1388
                                 <1>
1389 0000A515 BE[00620100]
                                 <1>
                                                  esi, LongFileName
                                           mov
1390 0000A51A A0[FD580100]
                                 <1>
                                                  al, [Current_FATType]
                                           mov
1391 0000A51F C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1392
                                  <1>
1393
                                  <1> calculate_checksum:
1394
                                  <1>
                                           ; 13/02/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
1395
                                           ; 17/10/2009 (DIR.ASM, 'proc_calculate_checksum')
                                  <1>
1396
                                  <1>
1397
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
1398
                                  <1>
                                                 ESI = 11 byte DOS File Name location
                                           ;
1399
                                  <1>
                                                 (in DOS Directory Entry Format)
1400
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
1401
                                  <1>
                                           ;
                                                  AL = 8 bit checksum (CRC) value
1402
                                  <1>
                                           ; (Modified registers: EAX, ECX, ESI)
1403
                                  <1>
1404
                                  <1>
1405
                                  <1>
                                           ; Erdogan Tan [ 17-10-2009 ]
                                           ; 'ror al, 1' instruction
1406
                                  <1>
1407
                                  <1>
                                           ; Erdogan Tan [ 20-06-2004 ]
1408
                                  <1>
1409
                                  <1>
                                           ; This 8086 assembly code is an original code
1410
                                  <1>
                                           ; which is adapted from C code in
1411
                                  <1>
                                           ; Microsoft FAT32 File System Specification
1412
                                  <1>
                                           ; Version 1.03, December 6, 2000
1413
                                           ; Page 28
                                  <1>
1414
                                  <1>
1415 0000A520 30C0
                                 <1>
                                           xor al, al
1416 0000A522 B90B000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov ecx, 11
1417
                                  <1> loc_next_sum:
                                           ;xor ah, ah
1418
                                 <1>
1419
                                  <1>
                                           ;test al, 1
                                           ;jz short pass_ah_80h
;mov ah, 80h
1420
                                  <1>
1421
                                  <1>
1422
                                  <1> ;pass_ah_80h:
                                           shr al, 1
1423
                                 <1>
1424 0000A527 D0C8
                                 <1>
                                           ror
                                                 al, 1 ; 17/10/2009
1425 0000A529 0206
                                 <1>
                                           add al, [esi]
1426 0000A52B 46
                                 <1>
                                           inc esi
1427
                                 <1>
                                           ;add al, ah
1428 0000A52C E2F9
                                 <1>
                                           loop loc_next_sum
1429 0000A52E C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1430
                                 <1>
1431
                                 <1> get_fs_longname:
1432
                                  <1>
                                         ; temporary (13/02/2016)
1433 0000A52F 31C0
                                 <1>
                                           xor eax, eax
1434 0000A531 F9
                                  <1>
                                           stc
1435 0000A532 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1436
                                  <1>
1437
                                  <1> make_sub_directory:
1438
                                  <1> ; 16/10/2016
1439
                                  <1>
                                           ; 02/03/2016, 03/03/2016
1440
                                  <1>
                                           ; 26/02/2016, 27/02/2016
1441
                                  <1>
                                           ; 21/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1442
                                  <1>
                                          ; 01/08/2011 (DIR.ASM, 'proc_make_directory')
                                         ; 10/07/2010
1443
                                  <1>
1444
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
                                                 ESI = ASCIIZ Directory Name
1445
                                  <1>
                                          ;
                                                 CL = Directory Attributes
1446
                                  <1>
1447
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
1448
                                  <1>
                                                 EAX = New sub dir's first cluster
                                           ;
                                                  ESI = Logical Dos Drv Descr. Table Addr.
1449
                                  <1>
                                                 CF = 1 -> error code in AL (EAX)
1450
                                  <1>
1451
                                  <1>
1452
                                  <1>
                                           ;test cl, 10h ; directory
1453
                                  <1>
                                           ;jz short loc_make_directory_access_denied
1454
                                  <1>
                                           ;test cl, 08h ; volume name
1455
                                  <1>
                                           ;jnz short loc_make_directory_access_denied
1456
                                  <1>
1457 0000A533 80E107
                                                  cl, 07h
                                  <1>
1458 0000A536 880D[7C630100]
                                                 byte [mkdir_attrib], cl
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1459
                                 <1>
1460 0000A53C 56
                                  <1>
                                           push esi
1461 0000A53D 31DB
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                  ebx, ebx
1462 0000A53F 8A3D[FE580100]
                                 <1>
                                                  bh, [Current_Drv]
                                                  esi, Logical_DOSDisks
1463 0000A545 BE00010900
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1464 0000A54A 01DE
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                  esi, ebx
1465 0000A54C 5B
                                  <1>
                                                 ebx
                                           qoq
1466
                                 <1>
1467
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/07/2010 -> 1st writable disk check for trdos
                                           ; LD_DiskType = 0 for write protection (read only)
1468
                                 <1>
1469 0000A54D 807E0101
                                 <1>
                                           cmp byte [esi+LD_DiskType], 1; 0 = Invalid
                                                 short loc_mkdir_check_file_sytem
1470 0000A551 730B
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
                                           ; 16/10/2016 (13h -> 30)
1471
                                 <1>
1472 0000A553 B81E000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, 30 ; 'Disk write-protected' error
1473 0000A558 BA00000000
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, 0
                                           mov
1474
                                 <1>
                                           ; err retn: EDX = 0, EBX = Dir name offset
                                  <1>
                                           ;ESI = Logical DOS drive description table address
1476 0000A55D C3
                                  <1>
1477
                                  <1>
```

<1> loc fln calculate checksum:

```
1478
                                 <1> ;loc_make_directory_access_denied:
1479
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov ax, 05h; access denied (invalid attributes input)
1480
                                 <1>
                                           ;stc
1481
                                 <1>
                                           ;retn
1482
                                 <1>
1483
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_check_file_sytem:
1484 0000A55E 807E0301
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                byte [esi+LD_FATType], 1
                                           jnb short loc_mkdir_check_free_sectors
1485 0000A562 730B
                                 <1>
1486
                                 <1>
1487
                                 <1> loc_make_fs_directory:
                                         mov eax, [Current_Dir_FCluster]
1488 0000A564 A1[F8580100]
                                 <1>
1489
                                 <1>
                                           ; EAX = Parent directory DDT Address
1490
                                 <1>
                                           ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive DT Address
1491
                                 <1>
                                           ; EBX = Directory name offset (as ASCIIZ name)
1492 0000A569 E8D5150000
                                 <1>
                                           call make_fs_directory
1493 0000A56E C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1494
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_check_free_sectors:
1495
                                          movzx eax, byte [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
1496 0000A56F 0FB64613
                                 <1>
1497 0000A573 8B4E74
                                 <1>
                                           mov ecx, [esi+LD_FreeSectors]
1498 0000A576 39C1
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                ecx, eax
1499 0000A578 7255
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short loc_mkdir_insufficient_disk_space
1500
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_make_fat_directory:
1501
1502 0000A57A 891D[6C630100]
                                 <1>
                                         mov [mkdir_DirName_Offset], ebx
1503 0000A580 890D[78630100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [mkdir_FreeSectors], ecx
                                           mov
1504
                                 <1>
1505
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov al, [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
1506 0000A586 A2[7E630100]
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [mkdir_SecPerClust], al
                                          mov
1507
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_gffc_1:
1508
1509 0000A58B E80F180000
                                 <1>
                                           call get_first_free_cluster
1510 0000A590 722A
                                 <1>
                                           jс
                                                 short loc_mkdir_gffc_retn
1511
                                 <1>
1512
                                 <1> ;loc_mkdir_gffc_1_cont:
                                           ;cmp eax, 2
1513
                                 <1>
                                                short loc_mkdir_gffc_insufficient_disk_space
1514
                                 <1>
                                           ;jb
1515
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ;loc_mkdir_gffc_1_save_fcluster:
1516
1517 0000A592 A3[70630100]
                                 <1>
                                                [mkdir_FFCluster], eax
                                           mov
1518
                                 <1>
1519
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_locate_ffe:
                                       ; Current directory fcluster <> Directory buffer cluster
1520
                                 <1>
1521
                                 <1>
                                           ; Current directory will be reloaded by
1522
                                 <1>
                                          ; 'locate_current_dir_file' procedure
1523
                                 <1>
                                           ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table Address
1524
                                 <1>
                                           ;push esi ; 27/02/2016
1525
                                 <1>
1526 0000A597 31C0
                                 <1>
                                           xor eax, eax
1527 0000A599 89C1
                                 <1>
                                            mov ecx, eax
1528 0000A59B 6649
                                 <1>
                                           dec cx; FFFFh
1529
                                 <1>
                                          ; CX = FFFFh -> find first deleted or free entry
1530
                                 <1>
                                           ; ESI would be ASCIIZ filename address if the call
1531
                                 <1>
                                           ; would not be for first free or deleted dir entry
1532 0000A59D E8D0FAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call locate_current_dir_file
1533 0000A5A2 734C
                                 <1>
                                           jnc short loc_mkdir_set_ff_dir_entry_1
                                           ;pop esi
1534
                                 <1>
1535
                                 <1>
                                           ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table Address
1536 0000A5A4 83F802
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, 2 ; cmp al, 2 ; File/Dir not found !
                                           cmp
1537 0000A5A7 752B
                                 <1>
                                           jne
                                                 short loc_mkdir_stc_return
1538
                                 <1>
1539
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_add_new_cluster:
1540 0000A5A9 3805[FD580100]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [Current_FATType], al ; 2
1541
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp byte ptr [esi+LD_FATType], 2
1542 0000A5AF 770C
                                 <1>
                                                  short loc_mkdir_add_new_cluster_check_fsc
1543 0000A5B1 803D[FC580100]01
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [Current_Dir_Level], 1
                                           cmp
1544
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp
                                                 byte [esi+LD_CDirLevel], 1
1545 0000A5B8 7303
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_mkdir_add_new_cluster_check_fsc
                                 <1>
1546
1547 0000A5BA B00C
                                 <1>
                                                 al, 12; No more files
                                           mov
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_gffc_retn:
1548
1549 0000A5BC C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
                                 <1>
1550
1551
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_add_new_cluster_check_fsc:
1552 0000A5BD 8B0D[78630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov ecx, [mkdir_FreeSectors]
1553
                                 <1>
                                           ;movzx eax, byte [mkdir_SecPerClust]
1554 0000A5C3 A0[7E630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, [mkdir_SecPerClust]
                                                 ax, 1 ; AX = 2 * AX
1555 0000A5C8 66D1E0
                                 <1>
                                           shl
1556 0000A5CB 39C1
                                           cmp ecx, eax
                                 <1>
1557 0000A5CD 7350
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_mkdir_add_new_subdir_cluster
                                           jnb
1558
                                 <1>
1559
                                  <1> loc_mkdir_insufficient_disk_space;
                                           ;mov edx, ecx
1560
1561
                                 <1> ;loc_mkdir_gffc_insufficient_disk_space:
1562 0000A5CF 66B82700
                                 <1>
                                         mov ax, 27h; MSDOS err => insufficient disk space
1563
                                 <1>
                                           ; err retn: EDX = Free sectors, EBX = Dir name offset
1564
                                 <1>
                                            ; ESI -> Dos drive description table address
1565
                                 <1>
1566
                                 <1>
1567 0000A5D3 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1568
                                 <1>
1569
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_stc_return:
1570 0000A5D4 F9
                                 <1>
1571 0000A5D5 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1572
                                 <1>
1573
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_gffc_2:
1574 0000A5D6 E8C4170000
                                           call get_first_free_cluster
                                 <1>
1575 0000A5DB 72DF
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_mkdir_gffc_retn
1576
                                 <1>
1577
                                 <1> ;loc_mkdir_gffc_1_cont:
                                           ;cmp eax, 2
1578
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ;jb short loc_mkdir_gffc_insufficient_disk_space
1579
1580
                                 <1>
```

```
<1> ;loc_mkdir_gffc_2_save_fcluster:
1582 0000A5DD A3[70630100]
                                <1>
                                          mov [mkdir_FFCluster], eax
1583
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [mkdir_LastDirCluster]
1584 0000A5E2 A1[74630100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                <1>
                                          call load_FAT_sub_directory
1586 0000A5E7 E842170000
                                <1>
1587 0000A5EC 72CE
                                <1>
                                          jc
                                                short loc_mkdir_gffc_retn
                                <1>
                                          xor edi, edi
1589 0000A5EE 31FF
                                <1>
1590
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_set_ff_dir_entry_1:
1591
                                         ; 27/02/2016
                                <1>
1592 0000A5F0 56
                                <1>
                                          push esi ; Logical DOS Drv Desc. Tbl. address
1593
                                 <1>
                                          ; EDI = Directory Entry Address
                                          mov esi, [mkdir_DirName_Offset]
1594 0000A5F1 8B35[6C630100]
                                <1>
1595 0000A5F7 A1[70630100]
                                          mov eax, [mkdir_FFCluster]
                                <1>
                                 <1>
1596
1597 0000A5FC 66B91000
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 cx, 10h
                                                             ; CL = Directory attribute
                                                     ; CH = 0 \rightarrow File size is 0
1598
                                 <1>
1599 0000A600 0A0D[7C630100]
                                                cl, [mkdir_attrib] ; S, H, R
                                <1>
                                          or
1600 0000A606 E8B0010000
                                 <1>
                                          call make_directory_entry
1601
                                 <1>
1602 0000A60B 5E
                                 <1>
                                                esi
                                          pop
1603
                                 <1>
1604 0000A60C C605[28610100]02
                                <1>
                                                byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 2
                                          mov
1605 0000A613 E880020000
                                <1>
                                          call save_directory_buffer
1606 0000A618 0F83DA000000
                                <1>
                                          jnc
                                                 loc_mkdir_set_ff_dir_entry_2
1607
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_mkdir_return:
1608
1609 0000A61E C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
1610
                                <1>
1611
                                <1> loc_mkdir_add_new_subdir_cluster:
1612 0000A61F 8B15[2D610100]
                                               edx, [DirBuff_Cluster]
                                <1>
                                          mov
1613 0000A625 8915[74630100]
                                                [mkdir_LastDirCluster], edx
                                <1>
                                          mov
1614
                                <1>
1615 0000A62B A1[70630100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 eax, [mkdir_FFCluster]
1616 0000A630 E8F9160000
                                          call load_FAT_sub_directory
                                <1>
1617 0000A635 72E7
                                          jc short loc_mkdir_return
                                <1>
1618
                                 <1>
                                          ; eax = 0
1619
                                <1>
                                          ; ecx = directory buffer sector count (<= 128)</pre>
1620
                                <1>
1621
                                <1> pass_mkdir_add_new_subdir_cluster:
1622 0000A637 29FF
                                <1>
                                          sub edi, edi; 0
                                                al, 128; double word
1623
                                <1>
                                          ; mov
1624
                                          ;mul ecx ; ecx = directory buffer sector count
                                <1>
1625
                                <1>
                                          ;mov ecx, eax
1626
                                <1>
                                          ;shl cx, 7; 128 * sector count
1627 0000A639 668B4611
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ax, [esi+LD_BPB+BytesPerSec] ; 512
1628 0000A63D 66C1E802
                                <1>
                                          shr
                                                ax, 2; 'byte count / 4' for 'stosd'
                                                cx ; max = 128*(512/4) \rightarrow 16384 (stosd)
                                          mul
1629 0000A641 66F7E1
                                <1>
1630 0000A644 6689C1
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                cx, ax
1631 0000A647 6629C0
                                <1>
                                          sub ax, ax; 0
1632 0000A64A F3AB
                                                stosd ; clear directory buffer
                                <1>
                                          rep
1633
                                <1>
1634 0000A64C C605[28610100]02
                                          mov
                                                byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 2
                               <1>
1635 0000A653 E840020000
                                <1>
                                          call save_directory_buffer
1636 0000A658 72C4
                                <1>
                                          jc
                                                short loc_mkdir_return
1637
                                <1>
1638
                                <1> loc_mkdir_save_added_cluster:
1639 0000A65A A1[74630100]
                                          mov eax, [mkdir_LastDirCluster]
                                <1>
1640 0000A65F 8B0D[70630100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ecx, [mkdir_FFCluster]
                                <1>
                                          ; 01/03/2016
1642 0000A665 31D2
                                <1>
                                          xor edx, edx
1643 0000A667 8915[1E610100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                [FAT_ClusterCounter], edx ; 0 ; reset
                                          call update_cluster
1644 0000A66D E800180000
                                <1>
1645 0000A672 7304
                                <1>
                                          jnc short loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_0
1646 0000A674 09C0
                                <1>
                                          or
                                                eax, eax ; EAX = 0 -> cluster value is 0 or eocc
1647 0000A676 7518
                                <1>
                                          jnz
                                                short loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_stc_retn
1648
                                 <1>
1649
                                <1> loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_0:
1650 0000A678 A1[70630100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov eax, [mkdir_FFCluster]
1651 0000A67D A3[74630100]
                                <1>
                                                [mkdir_LastDirCluster], eax
                                          mov
1652
                                <1>
1653 0000A682 31C9
                                 <1>
                                          xor
                                                ecx, ecx
1654 0000A684 49
                                          dec
                                <1>
                                                ecx ; FFFFFFFFh
1655
                                <1>
                                          ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
                                          call update_cluster
1656 0000A685 E8E8170000
                                <1>
1657 0000A68A 731A
                                <1>
                                          jnc
                                                short loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_1
1658 0000A68C 09C0
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, eax
1659 0000A68E 7416
                                                short loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_1
                                 <1>
                                          jz
1660
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_stc_retn:
1661
1662
                                 <1>
                                          ; 01/03/2016
1663 0000A690 803D[1E610100]01
                                                byte [FAT_ClusterCounter], 1
                                <1>
                                          cmp
1664 0000A697 720C
                                <1>
                                                short loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_retn
                                          jb
1665
                                <1>
1666 0000A699 66BB00FF
                                <1>
                                                bx, 0FF00h ; recalculate free space (BL = 0)
                                         mov
                                                         ; (BH = FFh -> Use ESI as Drv Param. Tbl.)
                                <1>
1667
                                <1> push eax
1668 0000A69D 50
                                          call calculate_fat_freespace
1669 0000A69E E8211B0000
                                <1>
1670 0000A6A3 58
                                <1>
                                                eax
                                          pop
1671 0000A6A4 F9
                                <1>
                                          stc
1672
                                <1> loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_retn:
1673 0000A6A5 C3
                                <1>
1674
                                <1>
1675
                                <1> loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_1:
                                      ; byte [FAT_BuffValidData] = 2
1676
                                <1>
1677 0000A6A6 E8841A0000
                                          call save_fat_buffer
                                <1>
1678 0000A6AB 72E3
                                         jc short loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_stc_retn
                                <1>
1679
                                <1>
                                          ; 01/03/2016
1680
                                <1>
1681 0000A6AD 803D[1E610100]01 <1> cmp byte [FAT_ClusterCounter], 1
1682 0000A6B4 721B
                                          jb
                                                short loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_2
                                <1>
1683
                                 <1>
```

```
; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
                                 <1>
1685 0000A6B6 A1[1E610100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, [FAT_ClusterCounter]
1686 0000A6BB 66BB01FF
                                                 bx, OFF01h; add free clusters
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                           call calculate_fat_freespace
1687 0000A6BF E8001B0000
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
1689
                                 <1>
                                           ;inc eax; OFFFFFFFFh -> 0; recalculation is needed!
1690
                                 <1>
                                           ;jnz short loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_2
1691
                                 <1>
1692
                                           ; ecx > 0 -> Recalculation is needed
                                 <1>
1693 0000A6C4 09C9
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                  ecx, ecx
1694 0000A6C6 7409
                                 <1>
                                                  short loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_2
                                           jz
1695
                                 <1>
1696 0000A6C8 66BB00FF
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 bx, 0FF00h ; ; recalculate free space
                                           call calculate_fat_freespace
1697 0000A6CC E8F31A0000
                                 <1>
1698
                                 <1>
1699
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_2:
1700 0000A6D1 C605[7F630100]01
                                 <1>
                                           mov byte [mkdir_add_new_cluster], 1
1701 0000A6D8 E9C4000000
                                           jmp loc_mkdir_upd_parent_dir_lmdt
                                 <1>
1702
                                 <1>
1703
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_update_sub_dir_cluster:
1704 0000A6DD A1[70630100]
                                           mov eax, [mkdir_FFCluster]
                                 <1>
1705 0000A6E2 29C9
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 ecx, ecx; 0
                                 <1>
                                           ; 01/03/2016
1707 0000A6E4 890D[1E610100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [FAT_ClusterCounter], ecx; 0; Reset
1708 0000A6EA 49
                                 <1>
                                           dec ecx; OFFFFFFFh
1709
                                 <1>
1710
                                 <1>
                                           ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Descisption Table address
1711 0000A6EB E882170000
                                 <1>
                                           call update_cluster
1712 0000A6F0 7379
                                 <1>
                                           jnc short loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_3
                                           or
jz
1713 0000A6F2 09C0
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, eax ; EAX = 0 -> cluster value is 0 or eocc
                                                 short loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_3
1714 0000A6F4 7475
                                 <1>
                                           ; 01/03/2016
1715
                                 <1>
1716 0000A6F6 EB98
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                short loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_stc_retn
1717
                                 <1>
1718
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_set_ff_dir_entry_2:
1719
                                 <1>
                                           ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
1720 0000A6F8 A1[70630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, [mkdir_FFCluster]
                                 <1>
                                           ; Load disk sectors as a directory cluster
                                           call load_FAT_sub_directory
1722 0000A6FD E82C160000
                                 <1>
1723 0000A702 7266
                                 <1>
                                                 short retn_make_fat_directory
1724
                                 <1>
1725
                                 <1>
                                           ; eax = 0
                                           ; ecx = directory buffer sector count (<= 128)</pre>
1726
                                 <1>
1727
                                 <1>
1728 0000A704 BF40000800
                                 <1>
                                           mov edi, Directory_Buffer + 64 ; 26/02/2016
1729
                                 <1>
1730
                                 <1>
                                           ; 02/03/2016
1731 0000A709 668B4611
                                           mov ax, [esi+LD_BPB+BytesPerSec]; 512
                                 <1>
                                                 ax, 2; 'byte count / 4' for 'stosd'
1732 0000A70D 66C1E802
                                 <1>
                                           shr
1733 0000A711 F7E1
                                 <1>
                                           mul
                                                 ecx
1734 0000A713 89C1
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, eax
1735 0000A715 6629C0
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 ax, ax
1736 0000A718 F3AB
                                 <1>
                                           rep
                                                 stosd
1737
                                 <1>
1738
                                 <1>
                                           ;;mov al, 128 ; double word
1739
                                 <1>
                                           ;;mul ecx; ecx = directory buffer sector count
1740
                                 <1>
                                           ;;mov ecx, eax
                                           ;shl cx, 7; 128 * sector count
1741
                                 <1>
1742
                                 <1>
                                           ;;sub eax, eax
1743
                                 <1>
                                           ;;sub al, al; 0
1744
                                 <1>
                                           ;rep stosd; clear directory buffer
1745
                                 <1>
1746 0000A71A BF00000800
                                 <1>
                                                  edi, Directory_Buffer; 26/02/2016
1747
                                 <1>
1748 0000A71F 56
                                 <1>
                                           push
                                                 esi
1749
                                 <1>
1750 0000A720 BE[80630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  esi, mkdir_Name
1751 0000A725 66C7062E00
                                 <1>
                                                  word [esi], 2Eh; db'.', '0'
1752
                                 <1>
1753 0000A72A A1[70630100]
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, [mkdir_FFCluster]
1754 0000A72F 66B91000
                                 <1>
                                                 cx, 10h; CL = Directory attribute
                                           mov
                                                        ; CH = 0 \rightarrow File size is 0
1755
                                 <1>
1756 0000A733 E883000000
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 make_directory_entry
1757
                                 <1>
                                                  edi, Directory_Buffer + 32 ; 26/02/2016
1758 0000A738 BF20000800
                                 <1>
1759
                                 <1>
1760
                                           ; 03/03/2016
                                 <1>
1761
                                           ; Following modification has been done according to
                                  <1>
                                           ; 'Microsoft Extensible Firmware Initiative
1762
                                  <1>
1763
                                  <1>
                                           ; FAT32 File System Specification' document,
1764
                                  <1>
                                           ; 'FAT: General Overview of On-Disk Format-Page 25'.
                                            ; "Finally, you set DIR_FstClusLO and DIR_FstClusHI
1765
                                  <1>
                                           ; for the dotdot entry (the second entry) to the
1766
                                  <1>
                                           ; first cluster number of the directory in which you
1767
                                  <1>
1768
                                  <1>
                                           ; just created the directory (value is 0 if this directory
1769
                                  <1>
                                           ; is the root directory even for FAT32 volumes)."
                                           ; (Correctness of this modification has been verified
1770
                                 <1>
1771
                                  <1>
                                           ; by using Windows 98 'scandisk.exe'.)
1772
                                 <1>
1773 0000A73D 29C0
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                  eax, eax
1774 0000A73F 3805[FC580100]
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [Current_Dir_Level], al ; 0
                                           cmp
1775 0000A745 7605
                                                  short loc_mkdir_set_ff_dir_entry_3
                                 <1>
                                           jna
1776 0000A747 A1[F8580100]
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, [Current_Dir_FCluster] ; parent dir
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_set_ff_dir_entry_3:
                                                 word [esi+1], 2Eh; db'.', '0'
1778 0000A74C 66C746012E00
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1779
                                 <1>
                                                  cx, 10h
1780
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov
1781 0000A752 E864000000
                                 <1>
                                                 make_directory_entry
                                           call
1782
                                 <1>
1783 0000A757 5E
                                 <1>
                                                  esi
                                           pop
                                  <1>
                                                 byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 2
1785 0000A758 C605[28610100]02
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1786 0000A75F E834010000
                                  <1>
                                           call
                                                 save_directory_buffer
```

```
1788
                                 <1>
1789
                                 <1> retn_make_fat_directory:
1790 0000A76A C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1791
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_3:
1792
1793
                                 <1>
                                           ; 01/03/2016
1794
                                 <1>
                                           ; byte [FAT_BuffValidData] = 2
                                           call save_fat_buffer
1795 0000A76B E8BF190000
                                 <1>
1796 0000A770 0F821AFFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                    loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_stc_retn
1797
                                 <1>
1798 0000A776 803D[1E610100]01
                                 <1>
                                           cmp byte [FAT_ClusterCounter], 1
1799 0000A77D 721B
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_4
1800
                                 <1>
                                           ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
1801
                                 <1>
1802 0000A77F A1[1E610100]
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [FAT ClusterCounter]
                                           mov
1803 0000A784 66BB01FF
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 bx, OFFO1h; add free clusters
1804 0000A788 E8371A0000
                                           call calculate_fat_freespace
                                 <1>
1805
                                 <1>
1806
                                 <1>
                                           ;inc eax; Offfffffffh -> 0; recalculation is needed!
1807
                                 <1>
                                            ; jnz short loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_4
1808
                                 <1>
1809
                                 <1>
                                           ; ecx > 0 -> Recalculation is needed
1810 0000A78D 09C9
                                 <1>
                                           or ecx, ecx
1811 0000A78F 7409
                                 <1>
                                                     short loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_4
1812
                                 <1>
1813 0000A791 66BB00FF
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 bx, OFFOOh ; recalculate free space
                                           call calculate_fat_freespace
1814 0000A795 E82A1A0000
                                 <1>
1815
                                 <1>
1816
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_save_fat_buffer_4:
1817 0000A79A C605[7F630100]00
                                          mov byte [mkdir_add_new_cluster], 0
                                 <1>
1818
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_upd_parent_dir_lmdt:
1819
1820 0000A7A1 E88D010000
                                 <1>
                                          call update_parent_dir_lmdt
1821
                                 <1>
1822
                                 <1>
                                           ; 01/03/2016
1823 0000A7A6 803D[7F630100]00
                                 <1>
                                           cmp byte [mkdir_add_new_cluster], 0
1824 0000A7AD 0F8723FEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           ja loc_mkdir_gffc_2
1825
                                 <1>
1826
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_retn_new_dir_cluster:
1827 0000A7B3 A1[70630100]
                                 <1> mov eax, [mkdir_FFCluster]
1828 0000A7B8 31D2
                                 <1>
                                           xor edx, edx
                                 <1> loc_mkdir_retn:
1830 0000A7BA C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
1831
                                 <1>
1832
                                 <1> make_directory_entry:
1833
                                 <1>
                                          ; 02/03/2016
                                           ; 21/02/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
1834
                                         ; 09/08/2010 (DIR.ASM, 'proc_make_directory_entry')
1835
                                 <1>
1836
                                 <1>
                                           ; 17/07/2010
1837
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
1838
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                                 EDI = Directory Entry Address
                                                 ESI = Dot File Name Location
1839
                                  <1>
                                                 EAX = First Cluster
1840
                                 <1>
                                           ;
1841
                                 <1>
                                                 File Size = 0 (Must be set later)
1842
                                 <1>
                                                 CL = Attributes
1843
                                 <1>
                                                 CH = 0 (File size = 0)
1844
                                 <1>
                                                 (If CH>0, File size is in dword [EBX]) (*)
1845
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
                                 <1>
1846
                                 <1>
                                                 EDI = Directory Entry Address
1847
                                 <1>
                                                 ESI = Dot File Name Location (Capitalized)
                                                 If CH input = 0, File Size = 0
1848
                                 <1>
1849
                                  <1>
                                                  Otherwise file size is as dword [EBX] (*)
1850
                                 <1>
                                                 DX = Date, AX = Time in DOS Dir Entry format
1851
                                 <1>
                                                 EBX = same
1852
                                 <1>
                                                 ECX = same
1853
                                 <1>
1854 0000A7BB 51
                                 <1>
1855
                                 <1>
1856 0000A7BC 884F0B
                                 <1>
                                                  [edi+11], cl ; Attributes
1857 0000A7BF 6689471A
                                 <1>
                                                 [edi+26], ax ; FClusterLw, 26
                                           mov
1858 0000A7C3 C1E810
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                  eax, 16
1859 0000A7C6 66894714
                                 <1>
                                                 [edi+20], ax; FClusterHw, 20
1860 0000A7CA 6631C0
                                 <1>
                                                 ax. ax
                                           xor
                                                 [edi+12], ax; NTReserved, 12
1861 0000A7CD 6689470C
                                 <1>
                                                             ; CrtTimeTenth, 13
1862
                                 <1>
1863 0000A7D1 08ED
                                 <1>
                                           or
1864 0000A7D3 7402
                                 <1>
                                                  short loc_make_direntry_set_filesize
                                           jz
1865
                                 <1>
1866 0000A7D5 8B03
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, [ebx]
1867
                                  <1>
1868
                                  <1> loc_make_direntry_set_filesize:
1869 0000A7D7 89471C
                                                 [edi+28], eax ; FileSize, 28
1870
                                 <1>
1871 0000A7DA E88AFBFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call convert_file_name
1872
                                 <1>
                                           ;EDI = Dir Entry Format File Name Location
1873
                                 <1>
                                           ;ESI = Dot File Name Location (capitalized)
1874
                                 <1>
1875 0000A7DF E816000000
                                 <1>
                                           call convert current date time
1876
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT -> DX = Date in dos dir entry format
                                 <1>
                                                     AX = Time in dos dir entry format
1878 0000A7E4 6689470E
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [edi+14], ax ; CrtTime, 14
1879 0000A7E8 66895710
                                 <1>
                                                  [edi+16], dx ; CrtDate, 16
1880 0000A7EC 66895712
                                                 [edi+18], dx ; LastAccDate, 18
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1881 0000A7F0 66894716
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [edi+22], ax; WrtTime, 14
                                                 [edi+24], dx; WrtDate, 16
1882 0000A7F4 66895718
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1883 0000A7F8 59
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                  ecx
                                 <1>
1885 0000A7F9 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1886
                                 <1>
                                 <1> convert_current_date_time:
1887
1888
                                           ; 21/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                 <1>
                                           ; 13/06/2010 (DIR.ASM, 'proc_convert_current_date_time')
1889
                                  <1>
```

loc_mkdir_update_sub_dir_cluster

1787 0000A764 0F8373FFFFFF

<1>

jnc

```
1891
                                 <1>
                                           ; INPUT -> none
1892
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT -> DX = Date in dos dir entry format
                                                      AX = Time in dos dir entry format
1893
                                 <1>
1894
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, 04h ; Return Current Date
1895 0000A7FA B404
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1896 0000A7FC E879B1FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 int1Ah
                                 <1>
                                                 al, ch ; <- century BCD
1898 0000A801 88E8
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1899 0000A803 240F
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 al, OFh
1900 0000A805 88EC
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, ch
                                           mov
1901 0000A807 C0EC04
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                 ah, 4
1902 0000A80A D50A
                                 <1>
                                           aad
1903 0000A80C 88C5
                                 <1>
                                                 ch, al ; -> century
                                           mov
1904
                                 <1>
1905 0000A80E 88C8
                                 <1>
                                                 al, cl ; <- year BCD
                                           mov
1906 0000A810 240F
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 al, OFh
1907 0000A812 88CC
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ah, cl
1908 0000A814 C0EC04
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                 ah, 4
1909 0000A817 D50A
                                 <1>
                                           aad
1910 0000A819 88C1
                                                 cl, al ; -> year
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1911
                                 <1>
1912 0000A81B 88E8
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 al, ch
1913 0000A81D B464
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, 100
                                           mov
1914 0000A81F F6E4
                                 <1>
                                           mul
                                                 ah
1915 0000A821 30ED
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                 ch, ch
1916 0000A823 6601C8
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 ax, cx
                                                 ax, 1980; ms-dos epoch
1917 0000A826 662DBC07
                                 <1>
                                           sub
1918 0000A82A 6689C1
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 cx, ax
1919
                                 <1>
                                                 al, dh; <- month in bcd
1920 0000A82D 88F0
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1921 0000A82F 240F
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 al, OFh
1922 0000A831 88F4
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ah, dh
1923 0000A833 COEC04
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                 ah, 4
1924 0000A836 D50A
                                 <1>
                                           aad
                                                 dh, al ; -> month
1925 0000A838 88C6
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1926
                                 <1>
1927 0000A83A 88D0
                                 <1>
                                                 al, dl ; <- day BCD
                                           mov
                                                 al, OFh
1928 0000A83C 240F
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 ah, dl
1929 0000A83E 88D4
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1930 0000A840 C0EC04
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                 ah, 4
1931 0000A843 D50A
                                 <1>
                                           aad
1932 0000A845 88C2
                                                 dl, al ; -> day
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1933
                                 <1>
1934 0000A847 88C8
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 al, cl; count of years from 1980
                                                 ax, 4
1935 0000A849 66C1E004
                                 <1>
                                           shl
1936 0000A84D 08F0
                                                 al, dh; month of year, 1 to 12
                                 <1>
                                           or
1937 0000A84F 66C1E005
                                                 ax, 5
                                 <1>
                                                 al, dl; day of year, 1 to 31
1938 0000A853 08D0
                                 <1>
                                           or
1939
                                 <1>
1940 0000A855 6650
                                 <1>
                                           push ax; push date
1941
                                 <1>
1942 0000A857 B402
                                                  ah, 02h; Return Current Time
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1943 0000A859 E81CB1FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 int1Ah
                                           call
1944
                                 <1>
1945 0000A85E 88E8
                                 <1>
                                                 al, ch ; <- hours BCD
                                           mov
1946 0000A860 240F
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 al, OFh
1947 0000A862 88EC
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ah, ch
1948 0000A864 C0EC04
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                 ah, 4
1949 0000A867 D50A
                                 <1>
                                           aad
1950 0000A869 88C5
                                 <1>
                                                 ch, al ; -> hours
                                           mov
1951
                                 <1>
1952 0000A86B 88C8
                                 <1>
                                                 al, cl ; <- minutes BCD
                                           and
1953 0000A86D 240F
                                 <1>
                                                 al, OFh
1954 0000A86F 88CC
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ah, cl
1955 0000A871 C0EC04
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                 ah, 4
1956 0000A874 D50A
                                 <1>
                                           aad
1957 0000A876 88C1
                                 <1>
                                                 cl, al ; -> minutes
1958
                                 <1>
1959 0000A878 88F0
                                 <1>
                                                  al, dh ; <- seconds BCD
1960 0000A87A 240F
                                 <1>
                                                 al, OFh
                                           and
1961 0000A87C 88F4
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ah, dh
1962 0000A87E C0EC04
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                 ah, 4
1963 0000A881 D50A
                                 <1>
                                           aad
1964 0000A883 88C6
                                 <1>
                                                 dh, al ; -> seconds
1965
                                 <1>
1966 0000A885 88E8
                                                 al, ch ; hours
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1967 0000A887 66C1E006
                                 <1>
                                                 ах, б
1968 0000A88B 08C8
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 al, cl ; minutes
1969 0000A88D 66C1E005
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                  ax, 5
1970 0000A891 D0EE
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                 dh, 1 ; 2 seconds
1971
                                  <1>
                                           ; There is a bug in TRDOS v1 here !
                                           ; it was 'or al, dl' !
1972
                                 <1>
1973 0000A893 08F0
                                                 al, dh ; seconds
                                 <1>
                                           or
1974
                                 <1>
1975 0000A895 665A
                                 <1>
                                                 dx ; pop date
                                           pop
1976
                                 <1>
1977 0000A897 C3
                                 <1>
1978
                                 <1>
1979
                                 <1> save_directory_buffer:
1980
                                 <1>
                                          ; 15/10/2016
1981
                                 <1>
                                           ; 23/03/2016
1982
                                 <1>
                                           ; 26/02/2016
1983
                                 <1>
                                          ; 22/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1984
                                 <1>
                                          ; 01/08/2011
1985
                                 <1>
                                           ; 14/03/2010
1986
                                 <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
1987
                                 <1>
1988
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
                                           ; cf = 0 \rightarrow write OK...
1989
                                 <1>
                                           ; cf = 1 -> error code in AL (EAX)
1990
                                 <1>
1991
                                 <1>
                                           ; cf = 1 \& AL = 0Dh \Rightarrow CH \& CL = FS \& FAT type
                                           ; EBX = Directory Buffer Address
1992
                                  <1>
```

<1>

; converts date&time to dos dir entry format

1890

```
1993
                                <1>
1994
                                        ; (EAX, ECX, EDX will be modified)
                                <1>
1995
                                <1>
1996 0000A898 BB00000800
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               ebx, Directory_Buffer
1997 0000A89D 803D[28610100]02
                               <1>
                                         cmp byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 2
1998 0000A8A4 7403
                               <1>
                                              short loc_save_dir_buffer
                                         jе
1999 0000A8A6 31C0
                                              eax, eax
                               <1>
                                         xor
2000 0000A8A8 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
2001
                               <1>
2002
                               <1> loc_save_dir_buffer:
2003 0000A8A9 56
                               <1>
                                       push esi
2004 0000A8AA 31DB
                               <1>
                                        xor ebx, ebx
2005 0000A8AC 8A3D[26610100]
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                               bh, [DirBuff_DRV]
sub bh, 'A'
                               <1>
                              mov esi, Logical_DOSDisks
2008 0000A8BA 01DE
2009 0000A8BC 668B4E03
                               <1>
                                         mov cx, [esi+LD_FATType]
                                        ; CH = FS Type (Alh for FS)
2010
                              <1>
2011
                                        ; CL = FAT Type (0 for FS)
                               <1>
2012 0000A8C0 08C9
                               <1>
                                         or cl, cl
2013 0000A8C2 7433
                              <1>
                                              short loc_save_dir_buff_stc_retn
                                         jz
2014
                               <1>
2015
                               <1> loc_save_dir_buffer_check_cluster_no:
2016 0000A8C4 A1[2D610100]
                               <1> mov eax, [DirBuff_Cluster]
2017 0000A8C9 28FF
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                              bh, bh; ebx = 0
                                        or
2018 0000A8CB 09C0
                               <1>
                                              eax, eax
2019 0000A8CD 7540
                               <1>
                                         jnz
                                              short loc_save_sub_dir_buffer
2020 0000A8CF 8A25[27610100] <1>
                                        mov
                                              ah, [DirBuff_FATType]
2021 0000A8D5 FEC3
                               <1>
                                        inc bl; bl = 1
2022 0000A8D7 38DC
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                              ah, bl
                                               short loc_save_dir_buff_inv_data_retn
2023 0000A8D9 721D
                               <1>
                                         jb
                               <1>
2024 0000A8DB FEC3
                                               bl : bl = 2
                                         inc
2025 0000A8DD 38E3
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                              bl, ah
2026 0000A8DF 7217
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                               short loc_save_dir_buff_inv_data_retn
2027
                               <1>
2028
                               <1> loc_save_root_dir_buffer:
                               <1> mov bx, [esi+LD_BPB+RootDirEnts]
2029 0000A8E1 668B5E17
2030 0000A8E5 6683C30F
                              <1>
                                        add
                                              bx, 15
                              <1>
2031 0000A8E9 66C1EB04
                                         shr bx, 4 ; 16 dir entries per sector
2032 0000A8ED 6609DB
                               <1>
                                         or
                                               bx, bx
2033 0000A8F0 7405
                              <1>
                                        jz
                                               short loc_save_dir_buff_stc_retn
2034
                               <1>
                                        ;mov ecx, ebx
2035 0000A8F2 8B4664
                                              eax, [esi+LD_ROOTBegin] ; 26/02/2016
                               <1>
                                         mov
2036 0000A8F5 EB23
                               <1>
                                              short loc_write_directory_to_disk
                                        jmp
2037
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_save_dir_buff_stc_retn:
2038
2039 0000A8F7 F9
                               <1>
                                       stc
2040
                               <1> loc_save_dir_buff_inv_data_retn:
                                     ; 15/10/2016 (ODh -> 29)
2041
                               <1>
2042 0000A8F8 B01D
                                         mov al, 29; Invalid data!
                               <1>
2043 0000A8FA C605[28610100]00
                              <1>
                                        mov byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 0
2044 0000A901 EB05
                               <1>
                                       jmp short loc_save_dir_buff_retn
2045
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_write_directory_to_disk_err:
2046
2047
                               <1> ; 15/10/2016 (disk write error code, 1Dh -> 18)
2048 0000A903 B812000000
                               <1>
                                        mov eax, 18; Drive not ready or write error
2049
                               <1>
2050
                               <1> loc_save_dir_buff_retn:
2051 0000A908 BB00000800
                               <1>
                                        mov ebx, Directory_Buffer
2052 0000A90D 5E
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                              esi
2053 0000A90E C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
2054
                               <1>
2055
                               <1> loc_save_sub_dir_buffer:
                               <1> ; ebx = 0
2056
2057 0000A90F 83E802
                               <1>
                                         sub eax, 2
2058 0000A912 8A5E13
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              bl, [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
                                        mul ebx
2059 0000A915 F7E3
                               <1>
2060 0000A917 034668
                               <1>
                                        add eax, [esi+LD_DATABegin]
2061
                               <1>
                                       ;mov ecx, ebx
2062
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_write_directory_to_disk:
2063
2064 0000A91A 89D9
                               <1>
                                        mov ecx, ebx
2065 0000A91C BB00000800
                               <1>
                                               ebx, Directory_Buffer
                                         mov
2066 0000A921 E8A34E0000
                               <1>
                                         call disk write
2067 0000A926 72DB
                               <1>
                                              short loc_write_directory_to_disk_err
                                        jc
2068
                               <1>
2069
                               <1> loc_save_dir_buff_validate_retn:
                               <1> mov byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 1
2070 0000A928 C605[28610100]01
2071 0000A92F 31C0
                               <1>
                                        xor
                                              eax, eax
                                         ; 26/02/2016
2072
                                <1>
                                         jmp short loc_save_dir_buff_retn
2073 0000A931 EBD5
                                <1>
2074
                                <1>
                                <1> update_parent_dir_lmdt:
2075
2076
                                       ; 29/12/2017
                                <1>
2077
                                <1>
                                         ; 22/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
2078
                                <1>
                                        ; 01/08/2011
2079
                                        ; 16/10/2010
                                <1>
2080
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                        ; INPUT ->
2081
2082
                                <1>
                                               none
2083
                                <1>
                                        ; OUTPUT ->
                                               (last modification date & time of the parent dir
2084
                                <1>
                                         ;
2085
                                <1>
                                               will be changed/updated)
2086
                                <1>
                                         ; (EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX, EDI will be changed)
2087
                                <1>
2088
                                <1>
2089 0000A933 29C0
                                               eax, eax
                                <1>
                                         sub
2090 0000A935 8A25[FC580100]
                                <1>
                                               ah, [Current_Dir_Level]
2091 0000A93B A0[FD580100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               al, [Current_FATType]
2092 0000A940 3C01
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                               al, 1
2093 0000A942 723A
                                <1>
                                               short loc_UPDLMDT_proc_retn
                                         jb
2094
                                <1>
2095
                                <1> loc_update_parent_dir_lm_date_time:
```

```
2096 0000A944 08E4
                                <1>
                                                 ah, ah
                                           or
2097 0000A946 7436
                                <1>
                                                 short loc_UPDLMDT_proc_retn
                                 <1>
                                           push esi; *
2099 0000A948 56
                                 <1>
2100 0000A949 8825[A0630100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [UPDLMDT_CDirLevel], ah
2101 0000A94F 8B15[F8580100]
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, [Current_Dir_FCluster]
                                          mov
2102 0000A955 8915[A1630100]
                                                 [UPDLMDT_CDirFCluster], edx
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                 <1>
2104 0000A95B FECC
                                 <1>
                                          dec
                                                 ah
2105 0000A95D B90C000000
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ecx, 12
2106 0000A962 BE[5F610100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov esi, PATH_Array
2107
                                 <1>
2108 0000A967 8825[FC580100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [Current_Dir_Level], ah
2109 0000A96D 08E4
                                                 ah, ah
                                 <1>
                                          or
                                                 short loc_update_parent_dir_lmdt_load_sub_dir_1
2110 0000A96F 750E
                                 <1>
2111 0000A971 803D[FD580100]02
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [Current_FATType], 2
                                           cmp
2112 0000A978 770B
                                 <1>
                                           ja
                                                 short loc_update_parent_dir_lmdt_load_sub_dir_2
2113 0000A97A 28C0
                                                al, al ; eax = 0
                                 <1>
                                           sub
2114 0000A97C EB0A
                                                short loc_update_parent_dir_lmdt_load_sub_dir_3
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
2115
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_UPDLMDT_proc_retn:
2116
2117 0000A97E C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
2118
                                 <1>
                                <1> loc_update_parent_dir_lmdt_load_sub_dir_1:
2119
                                          mov al, 16
2120 0000A97F B010
                                <1>
2121 0000A981 F6E4
                                 <1>
                                          mul
                                                 ah
2122 0000A983 01C6
                                <1>
                                           add
                                                esi, eax
                                 <1>
2124
                                 <1> loc_update_parent_dir_lmdt_load_sub_dir_2:
2125 0000A985 8B460C
                                 <1>
                                          mov eax, [esi+12]; Parent Dir First Cluster
2126
                                 <1>
2127
                                 <1> loc_update_parent_dir_lmdt_load_sub_dir_3:
2128 0000A988 A3[F8580100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [Current_Dir_FCluster], eax
2129
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                esi, 16
2130 0000A98D 83C610
2131 0000A990 66BF[8662]
                                                di, Dir_File_Name
                                 <1>
                                          mov
2132 0000A994 F3A4
                                <1>
                                          rep
                                                movsb
                                 <1>
                                                esi, Logical_DOSDisks
2134 0000A996 BE00010900
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ebx, ebx
2135 0000A99B 29DB
                                 <1>
                                          sub
2136 0000A99D 8A3D[FE580100]
                                <1>
                                                bh, [Current_Drv]
                                          mov
                                          add
2137 0000A9A3 01DE
                                <1>
                                                esi, ebx
2138 0000A9A5 E88FF7FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call reload_current_directory
2139 0000A9AA 7230
                                          jc
                                                short loc_update_parent_dir_lmdt_restore_cdirlevel
                                <1>
                                <1>
2140
2141
                                <1> loc_update_parent_dir_lmdt_locate_dir:
                                <1>
2142 0000A9AC BE[86620100]
                                          mov esi, Dir_File_Name
2143 0000A9B1 6631C9
                                <1>
                                          xor cx, cx
                                                ax, 0810h ; Only directories
2144 0000A9B4 66B81008
                                <1>
                                          mov
2145 0000A9B8 E8B5F6FFFF
                                <1>
                                           call locate_current_dir_file
2146
                                <1>
                                          ; EDI = DirBuff Directory Entry Address
2147 0000A9BD 721D
                                <1>
                                        jc short loc_update_parent_dir_lmdt_restore_cdirlevel
2148
                                 <1>
2149 0000A9BF E836FEFFFF
                                          call convert_current_date_time
                                <1>
2150 0000A9C4 66895712
                                 <1>
                                          mov [edi+18], dx ; Last Access Date
2151 0000A9C8 66895718
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [edi+24], dx ; Last Write Date
                                                [edi+22], ax ; Last Write Time
2152 0000A9CC 66894716
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                 <1>
                                          mov byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 2
call save_directory_buffer
2154 0000A9D0 C605[28610100]02
                                 <1>
2155 0000A9D7 E8BCFEFFFF
                                 <1>
2156
                                 <1>
                                          ; 29/12/2017
2157
                                 <1>
                                          ;jc short loc_update_parent_dir_lmdt_restore_cdirlevel
2158
                                 <1>
                                          ;xor al, al
2159
                                 <1> loc_update_parent_dir_lmdt_restore_cdirlevel:
2160
                                 <1>
                                       current directory level restoration
                                          mov ah, [UPDLMDT_CDirLevel]
mov [Current_Dir_Level], ah
2161 0000A9DC 8A25[A0630100]
                                 <1>
2162 0000A9E2 8825[FC580100]
                                 <1>
2163 0000A9E8 8B15[A1630100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov edx, [UPDLMDT_CDirFCluster]
2164 0000A9EE 8915[F8580100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [Current_Dir_FCluster], edx
2165
                                 <1>
2166 0000A9F4 5E
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                 esi ; *
2167 0000A9F5 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
2168
                                 <1>
                                 <1> delete_longname:
2169
2170
                                 <1>
                                        ; 27/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
2171
                                 <1>
                                          ; 01/08/2011 (DIR.ASM, 'proc_delete_longname')
                                          ; 14/03/2010
2172
                                 <1>
2173
                                          ; INPUT ->
                                 <1>
2174
                                 <1>
                                                EAX = Directory Entry (Index) Number (< 65536)
                                          ;
2175
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
2176
                                 <1>
                                                cf = 0 \rightarrow OK \quad (EAX = 0)
2177
                                 <1>
                                                 cf = 1 -> error code in EAX (AL)
2178
2179
                                           ; (Modified registers: EAX, EDX, ECX, EBX, EDI)
                                 <1>
2180
                                 <1>
2181 0000A9F6 66A3[D0630100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [DLN_EntryNumber], ax
2182 0000A9FC C605[D2630100]40
                                                  byte [DLN_40h], 40h
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                 <1>
2184 0000AA03 E858000000
                                 <1>
                                          call locate_current_dir_entry
2185 0000AA08 7308
                                 <1>
                                           jnc
                                                 short loc_dln_check_attributes
2186 0000AA0A C3
                                 <1>
2187
                                 <1>
2188
                                 <1> loc_dln_longname_not_found:
2189 0000AA0B B802000000
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, 2
                                           stc
2190 0000AA10 F9
                                 <1>
2191 0000AA11 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
2192
                                <1>
2193
                                <1> loc_dln_check_attributes:
                                          mov al, OFh ; long name
2194 0000AA12 B00F
                                <1>
2195 0000AA14 8A670B
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ah, [edi+0Bh] ; dir entry attributes
2196 0000AA17 38C4
                                <1>
                                           cmp
2197 0000AA19 75F0
                                <1>
                                                short loc_dln_longname_not_found
                                           jne
2198 0000AA1B 8A27
                                 <1>
                                                ah, [edi]
                                          mov
```

```
2199 0000AA1D 2A25[D2630100]
                                               ah, [DLN_40h]
                               <1>
                                         sub
2200 0000AA23 76E6
                                               short loc_dln_longname_not_found
                                <1>
                                          jna
2201 0000AA25 80FC14
                                                ah, 14h ; 84-64=20 -> 20*13=260 bytes
                                <1>
                                          cmp
2202 0000AA28 77E1
                                                short loc_dln_longname_not_found
                                <1>
                                          ja
2203
                                <1>
2204 0000AA2A C607E5
                                <1>
                                                byte [edi], OE5h ; deleted sign
                                         mov
2205 0000AA2D C605[28610100]02
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 2 ; changed/write sign
2206 0000AA34 C605[D2630100]00 <1>
                                                byte [DLN_40h], 0 ; 40h -> 0
                                         mov
2207
                                <1>
2208
                                <1> loc_dln_delete_next_ln_entry:
2209 0000AA3B 80FC01
                                        cmp ah, 1
                                <1>
2210 0000AA3E 7616
                                <1>
                                          jna
                                               short loc_dln_longname_retn
2211
                                <1> loc_dln_delete_next_ln_entry_0:
2212 0000AA40 66FF05[D0630100]
                                <1> inc word [DLN_EntryNumber]
2213 0000AA47 0FB705[D0630100]
                                <1>
                                         movzx eax, word [DLN_EntryNumber]
2214 0000AA4E E80D000000
                                <1>
                                         call locate_current_dir_entry
2215 0000AA53 73BD
                                <1>
                                          jnc short loc_dln_check_attributes
2216
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_dln_longname_stc_retn:
2217
2218 0000AA55 C3
                                <1>
2219
                                <1>
2220
                                <1> loc_dln_longname_retn:
2221
                                <1>
                                         ;cmp byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 2
2222
                                <1>
                                         ; jne short loc_dln_longname_retn_xor_eax
2223 0000AA56 E83DFEFFFF
                                <1>
                                          call save_directory_buffer
2224 0000AA5B 72F8
                                <1>
                                               short loc_dln_longname_stc_retn
                                          jc
2225
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_dln_longname_retn_xor_eax:
2227 0000AA5D 31C0
                                <1>
                                         xor eax, eax
2228 0000AA5F C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
2229
                                <1>
2230
                                <1> locate_current_dir_entry:
                                      ; 16/10/2016
2231
                                <1>
2232
                                         ; 15/10/2016
                                <1>
2233
                                <1>
                                         ; 23/03/2016
2234
                                <1>
                                         ; 27/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                         ; 01/08/2011 (DIR.ASM, 'proc_locate_current_dir_entry')
2235
                                <1>
2236
                                <1>
                                        ; 07/03/2010
                                        ; INPUT ->
2237
                                <1>
2238
                                <1>
                                         ;
                                               EAX = Directory Entry (Index) Number (< 65536)
2239
                                <1>
                                         ; OUTPUT ->
2240
                                <1>
                                               EDI = Directory Entry Address
                                                EAX = Cluster Number of Directory Buffer
2241
                                <1>
                                               EBX = Directory Buffer Entry Offset
2242
                                <1>
2243
                                <1>
                                               ECX = DirBuff Valid Data identifier (CL)
2244
                                <1>
                                               If CF = 0 and CL = 2 then
2245
                                <1>
                                                 directory buffer modified and
2246
                                                   must be written to disk.
2247
                                <1>
                                                If CF = 0 and CL = 1 then
                                          ;
2248
                                <1>
                                                  dir buffer has been written to disk, already.
2249
                                <1>
                                                CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX (AL)
2250
                                <1>
2251
                                <1>
                                          ; (Modified registers: EAX, EDX, ECX, EBX, EDI)
2252
                                <1>
2253
                                <1> loc_locate_current_dir_entry:
2254 0000AA60 56
                                <1>
                                      push esi
2255 0000AA61 89C1
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               ecx, eax
2256 0000AA63 BA20000000
                                <1>
                                         mov edx, 32
                                         mul
2257 0000AA68 F7E2
                                <1>
                                               edx
2258 0000AA6A A3[DC630100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               [LCDE_ByteOffset], eax
2259 0000AA6F 31DB
                                <1>
                                               ebx, ebx
                                         xor
2260 0000AA71 8A3D[FE580100]
                                         mov bh, [Current_Drv]
                                <1>
2261 0000AA77 A0[26610100]
                                <1>
                                          mov al, [DirBuff_DRV]
2262 0000AA7C 2C41
                                <1>
                                         sub al, 'A'
2263 0000AA7E BE00010900
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                                         add esi, ebx cmp bh, al
2264 0000AA83 01DE
                                <1>
2265 0000AA85 38C7
                                <1>
                                       cmp pm, ar
jne loc_lcde_reload_current_directory
2266 0000AA87 0F8592000000
                                <1>
2267
                                <1> loc_lcde_cdl_check:
                                      cmp byte [Current_Dir_Level], 0
2268 0000AA8D 803D[FC580100]00
                                <1>
2269 0000AA94 772A
                                <1>
                                               short loc_lcde_calc_dirbuff_cluster_offset
                                          jа
                                         ; 27/02/2016
2270
                                <1>
2271
                                <1>
                                         ; TRDOS v1 has bug here for FAT32 fs !
2272
                                <1>
                                         ; (Root Directory Entries for FAT32 = 0)
                                         cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 3 ; FAT32
2273 0000AA96 807E0303
                                <1>
2274 0000AA9A 7324
                                         jnb short loc_lcde_calc_dirbuff_cluster_offset
                                <1>
2275
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_lcde_cdl_check_FAT12_16:
2276
2277 0000AA9C 668B4617
                                         mov ax, [esi+LD_BPB+RootDirEnts]
                                <1>
2278 0000AAA0 6648
                                <1>
                                          dec
                                               ax
                                <1>
                                         ;xor dx, dx
2280 0000AAA2 6639C8
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                               ax, cx; cx = Directory Entry (Index) Number
                                                short loc_lcde_stc_12h_retn
2281 0000AAA5 720E
                                <1>
2282 0000AAA7 66890D[D4630100] <1>
                                         mov [LCDE_EntryIndex], cx
                         <1>
                                       xor eax, eax
2283 0000AAAE 31C0
                                         jmp loc_lcde_check_dir_buffer_cluster
2284 0000AAB0 E993000000
                               <1>
                               <1>
2285
2286
                              <1> loc_lcde_stc_12h_retn:
                             <1> pop esi <1> mov ebx,
2287 0000AAB5 5E
2288 0000AAB6 89CB
                                               ebx, ecx
2289 0000AAB8 89D1
                             <1>
                                         mov ecx, edx
                              <1>
2290
                                         ; 16/10/2016 (12h -> 12)
2291 0000AABA B80C000000
                               <1>
                                         mov eax, 12; No more files
                               <1>
2292 0000AABF C3
                                        retn
2293
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_lcde_calc_dirbuff_cluster_offset:
2294
                                     mov bl, [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
                               <1>
2295 0000AAC0 8A5E13
2296 0000AAC3 30FF
                               <1>
                                               bh, bh
                                         xor
                             <1> mov ax, <1> mul bx
2297 0000AAC5 668B4611
                                               ax, [esi+LD_BPB+BytesPerSec]
2298 0000AAC9 66F7E3
                              <1> or dx, dx ; If bytes per cluster > 32KB it is invalid
2299 0000AACC 6609D2
2300 0000AACF 755D
                               <1> jnz short loc_lcde_invalid_format
2301
                                <1>
                                         ;mov ecx, eax
```

```
2302 0000AAD1 6689C1
                                <1>
                                                cx, ax; BYTES PER CLUSTER
                                          mov
2303 0000AAD4 A1[DC630100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, [LCDE_ByteOffset]
2304
                                <1>
                                          ;sub edx, edx
2305 0000AAD9 F7F1
                                <1>
                                          div
                                                ecx
2306 0000AADB 3DFFFF0000
                                <1>
                                                eax, 65535
                                          cmp
2307 0000AAE0 774C
                                <1>
                                                short loc_lcde_invalid_format
                                          ja
2308
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                          ; cluster sequence number of directory (< 65536)
2310 0000AAE2 66A3[D6630100]
                                                [LCDE_ClusterSN], ax
                                <1>
2311
                                <1>
2312 0000AAE8 6689D0
                                                ax, dx ; byte offset in cluster (directory buffer)
                                <1>
                                          mov
2313 0000AAEB 66BB2000
                                <1>
                                          mov bx, 32; i 1 dir entry = 32 bytes
2314 0000AAEF 6629D2
                                <1>
                                          \operatorname{sub} \operatorname{dx}, \operatorname{dx}; 0
2315 0000AAF2 66F7F3
                                          div bx
                                <1>
2316 0000AAF5 66A3[D4630100]
                                <1>
                                          mov [LCDE_EntryIndex], ax ; dir entry index/sequence number
2317
                                                                  ; (in directory buffer/cluster)
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_lcde_get_current_sub_dir_fcluster:
2318
2319 0000AAFB A1[F8580100]
                                <1>
                                         mov eax, [Current_Dir_FCluster]
2320
                                <1>
2321
                                 <1> loc_lcde_get_next_cluster:
2322 0000AB00 66833D[D6630100]00 <1>
                                      cmp word [LCDE_ClusterSN], 0
2323 0000AB08 763E
                                <1>
                                          jna short loc_lcde_check_dir_buffer_cluster
2324 0000AB0A A3[D8630100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                [LCDE_Cluster], eax
                                <1>
2325 0000AB0F E834100000
                                          call get_next_cluster
                                <1>
<1>
                                          jc short loc_lcde_check_gnc_error
2326 0000AB14 7220
                                          dec
2327 0000AB16 66FF0D[D6630100]
                                                word [LCDE_ClusterSN]
2328 0000AB1D EBE1
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short loc_lcde_get_next_cluster
                                <1>
2330
                                <1> loc_lcde_reload_current_directory:
                                       push ecx
2331 0000AB1F 51
                                <1>
2332 0000AB20 E814F6FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call reload_current_directory
2333 0000AB25 59
                                <1>
2334 0000AB26 0F8361FFFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jnc loc_lcde_cdl_check
2335 0000AB2C 5E
                                <1>
                                          pop esi
2336 0000AB2D C3
                                <1>
2337
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_lcde_invalid_format:
2338
                                <1> ; 15/10/2016 (0Bh -> 28)
                                                eax, 28 ; Invalid Format !
2340 0000AB2E B81C000000
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                <1> loc_lcde_drive_not_ready_read_err:
2341
2342 0000AB33 F9
                                <1>
                                        stc
2343 0000AB34 5E
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                 esi
2344 0000AB35 C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
2345
                                <1>
2346
                                <1> loc_lcde_check_gnc_error:
2347 0000AB36 09C0
                                <1>
                                                eax, eax
                                          or
2348 0000AB38 75F9
                                <1>
                                          jnz
                                                short loc_lcde_drive_not_ready_read_err
2349 0000AB3A 66FF0D[D6630100] <1>
                                          dec
                                                word [LCDE_ClusterSN]
                                          jnz short loc_lcde_invalid_format
2350 0000AB41 75EB
                                <1>
                                                eax, [LCDE_Cluster]
2351 0000AB43 A1[D8630100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
2352
                                <1>
2353
                                <1> loc_lcde_check_dir_buffer_cluster:
2354 0000AB48 3B05[2D610100]
                                                eax, [DirBuff_Cluster]
                                <1>
                                          cmp
2355 0000AB4E 755C
                                                short loc_lcde_load_dir_cluster
                                <1>
                                          jne
2356 0000AB50 803D[28610100]00
                                <1>
                                                byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 0
2357 0000AB57 7727
                                <1>
                                          jа
                                                short lcde_check_dir_buffer_cluster_next
2358 0000AB59 803D[FC580100]00
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [Current_Dir_Level], 0
                                              short loc_lcde_load_dir_cluster_0
2359 0000AB60 775F
                                <1>
                                          ja
                                          ; 27/02/2016
2360
                                <1>
2361
                                <1>
                                          ; TRDOS v1 has bug here for FAT32 fs !
2362 0000AB62 807E0303
                                <1>
                                          cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 3 ; FAT32
2363 0000AB66 7359
                                <1>
                                          jnb short loc_lcde_load_dir_cluster_0
2364
                                <1>
2365 0000AB68 0FB74E17
                                          movzx ecx, word [esi+LD_BPB+RootDirEnts]
                                <1>
2366 0000AB6C 6683C10F
                                <1>
                                          add cx, 15; round up (16 entries per sector)
2367 0000AB70 66C1E904
                                <1>
                                          shr
                                                cx, 4 ; 1 sector contains 16 dir entries
2368
                                <1>
2369 0000AB74 8B4664
                                <1>
                                                    eax, [esi+LD_ROOTBegin]
2370 0000AB77 EB54
                                <1>
                                          jmp short loc_lcde_load_dir_cluster_1
2371
                                 <1>
                                <1> loc_lcde_validate_dirBuff:
2373 0000AB79 C605[28610100]01
                                          mov byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 1
                                <1>
2374
                                 <1>
                                <1> lcde_check_dir_buffer_cluster_next:
2375
2376 0000AB80 0FB71D[D4630100]
                                <1>
                                          movzx ebx, word [LCDE_EntryIndex]
                                          cmp bx, [DirBuff_LastEntry]
2377 0000AB87 663B1D[2B610100]
                                <1>
2378 0000AB8E 779E
                                                short loc_lcde_invalid_format
                                <1>
                                          ja
2379 0000AB90 B820000000
                                 <1>
                                                eax, 32
                                          mov
2380 0000AB95 F7E3
                                 <1>
                                          mul
                                                ebx
2381
                                 <1>
                                          ;or
                                                edx, edx
2382
                                 <1>
                                          ;jnz short loc_lcde_invalid_format
2383
                                 <1>
2384 0000AB97 BF00000800
                                                 edi, Directory_Buffer
                                 <1>
                                          mov
2385 0000AB9C 01C7
                                          add
                                                 edi, eax ; add entry offset to buffer address
                                <1>
2386
                                <1>
2387
                                <1> loc_lcde_dir_buffer_last_check:
2388 0000AB9E A1[2D610100]
                                         mov eax, [DirBuff_Cluster]
                                <1>
2389 0000ABA3 0FB60D[28610100]
                                <1>
                                          movzx ecx, byte [DirBuff_ValidData]
2390
                                <1>
2391
                                 <1> loc_lcde_retn:
2392 0000ABAA 5E
                                <1>
                                        pop esi
2393 0000ABAB C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
2394
                                 <1>
2395
                                <1> loc lcde load dir cluster:
2396
                                <1>
                                          ;cmp byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 2
                                          ; jne short loc_lcde_load_dir_cluster_n2
2397
                                <1>
2398 0000ABAC 50
                                <1>
                                          push eax
2399 0000ABAD E8E6FCFFFF
                                <1>
                                          call save_directory_buffer
2400 0000ABB2 58
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                eax
2401 0000ABB3 72F5
                                <1>
                                          jс
                                                short loc_lcde_retn
2402
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_lcde_load_dir_cluster_n2:
2403
2404 0000ABB5 C605[28610100]00
                                <1> mov byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 0
```

```
2405 0000ABBC A3[2D610100]
                                <1>
                                          mov [DirBuff Cluster], eax
2406
                                 <1>
2407
                                 <1> loc_lcde_load_dir_cluster_0:
2408 0000ABC1 83E802
                                         sub eax, 2
                                 <1>
2409 0000ABC4 0FB64E13
                                 <1>
                                           movzx ecx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
2410 0000ABC8 F7E1
                                 <1>
                                          mul ecx
2411 0000ABCA 034668
                                <1>
                                          add eax, [esi+LD_DATABegin]
                                 <1>
2413
                                 <1> loc_lcde_load_dir_cluster_1:
                                       mov ebx, Directory_Buffer
2414 0000ABCD BB00000800
                                 <1>
                                          ; ecx = sector count
2415
                                 <1>
2416 0000ABD2 E8014C0000
                                 <1>
                                         call disk_read
2417 0000ABD7 73A0
                                 <1>
                                          jnc short loc_lcde_validate_dirBuff
2418
                                 <1>
2419
                                 <1>
                                          ; 15/10/2016
2420
                                 <1>
                                          ; (Disk read error instead of drv not ready err)
2421 0000ABD9 B811000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, 17; Drive not ready or read error!
                                           jmp short loc_lcde_retn
2422 0000ABDE EBCA
                                 <1>
2423
                                 <1>
2424
                                 <1>
                                 <1> remove_file:
2425
                                        ; 15/10/2016
2426
                                 <1>
                                           ; 28/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
2427
                                 <1>
                                          ; 10/04/2011 (FILE.ASM, 'proc_delete_file')
2428
                                 <1>
2429
                                 <1>
                                         ; 09/08/2010
2430
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
                                                 EDI = Directory Buffer Entry Address
2431
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                                 CX = Directory Buffer Entry Counter/Index
2432
                                 <1>
                                                  BL = Longname Entry Length
2433
                                 <1>
                                           ;
2434
                                 <1>
                                                  BH = Logical DOS Drive Number
                                           ;
2435
                                 <1>
2436 0000ABE0 29C0
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 eax, eax
2437 0000ABE2 88FC
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ah, bh
2438 0000ABE4 BE00010900
                                                 esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2439 0000ABE9 01C6
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 esi, eax
2440
                                 <1>
2441 0000ABEB 807E0301
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [esi+LD_FATType], 1
2442 0000ABEF 7312
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
                                                 short loc_del_fat_file
2443
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [esi+LD_FSType], 0A1h
2444 0000ABF1 807E04A1
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
2445 0000ABF5 7406
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_del_fs_file
                                           jе
2446
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_del_file_invalid_format:
2447
2448 0000ABF7 30E4
                                        xor ah, ah
                                 <1>
2449
                                 <1>
                                          ; 15/10/2016 (OBh -> 28)
2450 0000ABF9 B01C
                                 <1>
                                          mov al, 28 ; Invalid Format
2451 0000ABFB F9
                                 <1>
                                          stc
2452 0000ABFC C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
2453
                                 <1>
2454
                                 <1> loc_del_fs_file:
2455 0000ABFD E83F0F0000
                                 <1> call delete_fs_file
2456 0000AC02 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
2457
                                 <1>
2458
                                 <1> loc_del_fat_file:
2459 0000AC03 E808000000
                                 <1> call delete_directory_entry
2460 0000AC08 7205
                                 <1>
                                           jc short loc_del_file_err_retn
2461
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_delfile_unlink_cluster_chain:
2462
2463 0000AC0A E863170000
                                          call truncate_cluster_chain
                                 <1>
2464
                                 <1>
                                           ;jc
                                                short loc_del_file_err_retn
2465
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_delfile_return:
2466
2467
                                 <1> loc_del_file_err_retn:
2468 0000AC0F C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
2469
                                 <1>
2470
                                 <1> delete_directory_entry:
2471
                                 <1>
                                       ; 15/10/2016
2472
                                 <1>
                                           ; 28/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                          ; 01/08/2011 (DIR.ASM, 'proc_delete_directory_entry')
2473
                                 <1>
2474
                                 <1>
                                          ; 10/04/2011
                                          ; TNPUT ->
2475
                                 <1>
2476
                                                 ESI = Logical Dos Drive Descripton Table Address
                                 <1>
                                          ;
2477
                                 <1>
                                                 EDI = Directory Buffer Entry Address
2478
                                 <1>
                                                 CX = Directory Buffer Entry Counter/Index
                                           ;
2479
                                 <1>
                                                 BL = Longname Entry Length
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
2480
                                 <1>
                                                ESI = Logical dos drive descripton table address
2481
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                 EAX = First cluster to be truncated/unlinked
2482
                                 <1>
                                                  CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX (AL)
2483
                                 <1>
                                                  CF = 0 \& BH \iff 0 \implies LMDT write error (BH = 1)
2484
                                 <1>
2485
                                 <1>
                                                  CF = 0 \& BL \iff 0 \implies Long name delete error (BL = FFh)
2486
                                 <1>
2487
                                           ; (EDI, EBX, ECX register contents will be changed)
                                 <1>
2488
                                 <1>
2489 0000AC10 881D[6A630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [DelFile_LNEL], bl
2490 0000AC16 66890D[68630100]
                                                 [DelFile_EntryCounter], cx
                                 <1>
                                          mov
2491
                                 <1>
2492 0000AC1D 668B4714
                                                 ax, [edi+20]; First Cluster High Word
                                 <1>
2493 0000AC21 C1E010
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                 eax, 16
2494 0000AC24 668B471A
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ax, [edi+26]; First Cluster Low Word
                                 <1>
2496 0000AC28 A3[64630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [DelFile_FCluster], eax
2497
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc del short name:
2498
                                                 byte [edi], OE5h ; Deleted sign
2499 0000AC2D C607E5
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2500
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 2
2501 0000AC30 C605[28610100]02
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2502 0000AC37 E85CFCFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call save_directory_buffer
2503 0000AC3C 723D
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 short loc_delete_direntry_err_return
2504
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_del_long_name:
                                           movzx edx, byte [DelFile_LNEL]
2506 0000AC3E 0FB615[6A630100]
                                 <1>
2507 0000AC45 08D2
                                 <1>
                                                dl, dl
                                           or
```

```
2508 0000AC47 7416
                                  <1>
                                                  short loc_del_dir_entry_update_parent_dir_lm_date
2509
                                  <1>
2510 0000AC49 8835[6A630100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  byte [DelFile_LNEL], dh ; 0
2511
                                  <1>
                                           movzx eax, word [DelFile_EntryCounter]
2512 0000AC4F 0FB705[68630100]
                                  <1>
2513 0000AC56 29D0
                                  <1>
                                           sub eax, edx
                                           ; jnc short loc_del_long_name_continue
2514
                                  <1>
2515 0000AC58 7205
                                  <1>
                                                  short loc_del_dir_entry_update_parent_dir_lm_date
2516
                                  <1>
2517
                                  <1> ;loc_del_direntry_inv_data_return: ; 15/10/2016 (ODh -> 29)
                                           mov eax, 29; ODh (TRDOS 8086); Invalid data
2518
                                  <1> ;
2519
                                  <1>;
2520
                                  <1>
                                  <1> loc_del_long_name_continue:
2521
2522
                                  <1>
                                          ; AX = Directory Entry Number of the long name last entry
2523 0000AC5A E897FDFFFF
                                           call delete_longname
                                  <1>
2524
                                  <1>
                                           ;jc
                                                  short loc_delete_direntry_err_return
2525
                                  <1>
2526
                                  <1> loc_del_dir_entry_update_parent_dir_lm_date:
2527 0000AC5F 801D[6A630100]00
                                  <1>
                                                 byte [DelFile_LNEL], 0 ; 0FFh if cf = 1
2528
                                  <1>
2529 0000AC66 E8C8FCFFFF
                                           call update_parent_dir_lmdt
                                  <1>
2530 0000AC6B B700
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  bh, 0
2531 0000AC6D 80D700
                                  <1>
                                                  bh, 0
                                           adc
2532
                                  <1>
2533 0000AC70 8A1D[6A630100]
                                  <1>
                                                  bl, byte [DelFile_LNEL]
                                           mov
2534
                                  <1>
                                  <1> loc_delete_direntry_return:
                                          mov eax, [DelFile_FCluster]
2536 0000AC76 A1[64630100]
                                  <1>
                                  <1> loc_delete_direntry_err_return:
2537
2538 0000AC7B C3
                                  <1>
                                          retn
2539
                                  <1>
2540
                                  <1> rename_directory_entry:
2541
                                  <1>
                                         ; 13/11/2017
2542
                                  <1>
                                           ; 15/10/2016
2543
                                  <1>
                                           ; 06/03/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
2544
                                  <1>
                                           ; 01/08/2011 (DIR.ASM, 'proc_rename_directory_entry')
2545
                                  <1>
                                           ; 19/11/2010
                                          ; INPUT -> (Current Directory)
2546
                                  <1>
2547
                                  <1>
                                                  CX = Directory Entry Number
2548
                                  <1>
                                                  EAX = First Cluster number of file or directory
2549
                                  <1>
                                                  EBX = Longname Length (dir entry count) (< 256)
2550
                                  <1>
                                                  ESI = New file (or directory) name (no path).
2551
                                  <1>
                                                       (ASCIIZ string)
                                           ;
2552
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
2553
                                  <1>
                                                  CF = 0 \rightarrow successfull
                                                  CF = 1 -> error code in EAX (AL)
2554
                                  <1>
                                           ;
2555
                                           ; (EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX, ESI, EDI will be changed)
2556
                                  <1>
2557
                                  <1>
2558 0000AC7C 803D[FD580100]00
                                  <1>
                                                  byte [Current_FATType], 0
2559 0000AC83 7706
                                  <1>
                                                  short loc_rename_directory_entry
2561 0000AC85 E8B80E0000
                                  <1>
                                           call rename_fs_file_or_directory
2562 0000AC8A C3
                                  <1>
2563
                                  <1>
2564
                                  <1> loc_rename_directory_entry:
2565 0000AC8B 881D[6A630100]
                                  <1>
                                          mov [DelFile_LNEL], bl
2566 0000AC91 66890D[68630100]
                                                  [DelFile_EntryCounter], cx
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2567 0000AC98 A3[64630100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [DelFile_FCluster], eax
                                  <1>
2569 0000AC9D 0FB7C1
                                  <1>
                                           movzx eax, cx
2570 0000ACA0 E8BBFDFFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call locate_current_dir_entry
2571 0000ACA5 7308
                                  <1>
                                           jnc short loc_rename_direntry_check_fcluster
2572
                                  <1>
2573
                                  <1> loc_rename_direntry_pop_retn:
2574 0000ACA7 C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
2575
                                  <1>
2576
                                  <1> loc_rename_direntry_pop_invd_retn:
2577 0000ACA8 F9
                                  <1>
2578
                                  <1> loc_rename_direntry_invd_retn:
                                           ; 15/10/2016 (0Dh -> 29)
2579
                                  <1>
2580 0000ACA9 B81D000000
                                  <1>
                                                 eax, 29 ; Invalid data
                                  <1> loc_rename_retn:
2581
2582 0000ACAE C3
                                  <1>
2583
                                  <1>
2584
                                  <1> loc_rename_direntry_check_fcluster:
2585 0000ACAF 668B5714
                                      mov dx, [edi+20] ; First Cluster HW
                                  <1>
2586 0000ACB3 C1E210
                                  <1>
                                           shl
                                                  edx, 16 ; 13/11/2017
2587 0000ACB6 668B571A
                                  <1>
                                                  dx, [edi+26]; First Cluster LW
                                           mov
2588 0000ACBA 3B15[64630100]
                                 <1>
                                                  edx, [DelFile_FCluster]
                                           cmp
2589 0000ACC0 75E6
                                  <1>
                                            jne short loc_rename_direntry_pop_invd_retn
                                  <1>
                                            ; ESI = New file (or directory) name. (ASCIIZ string)
                                           ; 06/03/2016
2591
                                  <1>
2592
                                  <1>
                                           ; TRDOS v2 - NOTE: 'convert_file_name' procedure
2593
                                  <1>
                                           ; has been modified for eliminating following situation.
2594
                                  <1>
2595
                                  <1>
                                           ; TRDOS v1 - NOTE: If file/dir name is more than 11 bytes
                                           ; without a dot, attributes (edi+11) byte will be overwritten !
2596
                                  <1>
                                            ; (Dot file name input must be proper for 11 byte dir entry
2597
                                  <1>
2598
                                  <1>
                                           ; type file name output.)
                                           call convert_file_name
2599 0000ACC2 E8A2F6FFFF
                                  <1>
                                  <1>
2601 0000ACC7 C605[28610100]02
                                                     byte [DirBuff ValidData], 2
                                  <1>
2602 0000ACCE E8C5FBFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call save_directory_buffer
2603 0000ACD3 72D9
                                  <1>
                                                  short loc_rename_retn
2604
                                  <1>
                                  <1> loc_rename_direntry_del_ln:
                                           movzx edx, byte [DelFile_LNEL]
2606 0000ACD5 0FB615[6A630100]
                                  <1>
2607 0000ACDC 08D2
                                  <1>
                                            or
                                                  dl, dl
2608 0000ACDE 7410
                                  <1>
                                                  short loc_rename_direntry_update_parent_dir_lm_date
2609
                                  <1>
2610 0000ACE0 0FB705[68630100]
                                  <1>
                                           movzx eax, word [DelFile_EntryCounter]
```

```
2611 0000ACE7 29D0
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                  eax, edx
2612 0000ACE9 72BE
                                 <1>
                                           jс
                                                  short loc_rename_direntry_invd_retn
2613
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_rename_direntry_del_ln_continue:
2614
2615
                                           ; EAX = Directory Entry Number of the long name last entry
                                 <1>
2616 0000ACEB E806FDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call delete_longname
2617
                                 <1>
2618
                                 <1> loc_rename_direntry_update_parent_dir_lm_date:
2619 0000ACF0 E83EFCFFFF
                                           call update_parent_dir_lmdt
                                 <1>
2620 0000ACF5 31C0
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                  eax, eax
2621 0000ACF7 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2622
                                 <1>
2623
                                 <1> move_source_file_to_destination_file:
2624
                                           ; 15/10/2016
                                 <1>
                                           ; 11/03/2016
2625
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/03/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
2626
2627
                                 <1>
                                           ; 01/08/2011 (FILE.ASM)
                                           ; 04/08/2010
2628
                                  <1>
2629
                                 <1>
2630
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                               Phase 1 -> Check destination file,
                                                          'not found' is required
2631
                                  <1>
2632
                                 <1>
                                               Phase 2 -> Check source file
2633
                                  <1>
                                                          'found' and proper attributes is required
                                               Phase 3 -> Make destination directory entry,
2634
                                 <1>
2635
                                 <1>
                                                      add new dir cluster or section if it is required
                                               Phase 4 -> Delete source directory entry.
2636
                                  <1>
2637
                                 <1>
                                                  cf = 1 causes to return before the phase 4.
2638
                                  <1>
                                                (source file protection against any possible errors)
2639
                                 <1>
2640
                                  <1>
                                           ; 08/05/2011 major modification
2641
                                 <1>
                                                        -> destination file deleting is removed
2642
                                 <1>
                                                        for msdos move/rename compatibility.
                                                        (Access denied error will return if
2643
                                  <1>
                                                        the destination file is found...)
2644
                                 <1>
2645
                                 <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
2646
                                  <1>
                                                ESI = Source File Pathname (Asciiz)
2647
                                 <1>
                                                    EDI = Destination File Pathname (Asciiz)
2648
                                  <1>
                                                    AL = 0 --> Interrupt (System call)
                                                    AL > 0 --> Command Interpreter (Question)
2649
                                 <1>
2650
                                 <1>
                                                    AL = 1 --> Question Phase
2651
                                  <1>
                                                    AL = 2 --> Progress Phase
2652
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
2653
                                  <1>
                                                cf = 0 \rightarrow OK
                                                    EAX = Destination directory first cluster
2654
                                 <1>
2655
                                 <1>
                                                    ESI = Logical DOS drive description table
                                                    EBX = Destination file structure offset
2656
                                 <1>
2657
                                 <1>
                                                    CX = 0 (CX > 0 --> calculate free space error)
2658
                                  <1>
                                                    cf = 1 -> Error code in EAX (AL)
2659
                                 <1>
2660
                                 <1>
                                           ; (EDX, ECX, EBX, ESI, EDI will be changed)
2661
                                 <1>
2662 0000ACF8 3C02
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  al, 2
2663 0000ACFA 0F847F010000
                                 <1>
                                           jе
                                                  msftdf_df2_check_directory
2664 0000AD00 A2[EA640100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [move_cmd_phase], al
2665
                                 <1>
2666
                                 <1> msftdf_parse_sf_path:
2667
                                 <1>
                                        ; ESI = ASCIIZ pathname (Source)
2668 0000AD05 57
                                 <1>
                                           push edi
2669 0000AD06 BF[E8630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edi, SourceFile Drv
                                                 parse_path_name
2670 0000AD0B E824F7FFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
2671 0000AD10 5E
                                 <1>
                                                 esi
                                           pop
2672 0000AD11 7211
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 short msftdf_psf_retn
2673
                                 <1>
2674
                                 <1> msftdf_parse_df_path:
2675
                                 <1>
                                          ; ESI = ASCIIZ pathname (Destination)
2676 0000AD13 BF[68640100]
                                 <1>
                                                 edi, DestinationFile_Drv
                                           mov
2677 0000AD18 E817F7FFF
                                 <1>
                                           call parse_path_name
2678 0000AD1D 7306
                                 <1>
                                                  short msftdf_check_sf_drv
2679
                                 <1>
2680 0000AD1F 3C01
                                 <1>
                                                  al, 1; File or directory name is not existing
                                           cmp
2681 0000AD21 7602
                                 <1>
                                                 short msftdf_check_sf_drv
                                           jna
2682
                                 <1>
2683
                                 <1> msftdf_stc_retn:
2684 0000AD23 F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
2685
                                 <1> msftdf_psf_retn:
2686 0000AD24 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2687
                                 <1>
2688
                                 <1> msftdf_check_sf_drv:
2689 0000AD25 A0[E8630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, [SourceFile_Drv]
2690
                                 <1>
2691
                                 <1> msftdf_check_df_drv:
2692 0000AD2A 8A15[68640100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 dl, [DestinationFile_Drv]
                                 <1>
2694
                                 <1> msftdf_compare_sf_df_drv:
                                <1>
                                           sub ebx, ebx
2695 0000AD30 29DB
2696 0000AD32 8A3D[FE580100]
                                <1>
                                           mov
                                                 bh, [Current_Drv]
2697 0000AD38 38C2
                                                 dl, al
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
2698 0000AD3A 7409
                                 <1>
                                           je short msftdf_check_sf_df_drv_ok
2699
                                 <1>
                                 <1> msftdf_not_same_drv:
2700
2701
                                 <1>
                                        ; DL = source file's drive number
2702 0000AD3C 88C6
                                           mov dh, al; destination file's drive number
                                 <1>
                                           ; 15/10/2016 (11h -> 21)
2703
                                 <1>
2704 0000AD3E B815000000
                                           mov eax, 21; Not the same drive
                                <1>
2705 0000AD43 F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
2706 0000AD44 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2707
                                 <1>
2708
                                 <1> msftdf_check_sf_df_drv_ok:
2709 0000AD45 8815[EB640100]
                                <1>
                                         mov [msftdf_sf_df_drv], dl
2710
                                 <1>
2711 0000AD4B 29C0
                                           sub eax, eax
                                <1>
2712 0000AD4D 88D4
                                 <1>
                                          mov ah, dl
2713 0000AD4F 0500010900
                                 <1>
                                           add eax, Logical_DOSDisks
```

```
2714 0000AD54 A3[EC640100]
                                                [msftdf_drv_offset], eax
                                 <1>
                                          mov
2715
                                 <1>
2716 0000AD59 38FA
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                dl, bh ; byte [Current_Drv]
2717 0000AD5B 7407
                                                 short msftdf_df_check_directory
                                 <1>
                                          je
2718
                                 <1>
                                <1> msftdf_change_drv:
2719
2720 0000AD5D E85EC1FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call change_current_drive
2721 0000AD62 726D
                                                short msftdf_df_error_retn
                                <1>
                                          jc
2722
                                <1>
2723
                                 <1> msftdf_check_destination_file:
2724
                                <1> msftdf_df_check_directory:
2725 0000AD64 BE[69640100]
                                          mov esi, DestinationFile_Directory
                                <1>
2726 0000AD69 803E20
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [esi], 20h
2727 0000AD6C 760F
                                                short msftdf_df_find_1
                                <1>
                                          jna
2728
                                <1>
2729
                                <1> msftdf_df_change_directory:
2730 0000AD6E FE05[D30C0100]
                                <1> inc byte [Restore_CDIR]
2731 0000AD74 30E4
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                ah, ah ; CD_COMMAND sign -> 0
2732 0000AD76 E8A3F0FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call change_current_directory
2733 0000AD7B 7254
                                <1>
                                                short msftdf_df_error_retn
                                          jc
2734
                                <1>
                                 <1> ;msftdf_df_change_prompt_dir_string:
2735
2736
                                        call change_prompt_dir_string
                                 <1> ;
2737
                                 <1>
2738
                                 <1> msftdf_df_find_1:
                                      mov esi, DestinationFile_Name
2739 0000AD7D BE[AA640100]
                                <1>
2740 0000AD82 803E20
                                <1>
                                          cmp byte [esi], 20h
2741 0000AD85 7631
                                <1>
                                          jna short msftdf_df_copy_sf_name
2742
                                <1>
2743
                                 <1> msftdf_df_find_2:
2744 0000AD87 6631C0
                                <1> xor ax, ax ; DestinationFile_AttributesMask -> any/zero
2745 0000AD8A E8D4D4FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call find_first_file
2746 0000AD8F 0F838D000000
                                <1>
                                          jnc msftdf_permission_denied_retn
2747
                                <1>
2748
                                <1> msftdf_df_check_error_code:
                                      ;cmp eax, 2 ; File not found error
2749
                                <1>
2750 0000AD95 3C02
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                al, 2
2751 0000AD97 7537
                                <1>
                                          jne short msftdf_df_stc_retn
2752
                                <1>
2753
                                <1> msftdf_df_check_fname:
2754
                                <1> ; 15/10/2016
2755 0000AD99 BE[AA640100]
2756 0000AD9E E87ED8FFFF
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, DestinationFile_Name ; *
                                         call check_filename
jnc short msftdf_convert_df_direntry_name
                                <1>
2757 0000ADA3 7307
                                <1>
2758
                                <1>
                                         ; invalid file name chars !
2759 0000ADA5 B81A000000
                                          mov eax, ERR_INV_FILE_NAME ; 26
                                <1>
                                                short msftdf_df_stc_retn
2760 0000ADAA EB24
                                <1>
                                          jmp
2761
                                <1>
2762
                                <1> msftdf_convert_df_direntry_name:
                                <1> ; mov esi, DestinationFile_Name ; *
2763
2764 0000ADAC BF[BA640100]
2765 0000ADB1 E8B3F5FFFF
                               <1>
                                          mov edi, DestinationFile_DirEntry
2765 0000ADB1 E8B3F5FFFF
                                        call convert_file_name
                                <1>
2766 0000ADB6 EB1A
                                <1>
                                          jmp short msftdf_restore_current_dir_1
2767
                                <1>
2768
                                <1> msftdf_df_copy_sf_name:
2769 0000ADB8 89F7
                                <1> mov edi, esi
2770 0000ADBA 57
2771 0000ADBB BE[2A640100]
                                <1>
                                          push edi
                               <1>
                                          mov esi, SourceFile_Name
                                         mov ecx, 12
                                <1>
2773
                                <1> msftdf_df_copy_sf_name_loop:
2774 0000ADC5 AC
                                <1> lodsb
2775 0000ADC6 AA
                                          stosb
                                <1>
                                         or al, al
jz short msftdf_df_copy_sf_name_ok
2776 0000ADC7 08C0
                                <1>
2777 0000ADC9 7402
                                <1>
2778 0000ADCB E2F8
                                <1>
                                          loop msftdf_df_copy_sf_name_loop
2779
                                <1> msftdf_df_copy_sf_name_ok:
2780 0000ADCD 5E
                                <1>
                                          pop esi
2781 0000ADCE EBB7
                                 <1>
                                          jmp short msftdf_df_find_2
2782
                                 <1>
2783
                                 <1> msftdf_df_stc_retn:
2784 0000ADD0 F9
                                 <1>
                                         stc
2785
                                 <1> msftdf_restore_cdir_failed:
2786
                                 <1> msftdf_df_error_retn:
2787 0000ADD1 C3
                                 <1>
                                         retn
2788
                                 <1>
                                 <1> msftdf_restore_current_dir_1:
2789
2790 0000ADD2 803D[D30C0100]00
                                 <1> cmp byte [Restore_CDIR], 0
2791 0000ADD9 760D
                                                short msftdf_sf_check_directory
                                 <1>
2792 0000ADDB 8B35[EC640100]
                                                esi, [msftdf_drv_offset]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                restore_current_directory
2793 0000ADE1 E891C1FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call
2794 0000ADE6 72E9
                                 <1>
                                          jс
                                                short msftdf_restore_cdir_failed
2795
                                 <1>
                                 <1> msftdf_sf_check_directory:
2796
2797 0000ADE8 BE[E9630100]
                                     mov esi, SourceFile_Directory
                                 <1>
                                          cmp byte [esi], 20h
jna short msftdf_sf_find
2798 0000ADED 803E20
                                <1>
2799 0000ADF0 760F
                                <1>
2800
                                <1> msftdf_sf_change_directory:
                                <1> inc byte [Restore_CDIR]
2801 0000ADF2 FE05[D30C0100]
2802 0000ADF8 30E4
                                <1>
                                                ah, ah ; CD_COMMAND sign -> 0
                                          xor
                                          call change_current_directory
2803 0000ADFA E81FF0FFFF
                                <1>
2804 0000ADFF 7227
                                <1>
                                          jc
                                                short msftdf_return
2805
                                <1>
                                 <1> ;msftdf_sf_change_prompt_dir_string:
2806
2807
                                <1> ;
                                        call change_prompt_dir_string
2808
                                 <1>
2809
                                <1> msftdf_sf_find:
                                        mov esi, SourceFile_Name ; Offset 66
2810 0000AE01 BE[2A640100]
                                <1>
2811 0000AE06 66B80018
                                <1>
                                          mov ax, 1800h; Only files
                                          call find_first_file
2812 0000AE0A E854D4FFFF
                                <1>
                                                short msftdf_return
2813 0000AE0F 7217
                                <1>
                                          jc
2814
                                <1>
2815
                                <1> msftdf_sf_ambgfn_check:
2816 0000AE11 6609D2
                                 <1>
                                      or dx, dx; Ambiguous filename chars used sign (DX>0)
```

```
2817 0000AE14 7407
                                 <1>
                                                 short msftdf_sf_found
                                           jz
2818
                                 <1>
2819
                                 <1> msftdf_ambiguous_file_name_error:
                                                 eax, 2 ; File not found error
2820 0000AE16 B802000000
                                 <1>
                                          mov
2821 0000AE1B F9
                                 <1>
2822 0000AE1C C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
2823
                                 <1>
                                 <1> msftdf_sf_found:
2825 0000AE1D 80E31F
                                           and bl, 1Fh; Attributes, D-V-S-H-R
                                 <1>
2826 0000AE20 7416
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short msftdf_save_sf_structure
2827
                                 <1>
2828
                                 <1> msftdf_permission_denied_retn:
2829 0000AE22 B805000000
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, 05h; Access (Permission) denied!
2830 0000AE27 F9
                                 <1>
                                          stc
                                 <1> msftdf_rest_cdir_err_retn:
2831
2832
                                 <1> msftdf_return:
2833 0000AE28 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
                                 <1>
                                 <1> msftdf_phase_1_return:
2835
2836 0000AE29 31C0
                                 <1>
                                          xor
                                                eax, eax
2837 0000AE2B A2[EA640100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [move_cmd_phase], al ; 0
2838 0000AE30 FEC0
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 al ; mov al, 1
2839 0000AE32 BB[7FAE0000]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ebx, msftdf_df2_check_directory
2840
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov edx, 0FFFFFFFh
2841 0000AE37 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
2842
                                 <1>
                                 <1> msftdf_save_sf_structure:
2843
2844 0000AE38 BE[F4620100]
                                          mov esi, FindFile_DirEntry
                                 <1>
2845 0000AE3D BF[3A640100]
                                                 edi, SourceFile_DirEntry
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2846 0000AE42 B908000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, 8
2847 0000AE47 F3A5
                                 <1>
                                                movsd
                                          rep
2848
                                 <1>
2849
                                 <1> msftdf_df_copy_sf_parameters:
2850 0000AE49 BE0B000000
                                 <1>
                                          mov esi, 11
2851 0000AE4E 89F7
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edi, esi
2852 0000AE50 81C6[3A640100]
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 esi, SourceFile_DirEntry
2853 0000AE56 81C7[BA640100]
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 edi, DestinationFile_DirEntry
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov ecx, 21
2855 0000AE5C B115
                                 <1>
                                                 cl, 21
                                          mov
2856 0000AE5E F3A4
                                 <1>
                                                 movsb
                                          rep
2857
                                 <1>
2858
                                 <1> msftdf_restore_current_dir_2:
2859 0000AE60 803D[D30C0100]00
                                      cmp byte [Restore_CDIR], 0
                                 <1>
                                                 short msftdf_df2_check_move_cmd_phase
2860 0000AE67 760D
                                 <1>
                                           jna
2861 0000AE69 8B35[EC640100]
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, [msftdf_drv_offset]
                                           mov
2862 0000AE6F E803C1FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call restore_current_directory
2863 0000AE74 72B2
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 short msftdf_rest_cdir_err_retn
2864
                                 <1>
2865
                                 <1> msftdf_df2_check_move_cmd_phase:
                                          cmp byte [move_cmd_phase], 1
2866 0000AE76 803D[EA640100]01
                                 <1>
2867 0000AE7D 74AA
                                 <1>
                                                 short msftdf_phase_1_return
                                           jе
2868
                                 <1>
2869
                                 <1> msftdf_df2_check_directory:
                                          mov esi, DestinationFile_Directory
2870 0000AE7F BE[69640100]
                                <1>
2871 0000AE84 803E20
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [esi], 20h
                                           cmp
2872 0000AE87 760F
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                 short msftdf_make_dfde_locate_ffe_on_directory
2873
                                 <1> msftdf_df2_change_directory:
2874 0000AE89 FE05[D30C0100]
                                          inc byte [Restore_CDIR]
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, ah ; CD_COMMAND sign -> 0
2875 0000AE8F 30E4
                                           xor
                                 <1>
2876 0000AE91 E888EFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                change_current_directory
2877 0000AE96 7290
                                 <1>
                                                 short msftdf_return
                                           jc
2878
                                 <1>
2879
                                 <1> ;msftdf_df2_change_prompt_dir_string:
                                 <1> ; call change_prompt_dir_string
2880
2881
                                 <1>
2882
                                 <1> msftdf_make_dfde_locate_ffe_on_directory:
2883
                                 <1>
                                          ; Current directory fcluster <> Directory buffer cluster
2884
                                 <1>
                                           ; Current directory will be reloaded by
2885
                                           ; 'locate_current_dir_file' procedure
                                 <1>
2886
                                 <1>
2887
                                 <1>
                                          ;xor
                                                ax, ax
2888 0000AE98 31C0
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                eax, eax
2889 0000AE9A 89C1
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, eax
2890 0000AE9C 6649
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                cx ; FFFFh
2891
                                 <1>
                                                 ; CX = FFFFh -> find first deleted or free entry
                                                 ; ESI would be ASCIIZ filename address if the call
2892
                                 <1>
2893
                                                 ; would not be for first free or deleted dir entry
                                 <1>
2894 0000AE9E E8CFF1FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call locate_current_dir_file
2895 0000AEA3 733F
                                 <1>
                                           jnc msftdf_make_dfde_set_ff_dir_entry
2896
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp eax, 2
2897
                                 <1>
2898 0000AEA5 3C02
                                 <1>
                                             cmp al, 2
                                                short msftdf_error_retn
2899 0000AEA7 7537
                                 <1>
                                           jne
2900
                                 <1>
                                 <1> msftdf_add_new_dir_entry_check_fs:
2901
                                          mov esi, [msftdf_drv_offset]
2902 0000AEA9 8B35[EC640100]
                                <1>
2903 0000AEAF A1[2D610100]
                                                 eax, [DirBuff_Cluster]
                                <1>
                                           mov
2904 0000AEB4 807E0300
                                                 byte [esi+LD_FATType], 0
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
2905 0000AEB8 7711
                                 <1>
                                                 short msftdf_add_new_subdir_cluster
                                           ja
2906
                                 <1>
2907
                                 <1> msftdf_add_new_fs_subdir_section:
2908
                                 <1>
                                          ;CL=0, CH=E5h --> deleted entry, CH=0 --> free entry
2909
                                 <1>
                                            ;xorcx, cx
2910 0000AEBA 30ED
                                           xor ch, ch; cx = 0 --> add a new subdir section
                                 <1>
2911 0000AEBC E8830C0000
                                <1>
                                           call add_new_fs_section
                                           jc short msftdf_dsfde_error_retn
2912 0000AEC1 721E
                                 <1>
2913
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov [createfile_LastDirCluster], eax
2914
                                 <1>
2915 0000AEC3 E8A30E0000
                                          call load_FS_sub_directory
                                 <1>
2916
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov
                                                 ebx, Directory_Buffer
2917 0000AEC8 7318
                                                 short msftdf_add_new_fs_subdir_section_ok
                                 <1>
                                           jnc
2918 0000AECA C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2919
                                 <1>
```

```
<1> msftdf add new subdir cluster:
2921 0000AECB E881150000
                                 <1>
                                           call add_new_cluster
2922 0000AED0 720F
                                 <1>
                                           jс
                                                 short msftdf_dsfde_error_retn
2923
                                 <1>
2924
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov [createfile_LastDirCluster], eax
2925
                                 <1>
2926 0000AED2 E8570E0000
                                 <1>
                                           call load_FAT_sub_directory
2927 0000AED7 7309
                                 <1>
                                           jnc short msftdf_add_new_subdir_cluster_ok
                                           ; EBX = Directory buffer address
2928
                                 <1>
2929
                                 <1>
2930
                                 <1> msftdf_ansdc_update_parent_dir_lmdt:
2931
                                 <1> msftdf_make_dfde_err_upd_pdir_lmdt:
2932 0000AED9 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax
2933 0000AEDA E854FAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call update_parent_dir_lmdt
2934 0000AEDF 58
                                 <1>
                                          pop
2935
                                 <1>
2936
                                 <1> msftdf_error_retn:
2937 0000AEE0 F9
                                 <1>
                                          stc
                                 <1> msftdf_dsfde_restore_cdir_failed:
2938
2939
                                 <1> msftdf_dsfde_error_retn:
2940 0000AEE1 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2941
                                 <1>
2942
                                 <1> msftdf_add_new_fs_subdir_section_ok:
2943
                                 <1> msftdf_add_new_subdir_cluster_ok:
2944 0000AEE2 89DF
                                 <1>
                                           mov edi, ebx ; Directory buffer address
2945
                                 <1>
                                 <1> msftdf_make_dfde_set_ff_dir_entry:
2946
2947 0000AEE4 8B15[F8580100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov edx, [Current_Dir_FCluster]
2948 0000AEEA 8915[50650100]
                                                 [createfile_FFCluster], edx
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2949
                                 <1>
                                           ; EDI = Directory entry offset
2950 0000AEF0 BE[BA640100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov esi, DestinationFile_DirEntry
2951 0000AEF5 B908000000
                                                 ecx, 8
                                 <1>
                                          mov
2952 0000AEFA F3A5
                                                 movsd
                                 <1>
                                          rep
2953
                                 <1>
2954 0000AEFC C605[28610100]02
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 2
2955 0000AF03 E890F9FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call save_directory_buffer
2956 0000AF08 72CF
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 short msftdf_make_dfde_err_upd_pdir_lmdt
                                 <1>
2958
                                 <1> msftdf_make_dfde_update_pdir_lmdt:
2959 0000AF0A E824FAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call update_parent_dir_lmdt
2960
                                 <1>
2961
                                 <1> msftdf_dsfde_restore_current_dir_1:
2962 0000AF0F 803D[D30C0100]00
                                      cmp byte [Restore_CDIR], 0
                                 <1>
2963 0000AF16 760D
                                                 short msftdf_dsfde_check_directory
                                 <1>
                                           jna
2964 0000AF18 8B35[EC640100]
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, [msftdf_drv_offset]
                                           mov
2965 0000AF1E E854C0FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call restore_current_directory
2966 0000AF23 72BC
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 short msftdf_dsfde_restore_cdir_failed
2967
                                 <1>
2968
                                 <1> msftdf_dsfde_check_directory:
                                          mov esi, SourceFile_Directory
2969 0000AF25 BE[E9630100]
                                 <1>
2970 0000AF2A 803E20
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [esi], 20h
                                           cmp
2971 0000AF2D 760F
                                 <1>
                                           jna short msftdf_dsfde_find_file
2972
                                 <1>
                                 <1> msftdf_dsfde_change_directory:
2973
2974 0000AF2F FE05[D30C0100]
                                 <1>
                                           inc byte [Restore_CDIR]
2975 0000AF35 28E4
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 ah, ah ; CD_COMMAND sign -> 0
2976 0000AF37 E8E2EEFFFF
                                           call change_current_directory
                                 <1>
2977 0000AF3C 72A3
                                 <1>
                                                 short msftdf_dsfde_error_retn
2978
                                 <1>
2979
                                 <1> ;msftdf_dsfde_sf_change_prompt_dir_string:
2980
                                 <1> ;
                                          call change_prompt_dir_string
2981
                                 <1>
2982
                                 <1> msftdf_dsfde_find_file:
2983 0000AF3E BE[2A640100]
                                 <1> mov esi, SourceFile_Name ; Offset 66
2984 0000AF43 668B460E
                                 <1>
                                                ax, [esi+14] ; 80 -> SourceFile_AttributesMask
                                           mov
2985 0000AF47 E817D3FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call find_first_file
2986 0000AF4C 7293
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 short msftdf_dsfde_error_retn
2987
                                 <1>
2988
                                 <1> msftdf_dsfde_delete_direntry:
2989 0000AF4E 8B35[EC640100]
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, [msftdf_drv_offset]
                                           mov
                                 <1>
2991 0000AF54 807E0300
                                                 byte [esi+LD_FATType], 0
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
2992 0000AF58 770A
                                 <1>
                                                  short msftdf_delete_FAT_direntry
                                           ja
2993
                                 <1>
                                           xor bl, bl
2994 0000AF5A 30DB
                                 <1>
                                           ; BL = 0 -> File
2995
                                 <1>
2996
                                           ; EDI -> Directory buffer entry offset/address
                                 <1>
2997 0000AF5C E8E40B0000
                                 <1>
                                           call delete_fs_directory_entry
2998 0000AF61 7315
                                           jnc
                                 <1>
                                                 short msftdf_dsfde_restore_current_dir_2
2999 0000AF63 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
3000
                                 <1>
3001
                                 <1> msftdf_delete_FAT_direntry:
                                          mov bl, [FindFile_LongNameEntryLength]
mov cx, [FindFile_DirEntryNumber]
3002 0000AF64 8A1D[F1620100]
3003 0000AF6A 668B0D[1C630100]
                                 <1>
3004
                                 <1>
                                          ; ESI = Logical DOS drive description table address
                                           ; EDI = Directory buffer entry offset/address
                                 <1>
3006 0000AF71 E89AFCFFFF
                                           call delete_directory_entry
                                 <1>
3007 0000AF76 721C
                                 <1>
                                                 short msftdf_retn
3008
                                 <1>
3009
                                 <1> msftdf_dsfde_restore_current_dir_2:
3010 0000AF78 803D[D30C0100]00
                                 <1>
                                        cmp byte [Restore_CDIR], 0
3011 0000AF7F 7607
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                 short msftdf_new_dir_fcluster_retn
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, [msftdf_drv_offset]
                                           ;mov
3013 0000AF81 E8F1BFFFFF
                                           call restore current directory
                                 <1>
3014 0000AF86 720C
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 short msftdf_retn
3015
                                 <1>
3016
                                 <1> msftdf_new_dir_fcluster_retn:
3017 0000AF88 31C9
                                 <1>
                                        xor ecx, ecx
3018 0000AF8A A1[50650100]
                                                 eax, [createfile_FFCluster]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3019 0000AF8F BB[68640100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ebx, DestinationFile_Drv
                                 <1>
3021
                                 <1> msftdf_retn:
3022 0000AF94 C3
                                 <1>
```

```
3023
                                   <1>
3024
                                   <1>
3025
                                   <1> copy_source_file_to_destination_file:
3026
                                   <1>
                                             ; 17/10/2016
3027
                                             ; 16/10/2016
                                   <1>
3028
                                   <1>
                                             ; 15/10/2016
                                             ; 30/03/2016, 31/03/2016
3029
                                   <1>
                                             ; 24/03/2016, 25/03/2016, 28/03/2016
3030
                                   <1>
3031
                                   <1>
                                             ; 21/03/2016, 22/03/2016, 23/03/2016
3032
                                   <1>
                                             ; 16/03/2016, 17/03/2016, 18/03/2016
3033
                                             ; 15/03/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
                                   <1>
                                             ; 02/09/2011 (FILE.ASM 'copy_source_file_to_destination_file')
3034
                                   <1>
3035
                                   <1>
                                             ; 01/08/2010 - 18/05/2011
3036
                                   <1>
3037
                                   <1>
                                                 Command Interpreter phase 1 enter ->
3038
                                   <1>
                                                         AL = 1 -> Caller is command interpreter
                                                         AL = 2 \rightarrow The second call, re-enter/continue
3039
                                   <1>
3040
                                   <1>
                                                 Phase 1 -> Check source file
                                                             'found' is required
3041
                                   <1>
3042
                                   <1>
                                                 Phase 2 -> Check destination file,
3043
                                                            save 'found' or 'not found' status
                                   <1>
3044
                                   <1>
                                                             'permission denied' error will be return
3045
                                   <1>
                                                            if attributes have not for ordinary file
3046
                                   <1>
                                                            without readonly attribute
3047
                                   <1>
                                                 Command Interpreter phase 1 return ->
3048
                                   <1>
                                                            DH = Source file attributes
3049
                                   <1>
                                                            DL = Destination file found status
3050
                                   <1>
                                                            EAX = 0
3051
                                   <1>
                                                 Command Interpreter phase 2 enter ->
3052
                                   <1>
                                                            AL = 2 \rightarrow Continue from the last position
3053
                                   <1>
                                                            AH =
3054
                                   <1>
                                                 Phase 3 -> Load source file or use read/write cluster method
3055
                                                 Phase 4 -> Create destination file if it is not found
                                   <1>
3056
                                                 Phase 5 -> Open destination file
                                   <1>
3057
                                   <1>
                                                 Phase 6 -> Read from source and write to destination
                                                 Phase 7 -> Unload source file, if it is loaded at memory
3058
                                   <1>
3059
                                   <1>
                                                     cf = 1 causes to return before the phase 7
3060
                                   <1>
                                                            but loaded file will be unloaded
                                                           (allocated memory block will be deallocated)
3061
                                   <1>
3062
                                   <1>
3063
                                   <1>
                                             ; INPUT ->
3064
                                   <1>
                                                    ESI = Source File Pathname (Asciiz)
3065
                                   <1>
                                                      EDI = Destination File Pathname (Asciiz)
                                                      AL = 0 --> Interrupt (System call)
3066
                                   <1>
3067
                                   <1>
                                                      AL > 0 --> Command Interpreter (Question)
3068
                                   <1>
                                                      AL = 1 --> Question Phase
                                                      AL = 2 --> Progress Phase
3069
                                   <1>
3070
                                   <1>
                                             ; OUTPUT ->
3071
                                   <1>
3072
                                   <1>
                                                    cf = 0 \rightarrow OK
3073
                                   <1>
                                                    EAX = Destination file first cluster
3074
                                   <1>
3075
                                   <1>
                                                      CL > 0 if there is file reading error before EOF
3076
                                   <1>
                                                            (incomplete copy)
3077
                                   <1>
                                                      CH > 0 if file is (full) loaded at memory
3078
                                   <1>
3079
                                   <1>
                                                    cf = 1 -> Error code in AL (EAX)
3080
                                   <1>
3081
                                             ; (EBX, ECX, ESI, EDI register contents will be changed)
                                   <1>
3082
                                   <1>
3083
                                   <1>
3084 0000AF95 3C02
                                   <1>
                                             cmp
                                                    al, 2
3085 0000AF97 0F845A020000
                                   <1>
                                             jе
                                                    csftdf2_check_cdrv
3086
                                   <1>
3087
                                   <1> ; Phase 1
3088
                                   <1>
3089 0000AF9D A2[10650100]
                                   <1>
                                             mov
                                                    byte [copy_cmd_phase], al
3090
                                   <1>
3091 0000AFA2 57
                                             push edi; *
                                   <1>
3092
                                   <1>
                                   <1> csftdf_parse_sf_path:
3094 0000AFA3 BF[E8630100]
                                   <1>
                                             mov
                                                  edi, SourceFile_Drv
3095 0000AFA8 E887F4FFFF
                                   <1>
                                             call
                                                   parse_path_name
3096 0000AFAD 721C
                                   <1>
                                                   short csftdf_parse_sf_path_failed
                                             jc
3097
                                   <1>
3098
                                   <1> csftdf_parse_df_path:
3099 0000AFAF 5E
                                   <1>
                                             pop
                                                  esi ; * (pushed edi)
3100
                                   <1>
3101
                                   <1> csftdf_sf_check_filename_exists:
3102 0000AFB0 803D[2A640100]21
                                   <1>
                                                   byte [SourceFile_Name], 21h
                                             cmp
3103 0000AFB7 7215
                                                    short csftdf_sf_file_not_found_error
                                   <1>
                                             jb
3104
                                   <1>
3105 0000AFB9 BF[68640100]
                                                    edi, DestinationFile_Drv
                                   <1>
                                             mov
3106 0000AFBE E871F4FFF
                                             call parse_path_name
                                   <1>
3107 0000AFC3 7310
                                   <1>
                                                   short csftdf_check_sf_cdrv
3108
                                   <1>
3109 0000AFC5 3C01
                                                    al, 1; File or directory name is not existing
                                   <1>
                                             cmp
3110 0000AFC7 760C
                                   <1>
                                                    short csftdf_check_sf_cdrv
3111
                                   <1>
                                   <1> csftdf_parse_df_path_failed:
3112
3113 0000AFC9 F9
                                   <1>
                                            stc
3114
                                   <1> csftdf sf error retn:
3115 0000AFCA C3
                                   <1>
3116
                                   <1>
3117
                                   <1> csftdf_parse_sf_path_failed:
3118 0000AFCB 5F
                                            pop edi; *
                                  <1>
3119 0000AFCC EBFC
                                  <1>
                                             jmp
                                                   short csftdf_sf_error_retn
3120
                                  <1>
3121
                                  <1> csftdf_sf_file_not_found_error:
3122 0000AFCE B802000000
                                  <1>
                                             mov eax, 2; File not found
3123 0000AFD3 EBF5
                                   <1>
                                                  short csftdf_sf_error_retn
                                             jmp
3124
                                   <1>
3125
                                   <1> csftdf_check_sf_cdrv:
```

```
3126 0000AFD5 8A3D[FE580100]
                                <1>
                                               bh, [Current_Drv]
                                         mov
3127
                                <1>
3128 0000AFDB 883D[13650100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               [csftdf_cdrv], bh ; 23/03/2016
3129
                                <1>
                                               dl, [SourceFile_Drv]
3130 0000AFE1 8A15[E8630100]
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                               dl, bh; byte [Current Drv]
3131 0000AFE7 38FA
                                <1>
3132 0000AFE9 7407
                               <1>
                                         je
                                               short csftdf_sf_check_directory
                               <1>
3134 0000AFEB E8D0BEFFFF
                               <1>
                                         call change_current_drive
3135 0000AFF0 72D8
                               <1>
                                         jc
                                               short csftdf_sf_error_retn
3136
                               <1>
                               <1> csftdf_sf_check_directory:
3137
                                    mov esi, SourceFile_Directory
3138 0000AFF2 BE[E9630100]
                               <1>
3139 0000AFF7 803E20
                                               byte [esi], 20h
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                        jna short csftdf_find_sf
3140 0000AFFA 760F
                               <1>
3141
                               <1>
3142
                               <1> csftdf_sf_change_directory:
3143 0000AFFC FE05[D30C0100]
                               <1> inc byte [Restore_CDIR]
                                              ah, ah ; CD_COMMAND sign -> 0
3144 0000B002 30E4
                                         xor
                               <1>
3145 0000B004 E815EEFFFF
                               <1>
                                         call change_current_directory
                                         jc
3146 0000B009 72BF
                               <1>
                                               short csftdf_sf_error_retn
3147
                               <1>
3148
                                <1> ;csftdf_sf_change_prompt_dir_string:
                               <1> ; call change_prompt_dir_string
3149
3150
                               <1>
3151
                               <1> csftdf_find_sf:
3152 0000B00B BE[2A640100]
                               <1> mov esi, SourceFile_Name
3153 0000B010 66B80018
                                         mov ax, 1800h; Except volume label and dirs
                               <1>
3154 0000B014 E84AD2FFFF
                               <1>
                                         call find_first_file
                                              short csftdf_sf_error_retn
3155 0000B019 72AF
                               <1>
                                         jc
3156
                               <1>
3157
                               <1> csftdf_sf_ambgfn_check:
                                    and dx, dx; Ambiguous filename chars used sign (DX>0)
3158 0000B01B 6621D2
                               <1>
3159 0000B01E 7407
                               <1>
                                               short csftdf_sf_found
                                         jz
3160
                               <1>
                               <1> csftdf_ambiguous_file_name_error:
3161
3162 0000B020 B802000000
                               <1>
                                       mov eax, 2; File not found error
3163 0000B025 F9
                               <1>
                                         stc
3164 0000B026 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
3165
                               <1>
3166
                               <1> csftdf_sf_found:
3167 0000B027 A3[14650100]
                               <1>
                                        mov [csftdf_filesize], eax
3168
                               <1>
3169 0000B02C 09C0
                                         or
                               <1>
                                               eax, eax
3170 0000B02E 7507
                               <1>
                                       jnz short csftdf_set_source_file_direntry
3171
                               <1>
3172
                               <1> csftdf_sf_file_size_zero:
3173 0000B030 B814000000
                               <1> mov eax, 20 ; TRDOS zero length (file size) error
3174 0000B035 F9
                               <1>
                                         stc
3175 0000B036 C3
                               <1>
                                         retn
3176
                               <1>
3177
                               <1> csftdf_set_source_file_direntry:
3178 0000B037 BE[F4620100]
                               <1> mov esi, FindFile_DirEntry
3179 0000B03C BF[3A640100]
                                               edi, SourceFile_DirEntry
                               <1>
                                         mov
3180 0000B041 B908000000
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                              ecx, 8
3181 0000B046 F3A5
                               <1>
                                        rep
                                              movsd
3182
                               <1>
                               <1> csftdf_sf_restore_cdrv:
3183
3184
                               <1> ; 22/03/2016
3185 0000B048 8A15[13650100]
                               <1>
                                         mov dl, [csftdf_cdrv]
3186 0000B04E 3A15[FE580100]
                               <1>
                                        cmp dl, [Current_Drv]
3187 0000B054 7407
                                              short csftdf_sf_restore_cdir
                               <1>
                                         je
                                        call change_current_drive
3188 0000B056 E865BEFFFF
                                <1>
3189 0000B05B 724F
                                        jc
                               <1>
                                               short csftdf_df_error_retn ; 30/03/2016
3190
                               <1>
                               <1> csftdf_sf_restore_cdir:
3192 0000B05D 803D[D30C0100]00 <1> cmp byte [Restore_CDIR], 0
3193 0000B064 7612
                               <1>
                                              short csftdf_df_check_filename_exists
                                         jna
3194 0000B066 29C0
                                         sub
                               <1>
                                              eax, eax
3195 0000B068 BE00010900
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               esi, Logical_DOSDisks
3196 0000B06D 88D4
                                        mov
                               <1>
                                              ah, dl ; byte [csftdf_cdrv]
3197 0000B06F 01C6
                                        add
                                              esi, eax
                               <1>
3198 0000B071 E801BFFFFF
                               <1>
                                        call restore_current_directory
3199 0000B076 7234
                                        jc
                               <1>
                                              short csftdf_df_error_retn
3200
                               <1>
                                <1> csftdf_df_check_filename_exists:
3201
3202 0000B078 803D[AA640100]20
                                     cmp byte [DestinationFile_Name], 20h
                               <1>
3203 0000B07F 7716
                               <1>
                                               short csftdf_check_df_cdrv
3204
                                <1>
3205
                                <1> csftdf_copy_sf_name:
3206 0000B081 BF[AA640100]
                               <1> mov edi, DestinationFile_Name
3207 0000B086 BE[2A640100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               esi, SourceFile_Name
3208 0000B08B B10C
                                               cl, 12
                                <1>
                                         mov
3209
                                <1>
                                <1> csftdf_df_copy_sf_name_loop:
3210
3211 0000B08D AC
                               <1>
                                         lodsb
3212 0000B08E AA
                               <1>
                                         stosb
3213 0000B08F 08C0
                               <1>
                                               al, al
3214 0000B091 7404
                                               short csftdf_check_df_cdrv
                               <1>
                                         jz
3215 0000B093 FEC9
                               <1>
                                         dec
                                              cl
3216 0000B095 75F6
                               <1>
                                         jnz csftdf_df_copy_sf_name_loop
3217
                               <1>
                                <1> csftdf_check_df_cdrv:
3218
3219 0000B097 8A15[68640100]
                                        mov dl, [DestinationFile_Drv]
                               <1>
3220 0000B09D 3A15[FE580100]
                               <1>
                                         cmp dl, [Current_Drv]
                                               short csftdf_df_check_directory
3221 0000B0A3 7408
                                <1>
                                         je
3222
                                <1>
3223 0000B0A5 E816BEFFFF
                               <1>
                                         call change_current_drive
                                       jnc short csftdf_df_check_directory
3224 0000B0AA 7301
                               <1>
3225
                               <1>
3226
                                <1> csftdf_df_error_retn:
3227 0000B0AC C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
3228
                                <1>
```

```
<1> csftdf df check directory:
3230 0000B0AD BE[69640100]
                                <1>
                                       mov esi, DestinationFile_Directory
3231 0000B0B2 803E20
                                <1>
                                           cmp byte [esi], 20h
3232 0000B0B5 760F
                                <1>
                                          jna short csftdf_find_df
                                <1>
3233
3234
                                <1> csftdf_df_change_directory:
3235 0000B0B7 FE05[D30C0100]
                                <1>
                                          inc byte [Restore_CDIR]
3236 0000B0BD 28E4
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                                ah, ah ; CD_COMMAND sign -> 0
                                          call change_current_directory
3237 0000B0BF E85AEDFFFF
                                <1>
3238 0000B0C4 72E6
                                <1>
                                          jc
                                                short csftdf_df_error_retn
3239
                                <1>
                                <1> ;csftdf_df_change_prompt_dir_string:
3240
3241
                                 <1> ;
                                         call change_prompt_dir_string
3242
                                <1>
3243
                                 <1> csftdf_find_df:
3244
                                        ; 23/03/2016
                                 <1>
3245 0000B0C6 29DB
                                <1>
                                          sub ebx, ebx
3246 0000B0C8 8A3D[68640100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                bh, [DestinationFile_Drv]
                                          add
3247 0000B0CE 81C300010900
                                                ebx, Logical_DOSDisks
                                <1>
3248 0000B0D4 891D[40650100]
                                <1>
                                                [csftdf_df_drv_dt], ebx
                                          mov
                                <1>
3250 0000B0DA BE[AA640100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, DestinationFile_Name
3251 0000B0DF 6631C0
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                ax, ax
                                                 ; DestinationFile_AttributesMask -> any/zero
3252
                                <1>
3253 0000B0E2 E87CD1FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call find_first_file
                                          jc
                                                short csftdf_df_check_error_code
3254 0000B0E7 7218
                                <1>
3255
                                <1>
                                <1> csftdf_df_ambgfn_check:
3257 0000B0E9 6609D2
                                          or dx, dx; Ambiguous filename chars used sign (DX>0)
                                <1>
3258 0000B0EC 752A
                                <1>
                                                short csftdf_df_error_inv_fname
                                          jnz
3259
                                <1>
3260
                                <1> csftdf_df_found:
                                      mov byte [DestinationFileFound], 1
3261 0000B0EE C605[12650100]01
                                <1>
                                          ; 17/10/2016 (cl -> bl)
3262
                                <1>
3263 0000B0F5 80E31F
                                          and bl, 1Fh; Attributes, D-V-S-H-R
                                <1>
3264 0000B0F8 745F
                                <1>
                                          jz
                                                short csftdf_df_save_first_cluster
3265
                                <1>
3266
                                <1> csftdf_df_permission_denied_retn:
3267 0000B0FA B805000000
                                         mov eax, 05h; Access/Permission denied.
                                <1>
3268
                                <1> csftdf_df_error_stc_retn:
3269 0000B0FF F9
                                <1>
                                        stc
3270 0000B100 C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
3271
                                 <1>
                                <1> csftdf_df_check_error_code:
3272
3273
                                <1>
                                          ;cmp eax, 2
3274 0000B101 3C02
                                <1>
                                                al, 2
                                          cmp
3275 0000B103 75FA
                                <1>
                                          jne
                                                short csftdf_df_error_stc_retn
                                <1>
3277 0000B105 C605[12650100]00
                                <1>
                                          mov byte [DestinationFileFound], 0
3278
                                 <1>
3279
                                <1>
                                          ; 15/10/2016
3280 0000B10C BE[E4620100]
                                <1>
                                          mov esi, FindFile_Name ; *
3281 0000B111 E80BD5FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call check_filename
3282 0000B116 7307
                                          jnc short csftdf_df_valid_fname
                                <1>
3283
                                <1> csftdf_df_error_inv_fname: ; 'invalid file name !'
3284 0000B118 B81A000000
                                <1>
                                         mov eax, ERR_INV_FILE_NAME ; 26
3285 0000B11D F9
                                <1>
                                          stc
3286 0000B11E C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
3287
                                <1>
3288
                                <1> csftdf_df_valid_fname:
3289
                                <1>
                                        ; 21/03/2016
3290
                                          ; (Capitalized file name)
                                <1>
3291
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov esi, FindFile_Name ; * ; 15/10/2016
                                          mov
3292 0000B11F BF[AA640100]
                                <1>
                                                edi, DestinationFile_Name
3293 0000B124 A5
                                <1>
                                          movsd
3294 0000B125 A5
                                 <1>
                                          movsd
3295 0000B126 A5
                                <1>
                                          movsd
3296
                                 <1>
                                          ;movsb
3297
                                 <1>
3298
                                 <1> csftdf_check_disk_free_size_0:
3299 0000B127 A1[56640100]
                                <1>
                                         mov eax, [SourceFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_FileSize]
3300
                                <1>
3301
                                 <1> csftdf_check_disk_free_size_1:
3302
                                 <1>
                                          ;sub ebx, ebx
                                          ;mov esi, Logical_DOSDisks
3303
                                 <1>
3304
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov bh, [DestinationFile_Drv]
3305
                                 <1>
                                          ;add esi, ebx
3306
                                 <1>
3307 0000B12C 8B35[40650100]
                                                esi, [csftdf_df_drv_dt]; 23/03/2016
                                <1>
                                          mov
3308
                                 <1>
3309 0000B132 0FB74E11
                                          movzx ecx, word [esi+LD_BPB+BytesPerSec] ; 17, LD_BPB + 0Bh
                                 <1>
3310 0000B136 01C8
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                              eax, ecx
3311 0000B138 48
                                                eax ; file size (additional bytes) + 511 (round up)
                                 <1>
                                          dec
                                <1> csftdf_check_disk_free_size_3: ; 16/03/2016
3312
3313 0000B139 29D2
                                <1>
                                          sub edx, edx
3314 0000B13B F7F1
                                <1>
                                          div
                                               ecx ; bytes per sector
3315
                                <1>
3316
                                <1> csftdf_check_disk_free_size:
                                          cmp eax, [esi+LD_FreeSectors]
3317 0000B13D 3B4674
                                <1>
3318 0000B140 0F8294000000
                                <1>
                                           jb
                                                csftdf_check_disk_free_size_ok
3319 0000B146 770A
                                <1>
                                                short csftdf_df_insufficient_disk_space
3320
                                <1>
                                          cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 0 ; FS needs FDT sector also.
3321 0000B148 807E0300
                                <1>
3322 0000B14C 0F8788000000
                                <1>
                                          ja
                                                csftdf_check_disk_free_size_ok
3323
                                <1>
                                 <1> csftdf_df_insufficient_disk_space:
3324
                                          mov eax, 27h; insufficient disk space
3325 0000B152 B827000000
                                <1>
3326 0000B157 EBA6
                                <1>
                                          jmp short csftdf_df_error_stc_retn
3327
                                <1>
3328
                                <1> csftdf_df_save_first_cluster:
                                        ; ESI = FindFile_DirEntry (for the old destination file)
3329
                                 <1>
3330
                                 <1>
                                          ; EAX = Old destination file size
3331
                                 <1>
                                          ; 24/03/2016
```

```
3332
                                  <1>
                                            ; EDI = Directory entry address (within Dir Buffer boundaries)
3333 0000B159 81EF00000800
                                  <1>
                                                   edi, Directory_Buffer ; (<65536)
3334 0000B15F 66C1EF05
                                  <1>
                                            shr
                                                   di, 5 ; Convert entry offset to entry index/number
3335 0000B163 66893D[E2640100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  [DestinationFile_DirEntryNumber], di; (<2048)
                                  <1>
3337
                                  <1> csftdf_df_check_sf_df_fcluster:
3338 0000B16A 668B5614
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  dx, [esi+DirEntry_FstClusHI]
3339 0000B16E C1E210
                                                  edx, 16
                                  <1>
3340 0000B171 668B561A
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  dx, [esi+DirEntry_FstClusLO]
3341 0000B175 8915[24650100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  [csftdf_df_cluster], edx
                                  <1> csftdf_df_check_sf_df_fcluster_1:
3342
                                            mov
3343 0000B17B 668B15[4E640100]
                                  <1>
                                                  dx, [SourceFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_FstClusHI]
3344 0000B182 C1E210
                                  <1>
                                            shl
                                                  edx, 16
3345 0000B185 668B15[54640100]
                                                  dx, [SourceFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_FstClusLO]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
3346 0000B18C 3B15[24650100]
                                  <1>
                                                  edx, [csftdf_df_cluster]
                                            cmp
3347 0000B192 7512
                                  <1>
                                            jne
                                                  short csftdf_df_check_sf_df_fcluster_ok
3348
                                  <1> csftdf_df_check_sf_df_drv:
3349 0000B194 8A15[E8630100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  dl, [SourceFile_Drv]
3350 0000B19A 3A15[68640100]
                                  <1>
                                                  dl, [DestinationFile_Drv]
                                            cmp
3351 0000B1A0 7504
                                  <1>
                                                  short csftdf_df_check_sf_df_fcluster_ok
                                            jne
3352
                                  <1>
                                            ; source and destination files are same !
3353
                                  <1>
3354
                                  <1>
                                            ; (they have same first cluster value on same logical disk)
3355
                                  <1>
3356 0000B1A2 31C0
                                  <1>
                                                   eax, eax; mov eax, 0 -> Bad command or file name!
3357 0000B1A4 F9
                                  <1>
                                            stc
3358 0000B1A5 C3
                                  <1>
                                            retn
3359
                                  <1>
                                  <1> csftdf_df_check_sf_df_fcluster_ok:
3360
3361
                                  <1> csftdf_df_move_findfile_struct:
3362
                                           ; mov esi, FindFile_DirEntry
                                  <1>
3363 0000B1A6 BF[BA640100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  edi, DestinationFile_DirEntry
3364 0000B1AB B908000000
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   ecx, 8
3365 0000B1B0 F3A5
                                  <1>
                                            rep
                                                  movsd
3366
                                  <1>
                                  <1> csftdf_check_disk_free_size_2:
3367
3368 0000B1B2 89C2
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  edx, eax; Old destination file size
3369
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov eax, [SourceFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_FileSize]
3370
                                  <1>
3371 0000B1B4 A1[14650100]
                                                   eax, [csftdf_filesize]; 23/03/2016
                                  <1>
                                            mov
3372
                                  <1>
3373
                                  <1>
                                            ;;sub ecx, ecx; 0
3374
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov esi, Logical_DOSDisks
3375
                                  <1>
                                                  ch, [DestinationFile_Drv]
                                            ; mov
3376
                                  <1>
                                            ;add
                                                 esi, ecx
3377
                                  <1>
                                            ;
                                                  [csftdf_df_drv_dt], esi
3378
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov
                                  <1>
3380 0000B1B9 8B35[40650100]
                                                   esi, [csftdf_df_drv_dt]; 23/03/2016
                                  <1>
                                            mov
3381
                                  <1>
3382 0000B1BF 668B4E11
                                  <1>
                                                  cx, [esi+LD_BPB+BytesPerSec] ; 17, LD_BPB + 0Bh
                                            mov
3383 0000B1C3 01CA
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                  edx, ecx; + 512
3384 0000B1C5 01C8
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                  eax, ecx; + 512
3385 0000B1C7 4A
                                                  edx ; old file size + 511 (round up)
                                  <1>
                                            dec
3386 0000B1C8 48
                                  <1>
                                                  eax ; new file size + 511 (round up)
3387 0000B1C9 F7D9
                                  <1>
                                            neg
                                                  ecx; -512; OFFFFFE00h
                                                   edx, ecx i = old sector count * 512
3388 0000B1CB 21CA
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                  eax, ecx; = new sector count * 512
3389 0000B1CD 21C8
                                  <1>
                                            and
3390
                                  <1>
3391 0000B1CF 29D0
                                  <1>
                                            sub
                                                   eax, edx; new file size - old file size (on disk)
3392 0000B1D1 7607
                                  <1>
                                                  short csftdf_check_disk_free_size_ok
                                            jna
3393
                                  <1>
3394 0000B1D3 F7D9
                                  <1>
                                                  ecx; 512 (bytes per sector); 200h
                                            ; check free space for additional sectors
3395
                                  <1>
3396
                                  <1>
                                            ; eax = number of additional sectors * bytes per sector
3397
                                  <1>
                                            ; esi = Logical DOS drive number (of destination disk)
3398 0000B1D5 E95FFFFFF
                                  <1>
                                              jmp
                                                      csftdf_check_disk_free_size_3
3399
                                  <1>
3400
                                  <1> csftdf_check_disk_free_size_ok:
3401
                                  <1>
                                            ; 18/03/2016
                                  <1> csftdf_df_check_copy_cmd_phase:
3403 0000B1DA A0[10650100]
                                                  al, [copy_cmd_phase]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
3404 0000B1DF 3C01
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  al, 1
3405 0000B1E1 7514
                                  <1>
                                                  short csftdf2_check_cdrv
                                            jne
3406
                                  <1>
3407 0000B1E3 31C0
                                  <1>
                                            xor
                                                   eax, eax
3408 0000B1E5 A2[10650100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   [copy_cmd_phase], al ; 0
                                  <1>
3410 0000B1EA 8A15[12650100]
                                  <1>
                                                  dl, [DestinationFileFound]
                                            mov
                                                  dh, [SourceFile_DirEntry+11] ; Attributes
3411 0000B1F0 8A35[45640100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
3412
                                  <1>
3413
                                  <1> csftdf_return:
3414 0000B1F6 C3
                                  <1>
3415
                                  <1>
                                  <1> ; Phase 2
3416
3417
                                  <1>
3418
                                  <1> csftdf2_check_cdrv:
3419
                                  <1>
                                           ; 18/03/2016
                                            ; Here, destination drive and directory are ready !
3420
                                  <1>
                                            ; (checking/restoring is not needed)
3421
                                  <1>
3422
                                  <1>
                                           ; (Since at the end of the phase 1)
3423
                                  <1>
                                                  dl, [DestinationFile_Drv]
3424
                                  <1> ;
                                  <1> ;
3425
                                                  dl, [Current Drv]
                                            cmp
3426
                                  <1> ;
                                                  short csftdf2_df_check_directory
3427
                                  <1> ;
                                  <1>;
3428
                                            call change_current_drive
3429
                                  <1> ;
                                                  short csftdf2_read_error
3430
                                  <1> ;
                                  <1> ;csftdf2_df_check_directory:
3431
3432
                                  <1> ;
                                            mov esi, DestinationFile_Directory
3433
                                  <1> ;
                                            cmp
                                                  byte [esi], 20h
                                                  short csftdf2_df_check_found_or_not
3434
                                  <1> ;
```

```
3435
                                 <1> ;
                                 <1> ;csftdf2_df_change_directory:
3436
3437
                                 <1> ;
                                        inc byte [Restore_CDIR]
3438
                                 <1>;
                                                ah, ah ; CD_COMMAND sign -> 0
                                           xor
                                 <1> ;
                                           call change_current_directory
3439
3440
                                 <1>;
                                                 short csftdf2_stc_return
                                           jc
3441
                                 <1>;
3442
                                 <1> ;;csftdf2_df_change_prompt_dir_string:
                                          call change_prompt_dir_string
3443
                                 <1> ;;
3444
                                 <1>
                                 <1> csftdf2_df_check_found_or_not:
3445
3446
                                 <1>
                                          ; 21/03/2016
3447 0000B1F7 803D[12650100]00
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                byte [DestinationFileFound], 0
3448 0000B1FE 7739
                                 <1>
                                           ja
                                                 short csftdf2_set_sf_percentage
3449
                                 <1>
3450
                                 <1> csftdf2_create_file:
3451 0000B200 BE[AA640100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov esi, DestinationFile_Name
3452 0000B205 A1[14650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, [csftdf_filesize]
3453 0000B20A 30C9
                                          xor cl, cl; 0
                                 <1>
3454
                                 <1>
3455 0000B20C 31DB
                                 <1>
                                          xor
                                                ebx, ebx; 0
3456 0000B20E 4B
                                 <1>
                                          dec ebx; 0FFFFFFFh
3457
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
3458
                                 <1>
3459
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                              EAX -> File Size
3460
                                 <1>
                                                 ESI = ASCIIZ File name
                                          ;
3461
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                 CL = File attributes
                                                 EBX = FFFFFFFFh -> empty file sign for FAT fs
3462
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                                 EBX <> FFFFFFFFh -> use file size for FAT fs
3463
                                           ;
3464
                                 <1>
3465
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
                                                EAX = New file's first cluster
3466
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                 ESI = Logical Dos Drv Descr. Table Addr.
3467
                                 <1>
3468
                                 <1>
                                                 EBX = CreateFile_Size address
                                           ;
3469
                                 <1>
                                                 ECX = Sectors per cluster (<256)
3470
                                 <1>
                                                 EDX = Directory Entry Index/Number (<65536)</pre>
3471
                                 <1>
3472
                                 <1>
                                                 cf = 1 -> error code in AL (EAX)
3473
                                 <1>
3474 0000B20F E8EC050000
                                 <1>
                                           call create_file
                                 <1>
                                           ;pop esi
3476 0000B214 0F82A3050000
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 csftdf2_rw_error
3477
                                 <1>
3478
                                 <1> csftdf2_create_file_OK:
3479 0000B21A A3[24650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [csftdf_df_cluster], eax
3480
                                 <1>
3481
                                 <1>
                                          ; 24/03/2016
3482 0000B21F 668915[E2640100]
                                          mov [DestinationFile_DirEntryNumber], dx
                                <1>
3483
                                 <1>
3484
                                 <1>
                                           ; 21/03/2016
3485 0000B226 BE00000800
                                 <1>
                                          mov esi, Directory_Buffer
                                           shl
3486 0000B22B C1E205
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, 5 ; 32 * index number
3487 0000B22E 01D6
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 esi, edx
3488 0000B230 BF[BA640100]
                                                 edi, DestinationFile_DirEntry
                                 <1>
                                          mov
3489 0000B235 B108
                                 <1>
                                                cl, 8 ; 32 bytes
                                           mov
3490 0000B237 F3A5
                                 <1>
                                          rep
                                                 movsd
3491
                                 <1>
3492
                                 <1> csftdf2_set_sf_percentage:
3493
                                          ; 17/03/2016
                                 <1>
3494 0000B239 31C0
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                 eax, eax
3495 0000B23B A2[38650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [csftdf_percentage], al ; 0, reset
                                           mov
3496
                                 <1>
3497 0000B240 A3[30650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [csftdf_sf_rbytes], eax ; 0, reset
3498 0000B245 A3[34650100]
                                                 [csftdf_df_wbytes], eax ; 0, reset
                                 <1>
                                          mov
3499
                                 <1>
3500 0000B24A 8A25[E8630100]
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, [SourceFile_Drv]
                                          mov
3501 0000B250 BE00010900
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 esi, Logical_DOSDisks
3502 0000B255 01C6
                                 <1>
3503
                                 <1>
3504 0000B257 8935[3C650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [csftdf_sf_drv_dt], esi ; 23/03/2016
                                           mov
3505
                                 <1>
3506 0000B25D 668B15[4E640100]
                                                 dx, [SourceFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_FstClusHI]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3507 0000B264 C1E210
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                 dx, [SourceFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_FstClusLO]
3508 0000B267 668B15[54640100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [csftdf_sf_cluster], edx
3509 0000B26E 8915[20650100]
                                 <1>
3510
                                 <1>
3511
                                           ; 16/03/2016
                                 <1>
3512
                                 <1>
                                          ; Note: Singlix FS boot sector parameters (for cluster
3513
                                 <1>
                                                 related calculations) has same offset
3514
                                 <1>
                                                 values from LD_BPB as in FAT file system.
3515
                                 <1>
                                                 [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust] is 1 for Singlix FS.
3516
                                 <1>
                                           movzx ecx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
3517 0000B274 0FB64E13
                                 <1>
3518 0000B278 880D[66640100]
                                          mov [SourceFile_SecPerClust], cl
                                 <1>
3519
                                 <1>
3520
                                 <1>
                                          ; 17/03/2016
3521 0000B27E 386E03
                                           cmp [esi+LD_FATType], ch; 0
                                <1>
3522 0000B281 7707
                                 <1>
                                                 short csftdf2_set_sf_percent_rsize1
                                 <1>
3523
3524 0000B283 B800000100
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 eax, 65536; read/write buffer size for Singlix FS
3525 0000B288 EB06
                                <1>
                                           jmp short csftdf2_set_sf_percent_rsize2
3526
                                 <1>
3527
                                 <1> csftdf2_set_sf_percent_rsize1:
3528 0000B28A 668B4611
                                <1>
                                          mov ax, [esi+LD_BPB+BytesPerSec]
3529 0000B28E F7E1
                                <1>
                                           mul
                                                 ecx
3530
                                 <1>
                                           ;sub edx, edx
                                 <1> csftdf2_set_sf_percent_rsize2:
3531
3532 0000B290 A3[28650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [csftdf_r_size], eax
3533
                                 <1>
3534
                                 <1> csftdf2_set_df_percentage:
3535
                                 <1> ;sub eax, eax
                                           ;mov ah, [DestinationFile_Drv]
                                 <1>
3536
3537
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov edi, Logical_DOSDisks
```

```
3538
                                           ;add edi. eax
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov [csftdf_df_drv_dt], edi ; 17/03/2016
3539
                                  <1>
3540
                                  <1>
3541 0000B295 8B3D[40650100]
                                                  edi, [csftdf_df_drv_dt] ; 23/03/2016
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                  <1>
3543
                                  <1>
                                           ; 16/03/2016
3544
                                  <1>
                                           ; Note: Singlix FS boot sector parameters (for cluster
3545
                                  <1>
                                                 related calculations) has same offset
                                                  values from LD_BPB as in FAT file system.
3546
                                  <1>
3547
                                  <1>
                                                  [edi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust] is 1 for Singlix FS.
3548
                                  <1>
3549
                                  <1>
                                           ;movzx ecx, byte [edi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
3550 0000B29B 8A4F13
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                 cl, [edi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
3551 0000B29E 880D[E6640100]
                                                 [DestinationFile_SecPerClust], cl
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3552
                                  <1>
3553
                                           ; 17/03/2016
                                  <1>
3554 0000B2A4 386F03
                                  <1>
                                                 [edi+LD_FATType], ch ; 0
                                           cmp
3555 0000B2A7 7707
                                  <1>
                                                  short csftdf2_set_df_percent_wsize1
                                           ja
3556
                                  <1>
3557 0000B2A9 B800000100
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, 65536 ; read/write buffer size for Singlix FS
                                           mov
                                                 short csftdf2_set_df_percent_wsize2
3558 0000B2AE EB06
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
3559
                                 <1>
3560
                                 <1> csftdf2_set_df_percent_wsize1:
3561 0000B2B0 0FB74711
                                           movzx eax, word [edi+LD_BPB+BytesPerSec]
                                 <1>
3562 0000B2B4 F7E1
                                 <1>
                                           mul ecx
                                 <1>
3563
                                           ; sub edx, edx
3564
                                 <1> csftdf2_set_df_percent_wsize2:
3565 0000B2B6 A3[2C650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [csftdf_w_size], eax
3566
                                 <1>
3567 0000B2BB A1[14650100]
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, [csftdf_filesize]
                                 <1>
3568
                                                  eax, 65536 ; 64KB ; small file
3569 0000B2C0 3D00000100
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
3570 0000B2C5 721F
                                  <1>
                                           jb
                                                  short csftdf2_load_file ; do not display percentage
3571
                                 <1>
3572
                                 <1> csftdf2_reset_wf_percent_ptr_chk_64k:
                                           mov dl, 1; 25/03/2016
3573 0000B2C7 B201
                                 <1>
3574
                                 <1>
3575 0000B2C9 3D00000400
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 eax, 65536*4 ; 256KB
3576 0000B2CE 7310
                                                 short csftdf2_enable_percentage_display ; big file
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
3577
                                 <1>
                                           ; 64-128KB file size for floppy disks
3578
                                 <1>
3579 0000B2D0 3815[E8630100]
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [SourceFile_Drv], dl ; 1 ; read from floppy disk ?
                                           cmp
3580 0000B2D6 7608
                                  <1>
                                           jna
                                                  short csftdf2_enable_percentage_display
3581
                                 <1>
3582 0000B2D8 3815[68640100]
                                 <1>
                                                  byte [DestinationFile_Drv], dl ; 1 ; write to floppy disk ?
                                           cmp
3583 0000B2DE 7706
                                 <1>
                                                  short csftdf2_load_file
                                           ja
3584
                                 <1>
3585
                                 <1> csftdf2_enable_percentage_display:
3586 0000B2E0 8815[38650100]
                                                [csftdf_percentage], dl ; 1
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3587
                                  <1>
3588
                                  <1> csftdf2_load_file:
3589
                                 <1>
                                          ; 13/05/2016
3590
                                  <1>
                                           ; 19/03/2016
3591
                                 <1>
                                           ; 18/03/2016
3592
                                 <1>
                                           ; 17/03/2016
                                           mov ah, 0Fh call _int10h
3593 0000B2E6 B40F
                                 <1>
3594 0000B2E8 E8AD61FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           ; 13/05/2016
                                 <1>
                                           mov [csftdf_videopage], bh ; active video page
3596 0000B2ED 883D[39650100]
                                 <1>
3597 0000B2F3 B403
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ah, 03h
3598 0000B2F5 E8A061FFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call _int10h
3599 0000B2FA 668915[3A650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [csftdf_cursorpos], dx
3600
                                  <1>
3601 0000B301 29C0
                                  <1>
                                           sub
                                                  eax, eax
3602 0000B303 A2[11650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [csftdf_rw_err], al ; 0
                                           mov
3603
                                  <1>
                                  <1> ; ///
3604
3605
                                  <1> csftdf_sf_amb: ; 15/03/2016
3606 0000B308 8B0D[14650100]
                                           mov ecx, [csftdf_filesize]
                                                                          ; 23/03/2016
                                  <1>
3607
                                  <1>
3608
                                  <1>
                                           ; TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                           ; Allocate contiguous memory block for loading the file
3609
                                  <1>
3610
                                  <1>
3611
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov ecx, [SourceFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_FileSize]
3612
                                  <1>
3613
                                  <1>
                                           ;sub eax, eax; First free memory aperture
3614
                                  <1>
3615
                                           ; eax = 0 (Allocate memory from the beginning)
                                  <1>
                                           ; ecx = File (Allocation) size in bytes
3616
                                  <1>
3617
                                  <1>
3618 0000B30E E811A1FFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call allocate_memory_block
3619 0000B313 7304
                                  <1>
                                                  short loc_check_sf_save_loading_parms
                                  <1>
3621 0000B315 29C0
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                  eax, eax
3622 0000B317 29C9
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 ecx, ecx
3623
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_check_sf_save_loading_parms:
3624
3625 0000B319 A3[18650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [csftdf_sf_mem_addr], eax ; loading address
                                                 [csftdf_sf_mem_bsize], ecx; block size
3626 0000B31E 890D[1C650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                 <1> ; ///
3627
3628
                                 <1>
                                           ; 19/03/2016
3629 0000B324 8B35[3C650100]
                                           mov esi, [csftdf_sf_drv_dt] ; logical dos drv desc. tbl.
                                 <1>
3630
                                  <1>
                                           ; 17/03/2016
3631
                                 <1>
3632 0000B32A 09C0
                                 <1>
                                           or eax, eax; contiguous free memory block address
3633 0000B32C 0F845B010000
                                 <1>
                                                  csftdf2_read_sf_cluster
                                           jz
3634
                                 <1>
3635
                                  <1>
                                           ; 18/03/2016
                                           mov ebx, [csftdf_sf_mem_addr] ; memory block address
3636 0000B332 8B1D[18650100]
                                 <1>
3637
                                 <1>
3638 0000B338 807E0300
                                  <1>
                                           cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 0
3639 0000B33C 0F8605020000
                                            jna csftdf2_load_fs_file
                                  <1>
3640
                                  <1>
```

```
<1> csftdf2_load_fat_file:
3641
3642 0000B342 53
                                 <1>
                                          push ebx; *
3643
                                 <1>
3644
                                 <1> csftdf2_load_fat_file_next:
3645 0000B343 BE[23130100]
                                 <1>
                                         mov esi, msg_reading
3646 0000B348 E810B0FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call print_msg
3647
                                 <1>
3648 0000B34D 803D[38650100]00
                                                 byte [csftdf_percentage], 0
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
3649 0000B354 7605
                                                 short csftdf2_load_fat_file_1
                                 <1>
                                           jna
3650
                                 <1>
3651 0000B356 E87C000000
                                 <1>
                                           call csftdf2_print_percentage ; 19/03/2016
3652
                                 <1>
3653
                                 <1> csftdf2_load_fat_file_1:
3654 0000B35B 8B35[3C650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, [csftdf_sf_drv_dt]
3655 0000B361 5B
                                           pop ebx; *
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
3656
                                 <1> csftdf2_load_fat_file_2:
3657
3658 0000B362 E8B8000000
                                 <1>
                                          call csftdf2_read_fat_file_sectors ; 19/03/2016
3659 0000B367 0F8250040000
                                                    csftdf2_rw_error ; eocc! or disk error!
                                 <1>
                                           jc
3660
                                 <1>
3661 0000B36D 09D2
                                                 edx, edx; edx > 0 -> EOF
                                 <1>
                                           or
3662 0000B36F 7520
                                                 short csftdf2_load_fat_file_ok
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
3663
                                 <1>
3664 0000B371 803D[38650100]00
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [csftdf_percentage], 0
                                           cmp
3665 0000B378 76E8
                                 <1>
                                                 short csftdf2_load_fat_file_2
3666
                                 <1>
3667 0000B37A 53
                                 <1>
                                           push ebx; *
3668
                                 <1>
3669
                                 <1>
                                           ; Set cursor position
3670
                                 <1>
                                           ; AH= 02h, BH= Page Number, DH= Row, DL= Column
                                           mov bh, [csftdf_videopage]
3671 0000B37B 8A3D[39650100]
                                 <1>
3672 0000B381 668B15[3A650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 dx, [csftdf_cursorpos]
3673 0000B388 B402
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ah, 2
3674 0000B38A E80B61FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call _int10h
3675 0000B38F EBB2
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short csftdf2_load_fat_file_next
3676
                                 <1>
                                 <1> csftdf2_load_fat_file_ok:
3677
3678 0000B391 803D[38650100]00
                                 <1>
                                          cmp byte [csftdf_percentage], 0
3679 0000B398 0F8651020000
                                                    csftdf2_save_file ; 25/03/2016
                                 <1>
                                           jna
3680
                                 <1>
3681
                                 <1>
                                           ; "Reading... 100%"
3682 0000B39E BF[3B130100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov edi, percentagestr
3683 0000B3A3 B031
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 al, '1'
3684 0000B3A5 AA
                                           stosb
                                 <1>
3685 0000B3A6 B030
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, '0'
3686 0000B3A8 AA
                                 <1>
                                           stosb
3687 0000B3A9 AA
                                 <1>
                                           stosb
3688
                                 <1>
3689 0000B3AA 8A3D[39650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 bh, [csftdf_videopage]
                                           mov
3690 0000B3B0 668B15[3A650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 dx, [csftdf_cursorpos]
3691 0000B3B7 B402
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, 2
                                           mov
3692 0000B3B9 E8DC60FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call _int10h
3693
                                 <1>
3694 0000B3BE BE[23130100]
                                 <1>
                                                  esi, msg_reading
                                           mov
3695 0000B3C3 E895AFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 print_msg
3696
                                 <1>
3697 0000B3C8 BE[3B130100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  esi, percentagestr
3698 0000B3CD E88BAFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call print_msg
3699
                                 <1>
3700 0000B3D2 E918020000
                                 <1>
                                             jmp
                                                     csftdf2_save_file ; 25/03/2016
3701
                                 <1>
                                 <1> csftdf2_print_percentage:
3702
3703
                                 <1>
                                          ; 09/12/2017
3704
                                           ; 19/03/2016
                                 <1>
3705
                                 <1>
                                           ; 18/03/2016
3706 0000B3D7 B020
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 al, 20h
3707 0000B3D9 BF[3B130100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edi, percentagestr
3708 0000B3DE AA
                                 <1>
                                           stosb
3709 0000B3DF AA
                                 <1>
                                           stosb
3710 0000B3E0 A1[30650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 eax, [csftdf_sf_rbytes]
3711 0000B3E5 BA64000000
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, 100
                                           mov
3712 0000B3EA F7E2
                                 <1>
                                           mul
                                                 edx
3713 0000B3EC 8B0D[14650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, [csftdf_filesize]
                                           mov
3714 0000B3F2 F7F1
                                 <1>
                                           div
                                                 ecx
3715 0000B3F4 B10A
                                 <1>
                                                 cl, 10
                                           mov
3716 0000B3F6 F6F1
                                 <1>
                                           div
                                                 cl
                                                 ah, '0'
3717 0000B3F8 80C430
                                 <1>
                                           add
3718 0000B3FB 8827
                                 <1>
                                                 [edi], ah
                                           mov
3719 0000B3FD 20C0
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 al, al
3720 0000B3FF 740A
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                  short csftdf2_print_percent_1
3721 0000B401 4F
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 edi
3722
                                 <1>
                                           ; cbw
3723 0000B402 28E4
                                                 ah, ah; 09/12/2017
                                 <1>
                                           sub
3724 0000B404 F6F1
                                 <1>
                                           div
                                                 cl
3725 0000B406 80C430
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 ah, '0'
3726 0000B409 8827
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [edi], ah
3727
                                 <1>
                                           ;and
                                                al, al
3728
                                 <1>
                                           ;jz
                                                  short csftdf2_print_percent_1
3729
                                 <1>
                                           ;dec
                                                 edi
                                                 [edi], '1'; 100%
3730
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov
3731
                                 <1>
3732
                                 <1> csftdf2_print_percent_1:
3733 0000B40B BE[3B130100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, percentagestr
                                           ;call print_msg
3734
                                 <1>
3735
                                 <1>
                                           ;retn
3736 0000B410 E948AFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp print_msg
3737
                                 <1>
3738
                                 <1> csftdf2_read_file_sectors:
3739
                                           ; 19/03/2016
                                 <1>
3740 0000B415 807E0300
                                 <1>
                                           cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 0
3741 0000B419 0F8627070000
                                 <1>
                                                  csftdf2_read_fs_file_sectors
                                             jna
3742
                                 <1>
3743
                                 <1> csftdf2_read_fat_file_sectors:
```

```
3744
                                  <1>
                                           ; 19/03/2016
3745
                                  <1>
                                           ; 18/03/2016
3746
                                  <1>
                                           ; return:
3747
                                           ; CF = 0 \& EDX > 0 \rightarrow END OF FILE
                                  <1>
3748
                                  <1>
                                           ; CF = 0 \& EDX = 0 \rightarrow not EOF
                                           ; CF = 1 -> read error (error code in AL)
3749
                                  <1>
3750
                                  <1>
                                  <1> csftdf2_read_fat_file_secs_0:
3751
3752 0000B41F 8B15[14650100]
                                                  edx, [csftdf_filesize]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  edx, [csftdf_sf_rbytes]
3753 0000B425 2B15[30650100]
                                 <1>
                                           sub
3754 0000B42B 3B15[28650100]
                                                  edx, [csftdf_r_size]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  short csftdf2_read_fat_file_secs_1
3755 0000B431 7306
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
3756 0000B433 8915[28650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [csftdf_r_size], edx
3757
                                 <1>
3758
                                 <1> csftdf2_read_fat_file_secs_1:
3759 0000B439 A1[28650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [csftdf_r_size]
                                           mov
3760 0000B43E 29D2
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 edx, edx
3761 0000B440 0FB74E11
                                 <1>
                                           movzx ecx, word [esi+LD_BPB+BytesPerSec]
3762 0000B444 01C8
                                           add
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, ecx
3763 0000B446 48
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                  eax
3764 0000B447 F7F1
                                 <1>
                                           div
                                                 ecx
3765 0000B449 89C1
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ecx, eax; sector count
3766 0000B44B A1[20650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  eax, [csftdf_sf_cluster]
3767
                                 <1>
3768
                                 <1>
                                           ; EBX = memory block address (current)
3769
                                  <1>
3770 0000B450 E821090000
                                 <1>
                                           call read_fat_file_sectors
3771 0000B455 7235
                                  <1>
                                                  short csftdf2_read_fat_file_secs_3
3772
                                  <1>
3773
                                  <1>
                                           ; EBX = next memory address
3774
                                 <1>
3775 0000B457 A1[30650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  eax, [csftdf_sf_rbytes]
3776 0000B45C 0305[28650100]
                                                  eax, [csftdf_r_size]
                                 <1>
                                           add
3777 0000B462 8B15[14650100]
                                                  edx. [csftdf filesize]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3778 0000B468 39D0
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  eax, edx
3779 0000B46A 7320
                                  <1>
                                           jnb
                                                  short csftdf2_read_fat_file_secs_3 ; edx > 0
3780 0000B46C A3[30650100]
                                                  [csftdf_sf_rbytes], eax
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3781
                                 <1>
                                           push ebx; *
3782 0000B471 53
                                 <1>
3783
                                 <1>
                                           ; get next cluster (csftdf_r_size! bytes)
3784 0000B472 A1[20650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, [csftdf_sf_cluster]
3785 0000B477 E8CC060000
                                 <1>
                                           call get_next_cluster
3786 0000B47C 5B
                                                  ebx ; *
                                  <1>
                                           pop
3787 0000B47D 7306
                                                 short csftdf2_read_fat_file_secs_2
                                 <1>
                                           jnc
3788
                                 <1>
3789
                                 <1>
                                           ; 15/10/2016
3790
                                 <1>
                                           ;Disk read error instad of drv not ready err
3791 0000B47F B811000000
                                           mov eax, 17; Read error!
                                 <1>
3792 0000B484 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
3793
                                 <1>
3794
                                 <1> csftdf2_read_fat_file_secs_2:
3795 0000B485 29D2
                                 <1>
                                           sub edx, edx; 0
3796 0000B487 A3[20650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [csftdf_sf_cluster], eax; next cluster
3797
                                 <1>
3798
                                 <1> csftdf2_read_fat_file_secs_3:
3799 0000B48C C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
3800
                                 <1>
3801
                                  <1> csftdf2_read_sf_cluster:
3802
                                           ; 19/03/2016
                                  <1>
3803 0000B48D BB0000700
                                  <1>
                                                  ebx, Cluster_Buffer; buffer address (64KB)
3804
                                  <1>
3805 0000B492 803D[38650100]00
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  byte [csftdf_percentage], 0
3806 0000B499 760D
                                  <1>
                                           jna
                                                  short csftdf2_read_sf_clust_2
                                  <1>
3807
3808 0000B49B 53
                                  <1>
                                           push ebx; *
3809
                                  <1>
3810
                                 <1> csftdf2_read_sf_clust_next:
3811 0000B49C E836FFFFFF
                                           call csftdf2_print_percentage
                                  <1>
3812
                                 <1>
3813
                                  <1> csftdf2_read_sf_clust_0:
3814 0000B4A1 8B35[3C650100]
                                 <1>
                                         mov esi, [csftdf_sf_drv_dt]
                                 <1> csftdf2_read_sf_clust_1:
3815
3816 0000B4A7 5B
                                  <1>
                                           pop
                                                 ebx ; *
3817
                                 <1>
3818
                                  <1> csftdf2_read_sf_clust_2:
3819 0000B4A8 89DA
                                 <1>
                                           mov edx, ebx
3820 0000B4AA 0315[28650100]
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 edx, [csftdf_r_size]
                                           cmp edx, Cluster_Buffer + 65536
3821 0000B4B0 81FA00000800
                                 <1>
3822 0000B4B6 772F
                                 <1>
                                                  short csftdf2_write_df_cluster
                                           ja
3823
                                  <1>
3824 0000B4B8 E858FFFFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call csftdf2_read_file_sectors ; 19/03/2016
3825 0000B4BD 0F8280020000
                                  <1>
                                                      csftdf2_save_fat_file_err2 ; eocc! or disk error!
                                  <1>
3827 0000B4C3 09D2
                                                  edx, edx ; edx > 0 \rightarrow EOF
                                 <1>
                                           or
3828 0000B4C5 7520
                                 <1>
                                                  short csftdf2_write_df_cluster
3829
                                  <1>
3830 0000B4C7 803D[38650100]00
                                                  byte [csftdf_percentage], 0
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
3831 0000B4CE 76D8
                                  <1>
                                                  short csftdf2_read_sf_clust_2
                                  <1>
3832
3833 0000B4D0 53
                                  <1>
                                           push
                                                 ebx ; *
3834
                                  <1>
                                           ; Set cursor position
3835
                                  <1>
3836
                                  <1>
                                           ; AH= 02h, BH= Page Number, DH= Row, DL= Column
3837 0000B4D1 8A3D[39650100]
                                           mov bh, [csftdf_videopage]
                                 <1>
3838 0000B4D7 668B15[3A650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 dx, [csftdf_cursorpos]
3839 0000B4DE B402
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ah, 2
                                           call _int10h
3840 0000B4E0 E8B55FFFFF
                                 <1>
3841 0000B4E5 EBB5
                                 <1>
                                                 short csftdf2_read_sf_clust_next
                                           jmp
3842
                                 <1>
3843
                                 <1> csftdf2_write_df_cluster:
                                 <1> ; 19/03/2016
3845 0000B4E7 8B35[40650100]
                                           mov esi, [csftdf_df_drv_dt]
                                 <1>
3846 0000B4ED BB00000700
                                  <1>
                                                 ebx, Cluster_Buffer ; buffer address (64KB)
                                           mov
```

```
3847
                                 <1>
3848
                                 <1> csftdf2_write_df_clust_next:
3849 0000B4F2 E855000000
                                 <1>
                                          call csftdf2_write_file_sectors ; 19/03/2016
3850 0000B4F7 0F8246020000
                                                   csftdf2_save_fat_file_err2 ; eocc! or disk error!
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
3852 0000B4FD 09D2
                                 <1>
                                          or
                                                 edx, edx; edx > 0 \rightarrow EOF
                                                 short csftdf2_rw_f_clust_ok
3853 0000B4FF 750A
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                 <1>
3855 0000B501 81FB00000800
                                                 ebx, Cluster_Buffer + 65536
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
3856 0000B507 72E9
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short csftdf2_write_df_clust_next
3857
                                 <1>
3858 0000B509 EB82
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short csftdf2_read_sf_cluster
3859
                                 <1>
                                 <1> csftdf2_rw_f_clust_ok:
3860
3861 0000B50B 803D[38650100]00
                                 <1>
                                          cmp byte [csftdf_percentage], 0
3862 0000B512 0F86B2010000
                                 <1>
                                                  csftdf2_save_fat_file_4 ; 25/03/2016
                                           jna
3863
                                 <1>
                                          ; "100%"
3864
                                 <1>
3865 0000B518 BF[3B130100]
                                          mov edi, percentagestr
                                 <1>
3866 0000B51D B031
                                 <1>
                                                al, '1'
                                           mov
3867 0000B51F AA
                                 <1>
                                          stosb
3868 0000B520 B030
                                 <1>
                                          mov al, '0'
3869 0000B522 AA
                                 <1>
                                           stosb
3870 0000B523 AA
                                 <1>
                                          stosb
3871
                                 <1>
3872 0000B524 8A3D[39650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 bh, [csftdf_videopage]
                                          mov
3873 0000B52A 668B15[3A650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 dx, [csftdf_cursorpos]
3874 0000B531 B402
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ah, 2
3875 0000B533 E8625FFFFF
                                          call _int10h
                                 <1>
3876
                                 <1>
3877 0000B538 BE[3B130100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, percentagestr
3878 0000B53D E81BAEFFFF
                                           call print_msg
                                 <1>
3879
                                 <1>
3880 0000B542 E983010000
                                                    csftdf2_save_fat_file_4
                                 <1>
                                            qmŗ
3881
                                 <1>
3882
                                 <1> csftdf2_load_fs_file:
                                         ; temporary - 18/03/2016
3883
                                 <1>
3884 0000B547 E96F020000
                                 <1>
                                            jmp
                                                    csftdf2_read_error
3885
                                 <1>
                                 <1> csftdf2_write_file_sectors:
3886
3887
                                 <1> ; 19/03/2016
3888 0000B54C 807E0300
                                 <1>
                                           cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 0
3889 0000B550 0F86F1050000
                                           jna
                                 <1>
                                                    csftdf2_write_fs_file_sectors
3890
                                 <1>
3891
                                 <1> csftdf2_write_fat_file_sectors:
                                       ; 19/03/2016
3892
                                 <1>
3893
                                 <1>
                                          ; 18/03/2016
3894
                                 <1>
                                          ; return:
                                          ; CF = 0 & EDX > 0 -> END OF FILE
3895
                                 <1>
3896
                                 <1>
                                              CF = 0 \& EDX = 0 \rightarrow not EOF
                                          ; CF = 1 -> write error (error code in AL)
3897
                                 <1>
3898
                                 <1>
3899
                                 <1> csftdf2_write_fat_file_secs_0:
3900 0000B556 8B15[14650100]
                                          mov edx, [csftdf_filesize]
                                 <1>
3901 0000B55C 2B15[34650100]
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                edx, [csftdf_df_wbytes]
3902 0000B562 3B15[2C650100]
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                 edx, [csftdf_w_size]
3903 0000B568 7306
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
                                                 short csftdf2_write_fat_file_secs_1
3904 0000B56A 8915[2C650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                [csftdf_w_size], edx
3905
                                 <1>
3906
                                 <1> csftdf2_write_fat_file_secs_1:
3907 0000B570 A1[2C650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov eax, [csftdf_w_size]
3908 0000B575 29D2
                                 <1>
                                           sub edx, edx
3909 0000B577 0FB74E11
                                 <1>
                                           movzx ecx, word [esi+LD_BPB+BytesPerSec]
3910 0000B57B 01C8
                                          add eax, ecx
                                <1>
3911 0000B57D 48
                                <1>
                                           dec
                                                eax
3912 0000B57E F7F1
                                 <1>
                                          div
                                                 ecx
3913 0000B580 89C1
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ecx, eax; sector count
3914 0000B582 A1[24650100]
                                 <1>
                                                eax, [csftdf_df_cluster]
3915
                                 <1>
3916
                                 <1>
                                          ; EBX = memory block address (current)
3917
                                 <1>
3918 0000B587 E8A20F0000
                                           call write_fat_file_sectors
                                 <1>
3919 0000B58C 7259
                                 <1>
                                                 short csftdf2_write_fat_file_secs_4
3920
                                 <1>
3921
                                 <1>
                                          ; EBX = next memory address
3922
                                 <1>
3923 0000B58E A1[34650100]
                                                 eax, [csftdf_df_wbytes]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3924 0000B593 0305[2C650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [csftdf_w_size]
3925 0000B599 8B15[14650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, [csftdf_filesize]
                                           mov
3926 0000B59F 39D0
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 eax, edx
3927 0000B5A1 7344
                                                 short csftdf2_write_fat_file_secs_4
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
3928 0000B5A3 A3[34650100]
                                                 [csftdf_df_wbytes], eax
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                 <1>
3930 0000B5A8 A3[D6640100]
                                                 [DestinationFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_FileSize], eax
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3931
                                 <1>
3932 0000B5AD 53
                                          push ebx; *
                                 <1>
3933
                                 <1>
3934 0000B5AE 803D[12650100]01
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [DestinationFileFound], 1
3935 0000B5B5 7210
                                                 short csftdf2_write_fat_file_secs_2
                                 <1>
                                          jb
3936
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                          ; get next cluster (csftdf_w_size! bytes)
3938 0000B5B7 A1[24650100]
                                          mov eax, [csftdf_df_cluster]
                                <1>
3939 0000B5BC E887050000
                                                 get_next_cluster
                                 <1>
                                           call
3940 0000B5C1 731C
                                 <1>
                                           jnc
                                                short csftdf2_write_fat_file_secs_3
3941
                                 <1>
                                                eax, eax; end of cluster chain!?
3942 0000B5C3 21C0
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                           jnz short csftdf2_write_fat_file_secs_5 ; disk error !
3943 0000B5C5 7521
                                <1>
3944
                                <1>
                                <1> csftdf2_write_fat_file_secs_2:
3945
3946 0000B5C7 A1[24650100]
                                           mov eax, [csftdf_df_cluster] ; last cluster
                                <1>
                                           call add_new_cluster
3947 0000B5CC E8800E0000
                                <1>
3948 0000B5D1 7215
                                 <1>
                                                short csftdf2 write fat file secs 5
                                           jc
3949
                                 <1>
```

```
; NOTE: Destination file size may be bigger than
3950
                                  <1>
3951
                                  <1>
                                           ; source file size when the last reading fails after here.
3952
                                  <1>
                                           ; (The last -empty- cluster of destination file must be
3953
                                           ; truncated and LMDT must be current date&time for partial
                                  <1>
                                           ; copy result!)
3954
                                  <1>
3955 0000B5D3 8B15[2C650100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  edx, [csftdf_w_size]; bytes per cluster
3956 0000B5D9 0115[D6640100]
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 [DestinationFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_FileSize], edx
3957
                                  <1>
3958
                                 <1> csftdf2_write_fat_file_secs_3:
3959 0000B5DF 5B
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                 ebx ; *
3960 0000B5E0 29D2
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, edx; 0
                                           sub
3961 0000B5E2 A3[24650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [csftdf_df_cluster], eax; next cluster
3962
                                  <1>
                                 <1> csftdf2_write_fat_file_secs_4:
3963
3964 0000B5E7 C3
                                 <1>
3965
                                 <1>
3966
                                  <1> csftdf2_write_fat_file_secs_5:
3967 0000B5E8 5B
                                  <1>
                                           pop ebx; *
3968
                                           ; 16/10/2016 (1Dh -> 18)
                                  <1>
3969 0000B5E9 B812000000
                                  <1>
                                                 eax, 18 ; Write error !
                                           mov
3970 0000B5EE C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
3971
                                  <1>
3972
                                  <1> csftdf2_save_file:
3973
                                  <1>
                                          ; 09/12/2017
3974
                                  <1>
                                           ; 25/03/2016
3975
                                  <1>
                                           ; 19/03/2016
3976
                                  <1>
                                           ; 18/03/2016
3977 0000B5EF 8B35[40650100]
                                           mov esi, [csftdf_df_drv_dt]; logical dos drv desc. tbl.
                                  <1>
3978
                                  <1>
3979 0000B5F5 8B1D[18650100]
                                  <1>
                                                  ebx, [csftdf_sf_mem_addr] ; memory block address
                                           mov
3980
                                  <1>
3981 0000B5FB 807E0300
                                  <1>
                                           cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 0
3982 0000B5FF 0F86F4010000
                                                    csftdf2_save_fs_file
                                  <1>
                                            jna
3983
                                  <1>
3984
                                  <1> csftdf2_save_fat_file:
3985 0000B605 53
                                           push ebx; *
                                  <1>
3986
                                  <1>
3987 0000B606 803D[38650100]00
                                  <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  byte [csftdf_percentage], 0
3988 0000B60D 7724
                                                  short csftdf2_save_fat_file_0
                                  <1>
                                           ja
3989
                                  <1>
3990
                                  <1>
                                           ; Set cursor position
3991
                                  <1>
                                           ; AH= 02h, BH= Page Number, DH= Row, DL= Column
3992 0000B60F 8A3D[39650100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                 bh, [csftdf_videopage]
3993 0000B615 668B15[3A650100]
                                                 dx, [csftdf_cursorpos]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3994 0000B61C B402
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, 2
                                           mov
3995 0000B61E E8775EFFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call _int10h
3996
                                 <1>
3997 0000B623 BE[2F130100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  esi, msg_writing
                                           call print_msg
3998 0000B628 E830ADFFFF
                                 <1>
3999
                                  <1>
4000
                                 <1> csftdf2_save_fat_file_next:
4001 0000B62D 8B35[40650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, [csftdf_df_drv_dt]; 25/03/2016
4002
                                  <1>
                                 <1> csftdf2_save_fat_file_0:
4003
4004 0000B633 5B
                                 <1>
                                           pop ebx; *
4005
                                 <1>
4006
                                 <1> csftdf2_save_fat_file_1:
4007 0000B634 E813FFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call csftdf2_write_file_sectors ; 19/03/2016
4008 0000B639 0F827E010000
                                 <1>
                                            jс
                                                     csftdf2_rw_error ; eocc! or disk error!
4009
                                 <1>
4010 0000B63F 09D2
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, edx; edx > 0 -> EOF
                                           or
4011 0000B641 756D
                                                     short csftdf2_save_fat_file_3 ; 25/03/2016
                                  <1>
                                            jnz
4012
                                  <1>
4013 0000B643 803D[38650100]00
                                                  byte [csftdf_percentage], 0
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
4014 0000B64A 76E8
                                 <1>
                                                  short csftdf2_save_fat_file_1
                                  <1>
4016 0000B64C B020
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  al, 20h
4017 0000B64E BF[3B130100]
                                  <1>
                                                  edi, percentagestr
4018 0000B653 AA
                                  <1>
                                           stosb
4019 0000B654 AA
                                  <1>
                                           stosb
                                           mov eax, [csftdf_df_wbytes]
4020 0000B655 A1[34650100]
                                 <1>
4021 0000B65A BA64000000
                                                  edx, 100
                                 <1>
                                           mov
4022 0000B65F F7E2
                                  <1>
                                           mul
                                                  edx
4023 0000B661 8B0D[14650100]
                                 <1>
                                                  ecx, [csftdf_filesize]
                                           mov
4024 0000B667 F7F1
                                 <1>
                                           div
                                                  ecx
4025 0000B669 B10A
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  cl, 10
4026 0000B66B F6F1
                                 <1>
                                           div
                                                  cl
                                                  ah, '0'
4027 0000B66D 80C430
                                 <1>
                                           add
4028 0000B670 8827
                                                  [edi], ah
                                 <1>
                                           mov
4029 0000B672 20C0
                                  <1>
                                           and
                                                  al, al
4030 0000B674 740A
                                  <1>
                                           jz
                                                  short csftdf2_save_fat_file_2
4031 0000B676 4F
                                  <1>
                                           dec
                                                  edi
4032
                                  <1>
                                           ;cbw
                                                  ah, ah; 09/12/2017
4033 0000B677 30E4
                                 <1>
                                           xor
4034 0000B679 F6F1
                                 <1>
                                           div
                                                 cl
                                                  ah, '0'
4035 0000B67B 80C430
                                 <1>
                                           add
4036 0000B67E 8827
                                                 [edi], ah
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                           ;and al, al
4037
                                  <1>
4038
                                  <1>
                                                 short csftdf2_save_fat_file_2
                                           ;jz
4039
                                  <1>
                                           ;dec
                                                 edi
4040
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov [edi], '1'; 100%
4041
                                 <1>
4042
                                  <1> csftdf2_save_fat_file_2:
4043 0000B680 53
                                           push ebx; *
                                 <1>
4044
                                 <1>
4045 0000B681 E802000000
                                 <1>
                                           call csftdf2_print_wr_percentage ; 25/03/2016
4046
                                 <1>
4047 0000B686 EBA5
                                 <1>
                                                     csftdf2_save_fat_file_next
4048
                                 <1>
                                 <1> csftdf2_print_wr_percentage:
4049
4050
                                  <1>
                                         ; Set cursor position
                                           ; AH= 02h, BH= Page Number, DH= Row, DL= Column
4051
                                  <1>
4052 0000B688 8A3D[39650100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov bh, [csftdf_videopage]
```

```
4053 0000B68E 668B15[3A650100]
                                                 dx, [csftdf_cursorpos]
4054 0000B695 B402
                                           mov
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, 2
4055 0000B697 E8FE5DFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 _int10h
4056
                                 <1>
                                                  esi, msg_writing
4057 0000B69C BE[2F130100]
                                 <1>
4058 0000B6A1 E8B7ACFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call print_msg
4059
                                 <1>
4060 0000B6A6 BE[3B130100]
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, percentagestr
4061
                                           ;call print_msg
                                 <1>
4062
                                 <1>
                                           ;retn
4063 0000B6AB E9ADACFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp print_msg
4064
                                 <1>
4065
                                 <1> csftdf2_save_fat_file_3:
4066 0000B6B0 803D[38650100]00
                                           cmp byte [csftdf_percentage], 0
                                 <1>
                                                    csftdf2_save_fat_file_4 ; 25/03/2016
4067 0000B6B7 7611
                                 <1>
4068
                                 <1>
                                           ; "100%"
4069
                                 <1>
4070 0000B6B9 BF[3B130100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov edi, percentagestr
4071 0000B6BE B031
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                al, '1'
4072 0000B6C0 AA
                                 <1>
                                           stosb
                                           mov al, '0'
4073 0000B6C1 B030
                                 <1>
4074 0000B6C3 AA
                                 <1>
                                           stosb
4075 0000B6C4 AA
                                 <1>
                                           stosb
4076
                                 <1>
4077 0000B6C5 E8BEFFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call csftdf2_print_wr_percentage
4078
                                 <1>
4079
                                 <1> csftdf2_save_fat_file_4:
4080 0000B6CA 803D[12650100]00
                                           cmp byte [DestinationFileFound], 0
                                 <1>
4081 0000B6D1 7647
                                                 short csftdf2_save_fat_file_6
                                 <1>
                                           jna
4082
                                 <1>
4083 0000B6D3 8B35[40650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, [csftdf_df_drv_dt]; 31/03/2016
                                           mov
4084
                                 <1>
4085 0000B6D9 A1[24650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [csftdf_df_cluster] ; last cluster
                                           mov
4086 0000B6DE E865040000
                                 <1>
                                           call get_next_cluster
                                                 short csftdf2_save_fat_file_6 ; eocc! or disk error!
4087 0000B6E3 7235
                                 <1>
4088
                                 <1>
4089 0000B6E5 A1[24650100]
                                                 eax, [csftdf_df_cluster]; last cluster
                                 <1>
                                           mov
4090
                                 <1>
                                           ;xor ecx, ecx
                                           ;mov [FAT_ClusterCounter], ecx ; 0 ; reset
4091
                                 <1>
4092
                                 <1>
                                           ;dec
                                                 ecx ; OFFFFFFFh
                                 <1>
                                           ;shr ecx, 4 ; 28 bit ; 0FFFFFFFh
4094 0000B6EA B9FFFFF0F
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, OFFFFFFh
4095 0000B6EF E87E070000
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 update cluster
4096 0000B6F4 7224
                                                 short csftdf2_save_fat_file_6 ; really last cluster!?
                                 <1>
                                           jc
4097
                                 <1>
4098 0000B6F6 A3[24650100]
                                 <1>
                                                [csftdf_df_cluster], eax; next cluster
                                          mov
4099
                                 <1>
                                           ; byte [FAT_BuffValidData] = 2
                                 <1>
                                           call save_fat_buffer
4101 0000B6FB E82F0A0000
                                 <1>
4102 0000B700 730E
                                 <1>
                                                 short csftdf2_save_fat_file_5
                                           jnc
                                 <1>
4104 0000B702 8B15[14650100]
                                                  edx, [csftdf_filesize]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
4105 0000B708 8915[D6640100]
                                                 [DestinationFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_FileSize], edx
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 short csftdf2_save_fat_file_err3
4106 0000B70E EB58
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
4107
                                 <1>
4108
                                 <1> csftdf2_save_fat_file_5:
4109 0000B710 A1[24650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov eax, [csftdf_df_cluster]
                                 <1>
4111
                                           ; EAX = First cluster to be truncated/unlinked
                                 <1>
4112
                                 <1>
                                           ; ESI = Logical dos drive description table address
4113 0000B715 E8580C0000
                                 <1>
                                           call truncate_cluster_chain
4114
                                 <1>
4115
                                 <1> csftdf2_save_fat_file_6:
4116
                                      ; 28/03/2016
                                 <1>
4117 0000B71A BE[45640100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, SourceFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_Attr ; +11 to + 18
4118 0000B71F BF[C5640100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                edi, DestinationFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_Attr ; +11 to + 18
4119 0000B724 A4
                                 <1>
                                           movsb ; +11
4120 0000B725 A5
                                 <1>
                                           movsd ; +12 .. +15
4121 0000B726 66A5
                                           movsw ; +16 .. +17
                                 <1>
4122
                                 <1>
                                                 ; + 18
                                           add
4123 0000B728 83C604
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, 4
4124 0000B72B 83C704
                                           add
                                 <1>
                                                edi, 4
4125 0000B72E A5
                                 <1>
                                           movsd ; DirEntry_WrtTime ; +22 .. +25
4126
                                 <1>
4127 0000B72F 8B15[14650100]
                                 <1>
                                                  edx, [csftdf_filesize]
                                           mov
4128 0000B735 8915[D6640100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [DestinationFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_FileSize], edx
                                           mov
4129
                                 <1>
4130 0000B73B E8BAF0FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call convert_current_date_time
4131
                                 <1>
                                           ; DX = Date in dos dir entry format
4132
                                 <1>
                                           ; AX = Time in dos dir entry format
4133 0000B740 EB4D
                                           jmp short csftdf2_save_fat_file_7
                                 <1>
4134
                                 <1>
                                 <1> csftdf2_save_fat_file_err1:
4135
4136 0000B742 5B
                                          pop ebx; *
                                 <1>
4137
                                 <1> csftdf2_save_fat_file_err2:
4138 0000B743 A1[34650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov eax, [csftdf_df_wbytes]
4139 0000B748 8B15[D6640100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edx, [DestinationFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_FileSize]
4140 0000B74E 39C2
                                 <1>
4141 0000B750 7616
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                 short csftdf2 save fat file err3
4142 0000B752 A1[24650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 eax, [csftdf_df_cluster] ; last (empty) cluster
                                 <1>
                                          ; ESI = Logical dos drive description table address
4144 0000B757 E8160C0000
                                 <1>
                                          call truncate_cluster_chain
4145 0000B75C 720A
                                 <1>
                                                  short csftdf2_save_fat_file_err3
                                           jс
4146 0000B75E A1[34650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [csftdf df wbytes]
                                          mov
4147 0000B763 A3[D6640100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [DestinationFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_FileSize], eax
                                 <1> csftdf2_save_fat_file_err3:
                                          call convert_current_date_time
4149 0000B768 E88DF0FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          ; DX = Date in dos dir entry format
4150
                                 <1>
                                          ; AX = Time in dos dir entry format
4151
                                 <1>
4152 0000B76D C605[C7640100]00
                                 <1>
                                          mov byte [DestinationFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_CrtTimeTenth], 0
4153 0000B774 66A3[C8640100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [DestinationFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_CrtTime], ax
                                          mov
                                 <1>
4154 0000B77A 668915[CA640100]
                                                 [DestinationFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_CrtDate], dx
                                          mov
4155 0000B781 66A3[D0640100]
                                                 [DestinationFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_WrtTime], ax
                                 <1>
                                          mov
```

mov

```
4156 0000B787 668915[D2640100] <1>
                                                [DestinationFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_WrtDate], dx
                                          mov
4157 0000B78E F9
                                <1>
                                          stc
                                <1> csftdf2_save_fat_file_7:
4158
4159 0000B78F 9C
                                <1>
                                          pushf
4160 0000B790 668915[CC640100]
                               <1>
                                          mov [DestinationFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_LastAccDate], dx
4161 0000B797 BE[BA640100]
                                <1>
                                                esi, DestinationFile_DirEntry
                                         mov
                                         mov
4162 0000B79C BF00000800
                                <1>
                                                edi, Directory_Buffer
4163 0000B7A1 0FB70D[E2640100] <1>
                                         movzx ecx, word [DestinationFile_DirEntryNumber] ; (<2048)</pre>
4164 0000B7A8 66C1E105
                                <1>
                                          shl cx, 5; 32 * directory entry number
4165 0000B7AC 01CF
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                edi, ecx
                                          ;mov ecx, 8
                                <1>
4166
4167 0000B7AE 66B90800
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                cx, 8
4168 0000B7B2 F3A5
                                <1>
                                          rep
                                                movsd
4169 0000B7B4 9D
                                <1>
                                          popf
4170 0000B7B5 730B
                                <1>
                                                short csftdf2_write_file_OK
4171
                                <1>
                                <1> csftdf2_write_error:
4172
4173
                                <1>
                                        ; 18/03/2016
4174 0000B7B7 B01D
                                          mov al, 1Dh; write error
                                <1>
4175 0000B7B9 EB02
                                <1>
                                                short csftdf2_rw_error
                                          jmp
4176
                                <1>
4177
                                         ; 16/03/2016
                                <1>
4178
                                <1> csftdf2_read_error:
4179 0000B7BB B011
                                <1>
                                        mov al, 17; Drive not ready or read error!
4180
                                <1> csftdf2_rw_error:
4181 0000B7BD A2[11650100]
                                        mov [csftdf_rw_err], al
                                <1>
4182
                                <1>
4183
                                <1> csftdf2_write_file_OK:
                                      ; 18/03/2016
4184
                                <1>
4185 0000B7C2 C605[28610100]02
                                <1>
                                          mov byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 2
                                         call save_directory_buffer
4186 0000B7C9 E8CAF0FFFF
                                <1>
4187
                                <1>
                                          ; Update last modification date&time of destination
4188
                                 <1>
4189
                                <1>
                                          ; file's (parent) directory
4190 0000B7CE E860F1FFFF
                                          call update_parent_dir_lmdt
                                <1>
4191
                                <1>
4192 0000B7D3 A1[18650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 eax, [csftdf_sf_mem_addr] ; start address
                                <1>
4194 0000B7D8 21C0
                                          and
                                <1>
                                                eax, eax
4195 0000B7DA 750E
                                <1>
                                                short csftdf2_dealloc_mblock
                                          jnz
4196
                                <1>
4197 0000B7DC 88C5
                                <1>
                                          mov ch, al; 0 (Cluster r/w, not full loading)
4198
                                <1> csftdf2_dealloc_retn:
4199 0000B7DE 8A0D[11650100]
                                <1> mov cl, [csftdf_rw_err]
4200 0000B7E4 A1[24650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, [csftdf_df_cluster]
4201 0000B7E9 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
4202
                                <1>
                                <1> csftdf2_dealloc_mblock:
4203
4204 0000B7EA 8B0D[1C650100]
                                <1>
                                         mov ecx, [csftdf_sf_mem_bsize] ; block size
4205 0000B7F0 E83C9EFFFF
                                <1>
                                          call deallocate_memory_block
                                          mov ch, OFFh; (File was full loaded at memory)
4206 0000B7F5 B5FF
                                <1>
4207 0000B7F7 EBE5
                                          jmp short csftdf2_dealloc_retn
                                <1>
4208
                                <1>
4209
                                <1> csftdf2_save_fs_file:
4210
                                <1> ; 16/10/2016 (1Dh -> 18)
4211
                                <1>
                                          ; temporary - (21/03/2016)
4212 0000B7F9 B812000000
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, 18 ; write error
4213 0000B7FE F9
                                <1>
                                          stc
4214 0000B7FF C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
4215
                                <1>
4216
                                 <1> create_file:
                                 <1> ; 16/10/2016
4217
4218
                                 <1>
                                          ; 24/03/2016, 31/03/2016
                                         ; 20/03/2016, 21/03/2016, 23/03/2016
4219
                                 <1>
4220
                                 <1>
                                        ; 19/03/2016 (TRDOS 396 = TRDOS v2.0)
4221
                                 <1>
                                          ; 03/09/2011 (FILE.ASM, 'proc_create_file')
                                         ; 09/08/2010
4222
                                 <1>
4223
                                 <1>
                                         ; INPUT ->
4224
                                 <1>
4225
                                 <1>
                                                EAX = File Size
4226
                                 <1>
                                                ESI = ASCIIZ File Name
4227
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                                CL = File Attributes
4228
                                 <1>
                                                EBX = FFFFFFFFh -> create empty file
4229
                                 <1>
                                                             (only for FAT fs)
4230
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
4231
                                 <1>
                                          ; CF = 0 ->
                                                EAX = New file's first cluster
4232
                                 <1>
                                                ESI = Logical Dos Drv Descr. Table Addr.
4233
                                 <1>
4234
                                                EBX = offset CreateFile_Size
                                 <1>
                                          ;
4235
                                 <1>
                                                ECX = Sectors per cluster (<256)</pre>
4236
                                 <1>
                                                EDX = Directory entry index/number (<65536)</pre>
4237
                                 <1>
                                                CF = 1 -> error code in AL
4238
                                 <1>
4239
                                 <1> ;
                                          test cl, 18h (directory or volume name)
4240
                                 <1> ;
                                          jnz short loc_createfile_access_denied
4241 0000B800 80E107
                                <1>
                                          and
                                               cl, 07h ; S, H, R
4242 0000B803 880D[60650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov [createfile_attrib], cl
                                 <1>
4244 0000B809 89D9
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ecx, ebx
4245 0000B80B 89F3
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ebx, esi ; ASCIIZ File Name address
4246 0000B80D 29D2
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                                edx, edx
                                          mov
4247 0000B80F 8A35[FE580100]
                                <1>
                                                    dh, [Current_Drv]
4248 0000B815 BE00010900
                                 <1>
                                                    esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                                           mov
4249 0000B81A 01D6
                                 <1>
                                          add esi, edx
4250
                                 <1>
                                                [createfile_UpdatePDir], dl ; 0 ; 31/03/2016
4251 0000B81C 8815[6B650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
4252
                                <1>
4253
                                 <1>
                                          ; LD_DiskType = 0 for write protection (read only)
                                          cmp byte [esi+LD_DiskType], 1; 0 = Invalid
4254 0000B822 807E0101
                                <1>
4255 0000B826 730A
                                <1>
                                          jnb
                                                short loc_createfile_check_file_sytem
                                 <1>
                                          ; 16/10/2016 (TRDOS Error code: 30, disk write protected)
4257 0000B828 B81E000000
                                                eax, 30 ; 13h, MSDOS err : Disk write-protected
                                 <1>
                                          mov
4258 0000B82D 66BA0000
                                 <1>
                                                dx, 0
```

```
4259
                                          ; err retn: EDX = 0, EBX = File name offset
4260
                                 <1>
                                          ; ESI -> Dos drive description table address
4261 0000B831 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
4262
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ;loc_createfile_access_denied:
4263
                                                eax, 05h; access denied (invalid attributes input)
4264
                                 <1> ;
                                          mov
4265
                                 <1>;
                                          stc
4266
                                 <1> ;
                                          retn
4267
                                 <1>
4268
                                 <1> loc_createfile_check_file_sytem:
4269 0000B832 807E0301
                                      cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 1
                                <1>
4270 0000B836 730A
                                 <1>
                                          jnb short loc_createfile_chk_empty_FAT_file_sign1
                                 <1>
4272 0000B838 A3[4C650100]
                                          mov [createfile_size], eax
                                <1>
4273
                                 <1>
                                          ; ESI = Logical Dos Drive Description Table address
4274
                                 <1>
                                          ; EBX = ASCIIZ File Name address
4275 0000B83D E9FE020000
                                 <1>
                                          jmp create_fs_file
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_createfile_chk_empty_FAT_file_sign1:
4277
4278
                                 <1>
                                          ; ECX = FFFFFFFFh -> create empty file if drive has FAT fs
4279 0000B842 41
                                 <1>
                                          inc ecx
4280 0000B843 7506
                                <1>
                                           jnz
                                                short loc_createfile_chk_empty_FAT_file_sign2
4281 0000B845 890D[4C650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                [createfile_size], ecx ; 0 ; empty file
4282
                                <1>
4283
                                 <1> loc_createfile_chk_empty_FAT_file_sign2:
4284
                                          ; 23/03/2016
                                 <1>
4285 0000B84B 668B4E11
                                <1>
                                          mov cx, [esi+LD_BPB+BytesPerSec]
4286 0000B84F 66890D[68650100] <1>
                                          mov [createfile_BytesPerSec], cx
4287
                                 <1>
4288
                                 <1>
                                          ; EBX = ASCIIZ File Name address
4289 0000B856 0FB65613
                                <1>
                                          movzx edx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
                                          mov [createfile_SecPerClust], dl
4290 0000B85A 8815[61650100]
                                <1>
4291 0000B860 8B4E74
                                                 ecx, [esi+LD_FreeSectors]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
4292 0000B863 39D1
                                 <1>
                                                ecx, edx ; byte [createfile_SecPerClust]
                                          cmp
4293 0000B865 7306
                                 <1>
                                          jnb short loc_create_fat_file
4294
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_createfile_insufficient_disk_space:
4295
4296 0000B867 B827000000
                                 <1>
                                      mov eax, 27h
                                 <1> loc_createfile_gffc_retn:
4297
4298 0000B86C C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
4299
                                 <1>
4300
                                 <1> loc_create_fat_file:
                                      mov [createfile_Name_Offset], ebx
mov [createfile_FreeSectors], ecx
4301 0000B86D 891D[44650100]
                                 <1>
4302 0000B873 890D[48650100]
                                <1>
4303
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_createfile_gffc_1:
4304
4305 0000B879 E821050000
                                          call get_first_free_cluster
                                <1>
4306 0000B87E 72EC
                                 <1>
                                                short loc_createfile_gffc_retn
4307
                                 <1>
4308 0000B880 A3[50650100]
                                 <1>
                                               [createfile_FFCluster], eax
4309
                                 <1>
4310
                                 <1> loc_createfile_locate_ffe_on_directory:
                                      ; Current directory fcluster <> Directory buffer cluster
4311
4312
                                 <1>
                                          ; Current directory will be reloaded by
4313
                                 <1>
                                          ; 'locate_current_dir_file' procedure
4314
                                 <1>
4315
                                 <1>
                                          ; ESI = Logical Dos Drv Desc. Table Adress
4316 0000B885 56
                                 <1>
                                          push esi; *
4317 0000B886 31C0
                                 <1>
                                          xor eax, eax
4318
                                 <1>
                                          mov
4319 0000B888 A3[1E610100]
                                 <1>
                                                dword [FAT_ClusterCounter], eax ; 0
                                          ; 21/03/2016
4320
                                 <1>
4321 0000B88D A2[6A650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov byte [createfile_wfc], al ; 0
4322
                                 <1>
4323 0000B892 89C1
                                 <1>
                                          mov ecx, eax
                                          dec
4324 0000B894 6649
                                 <1>
                                                cx ; FFFFh
4325
                                 <1>
                                          ; CX = FFFFh -> find first deleted or free entry
4326
                                 <1>
                                          ; ESI would be ASCIIZ filename address if the call
4327
                                 <1>
                                          ; would not be for first free or deleted dir entry
4328 0000B896 E8D7E7FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call locate_current_dir_file
4329 0000B89B 0F83EE000000
                                <1>
                                          jnc loc_createfile_set_ff_dir_entry
                                          pop esi; *
4330 0000B8A1 5E
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ; ESI = Logical DOS Drv. Description Table Address
4331
4332 0000B8A2 83F802
                                <1>
                                          cmp eax, 2
4333 0000B8A5 7402
                                                 short loc_createfile_add_new_cluster
                                 <1>
                                          je
4334
                                 <1> loc_createfile_locate_file_stc_retn:
4335 0000B8A7 F9
                                 <1>
                                          stc
4336 0000B8A8 C3
                                 <1>
4337
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_createfile_add_new_cluster:
4338
4339 0000B8A9 803D[FD580100]02
                                <1>
                                         cmp byte [Current_FATType], 2
                                               byte [esi+LD_FATType], 2
4340
                                 <1>
                                          ;cmp
4341 0000B8B0 770C
                                 <1>
                                           jа
                                                 short loc_createfile_add_new_cluster_check_fsc
4342 0000B8B2 803D[FC580100]01
                                                byte [Current Dir Level], 1
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
4343
                                 <1>
                                          ;cmp byte [esi+LD_CDirLevel], 1
4344 0000B8B9 7303
                                 <1>
                                          jnb short loc_createfile_add_new_cluster_check_fsc
4345
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov eax, 12
4346
                                 <1>
4347 0000B8BB B00C
                                 <1>
                                                al, 12 ; No more files
                                         mov
4348
                                 <1>
4349
                                 <1> loc_createfile_anc_retn:
4350 0000B8BD C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
4351
                                 <1>
4352
                                 <1> loc_createfile_add_new_cluster_check_fsc:
4353 0000B8BE 8B0D[48650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov ecx, [createfile_FreeSectors]
4354 0000B8C4 0FB605[61650100]
                                <1>
                                          movzx eax, byte [createfile_SecPerClust]
4355 0000B8CB 66D1E0
                                          shl ax, 1; AX = 2 * AX
                                <1>
4356 0000B8CE 39C1
                                 <1>
                                          cmp ecx, eax
                                         jb short loc_createfile_insufficient_disk_space
4357 0000B8D0 7295
                                 <1>
4358
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_createfile_add_new_subdir_cluster:
4360 0000B8D2 8B15[2D610100]
                                <1> mov edx, [DirBuff_Cluster]
4361 0000B8D8 8915[54650100]
                                                [createfile_LastDirCluster], edx
                                 <1>
                                          mov
```

```
4362
                                  <1>
4363 0000B8DE A1[50650100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  eax, [createfile_FFCluster]
4364 0000B8E3 E846040000
                                  <1>
                                           call
                                                  load_FAT_sub_directory
4365 0000B8E8 72D3
                                  <1>
                                            jc
                                                  short loc_createfile_anc_retn
                                  <1>
4367
                                  <1> pass_createfile_add_new_subdir_cluster:
4368
                                  <1>
                                            ;movzx eax, word [esi+LD_BPB+BytesPerSec]
4369 0000B8EA 0FB705[68650100]
                                  <1>
                                           movzx eax, word [createfile_BytesPerSec] ; 23/03/2016
4370 0000B8F1 F7E1
                                           mul
                                                 ecx ; ecx = directory buffer sector count
                                  <1>
4371 0000B8F3 89C1
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ecx, eax
4372 0000B8F5 C1E902
                                           shr
                                                 ecx, 2; dword count
                                  <1>
4373 0000B8F8 29C0
                                  <1>
                                           sub
                                                  eax, eax ; 0
4374 0000B8FA F3AB
                                  <1>
                                           rep
                                                  stosd
4375
                                  <1>
                                           ;
4376 0000B8FC C605[28610100]02
                                  <1>
                                                  byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 2
                                           mov
4377 0000B903 E890EFFFFF
                                                 save_directory_buffer
                                  <1>
                                           call
4378 0000B908 72B3
                                  <1>
                                                  short loc_createfile_anc_retn
                                            jc
4379
                                  <1>
4380
                                  <1> loc_createfile_save_added_subdir_cluster:
4381 0000B90A A1[54650100]
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, [createfile_LastDirCluster]
                                           mov
                                                  ecx, [createfile_FFCluster]
4382 0000B90F 8B0D[50650100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
4383 0000B915 E858050000
                                  <1>
                                           call update_cluster
4384 0000B91A 7304
                                  <1>
                                            jnc
                                                  short loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_0
4385 0000B91C 09C0
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, eax; EAX = 0 \rightarrow cluster value is 0 or eocc
                                           or
4386 0000B91E 751A
                                  <1>
                                                  short loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_stc_retn
4387
                                  <1>
4388
                                  <1> loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_0:
4389 0000B920 A1[50650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, [createfile_FFCluster]
                                                  [createfile_LastDirCluster], eax
4390 0000B925 A3[54650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
4391 0000B92A B9FFFFFF0F
                                  <1>
                                                  ecx, OFFFFFFFh; 28 bit
                                           mov
4392 0000B92F E83E050000
                                 <1>
                                           call update cluster
4393 0000B934 7306
                                                 short loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_1
                                 <1>
                                           jnc
4394 0000B936 09C0
                                                  eax, eax; Was it free cluster
                                  <1>
                                           or
4395 0000B938 7402
                                  <1>
                                                  short loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_1
                                           jz
4396
                                  <1>
                                  <1> loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_stc_retn:
4397
4398 0000B93A F9
                                  <1>
                                           stc
4399
                                  <1> loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_retn:
4400
                                  <1> loc_createfile_gffc_2_stc_retn:
4401 0000B93B C3
                                  <1>
4402
                                  <1>
4403
                                  <1> loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_1:
                                           ; byte [FAT_BuffValidData] = 2
4404
                                  <1>
4405 0000B93C E8EE070000
                                  <1>
                                           call save_fat_buffer
4406 0000B941 72F8
                                  <1>
                                                  short loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_retn
4407
                                  <1>
4408 0000B943 803D[1E610100]01
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  byte [FAT_ClusterCounter], 1
4409 0000B94A 7222
                                  <1>
                                            jb
                                                  short loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_2
4410
                                  <1>
4411
                                  <1>
                                           ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
4412 0000B94C A1[1E610100]
                                  <1>
                                                 eax, [FAT_ClusterCounter]
                                           mov
4413
                                  <1>
4414 0000B951 C605[1E610100]00
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  byte [FAT_ClusterCounter], 0 ; 21/03/2016
4415
                                  <1>
4416 0000B958 66BB01FF
                                  <1>
                                                  bx, OFFO1h; add free clusters
                                            mov
4417 0000B95C E863080000
                                  <1>
                                           call
                                                 calculate_fat_freespace
4418
                                  <1>
4419
                                  <1>
                                                 eax ; 0FFFFFFFFh -> 0 ; recalculation is needed!
4420
                                  <1>
                                           ;jnz short loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_2
4421
                                  <1>
4422
                                  <1>
                                           ; ecx > 0 -> Recalculation is needed
4423 0000B961 09C9
                                  <1>
                                           or
                                                  ecx, ecx
4424 0000B963 7409
                                  <1>
                                            jz
                                                  short loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_2
4425
                                  <1>
4426 0000B965 66BB00FF
                                  <1>
                                                  bx, 0FF00h; ; recalculate free space
                                           mov
4427 0000B969 E856080000
                                  <1>
                                           call calculate_fat_freespace
4428
                                  <1>
4429
                                  <1> loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_2:
4430
                                           ;call update_parent_dir_lmdt
                                  <1>
4431
                                  <1>
4432
                                  <1> loc_createfile_gffc_2:
4433 0000B96E E82C040000
                                           call get_first_free_cluster
                                  <1>
4434 0000B973 72C6
                                                  short loc_createfile_gffc_2_stc_retn
                                  <1>
                                            jс
4435
                                  <1>
4436 0000B975 A3[50650100]
                                  <1>
                                                  [createfile_FFCluster], eax
4437
                                  <1>
4438 0000B97A A1[54650100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  eax, [createfile_LastDirCluster]
4439
                                  <1>
4440 0000B97F E8AA030000
                                           call load_FAT_sub_directory
                                  <1>
4441 0000B984 72B5
                                  <1>
                                                  short loc_createfile_gffc_2_stc_retn
                                            jс
4442
                                  <1>
4443 0000B986 BF00000800
                                  <1>
                                                  edi, Directory_Buffer
                                  <1>
4445 0000B98B 6629DB
                                                  bx, bx; directory entry index/number = 0
                                  <1>
                                            sub
4446
                                  <1>
4447 0000B98E 56
                                  <1>
                                           push esi; *; 23/03/2016
4448
                                  <1>
4449
                                  <1> loc_createfile_set_ff_dir_entry:
4450 0000B98F 66891D[62650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [createfile_DirIndex], bx
4451
                                  <1>
4452
                                  <1>
                                            ; EDI = Directory entry address
4453 0000B996 8B35[44650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, [createfile_Name_Offset]
4454 0000B99C A1[50650100]
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, [createfile_FFCluster]
4455 0000B9A1 A3[58650100]
                                                 [createfile_Cluster], eax; 24/03/2016
                                  <1>
                                           mov
4456 0000B9A6 B5FF
                                  <1>
                                           mov ch, OFFh
                                           mov cl, [createfile_attrib] ; file attributes
4457 0000B9A8 8A0D[60650100]
                                  <1>
4458
                                  <1>
                                           ; CH > 0 -> File size is in [EBX]
4459 0000B9AE BB[4C650100]
                                           mov ebx, createfile_size
                                  <1>
4460
                                  <1>
4461 0000B9B3 E803EEFFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call make_directory_entry
4462
                                  <1>
4463 0000B9B8 5E
                                  <1>
                                            pop
                                                  esi ; * ; ESI = Logical Dos Drv Desc. Table address
                                  <1>
4464
```

```
4465 0000B9B9 C605[28610100]02 <1>
                                         mov byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 2
4466 0000B9C0 E8D3EEFFFF
                               <1>
                                       call save_directory_buffer
4467 0000B9C5 7221
                                <1>
                                         jc
                                               short loc_createfile_set_ff_dir_entry_retn
4468
                                <1>
4469 0000B9C7 C605[6B650100]01 <1>
                                               byte [createfile_UpdatePDir], 1; 31/03/2016
4470
                                <1>
4471
                                <1> loc_createfile_get_set_write_file_cluster:
4472 0000B9CE A1[4C650100]
                                <1> mov eax, [createfile_size]
4473 0000B9D3 09C0
                                               eax, eax
                                <1>
                                         or
                                               short loc_createfile_get_set_wfc_cont
4474 0000B9D5 7570
                                <1>
                                         jnz
                                         inc eax
4475 0000B9D7 40
                                <1>
4476
                                <1>
                                        ; 23/03/2016
                                       movzx ebx, byte [createfile_SecPerClust]
4477 0000B9D8 0FB61D[61650100]
                                <1>
                                         ;movzx ecx, word [esi+LD_BPB+BytesPerSec] ; 512
4478
                                <1>
4479 0000B9DF 0FB70D[68650100]
                                <1>
                                         movzx ecx, word [createfile_BytesPerSec] ; 512
4480 0000B9E6 EB7C
                                <1>
                                         jmp loc_createfile_set_cluster_count
4481
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_createfile_set_ff_dir_entry_retn:
4482
4483 0000B9E8 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
4484
                                <1>
4485
                                <1> loc_createfile_write_fcluster_to_disk:
4486 0000B9E9 034668
                               <1>
                                    add eax, [esi+LD_DATABegin]; convert to physical address
4487 0000B9EC BB00000700
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               ebx, Cluster_Buffer
                                         ; ESI = Logical DOS Drv. Desc. Tbl. address
4488
                               <1>
4489
                               <1>
                                       ; EAX = Disk address
                                       ; EBX = Sector Buffer
4490
                                <1>
4491
                               <1>
                                         ; ECX = sectors per cluster
                                       call disk_write
4492 0000B9F1 E8D33D0000
                               <1>
4493 0000B9F6 7211
                                <1>
                                       jc short loc_createfile_dsk_wr_err
4494
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_createfile_update_fat_cluster:
4495
                                     ; 21/03/2016
4496
                                <1>
4497 0000B9F8 803D[6A650100]00
                                              byte [createfile_wfc], 0
                               <1>
                                         cmp
4498 0000B9FF 7712
                                <1>
                                               short loc_createfile_update_fat_cluster_n1
                                         ja
4499
                                <1>
4500 0000BA01 FE05[6A650100]
                                <1>
                                         inc
                                               byte [createfile_wfc] ; 1
4501 0000BA07 EB24
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                              short loc_createfile_update_fat_cluster_n2
4502
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_createfile_dsk_wr_err:
4503
                                     ; 16/10/2016 (1Dh -> 18)
4504
                                <1>
4505
                               <1>
                                         ; 23/03/2016
4506 0000BA09 B812000000
                               <1>
                                         mov eax, 18; Drive not ready or write error!
4507 0000BA0E E9BD000000
                                <1>
                                         jmp loc_createfile_stc_retn
4508
                               <1>
4509
                               <1> loc_createfile_update_fat_cluster_n1:
4510 0000BA13 A1[5C650100]
                               <1> mov eax, [createfile_PCluster]
4511 0000BA18 8B0D[58650100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               ecx, [createfile_Cluster]
4512 0000BA1E E84F040000
                               <1>
                                         call update_cluster
                                         jnc short loc_createfile_update_fat_cluster_n2
4513 0000BA23 7308
                               <1>
4514 0000BA25 09C0
                                <1>
                                         or
                                                eax, eax; EAX = 0 \rightarrow cluster value is 0 or eocc
                                        jnz loc_createfile_stc_retn
4515 0000BA27 0F85A3000000
                               <1>
4516
                               <1>
4517
                                <1> loc_createfile_update_fat_cluster_n2:
4518 0000BA2D A1[58650100]
                               <1> mov eax, [createfile_Cluster]
                               <1>
4519 0000BA32 B9FFFFFF0F
                                         mov ecx, OFFFFFFh
4520 0000BA37 E836040000
                               <1>
                                         call update_cluster
4521 0000BA3C 734E
                               <1>
                                         jnc short loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_3
                                         or
4522 0000BA3E 09C0
                               <1>
                                               eax, eax ; EAX = 0 -> cluster value is 0 or eocc
4523 0000BA40 744A
                                               short loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_3
                               <1>
                                         jz
4524
                                <1>
4525
                                <1> loc_createfile_upd_fat_fcluster_stc_retn:
4526 0000BA42 E989000000
                                <1>
                                       jmp loc_createfile_stc_retn
4527
                                <1>
4528
                                <1> loc_createfile_get_set_wfc_cont:
                                     ;movzx ecx, word [esi+LD_BPB+BytesPerSec] ; 512
4529
                                <1>
4530 0000BA47 0FB70D[68650100]
                               <1>
                                         movzx ecx, word [createfile_BytesPerSec] ; 512
4531 0000BA4E 01C8
                                <1>
                                         add eax, ecx
4532 0000BA50 48
                               <1>
                                         dec eax; add eax, 511
4533 0000BA51 29D2
                               <1>
                                         sub edx, edx
4534 0000BA53 F7F1
                                <1>
                                         div
                                               ecx
                                         movzx ebx, byte [createfile_SecPerClust]
4535 0000BA55 0FB61D[61650100] <1>
4536 0000BA5C 01D8
                               <1>
                                         add eax, ebx
4537 0000BA5E 48
                                <1>
                                               eax ; add eax, SecPerClust - 1
                                         dec
4538 0000BA5F 6631D2
                                         xor
                               <1>
                                               dx, dx
4539 0000BA62 F7F3
                                <1>
                                         div
                                              ebx
4540
                                <1>
4541
                                <1> loc_createfile_set_cluster_count:
4542 0000BA64 A3[64650100]
                                       mov [createfile_CCount], eax
                                <1>
4543
                                <1>
                                               edi, Cluster_Buffer
4544 0000BA69 BF00000700
                                <1>
                                         mov
4545 0000BA6E 89C8
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               eax, ecx; Bytes per Sector
                                         mul
4546 0000BA70 F7E3
                                <1>
                                                ebx ; Sectors per Cluster
                                <1>
                                         ; EAX = Bytes per Cluster
4548 0000BA72 89C1
                               <1>
                                         mov ecx, eax
4549 0000BA74 C1E902
                               <1>
                                         shr
                                               ecx, 2 ; dword count
4550 0000BA77 31C0
                               <1>
                                         xor
                                               eax, eax
4551 0000BA79 F3AB
                               <1>
                                         rep
                                               stosd ; clear cluster buffer
4552
                               <1>
4553 0000BA7B A1[58650100]
                                <1>
                                               eax, [createfile_Cluster]; 24/03/2016
                                         mov
4554
                                <1>
4555 0000BA80 89D9
                                <1>
                                               ecx, ebx
                                         mov
4556
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_createfile_get_set_wf_fclust_cont:
4557
4558 0000BA82 83E802
                               <1>
                                         sub eax, 2
4559 0000BA85 F7E1
                               <1>
                                         mul ecx
4560
                                <1>
                                         ; EAX = Logical DOS disk address (offset)
4561 0000BA87 E95DFFFFFF
                               <1>
                                          jmp loc_createfile_write_fcluster_to_disk
4562
                               <1>
4563
                                <1> loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_3:
                                         ; byte [FAT_BuffValidData] = 2
4564
                               <1>
4565 0000BA8C E89E060000
                               <1>
                                         call save_fat_buffer
4566 0000BA91 723D
                                         jc loc_createfile_stc_retn
                                <1>
                                <1>
4567
```

```
; 21/03/2016
                                 <1>
4569 0000BA93 803D[1E610100]01
                                 <1>
                                           cmp byte [FAT_ClusterCounter], 1
4570 0000BA9A 721B
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_4
4571
                                 <1>
4572
                                 <1>
                                           ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
                                                 eax, [FAT ClusterCounter]
4573 0000BA9C A1[1E610100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
4574 0000BAA1 66BB01FF
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 bx, OFFO1h; add free clusters
4575 0000BAA5 E81A070000
                                 <1>
                                           call calculate_fat_freespace
4576
                                 <1>
4577
                                 <1>
                                           ;inc eax; OFFFFFFFFh -> 0; recalculation is needed!
4578
                                           ;jnz short loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_4
                                 <1>
4579
                                 <1>
4580
                                 <1>
                                           ; ecx > 0 -> Recalculation is needed
4581 0000BAAA 09C9
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 ecx, ecx
4582 0000BAAC 7409
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_4
                                 <1>
4583
4584 0000BAAE 66BB00FF
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 bx, 0FF00h ; ; recalculate free space
4585 0000BAB2 E80D070000
                                           call calculate_fat_freespace
                                 <1>
4586
                                 <1>
4587
                                 <1> loc_createfile_save_fat_buffer_4:
4588 0000BAB7 FF0D[64650100]
                                           dec dword [createfile CCount]
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_createfile_upd_dir_modif_date_time
4589
                                 <1>
                                           ;jz
4590 0000BABD 743F
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_createfile_stc_retn_cc ; 31/03/2016
                                           jz
4591
                                 <1>
4592
                                 <1> loc_createfile_get_set_write_next_cluster:
4593 0000BABF E8DB020000
                                 <1>
                                           call get_first_free_cluster
4594 0000BAC4 720A
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 short loc_createfile_stc_retn
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_createfile_get_set_write_next_cluster_1:
4596
4597 0000BAC6 83F8FF
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                eax, OFFFFFFFFh
4598 0000BAC9 7213
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_createfile_get_set_write_next_cluster_2
                                           jb
4599
                                 <1>
4600
                                 <1> loc_createfile_wnc_insufficient_disk_space:
4601 0000BACB B827000000
                                          mov eax, 27h; Insufficient disk space
                                 <1>
4602
                                 <1>
4603
                                 <1> loc_createfile_stc_retn:
4604 0000BAD0 803D[6A650100]01
                                 <1>
                                          cmp byte [createfile_wfc], 1
4605 0000BAD7 7324
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
                                                 short loc_createfile_err_retn
4606 0000BAD9 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
4607
                                 <1>
4608
                                 <1> loc_createfile_wnc_inv_format_retn:
4609
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov eax, 28
4610 0000BADA B01C
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 al, 28 ; Invalid format
4611 0000BADC EBF2
                                                short loc_createfile_stc_retn
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
4612
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_createfile_get_set_write_next_cluster_2:
4613
4614 0000BADE 83F802
                                 <1>
                                           cmp eax, 2
4615 0000BAE1 72F7
                                                 short loc_createfile_wnc_inv_format_retn
                                 <1>
                                           jb
4616
                                 <1>
4617
                                 <1> loc_createfile_get_set_write_next_cluster_3:
4618 0000BAE3 8B0D[58650100]
                                      mov ecx, [createfile_Cluster]
                                 <1>
4619 0000BAE9 A3[58650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [createfile_Cluster], eax
4620 0000BAEE 890D[5C650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [createfile_PCluster], ecx
4621 0000BAF4 0FB60D[61650100]
                                          movzx ecx, byte [createfile_SecPerClust]
                                 <1>
4622 0000BAFB EB85
                                 <1>
                                          jmp short loc_createfile_get_set_wf_fclust_cont
4623
                                 <1>
4624
                                 <1> loc_createfile_err_retn:
4625 0000BAFD F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
4626
                                 <1>
4627
                                 <1> ;loc_createfile_upd_dir_modif_date_time:
4628
                                 <1> loc_createfile_stc_retn_cc: ; 31/03/2016
4629 0000BAFE 9C
                                 <1>
                                           pushf ; cpu is here for an error return or completion
4630 0000BAFF 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax ; error code if cf = 1
4631
                                 <1>
4632
                                 <1>
                                           ;call update_parent_dir_lmdt
4633
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ;loc_createfile_stc_retn_cc:
4634
4635 0000BB00 A1[1E610100]
                                           mov eax, [FAT_ClusterCounter]
                                 <1>
4636 0000BB05 09C0
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 eax, eax
                                                  short loc_createfile_stc_retn_pop_eax
4637 0000BB07 741A
                                 <1>
                                           jz
4638 0000BB09 8A3D[FE580100]
                                          mov
                                                 bh, [Current_Drv]
                                 <1>
4639 0000BB0F B301
                                          mov bl, 01h; BL = 1 -> add clusters
                                 <1>
4640
                                 <1>
                                           ; NOTE: EAX value will be added to Free Cluster Count
                                           ; (If EAX value is negative, Free Cluster Count will be decreased)
4641
                                 <1>
4642 0000BB11 E8AE060000
                                 <1>
                                           call calculate_fat_freespace
                                           ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table Address
4643
                                 <1>
4644
                                 <1>
                                             ;jc short loc_createfile_stc_retn_pop_eax_cf
4645 0000BB16 21C9
                                 <1>
                                           and ecx, ecx; cx = 0 \rightarrow valid free sector count
4646 0000BB18 7409
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_createfile_stc_retn_pop_eax
4647
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_createfile_stc_retn_recalc_FAT_freespace:
4648
4649 0000BB1A 66BB00FF
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                bx, 0FF00h; bh = 0FFh ->
                                           ; ESI = Logical DOS Drv DT Addr
                                 <1>
                                           ; BL = 0 -> Recalculate
4651
                                 <1>
4652 0000BB1E E8A1060000
                                 <1>
                                           call calculate_fat_freespace
4653
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_createfile_stc_retn_pop_eax:
4654
4655 0000BB23 58
                                 <1>
                                           pop
4656 0000BB24 9D
                                 <1>
                                           popf
4657 0000BB25 7218
                                 <1>
                                           jс
                                                  short loc_createfile_retn
                                 <1>
4659
                                 <1> loc_createfile_retn_fcluster:
4660 0000BB27 A1[50650100]
                                                eax, [createfile_FFCluster]
                                 <1>
4661 0000BB2C BB[4C650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ebx, createfile size
                                           ;movzx ecx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
4662
                                 <1>
4663 0000BB31 0FB60D[61650100]
                                 <1>
                                          movzx ecx, byte [createfile_SecPerClust] ; 23/03/2016
4664 0000BB38 0FB715[62650100]
                                           movzx edx, word [createfile_DirIndex]
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_createfile_retn:
4666
4667 0000BB3F C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
4668
                                 <1>
                                 <1> create fs file:
4669
4670
                                       ; temporary (21/03/2016)
                                 <1>
```

```
4671 0000BB40 C3
                              <1>
                                      retn
4672
                              <1>
4673
                              <1> delete_fs_file:
4674
                                     ; temporary (28/02/2016)
                              <1>
4675 0000BB41 C3
                              <1>
4676
                              <1>
                              <1> rename_fs_file_or_directory:
4677
4678 0000BB42 C3
                              <1>
                                      retn
4679
                              <1>
4680
                              <1> make_fs_directory:
                                     ; temporary (21/02/2016)
4681
                              <1>
4682 0000BB43 C3
                              <1>
4683
                              <1>
4684
                              <1> add_new_fs_section:
4685
                              <1>
                                     ; temporary (11/03/2016)
4686 0000BB44 C3
                              <1>
                                      retn
4687
                              <1>
4688
                              <1> delete_fs_directory_entry:
                                     ; temporary (11/03/2016)
4689
                              <1>
4690 0000BB45 C3
                              <1>
4691
                              <1>
                              <1> csftdf2_read_fs_file_sectors:
4692
                                   ; temporary (19/03/2016)
4693
                              <1>
4694 0000BB46 C3
                              <1>
                                      retn
4695
                              <1>
                              <1> csftdf2_write_fs_file_sectors:
4696
4697
                              <1>
                                      ; temporary (19/03/2016)
4698 0000BB47 C3
                                      retn
                              <1>
2309
                                 %include 'trdosk5.s'; 24/01/2016
                              1
                              <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel - v2.0.0) - File System Procedures : trdosk5s
  2
  3
                              <1> ; Last Update: 23/10/2016
                              5
  6
                              <1> ; Beginning: 24/01/2016
  7
  8
                              <1> ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  9
                              <1> ; Derived from TRDOS Operating System v1.0 (8086) source code by Erdogan Tan
 10
 11
                              <1> ; DRV_FAT.ASM (21/08/2011)
                              12
                              <1> ; DRV_FAT.ASM (c) 2005-2011 Erdogan TAN [ 07/07/2009 ] Last Update: 21/08/2011
 13
 14
                              <1>
 15
                              <1> get_next_cluster:
                                  ; 15/10/2016
 16
                              <1>
                                      ; 23/03/2016
 17
                              <1>
 18
                              <1>
                                      ; 01/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
 19
                                     ; 05/07/2011
                                     ; 07/07/2009
 20
                              <1>
 21
                              <1>
                                      ; 2005
 22
                              <1>
                                     ; INPUT ->
 2.3
                              <1>
                                     ;
                                            EAX = Cluster Number (32 bit)
                              <1>
                                            ESI = Logical DOS Drive Parameters Table
                                      ; OUTPUT ->
 25
                              <1>
 26
                              <1>
                                            cf = 0 -> No Error, EAX valid
 27
                              <1>
                                            cf = 1 & EAX = 0 -> End Of Cluster Chain
 28
                              <1>
                                             cf = 1 \& EAX > 0 \rightarrow Error
                                            ECX = Current/Previous cluster (if CF = 0)
                              <1>
 30
                              <1>
                                             EAX = Next Cluster Number (32 bit)
                                      ;
 31
                              <1>
 32
                              <1>
                                      ; (Modified registers: EAX, ECX, EBX, EDX)
 33
                              <1>
 34 0000BB48 A3[12610100]
                              <1>
                                           [FAT_CurrentCluster], eax
                              <1> check_next_cluster_fat_type:
 35
                              <1>
 36 0000BB4D 29D2
                                       sub edx, edx; 0
 37 0000BB4F 807E0302
                              <1>
                                        cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 2
 38 0000BB53 7250
                              <1>
                                       jb short get_FAT12_next_cluster
 39 0000BB55 0F87AF000000
                              <1>
                                       ja get_FAT32_next_cluster
 40
                              <1> get_FAT16_next_cluster:
 41 0000BB5B BB00030000
                              <1>
                                      mov ebx, 300h ;768
                                           ebx
 42 0000BB60 F7F3
                             <1>
                                      div
                                      ; EAX = Count of 3 FAT sectors
 43
                              <1>
                              <1>
                                       ; EDX = Cluster Offset (< 768)
 45 0000BB62 66D1E2
                             <1>
                                      shl dx, 1; Multiply by 2
 46 0000BB65 89D3
                                            ebx, edx; Byte Offset
                              <1>
 47 0000BB67 81C3001C0900
                              <1>
                                      add
                                            ebx, FAT_Buffer
 48 0000BB6D 66BA0300
                              <1>
                                      mov
                                            dx, 3
 49 0000BB71 F7E2
                              <1>
                                      mul
 50
                              <1>
                                      ; EAX = FAT Sector (<= 256)
 51
                              <1>
                                       ; EDX = 0
 52 0000BB73 8A0E
                              <1>
                                       mov cl, [esi+LD_Name]
 53 0000BB75 803D[16610100]00
                              <1>
                                            byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 0
 54 0000BB7C 0F86CC000000
                                               load_FAT_sectors0
                              <1>
                                        jna
                                       cmp cl, [FAT_BuffDrvName]
 55 0000BB82 3A0D[17610100]
                              <1>
 56 0000BB88 0F85C0000000
                              <1>
                                              load_FAT_sectors0
 57 0000BB8E 3B05[1A610100]
                              <1>
                                       cmp eax, [FAT_BuffSector]
 58 0000BB94 0F85BA000000
                                       jne load_FAT_sectors1
                              <1>
                              <1>
                                       ;movzx eax, word [ebx]
 60 0000BB9A 668B03
                              <1>
                                       mov ax, [ebx]
                                       ; 01/02/2016
 61
                              <1>
 62
                              <1>
                                       ; DRV_FAT.ASM (21/08/2011) had a FATal bug here!
 63
                              <1>
                                       ; (cmp ah, 0Fh) ! (ax >= FF7h)
 64
                              <1>
                                       ; (how can i do a such mistake!?)
                                       ;cmp al, 0F7h
 65
                              <1>
 66
                              <1>
                                            short loc_pass_gnc_FAT16_eoc_check
 67
                              <1>
                                       ;cmp ah, 0FFh
                                            short loc_pass_gnc_FAT16_eoc_check
 68
                              <1>
                                       ; jb
 69 0000BB9D 6683F8F7
                              <1>
                                             ax, 0FFF7h
 70 0000BBA1 725A
                              <1>
                                       jb
                                            short loc_pass_gnc_FAT16_eoc_check
 71
                              <1>
                                       ; ax >= FFF7h (cluster 0002h to FFF6h is valid, in use)
 72 0000BBA3 EB56
                              <1>
                                           short loc_pass_gnc_FAT16_eoc_check_xor_eax
 73
                              <1>
 74
                              <1> get_FAT12_next_cluster:
```

```
<1>
 75 0000BBA5 BB00040000
                                       mov ebx, 400h;1024
                                   div ebx
 76 0000BBAA F7F3
                             <1>
                              <1>
                                       ; EAX = Count of 3 FAT sectors
 78
                                       ; EDX = Cluster Offset (< 1024)
                             <1>
 79 0000BBAC 6650
                             <1>
                                      push ax
                                      mov ax, 3
mul dx ; Multiply by 3
 80 0000BBAE 66B80300
                             <1>
 81 0000BBB2 66F7E2
                             <1>
                                       shr ax, 1 ; Divide by 2
 82 0000BBB5 66D1E8
                             <1>
 82 0000BBB5 66D1E8

83 0000BBB8 6689C3

84 0000BBBB 81C3001C0900

85 0000BBC1 6658

86 0000BBC3 66BA0300
                             <1>
                                       mov bx, ax ; Byte Offset
                              <1>
                                       add ebx, FAT_Buffer
                                       pop ax
                             <1>
 86 0000BBC3 66BA0300
                             <1>
                                       mov dx, 3
 87 0000BBC7 F7E2
                              <1>
                                       mul
                                            edx
                                       ; EAX = FAT Sector (<= 12)
 88
                              <1>
 89
                              <1>
                                       ; EDX = 0
 90 0000BBC9 8A0E
                              <1>
                                       mov cl, [esi+LD_Name]
 91 0000BBCB 803D[16610100]00 <1>
                                       cmp
                                             byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 0
 92 0000BBD2 767A
                                       jna short load_FAT_sectors0
                              <1>
                                      cmp cl, [FAT_BuffDrvName]
 93 0000BBD4 3A0D[17610100]
                              <1>
 94 0000BBDA 7572
                              <1>
                                             short load_FAT_sectors0
 95 0000BBDC 3B05[1A610100]
                                       cmp
                                            eax, [FAT BuffSector]
                             <1>
 96 0000BBE2 7570
                                       jne short load_FAT_sectors1
                              <1>
 97 0000BBE4 A1[12610100]
98 0000BBE9 66D1E8
                                             eax, [FAT_CurrentCluster]
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                       shr ax, 1
 98 0000BBE9 66D1E8
                             <1>
                             <1>
 99
                                       ;movzx eax, word [ebx]
100 0000BBEC 668B03
                             <1>
                                       mov ax, [ebx]
101 0000BBEF 7314
                              <1>
                                       jnc
                                            short get_FAT12_nc_even
                              <1> shr ax, 4
102 0000BBF1 66C1E804
                              <1> loc_gnc_fat12_eoc_check:
103
                                    ;cmp al, 0F7h
104
                              <1>
                                       ; jb short loc_pass_gnc_FAT16_eoc_check
105
                              <1>
                             106
108 0000BBF5 663DF70F
109 0000BBF9 7202
110
                              <1>
                                       ; ax >= FF7h (cluster 0002h to FF6h is valid, in use)
111
                              <1>
112
                              <1> loc_pass_gnc_FAT16_eoc_check_xor_eax:
113 0000BBFB 31C0
                                   xor eax, eax; 0
                              <1>
                              <1> loc_pass_gnc_FAT16_eoc_check:
114
115
                              <1> loc_pass_gnc_FAT32_eoc_check:
116 0000BBFD 8B0D[12610100]
                              <1>
                                      mov ecx, [FAT_CurrentCluster]
117 0000BC03 F5
                              <1>
                                       cmc
118 0000BC04 C3
                              <1>
                                       retn
119
                              <1>
120
                              <1> get_FAT12_nc_even:
121 0000BC05 80E40F
                                       and ah, OFh
                              <1>
122 0000BC08 EBEB
                              <1>
                                       jmp short loc_gnc_fat12_eoc_check
123
                              <1>
124
                              <1> get_FAT32_next_cluster:
125 0000BC0A BB80010000
                             <1> mov ebx, 180h ;384
126 0000BC0F F7F3
                                       div ebx
                             <1>
                                       ; EAX = Count of 3 FAT sectors
                              <1>
                                       ; EDX = Cluster Offset (< 384)
                             <1>
ebx, edx ; Byte Offset
132 0000BC1D 66BA0300
                             <1>
                                     mov dx, 3
                                   mul edx
133 0000BC21 F7E2
                              <1>
134
                              <1>
                                       ; EAX = FAT Sector (<= 2097152) ; (FFFFFF7h * 4) / 512
                                       ;
;
135
                              <1>
                                            for 32KB cluster size:
                                             EAX <= 1024 = (4GB / 32KB) * 4) / 512
136
                              <1>
137
                              <1>
                                       ; EDX = 0
138 0000BC23 8A0E
                                       mov cl, [esi+LD_Name]
                              <1>
                                       cmp byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 0
139 0000BC25 803D[16610100]00
                             <1>
                                       jna short load_FAT_sectors0
140 0000BC2C 7620
                              <1>
141 0000BC2E 3A0D[17610100]
                              <1>
                                       cmp
                                            cl, [FAT_BuffDrvName]
142 0000BC34 7518
                                       jne short load_FAT_sectors0
                              <1>
                                             eax, [FAT_BuffSector]; 0, 3, 6, 9 ...
143 0000BC36 3B05[1A610100]
                              <1>
                                       cmp
144 0000BC3C 7516
                              <1>
                                             short load_FAT_sectors1
                                       jne
145 0000BC3E 8B03
                                       mov
                              <1>
                                             eax, [ebx]
                                            eax, OFFFFFFFh; 28 bit Cluster
146 0000BC40 25FFFFFF0F
                              <1>
                                       and
147 0000BC45 3DF7FFFF0F
                              <1>
                                             eax, 0FFFFFF7h
                                       cmp
                                       jb
                                             short loc_pass_gnc_FAT32_eoc_check
148 0000BC4A 72B1
                              <1>
                                       ; eax >= FFFFFF7h (cluster 0002h to FFFFFF6h is valid)
149
                              <1>
                                       jmp short loc_pass_gnc_FAT16_eoc_check_xor_eax
150 0000BC4C EBAD
                              <1>
151
                              <1>
                              <1> load_FAT_sectors0:
153 0000BC4E 880D[17610100]
                                      mov [FAT_BuffDrvName], cl
                              <1>
154
                              <1> load_FAT_sectors1:
155 0000BC54 A3[1A610100]
                                  mov [FAT_BuffSector], eax
                              <1>
                                       mov
156 0000BC59 89C3
                              <1>
                                            ebx, eax
                                        add eax, [esi+LD_FATBegin]
157 0000BC5B 034660
                              <1>
158 0000BC5E 807E0302
                                       cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 2
                              <1>
159 0000BC62 7706
                              <1>
                                       ja short load_FAT_sectors3
160 0000BC64 0FB74E1C
                              <1>
                                       movzx ecx, word [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_FATSz16]
161 0000BC68 EB03
                                       jmp short load_FAT_sectors4
                             <1>
                              <1> load_FAT_sectors3:
162
                                       mov ecx, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_FATSz32]
163 0000BC6A 8B4E2A
                              <1>
164
                              <1> load_FAT_sectors4:
165 0000BC6D 29D9
                              <1>
                                       sub ecx, ebx ; [FAT_BuffSector]
166 0000BC6F 83F903
                             <1>
                                        cmp ecx, 3
167 0000BC72 7605
                              <1>
                                                short load_FAT_sectors5
168 0000BC74 B903000000
                                       mov ecx. 3
                              <1>
169
                              <1> load_FAT_sectors5:
170 0000BC79 BB001C0900
                                   mov ebx, FAT_Buffer
                              <1>
                                       call disk_read
171 0000BC7E E8553B0000
                              <1>
172 0000BC83 730D
                              <1>
                                       jnc short load_FAT_sectors_ok
                                     ; 15/10/2016 (15h -> 17)
173
                              <1>
174
                              <1>
                                       ; 23/03/2016 (15h)
175 0000BC85 B811000000
                              <1>
                                       mov eax, 17; Drive not ready or read error
176 0000BC8A C605[16610100]00
                                       mov byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 0
                              <1>
177 0000BC91 C3
                              <1>
                                       retn
```

```
179 0000BC92 C605[16610100]01
                              <1> mov byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 1
180 0000BC99 A1[12610100]
                               <1>
                                        mov eax, [FAT_CurrentCluster]
181 0000BC9E E9AAFEFFFF
                                        jmp check_next_cluster_fat_type
                               <1>
                               <1>
                               <1> load_FAT_root_directory:
183
184
                               <1>
                                       ; 23/10/2016
185
                               <1>
                                        ; 15/10/2016
                                      ; 07/02/2016
186
                               <1>
187
                               <1>
                                        ; 02/02/2016
                                       ; 01/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
188
                               <1>
                                       ; 21/05/2011
189
                               <1>
190
                               <1>
                                        ; 22/08/2009
191
                               <1>
192
                               <1>
                                      ; INPUT ->
193
                               <1>
                                        ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table
194
                               <1>
                                        ; OUTPUT ->
                                        ; cf = 1 -> Root directory could not be loaded
195
                               <1>
                                                  EAX > 0 -> Error number
196
                               <1>
197
                               <1>
                                              cf = 0 \rightarrow EAX = 0
                                              ECX = Directory buffer size in sectors (CL)
198
                               <1>
                                        ;
199
                               <1>
                                              EBX = Directory buffer address
200
                               <1>
                                              NOTE: DirBuffer_Size is in bytes ! (word)
201
                               <1>
202
                               <1>
                                        ; (Modified registers: EAX, ECX, EBX, EDX)
203
                               <1>
204
                               <1>
                                        ; NOTE: Only for FAT12 and FAT16 file systems !
205
                               <1>
                                        ; (FAT32 fs root dir must be loaded as sub directory)
206
                               <1>
207 0000BCA3 8A1E
                               <1>
                                              bl, [esi+LD_Name]
208 0000BCA5 8A7E03
                               <1>
                                              bh, [esi+LD_FATType]
                                        mov
209
                               <1>
210
                               <1>
                                               [DirBuff_DRV], bl
                                        ;mov
                                              [DirBuff_FATType], bh
211
                               <1>
                                        ; mov
212 0000BCA8 66891D[26610100]
                               <1>
                                              [DirBuff_DRV], bx
213
                               <1>
214
                               <1>
                                        ;cmp bh, 2
215
                               <1>
                                        ;ja short load_FAT32_root_dir0 ; FAT32 root dir
216
                               <1>
217
                               <1> load_FAT_root_dir0: ; 23/10/2016
218 0000BCAF 0FB75617
                               <1>
                                        movzx edx, word [esi+LD_BPB+RootDirEnts]
219
                               <1>
220
                               <1>
                                              dx, dx ; 0 for FAT32 file systems
                                        ;or
                                              short load_FAT32_root_dir0 ; FAT32 root dir
221
                               <1>
                                        ;jz
222
                               <1>
223 0000BCB3 6681FA0002
                              <1>
                                             dx, 512; Number of Root Dir Entries
                                        cmp
224 0000BCB8 7414
                              <1>
                                        je
                                              short lrd_mov_ecx_32
                                        mov eax, edx
225 0000BCBA 89D0
                              <1>
                                        ; 23/10/2016
226
                              <1>
227 0000BCBC 89C1
                              <1>
                                        mov ecx, eax
                            <1>
                                      add cx, 15; round up
228 0000BCBE 6683C10F
229 0000BCC2 66C1E904
                              <1>
                                      shr cx, 4; 16 entries per sector (512/32)
                              <1>
                                        ; ecx = Root directory size in sectors
231 0000BCC6 66C1E005
                              <1>
                                       shl ax, 5; Root directory size in bytes
232 0000BCCA 664A
                              <1>
                                        dec dx ; Last entry number of root dir
233
                              <1>
                                        ; cx = Dir Buffer sector count
234 0000BCCC EB0B
                              <1>
                                        jmp short lrd_check_dir_buffer
                              <1>
                              <1> lrd_mov_ecx_32:
236
237 0000BCCE B920000000
                              <1>
                                       mov ecx, 32
                                        dec dx ; 511
238 0000BCD3 664A
                              <1>
                                        mov ax, 32*512
239 0000BCD5 66B80040
                              <1>
240
                               <1>
                              <1> lrd_check_dir_buffer:
241
242 0000BCD9 29DB
                              <1> sub ebx, ebx; 0
243 0000BCDB 881D[28610100]
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                              [DirBuff_ValidData], bl ; 0
                               244 0000BCE1 668915[2B610100] <1>
245 0000BCE8 891D[2D610100]
246 0000BCEE 66A3[31610100]
                               <1>
                                             [DirBuffer_Size], ax
                                      mov
247
                               <1>
248 0000BCF4 8B4664
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              eax, [esi+LD_ROOTBegin]
249
                               <1> read_directory:
250 0000BCF7 BB00000800
                                              ebx, Directory_Buffer
                               <1>
251 0000BCFC 51
                               <1>
                                        push ecx; Directory buffer sector count
252 0000BCFD 53
                               <1>
                                        push ebx
253 0000BCFE E8D53A0000
                               <1>
                                        call disk_read
254 0000BD03 5B
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                              ebx
255 0000BD04 720B
                               <1>
                                              short load_DirBuff_error
                                        jc
256
                               <1>
257
                               <1> validate_DirBuff_and_return:
258 0000BD06 59
                                      pop ecx; Number of loaded sectors
                               <1>
259 0000BD07 C605[28610100]01
                               <1>
                                        mov byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 1
260 0000BD0E 31C0
                               <1>
                                        xor
                                              eax, eax; 0 = no error
261 0000BD10 C3
                              <1>
                                        retn
262
                              <1>
                              <1> load_DirBuff_error:
263
264 0000BD11 89C8
                                        mov eax, ecx; remaining sectors
                              <1>
                                        pop ecx; sector count
265 0000BD13 59
                              <1>
266 0000BD14 29C1
                              <1>
                                              ecx, eax; Number of loaded sectors
                                        sub
267
                              <1>
                                        ; 15/10/2016 (15h -> 17)
268 0000BD16 B811000000
                              <1>
                                      mov eax, 17; DRV NOT READY OR READ ERROR!
269 0000BD1B F9
                                      stc
                              <1>
270 0000BD1C C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
271
                               <1>
                               <1> load_FAT32_root_directory:
2.72
273
                               <1>
                                     ; 02/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
274
                               <1>
275
                               <1>
                                      ; INPUT ->
                                      ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table
276
                               <1>
                                        ; OUTPUT ->
277
                               <1>
                                      ; cf = 1 -> Root directory could not be loaded
278
                               <1>
279
                               <1>
                                               EAX > 0 -> Error number
                                            cf = 0 \rightarrow EAX = 0
280
                               <1>
```

<1> load FAT sectors ok:

```
ECX = Directory buffer size in sectors (CL)
282
                                <1>
                                                EBX = Directory buffer address
                                                NOTE: DirBuffer_Size is in bytes ! (word)
283
                                 <1>
284
                                <1>
                                 <1>
                                          ; (Modified registers: EAX, ECX, EBX, EDX)
285
286
                                <1>
287
                                <1>
288 0000BD1D 8A1E
                                                bl, [esi+LD_Name]
                                <1>
289 0000BD1F 8A7E03
                                                bh, [esi+LD_FATType]
                                <1>
                                          mov
290
                                <1>
                                                [DirBuff_DRV], bl
291
                                <1>
                                          ; mov
292
                                <1>
                                          ;mov [DirBuff_FATType], bh
293 0000BD22 66891D[26610100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                [DirBuff_DRV], bx
294
                                <1>
295
                                <1> load_FAT32_root_dir0:
                                          mov eax, [esi+LD_BPB+FAT32_RootFClust]
296 0000BD29 8B4632
                                <1>
297 0000BD2C EB0C
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short load_FAT_sub_dir0
                                <1>
                                <1> load_FAT_sub_directory:
299
                                       ; 01/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
300
                                <1>
301
                                          ; 05/07/2011
                                <1>
302
                                <1>
                                         ; 23/08/2009
303
                                <1>
304
                                <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
                                        ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table
305
                                <1>
                                        ;
306
                                <1>
                                                EAX = Cluster Number
307
                                <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
                                         ; cf = 1 -> Sub directory could not be loaded
308
                                <1>
309
                                                    EAX > 0 -> Error number
                                <1>
310
                                <1>
                                                cf = 0 \rightarrow EAX = 0
                                                ECX = Directory buffer size in sectors (CL)
311
                                <1>
312
                                <1>
                                                EBX = Directory buffer address
313
                                <1>
                                                NOTE: DirBuffer_Size is in bytes ! (word)
314
                                <1>
                                          ;
315
                                <1>
316
                                <1>
                                          ; (Modified registers: EAX, ECX, EBX, EDX)
317
                                <1>
318 0000BD2E 8A1E
                                <1>
                                                bl, [esi+LD_Name]
                                          mov
319 0000BD30 8A7E03
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                bh, [esi+LD_FATType]
320
                                <1>
321
                                <1>
                                          ;mov [DirBuff_DRV], bl
322
                                <1>
                                          ;mov [DirBuff_FATType], bh
323 0000BD33 66891D[26610100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                [DirBuff_DRV], bx
324
                                <1>
325
                                <1> load_FAT_sub_dir0:
326 0000BD3A 0FB64E13
                                          movzx ecx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
                                <1>
327
                                <1>
328 0000BD3E 882D[28610100]
                                <1>
                                                [DirBuff_ValidData], ch ; 0
329 0000BD44 A3[2D610100]
                                <1>
                                                [DirBuff_Cluster], eax
                                          mov
330
                                <1>
331 0000BD49 0FB74611
                                <1>
                                          movzx eax, word [esi+LD_BPB+BytesPerSec]
332 0000BD4D F7E1
                                <1>
                                          mul ecx
333 0000BD4F C1E805
                                <1>
                                          shr
                                                eax, 5; directory entry count (dir size / 32)
334 0000BD52 6648
                                                ax ; last entry
                                <1>
                                          dec
335 0000BD54 66A3[2B610100]
                                <1>
                                          mov [DirBuff_LastEntry], ax
                                <1>
337 0000BD5A A1[2D610100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, [DirBuff_Cluster]
338 0000BD5F 83E802
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                                eax, 2
339 0000BD62 F7E1
                                <1>
                                          mul
                                                ecx
340 0000BD64 034668
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                eax, [esi+LD_DATABegin]
                                <1>
                                          ; ecx = sector per cluster (dir buffer size = 32 sectors)
                                          jmp short read_directory
342 0000BD67 EB8E
                                <1>
343
                                <1>
                                <1> ; DRV_FS.ASM
344
345
                                <1>
346
                                <1> load_current_FS_directory:
347 0000BD69 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
                                <1> load_FS_root_directory:
349 0000BD6A C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
350
                                <1> load_FS_sub_directory:
351 0000BD6B C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
352
                                <1>
                                 <1> read_cluster:
353
354
                                <1> ; 15/10/2016
355
                                <1>
                                         ; 18/03/2016
356
                                <1>
                                          ; 16/03/2016
                                          ; 17/02/2016
357
                                <1>
                                 <1>
                                         ; 15/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
359
                                <1>
360
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
361
                                 <1>
                                                EAX = Cluster Number (Sector index for SINGLIX FS)
362
                                 <1>
                                                ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
                                                EBX = Cluster (File R/W) Buffer address (max. 64KB)
                                                Only for SINGLIX FS:
364
                                <1>
365
                                <1>
                                                EDX = File Number (The 1st FDT address)
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
366
                                 <1>
                                                cf = 1 -> Cluster can not be loaded at the buffer
367
                                <1>
                                 <1>
                                                    EAX > 0 -> Error number
369
                                <1>
                                                 cf = 0 -> Cluster has been loaded at the buffer
                                          ;
370
                                <1>
371
                                <1>
                                          ; (Modified registers: EAX, ECX, EBX, EDX)
372
                                <1>
                                          movzx ecx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_SecPerClust]
373 0000BD6C 0FB64E13
                                <1>
                                          ; CL = 1 = [esi+LD_FS_Reserved2] ; SectPerClust for Singlix FS
374
                                <1>
375
                                <1>
376
                                <1> read_file_sectors: ; 16/03/2016
377 0000BD70 807E0300
                                <1>
                                          cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 0
378 0000BD74 761C
                                <1>
                                          jna short read_fs_cluster
379
                                <1>
380
                                <1> read_fat_file_sectors: ; 18/03/2016
381 0000BD76 83E802
                                          sub eax, 2; Beginning cluster number is always 2
                                <1>
382 0000BD79 0FB65613
                                          movzx edx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_SecPerClust] ; 18/03/2016
                                <1>
383 0000BD7D F7E2
                                <1>
                                                edx
```

281

```
384 0000BD7F 034668
                                 <1>
                                          add eax, [esi+LD DATABegin]; absolute address of the cluster
385
                                 <1>
386
                                 <1>
                                          ; EAX = Disk sector address
                                          ; ECX = Sector count
387
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                          ; EBX = Buffer address
388
389
                                 <1>
                                          ; (EDX = 0)
390
                                 <1>
                                          ; ESI = Logical DOS drive description table address
                                 <1>
392 0000BD82 E8513A0000
                                          call disk_read
                                 <1>
393 0000BD87 7306
                                 <1>
                                           jnc short rclust_retn
394
                                 <1>
                                          ; 15/10/2016 (15h -> 17)
395
                                 <1>
396 0000BD89 B811000000
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, 17; Drive not ready or read error!
397 0000BD8E C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
398
                                 <1>
399
                                 <1> rclust retn:
400 0000BD8F 29C0
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                eax, eax ; 0
401 0000BD91 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
402
                                 <1>
403
                                 <1> read_fs_cluster:
                                          ; 15/02/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
404
                                 <1>
405
                                 <1>
                                          ; Singlix FS
406
                                 <1>
407
                                 <1>
                                          ; EAX = Cluster number is sector index number of the file (eax)
408
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
409
                                          ; EDX = File number is the first File Descriptor Table address
410
                                 <1>
                                                 of the file. (Absolute address of the FDT).
411
                                 <1>
412
                                          ; eax = sector index (0 for the first sector)
                                 <1>
413
                                 <1>
                                          ; edx = FDT0 address
                                 <1>
                                                 ; 64 KB buffer = 128 sectors (limit)
414
415 0000BD92 B980000000
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ecx, 128; maximum count of sectors (before eof)
416 0000BD97 E801000000
                                          call read_fs_sectors
                                 <1>
417 0000BD9C C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
418
                                 <1>
419
                                 <1> read_fs_sectors:
420
                                 <1>
                                          i = 15/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
421 0000BD9D F9
                                 <1>
                                          stc
422 0000BD9E C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
423
                                 <1>
424
                                 <1> get_first_free_cluster:
425
                                 <1>
                                         ; 02/03/2016
                                          ; 21/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
426
                                 <1>
                                          ; 26/10/2010 (DRV_FAT.ASM, 'proc_get_first_free_cluster')
427
                                 <1>
428
                                 <1>
                                         ; 10/07/2010
429
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
430
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                                 ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
431
                                 <1>
432
                                 <1>
                                                 cf = 1 -> Error code in AL (EAX)
                                          ;
433
                                 <1>
                                                 cf = 0 ->
434
                                 <1>
                                                  EAX = Cluster number
435
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                   If EAX = FFFFFFFFh -> no free space
436
                                 <1>
                                                 If the drive has FAT32 fs:
                                                   EBX = FAT32 FSI sector buffer address (if > 0)
437
                                 <1>
                                           ;
438
                                 <1>
439 0000BD9F 8B4678
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [esi+LD_Clusters]
                                          mov
440 0000BDA2 40
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                                 eax; add eax, 1
441 0000BDA3 A3[B0630100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [gffc_last_free_cluster], eax
                                          mov
442
                                 <1>
443 0000BDA8 31DB
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx, ebx; 0; 02/03/2016
444
                                 <1>
445 0000BDAA 807E0302
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [esi+LD_FATType], 2
446 0000BDAE 760E
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                 short loc_gffc_get_first_fat_free_cluster0
447
                                 <1>
448
                                 <1> loc_gffc_get_first_fat32_free_cluster:
449
                                 <1>
                                          ; 02/03/2016
450 0000BDB0 E844060000
                                 <1>
                                           call get_fat32_fsinfo_sector_parms
451 0000BDB5 7207
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_gffc_get_first_fat_free_cluster0
                                           jc
452
                                 <1>
453
                                 <1> loc_gffc_check_fsinfo_parms:
454
                                          ;;mov ebx, DOSBootSectorBuff
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp dword [ebx], 41615252h
455
                                 <1>
                                           ; jne short loc_gffc_fat32_fsinfo_err
456
                                 <1>
457
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp dword [ebx+484], 61417272h
458
                                 <1>
                                          ; jne short loc_gffc_fat32_fsinfo_err
459
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov eax, [ebx+492] ; FSI_Next_Free
                                           ;EAX = First free cluster
460
                                 <1>
                                          ;(from FAT32 FSInfo sector)
                                 <1>
462 0000BDB7 89D0
                                           mov eax, edx ; FSI_Next_Free (First Free Cluster)
                                 <1>
463 0000BDB9 83F8FF
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, OFFFFFFFF ; invalid (unknown) !
                                           cmp
464 0000BDBC 7205
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short loc_gffc_get_first_fat_free_cluster1
465
                                 <1>
                                           ; Start from the 1st cluster of the FAT(32) file system
466
                                 <1>
467
                                 <1> loc_gffc_get_first_fat_free_cluster0:
468 0000BDBE B802000000
                                          mov eax, 2
                                 <1>
469
                                 <1>
                                           ;xor edx, edx
470
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_gffc_get_first_fat_free_cluster1:
471
472 0000BDC3 53
                                          push ebx; 02/03/2016
                                 <1>
473
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_gffc_get_first_fat_free_cluster2:
475 0000BDC4 A3[AC630100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [gffc_first_free_cluster], eax
476 0000BDC9 A3[A8630100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [gffc_next_free_cluster], eax
477
                                 <1>
478
                                 <1>
                                          ; EBX = FAT32 FSINFO sector buffer address
479
                                 <1>
                                           ; (EBX = 0, if the drive has not got FAT32 fs or
480
                                 <1>
                                           ; FAT32 FSINFO sector buffer is invalid.)
                                 <1>
481
482
                                 <1> loc_gffc_get_first_fat_free_cluster3:
483 0000BDCE E875FDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call get_next_cluster
484 0000BDD3 7307
                                 <1>
                                           jnc short loc_gffc_get_first_fat_free_cluster4
485 0000BDD5 09C0
                                                 eax, eax
                                 <1>
                                           or
486 0000BDD7 740B
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_gffc_first_free_fat_cluster_next
                                           jz
```

```
487 0000BDD9 5B
                                <1>
                                                ebx ; 02/03/2016
                                          pop
488 0000BDDA F5
                                <1>
                                           cmc
                                                ; stc
489 0000BDDB C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
490
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_gffc_get_first_fat_free_cluster4:
491
492 0000BDDC 21C0
                                          and eax, eax; next cluster value
                                <1>
493 0000BDDE 7504
                                <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short loc_gffc_first_free_fat_cluster_next
494 0000BDE0 89C8
                                <1>
                                                eax, ecx; current (previous cluster) value
                                          mov
495 0000BDE2 EB22
                                           jmp short loc_gffc_check_for_set
                                <1>
496
                                 <1>
                                <1> loc_gffc_first_free_fat_cluster_next:
497
498 0000BDE4 A1[A8630100]
                                <1>
                                        mov eax, [gffc_next_free_cluster]
499 0000BDE9 3B05[B0630100]
                                <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 eax, [gffc_last_free_cluster]
500 0000BDEF 7308
                                                short retn_stc_from_get_first_free_cluster
                                <1>
                                          inb
501
                                <1> pass_gffc_last_cluster_eax_check:
502 0000BDF1 40
                                          inc eax; add eax. 1
                                <1>
503 0000BDF2 A3[A8630100]
                                <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [gffc_next_free_cluster], eax
504 0000BDF7 EBD5
                                <1>
                                           jmp short loc_gffc_get_first_fat_free_cluster3
505
                                <1>
506
                                <1> retn_stc_from_get_first_free_cluster:
507 0000BDF9 A1[AC630100]
                                          mov eax, [gffc_first_free_cluster]
                                <1>
                                                eax, 2
508 0000BDFE 83F802
                                <1>
                                           cmp
509 0000BE01 7709
                                 <1>
                                           ja
                                                 short loc_gffc_check_previous_clusters
510 0000BE03 29C0
                                <1>
                                           sub
                                                 eax, eax
511 0000BE05 48
                                <1>
                                          dec eax ; FFFFFFFFh
                                 <1>
512
513
                                 <1> loc_gffc_check_for_set:
                                          ; 02/03/2016
514
                                 <1>
515 0000BE06 5B
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                ebx
516
                                 <1>
517
                                 <1>
                                          ; EBX = FAT32 FSINFO sector buffer address
518
                                 <1>
                                          ; (EBX = 0, if the drive has not got FAT32 fs or
519
                                 <1>
                                          ; FAT32 FSINFO sector buffer is invalid.)
520
                                 <1>
521 0000BE07 09DB
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 ebx, ebx
522 0000BE09 750E
                                 <1>
                                                short loc_gffc_set_ffree_fat32_cluster
                                           jnz
523
                                 <1>
524
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 3
                                          ;jnb short loc_gffc_set_ffree_fat32_cluster
525
                                 <1>
526
                                 <1>
527
                                 <1>
                                           ;xor ebx, ebx ; 0
528
                                 <1>
529
                                 <1> loc_gffc_retn:
530 0000BE0B C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
531
                                 <1>
532
                                 <1> loc_gffc_check_previous_clusters:
533 0000BE0C 48
                                          dec eax; sub eax, 1
                                <1>
534 0000BE0D A3[B0630100]
                                <1>
                                                [gffc_last_free_cluster], eax
                                          mov
535 0000BE12 B802000000
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, 2
536
                                 <1>
                                           ;xor edx, edx
537 0000BE17 EBAB
                                 <1>
                                                short loc_gffc_get_first_fat_free_cluster2
                                           jmp
538
                                 <1>
539
                                 <1> loc_gffc_set_ffree_fat32_cluster:
540
                                 <1>
                                          ;call set_first_free_cluster
541
                                 <1>
                                           ;retn
542
                                 <1>
                                          ;jmp short set_first_free_cluster
543
                                 <1>
544
                                 <1> set_first_free_cluster:
                                        ; 15/10/2016
545
                                 <1>
546
                                 <1>
                                          ; 23/03/2016
547
                                 <1>
                                          ; 02/03/2016
548
                                 <1>
                                         ; 29/02/2016
549
                                 <1>
                                          ; 26/02/2016
                                          ; 21/02/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
550
                                 <1>
551
                                 <1>
                                          ; 21/08/2011 (DRV_FAT.ASM, 'proc_set_first_free_cluster')
552
                                 <1>
                                          ; 11/07/2010
553
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
                                 <1>
                                                 ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
554
555
                                 <1>
                                                 EAX = First free cluster
556
                                 <1>
                                                 EBX = FSINFO sector buffer address
557
                                 <1>
                                                 ;; If EBX > 0, it is FSINFO sector buffer address
                                                 ;;EBX = 0, if FSINFO sector is not loaded
558
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                          ; OUTPUT->
559
                                 <1>
560
                                 <1>
                                                 ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
561
                                 <1>
                                                 If EBX > 0, it is FSINFO sector buffer address
                                                 EBX = 0, if FSINFO sector could not be loaded
562
                                 <1>
                                                 CF = 1 -> Error code in AL (EAX)
563
                                 <1>
                                                 CF = 0 -> first free cluster is successfully updated
                                 <1>
564
565
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [esi+LD_FATType], 3
566
                                 <1>
567
                                 <1>
                                           ; jb
                                                 short loc_sffc_invalid_drive
568
                                 <1>
                                           ; Save First Free Cluster value for 'update_cluster'
                                 <1>
570 0000BE19 89463E
                                                [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_Reserved+4], eax ; First free Cluster
                                 <1>
                                           mov
571
                                 <1>
572
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx, ebx
                                           ;or
573
                                                 short loc_sffc_read_fsinfo_sector
                                 <1>
                                           ; jnz
574
                                 <1>
575 0000BE1C 813B52526141
                                                  dword [ebx], 41615252h
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
576 0000BE22 7540
                                 <1>
                                           jne
                                                 short loc_sffc_read_fsinfo_sector
577 0000BE24 81BBE4010000727241- <1>
                                                 dword [ebx+484], 61417272h
                                           cmp
577 0000BE2D 61
                                 <1>
578 0000BE2E 7534
                                                 short loc_sffc_read_fsinfo_sector
                                 <1>
579
                                 <1>
580 0000BE30 3B83EC010000
                                <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 eax, [ebx+492] ; FSI_Next_Free
581 0000BE36 741F
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_sffc_retn
                                           jе
582
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_sffc_write_fsinfo_sector:
583
                                          ; EBX = FSINFO sector buffer
584
                                 <1>
                                           ; [CFS_FAT32FSINFOSEC] is set in 'get_fat32_fsinfo_sector_parms'
585
                                 <1>
586 0000BE38 8983EC010000
                                 <1>
                                          mov [ebx+492], eax
587 0000BE3E A1[C0630100]
                                                 eax, [CFS_FAT32FSINFOSEC]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
588 0000BE43 B901000000
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, 1
```

```
589 0000BE48 53
                                          push ebx
                                <1>
590 0000BE49 E87B390000
                                <1>
                                          call disk_write
591 0000BE4E 7208
                                <1>
                                          jс
                                                 short loc_sffc_read_fsinfo_sector_err1
592 0000BE50 5B
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                 ebx
                                <1>
                                                eax, [ebx+492]; First (Next) Free Cluster
594 0000BE51 8B83EC010000
                                <1>
                                          mov
595
                                <1>
596
                                <1> loc_sffc_retn:
597 0000BE57 C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
598
                                <1>
599
                                <1> ;loc_sffc_invalid_drive:
600
                                <1> ;
                                        mov eax, OFh; MSDOS Error: Invalid drive
601
                                <1> ;
                                          push edx
602
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_sffc_read_fsinfo_sector_errl:
603
604 0000BE58 BB00000000
                                <1>
                                        mov ebx, 0
605
                                <1>
                                          ; 15/10/2016 (1Dh -> 18)
                                          ; 23/03/2016 (1Dh)
606
                                <1>
607 0000BE5D B812000000
                                         mov eax, 18; Drive not ready or write error
                                <1>
608
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_sffc_read_fsinfo_sector_err2:
609
610 0000BE62 5A
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                edx
611 0000BE63 C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
612
                                <1>
613
                                <1> loc_sffc_read_fsinfo_sector:
614 0000BE64 50
                                <1>
                                         push eax
615
                                <1>
616 0000BE65 E88F050000
                                <1>
                                          call get_fat32_fsinfo_sector_parms
617 0000BE6A 72F6
                                <1>
                                                short loc_sffc_read_fsinfo_sector_err2
                                        jc
618
                                <1>
619 0000BE6C 58
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                               eax
                                          ; EDX = First (Next) Free Cluster value from FSINFO sector
620
                                <1>
621
                                <1>
                                          ; EAX = First Free Cluster value from 'get_next_cluster
                                          ; (edx = old value)
622
                                <1>
623 0000BE6D 39D0
                                <1>
                                          cmp eax, edx ; First free Cluster (eax = new value)
624 0000BE6F 75C7
                                <1>
                                               short loc_sffc_write_fsinfo_sector
                                          jne
625
                                <1>
626 0000BE71 C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
627
                                <1>
                                <1> update_cluster:
628
629
                                <1>
                                       ; 23/10/2016
630
                                <1>
                                         ; 23/03/2016
631
                                <1>
                                          ; 02/03/2016
                                         ; 01/03/2016
632
                                <1>
633
                                <1>
                                         ; 29/02/2016
                                         ; 27/02/2016
634
                                <1>
635
                                <1>
                                          ; 26/02/2016
                                         ; 22/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
636
                                <1>
637
                                <1>
                                         ; 11/08/2011
                                          ; 09/02/2005
638
                                <1>
639
                                <1>
                                         ; INPUT ->
640
                                <1>
                                          ;
                                                EAX = Cluster Number
                                                ECX = New Cluster Value
641
                                <1>
                                                ESI = Logical Dos Drive Parameters Table
642
                                <1>
                                          ;
643
                                <1>
644
                                <1>
                                          ;
                                                /// dword [FAT_ClusterCounter] ///
645
                                <1>
                                          ;
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
646
                                <1>
                                                cf = 0 -> No Error, EAX is valid
647
                                <1>
648
                                <1>
                                                cf = 1 & EAX = 0 -> End Of Cluster Chain
                                                cf = 1 & EAX > 0 -> Error
649
                                <1>
650
                                <1>
                                                       (ECX -> any value)
651
                                <1>
                                                EAX = Next Cluster
                                                ECX = New Cluster Value
652
                                <1>
653
                                <1>
654
                                <1>
                                                /// [FAT_ClusterCounter] is updated,
655
                                <1>
                                          ;
                                                /// decreased when a free cluster is assigned,
                                <1>
                                                 /// increased if an assigned cluster is freed.
                                <1>
657
                                          ;
658
                                <1>
659
                                <1>
                                          ; (Modified registers: EAX, EBX, -ECX-, EDX)
660
                                <1>
661 0000BE72 A3[12610100]
                                <1>
                                                 [FAT_CurrentCluster], eax
662 0000BE77 890D[B4630100]
                                <1>
                                                [ClusterValue], ecx
                                          mov
663
                                <1>
664
                                <1> loc_update_cluster_check_fat_buffer:
665 0000BE7D 8A1E
                                         mov bl, [esi+LD_Name]
                                <1>
666 0000BE7F 381D[17610100]
                                               [FAT_BuffDrvName], bl
                                <1>
                                                short loc_update_cluster_check_fat_type
667 0000BE85 741A
                                <1>
                                          jе
668 0000BE87 803D[16610100]02
                                <1>
                                                byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 2
                                          cmp
669 0000BE8E 0F84C2000000
                                <1>
                                          jе
                                                loc_uc_save_fat_buffer
                                 <1>
670
                                <1> loc_uc_reset_fat_buffer_validation:
671
672 0000BE94 C605[16610100]00
                                         mov byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 0
                                <1>
673
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_uc_check_fat_type_reset_drvname:
674
675 0000BE9B 881D[17610100]
                                <1>
                                          mov [FAT_BuffDrvName], bl
676
                                <1>
677
                                <1> loc_update_cluster_check_fat_type:
678 0000BEA1 29D2
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                               edx, edx ; 26/02/2016
679 0000BEA3 8A5E03
                                <1>
                                                bl, [esi+LD_FATType]
                                          mov
680 0000BEA6 83F802
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                eax, 2
681 0000BEA9 0F82BE000000
                                <1>
                                                update_cluster_inv_data
                                          jb
682 0000BEAF 80FB02
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                bl, 2
683 0000BEB2 0F877A010000
                                <1>
                                          ja
                                                update_fat32_cluster
684
                                <1>
                                          cmp bl, 1
685
                                <1>
                                          ;jb
                                                short update_cluster_inv_data
686 0000BEB8 8B4E78
                                <1>
                                                ecx, [esi+LD_Clusters]
                                          mov
687 0000BEBB 41
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                                ecx
688 0000BEBC 890D[22610100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                [LastCluster], ecx
689 0000BEC2 39C8
                                <1>
                                          cmp eax, ecx ; dword [LastCluster]
690 0000BEC4 0F87A600000
                                <1>
                                          ja return_uc_fat_stc
691
                                <1>
                                          ; TRDOS v1 has a FATal bug here !
```

```
692
                                 <1>
                                                 ; or bl, bl ; cmp bl, 0
693
                                 <1>
                                                 ; jz short update_fat12_cluster
694
                                           ; !! It would destroy FAT12 floppy disk fs here !!
                                 <1>
                                           ; ('A:' disks of TRDOS v1 operating system project
695
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ; had 'singlix fs', so, I could not differ this mistake
696
697
                                 <1>
                                           ; on a drive 'A:')
698 0000BECA 80FB01
                                 <1>
                                           cmp bl, 1; correct comparison is this!
699 0000BECD 0F86A2000000
                                                     update_fat12_cluster
                                 <1>
                                             jna
700
                                 <1>
701
                                 <1> update_fat16_cluster:
                                 <1> pass_uc_fat16_errc:
702
703
                                 <1>
                                           ;sub edx, edx
704 0000BED3 BB00030000
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ebx, 300h;768
705 0000BED8 F7F3
                                 <1>
                                           div
                                                 ebx
                                           ; EAX = Count of 3 FAT sectors
706
                                 <1>
707
                                 <1>
                                           ; DX = Cluster offset in FAT buffer
708 0000BEDA 6689D3
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                bx, dx
709 0000BEDD 66D1E3
                                                 bx, 1; Multiply by 2
                                 <1>
                                           shl
710 0000BEE0 66BA0300
                                           mov
                                 <1>
                                                 dx, 3
711 0000BEE4 F7E2
                                 <1>
                                           mul
                                                 edx
                                          ; EAX = FAT Sector
712
                                 <1>
713
                                 <1>
                                           ; EDX = 0
714
                                 <1>
                                           ; EBX = Byte offset in FAT buffer
715 0000BEE6 8A0D[16610100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov cl, [FAT_BuffValidData]
716 0000BEEC 80F902
                                 <1>
                                                 cl, 2
                                           cmp
                                           jne
717 0000BEEF 750A
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_uc_check_fat16_buff_sector_load
718
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_uc_check_fat16_buff_sector_save:
720 0000BEF1 3B05[1A610100]
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [FAT_BuffSector]
                                           cmp
721 0000BEF7 755D
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_uc_save_fat_buffer
                                           jne
722 0000BEF9 EB15
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_update_fat16_cell
                                           jmp
723
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_uc_check_fat16_buff_sector_load:
725 0000BEFB 80F901
                                           cmp cl, 1; byte [FAT_BuffValidData]
                                 <1>
726 0000BEFE 0F85FB010000
                                 <1>
                                                   loc_uc_load_fat_sectors
727 0000BF04 3B05[1A610100]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp eax, [FAT_BuffSector]
728 0000BF0A 0F85EF010000
                                 <1>
                                             jne
                                                     loc_uc_load_fat_sectors
                                 <1>
730
                                 <1> loc_update_fat16_cell:
731
                                 <1> loc_update_fat16_buffer:
732 0000BF10 81C3001C0900
                                 <1>
                                          add ebx, FAT_Buffer; 26/02/2016
733
                                 <1>
                                           ;movzx eax, word [ebx]
734 0000BF16 668B03
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                ax, [ebx]
735
                                 <1>
                                          ; 01/03/2016
736 0000BF19 89C2
                                 <1>
                                                edx, eax; old value of the cluster
                                                 [FAT_CurrentCluster], eax
737 0000BF1B A3[12610100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
738 0000BF20 8B0D[B4630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, [ClusterValue] ; 32 bits
739 0000BF26 66890B
                                 <1>
                                                 [ebx], cx ; 16 bits !
                                          mov
740
                                 <1>
741 0000BF29 C605[16610100]02
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 2
                                           mov
                                 <1>
743 0000BF30 6683F802
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 ax, 2
744 0000BF34 723A
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short return_uc_fat_stc
745 0000BF36 3B05[22610100]
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [LastCluster]
                                           cmp
                                                 \verb|short return_uc_fat_stc|\\
746 0000BF3C 7732
                                 <1>
                                           ja
747
                                 <1>
748
                                 <1> loc_fat_buffer_updated:
749
                                 <1>
                                          ; 01/03/2016
750 0000BF3E F8
                                 <1>
                                           clc
751
                                 <1> loc_fat_buffer_stc_1:
752 0000BF3F 9C
                                 <1>
                                          pushf
753 0000BF40 21C9
                                           and
                                 <1>
                                                  ecx, ecx
754 0000BF42 7506
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short loc_fat_buffer_updated_1
755
                                 <1>
756
                                 <1>
                                           ; 01/03/2016
757
                                 <1>
                                           ; new value of the cluster = 0 (free)
758
                                 <1>
                                           ; increase free(d) cluster count
759 0000BF44 FF05[1E610100]
                                 <1>
                                           inc dword [FAT_ClusterCounter]
760
                                 <1>
761
                                 <1> loc_fat_buffer_updated_1: ; new value of the cluster > 0
762 0000BF4A 09D2
                                         or edx, edx; 02/03/2016
                                 <1>
763 0000BF4C 7506
                                                 short loc_fat_buffer_updated_2
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                 <1>
                                           ; old value of the cluster = 0 (it was free cluster)
764
                                           ; decrease free(d) cluster count
765
                                 <1>
766 0000BF4E FF0D[1E610100]
                                 <1>
                                                dword [FAT_ClusterCounter] ; it may be negative number
767
                                 <1>
768
                                 <1> loc_fat_buffer_updated_2:
769 0000BF54 9D
                                 <1>
                                          popf
770 0000BF55 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
771
                                 <1>
772
                                 <1> loc_uc_save_fat_buffer:
773
                                 <1>
                                           ; byte [FAT_BuffValidData] = 2
774 0000BF56 E8D4010000
                                           call save_fat_buffer
                                 <1>
775 0000BF5B 0F8297010000
                                                   loc_fat_sectors_rw_error2
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 1
                                          mov eax, [FAT_CurrentCluster]
;mov ecx, [ClusterValue]
777 0000BF61 A1[12610100]
                                <1>
778
                                <1>
779
                                 <1>
                                          ; jmp short loc_update_cluster_check_fat_buffer
                                          mov bl, [esi+LD_Name]; 01/03/2016
780 0000BF66 8A1E
                                 <1>
781 0000BF68 E927FFFFF
                                                     loc_uc_reset_fat_buffer_validation
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                 <1>
783
                                 <1> update_cluster_inv_data:
784
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov eax, 0Dh
785 0000BF6D B00D
                                           mov al, ODh ; Invalid Data
                                 <1>
786 0000BF6F C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
787
                                 <1>
                                 <1> return_uc_fat_stc:
788
789
                                 <1>
                                          ; 01/03/2016
790 0000BF70 31C0
                                <1>
                                           xor
                                                eax, eax
791 0000BF72 F9
                                <1>
                                           stc
792 0000BF73 EBCA
                                <1>
                                                short loc_fat_buffer_stc_1
                                           jmp
793
                                 <1>
794
                                 <1> update_fat12_cluster:
```

```
<1>
796
                                     ;sub edx, edx
797 0000BF75 BB00040000
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                             ebx, 400h ;1024
798 0000BF7A F7F3
                                        div
                              <1>
                                             ebx
                              <1>
                                       ; EAX = Count of 3 FAT sectors
                                       ; DX = Cluster offset in FAT buffer
800
                              <1>
801 0000BF7C 66B90300
                                       mov cx, 3
                              <1>
802 0000BF80 6689C3
                              <1>
                                       mov bx, ax
                                       mov
803 0000BF83 6689C8
                              <1>
                                             ax, cx ; 3
804 0000BF86 66F7E2
                              <1>
                                       mul
                                             dx ; Multiply by 3
                                       shr ax, 1; Divide by 2
805 0000BF89 66D1E8
                              <1>
806 0000BF8C 6693
                              <1>
                                       xchg bx, ax
                              <1>
                                       ; EAX = Count of 3 FAT sectors
808
                              <1>
                                       ; EBX = Byte Offset in FAT buffer
                                       mul cx; 3 * AX
809 0000BF8E 66F7E1
                              <1>
                               <1>
                                       ; EAX = FAT Beginning Sector
810
811
                               <1>
                                       ; EDX = 0
812 0000BF91 8A0D[16610100]
                                       mov cl, [FAT_BuffValidData]
                              <1>
                                       ; TRDOS v1 has a FATal bug here !
813
                              <1>
814
                               <1>
                                        ; (it does not have 'cmp cl, 2' instruction here !
                                       ; while 'jne' is existing !)
815
                              <1>
816 0000BF97 80F902
                                        cmp cl, 2; 2 = dirty buffer (must be written to disk)
                              <1>
817 0000BF9A 750A
                               <1>
                                        jne short loc_uc_check_fat12_buff_sector_load
818
                              <1>
819
                              <1> loc_uc_check_fat12_buff_sector_save:
                                        cmp eax, [FAT_BuffSector]
820 0000BF9C 3B05[1A610100]
                              <1>
821 0000BFA2 75B2
                              <1>
                                        jne short loc_uc_save_fat_buffer
822 0000BFA4 EB15
                              <1>
                                        jmp short loc_update_fat12_cell
823
                              <1>
824
                              <1> loc_uc_check_fat12_buff_sector_load:
                                   cmp cl, 1 ; byte ptr [FAT_BuffValidData]
825 0000BFA6 80F901
                              <1>
826 0000BFA9 0F8550010000
                                        jne loc_uc_load_fat_sectors
                              <1>
827 0000BFAF 3B05[1A610100]
                              <1>
                                        cmp eax, [FAT_BuffSector]
                                        jne loc_uc_load_fat_sectors
828 0000BFB5 0F8544010000
                              <1>
829
                              <1>
                              <1> loc_update_fat12_cell:
830
                                       add ebx, FAT_Buffer; 26/02/2016
831 0000BFBB 81C3001C0900
                              <1>
832 0000BFC1 668B0D[12610100]
                             <1>
                                       mov cx, [FAT_CurrentCluster]
833 0000BFC8 66D1E9
                                        shr
                                             cx, 1
                              <1>
834 0000BFCB 668B03
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                             ax, [ebx]
835 0000BFCE 6689C2
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                             dx, ax
836 0000BFD1 7344
                              <1>
                                       jnc
                                             short uc_fat12_nc_even
                              <1>
                                        and
838 0000BFD3 6683E00F
                                             ax, OFh
                              <1>
                              <1>
839 0000BFD7 8B0D[B4630100]
                                       mov
                                             ecx, [ClusterValue] ; 32 bits
840 0000BFDD 66C1E104
                              <1>
                                       shl
                                             cx, 4
841 0000BFE1 6609C1
                              <1>
                                       or
                                              cx, ax
842 0000BFE4 6689D0
                                             ax, dx
                              <1>
                                       mov
843 0000BFE7 66890B
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                             [ebx], cx ; 16 bits !
                                             ax, 4 ; al(bit4..7) + ah(bit0..7)
844 0000BFEA 66C1E804
                              <1>
                                        shr
                              <1>
846
                              <1> update_fat12_buffer:
                                   mov [FAT_CurrentCluster], eax
847 0000BFEE A3[12610100]
                              <1>
848 0000BFF3 89C2
                              <1>
                                             edx, eax; 01/03/2016
                                       mov
849 0000BFF5 C605[16610100]02 <1>
                                              byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 2
                                        mov
850 0000BFFC 6683F802
                              <1>
                                        cmp
                                             ax, 2
851 0000C000 0F826AFFFFFF
                              <1>
                                       jb
                                              return_uc_fat_stc
852 0000C006 3B05[22610100]
                              <1>
                                             eax, [LastCluster]
                                        cmp
853 0000C00C 0F875EFFFFFF
                                      ja return_uc_fat_stc
                              <1>
                                        jmp
854 0000C012 E927FFFFF
                              <1>
                                                 loc_fat_buffer_updated
                              <1>
                              <1> uc_fat12_nc_even:
856
                                    and ax, 0F000h
857 0000C017 662500F0
                              <1>
                                       mov
858 0000C01B 8B0D[B4630100]
                                             ecx, [ClusterValue]; 32 bits
                              <1>
859 0000C021 80E50F
                              <1>
                                        and ch, OFh
860 0000C024 6609C1
                              <1>
                                       or
                                             cx, ax
861 0000C027 6689D0
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                             ax, dx
862 0000C02A 66890B
                              <1>
                                             [ebx], cx ; 16 bits !
863 0000C02D 80E40F
                              <1>
                                        and
                                             ah, 0Fh; al(bit0..7)+ah(bit0..3)
864 0000C030 EBBC
                              <1>
                                             short update_fat12_buffer
                                        jmp
865
                              <1>
                              <1> update_fat32_cluster:
866
867 0000C032 8B4E78
                                             ecx, [esi+LD_Clusters]
                              <1>
868 0000C035 41
                              <1>
                                        inc
                                              ecx
869 0000C036 890D[22610100]
                              <1>
                                             [LastCluster], ecx
870
                              <1>
871 0000C03C 39C8
                              <1>
                                        cmp
                                              eax, ecx
872 0000C03E 0F872CFFFFFF
                              <1>
                                        ja
                                              return_uc_fat_stc
873
                               <1>
                               <1> pass_uc_fat32_errc:
874
875
                               <1>
                                       ;sub edx, edx
876 0000C044 BB80010000
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                             ebx, 180h ;384
877 0000C049 F7F3
                              <1>
                                        div
                                             ebx
878
                                       ; EAX = Count of 3 FAT sectors
                              <1>
879
                              <1>
                                       ; DX = Cluster offset in FAT buffer
880 0000C04B 89D3
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                             ebx, edx
                                       shl ebx, 2; Multiply by 4
881 0000C04D C1E302
                              <1>
882 0000C050 BA03000000
                             <1>
                                     mov edx, 3
                                     mul
883 0000C055 F7E2
                              <1>
                                             edx
884
                              <1>
                                       ; EBX = Cluster Offset in FAT buffer
                              <1>
                                      ; EAX = FAT Sector
886
                              <1>
                                       ; EDX = 0
887 0000C057 8A0D[16610100]
                              <1>
                                       mov cl, [FAT_BuffValidData]
888 0000C05D 80F902
                                       cmp cl, 2
                              <1>
889 0000C060 750E
                              <1>
                                      jne short loc_uc_check_fat32_buff_sector_load
890
                              <1>
                              <1> loc_uc_check_fat32_buff_sector_save:
891
892 0000C062 3B05[1A610100]
                              <1> cmp eax, [FAT_BuffSector]
                                        jne loc_uc_save_fat_buffer
893 0000C068 0F85E8FEFFFF
                              <1>
894 0000C06E EB11
                              <1>
                                        jmp short loc_update_fat32_cell
                              <1>
                              <1> loc_uc_check_fat32_buff_sector_load:
896
897 0000C070 80F901
                              <1>
                                   cmp cl, 1 ; byte [FAT_BuffValidData]
```

<1> pass_uc_fat12_errc:

795

```
898 0000C073 0F8586000000
                                                  loc uc load fat sectors
                                <1>
                                            ine
899 0000C079 3B05[1A610100]
                                <1>
                                          cmp eax, [FAT_BuffSector]
900 0000C07F 757E
                                 <1>
                                           jne loc_uc_load_fat_sectors
901
                                 <1>
902
                                 <1> loc_update_fat32_cell:
903
                                 <1> loc_update_fat32_buffer:
904 0000C081 81C3001C0900
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                ebx, FAT_Buffer ; 26/02/2016
905 0000C087 8B03
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, [ebx]
906 0000C089 25FFFFFF0F
                                                eax, OFFFFFFFh; 28 bit cluster value
                                 <1>
907
                                 <1>
908 0000C08E 8B15[12610100]
                                                 edx, [FAT_CurrentCluster]; 01/03/2016
                                <1>
                                          mov
909
                                 <1>
910 0000C094 A3[12610100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [FAT_CurrentCluster], eax
                                          mov
911 0000C099 8B0D[B4630100]
                                                 ecx, [ClusterValue]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
912 0000C09F 890B
                                 <1>
                                                 [ebx], ecx; 29/02/2016
                                 <1>
913
                                                 byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 2
914 0000C0A1 C605[16610100]02
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                 <1>
916
                                          ; 01/03/2016
                                 <1>
917 0000C0A8 21C0
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, eax; was it free cluster?
                                          and
918 0000C0AA 7514
                                 <1>
                                                short loc_upd_fat32_c0
                                          jnz
919
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, ecx; it will be left free ?!
920
                                 <1>
                                          ;or
921
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_upd_fat32_c3
                                          ;jz
922
                                 <1>
923 0000C0AC 3B563E
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_Reserved+4]; First free cluster
                                          cmp
924 0000C0AF 7520
                                 <1>
                                          jne
                                                 short loc_upd_fat32_c3
                                 <1>
926 0000C0B1 3B15[22610100]
                                                 edx, [LastCluster]
                                <1>
                                          cmp
927 0000C0B7 7207
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_upd_fat32_c0
                                          jb
928
                                 <1>
929 0000C0B9 BA02000000
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 edx, 2 ; rewind !
930 0000C0BE EB0E
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short loc_upd_fat32_c2
931
                                <1>
932
                                <1> loc_upd_fat32_c0:
933 0000C0C0 FF463E
                                <1>
                                          inc dword [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_Reserved+4]; set it to next cluster
934 0000C0C3 EB0C
                                <1>
                                           jmp
                                                short loc_upd_fat32_c3
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_upd_fat32_c1:
936
937 0000C0C5 09C9
                                <1>
                                                ecx, ecx; will it be free cluster?
                                          or
938 0000C0C7 7508
                                <1>
                                                short loc_upd_fat32_c3
939
                                <1>
940 0000C0C9 3B563E
                                                 edx, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_Reserved+4]; First free cluster
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
941 0000C0CC 7303
                                                short loc_upd_fat32_c3
                                <1>
                                          jnb
942
                                <1>
943
                                 <1> loc_upd_fat32_c2:
944 0000C0CE 89563E
                                          mov [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_Reserved+4], edx
                                <1>
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_upd_fat32_c3:
946
947 0000C0D1 89C2
                                 <1>
                                        mov edx, eax
948
                                <1>
949
                                <1> loc_upd_fat32_c4:
950 0000C0D3 83F802
                                 <1>
                                      cmp eax, 2
951 0000C0D6 0F8294FEFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                  return_uc_fat_stc
952
                                <1>
953
                                 <1> pass_uc_fat32_c_zero_check_2:
954 0000C0DC 3B05[22610100]
                                <1> cmp eax, [LastCluster]
955 0000C0E2 0F8788FEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                return_uc_fat_stc
                                          ja
956
                                 <1>
957 0000C0E8 E951FEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                                loc_fat_buffer_updated
958
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_fat_sectors_rw_error1:
959
                                      ;mov byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 0
960
                                 <1>
961
                                          ; 23/10/2016 (15h -> 17)
                                 <1>
962
                                 <1>
                                          ; 23/03/2016
963 0000C0ED B811000000
                                 <1>
                                          mov eax, 17; Drive not ready or read error
                                               [FAT_BuffValidData], ah; 0
964 0000C0F2 8825[16610100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                 <1>
966
                                 <1> loc_fat_sectors_rw_error2:
967
                                 <1>
                                       ;mov eax, error code
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov
                                               edx, 0
969 0000C0F8 8B0D[B4630100]
                                                 ecx, [ClusterValue]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
970 0000C0FE C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
971
                                 <1>
972
                                 <1> loc_uc_load_fat_sectors:
                                        mov [FAT_BuffSector], eax
973 0000C0FF A3[1A610100]
                                 <1>
974
                                 <1>
975
                                 <1> load_uc_fat_sectors_zero:
976 0000C104 034660
                                 <1>
                                          add eax, [esi+LD_FATBegin]
                                                 ebx, FAT_Buffer
977 0000C107 BB001C0900
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ecx, 3
978 0000C10C B903000000
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                          call
979 0000C111 E8C2360000
                                 <1>
                                                disk read
980 0000C116 72D5
                                                 short loc_fat_sectors_rw_error1
                                 <1>
981
                                 <1>
982 0000C118 C605[16610100]01
                                                    byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 1
                                 <1>
                                           mov
983 0000C11F A1[12610100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, [FAT_CurrentCluster]
984 0000C124 8B0D[B4630100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ecx, [ClusterValue]
985 0000C12A E972FDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                    loc_update_cluster_check_fat_type
986
                                 <1>
987
                                 <1> save_fat_buffer:
988
                                 <1>
                                         ; 15/10/2016
989
                                 <1>
                                          ; 01/03/2016
990
                                 <1>
                                          ; 22/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
991
                                          ; 11/08/2011
                                 <1>
992
                                 <1>
                                         ; 09/02/2005
993
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
994
                                 <1>
                                              None
995
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
996
                                 <1>
                                                cf = 0 \rightarrow OK.
                                          ;
                                                cf = 1 -> error code in AL (EAX)
997
                                 <1>
998
                                 <1>
999
                                 <1>
                                                EBX = FAT_Buffer address
                                          ;
1000
                                 <1>
```

```
; (EAX, EDX, ECX will be modified)
1001
                                <1>
1002
                                <1>
1003
                                <1>
                                         ;cmp byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 2
                                         ;je short loc_save_fat_buff
1004
                                <1>
1005
                                <1>
                                <1> ;loc_save_fat_buffer_retn:
1006
1007
                                <1>;
                                         xor eax, eax
1008
                                <1> ;
                                         retn
1009
                                <1>
1010
                                <1> loc_save_fat_buff:
1011 0000C12F 31D2
                                       xor edx, edx
                               <1>
1012 0000C131 8A35[17610100]
                                               dh, [FAT_BuffDrvName]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                         cmp dh, 'A'
1013 0000C137 80FE41
                               <1>
1014 0000C13A 722E
                                               short loc_save_fat_buffer_inv_data_retn
                               <1>
                               <1>
<1>
1015 0000C13C 80EE41
                                         sub dh, 'A'
                                         push esi; *
1016 0000C13F 56
1017 0000C140 BE00010900
                               <1>
                                          mov esi, Logical_DOSDisks
1018 0000C145 01D6
                                         add esi, edx
                               <1>
1019
                               <1>
1020 0000C147 8A5603
                               <1>
                                               dl, [esi+LD_FATType]
                                         mov
1021 0000C14A 20D2
                               <1>
                                              dl. dl
                                         and
1022 0000C14C 741B
                                               short loc_save_fat_buffer_inv_data_pop_retn
                               <1>
                                <1>
1023
1024 0000C14E A1[1A610100]
                               <1>
                                               eax, [FAT_BuffSector]
                                         mov
1025 0000C153 80FA02
                               <1>
                                         cmp dl, 2
1026 0000C156 770A
                                <1>
                                         ja
                                               short loc_save_fat32_buff
1027
                               <1>
                                <1> loc_save_fat_12_16_buff:
1028
                                     ; 01/03/2016
1029
                                <1>
1030
                                <1>
                                         ; TRDOS v1 has a FATal bug here!
1031
                                <1>
                                         ; Correct code: mov dx, word ptr [FAT_BuffSector]+2
                                        ; (DX:AX in TRDOS v1 -> EAX in TRDOS v2)
1032
                                <1>
1033
                                <1>
1034 0000C158 0FB74E1C
                                         movzx ecx, word [esi+LD_BPB+FATSecs]
                               <1>
                                         sub ecx, eax
1035 0000C15C 29C1
                               <1>
                                         ; TRDOS v1 has a bug here... ('pop esi' was forgotten!)
1036
                               <1>
1037
                                         ;jna short loc_save_fat_buffer_inv_data_retn ; wrong addr!
                               <1>
1038 0000C15E 7609
                               <1>
                                         jna short loc_save_fat_buffer_inv_data_pop_retn ; correct addr.
1039 0000C160 EB15
                               <1>
                                         jmp short loc_save_fat_buffer_check_rs3
1040
                               <1>
1041
                               <1> loc_save_fat32_buff:
1042 0000C162 8B4E2A
                               <1> mov ecx, [esi+LD_BPB+FAT32_FAT_Size]
1043 0000C165 29C1
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                               ecx, eax
                                         ja
1044 0000C167 770E
                               <1>
                                               short loc_save_fat_buffer_check_rs3
1045
                               <1>
1046
                               <1> loc_save_fat_buffer_inv_data_pop_retn:
1047 0000C169 5E
                               <1> pop esi; *
                               <1> loc_save_fat_buffer_inv_data_retn:
1049 0000C16A B80D000000
                                       mov eax, ODh ; Invalid DATA
                               <1>
1050 0000C16F C3
                               <1>
                                         retn
1051
                               <1>
1052
                               <1> loc_save_fat_buff_remain_sectors_3:
                                         mov ecx, 3
jmp short loc_save_fat_buff_continue
1053 0000C170 B903000000
                               <1>
1054 0000C175 EB05
                               <1>
1055
                               <1>
1056
                               <1> loc_save_fat_buffer_check_rs3:
1057 0000C177 83F903
                               <1> cmp ecx, 3
1058 0000C17A 77F4
                                         ja
                               <1>
                                               short loc_save_fat_buff_remain_sectors_3
1059
                               <1>
1060
                               <1> loc_save_fat_buff_continue:
1061 0000C17C BB001C0900
                               <1> mov ebx, FAT_Buffer
1062 0000C181 034660
                                         add
                               <1>
                                               eax, [esi+LD_FATBegin]
1063 0000C184 51
                               <1>
                                         push ecx
1064 0000C185 E83F360000
                                         call disk_write
                               <1>
1065 0000C18A 59
                               <1>
                                         pop ecx
1066 0000C18B 722B
                               <1>
                                               short loc_save_FAT_buff_write_err
                                         jc
1067
                               <1>
1068 0000C18D 807E0302
                               <1>
                                     cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 2
1069 0000C191 7605
                               <1>
                                       jna short loc_calc_2nd_fat12_16_addr
1070
                                <1>
                               <1> loc_calc_2nd_fat32_addr:
                                       mov eax, [esi+LD_BPB+FAT32_FAT_Size]
1072 0000C193 8B462A
                               <1>
1073 0000C196 EB04
                               <1>
                                               short loc_calc_2nd_fat_addr
                                         jmp
1074
                               <1>
1075
                               <1> loc_calc_2nd_fat12_16_addr:
1076 0000C198 0FB7461C
                               <1>
                                       movzx eax, word [esi+LD_BPB+FATSecs]
1077
                               <1>
                                <1> loc_calc_2nd_fat_addr:
1078
                               <1>
1079 0000C19C 034660
                                         add eax, [esi+LD_FATBegin]
                                               eax, [FAT_BuffSector]
1080 0000C19F 0305[1A610100]
                                <1>
                                         add
1081 0000C1A5 BB001C0900
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               ebx, FAT_Buffer
                                         ; ecx = 1 to 3
1082
                                <1>
1083 0000C1AA E81A360000
                                <1>
                                         call disk_write
1084 0000C1AF 7207
                                               short loc_save_FAT_buff_write_err
                                         jc
                                <1>
1085
                                <1>
                                         ; Valid buffer (1 = valid but do not save)
1086 0000C1B1 C605[16610100]01
                                         mov byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 1
                                <1>
1087
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_save_FAT_buff_write_err:
1088
1089 0000C1B8 5E
                                         pop esi; *
                                <1>
1090 0000C1B9 BB001C0900
                                               ebx, FAT_Buffer
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                <1>
                                         ; 15/10/2016 (1Dh -> 18)
1092
                                         ; 23/03/2016 (1Dh)
                                <1>
1093 0000C1BE B812000000
                                <1>
                                              eax, 18; Drive not ready or write error
1094 0000C1C3 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
1095
                                <1>
1096
                                <1> calculate_fat_freespace:
1097
                                        ; 23/03/2016
                                <1>
1098
                                <1>
                                         ; 02/03/2016
1099
                                <1>
                                         ; 01/03/2016
1100
                                <1>
                                         ; 29/02/2016
1101
                                <1>
                                         ; 22/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                <1>
                                         ; 30/04/2011
1102
1103
                                <1>
                                         ; 03/04/2010
```

```
1105
                               <1>
                                        ; INPUT ->
1106
                                <1>
                                               EAX = Cluster count to be added or subtracted
                                               If BH = FFh, ESI = TR-DOS Logical Drive Description Table
1107
                                <1>
1108
                                              If BH < FFh, BH = TR-DOS Logical Drive Number
                                <1>
1109
                                <1>
                                               BL:
1110
                                <1>
                                        ;
                                              0 = Calculate, 1 = Add, 2 = Subtract, 3 = Get (Not Set/Calc)
                                        ; OUTPUT ->
1111
1112
                                <1>
                                              EAX = Free Space in sectors
1113
                                <1>
                                               ESI = Logical Dos Drive Description Table address
1114
                                <1>
                                              BH = Logical Dos Drive Number (same with input value of BH)
1115
                                <1>
                                              BL = Type of operation (same with input value of BL)
1116
                                <1>
                                               ECX = 0 \rightarrow valid
                                              ECX > 0 -> error or invalid
1117
                                <1>
                                         ;
1118
                                <1>
                                               If EAX = FFFFFFFFh, it is 're-calculation needed'
                                <1>
1119
                                                                    sign due to r/w error
1120
                                <1>
1121 0000C1C4 66891D[BA630100]
                               <1>
                                              [CFS_OPType], bx
                                        mov
1122 0000C1CB A3[BC630100]
                               <1>
                                              [CFS_CC], eax
                                        mov
1123
                               <1>
1124 0000C1D0 80FFFF
                                        cmp
                               <1>
                                              bh, OFFh
                                               short pass_calculate_freespace_get_drive_dt_offset
1125 0000C1D3 740B
                               <1>
1126
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_calculate_freespace_get_drive_dt_offset:
1127
                                    xor eax, eax
1128 0000C1D5 31C0
                               <1>
1129 0000C1D7 88FC
                               <1>
                                         mov ah, bh
1130 0000C1D9 BE00010900
                                         mov esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                               <1>
                                        add esi, eax
1131 0000C1DE 01C6
                               <1>
1132
                               <1>
1133
                               <1> pass_calculate_freespace_get_drive_dt_offset:
1134 0000C1E0 08DB
                               <1> or bl, bl
                                               short loc_reset_fcc
1135 0000C1E2 7435
                               <1>
                               <1>
1137
                               <1> loc_get_free_sectors:
1138 0000C1E4 8B4674
                               <1>
                                       mov eax, [esi+LD_FreeSectors]
1139
                               <1>
                                         ;xor ecx, ecx
1140
                               <1>
                                        idec ecx ; OFFFFFFFFh
1141
                               <1>
                                        ;cmp eax, ecx ; 29/02/2016
1142
                               <1>
                                        ;je short loc_get_free_sectors_retn ; recalculation is needed!
1143
                               <1>
1144
                               <1>
1145
                               <1>
                                        ; 23/03/2016
1146 0000C1E7 8B4E70
                               <1>
                                         mov ecx, [esi+LD_TotalSectors]
1147 0000C1EA 39C1
                               <1>
                                              ecx, eax; Total sectors must be greater than Free sectors!
                                         cmp
1148 0000C1EC 7707
                               <1>
                                              short loc_get_free_sectors_check_optype
1149
                               <1>
1150 0000C1EE 31C0
                               <1>
                                        xor
1151 0000C1F0 48
                                         dec eax ; OFFFFFFFFF ; recalculation is needed!
                               <1>
1152 0000C1F1 894674
                               <1>
                                        mov [esi+LD_FreeSectors], eax ; reset (for recalculation)
1153
                               <1>
1154
                               <1> loc_get_free_sectors_retn:
1155 0000C1F4 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
1156
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_get_free_sectors_check_optype:
1157
1158 0000C1F5 80FB03
                               <1> cmp bl, 3
1159 0000C1F8 7203
                               <1>
                                              short loc_set_fcc
1160
                               <1>
1161 0000C1FA 29C9
                               <1>
                                         sub ecx, ecx; 0
1162
                               <1>
1163 0000C1FC C3
                               <1>
1164
                               <1>
                               <1> loc_set_fcc:
1165
                                    cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 2
1166 0000C1FD 807E0302
                               <1>
1167 0000C201 0F87DF000000
                                         ja
                               <1>
                                                 loc_update_FAT32_fs_info_fcc
1168
                               <1>
1169
                               <1>
                                        ;mov eax, [esi+LD_FreeSectors]
                               <1>
1170 0000C207 0FB64E13
                                        movzx ecx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
1171 0000C20B 29D2
                               <1>
                                        sub edx, edx
                                        div
1172 0000C20D F7F1
                               <1>
                                              ecx
1173
                               <1>
                                         ;or
                                              dx, dx
1174
                               <1>
                                              ; DX -> Remain sectors < SecPerClust
                                        ;
;
                                              ; DX > 0 -> invalid free sector count
1175
                               <1>
1176
                                <1>
                                        ; jnz short loc_reset_fcc
1177
                               <1>
1178
                               <1> ;pass_set_fcc_div32:
1179 0000C20F A3[33610100]
                                        mov [FreeClusterCount], eax
                               <1>
1180 0000C214 E988000000
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                                loc_set_free_sectors_FAT12_FAT16
1181
                               <1>
1182
                               <1> loc_reset_fcc:
1183 0000C219 31C0
                               <1>
                                        xor eax, eax
1184 0000C21B A3[33610100]
                               <1>
                                              [FreeClusterCount], eax; 0
                                         mov
                               <1>
1185 0000C220 8B5678
                                         mov
                                               edx, [esi+LD_Clusters]
1186 0000C223 42
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                               edx
1187 0000C224 8915[22610100]
                                               [LastCluster], edx
                               <1>
                                         mov
1188
                               <1>
1189 0000C22A 807E0302
                               <1>
                                               byte [esi+LD_FATType], 2
                                        cmp
1190 0000C22E 7647
                               <1>
                                        jna
                                               short loc_count_free_fat_clusters_0
1191
                               <1>
1192 0000C230 48
                               <1>
                                               eax ; FFFFFFFFh
                                        dec
1193 0000C231 A3[C4630100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               [CFS_FAT32FC], eax
                               <1>
1195
                               <1>
                                        ; 29/02/2016
1196 0000C236 89463A
                               <1>
                                              [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_Reserved], eax ; reset
1197 0000C239 89463E
                                              [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_Reserved+4], eax ; reset
                               <1>
                                         mov
1198
                               <1>
1199 0000C23C B802000000
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                               eax, 2
1200
                               <1>
1201
                               <1> loc_count_fc_next_cluster_0:
                        1202 0000C241 50
                                    push eax
1203 0000C242 E801F9FFFF
                                         call get_next_cluster
1204 0000C247 7310
                                         jnc short loc_check_fat32_ff_cluster
                              <1>
<1>
                                         or
1205 0000C249 09C0
                                              eax, eax
1206 0000C24B 741E
                                              short pass_inc_cfs_fcc_0
                                        jz
```

; 2005

1104

```
1207
                                 <1>
1208
                                <1> loc_put_fcc_unknown_sign:
1209 0000C24D 58
                                       pop eax
                                 <1>
                                          ; "Free count is Unknown" sign
1210
                                <1>
1211
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov dword [FreeClusterCount], OFFFFFFFFh
1212
                                 <1>
1213
                                <1>
                                          ; 29/02/2016
                                          ; Save Free Cluster Count value in FAT32 'BPB_Reserved' area
1214
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_Reserved], OFFFFFFFF ; unknown!
1215
                                <1>
1216 0000C24E 8B15[C4630100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                edx, [CFS_FAT32FC] ; First Free Cluster
                                         ; Save First Free Cluster value in FAT32 'BPB_Reserved+4' area
1217
                                <1>
1218 0000C254 89563E
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                               [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_Reserved+4], edx
1219
                                 <1>
1220 0000C257 EB7D
                                <1>
                                            jmp
                                                    loc_put_fcc_invalid_sign
1221
                                <1>
1222
                                <1> loc_check_fat32_ff_cluster:
1223 0000C259 09C0
                                <1>
                                         or eax, eax
1224 0000C25B 750E
                                <1>
                                          jnz
                                                short pass_inc_cfs_fcc_0
1225 0000C25D 58
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                eax
1226 0000C25E A3[C4630100]
                                <1>
                                                [CFS_FAT32FC], eax
                                          mov
                                <1>
                                          ;mov dword [FreeClusterCount], 1
1228 0000C263 FF05[33610100]
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                                dword [FreeClusterCount]
1229 0000C269 EB27
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short pass_inc_cfs_fcc_1
                                <1>
1230
1231
                                 <1> pass_inc_cfs_fcc_0:
1232 0000C26B 58
                                <1>
                                         pop eax
1233
                                <1>
1234
                                 <1> pass_inc_cfs_fcc_0c:
                                          inc eax; add eax, 1
1235 0000C26C 40
                                <1>
1236 0000C26D 3B05[22610100]
                                <1>
                                                eax, [LastCluster]
                                          cmp
                                          jna short loc_count_fc_next_cluster_0
1237 0000C273 76CC
                                <1>
1238 0000C275 EB6F
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short loc_update_FAT32_fs_info_fcc
1239
                                 <1>
1240
                                <1> loc_count_free_fat_clusters_0:
1241
                                <1>
                                         ;mov eax, 2
1242 0000C277 B002
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, 2
1243
                                <1>
1244
                                <1> loc_count_fc_next_cluster:
1245 0000C279 50
                                          push eax
                                <1>
                                          call get_next_cluster
1246 0000C27A E8C9F8FFFF
                                <1>
1247 0000C27F 720C
                                <1>
                                                short loc_count_fcc_stc
                                          jс
1248
                                <1>
1249
                                <1> loc_count_free_clusters_1:
1250 0000C281 21C0
                                       and eax, eax
                                <1>
                                <1>
1251 0000C283 750C
                                          jnz short pass_inc_cfs_fcc
1252
                                <1>
1253 0000C285 FF05[33610100]
                                                dword [FreeClusterCount]
                                <1>
                                          inc
1254 0000C28B EB04
                                          jmp short pass_inc_cfs_fcc
                                <1>
1255
                                <1>
1256
                                <1> loc_count_fcc_stc:
1257 0000C28D 09C0
                                <1>
                                       or eax, eax
1258 0000C28F 75BC
                                <1>
                                          jnz short loc_put_fcc_unknown_sign; 29/02/2016
1259
                                <1>
1260
                                <1> pass_inc_cfs_fcc:
1261 0000C291 58
                                <1>
                                        pop eax
1262
                                <1>
1263
                                <1> pass_inc_cfs_fcc_1:
1264 0000C292 40
                                <1> inc eax; add eax, 1
1265 0000C293 3B05[22610100]
                                <1>
                                          cmp eax, [LastCluster]
1266 0000C299 76DE
                                <1>
                                          jna
                                                short loc_count_fc_next_cluster
1267
                                <1>
1268
                                <1> loc_set_free_sectors:
1269 0000C29B 807E0302
                                <1>
                                       cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 2
1270 0000C29F 7745
                                <1>
                                          ja
                                                short loc_update_FAT32_fs_info_fcc
1271
                                <1>
                                <1> loc_set_free_sectors_FAT12_FAT16:
1273 0000C2A1 803D[BA630100]00
                               <1>
                                         cmp byte [CFS_OPType], 0
1274 0000C2A8 761C
                                                short pass_FAT_add_sub_fcc
                                <1>
                                          jna
1275 0000C2AA A1[BC630100]
                                                eax, [CFS_CC]
                                <1>
                                          mov
1276 0000C2AF 803D[BA630100]01
                                 <1>
                                                byte [CFS_OPType], 1
                                          cmp
1277 0000C2B6 7708
                                <1>
                                                short pass_FAT_add_fcc
                                          jа
                                          add
1278 0000C2B8 0105[33610100]
                                <1>
                                                [FreeClusterCount], eax
1279 0000C2BE EB06
                                <1>
                                                short pass_FAT_add_sub_fcc
                                          jmp
1280
                                <1>
1281
                                <1> pass_FAT_add_fcc:
1282 0000C2C0 2905[33610100]
                                <1>
                                         sub [FreeClusterCount], eax
1283
                                <1>
1284
                                 <1> pass_FAT_add_sub_fcc:
1285 0000C2C6 0FB64613
                                          movzx eax, byte [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
                                <1>
1286 0000C2CA 8B15[33610100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                edx, [FreeClusterCount]
1287 0000C2D0 F7E2
                                 <1>
                                          mul
                                                edx
1288
                                 <1>
1289 0000C2D2 31C9
                                 <1>
                                          xor
                                                ecx, ecx
1290 0000C2D4 EB05
                                               short loc_cfs_retn_params
                                <1>
                                          jmp
1291
                                <1>
1292
                                <1> loc_put_fcc_invalid_sign:
1293 0000C2D6 29C0
                                                sub eax, eax; 0
                                <1>
                                          dec eax ; FFFFFFFFh
1294 0000C2D8 48
                                <1>
1295
                                <1> loc_fat32_ffc_recalc_needed:
1296 0000C2D9 89C1
                                         mov ecx, eax
                                <1>
1297
                                <1>
1298
                                <1> loc_cfs_retn_params:
1299 0000C2DB 894674
                                <1>
                                          mov [esi+LD_FreeSectors], eax
1300 0000C2DE 0FB71D[BA630100]
                                          movzx ebx, word [CFS_OPType]
                                <1>
1301 0000C2E5 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
1302
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_update_FAT32_fs_info_fcc:
1303
1304
                                 <1> loc_check_fcc_FSINFO_op:
1305
                                 <1>
                                         ; 29/02/2016
                                          ; EAX = Free cluster count (before this update) ; value from disk
1306
                                <1>
                                 <1>
                                         ; EDX = First Free Cluster (before this update) ; value from disk
                                        cmp byte [CFS_OPType], 1
1308 0000C2E6 803D[BA630100]01
                                <1>
1309 0000C2ED 7221
                                 <1>
                                          jb
                                                short loc_cfs_FAT32_get_rcalc_parms ; 0 = recalculated
```

```
<1> loc_check_fcc_FSINFO_op2: ; subtract
1311
1312 0000C2F1 F71D[BC630100]
                                 <1>
                                      neg dword [CFS_CC] ; prepare to subtract ; 2 = sub (add negative)
                                 <1> loc_check_fcc_FSINFO_op1:
1313
                                     ; 01/03/2016
1314
                                 <1>
1315 0000C2F7 31D2
                                <1>
                                          xor edx, edx; 0
                                                edx ; 0FFFFFFFh
1316 0000C2F9 4A
                                <1>
                                          dec
1317 0000C2FA 8B463A
                                <1>
                                          mov eax, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_Reserved]
1318 0000C2FD 39D0
                                          cmp
                                <1>
                                                eax, edx
                                          jnb
1319 0000C2FF 73D5
                                 <1>
                                                short loc_put_fcc_invalid_sign
1320 0000C301 0305[BC630100]
                                           add eax, [CFS_CC]; free cluster count on disk + current count
                                <1>
                                        jc
1321 0000C307 72CD
                                <1>
                                                short loc_put_fcc_invalid_sign
1322
                                 <1>
1323 0000C309 A3[33610100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                [FreeClusterCount], eax
1324 0000C30E EB0E
                                          jmp short loc_cfs_write_FSINFO_sector
                                <1>
1325
                                 <1>
                                <1> loc_cfs_FAT32_get_rcalc_parms:
1326
1327 0000C310 8B15[C4630100]
                                <1>
                                     mov edx, [CFS_FAT32FC]
1328 0000C316 A1[33610100]
                                <1>
                                                eax, [FreeClusterCount]
                                          mov
1329 0000C31B 89563E
                                <1>
                                                [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_Reserved+4], edx ; First Free Cluster
                                          mov
1330
                                <1> loc_cfs_write_FSINFO_sector:
                                      mov [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_Reserved], eax ; Free cluster count
1331 0000C31E 89463A
                                <1>
1332
                                <1>
                                          ; 01/03/2016
1333 0000C321 E8AA000000
                                          call set_fat32_fsinfo_sector_parms
                                <1>
1334 0000C326 72AE
                                <1>
                                                   short loc_put_fcc_invalid_sign
1335
                                 <1>
1336
                                 <1> loc_set_FAT32_free_sectors:
                                         ; 29/02/2016
1337
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov eax, [FreeClusterCount]
1338
                                 <1>
1339
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov ecx, eax
                                          ;cmp eax, 0FFFFFFFF ; Invalid !
1340
                                 <1>
                                          ;je short loc_cfs_retn_params
1341
                                 <1>
1342
                                 <1>
1343 0000C328 8B0D[33610100]
                                                ecx, [FreeClusterCount]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
1344 0000C32E 0FB64613
                                 <1>
                                          movzx eax, byte [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
1345 0000C332 F7E1
                                <1>
                                          mul ecx
1346
                                <1>
                                          ; 29/02/2016
1347 0000C334 31C9
                                <1>
                                          xor ecx, ecx; 0
                                       or edx, edx; 0?
1348 0000C336 09D2
                                <1>
1349 0000C338 759C
                                <1>
                                          jnz loc_put_fcc_invalid_sign
1350 0000C33A 394670
                                <1>
                                          cmp [esi+LD_TotalSectors], eax ; Volume size in sectors
1351 0000C33D 7697
                                <1>
                                          jna short loc_put_fcc_invalid_sign
1352
                                <1>
1353
                                <1> loc_set_FAT32_free_sectors_ok:
1354 0000C33F 31D2
                                <1>
                                          xor edx, edx; 0
1355 0000C341 EB98
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                 short loc_cfs_retn_params
1356
                                <1>
1357
                                 <1>
1358
                                 <1> get_last_cluster:
                                      ; 22/10/2016
1359
                                 <1>
                                          ; 27/02/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
1360
                                 <1>
                                        ; 12/06/2010 (DRV_FAT.ASM, 'proc_get_last_custer')
1361
                                 <1>
1362
                                 <1>
                                          ; 06/06/2010
                                          ; INPUT ->
1363
                                 <1>
1364
                                 <1>
                                                EAX = First Cluster Number
                                        ;
1365
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                                ESI = Logical Dos Drive Parameters Table
1366
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
1367
                                 <1>
                                          ; cf = 0 -> No Error, EAX is valid
1368
                                 <1>
                                                cf = 1 \rightarrow EAX > 0 \rightarrow Error
                                          ;
1369
                                 <1>
                                                 EAX = Last Cluster Number
1370
                                 <1>
                                                 ECX = Previous Cluster - just before the last cluster-
1371
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                                  ; 22/10/2016
1372
                                 <1>
                                                [glc_index] = cluster index number of the last cluster
1373
                                 <1>
1374
                                 <1>
                                          ; (Modified registers: EAX, ECX, EBX, EDX)
1375
                                 <1>
1376 0000C343 89C1
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ecx, eax
1377
                                 <1>
                                                dword [glc_index], 0FFFFFFFFh; 22/10/2016
1378 0000C345 C705[CC630100]FFFF- <1>
                                          mov
1378 0000C34D FFFF
                                 <1>
1379
                                 <1>
1380
                                 <1> loc_glc_get_next_cluster_1:
1381 0000C34F 890D[C8630100]
                                          mov [glc_prevcluster], ecx
                                 <1>
1382
                                 <1>
                                          ; 22/10/2016
1383 0000C355 FF05[CC630100]
                                 <1>
                                          inc dword [glc_index]
1384
                                 <1>
1385
                                 <1> loc_glc_get_next_cluster_2:
                                     call get_next_cluster
1386 0000C35B E8E8F7FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          ; ecx = current/previous cluster
1387
                                 <1>
1388
                                 <1>
                                          ; eax = next/last cluster
                                        jnc short loc_glc_get_next_cluster_1
1389 0000C360 73ED
                                 <1>
1390
                                 <1>
1391 0000C362 09C0
                                 <1>
                                          or
                                                 eax, eax
1392 0000C364 7509
                                 <1>
                                          jnz
                                                short loc_glc_stc_retn
1393
                                 <1>
1394
                                 <1>
                                          ; ecx = previous cluster
1395 0000C366 89C8
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, ecx
1396
                                 <1>
1397
                                          ; previous cluster becomes last cluster (ecx -> eax)
                                 <1>
                                          ; previous of previous cluster becomes previous cluster (ecx)
1398
                                 <1>
1399
                                 <1>
1400
                                 <1> loc_glc_prev_cluster_retn:
1401 0000C368 8B0D[C8630100]
                                               ecx, [glc_prevcluster]
                                 <1>
1402 0000C36E C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
1403
                                 <1>
1404
                                 <1> loc_glc_stc_retn:
1405 0000C36F F5
                                         cmc ;stc
                                 <1>
1406 0000C370 EBF6
                                 <1>
                                           jmp short loc_glc_prev_cluster_retn
1407
                                 <1>
1408
                                 <1> truncate_cluster_chain:
1409
                                 <1>
                                        ; 01/03/2016
                                          ; 28/02/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
1410
                                 <1>
1411
                                 <1>
                                          ; 22/01/2011 (DRV_FAT.ASM, 'proc_truncate_cluster_chain')
```

short loc_check_fcc_FSINFO_op1 ; 1 = add

1310 0000C2EF 7406

<1>

jе

```
1412
                                  <1>
                                           ; 11/09/2010
1413
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
1414
                                  <1>
                                                  ESI = Logical dos drive description table address
1415
                                  <1>
                                                  EAX = First cluster to be truncated/unlinked
1416
                                  <1>
1417
                                  <1>
                                                  ESI = Logical dos drive description table address
1418
                                  <1>
                                                  ECX = Count of truncated/removed clusters
                                                  CF = 0 -> EAX = Free sectors
1419
                                  <1>
                                                  CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX (AL)
1420
                                  <1>
1421
                                  <1>
1422
                                  <1>
                                            ; NOTE: This procedure does not update lm date&time !
1423
                                  <1>
1424
                                  <1> loc_truncate_cc:
1425 0000C372 31C9
                                  <1>
                                           xor
                                                  ecx, ecx; mov ecx, 0
                                            ;mov byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 0
1426
                                  <1>
1427 0000C374 890D[1E610100]
                                  <1>
                                                 [FAT_ClusterCounter], ecx; 0; reset
                                            mov
1428
                                  <1>
1429
                                  <1> loc_tcc_unlink_clusters:
1430 0000C37A E8F3FAFFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call update_cluster
1431
                                  <1>
                                            ; EAX = Next Cluster
                                           ; ECX = Cluster Value
1432
                                  <1>
1433
                                  <1>
                                           ; Note:
1434
                                  <1>
                                           ; Returns count of unlinked clusters in
1435
                                  <1>
                                            ; dword ptr FAT_ClusterCounter
1436 0000C37F 73F9
                                  <1>
                                            jnc short loc_tcc_unlink_clusters
1437
                                  <1>
1438
                                  <1> pass_tcc_unlink_clusters:
1439 0000C381 A2[D3630100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov byte [TCC_FATErr], al
1440 0000C386 803D[16610100]02
                                                  byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 2
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
1441 0000C38D 750E
                                  <1>
                                                  short loc_tcc_calculate_FAT_freespace
1442 0000C38F E89BFDFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call save fat buffer
1443 0000C394 7307
                                  <1>
                                            jnc
                                                  short loc_tcc_calculate_FAT_freespace
1444 0000C396 A2[D3630100]
                                                  byte [TCC_FATErr], al ; Error
                                  <1>
                                            mov
1445
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 0
1446
                                  <1>
1447
                                  <1>
                                            ; 01/03/2016
1448 0000C39B EB12
                                  <1>
                                            jmp short loc_tcc_recalculate_FAT_freespace
                                  <1>
1450
                                  <1> loc_tcc_calculate_FAT_freespace:
1451 0000C39D A1[1E610100]
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, [FAT_ClusterCounter] ; signed (+-) number
1452 0000C3A2 66BB01FF
                                  <1>
                                                  bx, 0FF01h; BH = FFh -> ESI = Dos drv desc. table
1453
                                  <1>
                                                           ; BL = 1 -> add cluster
1454 0000C3A6 E819FEFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call calculate_fat_freespace
                                                  ecx, ecx; cx = 0 \rightarrow valid free sector count
1455 0000C3AB 21C9
                                  <1>
                                            and
1456 0000C3AD 7409
                                  <1>
                                                  short pass_truncate_cc_recalc_FAT_freespace
1457
                                  <1>
                                  <1> loc_tcc_recalculate_FAT_freespace:
1458
1459 0000C3AF 66BB00FF
                                           mov bx, 0FF00h; recalculate!
                                  <1>
                                            call calculate_fat_freespace
1460 0000C3B3 E80CFEFFFF
                                  <1>
1461
                                  <1>
1462
                                  <1> loc_tcc_calculate_FAT_freespace_err:
1463
                                  <1> pass_truncate_cc_recalc_FAT_freespace:
1464 0000C3B8 8B0D[1E610100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ecx, [FAT_ClusterCounter]
1465
                                  <1>
1466 0000C3BE 803D[D3630100]00
                                  <1>
                                                  byte [TCC_FATErr], 0
                                            cmp
1467 0000C3C5 7608
                                  <1>
                                            jna
                                                  short loc_tcc_unlink_clusters_retn
1468
                                  <1>
1469
                                  <1> loc_tcc_unlink_clusters_error:
1470 0000C3C7 0FB605[D3630100]
                                           movzx eax, byte [TCC_FATErr]
                                  <1>
1471 0000C3CE F9
                                  <1>
1472
                                  <1> loc_tcc_unlink_clusters_retn:
1473 0000C3CF C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
1474
                                  <1>
                                  <1> set_fat32_fsinfo_sector_parms:
1475
                                         ; 15/10/2016
1476
                                  <1>
1477
                                  <1>
                                           ; 23/03/2016
1478
                                  <1>
                                           ; 29/02/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1479
                                  <1>
1480
                                  <1>
                                                  ESI = Logical dos drive description table address
1481
                                  <1>
                                                   [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_Reserved] = Free Cluster Count
                                                  [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_Reserved+4] = First Free Cluster
1482
                                  <1>
                                            ; OUTPUT ->
1483
                                  <1>
1484
                                  <1>
                                                  ESI = Logical dos drive description table address
                                                  CF = 0 \rightarrow OK
1485
                                  <1>
                                                  CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX (AL)
1486
                                  <1>
1487
                                  <1>
                                            ; (Modified registers: EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX)
1488
                                  <1>
1489
                                  <1>
1490 0000C3D0 E824000000
                                  <1>
                                            call get_fat32_fsinfo_sector_parms
1491 0000C3D5 7221
                                  <1>
                                                  short update_fat32_fsinfo_sector_retn
1492
                                  <1>
1493 0000C3D7 8B463A
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   eax, [esi+LD BPB+BPB Reserved]; Free Cluster Count
1494 0000C3DA 8B563E
                                                   edx, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_Reserved+4]; First free Cluster
                                  <1>
                                  <1>
                                             ;mov ebx, DOSBootSectorBuff
1496
                                  <1>
1497 0000C3DD 8983E8010000
                                  <1>
                                                  [ebx+488], eax
                                           mov
1498 0000C3E3 8993EC010000
                                                  [ebx+492], edx
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                  <1>
1500 0000C3E9 A1[C0630100]
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, [CFS_FAT32FSINFOSEC]
                                           mov
1501 0000C3EE B901000000
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  ecx, 1
1502 0000C3F3 E8D1330000
                                  <1>
                                            call disk_write
1503
                                  <1>
                                            ;jnc
                                                     short update_fat32_fsinfo_sector_retn
1504
                                  <1>
1505
                                            ; 15/10/2016 (1Dh -> 18)
                                  <1>
1506
                                  <1>
                                            ; 23/03/2016 (1Dh)
1507
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov eax, 18; Drive not ready or write error
1508
                                  <1>
1509
                                  <1> update_fat32_fsinfo_sector_retn:
1510 0000C3F8 C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
1511
                                  <1>
                                  <1> get_fat32_fsinfo_sector_parms:
1512
                                          ; 15/10/2016
1513
                                  <1>
1514
                                  <1>
                                            ; 23/03/2016
```

```
1515
                                           ; 01/03/2016
                                           ; 29/02/2016 \text{ (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)}
1516
                                  <1>
1517
                                           ; INPUT ->
                                                ESI = Logical dos drive description table address
1518
                                  <1>
1519
                                  <1>
1520
                                  <1>
                                                 ESI = Logical dos drive description table address
1521
                                  <1>
                                                  EBX = FSINFO sector buffer address (DOSBootSectorBuff)
                                                 CF = 0 \rightarrow OK..
1522
1523
                                  <1>
                                                    EAX = FsInfo sector address
1524
                                  <1>
                                                    ECX = Free cluster count
1525
                                  <1>
                                                    EDX = First free cluster
1526
                                  <1>
                                                 CF = 1 -> Error code in AL (EAX)
1527
                                  <1>
                                                    EBX = 0
1528
                                  <1>
1529
                                  <1>
                                                  [CFS_FAT32FSINFOSEC] = FAT32 FSINFO sector address
                                  <1>
1530
1531
                                  <1>
                                           ; (Modified registers: EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX)
1532
                                 <1>
1533 0000C3F9 0FB74636
                                           movzx eax, word [esi+LD_BPB+FAT32_FSInfoSec]
                                 <1>
1534 0000C3FD 03466C
                                 <1>
                                           add eax, [esi+LD_StartSector]
1535 0000C400 A3[C0630100]
                                 <1>
                                                [CFS FAT32FSINFOSEC], eax
                                           mov
1536
                                 <1>
1537 0000C405 BB[125F0100]
                                 <1>
                                                     ebx, DOSBootSectorBuff
                                            mov
1538 0000C40A B901000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, 1
1539 0000C40F E8C4330000
                                 <1>
                                           call disk_read
1540 0000C414 7232
                                 <1>
                                                  short loc_read_FAT32_fsinfo_sec_err
                                           jc
1541
                                 <1>
1542 0000C416 BB[125F0100]
                                 <1>
                                                  ebx, DOSBootSectorBuff
1543
                                  <1>
1544 0000C41B 813B52526141
                                  <1>
                                                  dword [ebx], 41615252h
1545 0000C421 751E
                                  <1>
                                                  short loc_read_FAT32_fsinfo_sec_stc
                                           jne
1546
                                  <1>
1547 0000C423 81BBE4010000727241- <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  dword [ebx+484], 61417272h
1547 0000C42C 61
                                 <1>
1548 0000C42D 7512
                                 <1>
                                                  short loc_read_FAT32_fsinfo_sec_stc
1549
                                 <1>
1550 0000C42F A1[C0630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  eax, [CFS_FAT32FSINFOSEC]
1551 0000C434 8B8BE8010000
                                 <1>
                                                  ecx, [ebx+488]; free cluster count
                                           mov
1552 0000C43A 8B93EC010000
                                 <1>
                                                  edx, [ebx+492]; first (next) free cluster
1553
                                 <1>
1554 0000C440 C3
                                 <1>
1555
                                 <1>
1556
                                  <1> loc_read_FAT32_fsinfo_sec_stc:
1557
                                           ; 15/10/2016 (OBh -> 28)
                                 <1>
1558 0000C441 B81C000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, 28; Invalid format!
1559 0000C446 EB05
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_read_FAT32_fsinfo_sec_stc_retn
                                           jmp
1560
                                 <1>
1561
                                 <1> loc_read_FAT32_fsinfo_sec_err:
1562
                                           ; 15/10/2016 (15h -> 17)
                                 <1>
                                           ; 23/03/2016 (15h)
1563
                                 <1>
1564 0000C448 B811000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, 17; Drive not ready or read error
1565
                                 <1>
1566
                                 <1> loc_read_FAT32_fsinfo_sec_stc_retn:
1567 0000C44D 29DB
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 ebx, ebx; 0
1568 0000C44F F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
1569 0000C450 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1570
                                 <1>
1571
                                  <1> add_new_cluster:
1572
                                         ; 15/10/2016
                                  <1>
1573
                                  <1>
                                           ; 16/05/2016
1574
                                  <1>
                                           ; 18/03/2016, 24/03/2016
                                           ; 11/03/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1575
                                  <1>
1576
                                  <1>
                                           ; 30/07/2011 (DRV_FAT.ASM)
1577
                                           ; 11/09/2010
                                  <1>
1578
                                  <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
1579
                                  <1>
                                                  ESI = Logical dos drv desc. table address
1580
                                  <1>
                                           ;
                                                 EAX = Last cluster
1581
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
1582
                                  <1>
                                                 ESI = Logical dos dry desc. table address
1583
                                  <1>
                                                  EAX = New Last cluster (next cluster)
1584
                                  <1>
                                                 cf = 1 -> error code in EAX (AL)
1585
                                  <1>
                                                  cf = 1 -> DX = sectors per cluster
1586
                                  <1>
                                                  ECX = Free sectors
1587
                                  <1>
                                           ; NOTE:
1588
                                  <1>
                                           ; This procedure does not update lm date&time !
1589
                                  <1>
                                           ; (Modified registers: EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX, EDI)
1590
                                  <1>
1591
                                  <1>
1592
                                  <1>
1593 0000C451 A3[F0640100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov [FAT_anc_LCluster], eax
                                  <1>
1595 0000C456 E844F9FFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call get_first_free_cluster
1596 0000C45B 720B
                                                 short loc_add_new_cluster_retn
                                  <1>
                                           jc
                                           ; EAX >= 2 and EAX < FFFFFFFF is valid
1597
                                 <1>
1598
                                 <1>
1599 0000C45D 89C2
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, eax
                                           mov
1600
                                 <1>
1601 0000C45F 42
                                 <1>
                                           inc edx
                                 <1>
1602
                                           ;jnz short loc_add_new_cluster_check_ffc_eax
1603 0000C460 7516
                                           jnz short loc_add_new_cluster_save_fcc
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_add_new_cluster_no_disk_space_retn:
1605
1606 0000C462 B827000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, 27h; MSDOS err => insufficient disk space
                                 <1> loc_add_new_cluster_stc_retn:
1607
1608 0000C467 F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
1609
                                 <1> loc_add_new_cluster_retn:
1610 0000C468 0FB65E13
                                          movzx ebx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
                                 <1>
1611 0000C46C 8B4E74
                                 <1>
                                           mov ecx, [esi+LD_FreeSectors]
1612
                                 <1>
                                           ;xor edx, edx
1613
                                 <1>
                                           ;stc
1614 0000C46F C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1615
                                 <1>
1616
                                 <1> loc_anc_invalid_format_stc_retn:
```

```
<1> loc_add_new_cluster_invalid_format_retn:
1618
                                      ; 15/10/2016 (0Bh -> 28)
1619
                                 <1>
1620 0000C471 B81C000000
                                          mov eax, 28 ; Invalid format
                                <1>
1621 0000C476 EBF0
                                 <1>
                                          jmp short loc_add_new_cluster_retn
1622
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ;loc_add_new_cluster_check_ffc_eax:
1623
                                 <1> ;
                                          cmp eax, 2
1624
1625
                                          jb
                                                short loc_add_new_cluster_invalid_format_retn
                                 <1> i
1626
                                 <1>
1627
                                 <1> loc_add_new_cluster_save_fcc:
1628 0000C478 A3[F4640100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [FAT_anc_FFCluster], eax
1629
                                 <1>
1630 0000C47D 83E802
                                               eax, 2
                                <1>
                                          sub
1631 0000C480 0FB65E13
                                <1>
                                          movzx ebx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
1632 0000C484 F7E3
                                <1>
                                          mul ebx
1633 0000C486 09D2
                                <1>
                                          or
                                                 edx, edx
1634 0000C488 75E6
                                <1>
                                          jnz short loc_anc_invalid_format_stc_retn
1635
                                 <1>
1636
                                 <1> loc_add_new_cluster_allocate_cluster:
                                          ; 18/03/2016
1637
                                 <1>
1638 0000C48A 92
                                 <1>
                                          xchg = edx, eax ; eax = 0
1639
                                 <1>
                                          ; 16/05/2016
1640
                                 <1>
                                          ;cmp [ClusterBuffer_Valid], al ; 0
1641
                                 <1>
                                          ; jna short loc_anc_clear_cluster_buffer
1642
                                 <1>
                                          ;; 'copy' command,
1643
                                 <1>
                                          ;; writing destination file clust after reading source file clust
1644
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov [ClusterBuffer_Valid], al ; 0 ; reset
                                 <1>
                                          ;jmp short loc_add_new_cluster_write_nc_to_disk
1645
1646
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_anc_clear_cluster_buffer:
1647
1648
                                 <1>
                                         ; 11/03/2016
                                          ; Clear buffer
1649
                                 <1>
1650 0000C48B BF00000700
                                          mov edi, Cluster_Buffer; 70000h (for current TRDOS 386 version)
                                <1>
1651 0000C490 89D9
                                <1>
                                                ecx, ebx; sector count
1652 0000C492 C1E107
                                 <1>
                                          shl
                                                ecx, 7 ; 1 sector = 512 bytes -> 128 double words
                                          ;xor eax, eax ; 0
1653
                                <1>
1654 0000C495 F3AB
                                 <1>
                                          rep
                                                stosd
1655
                                 <1>
1656
                                 <1> loc_add_new_cluster_write_nc_to_disk:
1657
                                 <1>
                                          ; 11/03/2016
1658
                                 <1>
                                          ;xchg eax, edx ; edx = 0, eax = sector offset
1659 0000C497 89D0
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, edx
1660 0000C499 034668
                                          add eax, [esi+LD_DATABegin]
                                <1>
1661 0000C49C 72D3
                                <1>
                                          jc short loc_add_new_cluster_invalid_format_retn
1662
                                 <1>
1663 0000C49E 89D9
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ecx, ebx; ECX = sectors per cluster (<256)
1664 0000C4A0 BB00000700
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ebx, Cluster_Buffer
                                          call disk_write
1665 0000C4A5 E81F330000
                                <1>
1666 0000C4AA 7307
                                 <1>
                                          jnc short loc_add_new_cluster_update_fat_nlc
1667
                                <1>
1668
                                          ; 15/10/2016 (1Dh -> 18)
                                <1>
1669 0000C4AC B812000000
                                          mov eax, 18; Write Error
                                 <1>
                                               short loc_add_new_cluster_stc_retn
1670 0000C4B1 EBB4
                                <1>
                                          jmp
1671
                                <1>
1672
                                <1> loc_add_new_cluster_update_fat_nlc:
1673 0000C4B3 A1[F4640100]
                                <1> mov eax, [FAT_anc_FFCluster]
1674 0000C4B8 31C9
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                ecx, ecx
                                          mov [FAT_ClusterCounter], ecx ; 0 ; reset
1675 0000C4BA 890D[1E610100]
                                <1>
1676 0000C4C0 49
                                 <1>
                                          dec
                                                ecx ; 0FFFFFFFh
                                          call update_cluster
1677 0000C4C1 E8ACF9FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jnc short loc_add_new_cluster_update_fat_plc
1678 0000C4C6 7304
                                <1>
1679 0000C4C8 09C0
                                 <1>
                                          or
                                                 eax, eax ;EAX = 0 \rightarrow cluster value is 0 or eocc
                                          jnz short loc_add_new_cluster_stc_retn
1680 0000C4CA 759B
                                <1>
1681
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_add_new_cluster_update_fat_plc:
1683 0000C4CC A1[F0640100]
                                <1>
                                          mov eax, [FAT_anc_LCluster]
1684 0000C4D1 8B0D[F4640100]
                                                 ecx, [FAT_anc_FFCluster]
                                <1>
1685 0000C4D7 E896F9FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call update_cluster
1686 0000C4DC 7314
                                 <1>
                                                 short loc_add_new_cluster_save_fat_buffer
                                          jnc
1687 0000C4DE 09C0
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, eax ; EAX = 0 -> cluster value is 0 or eocc
                                          or
1688 0000C4E0 7410
                                 <1>
                                          jz
                                                 short loc_add_new_cluster_save_fat_buffer
1689
                                 <1>
1690
                                 <1> loc_anc_save_fat_buffer_err_retn:
                                          ;cmp byte [FAT_ClusterCounter], 1
1691
                                 <1>
1692
                                 <1>
                                                short loc_add_new_cluster_retn
                                          ; jb
1693
                                 <1>
1694 0000C4E2 66BB00FF
                                                 bx, 0FF00h ; recalculate free space (BL = 0)
                                 <1>
                                                          ; (BH = FFh -> Use ESI as Drv Param. Tbl.)
1695
                                 <1>
1696 0000C4E6 50
                                 <1>
                                          push
1697 0000C4E7 E8D8FCFFFF
                                          call calculate_fat_freespace
                                 <1>
1698 0000C4EC 58
                                 <1>
                                           pop eax
1699 0000C4ED E975FFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                    loc_add_new_cluster_stc_retn
                                            jmp
1700
                                 <1>
1701
                                 <1> loc_add_new_cluster_save_fat_buffer:
                                          ;cmp byte [FAT_BuffValidData], 2
;jne short loc_add_new_cluster_calc_FAT_freespace
1702
                                 <1>
1703
                                 <1>
                                          ;Byte [FAT_BuffValidData] = 2
1704
                                 <1>
1705 0000C4F2 E838FCFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call save_fat_buffer
1706 0000C4F7 72E9
                                 <1>
                                          jc
                                                short loc_anc_save_fat_buffer_err_retn
1707
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_add_new_cluster_calc_FAT_freespace:
1708
1709
                                          ;mov eax, 1 ; Only one Cluster
                                 <1>
1710 0000C4F9 A1[1E610100]
                                                eax, [FAT_ClusterCounter]
                                <1>
                                          mov
1711 0000C4FE 66BB01FF
                                <1>
                                          mov bx, 0FF01h; BH = FFh -> ESI -> Dos drv desc. table
1712
                                <1>
                                                 ; BL = 1 -> add cluster
1713 0000C502 B301
                                          mov bl, 01h; BL = 1 -> add clusters
                                <1>
1714
                                <1>
                                      ; NOTE: EAX value will be added to Free Cluster Count
                                        ; (Free Cluster Count is decreased when EAX value is negative)
1715
                                <1>
1716 0000C504 E8BBFCFFFF
                                          call calculate_fat_freespace
                                <1>
                                          ;ECX = 0 -> no error, ECX > 0 -> error or invalid return
1717
                                <1>
                                <1>
1718 0000C509 21C9
                                          and ecx, ecx; ECX = 0 -> valid free sector count
1719 0000C50B 7409
                                 <1>
                                                short loc_add_new_cluster_return_cluster_number
                                          jz
```

1617 0000C470 F9

<1>

stc

```
1720
                                 <1>
1721
                                 <1> loc_add_new_cluster_recalc_FAT_freespace:
1722 0000C50D 66BB00FF
                                 <1>
                                         mov bx, 0FF00h ; recalculate free space
1723 0000C511 E8AEFCFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call calculate_fat_freespace
                                           ; cf = 0
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_add_new_cluster_return_cluster_number:
1725
1726 0000C516 89C1
                                           mov ecx, eax; Free sector count
                                 <1>
1727 0000C518 A1[F4640100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, [FAT_anc_FFCluster]
1728 0000C51D 0FB65E13
                                 <1>
                                           movzx ebx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
1729
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov edi, Cluster_Buffer
1730 0000C521 31D2
                                           xor edx, edx
                                 <1>
1731 0000C523 C3
                                 <1>
                                            retn
1732
                                 <1>
                                 <1> write_cluster:
1733
                                         ; 15/10/2016
1734
                                 <1>
1735
                                 <1>
                                           ; 21/03/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1736
                                 <1>
1737
                                 <1>
1738
                                                 EAX = Cluster Number (Sector index for SINGLIX FS)
                                 <1>
1739
                                 <1>
                                                  ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
                                                 EBX = Cluster (File R/W) Buffer address (max. 64KB)
1740
                                 <1>
1741
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                 Only for SINGLIX FS:
1742
                                  <1>
                                                 EDX = File Number (The 1st FDT address)
1743
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
1744
                                 <1>
                                                 cf = 1 -> Cluster can not be written onto disk
1745
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                     EAX > 0 -> Error number
1746
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                  cf = 0 -> Cluster has been written successfully
1747
                                  <1>
1748
                                 <1>
                                           ; (Modified registers: EAX, ECX, EBX, EDX)
1749
                                 <1>
1750 0000C524 0FB64E13
                                 <1>
                                           movzx ecx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_SecPerClust]
1751
                                 <1>
                                           ; CL = 1 = [esi+LD_FS_Reserved2] ; SectPerClust for Singlix FS
1752
                                 <1>
1753
                                 <1> write_file_sectors: ; 16/03/2016
                                           cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 0
1754 0000C528 807E0300
                                 <1>
1755 0000C52C 761C
                                 <1>
                                                 short write_fs_cluster
                                           jna
1756
                                 <1>
1757
                                 <1> write_fat_file_sectors:
1758 0000C52E 83E802
                                 <1>
                                           sub eax, 2; Beginning cluster number is always 2
1759 0000C531 0FB65613
                                 <1>
                                           movzx edx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_SecPerClust] ; 18/03/2016
1760 0000C535 F7E2
                                 <1>
                                           mul edx
1761 0000C537 034668
                                 <1>
                                           add eax, [esi+LD_DATABegin]; absolute address of the cluster
1762
                                 <1>
1763
                                           ; EAX = Disk sector address
                                 <1>
1764
                                 <1>
                                           ; ECX = Sector count
1765
                                 <1>
                                           ; EBX = Buffer address
1766
                                 <1>
                                           ; (EDX = 0)
1767
                                 <1>
                                           ; ESI = Logical DOS drive description table address
1768
                                 <1>
1769 0000C53A E88A320000
                                 <1>
                                           call disk_write
1770 0000C53F 7306
                                 <1>
                                           jnc short wclust_retn
1771
                                 <1>
1772
                                 <1>
                                           ; 15/10/2016 (1Dh -> 18)
1773 0000C541 B812000000
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, 18; Drive not ready or write error!
                                           mov
1774 0000C546 C3
                                 <1>
1775
                                 <1>
1776
                                 <1> wclust_retn:
1777 0000C547 29C0
                                 <1>
                                          sub eax, eax; 0
1778 0000C549 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1779
                                 <1>
1780
                                 <1> write_fs_cluster:
1781
                                          ; 21/03/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                 <1>
1782
                                 <1>
                                           ; Singlix FS
1783
                                 <1>
1784
                                 <1>
                                           ; EAX = Cluster number is sector index number of the file (eax)
1785
                                  <1>
1786
                                 <1>
                                           ; EDX = File number is the first File Descriptor Table address
1787
                                 <1>
                                                  of the file. (Absolute address of the FDT).
1788
                                 <1>
1789
                                  <1>
                                           ; eax = sector index (0 for the first sector)
1790
                                 <1>
                                           ; edx = FDT0 address
1791
                                                  ; 64 KB buffer = 128 sectors (limit)
                                 <1>
1792 0000C54A B980000000
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, 128; maximum count of sectors (before eof)
                                           call write_fs_sectors
1793 0000C54F E801000000
                                 <1>
1794 0000C554 C3
                                 <1>
1795
                                 <1>
1796
                                 <1> write_fs_sectors:
1797
                                           ; 21/03/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                 <1>
1798 0000C555 F9
                                 <1>
1799 0000C556 C3
                                 <1>
1800
                                 <1>
1801
                                  <1> get_cluster_by_index:
                                           ; 29/04/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1802
                                           ; INPUT ->
1803
                                  <1>
1804
                                  <1>
                                                  EAX = Beginning cluster
1805
                                  <1>
                                                  EDX = Sector index in disk/file section
1806
                                 <1>
                                                        (Only for SINGLIX file system!)
1807
                                  <1>
                                                  ECX = Cluster sequence number after the beginning cluster
1808
                                  <1>
                                                 ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
1809
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
1810
                                  <1>
                                                 EAX = Cluster number
1811
                                 <1>
                                                  cf = 1 -> Error code in AL (EAX)
1812
                                  <1>
1813
                                           ; (Modified registers: EAX, ECX, EBX, EDX)
                                 <1>
1814
                                 <1>
1815 0000C557 807E0301
                                 <1>
                                                  byte [esi+LD_FATType], 1
                                           cmp
1816 0000C55B 721E
                                                     short get_fs_section_by_index
                                 <1>
                                             jb
                                 <1>
1818 0000C55D 3B4E78
                                 <1>
                                                  ecx, [esi+LD_Clusters]
                                           cmp
1819 0000C560 7207
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                  short gcbi_1
                                 <1> gcbi_0:
1821 0000C562 F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
1822 0000C563 B823000000
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, 23h; Cluster not available!
```

```
; MSDOS error code: FCB unavailable
1823
                               <1>
1824 0000C568 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
1825
                               <1> gcbi_1:
1826 0000C569 51
                               <1>
                                        push
                                              ecx
1827 0000C56A E8D9F5FFFF
                               <1>
                                        call get_next_cluster
1828 0000C56F 59
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                              ecx
1829 0000C570 7203
                              <1>
                                        jc
                                              short gcbi_3
                                      loop
1830 0000C572 E2F5
                               <1>
                                             gcbi_1
1831
                               <1> gcbi_2:
1832 0000C574 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
1833
                               <1> gcbi_3:
                                    or
1834 0000C575 09C0
                               <1>
                                              eax, eax
1835 0000C577 74E9
                               <1>
                                        jz
                                              short gcbi_0
1836 0000C579 F5
                               <1>
                                       cmc
                                              ; stc
1837 0000C57A C3
                               <1>
1838
                               <1>
1839
                               <1> get_fs_section_by_index:
                                      ; 29/04/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1840
                               <1>
                                        ; INPUT ->
1841
                               <1>
1842
                               <1>
                                              EAX = Beginning FDT number/address
                                              EDX = Sector index in disk/file section
1843
                               <1>
                                              ECX = Sector sequence number after the beginning FDT
1844
                               <1>
1845
                               <1>
                                              ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
1846
                               <1>
                                        ; OUTPUT ->
1847
                               <1>
                                             EAX = FDT number/address
1848
                                              EDX = Sector index of the section (0,1,2,3,4...)
                               <1>
                                        ;
1849
                               <1>
                                        ;
                                              cf = 1 -> Error code in AL (EAX)
1850
                               <1>
                                        ; (Modified registers: EAX, ECX, EBX, EDX)
1851
                               <1>
1852
                               <1>
                                              eax, OFFFFFFFh
1853 0000C57B B8FFFFFFF
                               <1>
                                        mov
1854 0000C580 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
1855
                               <1>
1856
                               <1> get_last_section:
                                      ; 22/10/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1857
                               <1>
1858
                               <1>
                                        ; INPUT ->
1859
                               <1>
                                              EAX = (The 1st) FDT number/address
1860
                               <1>
                                              ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
                                        ; OUTPUT ->
1861
                               <1>
                                              EAX = FDT number/address of the last section
1862
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                              EDX = Last sector of the section (0,1,2,3,4...)
1863
1864
                               <1>
                                              [glc_index] = sector index number of the last sector
1865
                               <1>
                                                          (for file, not for the last section)
1866
                               <1>
1867
                               <1>
                                              cf = 1 -> Error code in AL (EAX)
1868
                               <1>
1869
                               <1>
                                        ;(Modified registers: EAX, ECX, EBX, EDX)
                               <1>
1871 0000C581 B800000000
                                              eax, 0
                               <1>
                                        mov
1872 0000C586 BA00000000
                               <1>
                                              edx, 0
                                        mov
1873 0000C58B C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
                                  %include 'trdosk6.s'; 24/01/2016
2310
                               1
  2
                               <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel - v2.0.0) - MAIN PROGRAM : trdosk6.s
  3
  4
                               <1> ; Last Update: 31/12/2017
  5
  6
                               <1>; Beginning: 24/01/2016
  7
                               <1> ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  8
  9
                               <1>; Derived from 'Retro UNIX 386 Kernel - v0.2.1.0' source code by Erdogan Tan
 10
 11
                               <1>; u1.s (27/17/2015), u2.s (03/01/2016)
                               12
 13
                               <1> ; Derived from TRDOS Operating System v1.0 (8086) source code by Erdogan Tan
 14
                               <1>; TRDOS2.ASM (09/11/2011)
 15
                               <1>; INT_21H.ASM (c) 2009-2011 Erdogan TAN [14/11/2009] Last Update: 08/11/2011
 17
                               <1>
 18
                               <1> sysent: ; < enter to system call >
                                    ; 17/03/2017
 19
                               <1>
 20
                               <1>
                                        ; 03/03/2017
 21
                                        ; 19/02/2017
                               <1>
 22
                               <1>
                                        ; 13/01/2017
                                       ; 06/06/2016
 23
                               <1>
 24
                               <1>
                                        ; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                        ; 16/04/2015 - 19/10/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
 25
                               <1>
                                       ; 10/04/2013 - 18/01/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
 26
                               <1>
 27
                               <1>
                                        ; 'unkni' or 'sysent' is sytem entry from various traps.
 28
                               <1>
                                        ; The trap type is determined and an indirect jump is made to
 29
 30
                               <1>
                                        ; the appropriate system call handler. If there is a trap inside
 31
                                        ; the system a jump to panic is made. All user registers are saved
                                        ; and u.sp points to the end of the users stack. The sys (trap)
 32
                               <1>
 33
                               <1>
                                        ; instructor is decoded to get the the system code part (see
                                        ; trap instruction in the PDP-11 handbook) and from this
 34
                               <1>
 35
                                        ; the indirect jump address is calculated. If a bad system call is
                               <1>
 36
                               <1>
                                        ; made, i.e., the limits of the jump table are exceeded, 'badsys'
 37
                               <1>
                                        ; is called. If the call is legitimate control passes to the
 38
                               <1>
                                        ; appropriate system routine.
 39
                               <1>
 40
                               <1>
                                        ; Calling sequence:
                                              Through a trap caused by any sys call outside the system.
 41
                               <1>
 42
                               <1>
 43
                               <1>
                                              Arguments of particular system call.
 44
                               <1>
                                        45
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                        ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification:
 46
 47
                                               System call number is in EAX register.
                               <1>
 48
                               <1>
                                               Other parameters are in EDX, EBX, ECX, ESI, EDI, EBP
 49
                               <1>
                                              registers depending of function details.
 50
                               <1>
 51
                               <1>
```

```
; 16/04/2015
                                 <1>
 53 0000C58C 368925[5C030300]
                                <1>
                                            mov [ss:u.sp], esp ; Kernel stack points to return address
                                 <1>
 55
                                           ; save user registers
                                 <1>
 56 0000C593 1E
                                 <1>
 57 0000C594 06
                                 <1>
                                           push es
 58 0000C595 0FA0
                                 <1>
                                           push fs
 59 0000C597 0FA8
                                 <1>
                                           push gs
 60 0000C599 60
                                 <1>
                                           pushad ; eax, ecx, edx, ebx, esp -before pushad-, ebp, esi, edi
 61
                                 <1>
                                          ; ESPACE = [ss:u.sp] - esp; 4*12 = 48; 17/09/2015; 06/06/2016
 62
                                 <1>
 63
                                 <1>
                                                 (ESPACE is size of space in kernel stack
 64
                                 <1>
                                                 for saving/restoring user registers.)
 65
                                 <1>
 66 0000C59A 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax ; 01/07/2015
 67 0000C59B 66B81000
                                 <1>
                                           mov ax, KDATA
 68 0000C59F 8ED8
                                 <1>
                                            mov
                                                    ds, ax
 69 0000C5A1 8EC0
                                 <1>
                                            mov
                                                     es, ax
 70 0000C5A3 8EE0
                                 <1>
                                                    fs, ax
                                            mov
 71 0000C5A5 8EE8
                                 <1>
                                            mov
                                                    gs, ax
                                          mov eax, [k_page_dir]
 72 0000C5A7 A1[38580100]
                                 <1>
 73 0000C5AC 0F22D8
                                          mov cr3, eax
                                 <1>
 74 0000C5AF 58
                                 <1>
                                                 eax ; 01/07/2015
                                          pop
                                           ; 19/10/2015
 75
                                 <1>
 76 0000C5B0 FC
                                 <1>
                                          cld
 77
                                 <1>
 78 0000C5B1 FE05[5B030300]
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 byte [sysflg]
                                 <1>
                                                 ; incb sysflg / indicate a system routine is in progress
 80 0000C5B7 FB
                                 <1>
                                             sti ; 18/01/2014
 81 0000C5B8 0F85F39DFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                  panic ; 24/05/2013
                                 <1>
 82
                                                 ; beg 1f
                                                  ; jmp panic ; / called if trap inside system
 83
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ;1:
                                           ; 17/03/2017
 85
                                 <1>
                                           and byte [esp+ESPACE+8], ~1; clear carry flag
 86 0000C5BE 80642438FE
                                 <1>
 87
                                 <1>
                                           ; 16/04/2015
 88
                                 <1>
 89 0000C5C3 A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [u.r0], eax
 90 0000C5C8 8925[60030300]
                                                 [u.usp], esp ; kernel stack points to user's registers
                                 <1>
 91
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ; 13/01/2017 (TRDOS 386 Feaure only !)
 93 0000C5CE 803D[D4030300100
                                 <1>
                                           cmp byte [u.t_lock], 0 ; timer interrupt lock ?
 94 0000C5D5 0F879D010000
                                                                       ; yes, sys release only !!!
                                 <1>
                                                 sysrele
                                           ja
 95
                                 <1>
 96
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov $s.syst+2,clockp
 97
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov r0,-(sp) / save user registers
                                                 ; mov sp,u.r0 / pointer to bottom of users stack
 98
                                 <1>
 99
                                 <1>
                                                         ; / in u.r0
                                                 ; mov r1,-(sp)
100
                                 <1>
101
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov r2,-(sp)
102
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov r3,-(sp)
103
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov r4,-(sp)
104
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov r5,-(sp)
                                                 ; mov ac,-(sp) / "accumulator" register for extended
105
                                 <1>
106
                                 <1>
                                                             ; / arithmetic unit
                                                 ; mov mq, -(sp) / "multiplier quotient" register for the
107
                                 <1>
                                                              ; / extended arithmetic unit
108
                                 <1>
                                                  ; mov sc,-(sp) / "step count" register for the extended
109
                                 <1>
110
                                 <1>
                                                              ; / arithmetic unit
111
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov sp,u.sp / u.sp points to top of users stack
112
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov 18.(sp),r0 / store pc in r0
113
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov - (r0), r0 / sys inst in r0
                                                                                      10400xxx
114
                                 <1>
                                                  ; sub $sys,r0 / get xxx code
115 0000C5DB C1E002
                                 <1>
                                                eax, 2
                                 <1>
                                                 ; asl r0 / multiply by 2 to jump indirect in bytes
116
117 0000C5DE 3DB8000000
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, end_of_syscalls - syscalls
                                           cmp
118
                                 <1>
                                                  ; cmp r0,$2f-1f / limit of table (35) exceeded
119
                                 <1>
                                                short badsys
120
                                 <1>
                                                 ; bhis badsys / yes, bad system call
121 0000C5E3 F5
                                 <1>
                                           CMC
122 0000C5E4 9C
                                 <1>
                                           pushf
                                           push eax
123 0000C5E5 50
                                 <1>
124 0000C5E6 8B2D[5C030300]
                                                 ebp, [u.sp]; Kernel stack at the beginning of sys call
                                 <1>
                                                 al, 0FEh; 111111110b
125 0000C5EC B0FE
                                 <1>
                                           mov
126 0000C5EE 1400
                                 <1>
                                                 al, 0 ; al = al + cf
127 0000C5F0 204508
                                 <1>
                                                 [ebp+8], al ; flags (reset carry flag)
                                                  ; bic $341,20.(sp) / set users processor priority to 0
128
                                 <1>
                                                               ; / and clear carry bit
129
                                 <1>
130 0000C5F3 5D
                                 <1>
                                                  ebp ; eax
                                           pop
131 0000C5F4 9D
                                 <1>
                                           popf
132 0000C5F5 0F8208020000
                                 <1>
                                                     badsys
                                             jс
133 0000C5FB A1[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 eax, [u.r0]
                                           ; system call registers: EAX, EDX, ECX, EBX, ESI, EDI
                                 <1>
135 0000C600 FFA5[06C60000]
                                           jmp dword [ebp+syscalls]
                                 <1>
136
                                 <1>
                                                 ; jmp *1f(r0) / jump indirect thru table of addresses
137
                                 <1>
                                                             ; / to proper system routine.
                                 <1> syscalls: ; 1:
138
139
                                 <1>
                                          ; 31/12/2017
                                           ; 28/02/2017
140
                                 <1>
141
                                 <1>
                                           ; 20/02/2017
142
                                 <1>
                                          ; 19/02/2017
143
                                 <1>
                                          ; 15/10/2016
144
                                 <1>
                                           ; 20/05/2016
                                          ; 19/05/2016
145
                                 <1>
146
                                 <1>
                                          ; 16/05/2016
147
                                 <1>
                                           ; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                           ; 21/09/2015
148
                                 <1>
149
                                 <1>
                                           ; 01/07/2015
                                           ; 16/04/2015 (32 bit address modification)
                                 <1>
150
151 0000C606 [BDE60000]
                                 <1>
                                           dd sysver
                                                       ; 0 ; Get TRDOS 386 version number (v2.0)
152 0000C60A [65C80000]
                                 <1>
                                           dd sysexit ; 1
                                                      ; 2
                                           dd sysfork
153 0000C60E [3ACA0000]
                                 <1>
154 0000C612 [6DCE0000]
                                 <1>
                                           dd sysread
                                                        ; 3
```

```
156 0000C61A [23CC0000]
                                 <1>
                                            dd sysopen ; 5
157 0000C61E [44CE0000]
                                  <1>
                                            dd sysclose ; 6
158 0000C622 [BCC90000]
                                 <1>
                                            dd syswait
159 0000C626 [52CB0000]
                                 <1>
                                            dd syscreat ; 8
160 0000C62A [11F50000]
                                 <1>
                                            dd sysrename ; 9 ; TRDOS 386, Rename File (31/12/2017)
161 0000C62E [8CF00000]
                                 <1>
                                            dd sysdelete ; 10 ; TRDOS 386, Delete File (29/12/2017)
162 0000C632 [A0DA0000]
                                            dd sysexec ; 11
                                 <1>
                                            dd syschdir ; 12
163 0000C636 [B6F10000]
                                 <1>
164 0000C63A [7BF30000]
                                 <1>
                                            dd systime
                                                         ; 13 ; TRDOS 386, Get Sys Date&Time (30/12/2017)
165 0000C63E [06CE0000]
                                 <1>
                                            dd sysmkdir ; 14
166 0000C642 [EAF10000]
                                 <1>
                                            dd syschmod ; 15 ; TRDOS 386, Change Attributes (30/12/2017)
167 0000C646 [F3F00000]
                                  <1>
                                            dd sysrmdir ; 16 ; TRDOS 386, Remove Directory (29/12/2017)
168 0000C64A [7BDD0000]
                                 <1>
                                            dd sysbreak ; 17
                                            dd sysdrive ; 18 ; TRDOS 386, Get/Set Current Drv (30/12/2017)
169 0000C64E [D0F20000]
                                 <1>
170 0000C652 [BCDD0000]
                                 <1>
                                            dd sysseek
                                                        ; 19
171 0000C656 [CEDD00001]
                                 <1>
                                            dd systell
                                                        ; 20
172 0000C65A [32F60000]
                                 <1>
                                            dd sysmem
                                                       ; 21 ; TRDOS 386, Get Total&Free Mem (31/12/2017)
                                            dd sysprompt ; 22 ; TRDOS 386, Change Cmd Prompt (31/12/2017)
173 0000C65E [68F60000]
                                 <1>
174 0000C662 [AAF60000]
                                 <1>
                                            dd syspath ; 23 ; TRDOS 386, Get/Set Run Path (31/12/2017)
175 0000C666 [17F70000]
                                                         ; 24 ; TRDOS 386, Get/Set Env Vars (31/12/2017)
                                 <1>
                                            dd sysenv
176 0000C66A [FCF30000]
                                 <1>
                                            dd sysstime ; 25 ; TRDOS 386, Set Sys Date&Time (30/12/2017)
177 0000C66E [34DE0000]
                                                        ; 26
                                  <1>
                                            dd sysquit
178 0000C672 [28DE0000]
                                 <1>
                                            dd sysintr
                                                        ; 27
179 0000C676 [1FF30000]
                                 <1>
                                            dd sysdir
                                                        ; 28 ; TRDOS 386, Get Curr Drive&Dir (30/12/2017)
180 0000C67A [23CF0000]
                                 <1>
                                            dd sysemt
                                                         ; 29
                                            dd sysldrvt ; 30 ; TRDOS 386, Get Logical DOS DDT (30/12/2017)
181 0000C67E [5AF30000]
                                 <1>
182 0000C682 [D4D00000]
                                            dd sysvideo ; 31 ; TRDOS 386 Video Functions (16/05/2016)
                                  <1>
                                            dd sysaudio ; 32 ; TRDOS 386 Audio Functions (16/05/2016)
183 0000C686 [E9000100]
                                 <1>
184 0000C68A [3CCF0000]
                                  <1>
                                            dd systimer ; 33 ; TRDOS 386 Timer Functions (18/05/2016)
185 0000C68E [75DE0000]
                                 <1>
                                            dd syssleep ; 34 ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 feature only !
186
                                 <1>
                                                              ; 11/06/2014
                                            dd sysmsg
187 0000C692 [A4DE0000]
                                  <1>
                                                        ; 35 ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 feature only !
                                                              ; 01/07/2015
188
                                  <1>
189 0000C696 [7BDF0000]
                                  <1>
                                            dd sysgeterr ; 36 ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 feature only !
190
                                  <1>
                                                              ; 21/09/2015 - get last error number
191 0000C69A [63F00000]
                                            dd sysfpstat ; 37 ; TRDOS 386 FPU state option (28/02/2017)
                                 <1>
192 0000C69E [CCE60000]
                                  <1>
                                            dd syspri ; 38 ; change priority - TRDOS 386 (20/05/2016)
193 0000C6A2 [78C70000]
                                                        ; 39 ; TRDOS 386 (19/05/2016) (0 -> 39)
                                 <1>
                                            dd sysrele
194 0000C6A6 [FFE70000]
                                 <1>
                                            dd sysfff
                                                         ; 40 ; Find First File - TRDOS 386 (15/10/2016)
195 0000C6AA [DEE80000]
                                  <1>
                                            dd sysfnf ; 41 ; Find Next File - TRDOS 386 (15/10/2016)
196 0000C6AE [4EEF0000]
                                 <1>
                                            dd sysalloc ; 42 ; Allocate contiguous memory block/pages
                                                              ; TRDOS 386 (19/02/2017) DMA buff fuctions
197
                                  <1>
198 0000C6B2 [0CF00000]
                                            dd sysdalloc ; 43 ; Deallocate contiguous memory block/pages
                                 <1>
199
                                  <1>
                                                              ; TRDOS 386 (19/02/2017) DMA buff fuctions
200 0000C6B6 [47F00000]
                                  <1>
                                            dd syscalbac ; 44 ; IRQ Callback and Signal Response Byte
                                                              ; service setup - TRDOS 386 (20/02/2017)
201
                                 <1>
                                                              ; 28/08/2017 (20/08/2017)
202
                                  <1>
203 0000C6BA [6D090100]
                                                         ; 45 ; TRDOS 386 - (ISA) DMA service
                                 <1>
                                            dd sysdma
204
                                 <1>
205
                                 <1> end_of_syscalls:
206
                                 <1>
207
                                  <1> error:
                                           ; 18/05/2016
208
                                 <1>
209
                                 <1>
                                           ; 13/05/2016
210
                                  <1>
                                           ; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                           ; 16/04/2015 - 17/09/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
211
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/04/2013 - 07/08/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
212
                                  <1>
213
                                 <1>
214
                                  <1>
                                           ; 'error' merely sets the error bit off the processor status (c-bit)
215
                                  <1>
                                           ; then falls right into the 'sysret', 'sysrele' return sequence.
216
                                 <1>
217
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUTS -> none
218
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUTS ->
219
                                 <1>
                                                  processor status - carry (c) bit is set (means error)
220
                                  <1>
221
                                 <1>
                                           ; 26/05/2013 (Stack pointer must be reset here!
                                                        Because, jumps to error procedure
222
                                  <1>
223
                                  <1>
                                                        disrupts push-pop nesting balance)
                                           ;
224
                                  <1>
225 0000C6BE 8B2D[5C030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  ebp, [u.sp]; interrupt (system call) return (iretd) address
                                           mov
226 0000C6C4 804D0801
                                 <1>
                                                  byte [ebp+8], 1 ; set carry bit of flags register
                                                                 ; (system call will return with cf = 1)
227
                                  <1>
                                                  ; bis $1,20.(r1) / set c bit in processor status word below
228
                                  <1>
229
                                  <1>
                                                                 ; / users stack
230
                                  <1>
                                            ; 17/09/2015
231 0000C6C8 83ED30
                                                 ebp, ESPACE ; 48 ; total size of stack frame ('sysdefs.inc')
                                 <1>
                                            sub
232
                                  <1>
                                                                 ; for saving/restoring user registers
233
                                  <1>
                                                  ebp, [u.usp]
                                            ; cmp
234
                                  <1>
                                                  short err0
                                            ;je
235 0000C6CB 892D[60030300]
                                 <1>
                                                  [u.usp], ebp
                                            mov
236
                                  <1> ;err0:
                                           ; 01/09/2015
237
                                  <1>
238 0000C6D1 8B25[60030300]
                                                                   ; Retro Unix 8086 v1 modification!
                                 <1>
                                           mov esp, [u.usp]
239
                                  <1>
                                                                    ; 10/04/2013
240
                                  <1>
                                                                    ; (If an I/O error occurs during disk I/O,
241
                                  <1>
                                                                    ; related procedures will jump to 'error'
                                                                    ; procedure directly without returning to
242
                                  <1>
243
                                  <1>
                                                                    ; the caller procedure. So, stack pointer
244
                                  <1>
                                                                          ; must be restored here.)
245
                                  <1>
                                           ; 13/05/2016
246
                                 <1>
                                           ; NOTE: (The last) error code is in 'u.error', it can be retrieved by
                                                  'get last error' system call later.
247
                                  <1>
248
                                  <1>
249
                                 <1>
                                           ; 03/09/2015 - 09/06/2015 - 07/08/2013
                                           mov byte [u.kcall], 0 ; namei_r, mkdir_w reset
250 0000C6D7 C605[C6030300]00
                                 <1>
251
                                 <1>
252
                                  <1> sysret: ; < return from system call>
253
                                 <1>
                                          ; 01/03/2017
254
                                 <1>
                                           ; 28/02/2017
                                           ; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
255
                                  <1>
                                           ; 16/04/2015 - 10/09/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
256
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/04/2013 - 23/02/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
257
                                  <1>
```

dd syswrite ; 4

<1>

155 0000C616 [8CCE0000]

```
258
                                 <1>
259
                                 <1>
                                          ; 'sysret' first checks to see if process is about to be
                                          ; terminated (u.bsys). If it is, 'sysexit' is called.
260
                                 <1>
261
                                 <1>
                                          ; If not, following happens:
                                 <1>
                                                 1) The user's stack pointer is restored.
262
263
                                 <1>
                                                 2) r1=0 and 'iget' is called to see if last mentioned
264
                                 <1>
                                                    i-node has been modified. If it has, it is written out
265
                                 <1>
                                                    via 'ppoke'.
                                                 3) If the super block has been modified, it is written out
266
                                 <1>
267
                                 <1>
                                                    via 'ppoke'.
                                                 4) If the dismountable file system's super block has been
268
                                 <1>
269
                                 <1>
                                                    modified, it is written out to the specified device
270
                                 <1>
                                                    via 'ppoke'.
                                                 5) A check is made if user's time quantum (uquant) ran out
271
                                 <1>
272
                                 <1>
                                                    during his execution. If so, 'tswap' is called to give
273
                                 <1>
                                                    another user a chance to run.
2.74
                                 <1>
                                                 6) 'sysret' now goes into 'sysrele'.
                                                     (See 'sysrele' for conclusion.)
275
                                 <1>
276
                                 <1>
277
                                 <1>
                                          ; Calling sequence:
                                                jump table or 'br sysret'
278
                                 <1>
279
                                 <1>
                                           ; Arguments:
280
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
281
282
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
283
                                          ; ((AX=r1 for 'iget' input))
284
                                 <1>
285 0000C6DE 31C0
                                                 eax, eax; 28/02/2017
                                 <1>
                                          xor
                                 <1> sysret0: ; 29/07/2015 (eax = 0, jump from sysexec)
286
287 0000C6E0 FEC0
                                 <1>
                                                al ; 04/05/2013
288 0000C6E2 3805[B2030300]
                                 <1>
                                                [u.bsys], al ; 1
                                          cmp
                                                 ; tstb u.bsys / is a process about to be terminated because
289
                                 <1>
290 0000C6E8 0F8377010000
                                 <1>
                                                    sysexit ; 04/05/2013
291
                                 <1>
                                                ; bne sysexit / of an error? yes, go to sysexit
292
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov esp, [u.usp] ; 24/05/2013 (that is not needed here)
293
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov u.sp,sp / no point stack to users stack
294 0000C6EE FEC8
                                 <1>
                                                 al; mov ax, 0
                                 <1>
                                                 ; clr r1 / zero r1 to check last mentioned i-node
                                           call iget
296 0000C6F0 E8CD300000
                                 <1>
297
                                 <1>
                                                 ; jsr r0,iget / if last mentioned i-node has been modified
298
                                 <1>
                                                             ; / it is written out
                                          ; 10/01/2017
299
                                 <1>
300
                                 <1>
                                           ; 09/01/2017
301
                                 <1> ;sysrele: ; < release >
302
                                 <1>
                                         ; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
303
                                 <1>
                                          ; 16/04/2015 - 14/10/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
                                          ; 10/04/2013 - 07/03/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
304
                                 <1>
305
                                 <1>
306
                                 <1>
                                          ; 'sysrele' first calls 'tswap' if the time quantum for a user is
                                           ; zero (see 'sysret'). It then restores the user's registers and
307
                                 <1>
308
                                 <1>
                                          ; turns off the system flag. It then checked to see if there is
309
                                 <1>
                                          ; an interrupt from the user by calling 'isintr'. If there is,
310
                                 <1>
                                           ; the output gets flashed (see isintr) and interrupt action is
                                          ; taken by a branch to 'intract'. If there is no interrupt from
311
                                 <1>
312
                                 <1>
                                          ; the user, a rti is made.
313
                                 <1>
314
                                 <1>
                                          ; Calling sequence:
                                          ; Fall through a 'bne' in 'sysret' & ?
315
                                 <1>
316
                                 <1>
                                          ; Arguments:
317
                                 <1>
318
                                 <1>
                                          i ........
319
                                 <1>
                                          ; 23/02/2014 (swapret)
320
                                 <1>
                                          ; 22/09/2013
321
                                 <1>
322
                                 <1> sysrel0: ;1:
323 0000C6F5 803D[A8030300]00
                                 <1>
                                          cmp byte [u.quant], 0; 16/05/2013
                                                 ; tstb uquant / is the time quantum 0?
324
                                 <1>
325 0000C6FC 7705
                                                    short swapret
                                 <1>
                                                 ; bne 1f / no, don't swap it out
326
                                 <1>
327
                                 <1> sysrelease: ; 07/12/2013 (jump from 'clock')
328 0000C6FE E8821E0000
                                          call tswap
                                 <1>
329
                                 <1>
                                                 ; jsr r0,tswap / yes, swap it out
330
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; Retro Unix 8086 v1 feature: return from 'swap' to 'swapret' address.
331
332
                                 <1> swapret: ;1:
                                         ; 10/09/2015
333
                                 <1>
                                          ; 01/09/2015
334
                                 <1>
335
                                 <1>
                                          ; 16/04/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - 32 bit, pm modifications)
336
                                 <1>
                                          ; 26/05/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
337
                                 <1>
338
                                 <1>
                                          ; cli
339
                                 <1>
340
                                 <1>
                                          ;; 'esp' must be already equal to '[u.usp]' here !
341
                                 <1>
342
                                 <1>
                                          ;; mov esp, [u.usp]
343
                                 <1>
                                          ; 22/09/2013
344
                                 <1>
345 0000C703 E8BB300000
                                 <1>
                                          call isintr
                                          ; 20/10/2013
346
                                 <1>
347 0000C708 7405
                                <1>
                                           jz short sysrel1
348 0000C70A E83F010000
                                 <1>
                                          call intract
                                                ; jsr r0, isintr / is there an interrupt from the user
349
                                 <1>
350
                                 <1>
                                                 ; br intract / yes, output gets flushed, take interrupt
                                                               ; / action
351
                                 <1>
352
                                 <1> sysrel1:
353 0000C70F FA
                                 <1>
                                      cli
                                                ; 14/10/2015
354
                                 <1> sysrel2:
                                        ; 28/02/2017
355
                                 <1>
356
                                          ; Check if there is a (delayed) callback for current user/process
                                <1>
357 0000C710 A0[D7030300]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, [u.irqwait]
358 0000C715 240F
                                 <1>
                                                al, OFh; is there a waiting IRQ callback service?
                                          and
359 0000C717 7444
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short sysrel8 ; no
                                 <1>
360
```

```
362 0000C719 0FB6D8
                                 <1>
                                           movzx ebx, al
363 0000C71C 883D[D7030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [u.irqwait], bh ; 0 ; reset
364 0000C722 8A9B[08160100]
                                                 bl, [ebx+IRQenum]; (available) IRQ index +1 (1 to 9)
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                          ; 01/03/2017
                                 <1>
366 0000C728 FECB
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                bl ; IRQ index number, 0 to 8
367 0000C72A 7831
                                 <1>
                                           js
                                                 short sysrel8 ; 0 -> FFh (not in use!?)
                                 <1>
369 0000C72C A0[B3030300]
                                                 al, [u.uno]; current process (user) number
                                 <1>
                                          mov
370 0000C731 3883[6E6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 [ebx+IRQ.owner], al
371 0000C737 7524
                                                 short sysrel8 ; it is not the current user/process !?
                                 <1>
                                           jne
372 0000C739 F683[806B0100]01
                                 <1>
                                           test byte [ebx+IRQ.method], 1; callback?
373 0000C740 741B
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysrel8 ; not a callback method !?
                                           jz
374
                                 <1>
375 0000C742 8B93[926B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, [ebx+IRQ.addr] ; IRQ callback service address (virtual)
                                                 byte [u.r_lock], 1 ; IRQ callback service in progress flag
376 0000C748 C605[D8030300]01
                                 <1>
                                           mov
377
                                 <1>
378 0000C74F E8D91E0000
                                                 wswap ; save user's registers & status
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                              (for return from IRQ callback service)
379
                                 <1>
380
                                 <1>
381 0000C754 8B2D[5C030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 ebp, [u.sp]; kernel's stack, points to EIP (user)
                                           mov
382 0000C75A 895500
                                                 [ebp], edx ; IRQ call back service address
                                 <1>
                                           mov
383
                                 <1> sysrel8:
384 0000C75D FE0D[5B030300]
                                                 byte [sysflq]
                                 <1>
                                           dec
385
                                 <1>
                                                 ; decb sysflg / turn system flag off
386
                                 <1>
387 0000C763 A1[B8030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [u.pgdir]
                                           mov
388 0000C768 0F22D8
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 cr3, eax ; 1st PDE points to Kernel Page Table 0 (1st 4 MB)
389
                                 <1>
                                                          ; (others are different than kernel page tables)
390
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/09/2015
391 0000C76B 61
                                 <1>
                                           popad; edi, esi, ebp, temp (icrement esp by 4), ebx, edx, ecx, eax
392
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov (sp)+,sc / restore user registers
393
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov (sp)+, mq
394
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov (sp)+,ac
395
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov (sp)+,r5
396
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov (sp)+,r4
                                                 ; mov (sp)+,r3
397
                                 <1>
398
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov (sp)+,r2
399
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                 eax, [u.r0] ; ((return value in EAX))
400 0000C76C A1[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
401 0000C771 0FA9
                                 <1>
                                           qoq
                                                 qs
402 0000C773 0FA1
                                 <1>
                                                 fs
403 0000C775 07
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                 es
404 0000C776 1F
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                 ds
405
                                 <1>
                                                 word [esp+8], 200h; 22/01/2017; force enabling interrupts
406 0000C777 CF
                                 <1>
                                           iretd
                                                 ; rti / no, return from interrupt
407
                                 <1>
408
                                 <1>
409
                                 <1> sysrele:
                                          ; 24/03/2017
410
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                          ; 28/02/2017
411
412
                                 <1>
                                          ; 27/02/2017
413
                                 <1>
                                          ; 29/01/2017
414
                                 <1>
                                          ; 14/01/2017
415
                                 <1>
                                          ; 13/01/2017
416
                                 <1>
                                          ; 09/01/2017, 10/01/2017, 12/01/2017
417
                                 <1>
                                           ; Major modification for TRDOS 386 (CallBack return)
418
                                 <1>
                                          ; 'sysrele' system call restores previously saved
419
                                 <1>
420
                                 <1>
                                           ; registers and addresses of the process
421
                                 <1>
                                           ; (Main purpose -in TRDOS 386- is to return from
422
                                 <1>
                                           ; timer callback service routine in ring 3 -user mode-.)
423
                                 <1>
424
                                 <1>
                                          ; check if the process is in timer callback phase
425 0000C778 803D[D4030300]00
                                 <1>
                                           cmp byte [u.t_lock], 0 ; TIMER INT LOCK
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysrel0 ; classic (Retro UNIX 386 type) sysrele
426
                                           ; je
427 0000C77F 7734
                                 <1>
                                           ja
                                                 short sysrel3
                                           ; 27/02/2017
                                 <1>
                                           \verb"cmp" byte [u.r_lock], 0 ; IRQ callback lock"
429 0000C781 803D[D8030300]00
                                 <1>
430 0000C788 0F8667FFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 sysrel0 ; classic sysrele ; 24/03/2017
                                           jna
431 0000C78E E859000000
                                           call sysrel7
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [u.r_lock], 0 ; IRQ callback service lock
432 0000C793 803D[D8030300]00
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
433 0000C79A 7628
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                 short sysrel4
                                                 byte [u.r_lock], 0 ; reset
434 0000C79C C605[D8030300]00
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov byte [u.irqwait], 0 ; reset ; 28/02/2017
435
436 0000C7A3 A0[D9030300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 al, [u.r_mode]
437 0000C7A8 08C0
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 al, al
438 0000C7AA 7518
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short sysrel4
439 0000C7AC FEC8
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 al
440 0000C7AE A2[D9030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.r_mode], al ; OFFh ; not necessary !?
                                           mov
441 0000C7B3 EB32
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short sysrel6
442
                                 <1> sysrel3:
                                          ; 27/02/2017
443
                                 <1>
444 0000C7B5 E832000000
                                 <1>
                                          call sysrel7
445
                                 <1>
                                         ; 14/01/2017
446 0000C7BA 28C0
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                al, al
                                                 [u.t_lock], al ; 0 ; TIMER INT LOCK
447 0000C7BC 3805[D4030300]
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                 <1> ja
                                                 short sysrel5 ; yes
448 0000C7C2 770E
                                 <1> sysrel4:
449
450
                                 <1>
                                          ; 29/01/2017
451 0000C7C4 8B44241C
                                 <1>
                                          mov eax, [esp+28]; eax
452 0000C7C8 A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [u.r0], eax
453 0000C7CD E93EFFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 sysrel2
                                           jmp
                                 <1> sysrel5:
455 0000C7D2 A2[D4030300]
                                <1>
                                                 [u.t_lock], al ; 0 ; reset
                                          mov
456 0000C7D7 A0[D5030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [u.t_mode]
                                          mov
457 0000C7DC 20C0
                                 <1>
                                          and
                                                 al, al
                                          ;jnz short sysrel2 ; 0FFh ; user mode
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysrel4 ; 29/01/2017
459 0000C7DE 75E4
                                 <1>
                                          jnz
460 0000C7E0 FEC8
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 al
461 0000C7E2 A2[D5030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.t_mode], al ; OFFh ; not necessary !?
                                          mov
                                 <1> sysrel6:
462
                                 <1>
                                         ; cpu will continue from the interrupted sytem call addr
463
```

; Set return to IRQ callback service and return from the service

<1>

```
464 0000C7E7 61
                                           popad
                                 <1>
                                                       ; edi, esi, ebp, esp, ebx, edx, ecx, eax
465 0000C7E8 83C410
                                 <1>
                                           add esp, 16; pass segment segisters: ds, es, fs, gs
466 0000C7EB CF
                                 <1>
                                           iretd
                                                       ; eip, cs, eflags
467
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sysrel7:
469 0000C7EC 0FB61D[B3030300]
                                 <1>
                                           movzx ebx, byte [u.uno]; current process number
470 0000C7F3 66C1E302
                                 <1>
                                           shl bx, 2
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp [ebx+p.tcb-4], eax ; 0 ; is there callback address ?
472
                                 <1>
                                           ; jna short sysrel0
                                           ; yes, reset callback address then restore process registers
473
                                 <1>
474
                                           ;mov [ebx+p.tcb-4], eax ; 0 ; reset
                                 <1>
475 0000C7F7 8B83[BC000300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  eax, [ebx+p.upage-4]; UPAGE address
476 0000C7FD FA
                                 <1>
                                           cli
                                                  ; disable interrupts till 'iretd'
                                                 rswap ; restore process 'u' structure
477 0000C7FE E9621E0000
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
478
                                 <1>
479
                                 <1> badsys:
480
                                 <1>
                                          ; 25/12/2016
                                           ; 18/04/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
481
                                 <1>
                                           ; 17/04/2011 (TRDOS v1.0, 'IFC.ASM')
482
                                 <1>
483
                                 <1>
                                           ; 03/02/2011 ('trdos_ifc_routine')
484
                                 <1>
485
                                 <1>
                                           ; 16/04/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1, 'badsys')
                                           ; (EIP, EAX values will be shown on screen with error message)
486
                                 <1>
                                           ; (EIP = 'CD 40h' instruction address -INT 40h-)
487
                                 <1>
488
                                 <1>
                                           ; (EAX = Function number)
489
                                 <1>
490 0000C803 FE05[B2030300]
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 byte [u.bsys]
                                 <1>
492 0000C809 8B1D[5C030300]
                                                  ebx, [u.sp]; esp at the beginning of 'sysent'
                                 <1>
                                           mov
493 0000C80F 8B03
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, [ebx] ; EIP (return address, not 'INT 30h' address)
                                           mov
494 0000C811 83E802
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, 2 ; CDh, ##h
                                           sub
                                           call dwordtohex
495 0000C814 E8F06AFFFF
                                 <1>
496 0000C819 8915[E1130100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [eip_str], edx
497 0000C81F A3[E5130100]
                                                 [eip_str+4], eax
                                 <1>
                                           mov
498 0000C824 A1[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  eax, [u.r0]
499 0000C829 E8DB6AFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call dwordtohex
500 0000C82E 8915[D0130100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [eax_str], edx
501 0000C834 A3[D4130100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [eax_str+4], eax
                                           mov
502
                                 <1>
503 0000C839 66C705[C5130100]34- <1>
                                                  word [int_num_str], SYSCALL_INT_NUM ; 25/12/2016
503 0000C841 30
                                 <1>
504
                                 <1>
505 0000C842 BE[97130100]
                                                  esi, ifc_msg ; "invalid funtion call !" msg (trdosk9.s)
                                 <1>
                                           mov
506 0000C847 E8119BFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 print_msg
507
                                 <1>
508 0000C84C EB17
                                 <1>
                                                 sysexit
                                           jmp
509
                                 <1>
510
                                 <1> intract: ; / interrupt action
511
                                 <1>
                                          ; 14/10/2015
                                           ; 16/04/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
512
                                 <1>
513
                                 <1>
                                           ; 09/05/2013 - 07/12/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
514
                                 <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification !
515
                                 <1>
                                           ; (Process/task switching and quit routine by using
516
                                 <1>
517
                                 <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 keyboard interrupt output.))
518
                                 <1>
                                           ; input -> 'u.quit' (also value of 'u.intr' > 0)
519
                                 <1>
                                           ; output -> If value of 'u.quit' = FFFFh ('ctrl+brk' sign)
520
                                 <1>
                                                         'intract' will jump to 'sysexit'.
521
                                 <1>
522
                                 <1>
                                                      Intract will return to the caller
523
                                 <1>
                                                        if value of 'u.quit' <> FFFFh.
                                           ; 14/10/2015
524
                                 <1>
525 0000C84E FB
                                 <1>
                                           sti
                                           ; 07/12/2013
526
                                 <1>
527 0000C84F 66FF05[AC030300]
                                 <1>
                                           inc word [u.quit]
528 0000C856 7408
                                 <1>
                                                 short intrct0 ; FFFFh -> 0
                                           jz
529 0000C858 66FF0D[AC030300]
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 word [u.quit]
                                 <1>
                                           ; 16/04/2015
531 0000C85F C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
532
                                 <1> intrct0:
                                                 eax ; call intract -> retn
533 0000C860 58
                                 <1>
                                           pop
534
                                 <1>
535 0000C861 31C0
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                  eax, eax
536 0000C863 FEC0
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 al ; mov ax, 1
537
                                 <1> ;;;
                                           ; UNIX v1 original 'intract' routine...
538
                                 <1>
539
                                 <1>
                                           ; / interrupt action
                                                  ;cmp *(sp),$rti / are you in a clock interrupt?
540
                                 <1>
541
                                 <1>
                                                  ; bne 1f / no, 1f
542
                                 <1>
                                                  ; cmp (sp)+,(sp)+ / pop clock pointer
543
                                 <1>
                                           ; 1: / now in user area
544
                                 <1>
                                                  ; mov r1,-(sp) / save r1
                                                  ; mov u.ttyp,r1
545
                                 <1>
                                                       ; / pointer to tty buffer in control-to r1
546
                                 <1>
547
                                 <1>
                                                  ; cmpb 6(r1), $177
                                                        ; / is the interrupt char equal to "del"
548
                                 <1>
                                                  ; beq 1f / yes, 1f
549
                                 <1>
550
                                 <1>
                                                  ; clrb 6(r1)
551
                                 <1>
                                                        ; / no, clear the byte
552
                                 <1>
                                                        ; / (must be a quit character)
553
                                 <1>
                                                  ; mov (sp)+,r1 / restore r1
554
                                 <1>
                                                  ; clr u.quit / clear quit flag
555
                                 <1>
                                                  ; bis $20,2(sp)
                                                        ; / set trace for quit (sets t bit of
556
                                 <1>
557
                                 <1>
                                                        ; / ps-trace trap)
558
                                 <1>
                                                  ; rti ; / return from interrupt
                                           ; 1: / interrupt char = del
559
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                                 ; clrb 6(r1) / clear the interrupt byte
560
                                                           ; / in the buffer
561
                                 <1>
562
                                 <1>
                                                  ; mov (sp)+,r1 / restore r1
563
                                 <1>
                                                  ; cmp u.intr,$core / should control be
564
                                 <1>
                                                              ; / transferred to loc core?
565
                                 <1>
                                                  ; blo 1f
```

```
; jmp *u.intr / user to do rti yes,
567
                                 <1>
                                                             ; / transfer to loc core
568
                                 <1>
569
                                 <1>
                                                 ; sys 1 / exit
570
                                 <1>
571
                                 <1> sysexit: ; <terminate process>
                                          ; 14/11/2017
572
                                 <1>
                                          ; 27/05/2017
573
                                 <1>
574
                                 <1>
                                          ; 10/04/2017
575
                                 <1>
                                          ; 26/02/2017, 28/02/2017
                                          ; 02/01/2017, 23/01/2017
576
                                 <1>
577
                                 <1>
                                          ; 06/06/2016, 10/06/2016
578
                                 <1>
                                          ; 19/05/2016, 23/05/2016
                                          ; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
579
                                 <1>
580
                                 <1>
                                          ; 16/04/2015 - 01/09/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
581
                                 <1>
                                          ; 19/04/2013 - 14/02/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
582
                                 <1>
                                          ; 'sysexit' terminates a process. First each file that
583
                                 <1>
                                          ; the process has opened is closed by 'flose'. The process
584
                                 <1>
585
                                 <1>
                                          ; status is then set to unused. The 'p.pid' table is then
586
                                 <1>
                                          ; searched to find children of the dying process. If any of
587
                                 <1>
                                          ; children are zombies (died by not waited for), they are
588
                                 <1>
                                          ; set free. The 'p.pid' table is then searched to find the
589
                                          ; dying process's parent. When the parent is found, it is
                                 <1>
590
                                 <1>
                                          ; checked to see if it is free or it is a zombie. If it is
591
                                 <1>
                                          ; one of these, the dying process just dies. If it is waiting
592
                                 <1>
                                          ; for a child process to die, it notified that it doesn't
593
                                 <1>
                                          ; have to wait anymore by setting it's status from 2 to 1
594
                                 <1>
                                          ; (waiting to active). It is awakened and put on runq by
595
                                 <1>
                                          ; 'putlu'. The dying process enters a zombie state in which
596
                                 <1>
                                          ; it will never be run again but stays around until a 'wait'
597
                                 <1>
                                          ; is completed by it's parent process. If the parent is not
                                          ; found, process just dies. This means 'swap' is called with
598
                                 <1>
                                          ; 'u.uno=0'. What this does is the 'wswap' is not called
599
                                 <1>
                                          ; to write out the process and 'rswap' reads the new process
600
                                 <1>
                                          ; over the one that dies..i.e., the dying process is
601
                                 <1>
602
                                 <1>
                                          ; overwritten and destroyed.
603
                                 <1>
                                          ; Calling sequence:
604
                                 <1>
605
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                                sysexit or conditional branch.
                                 <1>
606
                                          ; Arguments:
607
                                 <1>
608
                                 <1>
                                          i ......
                                 <1>
609
610
                                 <1>
                                          ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification:
611
                                 <1>
                                                  System call number (=1) is in EAX register.
612
                                 <1>
                                                  Other parameters are in EDX, EBX, ECX, ESI, EDI, EBP
613
                                 <1>
614
                                 <1>
                                                  registers depending of function details.
                                          ;
615
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                          ; ('swap' procedure is mostly different than original UNIX v1.)
616
617
                                 <1>
618
                                 <1> ; / terminate process
619
                                 <1>
                                          ; AX = 1
620 0000C865 6648
                                 <1>
                                          dec ax; 0
621 0000C867 66A3[AA030300]
                                 <1>
                                                [u.intr], ax ; 0
                                          mov
                                                 ; clr u.intr / clear interrupt control word
622
                                 <1>
623
                                 <1>
                                                 ; clr r1 / clear r1
                                 <1> sysexit_0:
624
625
                                 <1>
                                          ; 23/01/2017
                                 <1>
                                          ; 02/01/2017
626
627
                                 <1>
                                          ; 10/06/2016
628
                                 <1>
                                          ; 06/06/2016
629
                                 <1>
                                          ; 23/05/2016
630
                                 <1>
                                          ; 19/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
631
                                 <1>
                                          ; Check and stop/clear timer event(s) of this (dying) process
632
                                 <1>
                                          ; if there is.
633
                                 <1>
                                          ; 02/01/2017
634
                                 <1>
635 0000C86D FA
                                 <1>
                                               ; disable interrupts
                                          cli
                                 <1>
                                          ; 23/01/2017 - reset timer frequency (to 18.2Hz)
636
637 0000C86E B036
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, 00110110b ; 36h
638 0000C870 E643
                                                 43h, al
                                 <1>
                                          out
639 0000C872 28C0
                                 <1>
                                                al, al ; 0
                                          sub
640 0000C874 E640
                                 <1>
                                                 40h, al ; LB
                                          out
641 0000C876 E640
                                 <1>
                                                 40h, al ; HB
                                          out
642
                                 <1>
643 0000C878 0FB61D[B3030300]
                                 <1>
                                          movzx ebx, byte [u.uno]
644
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov bl, [u.uno]; process number of dying process
645 0000C87F 3883[FF000300]
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [ebx+p.timer-1], al ; 0
                                          cmp
646 0000C885 763A
                                 <1>
                                          jna
                                                 short sysexit_12; no timer events for this process
647 0000C887 8883[FF000300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 byte [ebx+p.timer-1], al ; 0 ; reset
                                          ;mov al, [timer_events]
                                 <1>
649
                                 <1>
                                          ior
                                                al, al
650
                                 <1>
                                                short sysexit_12 ; no timer events
651
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov cl, al
652 0000C88D 8A0D[CF650100]
                                                cl, [timer_events] ; 14/11/2017
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                 <1>
                                          ;cli ; disable interrupts
654 0000C893 B410
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ah, 16; number of available timer events
655 0000C895 BE[60040300]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 esi, timer_set ; beginning address of timer events
                                <1> sysexit_7:
657 0000C89A 8A06
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, [esi] ; process number (of timer event)
658 0000C89C 38D8
                                <1>
                                                 al, bl ; process number comparison
                                          cmp
659 0000C89E 7411
                                                 short sysexit_10
                                <1>
                                          je
660 0000C8A0 20C0
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                 al, al
                                                 short sysexit_9
661 0000C8A2 7404
                                <1>
                                          jz
                                <1> sysexit_8:
662
663 0000C8A4 FEC9
                                <1>
                                                 cl
                                          dec
664 0000C8A6 7416
                                <1>
                                          jz
                                                 short sysexit_11
                                <1> sysexit_9:
665
666 0000C8A8 FECC
                                <1>
                                          dec
667 0000C8AA 7415
                                                 short sysexit_12
                                <1>
                                          jz
668 0000C8AC 83C610
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                 esi, 16
```

566

<1>

```
669 0000C8AF EBE9
670
                                 <1>
671
                                 <1> sysexit_10:
672
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov
                                                 byte [esi], 0
673 0000C8B1 66C7060000
                                 <1>
                                                 word [esi], 0
674
                                 <1>
                                                dword [esi+12], 0
                                           ; mov
675
                                 <1>
676 0000C8B6 FE0D[CF650100]
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 byte [timer_events]; 02/01/2017
677
                                 <1>
678 0000C8BC EBE6
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short sysexit_8
679
                                 <1>
680
                                 <1> sysexit_11:
681 0000C8BE 6629C0
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                 ax, ax; 0; 26/02/2017
682
                                 <1> sysexit_12:
683
                                 <1>
                                          ; 26/02/2017 (Unlink IRQ callbacks belong to the user)
684 0000C8C1 803D[D6030300]00
                                           cmp byte [u.irqc], 0 ; Count of IRQ callbacks
                                 <1>
685 0000C8C8 7E2E
                                 <1>
                                           jng
                                                 short sysexit_16 ; zero or invalid
                                          ; 28/02/2017
686
                                 <1>
                                          ; clear IRQ callback flags (for 'sysrele' and 'sysret')
687
                                 <1>
688 0000C8CA A2[D7030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.irqwait], al ; 0 ; force to clear waiting flag
689 0000C8CF A2[D8030300]
                                                 [u.r_lock], al ; 0 ; force to clear busy flag
                                 <1>
                                          mov
690 0000C8D4 BE[6E6B0100]
                                                 esi, IRQ.owner
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                 <1> sysexit_13:
692 0000C8D9 AC
                                          lodsb
                                 <1>
693 0000C8DA 3A05[B3030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [u.uno]; owner = current user?
                                           cmp
694 0000C8E0 750C
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysexit_14
                                           jne
695 0000C8E2 C646FF00
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 byte [esi-1], 0; owner = 0: Free
696 0000C8E6 FE0D[D6030300]
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 byte [u.irqc]
697 0000C8EC 7408
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short sysexit_15
698
                                 <1> sysexit_14:
699 0000C8EE 81FE[766B0100]
                                                 esi, IRQ.owner + 8; the last IRQ index number?
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
700 0000C8F4 76E3
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                 short sysexit_13 ; no
                                 <1> sysexit_15:
702 0000C8F6 30C0
                                          xor al, al; 0
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sysexit_16: ; 2:
703
704 0000C8F8 FB
                                 <1>
                                          sti ; enable interrupts
705
                                 <1>
706
                                 <1>
                                           ; AX = 0
707
                                 <1> sysexit_1: ; 1:
                                           ; AX = File descriptor
708
                                 <1>
709
                                 <1>
                                                 ; / rl has file descriptor (index to u.fp list)
710
                                 <1>
                                                 ; / Search the whole list
711 0000C8F9 E89A130000
                                 <1>
                                           call fclose
                                                 ; jsr r0,fclose / close all files the process opened
712
                                 <1>
713
                                 <1>
                                           ;; ignore error return
714
                                 <1>
                                                 ; br .+2 / ignore error return
715
                                 <1>
                                           ;inc ax
716 0000C8FE FEC0
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 al
717
                                 <1>
                                                 ; inc r1 / increment file descriptor
718
                                 <1>
                                                 ax, 10
719 0000C900 3C0A
                                 <1>
                                                 al, 10
                                           cmp
                                                 ; cmp r1,$10. / end of u.fp list?
720
                                 <1>
721 0000C902 72F5
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysexit_1
722
                                 <1>
                                                 ; blt 1b / no, go back
723
                                 <1>
                                           ;movzx ebx, byte [u.uno]
724 0000C904 8A1D[B3030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov bl, [u.uno]; 02/01/2017
725
                                 <1>
                                                 ; movb u.uno,r1 / yes, move dying process's number to r1
726 0000C90A 88A3[AF000300]
                                 <1>
                                                [ebx+p.stat-1], ah; 0, SFREE
727
                                 <1>
                                                 ; clrb p.stat-1(r1) / free the process
728
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/04/2017
729 0000C910 381D[E56B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp [audio_user], bl
730 0000C916 7518
                                 <1>
                                           jne
                                                short sysexit_17
731
                                 <1>
                                           ; reset audio device (current) owner and 'initializated' flag
732 0000C918 883D[E56B0100]
                                           mov [audio_user], bh ; 0
                                 <1>
733
                                 <1>
                                          ; 27/05/2017
734 0000C91E 8B0D[D06B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov ecx, [audio_buffer]
735 0000C924 09C9
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 ecx, ecx
736 0000C926 7408
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short sysexit_17
                                           ; 'deallocate_user_pages' is not necessary in sysexit !!!
737
                                 <1>
738
                                 <1>
                                           ; push ebx
739
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov ebx, ecx
740
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov ecx, [audio_buff_size]
                                           ;call deallocate_user_pages
741
                                 <1>
742
                                 <1>
                                           ;; (Modified Registers -> EAX, EDX, ESI, EDI, EBX, ECX, EBP)
743 0000C928 29C9
                                 <1>
                                                 [audio_buffer], ecx ; 0
744 0000C92A 890D[D06B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
745
                                 <1>
                                           ;pop ebx
746
                                 <1> sysexit_17:
                                           ;shl bx, 1
747
                                 <1>
748 0000C930 D0E3
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                 bl, 1
749
                                 <1>
                                                 ; asl r1 / use r1 for index into the below tables
750 0000C932 668B8B[1E000300]
                                 <1>
                                                 cx, [ebx+p.pid-2]
                                                 ; mov p.pid-2(r1),r3 / move dying process's name to r3
752 0000C939 668B93[3E000300]
                                                 dx, [ebx+p.ppid-2]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ; mov p.ppid-2(r1),r4 / move its parents name to r4
753
                                 <1>
754
                                 <1>
                                           ; xor bx, bx; 0
755 0000C940 30DB
                                           xor bl, bl; 0
                                 <1>
756
                                 <1>
                                                 ; clr r2
                                                esi, esi ; 0
757 0000C942 31F6
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                 ; clr r5 / initialize reg
758
                                 <1>
759
                                 <1> sysexit_2: ; 1:
760
                                 <1>
                                                  ; / find children of this dying process,
761
                                 <1>
                                                 ; / if they are zombies, free them
762
                                 <1>
                                           ; add bx, 2
763 0000C944 80C302
                                 <1>
                                           add bl, 2
764
                                 <1>
                                                 ; add $2,r2 / search parent process table
                                                     ; / for dying process's name
765
                                 <1>
766 0000C947 66398B[3E000300]
                                                [ebx+p.ppid-2], cx
                                 <1>
767
                                 <1>
                                                 ; cmp p.ppid-2(r2),r3 / found it?
768 0000C94E 7513
                                                 short sysexit_4
                                 <1>
769
                                 <1>
                                                 ; bne 3f / no
770
                                 <1>
                                           shr bx, 1
771 0000C950 D0EB
                                 <1>
                                                 bl, 1
                                           shr
```

qmŗ

short sysexit 7

```
773 0000C952 80BB[AF000300]03
                                  <1>
                                                  byte [ebx+p.stat-1], 3 ; SZOMB
774
                                  <1>
                                                   ; cmpb p.stat-1(r2),$3 / is the child of this
775
                                  <1>
                                                                      ; / dying process a zombie
776 0000C959 7506
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysexit_3
777
                                  <1>
                                                   ; bne 2f / no
778 0000C95B 88A3[AF000300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   [ebx+p.stat-1], ah; 0, SFREE
                                                   ; clrb p.stat-1(r2) / yes, free the child process
779
                                  <1>
780
                                  <1> sysexit 3: ; 2:
781
                                  <1>
                                            ;shr bx, 1
782 0000C961 D0E3
                                  <1>
                                            shl
                                                  bl, 1
783
                                  <1>
                                                   ; asl r2
784
                                  <1> sysexit_4: ; 3:
785
                                  <1>
                                                   ; / search the process name table
786
                                  <1>
                                                   ; / for the dying process's parent
787 0000C963 663993[1E000300]
                                                  [ebx+p.pid-2], dx
                                  <1>
788
                                  <1>
                                                   ; cmp p.pid-2(r2),r4 / found it?
789 0000C96A 7502
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysexit_5
                                            jne
790
                                  <1>
                                                   ; bne 3f / no
791 0000C96C 89DE
                                  <1>
                                                   esi, ebx
792
                                  <1>
                                                   ; mov r2,r5 / yes, put index to p.pid table (parents
                                                             ; / process # x2) in r5
793
                                  <1>
794
                                  <1> sysexit_5: ; 3:
795
                                  <1>
                                            ;cmp bx, nproc + nproc
796 0000C96E 80FB20
                                  <1>
                                                  bl, nproc + nproc
                                                   ; cmp r2, $nproc+nproc / has whole table been searched?
797
                                  <1>
798 0000C971 72D1
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysexit_2
799
                                  <1>
                                                   ; blt 1b / no, go back
800
                                  <1>
                                                   ; mov r5,r1 / yes, r1 now has parents process \# x2
801 0000C973 21F6
                                  <1>
                                                   esi, esi ; r5=r1
802 0000C975 7436
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysexit 6
                                            jz
803
                                  <1>
                                                   ; beq 2f / no parent has been found.
                                  <1>
                                                          ; / The process just dies
805 0000C977 66D1EE
                                  <1>
                                            shr
                                                   si. 1
                                                   ; asr r1 / set up index to p.stat
806
                                  <1>
807 0000C97A 8A86[AF000300]
                                  <1>
                                                   al, [esi+p.stat-1]
                                            mov
808
                                  <1>
                                                   ; movb p.stat-1(r1),r2 / move status of parent to r2
809 0000C980 20C0
                                  <1>
                                                   al, al
                                            and
810 0000C982 7429
                                                   short sysexit_6
                                  <1>
                                            jz
811
                                  <1>
                                                   ; beq 2f / if its been freed, 2f
812 0000C984 3C03
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
813
                                  <1>
                                                   ; cmp r2,$3 / is parent a zombie?
814 0000C986 7425
                                                   short sysexit_6
                                  <1>
                                            jе
                                  <1>
                                                   ; beq 2f / yes, 2f
815
816
                                  <1>
                                            ; BH = 0
817 0000C988 8A1D[B3030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  bl, [u.uno]
                                            mov
                                                   ; movb u.uno,r3 / move dying process's number to r3
818
                                  <1>
819 0000C98E C683[AF000300]03
                                  <1>
                                                   byte [ebx+p.stat-1], 3 ; SZOMB
820
                                                   ; movb $3,p.stat-1(r3) / make the process a zombie
                                  <1>
                                                   al, 1; SRUN
821 0000C995 3C01
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  short sysexit_6
822 0000C997 7414
                                  <1>
                                            jе
823
                                  <1>
                                            ;cmp
                                                 al, 2
824
                                  <1>
                                                   ; cmp r2,$2 / is the parent waiting for
                                                           ; / this child to die
825
                                  <1>
826
                                  <1>
                                            ; jne short sysexit_6
827
                                  <1>
                                                   ; bne 2f / yes, notify parent not to wait any more
828
                                  <1>
                                            ; p.stat = 2 --> waiting
                                            ; p.stat = 4 --> sleeping
                                  <1>
830 0000C999 C686[AF000300]01
                                                  byte [esi+p.stat-1], 1 ; SRUN
                                  <1>
                                            mov
831
                                  <1>
                                                  byte [esi+p.stat-1]
832
                                  <1>
                                                   ; decb p.stat-1(r1) / awaken it by putting it (parent)
833 0000C9A0 6689F0
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   ax, si; rl (process number in AL)
834
                                  <1>
835
                                                   ebx, rung + 4
                                  <1>
                                            ; mov
836
                                  <1>
                                                   ; mov \frac{1}{r^2} on the rung
837 0000C9A3 BB[54030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   ebx, runq+2; normal run queue; 02/01/2017
                                            mov
838 0000C9A8 E8F01C0000
                                  <1>
                                            call
                                                  putlu
839
                                  <1>
                                                   ; jsr r0, putlu
840
                                  <1> sysexit_6:
841
                                  <1>
                                                   ; / the process dies
842 0000C9AD C605[B3030300]00
                                                   byte [u.uno], 0
                                  <1>
843
                                  <1>
                                                   ; clrb u.uno / put zero as the process number,
                                                       ; / so "swap" will
844
                                  <1>
845 0000C9B4 E8E61B0000
                                  <1>
                                            call swap
846
                                  <1>
                                                   ; jsr {\tt r0,swap} / overwrite process with another process
847
                                  <1>
848
                                  <1> hlt_sys:
849
                                  <1>
                                            ;sti
850
                                  <1> hlts0:
851 0000C9B9 F4
                                  <1>
                                            hlt
852 0000C9BA EBFD
                                  <1>
                                                   short hlts0
                                            jmp
                                                   ; 0 / and thereby kill it; halt?
853
                                  <1>
854
                                  <1>
855
                                  <1> syswait: ; < wait for a processs to die >
856
                                  <1>
                                          ; 17/09/2015
857
                                  <1>
                                            ; 02/09/2015
858
                                  <1>
                                            ; 01/09/2015
859
                                  <1>
                                            ; 16/04/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
                                            ; 24/05/2013 - 05/02/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
860
                                  <1>
861
                                  <1>
862
                                  <1>
                                            ; 'syswait' waits for a process die.
863
                                  <1>
                                            ; It works in following way:
864
                                  <1>
                                                 1) From the parent process number, the parent's
                                                  process name is found. The p.ppid table of parent
865
                                  <1>
866
                                  <1>
                                                   names is then searched for this process name.
867
                                  <1>
                                                   If a match occurs, r2 contains child's process
868
                                  <1>
                                                   number. The child status is checked to see if it is
869
                                  <1>
                                                   a zombie, i.e; dead but not waited for (p.stat=3)
                                                   If it is, the child process is freed and it's name
870
                                  <1>
871
                                  <1>
                                                   is put in (u.r0). A return is then made via 'sysret'.
872
                                  <1>
                                                   If the child is not a zombie, nothing happens and
873
                                  <1>
                                                   the search goes on through the p.ppid table until
874
                                  <1>
                                                   all processes are checked or a zombie is found.
```

; asr r2 / yes, it is a parent

```
875
876
                                 <1>
                                                 there are any children at all. If there are none,
877
                                 <1>
                                                 an error return is made. If there are, the parent's
878
                                 <1>
                                                 status is set to 2 (waiting for child to die),
879
                                 <1>
                                                 the parent is swapped out, and a branch to 'syswait'
880
                                 <1>
                                                 is made to wait on the next process.
881
                                 <1>
882
                                 <1>
                                          ; Calling sequence:
883
                                 <1>
                                                ?
884
                                 <1>
                                          ; Arguments:
885
                                 <1>
886
                                 <1>
                                          ; Inputs: -
887
                                 <1>
                                           ; Outputs: if zombie found, it's name put in u.r0.
888
                                 <1>
                                           889
                                 <1>
890
                                 <1>
891
                                 <1> ; / wait for a process to die
892
                                 <1>
                                 <1> syswait 0:
893
894 0000C9BC 0FB61D[B3030300]
                                 <1>
                                          movzx ebx, byte [u.uno]; 01/09/2015
895
                                 <1>
                                                 ; movb u.uno,r1 / put parents process number in r1
896 0000C9C3 D0E3
                                 <1>
                                          shl
                                                bl, 1
897
                                 <1>
                                          ;shl bx, 1
                                                 ; asl r1 / x2 to get index into p.pid table
898
                                 <1>
899 0000C9C5 668B83[1E000300]
                                 <1>
                                                 ax, [ebx+p.pid-2]
900
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov p.pid-2(r1),r1 / get the name of this process
901 0000C9CC 31F6
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, esi
                                           xor
902
                                 <1>
                                                 ; clr r2
                                                 ecx, ecx; 30/10/2013
903 0000C9CE 31C9
                                 <1>
                                          xor
904
                                 <1>
                                                cl, cl
                                           ;xor
905
                                 <1>
                                                 ; clr r3 / initialize reg 3
                                 <1> syswait_1: ; 1:
906
907 0000C9D0 6683C602
                                 <1>
                                                si, 2
                                                 ; add $2,r2 / use r2 for index into p.ppid table
908
                                 <1>
909
                                 <1>
                                                         ; / search table of parent processes
910
                                 <1>
                                                         ; / for this process name
                                                 ax, [esi+p.ppid-2]
911 0000C9D4 663B86[3E000300]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 ; cmp p.ppid-2(r2),r1 / r2 will contain the childs
912
                                 <1>
913
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; / process number
914 0000C9DB 7535
                                 <1>
                                                 short syswait_3
915
                                 <1>
                                                 ;bne 3f / branch if no match of parent process name
916
                                 <1>
                                           ;inc cx
                                                 cl
917 0000C9DD FEC1
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 ;inc r3 / yes, a match, r3 indicates number of children
918
                                 <1>
919 0000C9DF 66D1EE
                                 <1>
920
                                 <1>
                                                 ; asr r2 / r2/2 to get index to p.stat table
921
                                 <1>
                                           ; The possible states ('p.stat' values) of a process are:
922
                                 <1>
                                                0 = free or unused
923
                                 <1>
                                                 1 = active
                                          ;
924
                                 <1>
                                                 2 = waiting for a child process to die
925
                                                 3 = terminated, but not yet waited for (zombie).
                                 <1>
926 0000C9E2 80BE[AF000300]03
                                 <1>
                                                byte [esi+p.stat-1], 3; SZOMB, 05/02/2014
                                 <1>
                                                 ; cmpb p.stat-1(r2),$3 / is the child process a zombie?
928 0000C9E9 7524
                                 <1>
                                                 short syswait_2
                                           jne
929
                                 <1>
                                                 ; bne 2f / no, skip it
930 0000C9EB 88BE[AF000300]
                                 <1>
                                                 [esi+p.stat-1], bh ; 0
                                          mov
931
                                 <1>
                                                 ; clrb p.stat-1(r2) / yes, free it
932 0000C9F1 66D1E6
                                 <1>
                                                 si, 1
                                                 ; asl r2 / r2x2 to get index into p.pid table
933
                                 <1>
934 0000C9F4 0FB786[1E000300]
                                 <1>
                                          movzx eax, word [esi+p.pid-2]
935 0000C9FB A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [u.r0], eax
936
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov p.pid-2(r2),*u.r0
937
                                 <1>
                                                              ; / put childs process name in (u.r0)
938
                                 <1>
939
                                 <1>
                                          ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 modification ! (17/09/2015)
940
                                 <1>
941
                                 <1>
                                           ; Parent process ID -p.ppid- field (of the child process)
                                 <1>
                                           ; must be cleared in order to prevent infinitive 'syswait'
942
943
                                 <1>
                                           ; system call loop from the application/program if it calls
944
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'syswait' again (mistakenly) while there is not a zombie
945
                                 <1>
                                          ; or running child process to wait. ('forktest.s', 17/09/2015)
946
                                 <1>
                                           ; Note: syswait will return with error if there is not a
947
                                 <1>
948
                                 <1>
                                                  zombie or running process to wait.
                                          ;
949
                                 <1>
950 0000CA00 6629C0
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                 ax, ax
951 0000CA03 668986[3E000300]
                                                 [esi+p.ppid-2], ax ; 0 ; 17/09/2015
                                 <1>
                                          mov
952 0000CA0A E9D1FCFFFF
                                                 sysret0 ; ax = 0
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
953
                                 <1>
954
                                 <1>
                                                 sysret
                                                 ; br sysret1 / return cause child is dead
955
                                 <1>
956
                                 <1> syswait_2: ; 2:
957 0000CA0F 66D1E6
                                 <1>
                                          shl
                                                si, 1
                                                 ; asl r2 / r2x2 to get index into p.ppid table
958
                                <1>
959
                                 <1> syswait_3: ; 3:
                                          cmp si, nproc+nproc
960 0000CA12 6683FE20
                                <1>
                                                 ; cmp r2,$nproc+nproc / have all processes been checked?
961
                                <1>
962 0000CA16 72B8
                                 <1>
                                                 short syswait_1
                                                 ; blt 1b / no, continue search
963
                                 <1>
964
                                 <1>
                                          ; and cx, cx
965 0000CA18 20C9
                                 <1>
                                          and cl, cl
966
                                 <1>
                                                ; tst r3 / one gets here if there are no children
967
                                 <1>
                                                         ; / or children that are still active
968
                                          ; 30/10/2013
                                 <1>
969 0000CA1A 750B
                                 <1>
                                          jnz
                                                short syswait_4
970
                                 <1>
                                                 error
                                          ; jz
                                                 ; beq error1 / there are no children, error
971
                                 <1>
972 0000CA1C 890D[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                                [u.r0], ecx ; 0
973 0000CA22 E997FCFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                                error
974
                                 <1> syswait_4:
975 0000CA27 8A1D[B3030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 bl, [u.uno]
                                          mov
976
                                                 ; movb u.uno,r1 / there are children so put
                                 <1>
977
                                 <1>
                                                             ; / parent process number in r1
```

2) If no zombies are found, a check is made to see if

```
979
                                  <1>
                                                  ; incb p.stat-1(r1) / it is waiting for
 980
                                  <1>
                                                                 ; / other children to die
                                            ; 04/11/2013
981
                                  <1>
 982 0000CA33 E8671B0000
                                  <1>
                                            call swap
 983
                                  <1>
                                                  ; jsr r0,swap / swap it out, because it's waiting
 984 0000CA38 EB82
                                  <1>
                                                  syswait_0
                                  <1>
                                                  ; br syswait / wait on next process
 986
                                  <1>
 987
                                  <1> sysfork: ; < create a new process >
                                           ; 02/01/2017 (TRDOS 386 modification)
 988
                                  <1>
 989
                                  <1>
                                            ; 04/09/2015, 18/05/2015
 990
                                  <1>
                                            ; 28/08/2015, 01/09/2015, 02/09/2015
                                           ; 09/05/2015, 10/05/2015, 14/05/2015
 991
                                  <1>
                                            ; 06/05/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
 992
                                  <1>
 993
                                  <1>
                                            ; 24/05/2013 - 14/02/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
 994
                                  <1>
 995
                                            ; 'sysfork' creates a new process. This process is referred
 996
                                            ; to as the child process. This new process core image is
                                  <1>
997
                                  <1>
                                            ; a copy of that of the caller of 'sysfork'. The only
998
                                            ; distinction is the return location and the fact that (u.r0)
                                  <1>
999
                                  <1>
                                            ; in the old process (parent) contains the process id (p.pid)
1000
                                  <1>
                                            ; of the new process (child). This id is used by 'syswait'.
                                            ; 'sysfork' works in the following manner:
1001
                                  <1>
1002
                                  <1>
                                                1) The process status table (p.stat) is searched to find
1003
                                  <1>
                                                  a process number that is unused. If none are found
1004
                                  <1>
                                                  an error occurs.
1005
                                  <1>
                                                 2) when one is found, it becomes the child process number
1006
                                  <1>
                                                  and it's status (p.stat) is set to active.
1007
                                  <1>
                                                 3) If the parent had a control tty, the interrupt
1008
                                  <1>
                                                  character in that tty buffer is cleared.
1009
                                  <1>
                                                 4) The child process is put on the lowest priority run
1010
                                  <1>
                                                  queue via 'putlu'.
1011
                                  <1>
                                                 5) A new process name is gotten from 'mpid' (actually
1012
                                  <1>
                                                 it is a unique number) and is put in the child's unique
                                                  identifier; process id (p.pid).
1013
                                  <1>
                                                 6) The process name of the parent is then obtained and
1014
                                  <1>
1015
                                  <1>
                                                 placed in the unique identifier of the parent process
                                                  name is then put in 'u.r0'.
1016
                                  <1>
1017
                                  <1>
                                                 7) The child process is then written out on disk by
1018
                                  <1>
                                                  'wswap',i.e., the parent process is copied onto disk
1019
                                  <1>
                                                  and the child is born. (The child process is written
                                                  out on disk/drum with 'u.uno' being the child process
1020
                                  <1>
1021
                                  <1>
                                                  number.)
1022
                                  <1>
                                                 8) The parent process number is then restored to 'u.uno'.
1023
                                  <1>
                                                9) The child process name is put in 'u.r0'.
                                                10) The pc on the stack sp + 18 is incremented by 2 to
1024
                                  <1>
                                                  create the return address for the parent process.
1025
                                  <1>
1026
                                  <1>
                                               11) The 'u.fp' list as then searched to see what files
1027
                                  <1>
                                                  the parent has opened. For each file the parent has
1028
                                  <1>
                                                  opened, the corresponding 'fsp' entry must be updated
1029
                                  <1>
                                                  to indicate that the child process also has opened
1030
                                                  the file. A branch to 'sysret' is then made.
1031
                                  <1>
1032
                                  <1>
                                            ; Calling sequence:
1033
                                  <1>
                                            ;
                                                from shell ?
1034
                                  <1>
                                            ; Arguments:
1035
                                  <1>
1036
                                  <1>
                                            ; Inputs: -
1037
                                  <1>
                                            ; Outputs: *u.r0 - child process name
1038
                                            t .......
                                  <1>
1039
                                  <1>
1040
                                            ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification:
                                  <1>
1041
                                  <1>
                                                  AX = r0 = PID (>0) (at the return of 'sysfork')
1042
                                  <1>
                                                  = process id of child a parent process returns
1043
                                  <1>
                                                  = process id of parent when a child process returns
1044
                                  <1>
1045
                                  <1>
                                                   In original UNIX v1, sysfork is called and returns as
1046
                                  <1>
                                                  in following manner: (with an example: c library, fork)
1047
                                  <1>
1048
                                                  1:
                                  <1>
1049
                                  <1>
                                                               br 1f / child process returns here
1050
                                  <1>
1051
                                  <1>
                                                         bes
                                                               2f
                                                                      / parent process returns here
1052
                                  <1>
                                                         / pid of new process in r0
1053
                                  <1>
                                                         rts pc
1054
                                                  2: / parent process condionally branches here
                                  <1>
1055
                                                               $-1,r0 / pid = -1 means error return
                                  <1>
                                                         mov
1056
                                  <1>
                                                         rts
1057
                                  <1>
1058
                                  <1>
                                                   1: / child process brances here
                                                         clr r0 / pid = 0 in child process
                                  <1>
                                                              рс
1060
                                  <1>
                                                         rts
1061
                                  <1>
1062
                                  <1>
                                                  In UNIX v7x86 (386) by Robert Nordier (1999)
1063
                                  <1>
                                                         // pid = fork();
1064
                                  <1>
1065
                                  <1>
                                                         // pid == 0 in child process;
                                                         // pid == -1 means error return
1066
                                  <1>
1067
                                  <1>
                                                         // in child,
1068
                                  <1>
                                                         // parents id is in par_uid if needed
1069
                                  <1>
                                                         _fork:
1070
                                  <1>
1071
                                  <1>
                                                               mov
                                                                      $.fork,eax
1072
                                  <1>
                                                                int
                                                                      $0x30
1073
                                  <1>
                                                                jmp
                                                                      1f
1074
                                  <1>
                                                                jnc
                                                                      2f
1075
                                  <1>
                                                                      cerror
                                                                jmp
1076
                                  <1>
                                                         1:
1077
                                  <1>
                                                                      eax,_par_uid
                                                               mov
1078
                                  <1>
                                                                      eax,eax
                                                               xor
1079
                                  <1>
```

byte [ebx+p.stat-1]; 2, SWAIT, 05/02/2014

978 0000CA2D FE83[AF000300]

<1>

```
1080
                                  <1>
                                                               ret
1081
                                  <1>
1082
                                  <1>
                                                  In Retro UNIX 8086 v1,
1083
                                  <1>
                                                   'sysfork' returns in following manner:
1084
                                  <1>
1085
                                  <1>
                                                                ax, sys_fork
                                                         mov
                                                                bx, offset @f ; routine for child
1086
                                  <1>
                                                         mov
1087
                                  <1>
                                                         int
1088
                                  <1>
                                                         jс
                                                                error
1089
                                  <1>
1090
                                  <1>
                                                  ; Routine for parent process here (just after 'jc')
1091
                                  <1>
                                                               word ptr [pid_of_child], ax
                                                         mov
1092
                                  <1>
                                                         jmp
                                                               next_routine_for_parent
1093
                                  <1>
                                                  @@: ; routine for child process here
1094
                                  <1>
1095
                                  <1>
                                                         . . . .
1096
                                  <1>
                                                  NOTE: 'sysfork' returns to specified offset
                                                         for child process by using BX input.
1097
                                  <1>
                                                        (at first, parent process will return then
1098
                                  <1>
1099
                                  <1>
                                                        child process will return -after swapped in-
                                                         'syswait' is needed in parent process
1100
                                  <1>
1101
                                  <1>
                                                        if return from child process will be waited for.)
1102
                                  <1>
1103
                                  <1>
1104
                                  <1> ; / create a new process
1105
                                  <1>
                                           ; EBX = return address for child process
1106
                                  <1>
                                                ; (Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification !)
1107 0000CA3A 31F6
                                  <1>
                                            xor esi, esi
1108
                                  <1>
                                                  ; clr r1
1109
                                  <1> sysfork_1: ; 1: / search p.stat table for unused process number
1110 0000CA3C 46
                                           inc esi
                                  <1>
1111
                                  <1>
                                                  ; inc r1
1112 0000CA3D 80BE[AF000300]00
                                                  byte [esi+p.stat-1], 0; SFREE, 05/02/2014
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  ; tstb p.stat-1(r1) / is process active, unused, dead
1113
                                  <1>
1114 0000CA44 760B
                                  <1>
                                                  short sysfork_2
1115
                                  <1>
                                                  ; beq 1f / it's unused so branch
                                                  si, nproc
1116 0000CA46 6683FE10
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
1117
                                  <1>
                                                  ; cmp r1, $nproc / all processes checked
1118 0000CA4A 72F0
                                            jb
                                  <1>
                                                  short sysfork_1
                                                  ; blt 1b / no, branch back
1119
                                  <1>
1120
                                  <1>
1121
                                  <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1. modification:
1122
                                  <1>
                                                  Parent process returns from 'sysfork' to address
                                                  which is just after 'sysfork' system call in parent
1123
                                  <1>
1124
                                  <1>
                                                  process. Child process returns to address which is put
                                                  in BX register by parent process for 'sysfork'.
1125
                                  <1>
                                            ;
1126
                                  <1>
1127
                                  <1>
                                                   ;add $2,18.(sp) / add 2 to pc when trap occured, points
1128
                                  <1>
                                                                ; / to old process return
1129
                                  <1>
                                                  ; br error1 / no room for a new process
1130 0000CA4C E96DFCFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                 error
1131
                                  <1> sysfork_2: ; 1:
1132 0000CA51 E82481FFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call allocate_page
1133 0000CA56 0F8262FCFFFF
                                 <1>
                                            jс
                                                  error
1134 0000CA5C 50
                                  <1>
                                           push eax ; UPAGE (user structure page) address
1135
                                  <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 modification!
1136 0000CA5D E82783FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call duplicate_page_dir
1137
                                  <1>
                                                  ; EAX = New page directory
1138 0000CA62 730B
                                  <1>
                                            jnc
                                                 short sysfork_3
1139 0000CA64 58
                                  <1>
                                            pop
                                                  eax ; UPAGE (user structure page) address
                                            call deallocate_page
1140 0000CA65 E8EE82FFFF
                                 <1>
1141 0000CA6A E94FFCFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                   error
1142
                                  <1> sysfork_3:
1143
                                  <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 modification !
                                  <1>
1144 0000CA6F 56
                                            push esi
1145 0000CA70 E8B81B0000
                                  <1>
                                            call wswap; save current user (u) structure, user registers
1146
                                  <1>
                                                        ; and interrupt return components (for IRET)
1147 0000CA75 8705[B8030300]
                                            xchg eax, [u.pgdir]; page directory of the child process
                                  <1>
1148 0000CA7B A3[BC030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  [u.ppgdir], eax ; page directory of the parent process
                                           mov
1149 0000CA80 5E
                                  <1>
                                            pop
                                                  esi
1150 0000CA81 58
                                  <1>
                                                  eax ; UPAGE (user structure page) address
                                           pop
1151
                                  <1>
                                                  ; [u.usp] = esp
1152 0000CA82 89F7
                                  <1>
                                                  edi, esi
1153 0000CA84 66C1E702
                                  <1>
                                           shl
                                                  di, 2
1154 0000CA88 8987[BC000300]
                                  <1>
                                                  [edi+p.upage-4], eax ; memory page for 'user' struct
                                                  [u.upage], eax; memory page for 'user' struct (child)
1155 0000CA8E A3[B4030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                           ; 28/08/2015
1156
                                  <1>
1157 0000CA93 0FB605[B3030300]
                                  <1>
                                            movzx eax, byte [u.uno]; parent process number
1158
                                  <1>
                                                  ; movb u.uno,-(sp) / save parent process number
1159 0000CA9A 89C7
                                  <1>
                                                 edi, eax
1160 0000CA9C 50
                                  <1>
                                            push eax ; **
1161 0000CA9D 8A87[7F000300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                    al,
                                                        [edi+p.ttyc-1] ; console tty (parent)
                                  <1>
                                            ; 18/09/2015
                                                    [esi+p.ttyc-1], al ; set child's console tty
1163
                                  <1>
                                            ; mov
1164
                                  <1>
                                            ; mov
                                                     [esi+p.waitc-1], ah; 0; reset child's wait channel
1165 0000CAA3 668986[7F000300]
                                                    [esi+p.ttyc-1], ax ; al - set child's console tty
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                                   ; ah - reset child's wait channel
1166
                                  <1>
1167 0000CAAA 89F0
                                  <1>
                                                   [u.uno], al ; child process number
1168 0000CAAC A2[B3030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
1169
                                  <1>
                                                   ;movb r1,u.uno / set child process number to r1
1170 0000CAB1 FE86[AF000300]
                                  <1>
                                                   byte [esi+p.stat-1]; 1, SRUN, 05/02/2014
1171
                                  <1>
                                                   ; incb p.stat-1(r1) / set p.stat entry for child
1172
                                  <1>
                                                                ; / process to active status
1173
                                                   ; mov u.ttyp,r2 / put pointer to parent process'
                                  <1>
1174
                                  <1>
                                                               ; / control tty buffer in r2
1175
                                  <1>
                                                      ; beq 2f / branch, if no such tty assigned
                                                   ; clrb 6(r2) / clear interrupt character in tty buffer
1176
                                  <1>
1177
                                  <1>
                                            ; 2:
1178 0000CAB7 53
                                  <1>
                                            push
                                                  ebx ; * return address for the child process
                                                        ; * Retro UNIX 8086 v1 feature only !
1179
                                  <1>
1180
                                  <1>
                                            ; (Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification!)
1181
                                  <1>
                                                   ; mov $runq+4,r2
1182 0000CAB8 BB[54030300]
                                                   ebx, runq+2; normal run queue; 02/01/2017
                                  <1>
```

```
1183 0000CABD E8DB1B0000
                                 <1>
                                           call putlu
                                                 ; jsr r0, putlu / put child process on lowest priority
1184
                                 <1>
1185
                                 <1>
                                                           ; / run queue
1186 0000CAC2 66D1E6
                                           shl
                                 <1>
                                                 si, 1
                                                 ; asl r1 / multiply r1 by 2 to get index
1187
                                 <1>
1188
                                 <1>
                                                       ; / into p.pid table
1189 0000CAC5 66FF05[4E030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 word [mpid]
                                 <1>
                                                 ; inc mpid / increment m.pid; get a new process name
1191 0000CACC 66A1[4E030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 ax, [mpid]
                                           mov
                                                  [esi+p.pid-2], ax
1192 0000CAD2 668986[1E000300]
                                 <1>
                                                  ;mov mpid,p.pid-2(r1) / put new process name
1193
                                 <1>
1194
                                 <1>
                                                                   ; / in child process' name slot
1195 0000CAD9 5A
                                 <1>
                                                  edx ; * return address for the child process
                                           pop
                                                      ; * Retro UNIX 8086 v1 feature only !
1196
                                 <1>
                                                  ebx ; **
1197 0000CADA 5B
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx, [esp] ; ** parent process number
1198
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov
1199
                                 <1>
                                                  ; movb (sp),r2 / put parent process number in r2
1200 0000CADB 66D1E3
                                 <1>
                                                 ;asl r2 / multiply by 2 to get index into below tables
1201
                                 <1>
1202
                                  <1>
                                           ;movzx eax, word [ebx+p.pid-2]
1203 0000CADE 668B83[1E000300]
                                           mov ax, [ebx+p.pid-2]
                                 <1>
1204
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov p.pid-2(r2),r2 / get process name of parent
1205
                                  <1>
                                                                 ; / process
1206 0000CAE5 668986[3E000300]
                                                 [esi+p.ppid-2], ax
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1207
                                 <1>
                                                  ; mov r2,p.ppid-2(r1) / put parent process name
                                                          ; / in parent process slot for child
1208
                                 <1>
1209 0000CAEC A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                                  [u.r0], eax
1210
                                  <1>
                                                  ; mov r2,*u.r0 / put parent process name on stack
1211
                                 <1>
                                                             ; / at location where r0 was saved
1212 0000CAF1 8B2D[5C030300]
                                 <1>
                                                  ebp, [u.sp] ; points to return address (EIP for IRET)
                                                 [ebp], edx ; *, CS:EIP -> EIP
1213 0000CAF7 895500
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                          ; * return address for the child process
1214
                                 <1>
1215
                                  <1>
                                                  ; mov $sysret1,-(sp) /
                                                  ; mov sp,u.usp / contents of sp at the time when
1216
                                 <1>
1217
                                 <1>
                                                              ; / user is swapped out
1218
                                 <1>
                                                  ; mov $sstack,sp / point sp to swapping stack space
                                           ; 04/09/2015 - 01/09/2015
1219
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ; [u.usp] = esp
                                           push sysret; ***
1221 0000CAFA 68[DEC60000]
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.usp], esp ; points to 'sysret' address (***)
1222 0000CAFF 8925[60030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1223
                                 <1>
                                                             ; (for child process)
1224 0000CB05 31C0
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                  eax, eax
1225 0000CB07 66A3[94030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [u.ttyp], ax ; 0
                                 <1>
1226
1227 0000CB0D E81B1B0000
                                 <1>
                                           call wswap; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification!
                                                  ; jsr r0, wswap / put child process out on drum
1228
                                 <1>
                                                  ;jsr r0,unpack / unpack user stack
1229
                                 <1>
                                                  ;mov u.usp,sp / restore user stack pointer
1230
                                 <1>
1231
                                 <1>
                                                 ; tst (sp)+ / bump stack pointer
1232
                                 <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 modification !
1233 0000CB12 58
                                 <1>
                                           pop eax; ***
                                           shl
1234 0000CB13 66D1E3
                                 <1>
                                                 bx, 1
1235 0000CB16 8B83[BC000300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  eax, [ebx+p.upage-4]; UPAGE address; 14/05/2015
                                           call rswap; restore parent process 'u' structure,
1236 0000CB1C E8441B0000
                                 <1>
1237
                                 <1>
                                                      ; registers and return address (for IRET)
1238
                                 <1>
                                                 ;movb (sp)+,u.uno / put parent process number in u.uno
1239 0000CB21 0FB705[4E030300]
                                 <1>
                                            movzx eax, word [mpid]
1240 0000CB28 A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [u.r0], eax
                                                  ; mov mpid,*u.r0 / put child process name on stack
1241
                                 <1>
1242
                                 <1>
                                                              ; / where r0 was saved
1243
                                 <1>
                                                  ; add $2,18.(sp) / add 2 to pc on stack; gives parent
1244
                                 <1>
                                                                  ; / process return
1245
                                  <1>
                                           ;xor ebx, ebx
1246 0000CB2D 31F6
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                  esi, esi
1247
                                 <1>
                                                  clr r1;
1248
                                 <1> sysfork_4: ; 1: / search u.fp list to find the files
                                                ; / opened by the parent process
1249
                                 <1>
1250
                                           ; 01/09/2015
                                 <1>
                                           ;xor bh, bh
1251
                                 <1>
1252
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov
                                                 bl, [esi+u.fp]
1253 0000CB2F 8A86[6A030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, [esi+u.fp]
                                                 ; movb u.fp(r1),r2 / get an open file for this process
1254
                                 <1>
1255
                                  <1>
                                                      bl, bl
                                           or al, al
1256 0000CB35 08C0
                                 <1>
1257 0000CB37 740D
                                 <1>
                                                  short sysfork_5
1258
                                 <1>
                                                  ; beq 2f / file has not been opened by parent,
1259
                                 <1>
                                                        ; / so branch
1260 0000CB39 B40A
                                           mov ah, 10; Retro UNIX 386 v1 fsp structure size = 10 bytes
                                 <1>
1261 0000CB3B F6E4
                                 <1>
                                           mul
                                                ah
1262
                                 <1>
                                           ;movzx ebx, ax
1263 0000CB3D 6689C3
                                 <1>
                                           mov bx, ax
1264
                                  <1>
                                                    bx, 3
                                                  ; asl r2 / multiply by 8
1265
                                  <1>
                                                       ; asl r2 / to get index into fsp table
1266
                                 <1>
1267
                                 <1>
                                                        ; asl r2
1268 0000CB40 FE83[4E010300]
                                                  byte [ebx+fsp-2]
                                 <1>
                                                  ; incb fsp-2(r2) / increment number of processes
1269
                                 <1>
1270
                                 <1>
                                                            ; / using file, because child will now be
                                                             ; / using this file
1271
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sysfork_5: ; 2:
1272
1273 0000CB46 46
                                 <1>
                                         inc esi
1274
                                 <1>
                                                ; inc r1 / get next open file
1275 0000CB47 6683FE0A
                                 <1>
                                                    si, 10
                                               ; cmp r1,$10. / 10. files is the maximum number which
1276
                                 <1>
1277
                                 <1>
                                                          ; / can be opened
                                                 short sysfork_4
1278 0000CB4B 72E2
                                 <1>
                                                 ; blt 1b / check next entry
1279
                                 <1>
1280 0000CB4D E98CFBFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 sysret
1281
                                 <1>
                                                 ; br sysret1
1282
                                 <1>
1283
                                 <1> syscreat: ; < create file >
                                         ; 13/11/2017
1284
                                 <1>
1285
                                 <1>
                                           ; 27/10/2016
```

```
1286
                                          ; 25/10/2016, 26/10/2016
                                          ; 15/10/2016, 16/10/2016, 17/10/2016
1287
                                 <1>
1288
                                          ; 10/10/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                 <1>
                                                    -derived from INT_21H.ASM-
1289
                                 <1>
1290
                                                       ("loc_INT21h_create_file")
                                 <1>
                                          ; 10/07/2011 (12/03/2011)
1291
                                 <1>
                                                INT 21h Function AH = 3Ch
1292
                                 <1>
1293
                                 <1>
                                                Create File
                                           ;
1294
                                                INPUT
                                 <1>
1295
                                 <1>
                                                   CX = Attributes
1296
                                 <1>
                                                       DS:DX= Address of zero terminaned path name
                                            ;
1297
                                 <1>
1298
                                 <1>
                                          ; 27/12/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1.1)
                                          ; 14/05/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
1299
                                 <1>
                                          ; 27/05/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
1300
                                 <1>
1301
                                 <1>
1302
                                 <1>
                                          ; 'syscreat' called with two arguments; name and mode.
1303
                                 <1>
                                          ; u.namep points to name of the file and mode is put
1304
                                          ; on the stack. 'namei' is called to get i-number of the file.
                                 <1>
1305
                                 <1>
                                          ; If the file aready exists, it's mode and owner remain
                                          ; unchanged, but it is truncated to zero length. If the file
1306
                                 <1>
1307
                                 <1>
                                          ; did not exist, an i-node is created with the new mode via
1308
                                 <1>
                                          ; 'maknod' whether or not the file already existed, it is
1309
                                 <1>
                                          ; open for writing. The fsp table is then searched for a free
1310
                                 <1>
                                          ; entry. When a free entry is found, proper data is placed
1311
                                 <1>
                                          ; in it and the number of this entry is put in the u.fp list.
1312
                                 <1>
                                          ; The index to the u.fp (also know as the file descriptor)
1313
                                          ; is put in the user's r0.
1314
                                 <1>
1315
                                 <1>
                                          ; Calling sequence:
1316
                                 <1>
                                          ; syscreate; name; mode
                                         ; Arguments:
1317
                                 <1>
                                                name - name of the file to be created
1318
                                 <1>
                                                mode - mode of the file to be created
1319
                                 <1>
                                        ; Inputs: (arguments)
1320
                                 <1>
                                          ; Outputs: *u.r0 - index to u.fp list
1321
                                 <1>
                                                      (the file descriptor of new file)
1322
                                 <1>
1323
                                 <1>
                                          · ......
1324
                                 <1>
                                          ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification:
1325
                                 <1>
1326
                                 <1>
                                                'syscreate' system call has two arguments; so,
                                                 * 1st argument, name is pointed to by BX register
1327
                                 <1>
                                                * 2nd argument, mode is in CX register
1328
                                 <1>
1329
                                 <1>
1330
                                 <1>
                                                AX register (will be restored via 'u.r0') will return
1331
                                 <1>
                                                 to the user with the file descriptor/number
1332
                                 <1>
                                                 (index to u.fp list).
1333
                                 <1>
                                          call arg2
1334
                                 <1>
1335
                                 <1>
                                          ; * name - 'u.namep' points to address of file/path name
                                              in the user's program segment ('u.segmnt')
1336
                                 <1>
                                         ;
1337
                                 <1>
                                                    with offset in BX register (as sysopen argument 1).
1338
                                 <1>
                                          ; * mode - sysopen argument 2 is in CX register
1339
                                 <1>
                                                     which is on top of stack.
1340
                                 <1>
1341
                                 <1>
                                          ; TRDOS 386 (10/10/2016)
1342
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
1343
                                 <1>
                                            ; CL = File Attributes
1344
                                 <1>
                                                    bit 0 (1) - Read only file (R)
1345
                                 <1>
                                                      bit 1 (1) - Hidden file (H)
1346
                                 <1>
1347
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                         bit 2 (1) - System file (R)
1348
                                 <1>
                                                      bit 3 (1) - Volume label/name (V)
                                                         bit 4 (1) - Subdirectory (D)
1349
                                 <1>
1350
                                 <1>
                                                     bit 5 (1) - File has been archived (A)
1351
                                 <1>
                                                       EBX = Pointer to filename (ASCIIZ) -path-
1352
                                 <1>
1353
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
                                 <1>
1354
                                 <1>
                                                    eax = File/Device Handle/Number (index) (AL)
                                          ;
1355
                                 <1>
                                                     cf = 1 -> Error code in AL
1356
                                 <1>
                                          ; Modified Registers: EAX (at the return of system call)
1357
                                 <1>
1358
                                 <1>
                                          ; Note: If the file is existing and it has not any one
1359
                                 <1>
                                                 of S,H,R,V,D attributes, it will be truncated
1360
                                 <1>
                                                 to zero length; otherwise, access error will be
1361
                                 <1>
1362
                                 <1>
                                                 returned.
1363
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sysmkdir_0:
1364
                                          test cl, 08h; Volume name
1365 0000CB52 F6C108
                                 <1>
1366 0000CB55 740A
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                short syscreat_0
1367
                                 <1>
1368
                                 <1>
                                           ; Volume name or long name creation
                                          ; is not permitted (in TRDOS 386)!
1369
                                 <1>
1370 0000CB57 B80B000000
                                          mov eax, ERR_FILE_ACCESS ; 11 ; 'permission denied !'
                                 <1>
                                            jmp sysopen_dev_err
1371 0000CB5C E926020000
                                 <1>
1372
                                 <1>
                                 <1> syscreat_0:
1373
1374
                                           ;mov[u.namep], ebx
                                 <1>
1375 0000CB61 51
                                 <1>
                                           push ecx
1376 0000CB62 89DE
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, ebx
1377
                                 <1>
                                          ; file name is forced, change directory as temporary
1378
                                 <1>
1379
                                          ;mov [FFF_Valid], ah ; 0 ; reset ; 17/10/2016
                                 <1>
1380
                                 <1>
                                           ;call set_working_path
1381 0000CB64 E892300000
                                 <1>
                                          call set_working_path_x ; 17/10/2016
1382 0000CB69 0F82D7000000
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 syscreat_err
                                 <1>
1384
                                          ; 16/10/2016
                                 <1>
1385 0000CB6F 803D[F3650100]00
                                                byte [SWP_inv_fname], 0
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
1386 0000CB76 776C
                                 <1>
                                                 short syscreat_inv_fname ; invalid file name !
                                           ja
1387
                                 <1>
1388
                                 <1>
                                           ; Here, we have a valid path and also a valid file name
```

```
1389
                                 <1>
1390
                                 <1>
                                           ; -file name string- had contained a dir name.)
1391
                                 <1>
1392 0000CB78 6631C0
                                 <1>
                                          xor
                                                 ax, ax
                                          ;mov esi, FindFile_Name
1393
                                 <1>
1394 0000CB7B E8E3B6FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call find_first_file
1395 0000CB80 59
                                                ecx
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                ; ESI = Directory Entry (FindFile_DirEntry) Location
1396
                                 <1>
1397
                                                 ; EDI = Directory Buffer Directory Entry Location
                                 <1>
1398
                                 <1>
                                                 ; EAX = File Size
1399
                                                 ; BL = Attributes of The File/Directory
                                 <1>
1400
                                 <1>
                                                 ; BH = Long Name Yes/No Status (>0 is YES)
1401
                                 <1>
                                                 ; DX > 0 : Ambiguous filename chars are used
1402 0000CB81 7269
                                                 short syscreat_1 ; file not found (the good!)
                                 <1>
1403
                                 <1>
                                                               ; or another error (the bad')
1404
                                 <1>
1405
                                 <1>
                                           ; (& the uggly!) truncate file to zero length before open
1406
                                 <1>
1407
                                           ;'*' and '?' already checked at 'set_working_path' stage
                                 <1>
1408
                                 <1>
                                           ; and dx, dx
1409
                                 <1>
                                           ;jnz short sysmkdir_err ; permission denied
1410
                                 <1>
                                                                ; invalid filename chars
1411
                                 <1>
1412
                                 <1>
                                          ;test cl, 10h ; subdirectory ?
1413
                                 <1>
                                           ; jnz short sysmkdir_err
1414
                                 <1>
1415
                                 <1>
                                           ; BL = File Attributes:
                                                    bit 0 (1) - Read only file (R)
1416
                                 <1>
                                                      bit 1 (1) - Hidden file (H)
1417
                                 <1>
1418
                                 <1>
                                                         bit 2 (1) - System file (R)
1419
                                 <1>
                                                       bit 3 (1) - Volume label/name (V)
                                                         bit 4 (1) - Subdirectory (D)
1420
                                 <1>
                                                      bit 5 (1) - File has been archived
1421
                                 <1>
1422
                                 <1>
1423
                                 <1>
                                          ; * existing directory must not be truncated
1424
                                 <1>
                                             (we don't know it is empty or not, at this stage)
                                          ; * existing volume name (or a long name) can not be
1425
                                 <1>
1426
                                 <1>
                                          ; re-created or truncated by 'syscreat'
1427
                                          ; * A file with S, H, R attributes must not be truncated
                                 <1>
                                           ; (change attributes to normal, if you need truncate it)
1428
                                 <1>
1429
                                 <1>
1430 0000CB83 F6C31F
                                 <1>
                                           test bl, 00011111b ; check attributes of existing file
1431 0000CB86 754E
                                                short sysmkdir_err
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
1432
                                 <1>
1433
                                 <1>
                                          ;; normal file, OK to continue...
1434
                                 <1>
                                          ; ESI = FindFile_DirEntry
1435
                                 <1>
1436 0000CB88 668B4614
                                          mov ax, [esi+DirEntry_FstClusHI]; 20
                                 <1>
1437 0000CB8C C1E010
                                          shl eax, 16; 13/11/2017
                                 <1>
1438 0000CB8F 668B461A
                                 <1>
                                                ax, [esi+DirEntry_FstClusLO] ; 26
1439
                                <1>
                                          ; EAX = First cluster to be truncated/unlinked
1440 0000CB93 57
                                 <1>
                                          push edi
1441 0000CB94 51
                                 <1>
                                          push ecx
1442 0000CB95 BE00010900
                                                esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                                <1>
                                          mov
1443 0000CB9A 29C9
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                ecx, ecx
1444 0000CB9C 8A2D[FE580100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ch, [Current_Drv]
1445 0000CBA2 01CE
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                esi, ecx
1446
                                 <1>
                                          ; ESI = Logical dos drive description table address
1447 0000CBA4 E8C9F7FFFF
                                          call truncate_cluster_chain
                                 <1>
1448 0000CBA9 59
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                 ecx
1449 0000CBAA 5F
                                 <1>
                                                 edi
                                          pop
1450 0000CBAB 7230
                                 <1>
                                          jс
                                                 short syscreate_truncate_err
1451
                                 <1>
1452
                                          ; 26/10/2016
                                 <1>
1453
                                 <1>
                                          ; EDI = Directory entry address in directory buffer
1454
                                 <1>
                                          ; Update directory entry
1455 0000CBAD E848DCFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call convert_current_date_time
                                          ; OUTPUT -> DX = Date in dos dir entry format
1456
                                 <1>
                                                    AX = Time in dos dir entry format
1457
                                 <1>
                                           ;
1458 0000CBB2 66894716
                                 <1>
                                                 [edi+DirEntry_WrtTime], ax
                                          mov
1459 0000CBB6 66895718
                                                [edi+DirEntry_WrtDate], dx
                                 <1>
                                          mov
1460 0000CBBA 66895712
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                [edi+DirEntry_LastAccDate], dx
1461 0000CBBE 31C0
                                                 eax, eax; file size = 0
                                 <1>
1462 0000CBC0 89471C
                                 <1>
                                                 [edi+DirEntry_FileSize], eax ; 0
                                          mov
1463 0000CBC3 C605[28610100]02
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 2 ; data changed sign
1464 0000CBCA BE[F4620100]
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, FindFile_DirEntry
                                          mov
1465 0000CBCF B201
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 dl, 1; open file for writing
1466 0000CBD1 E9AA000000
                                 <1>
                                                sysopen_2
                                          jmp
1467
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sysmkdir_err:
1468
1469
                                 <1>
                                          ; 1 = write, 2 = read & write, >2 = invalid
                                            mov eax, ERR_FILE_ACCESS ; 11 ; 'permission denied !'
1470 0000CBD6 B80B000000
                                 <1>
1471 0000CBDB EB73
                                 <1>
                                            jmp short sysopen_err
1472
                                 <1>
1473
                                <1> syscreate_truncate_err:
1474 0000CBDD B812000000
                                       mov eax, ERR_DRV_WRITE ; 18 ; 'disk write error !'
                                <1>
1475 0000CBE2 EB6C
                                <1>
                                           jmp short sysopen_err
1476
                                <1>
1477
                                <1> syscreat_inv_fname: ; invalid file name chars
1478
                                <1>
                                          ; 16/10/2016
1479 0000CBE4 B81A000000
                                <1>
                                          mov eax, ERR_INV_FILE_NAME ; 26 ; invalid file name chars
1480 0000CBE9 59
                                               ecx
                                <1>
                                          pop
1481 0000CBEA EB64
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                sysopen_err
1482
                                <1>
1483
                                <1> syscreat_1:
                                <1> ; Error code in EAX
1484
                                           cmp al, 02h ; 'File not found' error
1485 0000CBEC 3C02
                                <1>
                             <1>
1486 0000CBEE 7560
                                          jne sysopen_err
                                <1>
1487
test cl, 10h; Directory jnz sysmkdir_2
1490
                                <1>
1491
                                 <1> syscreat_2:
```

; (Working dir has been changed if the path

```
1492 0000CBF9 BE[E4620100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov esi, FindFile_Name
                                           ;xor edx, edx
1493
                                  <1>
1494 0000CBFE 31C0
                                  <1>
                                             xor eax, eax ; File Size = 0
1495 0000CC00 31DB
                                            xor ebx, ebx
                                  <1>
1496 0000CC02 4B
                                  <1>
                                            dec ebx ; FFFFFFFF -> create empty file
1497
                                  <1>
                                                      ;
                                                                      (only for FAT fs)
1498
                                  <1>
                                           ; CL = File Attributes
1499 0000CC03 E8F8EBFFFF
                                           call create_file
                                  <1>
1500 0000CC08 7246
                                  <1>
                                            jc sysopen_err
1501
                                  <1>
                                                  ; EAX = New file's first cluster
1502
                                                  ; ESI = Logical Dos Drv Descr. Table Addr.
                                  <1>
1503
                                  <1>
                                                  ; EBX = offset CreateFile_Size
1504
                                  <1>
                                                  ; ECX = Sectors per cluster (<256)
                                                  ; EDX = Directory entry index/number (<65536)</pre>
1505
                                  <1>
1506
                                  <1>
                                           ; 26/10/2016
1507
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov esi, Directory_Buffer
1508
                                  <1>
                                            ishl dx, 5; *32
                                            ;add esi, edx
1509
                                  <1>
1510
                                            ;; esi = directory entry address in directory buffer
                                  <1>
1511
                                  <1>
1512
                                            ; Here, directory entry has been created but last
                                  <1>
1513
                                  <1>
                                            ; modification date & time of the parent dir has not
1514
                                  <1>
                                            ; been updated, yet!
1515
                                  <1>
                                            ; (Note: Directory and FAT buffers have been updated...)
1516
                                  <1>
1517 0000CC0A E824DDFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call update_parent_dir_lmdt ; now, it is OK too!
1518
                                  <1>
                                           ; 25/10/2016
                                  <1>
1520 0000CC0F 66B80018
                                           mov ax, 1800h
                                  <1>
1521 0000CC13 BE[E4620100]
                                  <1>
                                                  esi, FindFile_Name
                                            mov
                                            call find_first_file
1522 0000CC18 E846B6FFFF
                                  <1>
1523 0000CC1D 7231
                                  <1>
                                                  short sysopen_err
1524
                                  <1>
1525
                                  <1>
                                           ; Only possible error after here is
1526
                                  <1>
                                            ; "too many open files !" error.
1527
                                  <1>
                                           ; If "syscreat" will return with that error,
1528
                                  <1>
1529
                                  <1>
                                           ; (the file has been created but it could not be opened)
                                           ; the user must retry to open this file again
1530
                                  <1>
1531
                                  <1>
                                            ; or must close another file before using
1532
                                  <1>
                                           ; "sysopen" system call.
1533
                                  <1>
1534 0000CC1F B201
                                                 dl, 1; open file for writing
                                  <1>
                                           ; ESI = Directory Entry (FindFile_DirEntry) Location
1535
                                  <1>
1536
                                  <1>
                                            ; EAX = File Size (= 0)
1537 0000CC21 EB5D
                                  <1>
                                            jmp short sysopen_2
1538
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysopen: ;<open file>
1539
                                          ; 26/10/2016
1540
                                  <1>
                                           ; 24/10/2016
1541
                                  <1>
1542
                                  <1>
                                           ; 17/10/2016
1543
                                  <1>
                                           ; 15/10/2016
                                           ; 06/10/2016, 07/10/2016, 08/10/2016
1544
                                  <1>
                                           ; 05/10/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1545
                                  <1>
1546
                                  <1>
                                                       -derived from INT_21H.ASM-
                                           ;
1547
                                  <1>
                                                         ("loc_INT21h_open_file")
                                                  26/02/2011
1548
                                  <1>
                                                 INT 21h Function AH = 3Dh
1549
                                  <1>
1550
                                  <1>
                                                  Open File
                                             ;
1551
                                  <1>
                                             ;
                                                  INPUT
1552
                                  <1>
                                                   AL= File Access Value
                                  <1>
                                                     0- Open for reading
1553
                                            ;
1554
                                  <1>
                                                        1- Open for writing
1555
                                  <1>
                                                          2- Open for reading and writing
1556
                                  <1>
                                                         DS:DX= Pointer to filename (ASCIIZ)
1557
                                  <1>
1558
                                  <1>
                                            ; 14/05/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
1559
                                  <1>
                                            ; 22/05/2013 - 27/05/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
1560
                                  <1>
1561
                                  <1>
                                            ; 'sysopen' opens a file in following manner:
1562
                                  <1>
                                               1) The second argument in a sysopen says whether to
1563
                                                  open the file ro read (0) or write (>0).
                                  <1>
1564
                                  <1>
                                                 2) I-node of the particular file is obtained via 'namei'.
                                                 3) The file is opened by 'iopen'.
1565
                                  <1>
                                                 4) Next housekeeping is performed on the fsp table
1566
                                  <1>
1567
                                  <1>
                                                  and the user's open file list - u.fp.
                                                  a) u.fp and fsp are scanned for the next available slot.
1568
                                  <1>
1569
                                  <1>
                                                  b) An entry for the file is created in the fsp table.
1570
                                                  c) The number of this entry is put on u.fp list.
                                  <1>
1571
                                  <1>
                                                  d) The file descriptor index to u.fp list is pointed
1572
                                  <1>
                                                     to by u.r0.
1573
                                  <1>
                                            ; Calling sequence:
1574
                                  <1>
1575
                                  <1>
                                                 sysopen; name; mode
1576
                                  <1>
                                            ; Arguments:
1577
                                  <1>
                                                  name - file name or path name
                                                  mode - 0 to open for reading
1578
                                  <1>
                                                       1 to open for writing
1579
                                  <1>
1580
                                  <1>
                                            ; Inputs: (arguments)
                                            ; Outputs: *u.r0 - index to u.fp list (the file descriptor)
1581
                                  <1>
1582
                                  <1>
                                                          is put into r0's location on the stack.
1583
                                  <1>
1584
                                  <1>
1585
                                            ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification:
                                  <1>
1586
                                  <1>
                                                   'sysopen' system call has two arguments; so,
1587
                                  <1>
                                                   * 1st argument, name is pointed to by BX register
                                                   * 2nd argument, mode is in CX register
1588
                                  <1>
1589
                                  <1>
1590
                                  <1>
                                                   AX register (will be restored via 'u.r0') will return
1591
                                  <1>
                                                   to the user with the file descriptor/number
1592
                                  <1>
                                                   (index to u.fp list).
1593
                                  <1>
1594
                                  <1>
                                            ;call arg2
```

```
; * name - 'u.namep' points to address of file/path name
1595
1596
                                 <1>
                                                     in the user's program segment ('u.segmnt')
1597
                                 <1>
                                                     with offset in BX register (as sysopen argument 1).
                                           ; * mode - sysopen argument 2 is in CX register
1598
                                 <1>
                                                     which is on top of stack.
1599
                                 <1>
1600
                                 <1>
1601
                                 <1>
                                          ; jsr r0,arg2 / get sys args into u.namep and on stack
1602
                                 <1>
1603
                                                 ; system call registers: ebx, ecx (through 'sysenter')
                                 <1>
1604
                                 <1>
1605
                                          ; TRDOS 386 (05/10/2016)
                                 <1>
1606
                                 <1>
1607
                                 <1>
                                            ; INPUT ->
                                                  CL = File Access Value (Open Mode)
1608
                                 <1>
1609
                                 <1>
                                                     0 - Open file for reading
                                                       1 - Open file for writing
1610
                                 <1>
1611
                                 <1>
                                                           2 - Open device for reading
                                                     3 - Open device for writing
1612
                                 <1>
                                                       EBX = Pointer to filename/devicename (ASCIIZ)
1613
                                 <1>
1614
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
                                                     eax = File/Device Handle/Number (index) (AL)
1615
                                 <1>
                                          ;
1616
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                     cf = 1 -> Error code in AL
1617
                                 <1>
1618
                                 <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers: EAX (at the return of system call)
1619
                                 <1>
1620
                                 <1>
1621 0000CC23 80F901
                                                 cl, 1; read file (0), write file (1)
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
1622 0000CC26 7614
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                 short sysopen_0
1623
                                 <1>
1624 0000CC28 80F903
                                 <1>
                                                 cl, 3
                                           cmp
1625 0000CC2B 0F8640010000
                                 <1>
                                                sysopen_device
                                           jna
1626
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                          ; Invalid access code
1628 0000CC31 B817000000
                                           mov eax, ERR_INV_PARAMETER
                                 <1>
1629 0000CC36 0F874B010000
                                 <1>
                                                 sysopen_dev_err
1630
                                 <1>
1631
                                 <1> sysopen_0:
1632
                                 <1> ;mov [u.namep], ebx
1633 0000CC3C 51
                                 <1>
                                          push ecx
1634 0000CC3D 89DE
                                 <1>
                                          mov esi, ebx
1635
                                <1>
                                          ; file name is forced, change directory as temporary
1636
                                 <1>
                                          ; mov ax, 1
1637
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov
                                                 [FFF_Valid], ah; 0; reset; 17/10/2016
                                          ;call set_working_path
1638
                                 <1>
1639 0000CC3F E8B72F0000
                                <1>
                                          call set_working_path_x ; 17/10/2016
1640 0000CC44 731E
                                 <1>
                                          jnc short sysopen_1
1641
                                <1>
1642
                                <1> syscreat_err: ; ecx = file attributes (for 'syscreat')
1643 0000CC46 59
                                <1>
                                          pop ecx ; open mode
1644 0000CC47 21C0
                                <1>
                                           and
                                                 eax, eax ; 0 -> Bad Path!
                                           jnz short sysopen_err
1645 0000CC49 7505
                                <1>
1646
                                <1>
                                          ; eax = 0
1647 0000CC4B B80C000000
                                <1>
                                          mov eax, ERR_DIR_NOT_FOUND ; Directory not found !
                                <1> sysopen_err:
1648
1649 0000CC50 A3[64030300]
                                <1>
                                          mov [u.r0], eax
1650 0000CC55 A3[C8030300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [u.error], eax
                                           call reset_working_path
1651 0000CC5A E871300000
                                 <1>
1652 0000CC5F E95AFAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 error
1653
                                 <1>
1654
                                 <1> sysopen_1:
1655
                                <1>
                                          ;mov esi, FindFile_Name
1656 0000CC64 66B80018
                                <1>
                                           mov ax, 1800h; Only files
1657 0000CC68 E8F6B5FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call find_first_file
1658 0000CC6D 5A
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                 edx
1659 0000CC6E 72E0
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysopen_err ; eax = 2 (File not found !)
1660
                                 <1>
1661
                                 <1>
                                          ; check_open_file_attr_access_code
                                 <1>
1663 0000CC70 F6C307
                                            test bl, 7 ; system, hidden, readonly
                                 <1>
1664 0000CC73 740B
                                 <1>
                                             jz short sysopen_2
                                 <1>
1665
1666 0000CC75 20D2
                                           and dl, dl; 0 = read mode
                                 <1>
1667 0000CC77 7407
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysopen_2
1668
                                 <1>
1669
                                 <1>
                                           ; 1 = write, 2 = read & write, >2 = invalid
1670 0000CC79 B80B000000
                                            mov eax, ERR_FILE_ACCESS ; 11 = 'permission denied !'
                                 <1>
1671 0000CC7E EBD0
                                 <1>
                                             jmp short sysopen_err
1672
                                 <1>
1673
                                 <1> sysopen_2:
1674
                                 <1>
                                          ; esi = Directory Entry (FindFile_DirEntry) Location
1675 0000CC80 89F3
                                 <1>
                                           mov ebx, esi
1676 0000CC82 31F6
                                 <1>
                                             xor
                                                     esi, esi ; 0
1677 0000CC84 31FF
                                                     edi, edi ; 0
                                 <1>
                                             xor
                                 <1> sysopen_3: ; scan the list of entries in fsp table
1678
1679 0000CC86 80BE[6A030300]00
                                 <1>
                                             cmp
                                                    byte [esi+u.fp], 0
1680 0000CC8D 760F
                                 <1>
                                             jna
                                                    short sysopen_4 ; empty slot
1681 0000CC8F 6646
                                 <1>
                                             inc
                                                    si
1682 0000CC91 6683FE0A
                                 <1>
                                             cmp
                                                    si, 10
1683 0000CC95 72EF
                                           jb
                                                 short sysopen_3
                                 <1>
1684
                                 <1> toomanyf:
1685 0000CC97 B80D000000
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, ERR_TOO_MANY_FILES; too many open files!
                                          mov
1686 0000CC9C EBB2
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short sysopen_err
1687
                                 <1>
1688
                                 <1> sysopen_4:
                                                    byte [edi+OF_MODE], 0 ; Scan open files table
1689 0000CC9E 80BF[62690100]00
                                 <1>
                                            cmp
1690 0000CCA5 760A
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                   short sysopen_5
1691 0000CCA7 6647
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 di
1692 0000CCA9 6683FF0A
                                 <1>
                                                  di, OPENFILES; max. number of open files (=10)
                                           cmp
1693 0000CCAD 72EF
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysopen 4
                                           jb
1694 0000CCAF EBE6
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short toomanyf
1695
                                 <1>
1696
                                 <1> sysopen_5:
1697 0000CCB1 FEC2
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                                 dl
```

```
1698 0000CCB3 8897[62690100]
                                                 [edi+OF_MODE], dl
                              <1>
                                        mov
1699 0000CCB9 8A15[A2620100]
                                        mov dl, [FindFile_Drv]
                              <1>
1700 0000CCBF 8897[58690100]
                                                [edi+OF_DRIVE], dl ; Logical DOS drive number
                               <1>
                                         mov
1701 0000CCC5 66C1E702
                               <1>
                                        shl di, 2; *4 (dword offset)
1702
                               <1>
1703 0000CCC9 8987[A8690100]
                               <1>
                                              [edi+OF_SIZE], eax ; File size in bytes
                                        mov
1704
                               <1>
1705 0000CCCF 668B4314
                               <1>
                                         mov ax, [ebx+DirEntry_FstClusHI]
1706 0000CCD3 C1E010
                                        shl
                                             eax, 16
                               <1>
1707 0000CCD6 668B431A
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              ax, [ebx+DirEntry_FstClusLO]
1708 0000CCDA 8987[30690100]
                                               [edi+OF_FCLUSTER], eax ; First cluster
                               <1>
                                        mov
1709 0000CCE0 8987[486A0100]
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                               [edi+OF_CCLUSTER], eax ; Current cluster
1710
                               <1>
1711 0000CCE6 31DB
                               <1>
                                         xor ebx, ebx
1712 0000CCE8 899F[80690100]
                               <1>
                                               [edi+OF_POINTER], ebx ; offset pointer (0)
1713 0000CCEE 899F[706A0100]
                               <1>
                                                 [edi+OF_CCINDEX], ebx ; cluster index (0)
                                         mov
1714
                               <1>
1715 0000CCF4 A1[14630100]
                               <1>
                                              eax, [FindFile_DirFirstCluster]
                                        mov
1716 0000CCF9 8987[D0690100]
                                             [edi+OF_DIRFCLUSTER], eax
                               <1>
                                        mov
1717
                               <1>
1718 0000CCFF A1[18630100]
                               <1>
                                              eax, [FindFile DirCluster]
                                        mov
1719 0000CD04 8987[F8690100]
                               <1>
                                        mov [edi+OF_DIRCLUSTER], eax
1720
                               <1>
1721
                               <1>
                                        ; Get (& Save) Volume ID
1722
                               <1>
                                        ; Important for files of removable drives
1723
                               <1>
                                        ; (In order to check the drive has same volume/disk)
1724 0000CD0A 88D7
                               <1>
                                        mov bh, dl
1724 0000CD0A 88D7
1725 0000CD0C 81C300010900
1726 0000CD12 8A4303
                                        add ebx, Logical_DOSDisks
                              <1>
1726 0000CD12 8A4303
                                         mov al, [ebx+LD_FATType]
                              <1>
1727 0000CD15 3C01
                               <1>
                                          cmp al, 1
                                          jb short sysopen_6_fs
1728 0000CD17 7209
                              <1>
1729 0000CD19 3C02
                              <1>
                                          cmp al, 2
1730 0000CD1B 770A
                               <1>
                                          ja short sysopen_6_fat32
1731
                              <1> sysopen_6_fat:
                              <1>
                                          mov eax, [ebx+LD_BPB+VolumeID]
1732 0000CD1D 8B432D
1733 0000CD20 EB08
                              <1>
                                          jmp short sysopen_7
1734
                              <1> sysopen_6_fs:
1735 0000CD22 8B4328
                              <1> mov eax, [ebx+LD_FS_VolumeSerial]
1736 0000CD25 EB03
                                          jmp short sysopen_7
                              <1>
1737
                               <1> sysopen_6_fat32:
1738 0000CD27 8B4349
                               <1> mov eax, [ebx+LD_BPB+FAT32_VolID]
1739
                               <1> sysopen_7:
                                      mov [Current_VolSerial], eax
1740 0000CD2A A3[F4580100]
                               <1>
1741
                               <1>
1742 0000CD2F 8987[206A0100]
                               <1>
                                        mov [edi+OF_VOLUMEID], eax
1743
                               <1>
                                        ; 24/10/2016
1744
                               <1>
1745 0000CD35 66D1EF
                                        shr di, 1; 4/2, word offset
                               <1>
1746 0000CD38 668B1D[1C630100]
                               <1>
                                              bx, [FindFile_DirEntryNumber]
                                        mov
                                              [edi+OF_DIRENTRY], bx
1747 0000CD3F 66899F[986A0100]
                               <1>
                                        mov
1748
                               <1>
1749 0000CD46 31D2
                               <1>
                                        xor
                                             edx, edx
                                        ;shr di, 2; /4 (byte offset)
1750
                               <1>
                                        shr di, 1; 2/2, byte offset
1751 0000CD48 66D1EF
                               <1>
1752 0000CD4B 8897[76690100]
                               <1>
                                              byte [edi+OF_OPENCOUNT], dl ; 0
                                        mov
1753 0000CD51 8897[6C690100]
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              byte [edi+OF_STATUS], dl ; 0
1754
                               <1>
1755 0000CD57 89FB
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              ebx, edi
1756 0000CD59 FEC3
                               <1>
                                             bl
                                        inc
1757
                               <1>
1758 0000CD5B 889E[6A030300]
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                                 [esi+u.fp], bl ; Open File Entry Number
1759 0000CD61 8935[64030300]
                                                [u.r0], esi; move index to u.fp list
                               <1>
                                        mov
1760
                               <1>
                                                        ; into eax on stack
1761
                               <1>
1762 0000CD67 E8642F0000
                               <1>
                                        call
                                                    reset_working_path
1763
                               <1>
1764 0000CD6C E96DF9FFFF
                               <1>
                                        jmp sysret
1765
                               <1>
                                        ; (Retro UNIX 386 v1.0)
1766
                               <1>
1767
                               <1>
                                        ; 'fsp' table (10 bytes/entry)
1768
                               <1>
                                        ; bit 15
                                                                         bit 0
                                        ; ---|---
                               <1>
                                                 _____
1769
                                        ; r/w i-number of open file
1770
                               <1>
                                        ; ---|------
1771
                               <1>
                                                device number
1772
                               <1>
1773
                               <1>
                                        ; ----
1774
                               <1>
                                        ; offset pointer, r/w pointer to file (bit 0-15)
1775
                               <1>
                                        ; -----
                                        ; offset pointer, r/w pointer to file (bit 16-31)
1776
                               <1>
1777
                               <1>
                                        ; ------
                                        ; flag that says file | number of processes
1778
                               <1>
                                          has been deleted
1779
                               <1>
                                                                 that have file open
1780
                               <1>
1781
                               <1>
1782
                               <1> sysopen_device:
                                        ; 15/10/2016
1783
                               <1>
1784
                                        ; 08/10/2016
                               <1>
                                        ; 07/10/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1785
                               <1>
                                      push ecx; open mode
1786 0000CD71 51
                               <1>
1787 0000CD72 89E5
                               <1>
                                        mov ebp, esp
1788 0000CD74 B910000000
                               <1>
                                        mov ecx, 16; transfer length = 16 bytes
1789 0000CD79 29CC
                                      sub esp, ecx
                               <1>
1790 0000CD7B 89E7
                               <1>
                                              edi, esp ; destination address
                                        mov
                                      mov esi, ebx; dev name in user's memory space
1791 0000CD7D 89DE
                               <1>
1792 0000CD7F E83F1A0000
                              <1>
                                    call transfer_from_user_buffer
                                      jnc short sysopen_dev_0
1793 0000CD84 7310
                               <1>
1794
                               <1>
                                        ; eax = ERR_OUT_OF_MEMORY = 4 = ERR_MINOR_IM
1795 0000CD86 59
                               <1>
                                      pop ecx
                               <1> sysopen_dev_err:
1796
1797 0000CD87 A3[64030300]
                              <1>
                                        mov [u.r0], eax
1798 0000CD8C A3[C8030300]
                                        mov [u.error], eax
                               <1>
1799 0000CD91 E928F9FFFF
                               <1>
                                        jmp error
1800
                               <1> sysopen_dev_0:
```

```
1801 0000CD96 89FE
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, edi ; Device name addr (max. 16 bytes, ASCIIZ)
1802
                                 <1>
                                                         ; for example: "tty, TTY, /dev/tty"
1803 0000CD98 E8DB310000
                                 <1>
                                           call get_device_number
1804 0000CD9D 89EC
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 esp, ebp
1805 0000CD9F 59
                                 <1>
                                           pop
1806 0000CDA0 7307
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysopen_dev_1
                                           jnc
1807 0000CDA2 B818000000
                                                 eax, ERR_INV_DEV_NAME ; 24 ; 'invalid device name !'
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1808 0000CDA7 EBDE
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short sysopen_dev_err
1809
                                 <1> sysopen_dev_1:
1810
                                 <1>
                                          ; eax = Device Number (AL)
                                           ; cl = Open mode (2 = device read, 3 = device write)
1811
                                 <1>
1812 0000CDA9 31DB
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                     ebx, ebx; 0
1813
                                 <1> sysopen_dev_2: ; scan the list of entries
1814 0000CDAB 389B[6A030300]
                                 <1>
                                             cmp
                                                     [ebx+u.fp], bl ; 0
1815 0000CDB1 760E
                                 <1>
                                                     short sysopen_dev_3 ; empty slot
1816 0000CDB3 FEC3
                                 <1>
                                             inc
                                                     bl
1817 0000CDB5 80FB0A
                                 <1>
                                             cmp
                                                     bl, 10
1818 0000CDB8 72F1
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short sysopen_dev_2
1819
                                 <1>
                                           ;
1820 0000CDBA B80D000000
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, ERR_TOO_MANY_FILES ; too many open files !
                                           mov
1821 0000CDBF EBC6
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short sysopen_dev_err
1822
                                 <1> sysopen_dev_3:
1823 0000CDC1 891D[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [u.r0], ebx ; File/Device index/handle/descriptor
1824
                                 <1>
                                           ; eax = device number (entry offset)
1825 0000CDC7 8AA8[F4660100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov ch, [eax+DEV\_ACCESS]; bit 0 = accessable by users
1826
                                 <1>
                                                                   ; bit 1 = read access perm
1827
                                 <1>
                                                                   ; bit 2 = write access perm
                                                                   ; bit 3 = IOCTL permit to users
1828
                                 <1>
1829
                                 <1>
                                                                   ; bit 4 = block device if set
1830
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; bit 5 = 16 bit or 1024 byte
1831
                                 <1>
                                                                   ; bit 6 = 32 bit or 2048 byte
1832
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; bit 7 = installable device drv
1833 0000CDCD F6C501
                                 <1>
                                           test ch, 1; accessable by normal users (except root)
1834 0000CDD0 7510
                                                 short sysopen_dev_4 ; yes, permission has been given
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
1835 0000CDD2 803D[B0030300]00
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [u.uid], 0 ; root?
                                                 short sysopen_dev_4 ; superuser can open all devices
1836 0000CDD9 7607
                                 <1>
                                           jna
1837
                                 <1> sysopen_dev_perm_err:
1838 0000CDDB B80B000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, ERR_DEV_ACCESS ; 11 = 'permission denied !'
1839 0000CDE0 EBA5
                                           qmr
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysopen_dev_err
1840
                                 <1> sysopen_dev_4:
1841 0000CDE2 D0ED
                                 <1>
                                           shr ch, 1; result: 1 = read, 2 = write, 3 = r & w
1842 0000CDE4 FEC9
                                 <1>
                                           dec cl ; result: 1 = read, 2 = write
1843 0000CDE6 84E9
                                           test cl, ch
                                 <1>
1844 0000CDE8 74F1
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short sysopen_dev_perm_err
1845
                                 <1>
1846 0000CDEA D0E5
                                           shl ch, 1; bit 0 = 0
                                 <1>
1847
                                 <1>
                                           ; eax = device number (entry offset)
1848 0000CDEC E8A3320000
                                           call device_open
                                 <1>
1849 0000CDF1 72E8
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysopen_dev_perm_err
                                           jc
1850
                                 <1>
1851
                                 <1>
                                           ; eax = device number (entry offset)
1852 0000CDF3 0C80
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 al, 80h; set device bit (set bit 7 to 1)
1853 0000CDF5 8B1D[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ebx, [u.r0]
1854 0000CDFB 8883[6A030300]
                                                 [ebx+u.fp], al
                                                                 ; bit 7 (=1) points to device
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1855
                                 <1>
1856 0000CE01 E9D8F8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 sysret
1857
                                 <1>
1858
                                 <1> sysmkdir: ; < make directory >
1859
                                          ; 15/10/2016
                                 <1>
1860
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/10/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1861
                                 <1>
                                                      -derived from INT_21H.ASM-
                                                        ("loc_INT21h_create_file")
1862
                                 <1>
1863
                                 <1>
                                                 10/07/2011 (12/03/2011)
                                                 INT 21h Function AH = 3Ch
1864
                                 <1>
1865
                                 <1>
                                                 Create File
1866
                                 <1>
                                                 INPUT
1867
                                 <1>
                                             ;
                                                    CX = Attributes
                                 <1>
                                                        DS:DX= Address of zero terminaned path name
1868
1869
                                 <1>
                                             ;
1870
                                 <1>
1871
                                 <1>
                                           ; 14/05/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
1872
                                           ; 27/05/2013 - 02/08/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
                                 <1>
1873
                                 <1>
1874
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'sysmkdir' creates an empty directory whose name is
1875
                                 <1>
                                           ; pointed to by arg 1. The mode of the directory is arg 2.
1876
                                 <1>
                                           ; The special entries '.' and '..' are not present.
1877
                                           ; Errors are indicated if the directory already exists or
                                 <1>
1878
                                           ; user is not the super user.
                                 <1>
1879
                                 <1>
                                           ; Calling sequence:
1880
                                 <1>
                                                 sysmkdir; name; mode
1881
                                 <1>
1882
                                  <1>
                                           ; Arguments:
                                                 name - points to the name of the directory
1883
                                 <1>
                                                 mode - mode of the directory
1884
                                 <1>
1885
                                 <1>
                                           ; Inputs: (arguments)
1886
                                  <1>
                                           ; Outputs: -
                                                (sets 'directory' flag to 1;
1887
                                 <1>
1888
                                 <1>
                                                'set user id on execution' and 'executable' flags to 0)
1889
                                 <1>
                                           i ......
1890
                                 <1>
1891
                                 <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification:
                                                  'sysmkdir' system call has two arguments; so,
1892
                                 <1>
1893
                                 <1>
                                                  1st argument, name is pointed to by BX register
1894
                                                  * 2nd argument, mode is in CX register
                                 <1>
1895
                                 <1>
1896
                                 <1>
                                           ; TRDOS 386 (10/10/2016)
1897
                                 <1>
1898
                                 <1>
                                            ; INPUT ->
                                             ; CL = Directory Attributes
1899
                                 <1>
1900
                                 <1>
                                                       bit 0 (1) - Read only file/dir (R)
                                                       bit 1 (1) - Hidden file/dir (H)
1901
                                 <1>
1902
                                                         bit 2 (1) - System file/dir (R)
                                 <1>
1903
                                 <1>
                                                        bit 3 (1) - Volume label/name (V)
```

```
bit 4 (1) - Subdirectory (D)
1904
                                 <1>
1905
                                                      bit 5 (1) - File/Dir has been archived (A)
                                 <1>
                                                     CX = 0 -> create normal directory
1906
                                  <1>
1907
                                                        EBX = Pointer to directory name (ASCIIZ) -path-
                                 <1>
1908
                                  <1>
1909
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
                                                      eax = First cluster of the new directory
1910
                                 <1>
                                                      cf = 1 -> Error code in AL
1911
                                  <1>
1912
                                 <1>
1913
                                  <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers: EAX (at the return of system call)
1914
                                 <1>
1915
                                 <1>
                                           ; Note: If the file or directory is existing
1916
                                  <1>
                                                 an access error will be returned.
1917
                                 <1>
                                                cx, cx; if cx = 0 -> create a normal subdir
1918 0000CE06 6621C9
                                 <1>
                                           and
1919 0000CE09 7413
                                           jz
                                 <1>
                                                  short sysmkdir_1
1920
                                 <1>
1921 0000CE0B F6C110
                                 <1>
                                           test cl, 10h; if dir flags set, also use other flags
                                                 sysmkdir_0 ; jump to head of 'syscreat'
1922 0000CE0E 0F853EFDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
1923
                                 <1>
1924
                                 <1>
                                           ; CX has wrong flags
1925 0000CE14 B817000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, ERR_INV_FLAGS
1926 0000CE19 E969FFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 sysopen_dev_err
1927
                                 <1>
1928
                                 <1> sysmkdir_1:
1929 0000CE1E B110
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 cl, 10h; set subdir flag and reset other flags
1930 0000CE20 E92DFDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  sysmkdir_0 ; jump to head of 'syscreat'
                                 <1> sysmkdir_2:
1932
                                           ; jump from 'syscreat' ; from 'syscreat_1'
                                 <1>
1933
                                 <1>
                                           ; CL = Directory attributes/flags
                                           mov esi, FindFile_Name
1934 0000CE25 BE[E4620100]
                                 <1>
1935 0000CE2A E804D7FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call make_sub_directory
1936 0000CE2F 0F821BFEFFFF
                                                  sysopen_err
                                                                   ; NOTE: Old type (TRDOS 8086)
                                 <1>
                                                                 ; error codes must be modified
1937
                                 <1>
                                                                 ; for next TRDOS 386 versions
1938
                                 <1>
                                                                 ; (10/10/2016)
1939
                                  <1>
1940
                                 <1>
                                                                 ; Old (MSDOS type)
1941
                                  <1>
                                                                 ; error codes (2011):
1942
                                                                 ; 2 = file not found
                                 <1>
                                                                 ; 3 = directory not found
1943
                                  <1>
1944
                                  <1>
                                                                 ; 5 = access denied
1945
                                 <1>
                                                                 ; 12 = no more files
                                                                  ; 19 = disk write protected
1946
                                  <1>
                                                                 ; 39 = insufficient disk space
1947
                                 <1>
1948
                                 <1>
                                                                 ; 'sysdefs.s' ; 10/10/2016
1949
                                  <1>
1950 0000CE35 A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.r0], eax ; New sub dir's first cluster
                                  <1>
1952 0000CE3A E8912E0000
                                             call
                                                        reset working path
                                 <1>
1953
                                  <1>
1954 0000CE3F E99AF8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 sysret
1955
                                 <1>
1956
                                  <1> sysclose: ;<close file>
                                           ; 06/10/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
1957
                                 <1>
1958
                                 <1>
1959
                                  <1>
                                           ; 14/05/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
                                           ; 22/05/2013 - 26/05/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
1960
                                 <1>
1961
                                  <1>
                                           ; 'sysclose', given a file descriptor in 'u.r0', closes the
1962
                                 <1>
1963
                                  <1>
                                           ; associated file. The file descriptor (index to 'u.fp' list)
                                           ; is put in r1 and 'fclose' is called.
1964
                                  <1>
1965
                                 <1>
1966
                                  <1>
                                           ; Calling sequence:
1967
                                 <1>
                                           ; sysclose
1968
                                 <1>
                                           ; Arguments:
1969
                                  <1>
                                           ; Inputs: *u.r0 - file descriptor
1970
                                 <1>
1971
                                  <1>
                                           ; Outputs: -
1972
                                 <1>
                                           1973
                                  <1>
1974
                                 <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification:
1975
                                                  The user/application program puts file descriptor
                                 <1>
1976
                                  <1>
                                                    in BX register as 'sysclose' system call argument.
1977
                                 <1>
                                                   (argument transfer method 1)
1978
                                 <1>
1979
                                  <1>
                                           ; TRDOS 386 (06/10/2016)
1980
                                 <1>
1981
                                             ; INPUT ->
                                  <1>
                                                   EBX = File Handle/Number (file index) (AL)
1982
                                  <1>
1983
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
                                                      cf = 0 \rightarrow EAX = 0
1984
                                  <1>
1985
                                  <1>
                                                      cf = 1 -> Error code in EAX (ERR_FILE_NOT_OPEN)
1986
                                  <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers: EAX (at the return of system call)
1987
                                 <1>
1988
                                 <1>
1989
                                  <1>
1990 0000CE44 89D8
                                                  eax, ebx
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1991 0000CE46 31DB
                                 <1>
                                                  ebx, ebx
1992 0000CE48 891D[64030300]
                                                  [u.r0], ebx; 0; return value of EAX
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1993 0000CE4E E8450E0000
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 fclose
1994 0000CE53 0F8385F8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jnc
                                                 sysret
                                                  eax, ERR_FILE_NOT_OPEN ; file not open !
1995 0000CE59 B80A000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1996 0000CE5E A3[C8030300]
                                 <1>
                                                  [u.error], eax ;
1997 0000CE63 A3[64030300]
                                                 [u.r0], eax ; ! invalid handle !
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1998 0000CE68 E951F8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                  error
1999
                                 <1>
2000
                                 <1> sysread: ; < read from file >
2001
                                 <1>
                                          i = 11/10/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                                     -derived from INT_21H.ASM-
2002
                                 <1>
                                                       ("loc_INT21h_read_file")
2003
                                 <1>
                                             ; 13/03/2011 (05/03/2011)
2004
                                  <1>
                                             ; INT 21h Function AH = 3Fh
2005
                                  <1>
2006
                                  <1>
                                                 Read from a File
```

```
BX = File Handle
2008
                                 <1>
2009
                                 <1>
                                                    CX = Number of bytes to read
                                                        DS:DX= Buffer address
2010
                                 <1>
                                            ;
2011
                                 <1>
2012
                                 <1>
                                           ; Note: TRDOS 386 'sysread' has been derived from
                                                 Retro UNIX 386 v1 'sysread', except a few
2013
                                 <1>
                                          ;
2014
                                 <1>
                                                 code modifications.
2015
                                 <1>
                                          ;
2016
                                 <1>
                                           ; 13/05/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
                                          ; 11/05/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
2017
                                 <1>
2018
                                 <1>
                                           ; 23/05/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
2019
                                 <1>
2020
                                          ; 'sysread' is given a buffer to read into and the number of
                                 <1>
2021
                                 <1>
                                           ; characters to be read. If finds the file from the file
2022
                                 <1>
                                           ; descriptor located in *u.r0 (r0). This file descriptor
2023
                                 <1>
                                           ; is returned from a successful open call (sysopen).
2024
                                           ; The i-number of file is obtained via 'rw1' and the data
2025
                                          ; is read into core via 'readi'.
                                 <1>
2026
                                 <1>
2027
                                 <1>
                                          ; Calling sequence:
2028
                                 <1>
                                                 sysread; buffer; nchars
2029
                                 <1>
                                           ; Arguments:
2030
                                 <1>
                                           ; buffer - location of contiguous bytes where
2031
                                 <1>
                                                       input will be placed.
2032
                                 <1>
                                                nchars - number of bytes or characters to be read.
                                          ;
2033
                                 <1>
                                          ; Inputs: *u.r0 - file descriptor (& arguments)
                                           ; Outputs: *u.r0 - number of bytes read.
2034
                                 <1>
2035
                                 <1>
                                           i ......
2036
                                 <1>
2037
                                 <1>
                                          ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification:
                                                 'sysread' system call has three arguments; so,
2038
                                 <1>
2039
                                                 * 1st argument, file descriptor is in BX register
                                 <1>
2040
                                                 * 2nd argument, buffer address/offset in CX register
                                 <1>
2041
                                 <1>
                                                 * 3rd argument, number of bytes is in DX register
2042
                                 <1>
                                                 AX register (will be restored via 'u.r0') will return
2043
                                 <1>
2044
                                 <1>
                                                 to the user with number of bytes read.
2045
                                 <1>
2046
                                 <1>
                                           ; TRDOS 386 (05/10/2016)
2047
                                 <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
2048
                                 <1>
2049
                                             ; EBX = File handle (descriptor/index)
                                 <1>
                                                    ECX = Buffer address
2050
                                 <1>
2051
                                 <1>
                                                      EDX = Number of bytes
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
2052
                                 <1>
2053
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                                     EAX = Number of bytes have been read
2054
                                 <1>
                                                     cf = 1 -> Error code in AL
2055
                                 <1>
2056
                                 <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers: EAX (at the return of system call)
2057
                                 <1>
2058
                                 <1>
2059
                                 <1>
                                           ; EBX = File descriptor
2060 0000CE6D E8740E0000
                                          call getf1
                                 <1>
2061 0000CE72 7277
                                 <1>
                                                 short device_read ; read data from device
2062
                                 <1>
                                          ; EAX = First cluster of the file
2063
                                 <1>
2064 0000CE74 E83F000000
                                 <1>
                                           call rw1
2065 0000CE79 730A
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysread_0
                                           jnc
2066
                                 <1>
2067 0000CE7B A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.r0], eax; error code
                                           mov
2068 0000CE80 E939F8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 error
2069
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sysread_0:
2070
2071 0000CE85 E825140000
                                 <1>
                                           call readi
2072 0000CE8A EB1D
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short rw0
2073
                                 <1>
2074
                                 <1> syswrite: ; < write to file >
2075
                                       ; 23/10/2016
                                 <1>
2076
                                 <1>
                                           ; 11/10/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                          ; -derived from INT_21H.ASM-
2077
                                 <1>
2078
                                                       ("loc_INT21h_write_file")
                                 <1>
                                          ;
2079
                                 <1>
                                           ; 13/03/2011 (05/03/2011)
                                                INT 21h Function AH = 40h
2080
                                 <1>
                                            ;
                                                 Write to a File
2081
                                 <1>
2082
                                 <1>
                                                 INPUT
2083
                                                  BX = File Handle
                                 <1>
                                           ;
2084
                                 <1>
                                                    CX = Number of bytes to write
                                                       DS:DX= Buffer address
2085
                                 <1>
                                            ;
2086
                                 <1>
                                           ; Note: TRDOS 386 'sysrwrite' has been derived from
2087
                                 <1>
2088
                                 <1>
                                                 Retro UNIX 386 v1 'syswrite', except a few
2089
                                                 code modifications.
                                 <1>
2090
                                 <1>
2091
                                 <1>
2092
                                 <1>
                                           ; 13/05/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
                                           ; 11/05/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
2093
                                 <1>
2094
                                 <1>
                                           ; 23/05/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
2095
                                 <1>
2096
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'syswrite' is given a buffer to write onto an output file
2097
                                           ; and the number of characters to write. If finds the file
2098
                                           ; from the file descriptor located in *u.r0 (r0). This file
                                 <1>
                                           ; descriptor is returned from a successful open or create call
2099
                                 <1>
2100
                                 <1>
                                           ; (sysopen or syscreat). The i-number of file is obtained via
2101
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'rwl' and buffer is written on the output file via 'write'.
2102
                                 <1>
2103
                                 <1>
                                          ; Calling sequence:
2104
                                 <1>
                                               syswrite; buffer; nchars
2105
                                 <1>
                                           ; Arguments:
2106
                                 <1>
                                                 buffer - location of contiguous bytes to be writtten.
                                                 nchars - number of characters to be written.
2107
                                 <1>
2108
                                 <1>
                                           ; Inputs: *u.r0 - file descriptor (& arguments)
                                           ; Outputs: *u.r0 - number of bytes written.
2109
                                 <1>
```

2007

<1>

; INPUT

```
2110
                                 <1>
                                           i ......
2111
                                 <1>
2112
                                  <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification:
                                                  'syswrite' system call has three arguments; so,
2113
                                 <1>
2114
                                                  * 1st argument, file descriptor is in BX register
                                  <1>
2115
                                 <1>
                                                 * 2nd argument, buffer address/offset in CX register
                                                 * 3rd argument, number of bytes is in DX register
2116
                                 <1>
2117
                                  <1>
                                                 AX register (will be restored via 'u.r0') will return
2118
                                 <1>
2119
                                 <1>
                                                 to the user with number of bytes written.
2120
                                 <1>
                                           ;
2121
                                 <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
                                           ; EBX = File handle (descriptor/index)
2122
                                  <1>
                                                    ECX = Buffer address
2123
                                 <1>
2124
                                 <1>
                                            ;
                                                      EDX = Number of bytes
2125
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
2126
                                 <1>
                                                     EAX = Number of bytes have been written
                                                     cf = 1 -> Error code in AL
2127
                                  <1>
2128
                                 <1>
2129
                                 <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers: EAX (at the return of system call)
2130
                                 <1>
2131
                                 <1>
2132
                                 <1>
                                           ; EBX = File descriptor
2133 0000CE8C E8550E0000
                                           call getf1
                                 <1>
2134 0000CE91 7274
                                 <1>
                                           jc short device_write; write data to device
2135
                                           ; EAX = First cluster of the file
                                 <1>
2136
                                 <1>
                                           ; EBX = File number (Open file number) ; 23/10/2016
2137
                                 <1>
2138 0000CE93 E820000000
                                           call rw1
                                 <1>
2139 0000CE98 730A
                                 <1>
                                                 short syswrite_0
                                           jnc
2140 0000CE9A A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.r0], eax ; error code
                                           mov
2141 0000CE9F E91AF8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 error
2142
                                 <1>
2143
                                 <1> syswrite_0:
                                                 writei
2144 0000CEA4 E8321B0000
                                 <1>
                                          call
                                 <1> rw0: ; 1:
2145
                                           mov eax, [u.nread]
2146 0000CEA9 A1[8C030300]
                                 <1>
2147 0000CEAE A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [u.r0], eax
2148 0000CEB3 E926F8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                                 sysret
2149
                                 <1>
2150
                                 <1> rw1:
2151
                                 <1>
                                           ; 11/10/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                           ; 14/05/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
2152
                                 <1>
                                           ; 11/05/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
2153
                                 <1>
2154
                                 <1>
                                           ; 23/05/2013 - 24/05/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
2155
                                 <1>
                                           ; System call registers: ebx, ecx, edx (through 'sysenter')
2156
                                 <1>
2157
                                  <1>
                                           ; EBX = File descriptor
                                           ;call getf1 ; calling point in 'getf' from 'rw1'
2158
                                 <1>
                                           ;jc short device_rw ; read/write data from/to device
2159
                                  <1>
2160
                                 <1>
                                           ; EAX = First cluster of the file
2161
                                 <1>
2162 0000CEB8 83F802
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  eax, 2
2163 0000CEBB 7217
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                  short rw2
2164
                                 <1>
2165 0000CEBD 890D[84030300]
                                 <1>
                                                  [u.base], ecx
                                                                     ; buffer address/offset
                                           mov
2166
                                 <1>
                                                              ; (in the user's virtual memory space)
2167 0000CEC3 8915[88030300]
                                 <1>
                                                  [u.count], edx
                                           mov
2168
                                 <1>
2169 0000CEC9 C705[C8030300]0000- <1>
                                             mov
                                                     dword [u.error], 0 ; reset the last error code
2169 0000CED1 0000
                                 <1>
2170 0000CED3 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2171
                                 <1>
2172
                                 <1> rw2:
                                 <1>
2173 0000CED4 B80A000000
                                                  eax, ERR_FILE_NOT_OPEN ; file not open !
                                           mov
2174 0000CED9 A3[C8030300]
                                 <1>
                                                  dword [u.error], eax
                                           mov
2175 0000CEDE C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
                                 <1> rw3:
2176
2177 0000CEDF B80B000000
                                                  eax, ERR_FILE_ACCESS ; permission denied !
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2178 0000CEE4 A3[C8030300]
                                 <1>
                                                  dword [u.error], eax
                                           mov
                                           stc
2179 0000CEE9 F9
                                 <1>
2180 0000CEEA C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2181
                                 <1>
                                 <1> device_read:
2182
2183
                                 <1>
                                          ; 11/10/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
2184
                                 <1>
                                           ; cl = DEV_OPENMODE ; open mode
2185
                                 <1>
                                           ; ch = DEV_ACCESS ; access flags
2186
                                 <1>
                                           ; al = DEV_DRIVER ; device number (eax)
2187
                                 <1>
2188 0000CEEB F6C101
                                 <1>
                                           test cl, 1; 1 = read, 2 = write, 3 = read&write
2189 0000CEEE 74EF
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short rw3
2190
                                  <1>
2191 0000CEF0 89C3
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ebx, eax
2192 0000CEF2 66C1E302
                                                 bx, 2; *4
                                 <1>
                                           shl
2193
                                 <1>
                                           test ch, 80h; bit 7, installable device driver flag
2194 0000CEF6 F6C580
                                 <1>
                                                 short d_read_2 ; Kernel device
2195 0000CEF9 7406
                                 <1>
                                           jz
2196
                                           ; installable device
                                 <1>
2197
                                 <1> d_read_1:
2198 0000CEFB FFA3[B0660100]
                                 <1>
                                             jmp dword [ebx+IDEV_RADDR-4]
                                 <1> d_read_2:
2199
2200 0000CF01 FFA3[50150100]
                                 <1>
                                           jmp dword [ebx+KDEV_RADDR-4]
2201
                                 <1>
2202
                                 <1> device write:
2203
                                 <1>
                                           ; 11/10/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
2204
                                 <1>
                                           ; cl = DEV_OPENMODE ; open mode
                                          ; ch = DEV_ACCESS ; access flags
; al = DEV_DRIVER ; device number (eax)
2205
                                 <1>
2206
                                 <1>
2207
                                 <1>
2208 0000CF07 F6C102
                                           test cl, 2; 1 = read, 2 = write, 3 = read&write
                                 <1>
2209 0000CF0A 74D3
                                 <1>
                                                 short rw3
                                           jz
2210
                                 <1>
2211 0000CF0C 89C3
                                 <1>
                                                  ebx, eax
```

```
2212 0000CF0E 66C1E302
                                  <1>
                                            shl bx, 2; *4
2213
                                  <1>
2214 0000CF12 F6C580
                                  <1>
                                            test ch, 80h; bit 7, installable device driver flag
2215 0000CF15 7406
                                                  short d_write_2 ; Kernel device
                                  <1>
                                            jz
                                            ; installable device
2216
                                  <1>
2217
                                  <1> d_write_1:
2218 0000CF17 FFA3[D0660100]
                                             jmp dword [ebx+IDEV_WADDR-4]
                                  <1>
                                  <1> d_write_2:
2220 0000CF1D FFA3[A0150100]
                                  <1>
                                                 dword [ebx+KDEV_WADDR-4]
                                            jmp
2221
                                  <1>
2222
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysemt: ; enable (or disable) multi tasking -time sharing-
2223
2224
                                  <1>
                                            ; 23/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
2225
                                  <1>
2226
                                  <1>
                                            ; 14/05/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
2227
                                  <1>
                                            ; 10/12/2013 - 20/04/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
2228
                                  <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification:
2229
                                  <1>
                                                   'Enable Multi Tasking' system call instead
2230
                                  <1>
                                            ;
2231
                                  <1>
                                                   of 'Emulator Trap' in original UNIX v1 for PDP-11.
2232
                                  <1>
                                            ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 feature only!
2233
                                  <1>
2234
                                  <1>
                                                   Using purpose: Kernel will start without time-out
2235
                                  <1>
                                                   (internal clock/timer) functionality.
2236
                                  <1>
                                                   Then etc/init will enable clock/timer for
2237
                                  <1>
                                            ;
                                                  multi tasking.
2238
                                  <1>
                                            ; INPUT ->
2239
                                  <1>
2240
                                                  BL = 0 -> disable multi tasking
                                  <1>
                                            ;
2241
                                  <1>
                                                  BL > 1 -> enable multi tasking (time sharing)
2242
                                  <1>
                                            ; OUTPUT ->
2243
                                  <1>
                                                  none
2244
                                  <1>
                                            ; Note: Multi tasking is disabled during system
2245
                                  <1>
2246
                                  <1>
                                                    initialization, it must be enabled by using
2247
                                  <1>
                                                    this system call. (Otherwise, running proces
2248
                                  <1>
                                                    will not be changed by another process within
2249
                                  <1>
                                                   run time sequence/schedule, if running process
2250
                                                   will not 'release' itself. Only 'wakeup' procedure
                                  <1>
                                                    for waiting processes and programmed timer events
2251
                                  <1>
2252
                                  <1>
                                                   for other processes can change running process
2253
                                  <1>
                                                    while multi tasking is disabled.) ** 23/05/2016 **
2254
                                  <1>
2255 0000CF23 803D[B0030300]00
                                                  byte [u.uid], 0 ; root ?
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
2256
                                  <1>
                                            ;ja
                                                   error
                                                   badsys ; 14/05/2015
2257 0000CF2A 0F87D3F8FFFF
                                  <1>
                                            ja
2258
                                  <1>
2259 0000CF30 FA
                                  <1>
                                            cli
2260 0000CF31 881D[CE650100]
                                  <1>
                                                  [multi_tasking], bl ; 0 to disable, >0 to enable
                                            mov
2261 0000CF37 E9A2F7FFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
2262
                                  <1>
2263
                                  <1> systimer:
2264
                                        ; 02/01/2017
                                  <1>
2265
                                  <1>
                                            ; 21/12/2016
2266
                                  <1>
                                          ; 19/12/2016
2267
                                  <1>
                                           ; 10/12/2016 (callback)
2268
                                  <1>
                                            ; 10/06/2016
                                           ; 07/06/2016
2269
                                  <1>
2270
                                           ; 06/06/2016
                                  <1>
2271
                                  <1>
                                            ; 21/05/2016
2272
                                  <1>
                                           ; 19/05/2016
                                           ; 18/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
2273
                                  <1>
2274
                                  <1>
                                            ; (TRDOS 386 feature only!)
2275
                                  <1>
2276
                                  <1>
                                           ; (start or stop timer event(s))
2277
                                  <1>
2278
                                  <1>
                                            ; INPUT ->
2279
                                  <1>
                                                  BL = Signal return byte (response byte)
2280
                                  <1>
                                                       (Any requested value between 0 and 255)
2281
                                  <1>
                                                        (Kernel will put it at the requested address)
2282
                                  <1>
                                                  BH = Time count unit
                                                      0 = Stop timer event
2283
                                  <1>
2284
                                  <1>
                                                       1 = 18.2 ticks per second
2285
                                  <1>
                                                       2 = 10 milliseconds
                                            ;
                                                       3 = 1 second (for real time clock interrupt)
2286
                                  <1>
                                                       4 = time/tick count in current time count unit
2287
                                  <1>
                                                       // 10/12/2016
2288
                                  <1>
2289
                                                       80h = Stop timer event (callback method)
                                  <1>
2290
                                  <1>
                                                       81h = 18.2 ticks per second, callback method
2291
                                  <1>
                                                       82h = 10 milliseconds, callback method
2292
                                  <1>
                                                       83h = 1 second (for RTC int), callback method
2293
                                   <1>
                                                       84h = current time count unit, callback method
2294
                                  <1>
                                                       Note: Only 03h or 83h will set real time clock
2295
                                  <1>
2296
                                  <1>
                                                            (RTC) events (Others are for PIT events)!
2297
                                  <1>
                                                   NOTE: If callback (user service) method is used,
2298
                                  <1>
2299
                                  <1>
                                                       EDX will point to the return address (of service
2300
                                  <1>
                                                       procedure) in user's space instead of signal
2301
                                  <1>
                                                       response byte address. (TRDOS 386 kernel will
2302
                                  <1>
                                                       direct the cpu to that address -in user's space-
2303
                                  <1>
                                                       at the return of system call or interrupt
2304
                                  <1>
                                                       just after the adjusted count/time is elapsed.)
2305
                                  <1>
                                                       User's sevice routine must be ended with a
2306
                                  <1>
                                                       'iret'. Normal return addresses from system
2307
                                  <1>
                                                       calls or and interrupts will be kept same except
2308
                                  <1>
                                                       the timer returns.
2309
                                  <1>
2310
                                  <1>
                                                   BH = 0 \rightarrow Stop timer event
2311
                                  <1>
                                                   BL = Timer event number (1 to 255) if BH = 0
2312
                                  <1>
                                                        If BL = 0, all timer events (which are belongs
2313
                                  <1>
                                                        to running process) will be stopped
2314
                                  <1>
                                                   ECX = Time/Tick count (depending on time count unit)
```

```
2315
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                         EDX = Signal return (Response) byte address
2316
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                      (virtual address in user's memory space)
2317
                                                                                           ; OUTPUT ->
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                        AL = Timer event number (1 to 255) (max. value = 16)
2318
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                         IF BH Input = 0 & CF = 0 & AL = 0 ->
2319
                                                                       <1>
2320
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                  timer event(s) has/have been stopped/finished
                                                                                                         CF = 1 & AL = 0 -> no timer setting space to set
2321
                                                                       <1>
2322
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                         CF = 1 & AL > 0 -> timer count unit is not usable
2323
                                                                       <1>
2324
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                         NOTE: To modify a time count for a user function,
2325
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                      at first, current timer event must be stopped
2326
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                      then a new timer event (which is related with
2327
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                      same user function) must be started.
2328
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                      Signal return (response) byte may be used for
2329
                                                                       <1>
2330
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                      several purposes. Kernel will put this value
2331
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                      to requested address during timer interrupt,
2332
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                      program/user can check this value to understand
                                                                                                                      which event has been occurred and what is changed.
2333
                                                                       <1>
2334
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                      (Multi timer events can share same signal address)
2335
                                                                       <1>
2336
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                         NOTE: If the process is running while the time count
                                                                                                                      is reached, kernel will put signal return (response)
2337
                                                                       <1>
2338
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                      byte value at requested address during timer
2339
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                      interrupt and the process will continue to run.
                                                                                                                      Program/process must call (jump to) it's timer event
2340
                                                                       <1>
2341
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                      function as required, for checking the timer event
2342
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                      status via signal return (response) byte address.
2343
                                                                       <1>
2344
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                      If the process is not running (waiting or sleeping
2345
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                      or released) while the time count is reached,
2346
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                      it is restarted from where it left, to ensure
                                                                                                                      proper multi media (video, audio, clock, timer)
2347
                                                                       <1>
2348
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                      functionality.
2349
                                                                       <1>
2350
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                      (It is better to use 'syswait' or 'syssleep',
                                                                                                                      or 'sysrele' system call just after the timer % \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right) +\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right) \left( 1\right) +\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right
2351
                                                                       <1>
2352
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                      function. Otherwise, timer events may block other
                                                                                                                      processes which are not using timer events.)
2353
                                                                       <1>
2354
                                                                       <1>
2355
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                           ; Timer Event Structure: (max. 16 timer events, 16*16 bytes)
                                                                                                                                                    resb 1 ; 0 = free
2356
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                           Owner:
2357
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                                                    ;>0 = process number (u.uno)
                                                                                           ;
2358
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                         Calback: resb 1 ; 1 = callback, 0 = response byte
2359
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                         Interrupt:
                                                                                                                                     resb 1 ; 0 = Timer interrupt (or none)
                                                                                                                                                   ; 1 = Real Time Clock interrupt
2360
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                                          resb 1; 0 to 255, signal return value
2361
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                         Response:
2362
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                         Count Limit: resd 1 ; count of ticks (total/set)
                                                                                                         Current Count:
2363
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                                                 resd 1 ; count of ticks (current)
2364
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                         Response Addr: resd 1 ; response byte (pointer) address
2365
                                                                       <1>
2366
                                                                                           ; 19/12/2016 (timer callback)
2367
                                                                       <1>
2368 0000CF3C C605[0C6B0100]00
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                        byte [tcallback], 0
2369 0000CF43 C605[0D6B0100]00
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                           mov
                                                                                                         byte [trtc], 0
2370 0000CF4A C705[D0030300]0000- <1>
                                                                                           mov
                                                                                                         dword [u.tcb], 0 ; this is not necessary...
2370 0000CF52 0000
2371
                                                                       <1>
2372 0000CF54 80FF80
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                           cmp
                                                                                                         bh, 80h
2373 0000CF57 7225
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                         short systimer_cb2
                                                                                           jb
2374 0000CF59 7704
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                            ja
                                                                                                         short systimer_cb0
2375
                                                                       <1>
2376 0000CF5B 31D2
                                                                                                         edx, edx; 0, reset callback address
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                           xor
2377 0000CF5D EB0B
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                         short systimer_cb1
                                                                                           jmp
2378
                                                                       <1>
2379
                                                                       <1> systimer_cb0:
2380 0000CF5F 80FF84
                                                                                                         bh, 84h
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                           cmp
2381 0000CF62 7764
                                                                                                         short systimer_5 ; undefined, error
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                           ja
2382
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                        byte [tcallback], 1; 19/12/2016
2383
                                                                       <1>
2384 0000CF64 FE05[0C6B0100]
                                                                                                         byte [tcallback]
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                           inc
2385
                                                                       <1>
2386
                                                                       <1> systimer_cb1:
2387 0000CF6A 0FB635[B3030300]
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                           movzx esi, byte [u.uno] ; process number
2388 0000CF71 66C1E602
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                           shl
                                                                                                         si, 2
2389 0000CF75 8996[0C010300]
                                                                                                         [esi+p.tcb-4], edx ; set process timer callback address
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                           mov
2390
                                                                                                                                           ; (overwrite prev value if it is set!)
                                                                       <1>
2391 0000CF7B 80E77F
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                         bh. 7Fh
                                                                                           and
2392
                                                                       <1>
2393
                                                                       <1> systimer_cb2:
2394 0000CF7E 80FF02
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                         bh, 2
2395 0000CF81 7445
                                                                                                                short systimer_5 ; only 18.2 ticks per second is usable
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                je
                                                                                                                                        ; 10 milliseconds (100 Hertz) timer
2396
                                                                       <1>
2397
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                                         ; will be set later (18/05/2016)
2398 0000CF83 774B
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                ja
                                                                                                                short systimer_6
2399
                                                                      <1>
2400 0000CF85 20FF
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                           and
                                                                                                       bh, bh
2401 0000CF87 0F84BA000000
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                                                systimer_9
                                                                                                                                                      ; stop timer event(s)
                                                                                                jz
2402
                                                                       <1>
2403
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                            ; bh = 1 (timer interrupt, 18.2 Hz, IBM PC/AT ROMBIOS default)
2404
                                                                       <1>
2405
                                                                       <1> systimer_19:
2406 0000CF8D B00A
                                                                      <1>
                                                                                           mov al, 10; (*)
2407
                                                                       <1>
                                                                       <1> systimer_0:
2408
2409 0000CF8F B710
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                           mov
                                                                                                         bh, 16
                                                                       <1>
2411 0000CF91 383D[CF650100]
                                                                                                         [timer_events], bh ; 16 ; 07/06/2016
                                                                      <1>
                                                                                           cmp
2412 0000CF97 7319
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                           jnb
                                                                                                         short systimer_3 ; max. 16 timer events
2413
                                                                       <1>
2414 0000CF99 50
                                                                       <1>
                                                                                           push eax ; (*)
2415
                                                                       <1>
```

```
edi, timer_set ; beginning address of timer events
2416 0000CF9A BF[60040300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                            ; setting space
2417
                                 <1>
2418 0000CF9F 30C0
                                 <1>
                                          xor
                                                al, al ; 0
2419
                                 <1> systimer_1:
2420 0000CFA1 FEC0
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                                 byte [edi], 0
                                                                ; is it free space ?
2421 0000CFA3 803F00
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                 short systimer_7 ; yes
2422 0000CFA6 7639
                                <1>
                                           jna
2423 0000CFA8 FECF
                                <1>
                                          dec
2424 0000CFAA 7405
                                          jz
                                <1>
                                                 short systimer_2
2425 0000CFAC 83C710
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                 edi, 16
2426 0000CFAF EBF0
                                                 short systimer_1 ; next event space
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
2427
                                 <1>
2428
                                 <1> systimer_2:
2429 0000CFB1 58
                                                eax ; (*) discard
                                 <1>
                                        pop
                                 <1> systimer_3:
2430
2431 0000CFB2 C605[64030300]00
                                 <1> mov byte [u.r0], 0
2432
                                 <1> systimer_4:
2433 0000CFB9 C705[C8030300]1B00- <1>
                                                    dword [u.error], ERR_MISC
                                          mov
2433 0000CFC1 0000
                                 <1>
2434
                                 <1>
                                                                    ; one of miscellaneous/other errors
2435 0000CFC3 E9F6F6FFFF
                                                 error; cf \rightarrow 1
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
2436
                                 <1>
2437
                                 <1> systimer_5:
2438 0000CFC8 883D[64030300]
                                                [u.r0], bh; Time count unit (=2 or >3)
                                 <1>
                                          mov
2439 0000CFCE EBE9
                                 <1>
                                                 short systimer_4 ; 07/06/2016
2440
                                 <1>
2441
                                 <1> systimer_6:
2442 0000CFD0 80FF04
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
2443 0000CFD3 77F3
                                                   short systimer_5 ; undefined time count unit
                                 <1>
                                           jа
2444
                                 <1>
                                                 short systimer_16
                                           ; jb
2445
                                 <1>
2446
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov al, 1 ; default (use current timer unit)
2447
                                 <1>
                                                       ; countdown value is in ECX !
                                                       ; max. value of ecx = 4294967296/10
2448
                                 <1>
2449
                                 <1>
                                                    short systimer_0
                                           ;jmp short systimer_19
2450
                                 <1>
                                                 short systimer_19
2451 0000CFD5 74B6
                                 <1>
2452
                                 <1>
                                 <1> systimer_16:
2453
                                          i 	ext{ bh} = 3
2454
                                 <1>
2455
                                 <1>
                                          ; timer event via real time clock interrupt
2456
                                 <1>
                                          ; interrupt/update frequency: 1 Hz (1 tick per second)
2457
                                 <1>
2458 0000CFD7 B0B6
                                          mov al, 182 ; (*) ; 18.2 * 10
                                 <1>
2459 0000CFD9 FE05[0D6B0100]
                                <1>
                                           inc byte [trtc]; timer event via real time clock
                                           jmp
2460 0000CFDF EBAE
                                                    short systimer_0
                                 <1>
2461
                                 <1>
2462
                                 <1> systimer_7:
2463 0000CFE1 A2[64030300]
                                          mov [u.r0], al ; timer event number
                                 <1>
2464
                                 <1>
2465
                                 <1>
                                          ; edi = address of empty timer event area
2466 0000CFE6 A0[B3030300]
                                <1>
                                          mov al, [u.uno]
2467 0000CFEB FA
                                 <1>
                                          cli
                                                ; disable interrupts
2468 0000CFEC AA
                                <1>
                                          stosb ; process number
2469 0000CFED A0[0C6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov al, [tcallback] ; timer callback flag
2470 0000CFF2 AA
                                 <1>
                                          stosb ; 1= callback method, 0= signal response byte method
2471 0000CFF3 A0[0D6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov al, [trtc]; timer interrupt type
2472 0000CFF8 AA
                                 <1>
                                          stosb ; 1= real time clock, 0= programmable interval timer
2473 0000CFF9 88D8
                                 <1>
                                          mov al, bl ; Signal return (Response) value
2474 0000CFFB AA
                                 <1>
                                          stosb ; response byte
2475 0000CFFC 58
                                <1>
                                          pop eax; (*); 10 or 182
2476 0000CFFD 89D3
                                          mov
                                 <1>
                                                ebx, edx; virtual address for response/signal byte
2477 0000CFFF F7E1
                                 <1>
                                          mul
                                                ecx
                                          ; (eax = 10 * count of 18.2 Hz timer ticks)
2478
                                 <1>
2479
                                 <1>
                                          ; (count down step = 10)
2480 0000D001 AB
                                 <1>
                                          stosd ; count limit (reset value)
2481 0000D002 AB
                                 <1>
                                          stosd ; current count value
2482
                                 <1>
2483
                                          ; 19/12/2016
                                 <1>
2484 0000D003 803D[0C6B0100]00
                                 <1>
                                                byte [tcallback], 0 ; timer callback method ?
                                           cmp
2485 0000D00A 7604
                                 <1>
                                                short systimer_17 ; no
                                           jna
2486 0000D00C 89D8
                                                eax, ebx; virtual address for callback routine
                                 <1>
                                          mov
2487 0000D00E EB0D
                                 <1>
                                                short systimer_18
                                           jmp
2488
                                 <1>
2489
                                 <1> systimer_17: ; signal response byte method
2490
                                 <1>
                                        ; ebx = virtual address
                                          ; [u.pgdir] = page directory's physical address
2491
                                 <1>
2492
                                          ; 20/02/2017
                                 <1>
2493 0000D010 FE05[0E6B0100]
                                                 byte [no_page_swap] ; 1
                                 <1>
                                          inc
2494
                                 <1>
                                                        ; Do not add this page to swap queue
                                                        ; and remove it from swap queue if it is
2495
                                 <1>
2496
                                 <1>
                                                       ; on the queue
                                          call get_physical_addr
2497 0000D016 E87482FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jc short systimer_8 ; 07/06/2016
2498 0000D01B 721A
                                 <1>
2499
                                 <1>
                                          ; eax = physical address of the virtual address in user's space
2500
                                 <1> systimer_18:
2501 0000D01D AB
                                          stosd ; response addr (physical) or callback addr (virtual)
                                 <1>
2502 0000D01E FE05[CF650100]
                                 <1>
                                          inc byte [timer_events] ; 07/06/201
                                          ; 02/01/2017
2503
                                 <1>
2504 0000D024 0FB605[B3030300]
                                <1>
                                          movzx eax, byte [u.uno]
2505 0000D02B FE80[FF000300]
                                <1>
                                          inc byte [eax+p.timer-1]
2506
                                 <1>
2507 0000D031 FB
                                                ; enable interrupts
                                 <1>
                                          sti
2508 0000D032 E9A7F6FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp sysret
2509
                                 <1>
2510
                                 <1> systimer_8:
                                        ; 10/06/2016
2511
                                <1>
2512
                                <1>
                                          ; 07/06/2016
                                     sub
2513 0000D037 28C0
                                <1>
                                                al, al ; 0
                                <1>
                                                [edi-12], al ; clear process number (free timer event)
2514 0000D039 8847F4
                                         mov
                               <1> ;mov dword [edi], eax ; 0
2515
2516 0000D03C FB
                                <1> sti
2517 0000D03D A2[64030300]
                                <1>
                                                [u.r0], al ; 0
                                          mov
```

```
2519
                                <1>
2520
                                <1> systimer_9:
                                         ; 10/06/2016
2521
                                <1>
                                          ; 07/06/2016
2522
                                <1>
2523 0000D047 28C0
                                                al, al
                                <1>
                                          sub
2524 0000D049 A2[64030300]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                byte [u.r0], al ; 0
2525 0000D04E 3805[CF650100]
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [timer_events], al ; 0
2526 0000D054 7631
                                                short systimer_12
                                <1>
                                          jna
2527
                                <1>
2528
                                <1>
                                          ; Note: ecx and edx are undefined here
2529
                                <1>
                                                (for stop timer function)
2530
                                 <1>
2531 0000D056 BE[60040300]
                                                esi, timer_set ; beginning address of timer events
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                             ; setting space
2532
                                <1>
2533 0000D05B A0[B3030300]
                                <1>
                                                al. [u.uno]
                                          mov
2534
                                <1>
2535 0000D060 B710
                                <1>
                                                bh, 16
                                          mov
2536
                                <1>
2537 0000D062 08DB
                                <1>
                                                bl, bl
                                          or
                                <1>
2538 0000D064 7544
                                                short systimer_15
                                          jnz
2539
                                <1>
2540
                                <1>
                                          ; clear timer event areas belong to current process
                                          ; (for stopping all timer events belong to current process)
2541
                                <1>
2542 0000D066 FA
                                <1>
                                          cli ; disable interrupts
2543
                                <1> systimer_10:
                                          ; 10/06/2016
2544
                                <1>
                                          ; 07/06/2016
2545
                                <1>
2546 0000D067 8A26
                                <1>
                                          mov ah, [esi]
2547 0000D069 08E4
                                <1>
                                          or
                                                ah, ah ; 0 ?
                                                short systimer_11
2548 0000D06B 7411
                                <1>
                                          jz
2549 0000D06D 38C4
                                          cmp ah, al; is the process number (owner) same ?
                                <1>
                                          jne
2550 0000D06F 750D
                                <1>
                                                 short systimer_11 ; no
2551
                                <1>
2552
                                <1>
                                          ;mov byte [esi], 0
2553 0000D071 66C7060000
                                <1>
                                                word [esi], 0 ; clear
                                          mov
                                               dword [esi+12], 0 ; clear
2554
                                <1>
                                          ;mov
                                <1>
2556 0000D076 FE0D[CF650100]
                                          dec
                                <1>
                                                byte [timer_events]
2557 0000D07C 7409
                                <1>
                                          jz
                                                short systimer_12
2558
                                <1>
2559
                                <1> systimer_11:
2560 0000D07E FECF
                                <1>
                                          dec bh
2561 0000D080 7405
                                                short systimer_12
                                <1>
                                          jz
2562 0000D082 83C610
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                esi, 16
2563 0000D085 EBE0
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short systimer_10
2564
                                <1>
2565
                                <1> systimer_12:
2566 0000D087 0FB635[B3030300]
                                         movzx esi, byte [u.uno]
                               <1>
2567 0000D08E 08DB
                                <1>
                                               bl, bl; all timer events or one timer event?
                                          or
2568 0000D090 740C
                                <1>
                                                short systimer_13
                                          jz
2569 0000D092 8A9E[FF000300]
                                <1>
                                          mov bl, [esi+p.timer-1]
2570 0000D098 20DB
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                bl, bl; previous number of timer events for the process
2571 0000D09A 7408
                                <1>
                                          iz
                                                short systimer_14
2572 0000D09C FECB
                                <1>
                                          dec
                                               bl ; previous number of timer events for the process - 1
2573
                                <1> systimer_13:
2574 0000D09E 889E[FF000300]
                                         mov [esi+p.timer-1], bl ; 0 ; no timer events for process
                                <1>
                                <1> systimer_14:
2576 0000D0A4 FB
                                          sti ; enable interrupts
                                <1>
2577 0000D0A5 E934F6FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                               sysret
                                <1>
2579
                                <1> systimer_15:
                                          cmp bl, bh; 16
2580 0000D0AA 38FB
                                <1>
2581 0000D0AC 0F8707FFFFFF
                                                <1>
                                          ja
                                          ;
2582
                                <1>
2583 0000D0B2 88DA
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                               dl, bl
                                                dl ; 16 -> 15 ... 1 -> 0
2584 0000D0B4 FECA
                                <1>
                                          dec
2585 0000D0B6 C0E204
                                <1>
                                          shl dl, 4; * 16
2586 0000D0B9 0FB6FA
                                          movzx edi, dl
                                <1>
2587 0000D0BC 01F7
                                <1>
                                          add edi, esi; timer_set
2588
                                <1>
2589 0000D0BE 3A07
                                          cmp al, [edi]; process number
                                <1>
                                          jne
2590 0000D0C0 0F85F3FEFFFF
                                <1>
                                                 systimer_4
2591
                                <1>
2592
                                <1>
                                          ; same process ID
2593 0000D0C6 FA
                                <1>
                                          cli ; disable interrupts
                                          ; 10/06/2016 ; 02/01/2017
2594
                                <1>
                                          ;mov byte [edi], 0
2595
                                <1>
2596 0000D0C7 66C7070000
                                               word [edi], 0 ; clear
                                <1>
                                          mov
2597
                                <1>
                                          ;mov
                                                dword [edi+12], 0; clear
2598 0000D0CC FE0D[CF650100]
                                                byte [timer_events]
                                <1>
                                          dec
2599 0000D0D2 EBB3
                                 <1>
                                                short systimer_12
                                 <1>
                                <1> sysvideo: ; VIDEO DATA TRANSFER FUNCTIONS
2601
2602
                                <1>
                                        ; 12/05/2017
2603
                                <1>
                                          ; 11/07/2016
                                         ; 13/06/2016
2604
                                <1>
                                         ; 16/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
2605
                                 <1>
2606
                                 <1>
2607
                                <1>
2608
                                 <1>
                                         ; VIDEO DATA TRANSFER FUNCTIONS:
2609
                                <1>
2610
                                <1>
                                 <1>
                                                BH = 0 = VIDEO BIOS Mode 3, tty/text mode data transfers
2611
2612
                                <1>
                                                    BL =
2613
                                 <1>
                                                      Bits 0&1, Transfer direction
                                                            0 - System to system
                                <1>
2614
2615
                                <1>
                                                             1 - User to system
2616
                                 <1>
                                                             2 - System to user
                                                             3 - User to user
2617
                                <1>
2618
                                 <1>
                                                      Bits 2&3, Transfer Type
                                 <1>
                                                            0 - Display page transfer
2619
2620
                                 <1>
                                                             1 - Display page window transfer
```

2518 0000D042 E977F6FFFF

<1>

imp error

2 - Frame/Viewport/Window address transfer

```
2622
                                   <1>
                                                                 3 - Window handle transfer
2623
                                   <1>
                                                        /// BL = 0 -> System to system (display page) transfer
2624
                                   <1>
                                                           CL = Source page
2625
                                   <1>
2626
                                   <1>
                                                           DL = Destination page
2627
                                  <1>
                                                         /// BL = 1\&2 -> user to system & system to user transfer
                                                           ECX = User buffer
2628
                                   <1>
                                                           DL = Video page
2629
                                   <1>
2630
                                   <1>
                                                         /// BL = 5&6 -> user to system, system to user transfer
                                                          (window in current display page and in current mode)
2631
                                   <1>
2632
                                   <1>
                                                           ESI = User's buffer address
2633
                                   <1>
                                                           ECX Low 16 bits = Top left column (X1 position)
                                                           ECX High 16 bits = Top row (Y1 position)
2634
                                   <1>
2635
                                   <1>
                                                           EDX Low 16 bits = Bottom right column (X2 position)
2636
                                   <1>
                                                           EDX High 16 bits = Bottom row (Y2 position)
2637
                                   <1>
                                                                If BL = 5 ->
2638
                                   <1>
                                                           EDI = Swap address (in user's memory space)
2639
                                   <1>
                                                           (If swap address > 0, previous content of the window
2640
                                   <1>
                                                           will be saved into swap area in user's memory space)
                                                         /// BL = 4 -> system to system transfer
2641
                                   <1>
2642
                                   <1>
                                                           ESI = System's source buffer (video page) address
2643
                                   <1>
                                                           ECX Low 16 bits = Top left column (X1 position)
                                                           ECX High 16 bits = Top row (Y1 position)
2644
                                   <1>
2645
                                   <1>
                                                           EDX Low 16 bits = Bottom right column (X2 position)
2646
                                   <1>
                                                           EDX High 16 bits = Bottom row (Y2 position)
2647
                                  <1>
                                                           EDI = System's destination buffer (video page) address
2648
                                   <1>
                                                   BH = 1 = CGA Graphics (0B8000h) data transfers
2649
                                   <1>
2650
                                   <1>
                                                        BL =
2651
                                   <1>
                                                         0 = Fill color (color in CL] (32K)
2652
                                  <1>
                                                          1 = User to system display page transfer
2653
                                   <1>
                                                          2 = System to user display page transfer
                                                          3 = NOT bits in window (ECX, EDX)
2654
                                   <1>
2655
                                   <1>
                                                          4 = Window copy (system to system)
2656
                                   <1>
                                                          5 = User to system window transfer
2657
                                  <1>
                                                          6 = System to user window transfer
2658
                                   <1>
                                                          7 = AND display page bytes with CL
2659
                                   <1>
                                                          8 = OR display page bytes with CL
2660
                                   <1>
                                                          9 = XOR display page bytes with CL
2661
                                   <1>
2662
                                   <1>
                                                        /// BL = 0 -> Fill color (all screen pixels)
                                                           CL = Color value
2663
                                   <1>
                                                        /// BL = 1&2 -> user to system & system to user transfer
2664
                                   <1>
2665
                                   <1>
                                                           ECX = User buffer
2666
                                   <1>
                                                        /// BL = 5&6 -> user to system, system to user transfer
2667
                                  <1>
                                                          (window in current display page and in current mode)
2668
                                   <1>
                                                           ESI = User's buffer address
2669
                                   <1>
                                                           ECX Low 16 bits = Top left column (X1 position)
2670
                                   <1>
                                                           ECX High 16 bits = Top row (Y1 position)
2671
                                   <1>
                                                           EDX Low 16 bits = Bottom right column (X2 position)
2672
                                  <1>
                                                           EDX High 16 bits = Bottom row (Y2 position)
2673
                                   <1>
                                                        /// BL = 4 -> system to system (window) transfer
                                                           ESI = System's source buffer (video page) address
2674
                                   <1>
2675
                                   <1>
                                                           ECX Low 16 bits = Top left column (X1 position)
2676
                                   <1>
                                                           ECX High 16 bits = Top row (Y1 position)
2677
                                  <1>
                                                           EDX Low 16 bits = Bottom right column (X2 position)
                                                           EDX High 16 bits = Bottom row (Y2 position)
2678
                                   <1>
2679
                                                           EDI = System's destination buffer (video page) address
                                   <1>
2680
                                   <1>
                                                         /// BL = 3 -> NOT byte in display page/memory
2681
                                   <1>
                                                           ECX Low 16 bits = Top left column (X1 position)
                                                           ECX High 16 bits = Top row (Y1 position)
2682
                                   <1>
2683
                                   <1>
                                                           EDX Low 16 bits = Bottom right column (X2 position)
2684
                                  <1>
                                                           EDX High 16 bits = Bottom row (Y2 position)
2685
                                   <1>
2686
                                   <1>
                                                   BH = 2 = VGA Graphics (0A0000h) data transfers
2687
                                   <1>
                                                        BL =
                                                         x0h = Fill color (color in CL] (64K)
2688
                                   <1>
2689
                                   <1>
                                                          x1h = User to system display page transfer
2690
                                   <1>
                                                          x2h = System to user display page transfer
2691
                                   <1>
                                                          x3h = NOT bits in window (ECX, EDX)
                                                          x4h = Window copy (system to system)
2692
                                   <1>
2693
                                   <1>
                                                          x5h = User to system window transfer
                                                         x6h = System to user window transfer
2694
                                   <1>
                                                         x7h = AND display page bytes with CL
2695
                                   <1>
                                                          x8h = OR display page bytes with CL
2696
                                   <1>
                                                          x9h = XOR display page bytes with CL
2697
                                   <1>
                                                          x = 0 \rightarrow screen width = 320
2698
                                   <1>
                                                          x = 1 \rightarrow screen width = 640
2699
                                   <1>
                                                          x = 2 \rightarrow screen width = 800
2700
                                   <1>
2701
                                   <1>
2702
                                   <1>
                                                         /// BL = 0 -> Fill color
                                                           CL = Color value
2703
                                   <1>
2704
                                                         /// BL = 1\&2 -> user to system & system to user transfer
                                   <1>
                                                           ECX = User buffer
2705
                                   <1>
2706
                                   <1>
                                                         /// BL = 5&6 -> user to system, system to user transfer
2707
                                   <1>
                                                          (window in current display page and in current mode)
2708
                                   <1>
                                                           ESI = User's buffer address
2709
                                   <1>
                                                           ECX Low 16 bits = Top left column (X1 position)
2710
                                   <1>
                                                           ECX High 16 bits = Top row (Y1 position)
2711
                                   <1>
                                                           EDX Low 16 bits = Bottom right column (X2 position)
2712
                                   <1>
                                                           EDX High 16 bits = Bottom row (Y2 position)
2713
                                   <1>
                                                               /// BL = 4 -> system to system (window) transfer
2714
                                                           ESI = System's source buffer (video page) address
                                   <1>
2715
                                   <1>
                                                           ECX Low 16 bits = Top left column (X1 position)
                                                           ECX High 16 bits = Top row (Y1 position)
2716
                                   <1>
                                                           EDX Low 16 bits = Bottom right column (X2 position)
2717
                                   <1>
2718
                                   <1>
                                                           EDX High 16 bits = Bottom row (Y2 position)
2719
                                   <1>
                                                           EDI = System's destination buffer (video page) address
                                                         /// BL = 3 -> NOT byte in display page/memory
2720
                                   <1>
2721
                                   <1>
                                                           ECX Low 16 bits = Top left column (X1 position)
                                                           ECX High 16 bits = Top row (Y1 position)
2722
                                   <1>
2723
                                                           EDX Low 16 bits = Bottom right column (X2 position)
                                   <1>
```

2621

```
2725
                                  <1>
2726
                                                   BH = 3 = Super VGA, LINEAR FRAME BUFFER data transfers
                                  <1>
2727
                                  <1>
                                                        BL =
2728
                                  <1>
                                                        0 = Fill color (color in ECX] (Frame buffer size)
2729
                                  <1>
                                                         1 = User to system display page transfer
                                                         2 = System to user display page transfer
2730
                                  <1>
2731
                                  <1>
                                                        3 = NOT bits in window (ECX, EDX)
2732
                                                         4 = Window copy (system to system)
                                  <1>
2733
                                  <1>
                                                         5 = User to system window transfer
2734
                                                         6 = System to user window transfer
                                  <1>
2735
                                  <1>
                                                         7 = AND display page bytes with ECX
2736
                                  <1>
                                                         8 = OR display page bytes with ECX
2737
                                  <1>
                                                         9 = XOR display page bytes with ECX
2738
                                  <1>
2739
                                  <1>
                                                      /// BL = 0 -> Fill color (all screen pixels)
2740
                                  <1>
                                                          CL = Color value
2741
                                                        /// BL = 1&2 -> user to system & system to user transfer
                                  <1>
2742
                                                          ECX = User buffer
                                  <1>
2743
                                  <1>
                                                        /// BL = 5\&6 -> user to system, system to user transfer
                                                         (window in current display page and in current mode)
2744
                                  <1>
2745
                                  <1>
                                                           ESI = User's buffer address
2746
                                                           ECX Low 16 bits = Top left column (X1 position)
                                  <1>
                                                           ECX High 16 bits = Top row (Y1 position)
2747
                                  <1>
2748
                                  <1>
                                                           EDX Low 16 bits = Bottom right column (X2 position)
2749
                                  <1>
                                                           EDX High 16 bits = Bottom row (Y2 position)
2750
                                  <1>
                                                        /// BL = 4 -> system to system (window) transfer
                                                           ESI = System's source buffer (video page) address
2751
                                  <1>
2752
                                                           ECX Low 16 bits = Top left column (X1 position)
                                  <1>
2753
                                  <1>
                                                           ECX High 16 bits = Top row (Y1 position)
2754
                                  <1>
                                                           EDX Low 16 bits = Bottom right column (X2 position)
2755
                                  <1>
                                                           EDX High 16 bits = Bottom row (Y2 position)
2756
                                                           EDI = System's destination buffer (video page) address
                                  <1>
2757
                                                        /// BL = 3 -> NOT byte in display page/memory
                                  <1>
2758
                                  <1>
                                                           ECX Low 16 bits = Top left column (X1 position)
2759
                                  <1>
                                                           ECX High 16 bits = Top row (Y1 position)
2760
                                  <1>
                                                           EDX Low 16 bits = Bottom right column (X2 position)
2761
                                  <1>
                                                           EDX High 16 bits = Bottom row (Y2 position)
2762
                                  <1>
2763
                                  <1>
                                            ; Outputs:
2764
                                  <1>
                                                   EAX = transfer/byte count
2765
                                  <1>
2766
                                                   NOTE: If the source or destination address passes out of
                                  <1>
2767
                                                   video pages (display memory limits), data will not be transferred
                                  <1>
2768
                                  <1>
                                                   and EAX will return as 0.
2769
                                  <1>
2770
                                  <1>
2771
                                            ; DIRECT (STANDARD VGA/CGA) DISPLAY MEMORY ACCESS FUNCTIONS:
                                  <1>
2772
                                  <1>
                                                   BH = 4 = CGA direct video memory (0B8000h, 32K) access
2773
                                  <1>
2774
                                  <1>
                                                         Page directory & page tables of the user's
2775
                                                          program will be updated to direct access to
                                  <1>
2776
                                                          OB8000h (32K) video (CGA, color) memory; if
                                  <1>
2777
                                  <1>
                                                         there is not a permission conflict or lock!
2778
                                  <1>
                                                           (User's program/process will have permision to
2779
                                  <1>
                                                          access locked display memory if the owner is
2780
                                  <1>
                                                          it's parent.)
2781
                                  <1>
2782
                                                       Screen width = 320
                                  <1>
2783
                                  <1>
2784
                                  <1>
                                                   BH = 5 = VGA direct video memory (0A0000h, 64K) access
2785
                                  <1>
                                                         Page directory & page tables of the user's
2786
                                  <1>
                                                          program will be updated to direct access to
2787
                                                          0A0000h (64K) video (VGA) memory; if there is not
                                  <1>
2788
                                  <1>
                                                          a permission conflict or lock!
2789
                                  <1>
                                                           (User's program/process will have permision to
                                                          access locked display memory if the owner is
2790
                                  <1>
2791
                                  <1>
                                                         it's parent.)
2792
                                  <1>
2793
                                  <1>
                                                       BL = Screen width (320, 640, 800)
2794
                                  <1>
2795
                                  <1>
                                            ; Outputs:
2796
                                                   EAX = Display mmory address for direct access
                                  <1>
                                                         0A0000h for VGA, 0B8000h for CGA
2797
                                  <1>
                                                   (Display memory size: 32K for CGA, 64K for VGA)
2798
                                  <1>
2799
                                  <1>
                                                   EAX = 0 if display page access permission has been denied.
2800
                                  <1>
                                                         (Locked!)
2801
                                  <1>
2802
                                            ; LINEAR FRAME BUFFER ACCESS FUNCTIONS:
                                  <1>
2803
                                  <1>
2804
                                   <1>
                                                   BH = 6 = Linear Frame Buffer direct video memory access
2805
                                   <1>
                                                          Page directory & page tables of the user's
2806
                                   <1>
                                                          program will be updated to direct access to
2807
                                  <1>
2808
                                  <1>
                                                          the configured LFB (Linear Frame Buffer) address,
                                                          if there is not a permission conflict or lock!
2809
                                   <1>
2810
                                  <1>
                                                           (User's program/process will have permision to
                                                          access locked display memory if the owner is
2811
                                  <1>
2812
                                  <1>
                                                          it's parent.)
2813
                                  <1>
2814
                                  <1>
                                                          Return: EAX = Linear Frame Buffer address
2815
                                  <1>
                                                                EDX = Frame Buffer Size in bytes
2816
                                  <1>
2817
                                  <1>
                                                   BH = 7 = Get Linear Frame Buffer info (for current mode)
2818
                                  <1>
2819
                                  <1>
                                                          Return:
                                                         EAX = Frame Buffer Address (0 = is not in use)
2820
                                  <1>
                                                          EDX = Frame Buffer Size in bytes
2821
                                  <1>
2822
                                  <1>
                                                          BL = Current Video Mode
2823
                                  <1>
                                                               BL = OFFh -> Super VGA (Extended VGA)
2824
                                  <1>
                                                               If BL = OFFh,
2825
                                  <1>
                                                                     BH = 0 = 16 \text{ colors}
                                                                BH = 1 = 256 \text{ colors}
2826
                                  <1>
```

EDX High 16 bits = Bottom row (Y2 position)

2724

```
2827
                                  <1>
                                                                BH = 2 = 66536 \text{ colors}
                                                                BH = 3 = 24 bits TRUE (16M) colors
2828
                                  <1>
2829
                                                                BH = 4 = 32 bits TRUE (16M) colors
                                  <1>
                                                         ECX = Pixel resolution
2830
                                  <1>
2831
                                  <1>
                                                               CX = Width (640, 800, 1024, 1366, 1920)
2832
                                  <1>
                                                               High 16 bits of ECX = Height
2833
                                  <1>
2834
                                  <1>
                                                  NOTE: Each process will have it's own frame buffer
2835
                                  <1>
                                                         address and resolution parameters in 'u' area.
2836
                                  <1>
                                                         Then, if the current frame buffer & resolution
2837
                                  <1>
                                                         is different, frame buffer r/w functions
2838
                                  <1>
                                                         will use scale factor to convert process's
2839
                                  <1>
                                                            pixel coordinates to actual screen coordinates.
                                                        resolution -> dimensional scale
2840
                                  <1>
2841
                                  <1>
                                                         color size -> color scale
2842
                                  <1>
                                                        * RGB (TRUE) colors to 256 colors conversion:
2843
                                  <1>
                                                            TRUE Colors -> 8,8,8 (R,G,B; byte 0 is R)
2844
                                  <1>
                                                         256 colors -> 2,2,2,2 (R,G,B,L; bit 0&1 is R)
                                                           bit 6&7 -> luminosity base level (0,1,2,3)
2845
                                  <1>
2846
                                  <1>
                                                           bit 4\&5 -> blue level (0,1,2,3)
                                                           bit 2%3 -> green level (0,1,2,3)
2847
                                  <1>
                                                           bit 0&1 -> red level (0,1,2,3)
2848
                                  <1>
                                                         Example: total red level : luminosity + red level
2849
                                  <1>
                                                         Luminosity base level: 0 -> 16
2850
                                  <1>
2851
                                  <1>
                                                                           1 -> 32
                                                                           2 -> 64
2852
                                  <1>
2853
                                  <1>
                                                                           3 -> 128
2854
                                  <1>
                                                         Color level:
2855
                                                                          0 -> 0
                                  <1>
2856
                                  <1>
                                                                          1 -> luminosity level
2857
                                  <1>
                                                                          2 -> luminosity level + 64
2858
                                  <1>
                                                                          3 -> 255
2859
                                  <1>
                                                       Luminosity base level = min (R,G,B)
                                                               if it is <16, it will be set to 16
2860
                                  <1>
2861
                                  <1>
                                                        Color levels: Color values are fixed to (nearest)
                                                            one of all possible set level (step) values
2862
                                  <1>
2863
                                  <1>
                                                            (according to luminosity base level); then
2864
                                  <1>
                                                            color levels are set to R-L, G-L, B-L.
2865
                                                   For example: If luminosity base level is 32
                                  <1>
2866
                                  <1>
                                                           all possible set values are 0, 32, 96, 255.
2867
                                  <1>
                                                       * RGB (TRUE) colors to 16 colors conversion:
2868
                                  <1>
2869
                                  <1>
                                                      16 colors: R, B,G, L bits (4 bits)
                                                            If any one of R,G,B \Rightarrow= 128 L = 1
2870
                                  <1>
2871
                                  <1>
                                                            If max. value of (R,G,B) >= 32, it is 1
                                                               else all color bits (R&G&B&L) are 0
2872
                                  <1>
2873
                                  <1>
                                                            If the second value >= max. value / 2
2874
                                  <1>
                                                               it is 1
                                                            If third value value >= max. value / 2
2875
                                  <1>
2876
                                  <1>
                                                               it is 1
2877
                                  <1>
                                                      Example: R = 132, G = 64, B = 78
2878
                                  <1>
                                                             L = 1, R = 1
                                                              G < 66 --> G = 0
2879
                                  <1>
                                                              B >= 66 --> B = 1
2880
                                  <1>
2881
                                  <1>
                                            ; 16/05/2016
2882
                                  <1>
2883 0000D0D4 31C0
                                  <1>
                                                 eax, eax
                                            xor
                                                  [u.r0], eax
2884 0000D0D6 A3[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
2885
                                  <1>
2886 0000D0DB 20FF
                                  <1>
                                                  bh, bh
2887 0000D0DD 0F8572020000
                                                  sysvideo_13 ; 11/07/2016
                                  <1>
                                            jnz
2888
                                  <1>
2889
                                            ; Video mode 0, 80*25 text mode, CGA 16 colors ; [CRT_MODE] = 3
                                  <1>
2890 0000D0E3 88DF
                                  <1>
                                                  bh, bl
2891 0000D0E5 C0EF02
                                  <1>
                                            shr
                                                  bh, 2
2892 0000D0E8 20FF
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                  bh, bh
                                                      sysvideo_4
2893 0000D0EA 0F8598000000
                                  <1>
                                            jnz
2894 0000D0F0 BF00800B00
                                  <1>
                                                  edi, 0B8000h
                                            mov
2895 0000D0F5 20D2
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                  dl, dl
2896 0000D0F7 7413
                                  <1>
                                                  short sysvideo_1
                                            jz
2897 0000D0F9 80FA07
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  dl, 7
2898 0000D0FC 0F87DCF5FFFF
                                  <1>
                                                   sysret
                                            jа
                                  <1> sysvideo_0:
                                                   edi, 80*25*2
2900 0000D102 81C7A00F0000
                                  <1>
                                            add
2901 0000D108 FECA
                                  <1>
                                            dec
                                                  dl
2902 0000D10A 75F6
                                  <1>
                                            jnz
                                                  short sysvideo_0
2903
                                  <1> sysvideo_1:
2904 0000D10C 80E303
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                  bl, 3
2905 0000D10F 7530
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysvideo_2
                                            jnz
2906 0000D111 80F907
                                  <1>
                                                  cl, 7
                                            cmp
2907 0000D114 0F87C4F5FFFF
                                  <1>
                                                 sysret
                                            ; system to system video/display page transfer (mode 0)
                                  <1>
2909 0000D11A BE00800B00
                                            mov esi, 0B8000h
                                  <1>
2910 0000D11F 0FB6C1
                                  <1>
                                           movzx eax, cl
2911 0000D122 BAA00F0000
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  edx, 80*25*2
2912 0000D127 F7E2
                                 <1>
                                           mul
                                                  edx
2913 0000D129 01C6
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                  esi, eax
2914 0000D12B B9A00F0000
                                 <1>
                                                  ecx, (80*25*2)
                                           mov
2915 0000D130 890D[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [u.r0], ecx
2916 0000D136 66C1E902
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                  cx, 2; /4
2917 0000D13A F3A5
                                 <1>
                                           rep
                                                  movsd
2918 0000D13C E99DF5FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                  svsret
                                            jmp
                                  <1> sysvideo_2:
2920 0000D141 80FB02
                                 <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  bl, 2
2921 0000D144 0F8794F5FFFF
                                 <1>
                                             ja
                                                    sysret
2922 0000D14A 721F
                                            jb
                                                  short sysvideo_3
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ; system to user video/display page transfer (mode 0)
2924 0000D14C 89FE
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, edi
2925 0000D14E 89CF
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  edi, ecx ; user buffer
2926 0000D150 B9A00F0000
                                                  ecx, 80*25*2
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2927 0000D155 E81F160000
                                            call transfer_to_user_buffer ; fast transfer
                                  <1>
2928 0000D15A 0F827EF5FFFF
                                  <1>
```

```
2930 0000D166 E973F5FFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp sysret
2931
                                <1> sysvideo_3:
2932
                                       ; user to system video/display page transfer (mode 0)
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, ecx; user buffer
2933 0000D16B 89CE
                                <1>
                                     ; edi = video page address
2934
                                <1>
2935 0000D16D B9A00F0000
                                         mov ecx, 80*25*2
                                <1>
2936 0000D172 E84C160000
                                         call transfer_from_user_buffer ; fast transfer
                                <1>
2937 0000D177 0F8261F5FFFF
                                <1>
                                               sysret
                                         jc
2938 0000D17D 890D[64030300]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               [u.r0], ecx
                                         jmp sysret
2939 0000D183 E956F5FFFF
                                <1>
2940
                                <1> sysvideo_4:
2941 0000D188 80E303
                                <1>
                                         and bl, 3
2942 0000D18B 0F85F6000000
                                          jnz sysvideo_9
                                <1>
2943 0000D191 80F907
                                <1>
                                          cmp cl, 7
2944 0000D194 0F8744F5FFFF
                                <1>
                                          ja sysret
2945
                                <1>
                                          ; system to system video/display page window transfer (mode 0)
2946 0000D19A 81FE00800B00
                                <1>
                                          cmp esi, 0B8000h
2947 0000D1A0 0F8238F5FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                sysret
2948 0000D1A6 81FE00FD0B00
                                <1>
                                               esi, 0B8000h+(80*25*2*8)
                                          cmp
2949 0000D1AC 0F832CF5FFFF
                                <1>
                                               svsret
                                          jnb
2950 0000D1B2 81FF00800B00
                                               edi, 0B8000h
                                <1>
                                          cmp
2951 0000D1B8 0F8220F5FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                               sysret
                                                edi, 0B8000h+(80*25*2*8)
2952 0000D1BE 81FF00FD0B00
                                <1>
                                          cmp
2953 0000D1C4 0F8314F5FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jnb
                                               sysret
2954
                                <1>
                                         ;
2955 0000D1CA 51
                                <1>
                                         push ecx
2956 0000D1CB 52
                                <1>
                                         push edx
2957 0000D1CC 0FB7C1
                                <1>
                                          movzx eax, cx; top left column
2958 0000D1CF 50
                                <1>
                                          push eax
2959 0000D1D0 C1E910
                               <1>
                                               ecx, 16; top row
                                          shr
2960 0000D1D3 66B8A000
                                                ax, 80*2; 80 colums, 160 bytes per row
                               <1>
                                          mov
2961 0000D1D7 F7E1
                                <1>
                                         mul
                                                ecx
2962 0000D1D9 01C6
                               <1>
                                                esi. eax
                                         add
2963 0000D1DB 01C7
                               <1>
                                          add
                                                edi, eax
2964 0000D1DD 58
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                eax
2965 0000D1DE 66D1E0
                               <1>
                                          shl
                                                ax, 1 ; *2
2966 0000D1E1 01C6
                               <1>
                                         add
                                                esi, eax
2967 0000D1E3 01C7
                                         add
                                <1>
                                                edi, eax
                                                edx
2968 0000D1E5 5A
                                <1>
                                         pop
2969 0000D1E6 59
                                <1>
                                                ecx
                                         pop
                                                eax, 0B8000h+(80*25*2*8)
2970 0000D1E7 B800FD0B00
                                <1>
                                          mov
2971 0000D1EC 39C6
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                esi, eax
2972 0000D1EE 0F83EAF4FFFF
                                <1>
                                                svsret
                                          jnb
2973 0000D1F4 39C6
                                <1>
                                                esi, eax
                                         cmp
2974 0000D1F6 0F83E2F4FFFF
                                <1>
                                         jnb
                                                sysret
2975
                                <1>
2976 0000D1FC 56
                                         push esi; ****
                                <1>
                                          push edi; ***
2977 0000D1FD 57
                                <1>
                                               edx ; **
2978 0000D1FE 52
                                <1>
                                          push
                                         push ecx; *
2979 0000D1FF 51
                               <1>
2980 0000D200 C1E910
                                               ecx, 16 ; top row
                               <1>
                                          shr
2981 0000D203 C1EA10
                                <1>
                                          shr
                                                edx, 16; bottom row
                                                ecx, 24 ; max. 25 rows
2982 0000D206 83F918
                               <1>
                                          cmp
2983 0000D209 7773
                               <1>
                                                short sysvideo_6
                                          ja
2984 0000D20B 83FA18
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                                edx, 24; max. 25 rows
2985 0000D20E 776E
                               <1>
                                          ja
                                                short sysvideo_6
2986 0000D210 28CA
                               <1>
                                          sub
                                                dl, cl
2987 0000D212 726A
                                <1>
                                                short sysvideo_6
                                          jс
2988 0000D214 50
                                <1>
                                         push
                                                eax ; ****
2989 0000D215 89D3
                                <1>
                                                ebx, edx; row count - 1
                                         mov
                                                eax, 80*2
2990 0000D217 B8A000000
                                <1>
                                          mov
2991 0000D21C F7E0
                                <1>
                                          mul
                                                eax
2992 0000D21E 01C6
                                         add
                                <1>
                                                esi, eax
2993 0000D220 01C7
                               <1>
                                          add
                                                edi, eax
                                                eax ; ****
2994 0000D222 58
                                <1>
                                         pop
2995 0000D223 39C6
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                esi, eax
2996 0000D225 7757
                                <1>
                                                short sysvideo_6
                                          ja
2997 0000D227 39C7
                                <1>
                                                edi, eax
                                          cmp
2998 0000D229 7753
                                <1>
                                                short sysvideo_6
                                          ja
                                                ecx ; *
2999 0000D22B 59
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                edx ; **
3000 0000D22C 5A
                                <1>
                                         pop
3001 0000D22D 81E1FFFF0000
                                <1>
                                                ecx, OFFFFh
3002 0000D233 81E2FFFF0000
                                <1>
                                          and
                                                edx, OFFFFh
                                                ecx, 79; max. 80 columns
3003 0000D239 83F94F
                                <1>
                                          cmp
3004 0000D23C 7742
                                                short sysvideo_7
                                <1>
                                          jа
3005 0000D23E 83FA4F
                                                edx, 79; max. 80 columns
                                <1>
                                          cmp
3006 0000D241 773D
                                <1>
                                                short sysvideo_7
                                          ja
3007 0000D243 28CA
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                               dl, cl
3008 0000D245 7639
                                <1>
                                          jna
                                               short sysvideo_7
3009
                                <1>
                                          ; edx = column count (width) - 1
3010 0000D247 D0E2
                                <1>
                                          shl
                                                dl, 1
3011 0000D249 01D6
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                esi, edx
3012 0000D24B 01D7
                                          add
                                <1>
                                                edi, edx
3013 0000D24D 39C6
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                esi, eax
                                                short sysvideo_7
3014 0000D24F 772F
                                <1>
                                          ja
3015 0000D251 39C7
                                <1>
                                                edi, eax
                                         cmp
3016 0000D253 772B
                                <1>
                                         ja
                                                short sysvideo_7
3017 0000D255 5F
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                edi ; ***
                                                esi ; ****
3018 0000D256 5E
                                <1>
                                         pop
3019 0000D257 FEC3
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                                bl
3020 0000D259 FEC2
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                                dl ; column count
3021 0000D25B 88D7
                                <1>
                                                bh, dl
                                         mov
3022 0000D25D D0E2
                               <1>
                                         shl
                                                dl, 1
                                                eax, 80*2
3023 0000D25F B8A0000000
                               <1>
                                          mov
3024 0000D264 28D0
                                                al, dl; (80 - columns) * 2
                                <1>
                                         sub
                                <1> sysvideo_5:
3025
3026 0000D266 88F9
                                <1>
                                               cl, bh
                                         mov
3027 0000D268 0115[64030300]
                               <1>
                                         add
                                                [u.r0], edx
3028 0000D26E F366A5
                                <1>
                                         rep
                                                movsw
                                                esi, eax ; next row
3029 0000D271 01C6
                                <1>
                                          add
                                          add
3030 0000D273 01C7
                                <1>
                                                edi, eax; next row
3031 0000D275 FECB
                                <1>
                                          dec
                                                bl
```

2929 0000D160 890D[64030300]

<1>

[u.r0], ecx

mov

```
3033 0000D279 E960F4FFFF
                               <1>
                                          jmp
                                               sysret
                                <1>
3034
                                <1> sysvideo_6:
3035
3036 0000D27E 59
                                         pop ecx; *
                                <1>
3037 0000D27F 5A
                                <1>
                                               edx ; **
                                          pop
3038
                                <1> sysvideo_7:
                               <1>
3039 0000D280 5F
                                         pop edi; ***
3040 0000D281 5E
                               <1>
                                               esi ; ****
                                          pop
3041 0000D282 E957F4FFFF
                               <1>
                                          jmp
                                                sysret
3042
                               <1>
3043
                                <1> sysvideo_9:
3043
3044 0000D287 80FB02
3045 0000D28A 0F874EF4FFFF
3046
                                     cmp bl, 2
                                <1>
                                         ja
                               <1>
                                                sysret
3046
                               <1>
                                          push esi; ****
3047 0000D290 56
                                <1>
                                         push edi; ***
3048 0000D291 57
                               <1>
                                         push edx; **
3049 0000D292 52
                               <1>
3050 0000D293 51
                                         push ecx; *
                               <1>
3051
                                <1>
3052 0000D294 C1E910
                               <1>
                                          shr
                                                ecx, 16; top row
3053 0000D297 C1EA10
                               <1>
                                          shr
                                                edx, 16 ; bottom row
3054 0000D29A 83F918
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                ecx, 24 ; max. 25 rows
3055 0000D29D 77DF
                                                short sysvideo_6
                               <1>
                                          ja
3056 0000D29F 83FA18
                               <1>
                                                edx, 24; max. 25 rows
                                          cmp
3057 0000D2A2 77DA
                                <1>
                                                short sysvideo_6
                                          ja
3058 0000D2A4 28CA
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                                dl, cl
3059 0000D2A6 72D6
                                                short sysvideo_6
                               <1>
                                          jc
3060
                                <1>
3061 0000D2A8 88CD
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ch, cl; top row
                                                cl, [ACTIVE_PAGE]
3062 0000D2AA 8A0D[66580100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
3063 0000D2B0 BFA00F0000
                                                edi, 80*25*2
                               <1>
                                          mov
3064 0000D2B5 D3E7
                                <1>
                                          shl
                                                edi, cl
3065 0000D2B7 81C760700B00
                               <1>
                                                edi, 0B8000h - 80*25*2
                                          add
3066
                                <1>
3067 0000D2BD 88D7
                                <1>
                                                bh, dl; row count - 1
                                         mov
3068 0000D2BF 88EA
                                                dl, ch; top row
                                <1>
                                          mov
3069 0000D2C1 B8A0000000
                               <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, 80*2
3070 0000D2C6 F7E2
                                <1>
                                          mul
                                                edx
                                                edi, eax
3071 0000D2C8 01C7
                                <1>
                                          add
3072
                                <1>
3073 0000D2CA 59
                                                ecx ; *
                                <1>
                                          pop
3074 0000D2CB 5A
                                                edx ; **
                                <1>
                                          pop
3074 0000D2CB 5A
3075 0000D2CC 81E1FFFF0000
3076 0000D2D2 81E2FFFF0000
3077 0000D2D8 83F94F
                                                ecx, OFFFFh
                               <1>
                                          and
                               <1>
                                          and
                                                edx, OFFFFh
                                                ecx, 79; max. 80 columns
                                <1>
                                          cmp
3078 0000D2DB 77A3
                                                short sysvideo_7
                                <1>
                                          ja
3079 0000D2DD 83FA4F
                               <1>
                                          cmp
                                                edx, 79; max. 80 columns
3080 0000D2E0 779E
                                                short sysvideo_7
                                <1>
                                          ja
3081
                                <1>
3082 0000D2E2 28CA
                               <1>
                                          sub
                                                dl, cl
3083 0000D2E4 769A
                               <1>
                                          jna
                                                short sysvideo_7
3084
                                <1>
3085 0000D2E6 0FB6C1
                               <1>
                                          movzx eax, cl ; left column
3086 0000D2E9 D0E0
                               <1>
                                          shl al, 1 ; column * 2
3087 0000D2EB 01C7
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                edi, eax
3088
                                <1>
3089 0000D2ED FEC2
                               <1>
                                          inc
                                               dl ; column count
3090 0000D2EF D0E2
                               <1>
                                          shl
                                                dl, 1
3091 0000D2F1 88D1
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                cl, dl; column count * 2
3092 0000D2F3 B2A0
                               <1>
                                               dl, 80*2
                                          mov
3093 0000D2F5 58
                                                eax ; *** (swap address)
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                esi ; ****
3094 0000D2F6 5E
                                <1>
                                          pop
3095 0000D2F7 FEC7
                                <1>
                                                bh
                                          inc
3096
                                <1>
3097
                                <1>
                                          ;mov
                                               edx, 80*2
3098 0000D2F9 B2A0
                                                dl, 80*2
                                <1>
                                          mov
3099
                                <1>
3100 0000D2FB 80FB01
                                <1>
                                                bl. 1
                                          cmp
3101 0000D2FE 7735
                                <1>
                                                short sysvideo_11
                                          ja
3102
                                <1>
3103
                                <1>
                                         ; user to system video/display page window transfer (mode 0)
3104 0000D300 21C0
                                <1>
                                          and eax, eax; swap address
3105 0000D302 7413
                               <1>
                                          jz
                                                short sysvideo_10 ; no window swap
3106
                                <1>
                                          ; save previous window content in user's buffer (swap address)
3107 0000D304 56
                                          push esi; user buffer
                                <1>
3108 0000D305 57
                                          push edi ; beginning address of the window
                               <1>
3109 0000D306 89FE
                               <1>
                                          mov esi, edi
                                               edi, eax
3110 0000D308 89C7
                                <1>
                                          mov
3111 0000D30A E86A140000
                                <1>
                                          call
                                                transfer_to_user_buffer ; fast transfer
3112 0000D30F 5F
                                <1>
                                          qoq
3113 0000D310 5E
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                               esi
3114 0000D311 0F82C7F3FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jс
                                                sysret
                                <1> sysvideo_10:
3115
3116
                                <1>
                                        ; user to system video/display page window transfer (mode 0)
3117
                                <1>
                                                      user buffer
                                         ; esi =
3118 0000D317 E8A7140000
                                         call transfer_from_user_buffer ; fast transfer
                               <1>
3119 0000D31C 0F82BCF3FFFF
                                     jc sysret
                               <1>
                                       add
3120 0000D322 010D[64030300]
                               <1>
                                               [u.r0], ecx
3121 0000D328 01D7
                                               edi, edx ; next row
                               <1>
                                         add
3122 0000D32A 01CE
                               <1>
                                         add esi, ecx
                                         dec
3123 0000D32C FECF
                               <1>
                                               bh
3124 0000D32E 75E7
                                <1>
                                                short sysvideo_10
                                          jnz
3125 0000D330 E9A9F3FFFF
                               <1>
                                               sysret
                                          jmp
3126
                                <1>
                                <1> sysvideo_11:
3127
3128
                                        ; system to user video/display page window transfer (mode 0)
                                <1>
3129 0000D335 87FE
                                <1>
                                          xchq edi, esi
                                <1> sysvideo 12:
3130
                                      ; esi = beginning address of the window
3131
                                <1>
                                         ; edi = user buffer
3132
                                <1>
3133 0000D337 E83D140000
                                <1>
                                         call transfer_to_user_buffer ; fast transfer
3134 0000D33C 0F829CF3FFFF
                                <1>
                                                svsret
```

3032 0000D277 75ED

<1>

jnz short sysvideo 5

```
3135 0000D342 010D[64030300]
                             <1>
                                                 [u.r0], ecx
                                           add
3136 0000D348 01D6
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 esi, edx ; next row
3137 0000D34A 01CF
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 edi, ecx
3138 0000D34C FECF
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 bh
3139 0000D34E 75E7
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysvideo_12
                                           jnz
3140 0000D350 E989F3FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 sysret
3141
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sysvideo_13:
3143 0000D355 80FF01
                                 <1>
                                           cmp bh, 1
                                                   sysvideo_38
3144 0000D358 0F871F030000
                                 <1>
                                           ; BH = 1 = CGA Graphics (0B8000h) data transfers
3145
                                 <1>
3146
                                 <1>
3147 0000D35E 20DB
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 bl, bl
                                           jnz short sysvideo_14
3148 0000D360 751A
                                 <1>
3149
                                 <1>
3150
                                 <1>
                                           ; BL = 0 = Fill color (color in CL] (32K)
3151
                                 <1>
3152 0000D362 88C8
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 al, cl
3153 0000D364 B900800000
                                                 ecx, 32768
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3154 0000D369 66890D[64030300]
                                <1>
                                                 [u.r0], cx
                                           mov
3155 0000D370 BF00800B00
                                                 edi, 0B8000h
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3156 0000D375 F3AB
                                 <1>
                                           rep
                                                 stosd
3157 0000D377 E962F3FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 sysret
3158
                                 <1>
3159
                                 <1> sysvideo_14:
3160 0000D37C 80FB01
                                 <1>
                                          cmp bl, 1
3161 0000D37F 7723
                                 <1>
                                           ja
                                                 short sysvideo_16
                                 <1>
3163 0000D381 89CE
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, ecx; user buffer
3164
                                 <1>
                                          ; BL = 1 = user to system video/display page transfer
3165
                                 <1> sysvideo_15:
                                      mov edi, 0B8000h
3166 0000D383 BF00800B00
                                 <1>
3167
                                 <1>
                                           ; edi = video page address
3168 0000D388 B900800000
3169 0000D38D E831140000
3170 0000D392 0F8246F3FFFF
                                           mov ecx, 32768
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                           call transfer_from_user_buffer ; fast transfer
                                           jc
                                 <1>
                                                 sysret ; [u.r0] = 0
3171 0000D398 66890D[64030300] <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [u.r0], cx
                                           jmp sysret
3172 0000D39F E93AF3FFFF
                                 <1>
3173
                                 <1>
3174
                                 <1> sysvideo_16:
3175 0000D3A4 80FB02
                                <1>
                                          cmp bl, 2
3176 0000D3A7 7723
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysvideo_18
                                 <1>
3178 0000D3A9 89CF
                                           mov edi, ecx ; user buffer
                                 <1>
3179
                                 <1>
                                          ; BL = 2 = system to user video/display page transfer
                                 <1> sysvideo_17:
3180
BE00800B00

3182 0000D3B0 B900800000

3183 0000D3B5 E8BF130000

3184 0000D3BA 0F821EF3FFFF

3185 0000D3C0 66890D1640222

3186 0000D3CT
                                 <1> mov esi, 0B8000h
                                <1>
                                           mov ecx, 32768
                                <1>
                                           call transfer_to_user_buffer ; fast transfer
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 sysret ; [u.r0] = 0
3185 0000D3C0 66890D[64030300] <1>
                                                 [u.r0], cx
                                           mov
3186 0000D3C7 E912F3FFFF
                                <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 sysret
3187
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sysvideo_18:
3188
3189 0000D3CC 80FB03
                                 <1>
                                           cmp bl, 3
3190 0000D3CF 777E
                                 <1>
                                           ja
                                                 short sysvideo_23
3191
                                 <1>
                                           ; BL = 3 = NOT bits in window (ECX, EDX)
3192
                                 <1>
3193
                                 <1>
3194 0000D3D1 BF00800B00
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  edi, 0B8000h
3195 0000D3D6 89FE
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, edi
                                           mov
3196
                                 <1>
3197 0000D3D8 39CA
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                edx, ecx; bottom-right > top-left?
3198 0000D3DA 7716
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysvideo_20 ; window
                                           ja
3199
                                 <1>
                                           ; full screen (update)
3200 0000D3DC B900800000
                                 <1>
                                           mov ecx, 32768
                                                [u.r0], cx
3201 0000D3E1 66890D[64030300] <1>
                                           mov
3202
                                 <1> sysvideo_19:
3203 0000D3E8 F616
                                 <1>
                                           not byte [esi] ; NOT operation
3204 0000D3EA 46
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 esi
                                           loop sysvideo_19
3205 0000D3EB E2FB
                                 <1>
                                <1>
3206 0000D3ED E9ECF2FFFF
                                           jmp sysret
3207
                                 <1> sysvideo_20:
3208 0000D3F2 0FB7C2
                                 <1>
                                          movzx eax, dx; bottom right column
3209 0000D3F5 6629C8
                                 <1>
                                           sub ax, cx ; - top left column
3210 0000D3F8 0F82E0F2FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jb sysret; invalid
3211 0000D3FE 6640
                                           inc ax; same column no == 1 column
                                 <1>
3212 0000D400 50
                                 <1>
                                          push eax; byte count per window row
3213 0000D401 52
                                 <1>
                                           push edx
3214 0000D402 BB40010000
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ebx, 320 ; screen width
3215 0000D407 89C8
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 eax, ecx
3216 0000D409 C1E810
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                  eax, 16; top row
3217 0000D40C F7E3
                                 <1>
                                           mul
                                                 dx, cx; top left column
3218 0000D40E 6689CA
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3219 0000D411 01D0
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 eax, edx
3220 0000D413 01C6
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 esi, eax ; start address
3221 0000D415 59
                                <1>
                                           pop
                                                 ecx ; edx
3222 0000D416 89C8
                              <1>
                                                 eax, ecx
3223 0000D418 C1E810
                                <1>
                                                 eax. 16; bottom row
                                          shr
3224 0000D41B F7E3
                                <1>
                                           mul
                                                 ebx
                              <1>
3225 0000D41D 6689CA
                                                 dx, cx; bottom right column
                                         mov
                               <1> aau <1> pop <1> cmp <1> ja push
3226 0000D420 01D0
                                                  eax, edx
3227 0000D422 01C7
                                                  edi, eax ; stop address (included)
3228 0000D424 5A
                                                 edx ; byte count per window row
3229 0000D425 81FFFFF0B00
3230 0000D42B 0F87ADF2FFFF
                                                 edi, OBFFFFh
                                                 sysret
3231 0000D431 56
                                           push esi
3232 0000D432 4E
                                 <1>
                                           dec esi
3233
                                 <1> sysvideo_21:
3234 0000D433 89D1
                                 <1>
                                          mov ecx, edx
                                 <1> sysvideo_22:
3236 0000D435 46
                                 <1>
                                           inc esi
3237 0000D436 F616
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [esi]
                                           not
```

```
3238 0000D438 E2FB
                                <1>
                                         loop sysvideo 22
3239 0000D43A 01DE
                               <1>
                                         add
                                              esi, ebx ; bytes per screen row
3240
                                <1>
                                         ;
3241 0000D43C 39FE
                                                esi, edi ; stop address (included in loop)
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                               short sysvideo_21
3242 0000D43E 76F3
                                <1>
                                         jna
3243 0000D440 5E
                                <1>
                                         qoq
                                               esi
3244 0000D441 29F7
                                <1>
                                         sub
                                               edi, esi
                                               [u.r0], di
3245 0000D443 66893D[64030300] <1>
                                         mov
3246 0000D44A E98FF2FFFF
                                               sysret
                                <1>
                                         jmp
3247
                                <1>
                                <1> sysvideo_23:
3248
                                         cmp bl, 4
3249 0000D44F 80FB04
                                <1>
3250 0000D452 0F87A7000000
                                <1>
                                         ja
                                               sysvideo_26
3251
                                <1>
3252
                                <1>
                                         ; BL = 4 = window copy (system to system)
3253
                                <1>
                                               eax, 0B8000h
3254 0000D458 B800800B00
                               <1>
                                         mov
3255 0000D45D 39C6
                                               esi, eax
                               <1>
                                         cmp
3256 0000D45F 0F8279F2FFFF
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                               svsret
3257 0000D465 39C7
                                <1>
                                               edi, eax
                                         cmp
3258 0000D467 0F8271F2FFFF
                                               svsret
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                               ax, 7FFFh ; 32767
3259 0000D46D 6605FF7F
                                         add
                               <1>
3260 0000D471 39C6
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                               esi, eax
3261 0000D473 0F8765F2FFFF
                                <1>
                                         ja
                                               svsret
                                <1>
3262 0000D479 39C7
                                               edi, eax
                                         cmp
3263 0000D47B 0F875DF2FFFF
                                <1>
                                               sysret
                                         ja
3264
                                <1>
3265 0000D481 39CA
                                <1>
                                               edx, ecx; bottom-right > top-left?
3266 0000D483 7714
                                <1>
                                               short sysvideo_24 ; window
                                         ja
3267
                                <1>
                                         ; full screen copy
3268 0000D485 89C1
                               <1>
                                         mov ecx, eax
3269 0000D487 29F9
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                               ecx, edi
3270 0000D489 6641
                                <1>
                                         inc
                                               CX
3271 0000D48B 66890D[64030300] <1>
                                               [u.r0], cx
                                         mov
3272 0000D492 F3A4
                               <1>
                                         rep
                                               movsb
3273 0000D494 E945F2FFFF
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                               sysret
3274
                               <1> sysvideo_24:
3275 0000D499 0FB7C2
                               <1> movzx eax, dx ; bottom right column
                                         sub ax, cx ; - top left column
3276 0000D49C 6629C8
                               <1>
3277 0000D49F 0F8239F2FFFF
                                               sysret ; invalid
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                         inc ax; same column no == 1 column
3278 0000D4A5 6640
                               <1>
3279 0000D4A7 50
                               <1>
                                         push eax; byte count per window row
3280
                                <1>
3281 0000D4A8 52
                                         push
                               <1>
                                              edx
3282 0000D4A9 BB40010000
                               <1>
                                               ebx, 320 ; screen width
                                         mov
                                               eax, ecx
3283 0000D4AE 89C8
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               eax, 16
3284 0000D4B0 C1E810
                               <1>
                                         shr
                                                            ; top row
3285 0000D4B3 F7E3
                               <1>
                                         mul
                                               ebx
3286 0000D4B5 6689CA
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               dx, cx; top left column
                                               eax, edx
3287 0000D4B8 01D0
                               <1>
                                         add
3288 0000D4BA 01C7
                               <1>
                                               edi, eax ; start address
                                         add
3289 0000D4BC 01C6
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               esi, eax
3290 0000D4BE 59
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               ecx ; edx
3291 0000D4BF 89C8
                               <1>
                                               eax, ecx
                                         mov
3292 0000D4C1 C1E810
                               <1>
                                         shr
                                               eax, 16 ; bottom row
3293 0000D4C4 F7E3
                               <1>
                                         mul
                                               ebx
3294 0000D4C6 6689CA
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               dx, cx; bottom right column
3295 0000D4C9 01D0
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               eax, edx
3296 0000D4CB 5A
                                         pop
                               <1>
                                               edx; byte count per window row
3297 0000D4CC 0500800B00
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               eax, 0B8000h
3298 0000D4D1 3DFFFF0B00
                               <1>
                                               eax, OBFFFFh
                                         cmp
3299 0000D4D6 0F8702F2FFFF
                               <1>
                                         ja
                                                sysret
3300 0000D4DC 57
                                <1>
                                         push
                                               edi ; start address
3301 0000D4DD 50
                                <1>
                                         push eax ; stop address (included)
3302
                                <1> sysvideo_25:
3303 0000D4DE 89D1
                                <1>
                                               ecx, edx
                                         mov
3304 0000D4E0 F3A4
                               <1>
                                         rep
                                               movsb
3305 0000D4E2 4F
                               <1>
                                               edi
3306 0000D4E3 4E
                               <1>
                                         dec
                                                esi
3307 0000D4E4 01DF
                                <1>
                                         add
                                                edi, ebx ; bytes per screen row
3308 0000D4E6 01DE
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               esi, ebx
3309
                                <1>
3310 0000D4E8 3B3C24
                                <1>
                                                edi, [esp] ; stop addr(included in loop)
                                         cmp
3311 0000D4EB 76F1
                                               short sysvideo 25
                               <1>
                                         jna
3312 0000D4ED 5B
                                <1>
                                                ebx ; stop address
                                         pop
3313 0000D4EE 5F
                                <1>
                                               edi ; start address
                                         pop
3314 0000D4EF 29FB
                                               ebx, edi
                                <1>
                                         sub
3315 0000D4F1 6643
                                <1>
3316 0000D4F3 66891D[64030300]
                                <1>
                                               [u.r0], bx
                                         mov
3317 0000D4FA E9DFF1FFFF
                                               sysret
                                <1>
                                         jmp
3318
                                <1>
3319
                                <1> sysvideo_26:
                                         cmp bl, 5
3320 0000D4FF 80FB05
                                <1>
3321 0000D502 0F8795000000
                                <1>
                                               sysvideo_29
                                          ja
3322
                                <1>
3323
                                <1>
                                         ; BL = 5 = window copy (user to system)
3324
                               <1>
3325 0000D508 B800800B00
                               <1>
                                                eax, 0B8000h
3326 0000D50D 39C7
                                <1>
                                               edi, eax
                                         cmp
3327 0000D50F 0F82C9F1FFFF
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                               sysret
3328 0000D515 6605FF7F
                               <1>
                                               ax, 7FFFh ; 32767
                                         add
3329 0000D519 39C7
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                               edi, eax
3330 0000D51B 0F87BDF1FFFF
                                <1>
                                               svsret
3331
                                <1>
3332
                                <1>
                                         ; esi = user buffer (in user's memory space)
3333 0000D521 39CA
                                <1>
                                         cmp edx, ecx; bottom-right > top-left ?
3334 0000D523 0F865AFEFFFF
                                         jna sysvideo_15 ; full screen copy
                                <1>
                                <1>
3336 0000D529 0FB7C2
                                <1>
                                         movzx eax, dx; bottom right column
3337 0000D52C 6629C8
                                <1>
                                         sub ax, cx ; - top left column
3338 0000D52F 0F82A9F1FFFF
                               <1>
                                         jb sysret; invalid
3339 0000D535 6640
                                <1>
                                         inc
                                               ax ; same column no == 1 column
3340 0000D537 50
                                <1>
                                         push eax; byte count per window row
```

```
<1>
3341
3342 0000D538 52
                               <1>
                                         push edx
3343 0000D539 BB40010000
                                               ebx, 320 ; screen width
                               <1>
                                         mov
3344 0000D53E 89C8
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               eax, ecx
3345 0000D540 C1E810
                               <1>
                                               eax, 16
                                                           ; top row
3346 0000D543 F7E3
                               <1>
                                         mul
                                               ebx
3347 0000D545 6689CA
                                               dx, cx; top left column
                               <1>
                                         mov
3348 0000D548 01D0
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               eax, edx
                                         add
3349 0000D54A 01C7
                               <1>
                                               edi, eax ; start address
3350 0000D54C 59
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               ecx ; edx
3351 0000D54D 89C8
                               <1>
                                               eax, ecx
                                         mov
3352 0000D54F C1E810
                               <1>
                                         shr
                                               eax, 16; bottom row
3353 0000D552 F7E3
                               <1>
                                         mul
3354 0000D554 6689CA
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               dx, cx; bottom right column
3355 0000D557 01D0
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               eax, edx
3356 0000D559 5A
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               edx ; byte count per window row
3357 0000D55A 0500800B00
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               eax, 0B8000h
                                               eax, OBFFFFh
3358 0000D55F 3DFFFF0B00
                               <1>
                                         cmp
3359 0000D564 0F8774F1FFFF
                               <1>
                                               sysret.
                                         ja
3360 0000D56A 57
                               <1>
                                               edi ; start address
                                         push
3361 0000D56B 50
                               <1>
                                         push eax ; stop address (included)
                               <1> sysvideo_27:
3362
3363 0000D56C 89D1
                                        mov ecx, edx; byte count
                               <1>
                                         ; user to system video/display page window transfer
3364
                               <1>
3365
                               <1>
                                         ; esi = user buffer
3366 0000D56E E850120000
                               <1>
                                         call transfer_from_user_buffer ; fast transfer
3367 0000D573 7221
                               <1>
                                         jc
                                               short sysvideo_28
3368 0000D575 010D[64030300] <1>
                                              [u.r0], ecx
                                         add
                                         add
3369 0000D57B 01DF
                                               edi, ebx ; next row
                               <1>
3370 0000D57D 01CE
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               esi, ecx
                                               edi, [esp] ; stop addr(included in loop)
3371 0000D57F 3B3C24
                               <1>
                                         cmp
3372 0000D582 76E8
                               <1>
                                         jna
                                               short sysvideo_27
3373 0000D584 5B
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               ebx ; stop address
3374 0000D585 5F
                               <1>
                                               edi ; start address
                                         pop
                                               ebx, edi
3375 0000D586 29FB
                               <1>
                                         sub
3376 0000D588 6643
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                               bx
3377 0000D58A 66891D[64030300] <1>
                                         mov
                                               [u.r0], bx
3378 0000D591 E948F1FFFF
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                               sysret
3379
                               <1> sysvideo_28:
3380 0000D596 58
                               <1>
                                         pop
3381 0000D597 5A
                               <1>
                                               edx
                                         pop
3382 0000D598 E941F1FFFF
                               <1>
                                               sysret
3383
                               <1>
3384
                               <1> sysvideo_29:
3385 0000D59D 80FB06
                               <1>
                                         cmp bl, 6
3386 0000D5A0 0F8797000000
                               <1>
                                               sysvideo_32
                                         ja
3387
                               <1>
3388
                                <1>
                                         ; BL = 6 = window copy (system to user)
3389
                                <1>
3390 0000D5A6 89F7
                                <1>
                                              edi, esi ; user buffer
                                         mov
                               <1>
                                               eax, 0B8000h
3392 0000D5A8 B800800B00
                               <1>
                                         mov
3393 0000D5AD 39C6
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                               esi, eax
3394 0000D5AF 0F8229F1FFFF
                                               sysret
                               <1>
                                         jb
3395 0000D5B5 6605FF7F
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               ax, 7FFFh ; 32767
3396 0000D5B9 39C6
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               esi, eax
3397 0000D5BB 0F871DF1FFFF
                               <1>
                                         ja
                                               sysret
3398
                               <1>
3399
                               <1>
                                         ; edi = user buffer (in user's memory space)
3400 0000D5C1 39CA
                               <1>
                                         cmp edx, ecx; bottom-right > top-left ?
3401 0000D5C3 0F86E2FDFFFF
                               <1>
                                         jna sysvideo_17; full screen copy
3402
                               <1>
3403 0000D5C9 0FB7C2
                               <1>
                                         movzx eax, dx; bottom right column
3404 0000D5CC 6629C8
                                         sub ax, cx ; - top left column
                               <1>
3405 0000D5CF 0F8209F1FFFF
                               <1>
                                         jb sysret ; invalid
3406 0000D5D5 6640
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                              ax ; same column no == 1 column
3407 0000D5D7 50
                               <1>
                                         push eax; byte count per window row
3408
                               <1>
3409 0000D5D8 52
                               <1>
                                         push edx
3410 0000D5D9 BB40010000
                               <1>
                                               ebx, 320; screen width
                                         mov
3411 0000D5DE 89C8
                               <1>
                                               eax, ecx
                                         mov
3412 0000D5E0 C1E810
                               <1>
                                         shr
                                               eax, 16
                                                           ; top row
3413 0000D5E3 F7E3
                               <1>
                                         mul
                                               ebx
3414 0000D5E5 6689CA
                               <1>
                                               dx, cx; top left column
                                         mov
3415 0000D5E8 01D0
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               eax, edx
3416 0000D5EA 01C6
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               esi, eax ; start address
3417 0000D5EC 59
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               ecx ; edx
3418 0000D5ED 89C8
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               eax, ecx
3419 0000D5EF C1E810
                               <1>
                                         shr
                                               eax, 16; bottom row
3420 0000D5F2 F7E3
                               <1>
                                         mul
                                               ebx
3421 0000D5F4 6689CA
                                <1>
                                               dx, cx; bottom right column
                                         mov
                                <1>
                                         add
3422 0000D5F7 01D0
                                              eax, edx
3423 0000D5F9 5A
                                               edx ; byte count per window row
                                <1>
                                         pop
3424 0000D5FA 0500800B00
                                              eax, 0B8000h
                               <1>
                                         add
                                         cmp eax, OBFFFFh
3425 0000D5FF 3DFFFF0B00
                               <1>
3426 0000D604 0F87D4F0FFFF
                               <1>
                                         ja
                                               sysret
3427 0000D60A 56
                                         push esi ; start address
                               <1>
                                         push eax ; stop address (included)
3428 0000D60B 50
                               <1>
3429
                               <1> sysvideo_30:
3430 0000D60C 89D1
                                         mov ecx, edx; byte count
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                         ; user to system video/display page window transfer
3432
                               <1>
                                         ; esi = user buffer
3433 0000D60E E866110000
                               <1>
                                         call transfer_to_user_buffer ; fast transfer
3434 0000D613 7221
                                         jc
                               <1>
                                               short sysvideo_31
3435 0000D615 010D[64030300] <1>
                                         add
                                              [u.r0], ecx
3436 0000D61B 01DF
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               edi, ebx ; next row
3437 0000D61D 01CE
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               esi, ecx
3438 0000D61F 3B3C24
                               <1>
                                               edi, [esp] ; stop addr(included in loop)
                                         cmp
3439 0000D622 76E8
                               <1>
                                         jna
                                               short sysvideo 30
                                               ebx ; stop address
3440 0000D624 5B
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               edi ; start address
3441 0000D625 5F
                              <1>
                                         qoq
3442 0000D626 29FB
                               <1>
                                               ebx, edi
                                         sub
3443 0000D628 6643
                               <1>
                                         inc
                                               bx
```

```
3444 0000D62A 66891D[64030300] <1>
                               <1>
3445 0000D631 E9A8F0FFFF
                                         jmp sysret
3446
                                <1> sysvideo_31:
3447 0000D636 58
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                               eax
3448 0000D637 5A
                               <1>
                                         pop
3449 0000D638 E9A1F0FFFF
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                              sysret
3450
                               <1>
                               <1> sysvideo_32:
                                         cmp bl, 7
3452 0000D63D 80FB07
                               <1>
3453 0000D640 770F
                                <1>
                                         ja
                                               short sysvideo_34
3454
                               <1>
                                         ; BL = 7 = AND display page bytes with CL
3455
                               <1>
3456
                                <1>
3457 0000D642 BE00800B00
                                               esi, 0B8000h
                               <1>
                                         mov
3458 0000D647 B900800000
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                              ecx, 32768
                               <1> sysvideo_33:
3459
3460 0000D64C 200E
                               <1>
                                         and byte [esi], cl
                                         inc esi
3461 0000D64E 46
                               <1>
3462 0000D64F E2FB
                                         loop sysvideo_33
                               <1>
3463
                                <1>
                               <1> sysvideo_34:
3464
                                         cmp bl, 8
3465 0000D651 80FB08
                               <1>
3466 0000D654 770F
                                         ja
                                <1>
                                              short sysvideo_36
3467
                               <1>
3468
                                <1>
                                         ; BL = 8 = OR display page bytes with CL
3469
                                <1>
3470 0000D656 BE00800B00
                                              esi, 0B8000h
                               <1>
                                         mov
3471 0000D65B B900800000
                               <1>
                                         mov ecx, 32768
                               <1> sysvideo_35:
3472
3473 0000D660 080E
                                <1>
                                         or byte [esi], cl
                                         inc esi
3474 0000D662 46
                               <1>
3475 0000D663 E2FB
                               <1>
                                         loop sysvideo_35
3476
                               <1>
3477
                               <1> sysvideo_36:
3478 0000D665 80FB09
                               <1>
                                         cmp bl, 9
                                         ja sysret ; nothing to do
3479 0000D668 0F8770F0FFFF
                               <1>
3480
                               <1>
3481
                               <1>
                                         ; BL = 9 = XOR display page bytes with CL
3482
                               <1>
3483 0000D66E BE00800B00
                                              esi, 0B8000h
                               <1>
                                         mov
3484 0000D673 B900800000
                               <1>
                                               ecx, 32768
                                         mov
                               <1> sysvideo_37:
3485
                                         xor byte [esi], cl inc esi
3486 0000D678 300E
                               <1>
3487 0000D67A 46
                               <1>
3488 0000D67B E2FB
                               <1>
                                         loop sysvideo_37
3489
                               <1>
3490
                               <1> sysvideo_38:
3491 0000D67D 80FF02
                               <1>
                                         cmp bh, 2
3492 0000D680 0F8733030000
                                         ja sysvideo_64
                               <1>
3493
                               <1>
                                         ; BH = 2 = VGA Graphics (0A0000h) data transfers
3494
                               <1>
3495 0000D686 88DC
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                              ah, bl
3496 0000D688 80E30F
                                               bl, 0Fh
                               <1>
                                         and
3497 0000D68B C0EC04
                                         shr
                               <1>
                                              ah, 4
3498 0000D68E C1E310
                               <1>
                                         shl
                                               ebx, 16
3499 0000D691 66BB4001
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               bx, 320; 320*200, 320*240
                                              ah, ah
3500 0000D695 20E4
                               <1>
                                         and
                               <1>
<1>
<1>
3501 0000D697 7413
                                         jz
                                               short sysvideo_39
3502 0000D699 66D1E3
                                         shl
                                               bx, 1; 640*200, 640 * 400, 640*480
3503 0000D69C 80FC02
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               ah, 2
3504 0000D69F 720B
                               <1>
                                         jb
                                               short sysvideo_39
3505 0000D6A1 0F8737F0FFFF
                               <1>
                                         ja
                                               sysret ; invalid
3506
                                <1>
                                         ; 800*600
3507 0000D6A7 6681C3A000
                               <1>
                                         add bx, 160; 800
3508
                                <1> sysvideo_39:
3509 0000D6AC C1CB10
                               <1>
                                         ror ebx, 16
3510
                               <1>
3511 0000D6AF 20DB
                               <1>
                                         and bl, bl
3512 0000D6B1 7519
                                <1>
                                         jnz short sysvideo_40
3513
                                <1>
                                         ; BL = 0 = Fill color (color in CL] (64K)
3514
                                <1>
3515
                                <1>
3516 0000D6B3 88C8
                                <1>
                                               al, cl
3517 0000D6B5 B900000100
                                <1>
                                               ecx, 65536
                                         mov
3518 0000D6BA 890D[64030300]
                               <1>
                                               [u.r0], ecx
                                         mov
3519 0000D6C0 BF00000A00
                                <1>
                                               edi, 0A0000h
                                         mov
3520 0000D6C5 F3AB
                                <1>
                                         rep
                                               stosd
3521 0000D6C7 E912F0FFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp
                                               sysret
3522
                                <1>
                                <1> sysvideo_40:
3523
3524 0000D6CC 80FB01
                                <1>
                                         cmp bl, 1
3525 0000D6CF 7722
                                <1>
                                                short sysvideo_42
                                <1>
3527 0000D6D1 89CE
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, ecx; user buffer
3528
                                <1>
                                         ; BL = 1 = user to system video/display page transfer
3529
                                <1> sysvideo_41:
                                         mov edi, 0A0000h
3530 0000D6D3 BF00000A00
                               <1>
3531
                                <1>
                                         ; edi = video page address
3532 0000D6D8 B900000100
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              ecx, 65536
                                         call transfer_from_user_buffer ; fast transfer
3533 0000D6DD E8E1100000
                               <1>
3534 0000D6E2 0F82F6EFFFFF
                               <1>
                                              sysret ; [u.r0] = 0
                                         jс
3535 0000D6E8 890D[64030300]
                               <1>
                                       mov
                                              [u.r0], ecx
3536 0000D6EE E9EBEFFFFF
                               <1>
                                               sysret
                                         jmp
3537
                                <1>
3538
                                <1> sysvideo_42:
3539 0000D6F3 80FB02
                               <1>
                                     cmp bl, 2
3540 0000D6F6 7722
                               <1>
                                         ja
                                               short sysvideo_44
                                <1>
3542 0000D6F8 89CF
                               <1>
                                        mov edi, ecx; user buffer
3543
                               <1>
                                        ; BL = 2 = system to user video/display page transfer
                               <1> sysvideo_43:
3544
3545 0000D6FA BE00000A00
                                <1>
                                         mov esi, 0A0000h
3546 0000D6FF B900000100
                                <1>
                                               ecx, 65536
                                         mov
```

[u,r0], bx

mov

```
3547 0000D704 E870100000
                               <1>
                                         call transfer_to_user_buffer ; fast transfer
3548 0000D709 0F82CFEFFFFF
                               <1>
                                         jc
                                               sysret ; [u.r0] = 0
3549 0000D70F 890D[64030300]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               [u.r0], ecx
3550 0000D715 E9C4EFFFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp
                                               sysret
3551
                                <1>
3552
                                <1> sysvideo_44:
3553 0000D71A 80FB03
                                         cmp bl, 3
                                <1>
3554 0000D71D 777A
                                               short sysvideo_49
                                <1>
                                          ja
3555
                                <1>
3556
                                <1>
                                         ; BL = 3 = NOT bits in window (ECX, EDX)
3557
                                <1>
3558 0000D71F BF00000A00
                               <1>
                                         mov edi, 0A0000h
3559 0000D724 89FE
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               esi, edi
3560
                                <1>
                                         cmp edx, ecx; bottom-right > top-left ?
3561 0000D726 39CA
                                <1>
3562 0000D728 770B
                                <1>
                                               short sysvideo_45; window
                                         ja
3563
                                <1>
                                         ; full screen (update)
3564 0000D72A B900000100
                               <1>
                                         mov ecx, 65536
3565 0000D72F 890D[64030300]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               [u.r0], ecx
3566
                                <1> sysvideo_45:
3567 0000D735 F616
                                         not byte [esi] ; NOT operation
                               <1>
3568 0000D737 46
                               <1>
                                         inc esi
3569 0000D738 E2FB
                                <1>
                                         loop sysvideo_45
3570 0000D73A E99FEFFFFF
                               <1>
                                         jmp sysret
3571
                               <1> sysvideo_46:
                                <1>
3572 0000D73F 0FB7C2
                                         movzx eax, dx; bottom right column
3573 0000D742 6629C8
3574 0000D745 0F8293EFFFFF
3575 0000D74B 6640
                               <1>
                                         sub ax, cx; - top left column
                               <1>
                                         jb sysret; invalid
                                         inc ax; same column no == 1 column
3575 0000D74B 6640
                               <1>
3576 0000D74D 50
                                <1>
                                         push eax; byte count per window row
                                         push edx
3577 0000D74E 52
                               <1>
                                               ebx, 16; 320,640,800: screen width
3578 0000D74F C1EB10
                               <1>
                                         shr
3579 0000D752 89C8
                                                eax, ecx
                                <1>
                                         mov
3580 0000D754 C1E810
                               <1>
                                               eax, 16 ; top row
                                         shr
3581 0000D757 F7E3
                               <1>
                                         mul
                                               ebx
3582 0000D759 6689CA
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               dx, cx; top left column
3583 0000D75C 01D0
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               eax, edx
3584 0000D75E 01C6
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               esi, eax ; start address
3585 0000D760 59
                               <1>
                                               ecx ; edx
                                         pop
                                               eax, ecx
3586 0000D761 89C8
                               <1>
                                         mov
3587 0000D763 C1E810
                               <1>
                                         shr
                                               eax, 16; bottom row
3588 0000D766 F7E3
                               <1>
                                         mul
                                               ebx
3589 0000D768 6689CA
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               dx, cx; bottom right column
3590 0000D76B 01D0
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               eax, edx
                               <1><1><1><1><1>
3591 0000D76D 01C7
                                         add
                                               edi, eax ; stop address (included)
                                         pop
3592 0000D76F 5A
                                               edx ; byte count per window row
3593 0000D770 81FFFFFF0A00
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               edi, OAFFFFh
3594 0000D776 0F8762EFFFFF
                               <1>
                                         ja
                                               sysret
                                         push esi
3595 0000D77C 56
                                <1>
3596 0000D77D 4E
                                <1>
                                         dec
                                                esi
3597
                                <1> sysvideo_47:
3598 0000D77E 89D1
                                <1>
                                         mov ecx, edx
3599
                                <1> sysvideo_48:
3600 0000D780 46
                               <1>
                                         inc esi
3601 0000D781 F616
                               <1>
                                         not byte [esi]
3602 0000D783 E2FB
                               <1>
                                         loop sysvideo_48
3603 0000D785 01DE
                               <1>
                                         add
                                              esi, ebx ; bytes per screen row
                               <1>
                                         ;
3605 0000D787 39FE
                                               esi, edi ; stop address (included in loop)
                               <1>
                                         cmp
3606 0000D789 76F3
                                <1>
                                          jna
                                                short sysvideo_47
3607 0000D78B 5E
                                <1>
                                               esi
                                         pop
3608 0000D78C 29F7
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                                edi, esi
3609 0000D78E 893D[64030300]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                [u.r0], edi
3610 0000D794 E945EFFFFF
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                               sysret
3611
                                <1>
3612
                                <1> sysvideo_49:
3613 0000D799 80FB04
                                <1>
                                         cmp bl, 4
3614 0000D79C 0F87A1000000
                                <1>
                                                  sysvideo_52
3615
                                <1>
3616
                                <1>
                                         ; BL = 4 = window copy (system to system)
3617
                                <1>
                                                eax, 0A0000h
3618 0000D7A2 B800000A00
                                <1>
                                         mov
3619 0000D7A7 39C6
                                <1>
                                                esi, eax
                                          cmp
3620 0000D7A9 0F822FEFFFFF
                               <1>
                                          jb
                                                svsret
3621 0000D7AF 39C7
                                <1>
                                                edi, eax
                                          cmp
3622 0000D7B1 0F8227EFFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                sysret
3623 0000D7B7 6683C0FF
                                               ax, 0FFFFh ; 65535
                                <1>
                                         add
3624 0000D7BB 39C6
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                               esi, eax
3625 0000D7BD 0F871BEFFFFF
                                <1>
                                         jа
                                                sysret
3626 0000D7C3 39C7
                                <1>
                                                edi, eax
                                          cmp
3627 0000D7C5 0F8713EFFFFF
                                <1>
                                         jа
                                                sysret
3628
                                <1>
                                               edx, ecx; bottom-right > top-left?
3629 0000D7CB 39CA
                                <1>
3630 0000D7CD 7712
                                <1>
                                               short sysvideo_50; window
                                          ja
3631
                                <1>
                                         ; full screen copy
3632 0000D7CF 89C1
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                              ecx, eax
3633 0000D7D1 29F9
                                <1>
                                         sub
                                               ecx, edi
3634 0000D7D3 41
                                <1>
                                         inc
                                               ecx
3635 0000D7D4 890D[64030300]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               [u.r0], ecx
3636 0000D7DA F3A4
                                <1>
                                         rep
                                               movsb
3637 0000D7DC E9FDEEFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                              svsret
                                <1> sysvideo_50:
3638
                                         movzx eax, dx; bottom right column
3639 0000D7E1 0FB7C2
                                <1>
3640 0000D7E4 6629C8
                                          sub ax, cx ; - top left column
                               <1>
3641 0000D7E7 0F82F1EEFFFF
                               <1>
                                          jb sysret ; invalid
3642 0000D7ED 6640
                                <1>
                                         inc
                                               ax ; same column no == 1 column
3643 0000D7EF 50
                                <1>
                                         push eax; byte count per window row
3644
                                <1>
3645 0000D7F0 52
                                <1>
                                         push
                                               edx
                                                ebx, 16; 320,640,800 : screen width
3646 0000D7F1 C1EB10
                               <1>
                                         shr
                                                eax, ecx
3647 0000D7F4 89C8
                                <1>
                                         mov
3648 0000D7F6 C1E810
                                <1>
                                          shr
                                                            ; top row
                                                eax, 16
3649 0000D7F9 F7E3
                                <1>
                                                ebx
                                          mul
```

```
3651 0000D7FE 01D0
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                eax, edx
3652 0000D800 01C7
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                edi, eax ; start address
3653 0000D802 01C6
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                esi, eax
3654 0000D804 59
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                ecx ; edx
3655 0000D805 89C8
                                <1>
                                                eax, ecx
                                          mov
3656 0000D807 C1E810
                               <1>
                                          shr
                                                eax, 16 ; bottom row
3657 0000D80A F7E3
                               <1>
                                          mul
                                                ebx
3658 0000D80C 6689CA
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                dx, cx; bottom right column
3659 0000D80F 01D0
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                eax, edx
                                                edx ; byte count per window row
3660 0000D811 5A
                                          pop
                               <1>
3660 0000D811 5A

3661 0000D812 0500000A00

3662 0000D817 3DFFFF0A00

3663 0000D81C 0F87BCEEFFFF

3664 0000D822 57
                                          add
                               <1>
                                                eax, 0A0000h
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                eax, OAFFFFh
                               <1>
                                          ja
                                                svsret
                                          push edi ; start address
3664 0000D822 57
                                <1>
3665 0000D823 50
                                <1>
                                          push eax ; stop address (included)
3666
                                <1> sysvideo_51:
3667 0000D824 89D1
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               ecx, edx
3668 0000D826 F3A4
                                <1>
                                          rep
                                                movsb
3669 0000D828 4F
                                <1>
                                          dec
                                                edi
3670 0000D829 4E
                                <1>
                                          dec
                                                esi
3671 0000D82A 01DF
                                                edi, ebx ; bytes per screen row
                                <1>
                                          add
3672 0000D82C 01DE
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                esi, ebx
                                <1>
3673
                                          ;
3674 0000D82E 3B3C24
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                edi, [esp] ; stop addr(included in loop)
                                          jna
3675 0000D831 76F1
                                <1>
                                                short sysvideo_51
3676 0000D833 5B
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                ebx ; stop address
3677 0000D834 5F
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                edi ; start address
3678 0000D835 29FB
                                                ebx, edi
                                <1>
                                          sub
3679 0000D837 43
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                                ebx
3680 0000D838 891D[64030300]
                                <1>
                                                [u.r0], ebx
                                          mov
3681 0000D83E E99BEEFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                sysret
3682
                                <1>
3683
                                <1> sysvideo_52:
3684 0000D843 80FB05
                                <1>
                                          cmp bl, 5
                                          ja sysvideo_55
3685 0000D846 0F8791000000
                                <1>
3686
                                <1>
3687
                                <1>
                                          ; BL = 5 = window copy (user to system)
3688
                                <1>
3689 0000D84C B800000A00
                                <1>
                                                eax, 0A0000h
3690 0000D851 39C7
                                <1>
                                               edi, eax
                                          cmp
3691 0000D853 0F8285EEFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                sysret
3692 0000D859 6683C0FF
                                                ax, 0FFFFh ; 65535
                                <1>
                                          add
3693 0000D85D 39C7
                                                edi, eax
                                <1>
                                          cmp
3694 0000D85F 0F8779EEFFFF
                                <1>
                                                sysret
3695
                                <1>
3696
                                          ; esi = user buffer (in user's memory space)
                                <1>
3697 0000D865 39CA
                                          cmp edx, ecx; bottom-right > top-left ?
                                <1>
                                          jna sysvideo_41 ; full screen copy
3698 0000D867 0F8666FEFFFF
                                <1>
3699
                                <1>
3700 0000D86D 0FB7C2
                                <1>
                                          movzx eax, dx; bottom right column
3701 0000D870 6629C8
                                <1>
                                          sub ax, cx ; - top left column
3702 0000D873 0F8265EEFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jb sysret; invalid
3703 0000D879 6640
                                          inc ax; same column no == 1 column
                                <1>
                                          push eax; byte count per window row
3704 0000D87B 50
                                <1>
3705
                                <1>
3706 0000D87C 52
                                <1>
                                          push edx
3707 0000D87D C1EB10
                                          shr ebx, 16; 320,640,800: screen width
                               <1>
3708 0000D880 89C8
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, ecx
3709 0000D882 C1E810
                                <1>
                                          shr
                                                eax, 16
                                                            ; top row
3710 0000D885 F7E3
                                <1>
                                                ebx
                                          mul
3711 0000D887 6689CA
                                                dx, cx; top left column
                                <1>
                                          mov
3712 0000D88A 01D0
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                eax, edx
3713 0000D88C 01C7
                                          add
                                                edi, eax ; start address
                                <1>
3714 0000D88E 59
                                <1>
                                                ecx ; edx
                                          pop
3715 0000D88F 89C8
                                <1>
                                                eax, ecx
                                          mov
3716 0000D891 C1E810
                               <1>
                                          shr
                                                eax, 16; bottom row
3717 0000D894 F7E3
                                <1>
                                                ebx
3718 0000D896 6689CA
                                <1>
                                                dx, cx; bottom right column
                                          mov
3719 0000D899 01D0
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                eax, edx
3720 0000D89B 5A
                                <1>
                                                edx ; byte count per window row
                                         pop
3721 0000D89C 0500000A00
                                                eax, 0A0000h
                                <1>
                                          add
3722 0000D8A1 3DFFFF0A00
                                <1>
                                                eax, OAFFFFh
                                          cmp
3723 0000D8A6 0F8732EEFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jа
                                                svsret
                                          push edi ; start address
3724 0000D8AC 57
                                <1>
3725 0000D8AD 50
                                <1>
                                          push eax ; stop address (included)
3726
                                <1> sysvideo_53:
3727 0000D8AE 89D1
                                <1> mov ecx, edx; byte count
3728
                                         ; user to system video/display page window transfer
                                <1>
3729
                                <1>
                                          ; esi = user buffer
                                      call transfer_from_user_buffer; fast transfer
3730 0000D8B0 E80E0F0000
                                <1>
3731 0000D8B5 721F
                                <1>
                                                short sysvideo_54
3732 0000D8B7 010D[64030300]
                                                [u.r0], ecx
                                <1>
                                          add
3733 0000D8BD 01DF
                                          add
                                                edi, ebx ; next row
                                <1>
3734 0000D8BF 01CE
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                esi, ecx
                                                edi, [esp] ; stop addr(included in loop)
3735 0000D8C1 3B3C24
                                <1>
                                          cmp
3736 0000D8C4 76E8
                                <1>
                                          jna
                                                short sysvideo_53
3737 0000D8C6 5B
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                ebx ; stop address
3738 0000D8C7 5F
                                <1>
                                                edi ; start address
                                          pop
3739 0000D8C8 29FB
                                                ebx, edi
                                <1>
                                          sub
3740 0000D8CA 43
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                                ebx
3741 0000D8CB 891D[64030300]
                                                [u.r0], ebx
                                <1>
                                          mov
3742 0000D8D1 E908EEFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                sysret
3743
                                <1> sysvideo 54:
3744 0000D8D6 58
                                <1>
                                                eax
                                          pop
3745 0000D8D7 5A
                                <1>
                                                edx
                                          qoq
3746 0000D8D8 E901EEFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                sysret
                                <1>
                                <1> sysvideo_55:
3748
3749 0000D8DD 80FB06
                                          cmp bl, 6
                                <1>
                                                  sysvideo_58
3750 0000D8E0 0F8793000000
                                <1>
                                          ja
                                <1>
3752
                                <1>
                                          ; BL = 6 = window copy (system to user)
```

dx, cx; top left column

3650 0000D7FB 6689CA

<1>

mov

```
3753
                                <1>
3754 0000D8E6 89F7
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                edi, esi ; user buffer
3755
                                <1>
3756 0000D8E8 B800000A00
                                                eax, 0A0000h
                                <1>
                                          mov
3757 0000D8ED 39C6
                                <1>
                                                esi, eax
                                          cmp
3758 0000D8EF 0F82E9EDFFFF
                                <1>
                                                sysret
                                          jb
                                               ax, 0FFFFh ; 65535
3759 0000D8F5 6683C0FF
                                <1>
                                          add
3760 0000D8F9 39C6
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                               esi, eax
3761 0000D8FB 0F87DDEDFFFF
                                <1>
                                          ja
                                                sysret
3762
                                <1>
3763
                                <1>
                                         ; edi = user buffer (in user's memory space)
3764 0000D901 39CA
                                <1>
                                          cmp edx, ecx; bottom-right > top-left ?
3765 0000D903 0F86A2FAFFFF
                                <1>
                                                 sysvideo_17 ; full screen copy
3766
                                <1>
3767 0000D909 0FB7C2
                                <1>
                                         movzx eax, dx; bottom right column
3768 0000D90C 6629C8
                                <1>
                                         sub ax, cx ; - top left column
3769 0000D90F 0F82C9EDFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                 sysret ; invalid
3770 0000D915 6640
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                               ax ; same column no == 1 column
3771 0000D917 50
                                         push eax; byte count per window row
                                <1>
3772
                                <1>
3773 0000D918 52
                                         push edx
                               <1>
3774 0000D919 C1EB10
                                               ebx, 16; 320, 640,800; screen width
                               <1>
                                          shr
3775 0000D91C 89C8
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                eax, ecx
3776 0000D91E C1E810
                               <1>
                                                eax, 16
                                         shr
                                                            ; top row
3777 0000D921 F7E3
                               <1>
                                         mul
                                               ebx
3778 0000D923 6689CA
                               <1>
                                               dx, cx; top left column
                                         mov
3779 0000D926 01D0
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               eax, edx
3780 0000D928 01C6
                               <1>
                                         add
                                               esi, eax ; start address
3781 0000D92A 59
                                               ecx ; edx
                               <1>
                                         pop
3782 0000D92B 89C8
                                <1>
                                                eax, ecx
                                         mov
3783 0000D92D C1E810
                               <1>
                                               eax, 16; bottom row
                                         shr
3784 0000D930 F7E3
                               <1>
                                         mul
                                                ebx
3785 0000D932 6689CA
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                                dx, cx; bottom right column
3786 0000D935 01D0
                               <1>
                                                eax, edx
                                         add
3787 0000D937 5A
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                                edx ; byte count per window row
                                               eax, 0A0000h
3788 0000D938 0500000A00
                                <1>
                                         add
3789 0000D93D 3DFFFF0A00
                                               eax, OAFFFFh
                                <1>
                                         cmp
3790 0000D942 0F8796EDFFFF
                               <1>
                                               sysret
                                         ja
3791 0000D948 56
                                         push esi ; start address
                                <1>
3792 0000D949 50
                                <1>
                                         push eax ; stop address (included)
3793
                                <1> sysvideo_56:
3794 0000D94A 89D1
                                <1>
                                         mov ecx, edx; byte count
                                         ; user to system video/display page window transfer
3795
                                <1>
3796
                                         ; esi = user buffer
                               <1>
3797 0000D94C E8280E0000
                               <1>
                                         call transfer_to_user_buffer ; fast transfer
3798 0000D951 721F
                                               short sysvideo_57
                                <1>
                                         jc
                                              [u.r0], ecx
3799 0000D953 010D[64030300]
                               <1>
                                         add
3800 0000D959 01DF
                                <1>
                                         add
                                               edi, ebx ; next row
3801 0000D95B 01CE
                                         add
                                <1>
                                               esi, ecx
3802 0000D95D 3B3C24
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                                edi, [esp] ; stop addr(included in loop)
3803 0000D960 76E8
                               <1>
                                               short sysvideo_56
                                         jna
3804 0000D962 5B
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               ebx ; stop address
3805 0000D963 5F
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                edi ; start address
                               <1>
3806 0000D964 29FB
                                               ebx, edi
                                         sub
                               <1>
3807 0000D966 43
                                         inc
                                                ebx
3808 0000D967 891D[64030300]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               [u.r0], ebx
3809 0000D96D E96CEDFFFF
                               <1>
                                         jmp
                                               sysret
3810
                                <1> sysvideo_57:
3811 0000D972 58
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                               eax
3812 0000D973 5A
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                                edx
3813 0000D974 E965EDFFFF
                               <1>
                                          jmp
                                               sysret
3814
                                <1>
3815
                                <1> sysvideo_58:
                                <1> cmp bl, 7
3816 0000D979 80FB07
3817 0000D97C 770F
                                <1>
                                               short sysvideo_60
3818
                                <1>
3819
                                <1>
                                         ; BL = 7 = AND display page bytes with CL
3820
                                <1>
3821 0000D97E BE00000A00
                                <1>
                                               esi, 0A0000h
                                         mov
3822 0000D983 B900000100
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               ecx, 65536
                                <1> sysvideo_59:
3823
3824 0000D988 200E
                                         and byte [esi], cl
                                <1>
3825 0000D98A 46
                                <1>
                                          inc
3826 0000D98B E2FB
                                <1>
                                         loop sysvideo_59
3827
                                <1>
                                <1> sysvideo_60:
3828
3829 0000D98D 80FB08
                                <1>
                                      cmp bl, 8
3830 0000D990 770F
                                <1>
                                               short sysvideo_62
3831
                                <1>
3832
                                <1>
                                         ; BL = 8 = OR display page bytes with CL
3833
                                <1>
3834 0000D992 BE00000A00
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                              esi, 0A0000h
3835 0000D997 B900000100
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                ecx, 65536
3836
                                <1> sysvideo_61:
                                         or byte [esi], cl
3837 0000D99C 080E
                                <1>
3838 0000D99E 46
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                               esi
3839 0000D99F E2FB
                                         loop sysvideo_61
                               <1>
3840
                                <1>
                                <1> sysvideo 62:
3841
                                         cmp bl, 9
3842 0000D9A1 80FB09
                                <1>
3843 0000D9A4 0F8734EDFFFF
                               <1>
                                               sysret ; nothing to do
                                          ja
3844
                               <1>
3845
                                <1>
                                         ; BL = 9 = XOR display page bytes with CL
3846
                                <1>
3847 0000D9AA BE00000A00
                               <1>
                                       mov esi, 0A0000h
3848 0000D9AF B900000100
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               ecx, 65536
                               <1> sysvideo_63:
3849
3850 0000D9B4 300E
                               <1>
                                         xor byte [esi], cl
3851 0000D9B6 46
                                <1>
                                         inc esi
3852 0000D9B7 E2FB
                               <1>
                                         loop sysvideo_63
                                <1>
3854
                                <1> sysvideo_64:
                                      cmp bh, 3
3855 0000D9B9 80FF03
                                <1>
```

```
3856 0000D9BC 7464
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysvideo_68
3857 0000D9BE 80FF04
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 bh, 4
3858 0000D9C1 7721
                                  <1>
                                           ja
                                                  short sysvideo_65
3859
                                  <1>
3860
                                  <1>
                                           ; BH = 4
3861
                                  <1>
                                           ; Direct User Access for CGA video memory.
3862
                                  <1>
                                           ; Setup user's page tables for direct access to OB8000h.
3863
                                  <1>
3864
                                           ; Permission checks are not implemented yet!
                                  <1>
3865
                                  <1>
                                           ; (11/07/2016)
3866
                                  <1>
3867 0000D9C3 B800800B00
                                                  eax, 0B8000h
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3868 0000D9C8 B908000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, 8 ; 8 pages (8*4K=32K)
                                                 ebx, eax; 12/05/2017; virtual = physical
3869 0000D9CD 89C3
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                           call direct_memory_access
3870 0000D9CF E8CD7CFFFF
                                 <1>
3871 0000D9D4 0F8204EDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 sysret
3872
                                 <1>
                                           ; eax = OB8000h if there is not an error
                                           mov [u.r0], eax
3873 0000D9DA A3[64030300]
                                  <1>
3874 0000D9DF E9FAECFFFF
                                                 sysret
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
3875
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sysvideo_65:
3876
3877 0000D9E4 80FF05
                                           cmp bh, 5
                                 <1>
3878 0000D9E7 7721
                                  <1>
                                           ja
                                                 short sysvideo_66
3879
                                 <1>
3880
                                 <1>
                                           ; BH = 5
3881
                                  <1>
                                           ; Direct User Access for VGA video memory.
3882
                                  <1>
                                           ; Setup user's page tables for direct access to 0A0000h.
3883
                                  <1>
3884
                                           ; Permission checks are not implemented yet!
                                  <1>
3885
                                  <1>
                                           ; (11/07/2016)
3886
                                  <1>
3887 0000D9E9 B800000A00
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 eax, 0A0000h
3888 0000D9EE B910000000
                                                  ecx, 16 ; 16 pages (16*4K=64K)
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ebx, eax; 12/05/2017; virtual = physical
3889 0000D9F3 89C3
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                           call direct_memory_access
3890 0000D9F5 E8A77CFFFF
                                 <1>
3891 0000D9FA 0F82DEECFFFF
                                           jc sysret
                                 <1>
                                           ; eax = 0A0000h if there is not an error
3892
                                 <1>
3893 0000DA00 A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [u.r0], eax
3894 0000DA05 E9D4ECFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp sysret
3895
                                 <1>
3896
                                 <1> sysvideo_66:
3897 0000DA0A 80FF06
                                 <1>
                                           cmp bh, 6
3898 0000DA0D 7705
                                  <1>
                                           ja
                                                 short sysvideo_67
3899
                                 <1>
                                           ; BH = 6
3900
                                 <1>
                                           ; Direct User Access for (Super VGA) Linear Frame Buffer.
                                           ; Setup user's page tables for direct access to LFB.
3901
                                  <1>
3902
                                 <1>
                                           ; Not implemented yet !
3903
                                  <1>
                                           ; (11/07/2016)
3904
                                  <1>
3905 0000DA0F E9CAECFFFF
                                  <1>
                                                 sysret
                                           jmp
3906
                                 <1>
3907
                                 <1> sysvideo_67:
3908 0000DA14 80FF07
                                 <1>
                                           cmp bh, 7
3909 0000DA17 0F87C1ECFFFF
                                                  sysret ; invalid !
                                 <1>
                                           ja
3910
                                  <1>
3911
                                  <1>
                                           ; BH = 7
                                           ; Get (Super/Extended VGA) Linear Frame Buffer info.
3912
                                 <1>
3913
                                  <1>
3914
                                  <1>
                                           ; Not implemented yet !
3915
                                  <1>
                                           ; (11/07/2016)
3916 0000DA1D E9BCECFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp sysret
3917
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysvideo_68:
3918
3919
                                         ; BH = 3
                                  <1>
                                           ; Super VGA, LINEAR FRAME BUFFER data transfers
3920
                                  <1>
3921
                                  <1>
                                           ; Not implemented for yet ! (11/07/2016)
3922 0000DA22 E9B7ECFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 sysret
3923
                                  <1>
3924
                                  <1> mkdir:
3925
                                  <1>
                                           ; 04/12/2015 (14 byte directory names)
3926
                                  <1>
                                           ; 12/10/2015
3927
                                           ; 17/06/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
                                  <1>
3928
                                  <1>
                                           ; 29/04/2013 - 01/08/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
3929
                                  <1>
3930
                                  <1>
                                           ; 'mkdir' makes a directory entry from the name pointed to
3931
                                  <1>
                                           ; by u.namep into the current directory.
3932
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUTS ->
3933
                                  <1>
3934
                                           ; u.namep - points to a file name
                                  <1>
                                                            that is about to be a directory entry.
3935
                                  <1>
3936
                                  <1>
                                                ii - current directory's i-number.
3937
                                  <1>
                                            ; OUTPUTS ->
                                                u.dirbuf+2 - u.dirbuf+10 - contains file name.
3938
                                  <1>
3939
                                                u.off - points to entry to be filled
                                  <1>
3940
                                  <1>
                                                     in the current directory
3941
                                  <1>
                                                u.base - points to start of u.dirbuf.
                                               r1 - contains i-number of current directory
3942
                                  <1>
3943
                                  <1>
3944
                                  <1>
                                           ; ((AX = R1)) output
3945
                                  <1>
3946
                                  <1>
                                               (Retro UNIX Prototype : 11/11/2012, UNIXCOPY.ASM)
3947
                                  <1>
                                             ; ((Modified registers: eAX, eDX, eBX, eCX, eSI, eDI, eBP))
3948
                                  <1>
3949
                                  <1>
                                           ; 17/06/2015 - 32 bit modifications (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
3950
                                 <1>
3951 0000DA27 31C0
                                 <1>
                                           xor eax, eax
3952 0000DA29 BF[9A030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  edi, u.dirbuf+2
3953 0000DA2E 89FE
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, edi
3954 0000DA30 AB
                                 <1>
                                           stosd
3955 0000DA31 AB
                                 <1>
                                           stosd
                                           ; 04/12/2015 (14 byte directory names)
                                 <1>
3957 0000DA32 AB
                                 <1>
                                           stosd
3958 0000DA33 66AB
                                  <1>
                                           stosw
```

iе

```
3960 0000DA35 89F7
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  edi, esi ; offset to u.dirbuf
3961
                                  <1>
                                            ; 12/10/2015 ([u.namep] -> ebp)
3962
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov ebp, [u.namep]
3963 0000DA37 E80D030000
                                            call trans_addr_nmbp; convert virtual address to physical
                                  <1>
3964
                                  <1>
                                                  ; esi = physical address (page start + offset)
                                                   ; ecx = byte count in the page (1 - 4096)
3965
                                  <1>
3966
                                  <1>
                                            ; edi = offset to u.dirbuf (edi is not modified in trans_addr_nm)
3967
                                  <1>
                                                  ; mov u.namep,r2 / r2 points to name of directory entry
3968
                                  <1>
                                                   ; mov $u.dirbuf+2,r3 / r3 points to u.dirbuf+2
                                  <1> mkdir_1: ; 1:
3969
3970 0000DA3C 45
                                  <1>
                                            inc
                                                  ebp ; 12/10/2015
3971
                                  <1>
                                            ; / put characters in the directory name in u.dirbuf+2 - u.dirbuf+10
3972
                                  <1>
3973
                                  <1>
                                             ; 01/08/2013
3974 0000DA3D AC
                                  <1>
                                            lodsb
3975
                                  <1>
                                                   ; movb (r2)+,r1 / move character in name to r1
3976 0000DA3E 20C0
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                  al, al
                                                   short mkdir_3
3977 0000DA40 7427
                                  <1>
3978
                                  <1>
                                                   ; beq 1f / if null, done
                                                  al, '/'
3979 0000DA42 3C2F
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
3980
                                  <1>
                                                   ; cmp r1,$'/ / is it a "/"?
3981 0000DA44 7414
                                  <1>
                                                   short mkdir_err
                                            jе
3982
                                  <1>
                                            ;je
                                                  error
3983
                                  <1>
                                                   ; beq error9 / yes, error
3984
                                  <1>
                                            ; 12/10/2015
3985 0000DA46 6649
                                  <1>
                                            dec
                                                  CX
3986 0000DA48 7505
                                  <1>
                                            jnz
                                                   short mkdir_2
3987
                                  <1>
                                            ; 12/10/2015 ([u.namep] -> ebp)
3988 0000DA4A E800030000
                                  <1>
                                            call trans_addr_nm ; convert virtual address to physical
                                                   ; esi = physical address (page start + offset)
                                  <1>
3989
3990
                                  <1>
                                                   ; ecx = byte count in the page
3991
                                  <1>
                                            ; edi = offset to u.dirbuf (edi is not modified in trans_addr_nm)
3992
                                  <1> mkdir_2:
3993 0000DA4F 81FF[A8030300]
                                  <1>
                                                    edi, u.dirbuf+16 ; ; 04/12/2015 (10 -> 16)
3994
                                  <1>
                                                   ; cmp r3,$u.dirbuf+10. / have we reached the last slot for
3995
                                  <1>
                                                                     ; / a char?
3996 0000DA55 74E5
                                  <1>
                                                   short mkdir_1
                                            jе
                                                  ; beq 1b / yes, go back
3997
                                  <1>
3998 0000DA57 AA
                                  <1>
3999
                                  <1>
                                                  ; movb r1,(r3)+ / no, put the char in the u.dirbuf
4000 0000DA58 EBE2
                                  <1>
                                                  short mkdir_1
4001
                                  <1>
                                                   ; br 1b / get next char
                                  <1> mkdir_err:
4002
4003
                                  <1>
                                           ; 17/06/2015
4004 0000DA5A C705[C8030300]1300- <1>
                                                  dword [u.error], ERR_NOT_DIR ; 'not a valid directory !'
4004 0000DA62 0000
                                  <1>
4005 0000DA64 E955ECFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  error
4006
                                  <1>
4007
                                  <1> mkdir_3: ; 1:
4008 0000DA69 A1[78030300]
                                           mov eax, [u.dirp]
                                  <1>
4009 0000DA6E A3[80030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                 [u.off], eax
4010
                                  <1>
                                                   ; mov u.dirp, u.off / pointer to empty current directory
4011
                                  <1>
                                                                 ; / slot to u.off
4012
                                  <1> wdir: ; 29/04/2013
4013 0000DA73 C705[84030300]-
                                  <1>
                                             mov
                                                      dword [u.base], u.dirbuf
4013 0000DA79 [98030300]
                                  <1>
                                  <1>
                                                  ; mov $u.dirbuf,u.base / u.base points to created file name
4015 0000DA7D C705[88030300]1000- <1>
                                                   dword [u.count], 16; 04/12/2015 (10 -> 16)
                                            mov
4015 0000DA85 0000
                                  <1>
4016
                                                  ; mov $10., u.count / u.count = 10
                                  <1>
4017 0000DA87 66A1[51040300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  ax, [ii]
4018
                                  <1>
                                                   ; mov ii,r1 / r1 has i-number of current directory
                                                  dl, 1; owner flag mask; RETRO UNIX 8086 v1 modification!
4019 0000DA8D B201
                                  <1>
                                            mov
4020 0000DA8F E8331D0000
                                  <1>
                                            call access
4021
                                  <1>
                                                   ; jsr r0,access; 1 / get i-node and set its file up
                                                                 ; / for writing
4022
                                  <1>
4023
                                            ; AX = i-number of current directory
                                  <1>
                                            ; 01/08/2013
4024
                                  <1>
4025 0000DA94 FE05[C6030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   byte [u.kcall] ; the caller is 'mkdir' sign
                                            inc
4026 0000DA9A E83C0F0000
                                  <1>
                                            call
                                                  writei
                                                   ; jsr r0,writei / write into directory
4027
                                  <1>
4028 0000DA9F C3
                                  <1>
4029
                                  <1>
                                                   ; rts r0
4030
                                  <1>
4031
                                  <1> sysexec:
                                           ; 18/11/2017
4032
                                  <1>
                                            ; 14/11/2017
4033
                                  <1>
                                            ; 13/11/2017
4034
                                  <1>
4035
                                  <1>
                                            ; 24/10/2016, 04/01/2017
4036
                                  <1>
                                            ; 24/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
4037
                                  <1>
                                            ; 23/06/2015 - 23/10/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
                                            ; 03/06/2013 - 06/12/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
4038
                                  <1>
4039
                                  <1>
4040
                                  <1>
                                            ; 'sysexec' initiates execution of a file whose path name if
4041
                                  <1>
                                            ; pointed to by 'name' in the sysexec call.
4042
                                            ; 'sysexec' performs the following operations:
                                  <1>
4043
                                  <1>
                                                 1. obtains i-number of file to be executed via 'namei'.
4044
                                  <1>
                                                 2. obtains i-node of file to be exceuted via 'iget'.
                                                 3. sets trap vectors to system routines.
4045
                                  <1>
4046
                                  <1>
                                                 4. loads arguments to be passed to executing file into
                                                  highest locations of user's core
4047
                                  <1>
4048
                                  <1>
                                                 5. puts pointers to arguments in locations immediately
4049
                                  <1>
                                                  following arguments.
                                                 6.
4050
                                  <1>
                                                         saves number of arguments in next location.
4051
                                  <1>
                                                 7. intializes user's stack area so that all registers
                                                  will be zeroed and the PS is cleared and the PC set
4052
                                  <1>
4053
                                  <1>
                                                  to core when 'sysret' restores registers
4054
                                  <1>
                                                  and does an rti.
4055
                                  <1>
                                                 8. inializes u.r0 and u.sp
4056
                                  <1>
                                                 9. zeros user's core down to u.r0
4057
                                  <1>
                                                10. reads executable file from storage device into core
4058
                                  <1>
                                                   starting at location 'core'.
```

<1>

; jsr r0,copyz; u.dirbuf+2; u.dirbuf+10. / clear this

```
4059
                                                       sets u.break to point to end of user's code with
4060
                                 <1>
                                                data area appended.
4061
                                              12. calls 'sysret' which returns control at location
                                 <1>
                                                'core' via 'rti' instruction.
4062
                                 <1>
4063
                                 <1>
4064
                                 <1>
                                           ; Calling sequence:
                                                 sysexec; namep; argp
4065
                                 <1>
                                           ;
4066
                                 <1>
                                          ; Arguments:
                                                 namep - points to pathname of file to be executed
4067
                                 <1>
                                                 argp - address of table of argument pointers
4068
                                 <1>
                                                 argpl... argpn - table of argument pointers
4069
                                 <1>
4070
                                 <1>
                                                 argp1:<...0> ... argpn:<...0> - argument strings
4071
                                 <1>
                                           ; Inputs: (arguments)
                                           ; Outputs: -
4072
                                 <1>
4073
                                 <1>
                                           i ......
4074
                                 <1>
4075
                                 <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 modification:
4076
                                 <1>
                                                 User application runs in it's own virtual space
4077
                                 <1>
                                                 which is izolated from kernel memory (and other
4078
                                 <1>
                                                 memory pages) via 80386 paging in ring 3
4079
                                                 privilige mode. Virtual start address is always 0.
                                 <1>
4080
                                 <1>
                                                 User's core memory starts at linear address 400000h
4081
                                 <1>
                                                 (the end of the 1st 4MB).
4082
                                 <1>
4083
                                 <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification:
4084
                                 <1>
                                                 user/application segment and system/kernel segment
4085
                                 <1>
                                                 are different and sysenter/sysret/sysrele routines
4086
                                 <1>
                                                 are different (user's registers are saved to
                                                 and then restored from system's stack.)
4087
                                 <1>
4088
                                 <1>
4089
                                 <1>
                                                 NOTE: Retro UNIX 8086 v1 'arg2' routine gets these
4090
                                 <1>
                                                       arguments which were in these registers;
4091
                                 <1>
                                                       but, it returns by putting the 1st argument
4092
                                                       in 'u.namep' and the 2nd argument
                                 <1>
                                                       on top of stack. (1st argument is offset of the
4093
                                 <1>
4094
                                 <1>
                                                       file/path name in the user's program segment.)
4095
                                 <1>
4096
                                 <1>
                                           ;call arg2
                                           ; * name - 'u.namep' points to address of file/path name
4097
                                 <1>
4098
                                 <1>
                                                      in the user's program segment ('u.segmnt')
4099
                                 <1>
                                                     with offset in BX register (as sysopen argument 1).
4100
                                 <1>
                                           ; * argp - sysexec argument 2 is in CX register
4101
                                 <1>
                                                      which is on top of stack.
4102
                                 <1>
4103
                                 <1>
                                                  ; jsr r0,arg2 / arg0 in u.namep,arg1 on top of stack
4104
                                 <1>
                                           ; 23/06/2015 (32 bit modifications)
4105
                                 <1>
4106
                                 <1>
4107
                                 <1>
                                           ;; 13/11/2017
4108
                                 <1>
                                           ;;mov [u.namep], ebx ; argument 1
4109
                                           ; 18/10/2015
                                 <1>
4110 0000DAA0 890D[4C040300]
                                 <1>
                                                  [argv], ecx ; * ; argument 2
                                           mov
4111
                                 <1>
                                           ; 13/11/2017
4112
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, ebx
4113 0000DAA6 89DE
                                 <1>
4114 0000DAA8 E84E210000
                                 <1>
                                           call set_working_path_x
4115 0000DAAD 7319
                                 <1>
                                           jnc
                                                short sysexec_0
4116
                                 <1>
4117
                                           ;; 'bad command or file name'
                                 <1>
4118
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov eax, ERR_BAD_CMD_ARG; 01h; TRDOS 8086
4119
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'file not found !' error
4120
                                 <1>
4121 0000DAAF B802000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, ERR_NOT_FOUND ; 02h ; TRDOS 8086
                                 <1> sysexec_not_found_err:
4122
4123
                                 <1> sysexec_access_error:
4124
                                 <1> sysexec_ext_error:
4125 0000DAB4 A3[64030300]
                                <1>
                                          mov [u.r0], eax
4126 0000DAB9 A3[C8030300]
                                 <1>
                                                [u.error], eax
4127 0000DABE E80D220000
                                           call reset_working_path
                                 <1>
4128 0000DAC3 E9F6EBFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 error
4129
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sysexec_0:
4130
4131
                                          ; 13/11/2017
                                 <1>
4132
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov esi, FindFile_Name
4133 0000DAC8 66B80018
                                           mov ax, 1800h; Only files
                                 <1>
4134 0000DACC E892A7FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call find_first_file
4135 0000DAD1 72E1
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 short sysexec_not_found_err ; eax = 2
4136
                                 <1>
4137
                                 <1>
                                          ; check_ file attributes
                                           ; (attribute bits = 00ADVSHR) ; 18h = Directory+Volume
4138
                                 <1>
4139
                                 <1>
                                           ; BL = Attributes byte
4140
                                 <1>
4141 0000DAD3 F6C306
                                             test bl, 6 ; system file or hidden file (S+H)
                                 <1>
                                           ;iz short sysexec 0ext
4142
                                 <1>
4143 0000DAD6 7417
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysexec_1 ; yes
4144
                                 <1>
4145
                                           ; 13/11/2017
                                 <1>
4146
                                 <1>
                                           ; /// TRDOS386 permission check for multiuser mode ///
4147
                                 <1>
                                           ; SYSTEM file or HIDDEN file !!
4148
                                 <1>
                                           ; (Only super user has permission to run this file.)
4149
                                 <1>
4150
                                 <1>
                                           ; ([u.uid]=0 for super user or root in multiuser mode)
4151
                                 <1>
                                           ; ([u.uid]=0 for any users in singleuser mode)
4152 0000DAD8 803D[B0030300]00
                                           cmp byte [u.uid], 0 ; Super User ([u.uid]=0) ?
                                 <1>
4153
                                 <1>
                                           ; jna short sysexec_0ext
4154 0000DADF 760E
                                 <1>
                                           jna short sysexec_1 ; yes
4155
                                 <1>
4156
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'permission denied !' error
                                            mov eax, ERR_FILE_ACCESS ; 11 = ERR_PERM_DENIED
4157 0000DAE1 B80B000000
                                 <1>
                                             jmp short sysexec_access_error
4158 0000DAE6 EBCC
                                 <1>
4159
                                 <1>
4160
                                 <1> sysexec_not_exf:
4161
                                 <1>
                                          ; 'not executable file !' error
```

<1>

11.

```
4162 0000DAE8 B816000000
                                                  eax, ERR_NOT_EXECUTABLE
                                  <1>
                                            mov
4163 0000DAED EBC5
                                  <1>
                                                  sysexec_ext_error
4164
                                  <1>
                                  <1> ;sysexec_0ext:
4165
4166
                                  <1> sysexec_1:
4167
                                  <1>
                                           ; 18/11/2017
4168 0000DAEF BE[E4620100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, FindFile_Name
                                           ; 13/11/2017
4169
                                  <1>
                                           ; check program file name extension
4170
                                  <1>
4171
                                  <1>
                                           ; ('.PRG' for current TRDOS version)
4172 0000DAF4 E80DC2FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call check prg filename ext
4173 0000DAF9 72ED
                                 <1>
                                                  short sysexec_not_exf
4174
                                  <1>
4175
                                           ; 18/11/2017
                                  <1>
                                            cmp al, 'P'
4176 0000DAFB 3C50
                                  <1>
4177 0000DAFD 75E9
                                  <1>
                                                 short sysexec_not_exf
                                            jne
4178
                                  <1>
                                           ; '.PRG' extension is OK.
4179
                                  <1>
4180
                                           ; Only '.PRG' files are valid program files
                                  <1>
4181
                                  <1>
                                            ; for current TRDOS 386 version.
4182
                                  <1>
4183 0000DAFF 8B15[10630100]
                                                  edx, [FindFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_FileSize]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
4184 0000DB05 66A1[08630100]
                                                  ax, [FindFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_FstClusHI]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
4185 0000DB0B C1E010
                                  <1>
                                            shl
                                                  eax, 16
4186 0000DB0E 66A1[0E630100]
                                  <1>
                                                 ax, [FindFile_DirEntry+DirEntry_FstClusLO]
4187
                                  <1>
                                           ; EAX = First Cluster number
4188
                                  <1>
                                           ; EDX = File Size
4189
                                  <1>
4190 0000DB14 A3[51040300]
                                  <1>
                                                  [ii], eax
                                           mov
4191 0000DB19 8915[55040300]
                                  <1>
                                                  [i.size], edx
                                            mov
4192
                                  <1>
4193
                                  <1> ; sysexec_1:
                                           ; 13/11/2017 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
; 24/06/2015 - 23/10/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
4194
                                  <1>
4195
                                  <1>
4196
                                  <1>
                                             ; Moving arguments to the end of [u.upage]
4197
                                  <1>
                                           ; (by regarding page borders in user's memory space)
4198
                                  <1>
                                           ; 10/10/2015
4199
                                  <1>
4200
                                  <1>
                                           ; 21/07/2015
4201 0000DB1F 89E5
                                  <1>
                                           mov ebp, esp; (**)
4202
                                  <1>
                                           ; 18/10/2015
4203 0000DB21 89EF
                                  <1>
                                           mov edi, ebp
4204 0000DB23 B900010000
                                                  ecx, MAX_ARG_LEN; 256
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                           ;sub edi, MAX_ARG_LEN ; 256
4205
                                  <1>
4206 0000DB28 29CF
                                  <1>
                                            sub
                                                 edi, ecx
                                                  esp, edi ; *!*
4207 0000DB2A 89FC
                                  <1>
                                           mov
4208 0000DB2C 31C0
                                  <1>
                                           xor
                                                  eax, eax
4209 0000DB2E A3[8C030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [u.nread], eax ; 0
4210 0000DB33 66A3[4A040300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [argc], ax ; 0 ; 13/11/2017
4211 0000DB39 49
                                  <1>
                                            dec
                                                  ecx ; 256 - 1
                                                 [u.count], ecx; MAX_ARG_LEN - 1; 255
4212 0000DB3A 890D[88030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
4213
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov dword [u.count], MAX_ARG_LEN - 1; 255
4214
                                  <1> sysexec_2:
4215 0000DB40 8B35[4C040300]
                                 <1>
                                                  esi, [argv] ; 18/10/2015
                                           mov
                                            call get_argp
4216 0000DB46 E866000000
                                 <1>
4217 0000DB4B B904000000
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ecx, 4; mov ecx, 4
4218
                                  <1> sysexec_3:
4219 0000DB50 21C0
                                  <1> and
                                                  eax, eax
4220 0000DB52 0F8429050000
                                           iz
                                 <1>
                                                     sysexec_6
4221
                                  <1>
                                           ; 18/10/2015
4222 0000DB58 010D[4C040300]
                                  <1>
                                           add [argv], ecx; 4
4223 0000DB5E 66FF05[4A040300]
                                  <1>
                                           inc
                                                 word [argc]
4224
                                  <1>
4225 0000DB65 A3[84030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [u.base], eax
4226
                                  <1>
                                           ; 23/10/2015
4227 0000DB6A 66C705[C4030300]00- <1>
                                                  word [u.pcount], 0
                                           mov
4227 0000DB72 00
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysexec_4:
4229 0000DB73 E8A10B0000
                                           call cpass; get a character from user's core memory
                                 <1>
                                            jnz short sysexec_5
4230 0000DB78 750E
                                  <1>
4231
                                 <1>
                                                  ; (max. 255 chars + null)
4232
                                           ; 18/10/2015
                                  <1>
4233 0000DB7A 28C0
                                  <1>
                                            sub
                                                 al, al
4234 0000DB7C AA
                                  <1>
                                            stosb
4235 0000DB7D FF05[8C030300]
                                 <1>
                                            inc dword [u.nread]
4236 0000DB83 E9F9040000
                                  <1>
                                                 sysexec_6 ; 24/04/2016
                                            jmp
4237
                                  <1> sysexec_5:
4238 0000DB88 AA
                                  <1>
4239 0000DB89 20C0
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                 al, al
                                                  short sysexec_4
4240 0000DB8B 75E6
                                  <1>
                                            jnz
                                                  ecx, 4
4241 0000DB8D B904000000
                                  <1>
                                           mov
4242 0000DB92 390D[48040300]
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  [ncount], ecx; 4
4243 0000DB98 72A6
                                  <1>
                                            jb
                                                  short sysexec_2
4244 0000DB9A 8B35[44040300]
                                                  esi, [nbase]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
4245 0000DBA0 010D[44040300]
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                  [nbase], ecx; 4
4246 0000DBA6 66290D[48040300]
                                  <1>
                                            sub
                                                  [ncount], cx
4247 0000DBAD 8B06
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  eax, [esi]
4248 0000DBAF EB9F
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  short sysexec_3
4249
                                  <1>
                                  <1> get_argp:
4250
4251
                                  <1>
                                          ; 14/11/2017 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                            ; 18/10/2015 (nbase, ncount)
4252
                                  <1>
4253
                                  <1>
                                            ; 21/07/2015
                                           ; 24/06/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
4254
                                  <1>
4255
                                  <1>
                                           ; Get (virtual) address of argument from user's core memory
4256
                                  <1>
4257
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT:
4258
                                  <1>
                                                  esi = virtual address of argument pointer
4259
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT:
4260
                                  <1>
                                           ;
                                                  eax = virtual address of argument
4261
                                  <1>
                                            ; Modified registers: EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX, ESI
4262
                                  <1>
4263
                                  <1>
```

```
dword [u.ppgdir], 0 ; /etc/init ?
4264 0000DBB1 833D[BC030300]00
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
4265
                                 <1>
                                                          ; (the caller is kernel)
4266 0000DBB8 7667
                                 <1>
                                             jna
                                                     short get_argpk
4267
                                 <1>
4268 0000DBBA 89F3
                                 <1>
                                                  ebx, esi
4269 0000DBBC E8CE76FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call get_physical_addr ; get physical address
4270 0000DBC1 0F8289000000
                                 <1>
                                                     get_argp_err
4271 0000DBC7 A3[44040300]
                                                  [nbase], eax ; physical address
                                 <1>
                                           mov
4272 0000DBCC 66890D[48040300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [ncount], cx; remain byte count in page (1-4096)
4273 0000DBD3 B804000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 eax, 4 ; 21/07/2015
4274 0000DBD8 6639C1
                                 <1>
                                                 cx, ax; 4
                                           cmp
4275 0000DBDB 735D
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
                                                 short get_argp2
4276 0000DBDD 89F3
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ebx, esi
4277 0000DBDF 01CB
                                                 ebx. ecx
                                 <1>
                                           add
4278 0000DBE1 E8A976FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call get_physical_addr ; get physical address
4279 0000DBE6 7268
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 short get_argp_err
4280
                                 <1>
                                           ;push esi
4281 0000DBE8 89C6
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, eax
4282 0000DBEA 66870D[48040300]
                                           xchg cx, [ncount]
                                 <1>
4283 0000DBF1 8735[44040300]
                                 <1>
                                           xchg esi, [nbase]
4284 0000DBF7 B504
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ch, 4
4285 0000DBF9 28CD
                                                 ch, cl
                                 <1>
                                           sub
4286
                                 <1> get_argp0:
4287 0000DBFB AC
                                 <1>
                                           lodsb
4288 0000DBFC 6650
                                 <1>
                                           push ax
4289 0000DBFE FEC9
                                 <1>
                                           dec cl
4290 0000DC00 75F9
                                 <1>
                                           jnz short get_argp0
4291 0000DC02 8B35[44040300]
                                <1>
                                           mov esi, [nbase]
                                          ; 21/07/2015
4292
                                 <1>
4293 0000DC08 0FB6C5
                                 <1>
                                           movzx eax, ch
4294 0000DC0B 0105[44040300]
                                 <1>
                                           add [nbase], eax
4295 0000DC11 662905[48040300]
                                 <1>
                                           sub [ncount], ax
                                 <1> get_argp1:
4297 0000DC18 AC
                                 <1>
                                           lodsb
4298 0000DC19 FECD
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                           jz
4299 0000DC1B 7447
                                 <1>
                                                 short get_argp3
4300 0000DC1D 6650
                                 <1>
                                             push ax
4301 0000DC1F EBF7
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  short get_argp1
4302
                                 <1> get_argpk:
                                           ; Argument is in kernel's memory space
4303
                                 <1>
4304 0000DC21 66C705[48040300]00- <1>
                                                word [ncount], PAGE_SIZE; 4096
4304 0000DC29 10
                                 <1>
                                                 [nbase], esi
4305 0000DC2A 8935[44040300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
4306 0000DC30 8305[44040300]04
                                           add
                                                 dword [nbase]. 4
                                <1>
4307 0000DC37 8B06
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [esi] ; virtual addr. = physcal addr.
                                           mov
4308 0000DC39 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
                                 <1> get_argp2:
4309
                                         ; 21/07/2015
4310
4311
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov eax, 4
4312 0000DC3A 8B15[44040300]
                                                  edx, [nbase]; 18/10/2015
                                 <1>
                                           mov
4313 0000DC40 0105[44040300]
                                 <1>
                                                [nbase], eax
                                           add
4314 0000DC46 662905[48040300]
                                 <1>
                                           sub [ncount], ax
4315
                                 <1>
4316 0000DC4D 8B02
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [edx]
                                          mov
4317 0000DC4F C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
4318
                                 <1> get_argp_err:
                                       mov [u.error], eax
4319 0000DC50 A3[C8030300]
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                          ; 14/11/2017
                                           mov eax, ERR_BAD_CMD_ARG ; 01h ; TRDOS 8086
4321 0000DC55 B801000000
                                 <1>
4322 0000DC5A A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [u.r0], eax
4323 0000DC5F E95AEAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 error
                                 <1> get_argp3:
4324
4325 0000DC64 B103
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 cl, 3
                                 <1> get_argp4:
4326
4327 0000DC66 C1E008
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, 8
4328 0000DC69 665A
                                 <1>
                                                 dx
                                           pop
4329 0000DC6B 88D0
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 al, dl
                                           loop get_argp4
4330 0000DC6D E2F7
                                 <1>
                                           ;pop esi
4331
                                 <1>
4332 0000DC6F C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
4333
                                 <1>
4334
                                 <1> sysstat:
4335
                                 <1>
                                          ; 13/01/2017 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
4336
                                 <1>
                                           ; temporary !
4337 0000DC70 B801000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, ERR_INV_FNUMBER ; 'invalid function number !'
                                           mov [u.error], eax mov [u.r0], eax
4338 0000DC75 A3[C8030300]
                                 <1>
4339 0000DC7A A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
4340 0000DC7F E93AEAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp error
4341
                                 <1>
4342
                                 <1> sysfstat:
                                         ; 13/01/2017 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
4343
                                 <1>
4344
                                 <1>
                                           ; temporary !
4345 0000DC84 B801000000
                                           mov eax, ERR_INV_FNUMBER ; 'invalid function number !'
                                 <1>
4346 0000DC89 A3[C8030300]
                                 <1>
                                                  [u.error], eax
                                            mov
4347 0000DC8E A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                             mov
                                                     [u.r0], eax
4348 0000DC93 E926EAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                error
4349
                                 <1>
                                 <1> fclose:
4350
4351
                                           ; 06/10/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                 <1>
4352
                                 <1>
4353
                                 <1>
                                           ; 18/06/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
                                                        (32 bit offset pointer modification)
4354
                                 <1>
4355
                                 <1>
                                           ; 19/04/2013 - 12/01/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
4356
                                 <1>
4357
                                 <1>
                                           ; Given the file descriptor (index to the u.fp list)
                                           ; 'fclose' first gets the i-number of the file via 'getf'.
4358
                                 <1>
                                           ; If i-node is active (i-number > 0) the entry in
4359
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ; u.fp list is cleared. If all the processes that opened
4360
4361
                                 <1>
                                           ; that file close it, then fsp etry is freed and the file
4362
                                 <1>
                                           ; is closed. If not a return is taken.
4363
                                 <1>
                                           ; If the file has been deleted while open, 'anyi' is called
                                           ; to see anyone else has it open, i.e., see if it is appears
4364
                                 <1>
4365
                                           ; in another entry in the fsp table. Upon return from 'anyi'
                                 <1>
```

```
; a check is made to see if the file is special.
4366
                                 <1>
4367
                                 <1>
4368
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUTS ->
                                           ; r1 - contains the file descriptor (value=0,1,2...)
4369
                                 <1>
4370
                                               u.fp - list of entries in the fsp table
                                  <1>
                                               fsp - table of entries (4 words/entry) of open files.
4371
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                           ; OUTPUTS ->
4372
                                 <1>
4373
                                  <1>
                                           ; r1 - contains the same file descriptor
4374
                                 <1>
                                               r2 - contains i-number
4375
                                  <1>
4376
                                 <1>
                                           ; ((AX = R1))
4377
                                 <1>
                                           ; ((Modified registers: eDX, eBX, eCX, eSI, eDI, eBP))
4378
                                  <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification : CF = 1
4379
                                 <1>
4380
                                 <1>
                                                          if i-number of the file is 0. (error)
4381
                                 <1>
                                           ; TRDOS 386 (06/10/2016)
4382
                                 <1>
4383
                                 <1>
4384
                                 <1>
                                           ; INPUT:
4385
                                 <1>
                                                 EAX = File Handle (File Descriptor, File Index)
4386
                                 <1>
4387
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT:
4388
                                  <1>
                                                 CF = 1 -> File not open !
                                                 CF = 0 \rightarrow OK!
4389
                                 <1>
4390
                                 <1>
                                                      EBX = File Number (System)
4391
                                 <1>
                                                      [cdev] = Logical DOS Drive Number
4392
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                      EAX = File Handle/Number (user)
4393
                                  <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers: EBX
4394
                                 <1>
4395
                                  <1>
4396 0000DC98 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax; File handle
4397
                                 <1>
4398 0000DC99 E846000000
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 getf
                                                  device_close ; eax = device number
4399 0000DC9E 0F8207240000
                                 <1>
                                           jc
4400
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [ebx+OF_MODE], 1 ; open mode ; 0 = empty entry
4401 0000DCA4 80BB[62690100]01
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
4402 0000DCAB 722E
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                  short fclose_1
                                                                           ; 1 = read, 2 = write
4403
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, 1; is the first cluster number > 0
4404 0000DCAD 83F801
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
4405 0000DCB0 7229
                                 <1>
                                                  short fclose_1; no, this is empty entry
                                           jb
4406
                                 <1>
4407
                                 <1> fclose 0:
4408 0000DCB2 FE8B[76690100]
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 byte [ebx+OF_OPENCOUNT] ; decrement the number of processes
                                                                        ; that have opened the file
4409
                                 <1>
4410 0000DCB8 7921
                                 <1>
                                                  short fclose_1 ; jump if not negative (jump if bit 7 is 0)
4411
                                 <1>
                                                        ; if all processes haven't closed the file, return
4412
                                 <1>
                                           ; eax ; First cluster
4413
                                 <1>
4414 0000DCBA 31C0
                                 <1>
                                           xor eax, eax; 0
                                                  [ebx+OF_{MODE}], al ; 0 = empty entry
4415 0000DCBC 8883[62690100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
4416
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov [ebx+OF_STATUS], al ; 0 = empty entry
4417 0000DCC2 66C1E302
                                 <1>
                                           shl bx, 2
4418 0000DCC6 8983[30690100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [ebx+OF_FCLUSTER], eax ; 0
4419 0000DCCC 8983[486A0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [ebx+OF_CCLUSTER], eax ; 0
                                           mov
4420
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov [ebx+OF_CCINDEX], eax ; 0
                                                 [u.fofp], eax; 0
4421 0000DCD2 A3[74030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
4422 0000DCD7 66C1EB02
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                 bx, 2
                                 <1> fclose_1: ; 1:
4424 0000DCDB 58
                                                 eax ; File handle (File Descriptor, File Index)
                                 <1>
                                           pop
4425 0000DCDC C680[6A030300]00
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [eax+u.fp], 0 ; clear that entry in the u.fp list
4426 0000DCE3 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
4427
                                 <1>
4428
                                  <1> getf:
                                        ; 12/10/2016
4429
                                 <1>
4430
                                 <1>
                                          ; 11/10/2016
4431
                                 <1>
                                           ; 08/10/2016
                                           ; 06/10/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
4432
                                 <1>
                                           ; / get the device number and the i-number of an open file
                                 <1>
4433
4434
                                 <1>
                                           ; 13/05/2015
4435
                                  <1>
                                           ; 11/05/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
4436
                                 <1>
                                           ; 19/04/2013 - 18/11/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
4437
                                 <1>
4438 0000DCE4 89C3
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ebx, eax
4439
                                 <1> getf1:
4440 0000DCE6 83FB0A
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx, 10
                                           cmp
                                           jnb short getf2
4441 0000DCE9 730A
                                 <1>
4442 0000DCEB 8A9B[6A030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov bl, [ebx+u.fp]
4443 0000DCF1 08DB
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 bl, bl
4444 0000DCF3 7503
                                 <1>
                                           jnz short getf3
4445
                                 <1> getf2:
4446
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'File not open !' error (ax=0)
4447 0000DCF5 29C0
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                  eax, eax
4448 0000DCF7 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
4449
                                 <1> getf3:
4450 0000DCF8 F6C380
                                 <1>
                                           test bl, 80h
                                                 short getf5 ; device
4451 0000DCFB 7530
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
4452 0000DCFD FECB
                                                 bl ; 0 based
                                 <1>
                                           dec
4453 0000DCFF 8A83[58690100]
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [ebx+OF_DRIVE]
                                       mov
4454 0000DD05 A2[46030300]
                                                 [cdev], al
                                 <1>
                                                 bl, 2; *4 (dword offset)
4455 0000DD0A C0E302
                                 <1>
                                          shl
                                        mov
4456 0000DD0D 8B83[A8690100]
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [ebx+OF_SIZE]
                                                 [i.size], eax ; file size
4457 0000DD13 A3[55040300]
                                 <1>
                                       mov
                                                  eax, [ebx+OF_POINTER] ;12/10/2016
4458 0000DD18 8D83[80690100]
                                 <1>
                                          lea
4459 0000DD1E A3[74030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.fofp], eax
                                          mov
4460 0000DD23 8B83[30690100]
                                                 eax, [ebx+OF_FCLUSTER]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
4461 0000DD29 C0EB02
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                 bl, 2; /4 (byte offset)
                                 <1> getf4:
4462
4463 0000DD2C C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
4464
                                 <1> getf5:
                                          ; get device number
4465
                                 <1>
4466 0000DD2D 80E37F
                                 <1>
                                           and bl, 7Fh; 1 to 7Fh
                                           dec bl ; 0 based (0 to 7Eh)
4467 0000DD30 FECB
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [ebx+DEV_DRIVER]
4468 0000DD32 8A83[8A670100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
```

```
ch, [ebx+DEV_ACCESS]
4469 0000DD38 8AAB[F4660100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
4470 0000DD3E 8A8B[A8670100]
                                <1>
                                          mov cl, [ebx+DEV_OPENMODE]
4471 0000DD44 80E5FE
                                                ch, OFEh; reset bit 0; dev_close
                                 <1>
                                           and
4472 0000DD47 F9
                                           stc : cf = 1
                                 <1>
4473 0000DD48 C3
                                 <1>
4474
                                 <1>
4475
                                 <1> trans_addr_nmbp:
                                       ; 18/10/2015
4476
                                 <1>
4477
                                          ; 12/10/2015
                                 <1>
4478 0000DD49 8B2D[7C030300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov ebp, [u.namep]
                                 <1> trans_addr_nm:
4479
                                         ; Convert virtual (pathname) address to physical address
4480
                                 <1>
4481
                                 <1>
                                           ; (Retro UNIX 386 v1 feature only !)
4482
                                 <1>
                                          ; 18/10/2015
                                         ; 12/10/2015 (u.pnbase & u.pncount has been removed from code)
4483
                                 <1>
4484
                                 <1>
                                          ; 02/07/2015
4485
                                 <1>
                                          ; 17/06/2015
                                          ; 16/06/2015
4486
                                 <1>
4487
                                 <1>
4488
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUTS:
                                         ;
                                 <1>
4489
                                                 ebp = pathname address (virtual) ; [u.namep]
                                                 [u.pgdir] = user's page directory
4490
                                 <1>
4491
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT:
                                                 esi = physical address of the pathname
4492
                                 <1>
4493
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx = remain byte count in the page
4494
                                 <1>
                                           ; (Modified registers: EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX, ESI)
4495
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                                    dword [u.ppgdir], 0 ; /etc/init ? (sysexec)
4497 0000DD4F 833D[BC030300]00
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
4498 0000DD56 7618
                                 <1>
                                           jna short trans_addr_nmk ; the caller is os kernel;
4499
                                 <1>
                                                                  ; it is already physical address
4500 0000DD58 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax
4501 0000DD59 89EB
                                                ebx, ebp ; [u.namep] ; pathname address (virtual)
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 call get_physical_addr ; get physical address
4502 0000DD5B E82F75FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                short tr_addr_nm_err
4503 0000DD60 7204
                                 <1>
                                           ; 18/10/2015
4504
                                 <1>
4505
                                           ; eax = physical address
                                 <1>
4506
                                 <1>
                                          ; cx = remain byte count in page (1-4096)
                                                 ; 12/10/2015 (cx = [u.pncount])
4507
                                 <1>
4508 0000DD62 89C6
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, eax ; 12/10/2015 (esi=[u.pnbase])
                                           mov
4509 0000DD64 58
                                 <1>
                                          qoq
                                                 eax
4510 0000DD65 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
4511
                                 <1>
                                 <1> tr_addr_nm_err:
4512
4513 0000DD66 A3[C8030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [u.error], eax
4514
                                 <1>
                                           ;pop eax
4515 0000DD6B E94EE9FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                error
4516
                                 <1>
4517
                                 <1> trans_addr_nmk:
                                       ; 12/10/2015
4518
                                 <1>
4519
                                 <1>
                                          ; 02/07/2015
4520 0000DD70 8B35[7C030300]
                                 <1>
                                        mov esi, [u.namep] ; [u.pnbase]
4521 0000DD76 66B90010
                                                 cx, PAGE_SIZE ; 4096 ; [u.pncount]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
4522 0000DD7A C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
4523
                                 <1>
4524
                                 <1>
4525
                                 <1> sysbreak:
4526
                                 <1>
                                      ; 18/10/2015
4527
                                          ; 07/10/2015
                                 <1>
4528
                                 <1>
                                          ; 23/06/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
4529
                                 <1>
                                          ; 20/06/2013 - 24/03/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
4530
                                 <1>
4531
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'sysbreak' sets the programs break points.
4532
                                          ; It checks the current break point (u.break) to see if it is
                                 <1>
4533
                                 <1>
                                           ; between "core" and the stack (sp). If it is, it is made an
4534
                                 <1>
                                           ; even address (if it was odd) and the area between u.break
4535
                                 <1>
                                           ; and the stack is cleared. The new breakpoint is then put
                                 <1>
                                           ; in u.break and control is passed to 'sysret'.
4536
4537
                                 <1>
4538
                                 <1>
                                           ; Calling sequence:
                                           ; sysbreak; addr
4539
                                 <1>
4540
                                 <1>
                                           ; Arguments: -
4541
                                 <1>
                                          ; Inputs: u.break - current breakpoint
4542
                                 <1>
                                           ; Outputs: u.break - new breakpoint
4543
                                 <1>
                                                area between old u.break and the stack (sp) is cleared.
4544
                                 <1>
                                           i ......
4545
                                 <1>
4546
                                 <1>
4547
                                 <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification:
                                                 The user/application program puts breakpoint address
4548
                                 <1>
4549
                                 <1>
                                                  in BX register as 'sysbreak' system call argument.
4550
                                 <1>
                                                 (argument transfer method 1)
                                 <1>
                                             NOTE: Beginning of core is 0 in Retro UNIX 8086 v1 !
4552
                                 <1>
4553
                                 <1>
                                                ((!'sysbreak' is not needed in Retro UNIX 8086 v1!))
4554
                                 <1>
                                           ; NOTE:
4555
                                                 'sysbreak' clears extended part (beyond of previous
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                 'u.break' address) of user's memory for original unix's
4556
                                 <1>
                                                 'bss' compatibility with Retro UNIX 8086 v1 (19/11/2013)
                                 <1>
4557
4558
                                 <1>
4559
                                 <1>
                                                 ; mov u.break,r1 / move users break point to r1
4560
                                 <1>
                                                 ; cmp r1,$core / is it the same or lower than core?
4561
                                 <1>
                                                  ; blos 1f / yes, 1f
                                           ; 23/06/2015
4562
                                 <1>
4563 0000DD7B 8B2D[90030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ebp, [u.break] ; virtual address (offset)
4564
                                 <1>
                                           ; and ebp, ebp
4565
                                 <1>
                                           ;jz short sysbreak_3
4566
                                 <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 NOTE: u.break points to virtual address !!!
4567
                                           ; (Even break point address is not needed for Retro UNIX 386 v1)
                                 <1>
4568 0000DD81 8B15[5C030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, [u.sp] ; kernel stack at the beginning of sys call
                                           mov
4569 0000DD87 83C20C
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, 12 ; EIP -4-> CS -4-> EFLAGS -4-> ESP (user)
                                 <1>
                                           ; 07/10/2015
4570
                                                [u.break], ebx; virtual address!!!
4571 0000DD8A 891D[90030300]
                                 <1>
```

```
4573 0000DD90 3B1A
                                 <1>
                                                  ebx, [edx]; compare new break point with
                                           cmp
4574
                                  <1>
                                                           ; with top of user's stack (virtual!)
4575 0000DD92 7323
                                 <1>
                                            jnb
                                                  short sysbreak_3
                                 <1>
                                                  ; cmp r1,sp / is it the same or higher
4576
                                                          ; / than the stack?
4577
                                 <1>
4578
                                 <1>
                                                  ; bhis 1f / yes, 1f
4579 0000DD94 89DE
                                                  esi, ebx
                                 <1>
4580 0000DD96 29EE
                                                  esi, ebp ; new break point - old break point
                                 <1>
                                           sub
4581 0000DD98 761D
                                 <1>
                                            jna
                                                  short sysbreak_3
4582
                                 <1>
                                           ; push ebx
4583
                                 <1> sysbreak_1:
4584 0000DD9A 89EB
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ebx, ebp
4585 0000DD9C E8EE74FFFF
                                           call get_physical_addr ; get physical address
                                 <1>
                                                  tr_addr_nm_err
4586 0000DDA1 72C3
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                 <1>
                                           ; 18/10/2015
4587
4588 0000DDA3 89C7
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edi, eax
4589 0000DDA5 29C0
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, eax; 0
4590
                                                  ; ECX = remain byte count in page (1-4096)
                                 <1>
4591 0000DDA7 39CE
                                 <1>
                                                  esi, ecx
4592 0000DDA9 7302
                                                  short sysbreak 2
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
4593 0000DDAB 89F1
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ecx, esi
4594
                                 <1> sysbreak_2:
4595 0000DDAD 29CE
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                  esi, ecx
4596 0000DDAF 01CD
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                  ebp, ecx
4597 0000DDB1 F3AA
                                 <1>
                                           rep
                                                  stosb
4598 0000DDB3 09F6
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                  esi, esi
4599 0000DDB5 75E3
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                  short sysbreak_1
4600
                                 <1>
4601
                                 <1>
                                                  ; bit $1,r1 / is it an odd address
                                                  ; beq 2f / no, its even
4602
                                 <1>
                                                  ; clrb (r1)+ / yes, make it even
4603
                                 <1>
4604
                                  <1>
                                           ; 2: / clear area between the break point and the stack
                                                 ; cmp r1,sp / is it higher or same than the stack
4605
                                  <1>
4606
                                  <1>
                                                  ; bhis 1f / yes, quit
4607
                                  <1>
                                                  ; clr (r1)+ / clear word
                                                  ; br 2b / go back
4608
                                 <1>
4609
                                 <1>
                                           ;pop ebx
4610
                                 <1> sysbreak_3: ; 1:
                                           ;mov [u.break], ebx ; virtual address !!!
4611
                                 <1>
4612
                                  <1>
                                                  ; jsr r0, arg; u.break / put the "address"
4613
                                 <1>
                                                        ; / in u.break (set new break point)
4614
                                  <1>
                                                  ; br sysret4 / br sysret
4615 0000DDB7 E922E9FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 sysret
4616
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sysseek: ; / moves read write pointer in an fsp entry
4617
                                           ; 06/11/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
4618
                                 <1>
                                           ; 22/06/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
4619
4620
                                 <1>
                                           ; 07/07/2013 - 05/08/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
4621
                                 <1>
4622
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'sysseek' changes the r/w pointer of (3rd word of in an
4623
                                 <1>
                                           ; fsp entry) of an open file whose file descriptor is in u.r0.
4624
                                  <1>
                                           ; The file descriptor refers to a file open for reading or
                                           ; writing. The read (or write) pointer is set as follows:
4625
                                 <1>
4626
                                 <1>
                                                  * if 'ptrname' is 0, the pointer is set to offset.
4627
                                  <1>
                                                  * if 'ptrname' is 1, the pointer is set to its
4628
                                 <1>
                                                    current location plus offset.
                                                  * if 'ptrname' is 2, the pointer is set to the
4629
                                  <1>
4630
                                 <1>
                                                    size of file plus offset.
4631
                                 <1>
                                           ; The error bit (e-bit) is set for an undefined descriptor.
4632
                                  <1>
4633
                                 <1>
                                           ; Calling sequence:
4634
                                  <1>
                                                sysseek; offset; ptrname
4635
                                 <1>
                                           ; Arguments:
4636
                                 <1>
                                               offset - number of bytes desired to move
4637
                                  <1>
                                                         the r/w pointer
4638
                                 <1>
                                                  ptrname - a switch indicated above
                                  <1>
4639
                                           ; Inputs: r0 - file descriptor
4640
                                 <1>
4641
                                  <1>
                                            ; Outputs: -
4642
                                 <1>
                                           4643
                                 <1>
                                  <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification:
4644
4645
                                 <1>
                                                  'sysseek' system call has three arguments; so,
                                                  * 1st argument, file descriptor is in BX (BL) register
4646
                                  <1>
4647
                                  <1>
                                                   2nd argument, offset is in CX register
                                                  * 3rd argument, ptrname/switch is in DX (DL) register
4648
                                 <1>
4649
                                  <1>
4650 0000DDBC E821000000
                                           call seektell
                                 <1>
4651
                                  <1>
                                           ; EAX = Current R/W pointer of the file
4652
                                  <1>
                                           ; EBX = [u.fofp]
4653
                                  <1>
                                           ; [u.base] = offset (ECX input)
4654
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, [u.base]
4655 0000DDC1 0305[84030300]
                                 <1>
                                           add
4656 0000DDC7 8903
                                 <1>
                                           mov [ebx], eax
4657 0000DDC9 E910E9FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 sysret
                                 <1>
4658
4659
                                 <1> systell: ; / get the r/w pointer
4660
                                           ; 06/11/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0) - temporary !-
                                 <1>
                                            ; 22/06/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
4661
                                 <1>
4662
                                  <1>
                                           ; 07/07/2013 - 05/08/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
4663
                                 <1>
4664
                                  <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification:
                                           ; ! 'systell' does not work in original UNIX v1,
4665
                                  <1>
4666
                                 <1>
                                                     it returns with error !
4667
                                  <1>
                                           ; Inputs: r0 - file descriptor
                                           ; Outputs: r0 - file r/w pointer
4668
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
4669
                                           ;xor ecx, ecx; 0
4670
                                 <1>
4671 0000DDCE BA01000000
                                                  edx, 1 ; 05/08/2013
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                           ;call seektell
                                  <1>
                                           call seektell0 ; 05/08/2013
4673 0000DDD3 E810000000
                                 <1>
4674
                                  <1>
                                           ;; 06/11/2016
```

4572

```
4676 0000DDD8 A3[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov [u.r0], eax
4677 0000DDDD E9FCE8FFFF
                                  <1>
                                             jmp
                                                   sysret
4678
                                  <1>
4679
                                  <1> ; Original unix v1 'systell' system call:
4680
                                  <1>
                                                  ; jsr r0,seektell
                                                   ; br error4
4681
                                  <1>
4682
                                   <1>
                                   <1> seektell:
4683
4684
                                  <1>
                                            ; 06/11/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
4685
                                            ; 03/01/2016
                                  <1>
4686
                                  <1>
                                            ; 22/06/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
4687
                                   <1>
                                            ; 07/07/2013 - 05/08/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
4688
                                  <1>
4689
                                  <1>
                                            ; 'seektell' puts the arguments from sysseek and systell
4690
                                   <1>
                                            ; call in u.base and u.count. It then gets the i-number of
4691
                                  <1>
                                             ; the file from the file descriptor in u.r0 and by calling
4692
                                   <1>
                                            ; getf. The i-node is brought into core and then u.count
                                            ; is checked to see it is a 0, 1, or 2.
4693
                                   <1>
4694
                                   <1>
                                            ; If it is 0 - u.count stays the same
                                                      1 - u.count = offset (u.fofp)
4695
                                   <1>
                                                      2 - u.count = i.size (size of file)
4696
                                  <1>
4697
                                   <1>
4698
                                  <1>
                                            ; !! Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification:
4699
                                  <1>
                                                   Argument 1, file descriptor is in BX;
4700
                                   <1>
                                                   Argument 2, offset is in CX;
4701
                                  <1>
                                                   Argument 3, ptrname/switch is in DX register.
4702
                                   <1>
4703
                                  <1>
                                            ; ((Return -> eax = base for offset (position= base+offset))
4704
                                   <1>
4705 0000DDE2 890D[84030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   [u.base], ecx; offset
                                            mov
4706
                                  <1> seektell0:
4707 0000DDE8 8915[88030300]
                                   <1>
                                                   [u.count], edx
4708
                                            ; EBX = file descriptor (file number)
                                  <1>
4709 0000DDEE E8F3FEFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call getf1
4710
                                   <1>
                                            ; EAX = First cluster of the file
4711
                                  <1>
                                            ; EBX = File number (Open file number)
4712
                                   <1>
                                            ; [u.fofp] = Pointer to File pointer
4713
                                            ; [i.size] = File size
                                  <1>
4714
                                  <1>
4715 0000DDF3 09C0
                                  <1>
                                                   eax, eax
                                            or
4716 0000DDF5 7514
                                  <1>
                                             jnz
                                                   short seektell1
                                   <1>
4718 0000DDF7 B80A000000
                                                   eax, ERR_FILE_NOT_OPEN
                                  <1>
                                            mov
4719 0000DDFC A3[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   [u.r0], eax
                                            mov
4720 0000DE01 A3[C8030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   dword [u.error], eax ; 'file not open !'
                                            mov
4721 0000DE06 E9B3E8FFFF
                                  <1>
                                             jmp
                                                   error
4722
                                  <1>
4723
                                  <1> seektell1:
4724 0000DE0B 8B1D[74030300]
                                  <1>
                                                      ebx, [u.fofp]
4725 0000DE11 803D[88030300]01
                                  <1>
                                             cmp byte [u.count], 1
4726 0000DE18 7705
                                  <1>
                                             ja
                                                   short seektell2
4727 0000DE1A 7409
                                  <1>
                                             je
                                                   short seektell3
4728 0000DE1C 31C0
                                  <1>
                                                   eax, eax
                                            xor
4729 0000DE1E C3
                                  <1>
                                  <1>
4731
                                  <1> seektell2:
4732 0000DE1F A1[55040300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                          eax, [i.size]
4733 0000DE24 C3
                                  <1>
                                            retn
4734
                                  <1>
                                  <1> seektell3:
4736 0000DE25 8B03
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   eax, [ebx]
4737 0000DE27 C3
                                  <1>
4738
                                  <1>
4739
                                  <1> sysintr: ; / set interrupt handling
4740
                                   <1>
                                            ; 22/06/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
4741
                                  <1>
                                             ; 07/07/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
4742
                                   <1>
4743
                                  <1>
                                            ; 'sysintr' sets the interrupt handling value. It puts
4744
                                   <1>
                                             ; argument of its call in u.intr then branches into 'sysquit'
4745
                                   <1>
                                             ; routine. u.tty is checked if to see if a control tty exists.
                                            ; If one does the interrupt character in the tty buffer is
4746
                                  <1>
4747
                                   <1>
                                             ; cleared and 'sysret'is called. If one does not exits
                                            ; 'sysret' is just called.
4748
                                  <1>
4749
                                   <1>
4750
                                   <1>
                                            ; Calling sequence:
4751
                                                  sysintr; arg
                                  <1>
4752
                                   <1>
                                                   arg - if 0, interrupts (ASCII DELETE) are ignored.
4753
                                   <1>
4754
                                   <1>
                                                       - if 1, intterupts cause their normal result
                                   <1>
                                                           i.e force an exit.
4756
                                   <1>

    if arg is a location within the program,

                                                          control is passed to that location when
4757
                                   <1>
4758
                                   <1>
                                                          an interrupt occurs.
4759
                                   <1>
                                            ; Inputs: -
4760
                                   <1>
                                            ; Outputs: -
4761
                                  <1>
4762
                                   <1>
4763
                                  <1>
                                            ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification:
4764
                                  <1>
                                                     'sysintr' system call sets u.intr to value of BX
4765
                                   <1>
                                                   then branches into sysquit.
4766
                                  <1>
                                            ;
4767 0000DE28 66891D[AA030300]
                                   <1>
                                                  [u.intr], bx
                                                   ; jsr r0,arg; u.intr / put the argument in u.intr
4768
                                  <1>
4769
                                  <1>
                                                   ; br 1f / go into quit routine
4770 0000DE2F E9AAE8FFFF
                                  <1>
                                                   sysret
                                             jmp
4771
                                  <1>
4772
                                  <1> sysquit:
4773
                                            ; 22/06/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
                                  <1>
                                             ; 07/07/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
4774
                                  <1>
4775
                                   <1>
                                  <1>
                                            ; 'sysquit' turns off the quit signal. it puts the argument of
4776
4777
                                   <1>
                                             ; the call in u.quit. u.tty is checked if to see if a control
```

;; mov eax, [ebx]

```
4778
                                 <1>
                                           ; tty exists. If one does the interrupt character in the tty
4779
                                 <1>
                                           ; buffer is cleared and 'sysret'is called. If one does not exits
4780
                                           ; 'sysret' is just called.
                                  <1>
4781
                                 <1>
4782
                                 <1>
                                           ; Calling sequence:
4783
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                 sysquit; arq
4784
                                 <1>
                                           ; Argument:
4785
                                  <1>
                                                 arg - if 0, this call diables quit signals from the
4786
                                 <1>
                                                        typewriter (ASCII FS)
4787
                                  <1>
                                                      - if 1, quits are re-enabled and cause execution to
4788
                                                       cease and a core image to be produced.
                                 <1>
4789
                                 <1>
                                                         i.e force an exit.
4790
                                  <1>
                                                      - if arg is an addres in the program,
                                                        a quit causes control to sent to that
4791
                                 <1>
                                                        location.
4792
                                 <1>
4793
                                 <1>
                                           ; Inputs: -
                                           ; Outputs: -
4794
                                 <1>
4795
                                  <1>
                                           i ......
4796
                                 <1>
4797
                                  <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification:
                                                   'sysquit' system call sets u.quit to value of BX
4798
                                  <1>
4799
                                  <1>
                                           ;
                                                  then branches into 'sysret'.
4800
                                  <1>
4801 0000DE34 66891D[AC030300]
                                                 [u.quit], bx
                                 <1>
                                           mov
4802 0000DE3B E99EE8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                  sysret
                                           jmp
4803
                                                  ; jsr r0,arg; u.quit / put argument in u.quit
                                  <1>
4804
                                 <1>
                                           ;1:
4805
                                  <1>
                                                  ; mov u.ttyp,rl / move pointer to control tty buffer
4806
                                  <1>
                                                              ; / to r1
4807
                                  <1>
                                                  ; beq sysret4 / return to user
4808
                                  <1>
                                                  ; clrb 6(r1) / clear the interrupt character
4809
                                 <1>
                                                           ; / in the tty buffer
4810
                                                  ; br sysret4 / return to user
                                  <1>
4811
                                 <1>
4812
                                 <1> anyi:
4813
                                 <1>
                                           ; 06/10/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                           ; Major Modification!
4814
                                 <1>
4815
                                  <1>
                                           ; TRDOS 386 does not permit to delete a file while it is open
4816
                                           ; The role of 'anyi' procedure has beeen changed to ensure that.
                                 <1>
4817
                                 <1>
4818
                                  <1>
                                           ; 22/06/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
4819
                                 <1>
                                           ; 25/04/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
4820
                                  <1>
                                           ; 'anyi' is called if a file deleted while open.
4821
                                 <1>
4822
                                 <1>
                                           ; "anyi" checks to see if someone else has opened this file.
4823
                                  <1>
4824
                                 <1>
                                           ; INPUTS ->
4825
                                  <1>
                                           ; r1 - contains an i-number
4826
                                 <1>
                                               fsp - start of table containing open files
4827
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUTS ->
4828
                                 <1>
                                                "deleted" flag set in fsp entry of another occurrence of
4829
                                 <1>
                                                    this file and r2 points 1st word of this fsp entry.
4830
                                  <1>
                                                if file not found - bit in i-node map is cleared
4831
                                 <1>
4832
                                 <1>
                                                                (i-node is freed)
4833
                                  <1>
                                                           all blocks related to i-node are freed
                                                          all flags in i-node are cleared
4834
                                 <1>
4835
                                  <1>
                                           ; ((AX = R1)) input
4836
                                 <1>
4837
                                 <1>
                                                (Retro UNIX Prototype : 02/12/2012, UNIXCOPY.ASM)
4838
                                  <1>
                                                  ((Modified registers: eDX, eCX, eBX, eSI, eDI, eBP))
4839
                                 <1>
4840
                                  <1>
                                           ; / rl contains an i-number
4841
                                 <1>
4842
                                 <1>
                                           ; TRDOS 386 (06/10/2016)
4843
                                  <1>
4844
                                 <1>
                                           ; INPUT:
4845
                                  <1>
                                                 EAX = First Cluster
4846
                                 <1>
                                                  DL = Logical DOS Drive Number
                                           ;
4847
                                  <1>
4848
                                  <1>
4849
                                                 CF = 1 -> EBX = File Handle/Number/Index
                                 <1>
4850
                                  <1>
                                                  CF = 0 \rightarrow EBX = 0
4851
                                 <1>
4852
                                 <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers: EBX
4853
                                  <1>
4854 0000DE40 31DB
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                  ebx, ebx
                                  <1> anyi_0:
4856 0000DE42 80BB[62690100]00
                                                  byte [ebx+OF_MODE], 0 ; 0 = empty entry
                                           cmp
                                 <1>
4857 0000DE49 770A
                                  <1>
                                                  short anyi_2 ; 1 (r), 2 (w) or 3 (r&w)
                                            ja
                                  <1> anyi_1:
4858
4859 0000DE4B FEC3
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 bl
4860 0000DE4D 80FB0A
                                                  bl, OPENFILES; max. count of open files
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
4861 0000DE50 72F0
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short anyi_0
4862 0000DE52 31C0
                                <1>
                                           xor
                                                 eax, eax
4863 0000DE54 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
                                 <1> anyi_2:
4864
4865 0000DE55 3A93[58690100] <1>
                                                  dl, [ebx+OF_DRIVE]
4866 0000DE5B 75EE
                                 <1>
                                           ine
                                                  short anyi 1
                                                  bx, 2; *4 (dword offset)
4867 0000DE5D 66C1E302
                                 <1>
                                           shl
4868 0000DE61 3B83[30690100]
                                <1>
                                                 eax, [ebx+OF_FCLUSTER]
                                           cmp
4869 0000DE67 7406
                                        je
                                 <1>
                                                  short anyi_3
4870 0000DE69 66C1EB02
                                 <1>
                                                 bx, 2; /4 (byte offset)
                                           shr
4871 0000DE6D EBDC
                                 <1>
                                                 short anyi_1
                                           jmp
                                 <1> anyi_3:
4872
4873 0000DE6F 66C1EB02
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                 bx, 2; /4 (bytes offset) (index)
4874 0000DE73 F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
4875 0000DE74 C3
                                 <1>
4876
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 Kernel (v0.2) - SYS9.INC
4877
4878
                                 <1> ; Last Modification: 09/12/2015
                                 <1>
4879
4880
                                 <1> syssleep:
```

```
4881
                                          ; 29/06/2015 - (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
4882
                                 <1>
                                          ; 11/06/2014 - (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
4883
                                 <1>
                                          ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 feature only
4884
                                 <1>
4885
                                 <1>
                                          ; (INPUT -> none)
4886
                                 <1>
4887 0000DE75 0FB61D[B3030300]
                                 <1>
                                          movzx ebx, byte [u.uno]; process number
4888 0000DE7C 8AA3[7F000300]
                                          mov ah, [ebx+p.ttyc-1]; current/console tty
                                 <1>
4889 0000DE82 E841190000
                                 <1>
                                           call sleep
4890 0000DE87 E952E8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                sysret
                                 <1>
4891
4892
                                 <1> _vp_clr:
                                          ; Reset/Clear Video Page
4893
                                 <1>
4894
                                 <1>
4895
                                 <1>
                                          ; 30/06/2015 - (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
4896
                                 <1>
                                          ; 21/05/2013 - 30/10/2013(Retro UNIX 8086 v1) (U0.ASM)
4897
                                 <1>
                                          ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 feature only !
4898
                                 <1>
4899
                                 <1>
4900
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUTS ->
4901
                                 <1>
                                          ; BH = video page number
4902
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
4903
                                 <1>
4904
                                 <1>
                                          ; none
4905
                                 <1>
                                          ; ((Modified registers: eAX, BH, eCX, eDX, eSI, eDI))
4906
                                 <1>
                                          ; 04/12/2013
4907
                                 <1>
4908 0000DE8C 28C0
                                 <1>
                                           sub al, al
                                          ; al = 0 (clear video page)
4909
                                 <1>
4910
                                 <1>
                                          ; bh = video page ; 13/05/2016
4911 0000DE8E B407
                                 <1>
                                          mov ah, 07h
                                          ; ah = 7 (attribute/color)
4912
                                 <1>
                                          xor cx, cx; 0, left upper column (cl) & row (cl)
mov dx, 184Fh; right lower column & row (dl=24, dh=79)
4913 0000DE90 6631C9
                                 <1>
4914 0000DE93 66BA4F18
                                 <1>
4915 0000DE97 E86E3BFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call _scroll_up
4916
                                 <1>
                                          ; bh = video page
4917 0000DE9C 6631D2
                                          xor dx, dx ; 0 (cursor position)
                                 <1>
                                          jmp _set_cpos
4918 0000DE9F E9A43EFFFF
                                 <1>
4919
                                 <1>
4920
                                 <1> sysmsg:
4921
                                 <1>
                                        ; 13/05/2016
4922
                                 <1>
                                          ; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                          ; 01/07/2015 - 11/11/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
4923
                                 <1>
4924
                                 <1>
                                          ; Print user-application message on user's console tty
4925
                                 <1>
4926
                                 <1>
                                          ; Input -> EBX = Message address
4927
                                 <1>
                                                   ECX = Message length (max. 255)
                                                    DL = Color (IBM PC Rombios color attributes)
4928
                                 <1>
4929
                                 <1>
                                          ;
4930 0000DEA4 81F9FF000000
                                 <1>
                                                ecx, MAX_MSG_LEN; 255
                                           cmp
4931 0000DEAA 0F872EE8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 sysret; nothing to do with big message size
                                           jа
4932 0000DEB0 08C9
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 cl, cl
4933 0000DEB2 0F8426E8FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 sysret
4934 0000DEB8 20D2
                                           and
                                 <1>
                                                dl, dl
4935 0000DEBA 7502
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short sysmsg0
4936 0000DEBC B207
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 dl, 07h ; default color
4937
                                 <1>
                                                 ; (black background, light gray character)
                                 <1> sysmsg0:
4938
4939 0000DEBE 891D[84030300]
                                                 [u.base], ebx
                                 <1>
                                          mov
4940 0000DEC4 8815[67580100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [ccolor], dl ; color attributes
4941 0000DECA 89E5
                                 <1>
                                                 ebp, esp
                                          mov
4942 0000DECC 31DB
                                 <1>
                                          xor
                                                 ebx, ebx; 0
                                                 [u.nread], ebx; 0
4943 0000DECE 891D[8C030300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
4944
                                 <1>
                                          ;
4945 0000DED4 381D[C6030300]
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                 [u.kcall], bl ; 0
4946 0000DEDA 7769
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysmsgk; Temporary (01/07/2015)
                                           jа
4947
                                 <1>
4948 0000DEDC 890D[88030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.count], ecx
                                          mov
4949 0000DEE2 41
                                                 ecx; + 00h; ASCIIZ
                                 <1>
                                          inc
4950 0000DEE3 29CC
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 esp, ecx
4951 0000DEE5 89E7
                                 <1>
                                                edi, esp
                                          mov
4952 0000DEE7 89E6
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 esi, esp
4953 0000DEE9 66891D[C4030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.pcount], bx ; reset page (phy. addr.) counter
4954
                                 <1>
                                          ; 11/11/2015
4955 0000DEF0 8A25[94030300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov ah, [u.ttyp]; recent open tty
4956
                                 <1>
                                          ; 0 = none
4957 0000DEF6 FECC
                                 <1>
                                          dec ah
4958 0000DEF8 790C
                                 <1>
                                                short sysmsgl
                                          jns
4959 0000DEFA 8A1D[B3030300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                bl, [u.uno]; process number
4960 0000DF00 8AA3[7F000300]
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, [ebx+p.ttyc-1]; user's (process's) console tty
                                          mov
                                 <1> sysmsq1:
4961
4962 0000DF06 8825[96030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                 <1> sysmsg2:
4964 0000DF0C E808080000
                                      call cpass
                                <1>
4965 0000DF11 7416
                                                short sysmsg5
                                <1>
4966 0000DF13 AA
                                <1>
                                          stosb
4967 0000DF14 20C0
                                <1>
                                          and al, al
                                <1> jnz
4968 0000DF16 75F4
                                                short sysmsg2
4969
                                 <1> sysmsg3:
4970 0000DF18 80FC07
                                                ah, 7 ; tty number
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                          ja
4971 0000DF1B 7711
                                <1>
                                                short sysmsg6 ; serial port
4972 0000DF1D E83E000000
                                <1>
                                         call print_cmsg
4973
                                 <1> sysmsg4:
4974 0000DF22 89EC
                                <1>
                                                 esp, ebp
                                          mov
4975 0000DF24 E9B5E7FFFF
                                <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 sysret
                                 <1> sysmsg5:
4977 0000DF29 C60700
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [edi], 0
                                          mov
4978 0000DF2C EBEA
                                <1>
                                                 short sysmsg3
                                           jmp
                                <1> sysmsg6:
4979
                                <1>
<1>
4980 0000DF2E 8A06
                                          mov
                                                 al, [esi]
4981 0000DF30 E891180000
                                           call sndc
                                <1>
4982 0000DF35 72EB
                                           jc
                                                 short sysmsg4
4983 0000DF37 803E00
                                 <1>
                                                byte [esi], 0 ; 0 is stop character
                                          cmp
```

```
4984 0000DF3A 76E6
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                  short sysmsg4
4985 0000DF3C 46
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                  esi
4986 0000DF3D 8A25[96030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ah, [u.ttyn]
4987 0000DF43 EBE9
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  short sysmsg6
4988
                                  <1>
4989
                                  <1> sysmsgk: ; Temporary (01/07/2015)
4990
                                           ; The message has been sent by Kernel (ASCIIZ string)
                                 <1>
                                           ; (ECX -character count- will not be considered)
4991
4992 0000DF45 8B35[84030300]
                                           mov esi, [u.base]
                                 <1>
4993 0000DF4B 8A25[66580100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ah, [ptty] ; present/current screen (video page)
4994 0000DF51 8825[96030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [u.ttyn], ah
4995 0000DF57 C605[C6030300]00
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 byte [u.kcall], 0
4996 0000DF5E EBB8
                                  <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short sysmsg3
4997
                                  <1>
4998
                                  <1> print_cmsg:
4999
                                  <1>
                                          ; 18/11/2017
                                           ; 13/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
5000
                                  <1>
                                           ; 01/07/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
5001
5002
                                  <1>
5003
                                  <1>
                                           ; print message (on user's console tty)
5004
                                  <1>
                                                 with requested color
5005
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUTS:
5006
                                  <1>
5007
                                  <1>
                                                 esi = message address
5008
                                  <1>
                                                  [u.ttyn] = tty number (0 to 7)
5009
                                  <1>
                                                 [ccolor] = color attributes (IBM PC BIOS colors)
                                           ;
5010
                                  <1>
5011
                                  <1>
                                                 bh, [u.ttyn]
5012 0000DF60 8A3D[96030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5013
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov
                                                bl, [ccolor]; *
5014
                                 <1> pcmsg1:
5015 0000DF66 AC
                                 <1>
                                           lodsb
5016 0000DF67 20C0
                                           and al, al; 0
                                 <1>
5017 0000DF69 740F
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short pcmsg2
5018 0000DF6B 56
                                 <1>
                                           push esi
5019 0000DF6C 8A1D[67580100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 bl, [ccolor] ; * (video.s 'ull'&'beep' change BL)
5020
                                           ;mov bh, [u.ttyn]
                                 <1>
5021 0000DF72 E83B3DFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call _write_tty
5022 0000DF77 5E
                                           pop
                                 <1>
                                                 esi
5023 0000DF78 EBEC
                                 <1>
                                                 short pcmsg1
                                           jmp
                                  <1> pcmsg2:
5025 0000DF7A C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
5026
                                  <1>
5027
                                  <1> sysgeterr:
                                       ; 09/12/2015
5028
                                  <1>
                                           ; 21/09/2015 - (Retro UNIX 386 v1 feature only!)
5029
                                  <1>
5030
                                 <1>
                                           ; Get last error number or page fault count
                                           ; (for debugging)
5031
                                  <1>
5032
                                  <1>
                                           ; Input -> EBX = return type
5033
                                  <1>
5034
                                  <1>
                                                    0 = last error code (which is in 'u.error')
5035
                                  <1>
                                                     FFFFFFFF = page fault count for running process
5036
                                                     FFFFFFEh = total page fault count
                                  <1>
                                                     1 .. FFFFFFFDh = undefined
5037
                                  <1>
                                           ;
5038
                                  <1>
5039
                                  <1>
                                           ; Output -> EAX = last error number or page fault count
5040
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                    (depending on EBX input)
5041
                                  <1>
5042 0000DF7B 21DB
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 ebx, ebx
5043 0000DF7D 750B
                                 <1>
                                            jnz
                                                 short glerr_2
                                 <1> glerr_0:
5045 0000DF7F A1[C8030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                 eax, [u.error]
5046
                                  <1> glerr_1:
5047 0000DF84 A3[64030300]
                                                 [u.r0], eax
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5048 0000DF89 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
                                 <1> glerr_2:
5050 0000DF8A 43
                                                 ebx ; FFFFFFFFh -> 0, FFFFFFFFh -> FFFFFFFFh
                                 <1>
                                           inc
5051 0000DF8B 74FD
                                 <1>
                                                  short glerr_2 ; page fault count for process
                                           jz
5052 0000DF8D 43
                                                 ebx ; FFFFFFFF -> 0
                                 <1>
                                           inc
5053 0000DF8E 75EF
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                  short glerr_0
5054 0000DF90 A1[80050300]
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [PF_Count]; total page fault count
                                           mov
5055 0000DF95 EBED
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                     short glerr_1
5056
                                  <1> glerr_3:
5057 0000DF97 A1[CC030300]
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, [u.pfcount]
                                           mov
5058 0000DF9C EBE6
                                 <1>
                                                 short glerr_1
                                           jmp
5059
                                  <1>
5060
                                  <1> load_and_run_file:
                                       ; 18/11/2017
5061
                                  <1>
5062
                                  <1>
                                           ; 22/01/2017
5063
                                  <1>
                                           ; 04/01/2017, 07/01/2017
5064
                                  <1>
                                           ; 24/10/2016
5065
                                  <1>
                                           ; 24/04/2016, 02/05/2016, 03/05/2016,
                                           ; 23/04/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                  <1>
                                           ; 23/10/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1, 'sysexec')
5067
                                  <1>
5068
                                  <1>
                                           ; 23/06/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
5069
                                  <1>
                                           ; 03/06/2013 - 06/12/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
                                           ; EAX = First Cluster number
5070
                                  <1>
5071
                                  <1>
                                           ; EDX = File Size
5072
                                  <1>
                                           ; ESI = Argument list address
5073
                                  <1>
                                           ; [argc] = argument count
5074
                                  <1>
                                           ; [u.nread] = argument list length
5075
                                  <1>
                                           ; [esp] = return address to the caller (*)
5076
                                  <1>
5077 0000DF9E 8935[4C040300]
                                                  [argv], esi
                                  <1>
                                           mov
5078 0000DFA4 8915[55040300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [i.size], edx
5079 0000DFAA A3[51040300]
                                  <1>
                                                  [ii], eax
                                           mov
5080
                                  <1>
5081
                                  <1>
                                           ;sti
                                                 ; 07/01/2017
5082
                                  <1>
                                                 eax, [k_page_dir]
                                           ;mov
5083
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov
                                                  [u.pgdir], eax
                                                  eax, eax; clc; ***; 04/01/2017
5084 0000DFAF 31C0
                                  <1>
                                           xor
                                           ;mov [u.r0], eax ; 0 ; 07/01/2017
5085
                                  <1>
5086
                                  <1>
```

```
5087
                                 <1>
                                          ; 06/05/2016
5088
                                 <1>
                                          ; Set 'sysexit' return order to MainProg
5089
                                 <1>
                                                eax ; * 'loc_load_and_run_file_8:' address
5090 0000DFB1 58
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                 <1>
                                          ;; 22/01/2017
5091
5092
                                 <1>
                                           ;;cli ; 07/01/2017
5093 0000DFB2 8B25[D4570100]
                                           mov esp, [tss.esp0]
                                 <1>
5094
                                 <1>
5095
                                          ; 'loc_load_run_file_8' address has
                                 <1>
5096
                                 <1>
                                           ; 'jmp loc_file_rw_restore_retn' instruction
                                           ; 'loc_file_rw_restore_retn:' will return to
5097
                                 <1>
5098
                                 <1>
                                           ; [mainprog_return_addr]
5099
                                 <1>
                                           ; just after 'call command_interpreter'
5100
                                 <1>
                                           push _end_of_mainprog ; we must not return to here !
5101 0000DFB8 68[3B630000]
                                 <1>
5102 0000DFBD FF35[BC650100]
                                 <1>
                                           push dword [mainprog_return_addr]
                                                 ebp, esp ; **
5103 0000DFC3 89E5
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5104
                                 <1>
                                           pushfd ; EFLAGS
5105 0000DFC5 9C
                                                               ; IRETD ; ***
                                 <1>
                                                             ; IRETD
5106 0000DFC6 6A08
                                 <1>
                                          push KCODE ; cs
5107 0000DFC8 50
                                          push eax ; * (eip) ; IRETD
                                 <1>
5108 0000DFC9 8925[5C030300]
                                                [u.sp], esp
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5109
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov byte [u.quant], time_count
                                           push ds
5110 0000DFCF 1E
                                 <1>
                                          push es
5111 0000DFD0 06
                                 <1>
5112 0000DFD1 0FA0
                                 <1>
                                           push fs
5113 0000DFD3 0FA8
                                <1>
                                           push gs
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov eax, [u.r0]
5115 0000DFD5 29C0
                                           sub
                                 <1>
                                                eax, eax
5116 0000DFD7 60
                                 <1>
                                           pushad
5117 0000DFD8 68[DEC60000]
                                 <1>
                                          push sysret
                                           ;push sysrel1 ; 07/01/2017
5118
                                 <1>
5119 0000DFDD 8925[60030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [u.usp], esp
5120
                                 <1>
                                          ;
5121 0000DFE3 E845060000
                                 <1>
                                           call wswap; Save MainProg (process 1) 'u' structure
5122
                                 <1>
                                                      ; and registers for return (from program)
5123 0000DFE8 89EC
                                                 esp, ebp; **
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5124
                                 <1>
                                          ;;22/01/2017
                                           ;;sti ; 07/01/2017
5125
                                 <1>
5126 0000DFEA 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax ; * 'loc_load_and_run_file_8:' address
5127
                                 <1>
5128
                                 <1>
                                           ;;; 02/05/2016
5129
                                 <1>
                                           ;;; Create a new process (parent: MainProg)
5130 0000DFEB 31F6
                                           xor esi, esi
                                 <1>
5131
                                 <1> cnpm_1: ; search p.stat table for unused process number
5132 0000DFED 46
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                                esi
5133 0000DFEE 80BE[AF000300]00
                                                 byte [esi+p.stat-1], 0 ; SFREE
                                <1>
                                           cmp
5134
                                 <1>
                                                   ; is process active, unused, dead
                                                 short cnpm_2; it's unused so branch
5135 0000DFF5 760B
                                 <1>
                                           jna
5136 0000DFF7 6683FE10
                                 <1>
                                                 si, nproc ; all processes checked
                                           cmp
5137 0000DFFB 72F0
                                 <1>
                                                 short cnpm_1 ; no, branch back
                                           jb
5138 0000DFFD E9AF83FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 panic
5139
                                 <1> cnpm_2:
5140 0000E002 A1[B8030300]
                                <1>
                                                 eax, [u.pgdir]; page directory of MainProg
                                          mov
5141 0000E007 A3[BC030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.ppgdir], eax ; parent's page directory
5142 0000E00C E8696BFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call allocate_page
5143 0000E011 0F829A83FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 panic
                                 <1>
                                          ; EAX = UPAGE (user structure page) address
                                          mov [u.upage], eax ; memory page for 'user' struct (child)
5145 0000E017 A3[B4030300]
                                 <1>
5146 0000E01C 89F7
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edi, esi
5147 0000E01E 66C1E702
                                 <1>
5148 0000E022 8987[BC000300]
                                                 [edi+p.upage-4], eax ; memory page for 'user' struct
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                           call clear_page ; 03/05/2016
5149 0000E028 E8C76BFFFF
                                 <1>
5150
                                 <1>
                                          ;movzx eax, byte [p.ttyc] ; console tty (for MainProg)
5151 0000E02D 6629C0
                                 <1>
                                           sub ax, ax; 0
5152 0000E030 668986[7F000300]
                                 <1>
                                                 [esi+p.ttyc-1], ax ; al - set child's console tty
                                          mov
                                                                 ; ah - reset child's wait channel
5153
                                 <1>
5154 0000E037 89F0
                                 <1>
5155 0000E039 A2[B3030300]
                                 <1>
                                                [u.uno], al ; child process number
                                           mov
5156 0000E03E FE86[AF000300]
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                   byte [esi+p.stat-1] ; 1, SRUN
5157 0000E044 66D1E6
                                 <1>
                                           shl si, 1; multiply si by 2 to get index into p.pid table
5158 0000E047 66FF05[4E030300]
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                word [mpid] ; increment m.pid; get a new process name
5159 0000E04E 66A1[4E030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 ax, [mpid]
5160 0000E054 668986[1E000300]
                                                [esi+p.pid-2], ax ; put new process name
                                 <1>
                                          mov
5161
                                 <1>
                                                               ; in child process' name slot
5162
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov ax, [p.pid] ; get process name of MainProg
5163 0000E05B 66B80100
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ax, 1
5164 0000E05F 668986[3E000300]
                                                 [esi+p.ppid-2], ax ; put parent process name
                                 <1>
5165
                                 <1>
                                                                 ; in parent process slot for child
5166 0000E066 6648
                                 <1>
                                                 ax ; 0
                                           dec
5167 0000E068 66A3[94030300]
                                 <1>
                                                [u.ttyp], ax ; 0
                                           mov
5168
                                 <1>
                                           ;;;
5169 0000E06E A1[51040300]
                                 <1>
                                                eax, [ii]
                                           mov
                                          ; Retro UNIX 386 v1, 'sysexec' (u2.s)
5170
                                 <1>
5171 0000E073 E84C170000
                                 <1>
                                           call iopen
5172
                                 <1>
                                           ; 06/06/2016
5173 0000E078 C605[A9030300]01
                                                byte [u.pri], 1; normal priority
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5174
                                 <1>
5175 0000E07F EB16
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysexec_7 ; 02/05/2016
                                           jmp
5176
                                 <1>
5177
                                 <1> sysexec_6:
                                          ; 19/11/2017
5178
                                 <1>
5179
                                 <1>
                                           ; 18/11/2017
                                          ; 14/11/2017
5180
                                 <1>
5181
                                 <1>
                                          ; 13/11/2017
5182 0000E081 8925[4C040300]
                                          mov [argv], esp; *!*; start address of argument list
                                 <1>
5183
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                          ; 04/01/2017
5184
5185
                                 <1>
                                          ; 24/10/2016
                                          ;;02/05/2016
5186
                                 <1>
                                          ; 23/04/2016 (TRDOS 386)
5187
                                 <1>
5188
                                 <1>
                                          ; 18/10/2015 ('sysexec_6')
5189
                                 <1>
                                          ; 23/06/2015
```

```
5190 0000E087 A1[B8030300]
                                                eax, [u.pgdir]; physical address of page directory
                                 <1>
                                          mov
5191
                                 <1>
                                          ;cmp eax, [k_page_dir] ; TRDOS MainProg ?
5192
                                 <1>
                                          ;je
                                                short sysexec_7
5193
                                 <1>
                                          ; 19/11/2017
5194 0000E08C 8B1D[BC030300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov ebx, [u.ppgdir]; phy addr of the parent's page dir
5195 0000E092 E81C6CFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call deallocate_page_dir
5196
                                 <1> sysexec_7:
5197 0000E097 E84C6BFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call make_page_dir
5198 0000E09C 0F820F83FFFF
                                                panic ; allocation error
                                 <1>
                                          jс
5199
                                 <1>
                                                        ; after a deallocation would be nonsence !?
5200
                                          ; 24/07/2015
                                 <1>
5201
                                 <1>
                                          ; map kernel pages (1st 4MB) to PDE 0
5202
                                 <1>
                                                of the user's page directory
                                                (It is needed for interrupts!)
5203
                                 <1>
                                          ;
5204
                                 <1>
                                          ; 18/10/2015
5205 0000E0A2 8B15[38580100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov edx, [k_page_dir] ; Kernel's page directory
5206 0000E0A8 8B02
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 eax, [edx] ; physical address of
5207
                                 <1>
                                                         ; kernel's first page table (1st 4 MB)
5208
                                                          ; (PDE 0 of kernel's page directory)
                                 <1>
5209 0000E0AA 8B15[B8030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, [u.pgdir]
                                          mov
5210 0000E0B0 8902
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                [edx], eax ; PDE 0 (1st 4MB)
5211
                                 <1>
5212
                                 <1>
                                          ; 20/07/2015
5213 0000E0B2 BB00004000
                                 <1>
                                          mov ebx, CORE; start address = 0 (virtual) + CORE
5214
                                 <1>
                                          ; 18/10/2015
5215 0000E0B7 BE[3C040300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, pcore ; physical start address
5216
                                 <1> sysexec_8:
5217 0000E0BC B907000000
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ecx, PDE_A_USER + PDE_A_WRITE + PDE_A_PRESENT
5218 0000E0C1 E8406BFFFF
                                          call make_page_table
                                 <1>
5219 0000E0C6 0F82E582FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                panic
                                          jc
5220
                                 <1>
                                               ecx, PTE_A_USER + PTE_A_WRITE + PTE_A_PRESENT
                                          ;mov
5221 0000E0CC E8436BFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call make_page ; make new page, clear and set the pte
5222 0000E0D1 0F82DA82FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jс
                                                 panic
5223
                                 <1>
                                                [esi], eax ; 24/06/2015
5224 0000E0D7 8906
                                 <1>
                                          mov
5225
                                 <1>
                                          ; ebx = virtual address (24/07/2015)
                                          call add_to_swap_queue
5226 0000E0D9 E8DB70FFFF
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                          ; 18/10/2015
5228 0000E0DE 81FE[40040300]
                                 <1>
                                          cmp esi, ecore ; user's stack (last) page ?
5229 0000E0E4 740C
                                 <1>
                                          je
                                                short sysexec_9 ; yes
                                          mov esi, ecore ; physical address of the last page
5230 0000E0E6 BE[40040300]
                                 <1>
                                          ; 20/07/2015
5231
                                 <1>
5232 0000E0EB BB00F0FFFF
                                          mov ebx, (ECORE - PAGE_SIZE) + CORE
                                 <1>
                                          ; ebx = virtual end address + segment base address - 4K
5233
                                 <1>
5234 0000E0F0 EBCA
                                 <1>
                                                    short sysexec_8
                                           jmp
5235
                                 <1> sysexec_9:
                                         ; 19/11/2017
5236
                                 <1>
                                          ; 24/04/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
5237
                                 <1>
                                          ; 25/06/2015, 26/08/2015, 18/10/2015
5238
                                 <1>
                                          ; move arguments from kernel stack to [ecore]
5239
                                 <1>
5240
                                 <1>
                                          ; (argument list/line will be copied from kernel stack
5241
                                 <1>
                                          ; frame to the last (stack) page of user's core memory)
5242
                                 <1>
                                          ; 18/10/2015
5243 0000E0F2 8B3D[40040300]
                                          mov edi, [ecore]
                                 <1>
5244 0000E0F8 81C700100000
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                edi, PAGE_SIZE
5245
                                 <1>
                                          ; 19/11/2017
5246 0000E0FE 83EF04
                                 <1>
                                          sub edi, 4
5247 0000E101 C70700000000
                                                dword [edi], 0
                                 <1>
                                          mov
5248 0000E107 89FB
                                 <1>
                                                ebx, edi
                                          mov
5249
                                 <1>
5250 0000E109 0FB705[4A040300]
                                 <1>
                                          movzx eax, word [argc]
5251 0000E110 09C0
                                 <1>
                                          or eax, eax
                                                 short sysexec_13 ; 19/11/2017
5252 0000E112 7445
                                 <1>
                                          jz
                                          ;jnz short sysexec_10
5253
                                 <1>
5254
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov ebx, edi
5255
                                 <1>
                                          ;sub ebx, 4
5256
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov [ebx], eax; 0
5257
                                 <1>
                                          ; jmp short sysexec_13
5258
                                 <1> sysexec_10:
5259 0000E114 8B0D[8C030300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov ecx, [u.nread]
5260
                                 <1>
                                          ; 13/11/2017
                                          ;mov esi, TextBuffer ; 'load_and_execute_file'
5261
                                 <1>
                                                           ; 'sysexec'
5262
                                 <1>
                                                esi, esp
                                                esi, [argv] ; 24/04/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
5263 0000E11A 8B35[4C040300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
5264
                                 <1>
                                          ; sub edi, ecx; page end address - argument list length
5265 0000E120 29CB
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                ebx, ecx; 19/11/2017
5266 0000E122 89C2
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                edx, eax
                                          inc dl; argument count + 1 for argc value
5267 0000E124 FEC2
                                 <1>
5268 0000E126 C0E202
                                                dl, 2 ; 4 * (argument count + 1)
                                 <1>
                                          shl
5269
                                 <1>
                                                ebx, edi
                                          ;mov
                                                edi, ebx ; 19//11/2017
5270 0000E129 89DF
                                 <1>
                                          mov
5271 0000E12B 80E3FC
                                 <1>
                                          and
                                                 bl, OFCh ; 32 bit (dword) alignment
5272 0000E12E 29D3
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                 ebx, edx
5273 0000E130 89FA
                                <1>
                                                 edx, edi
                                          mov
5274 0000E132 F3A4
                                <1>
                                          rep
                                                 movsb
                                                 esi, edx
5275 0000E134 89D6
                                <1>
                                          mov
5276 0000E136 89DF
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 edi, ebx
5277 0000E138 BA00F0BFFF
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 edx, ECORE - PAGE_SIZE; virtual addr. of the last page
5278 0000E13D 2B15[40040300]
                                                edx, [ecore] ; difference (virtual - physical)
                                <1>
                                          sub
5279 0000E143 AB
                                <1>
                                          stosd ; eax = argument count
                                 <1> sysexec_11:
5281 0000E144 89F0
                                      mov
                                <1>
                                                eax, esi
5282 0000E146 01D0
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                 eax, edx
5283 0000E148 AB
                                          stosd ; eax = virtual address
                                 <1>
5284
                                 <1>
                                          ;dec byte [argc]
5285 0000E149 66FF0D[4A040300]
                                <1>
                                          dec word [argc]; 14/11/2017
5286 0000E150 7407
                                <1>
                                          jz
                                                short sysexec_13
                                 <1> sysexec_12:
5287
5288 0000E152 AC
                                <1>
                                          lodsb
5289 0000E153 20C0
                                          and al, al
                                <1>
5290 0000E155 75FB
                                 <1>
                                          jnz short sysexec_12
5291 0000E157 EBEB
                                 <1>
                                          jmp short sysexec_11
                                 <1> sysexec_13:
5292
```

```
5293
                                           ; 24/10/2016
                                           ; 24/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
5294
                                  <1>
5295
                                           ; 23/06/2015 - 19/10/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1, 'sysexec_13')
                                  <1>
5296
                                  <1>
5297
                                  <1>
                                           ; moving arguments to [ecore] is OK here..
5298
                                  <1>
5299
                                  <1>
                                           ; ebx = beginning addres of argument list pointers
                                  <1>
                                                 ; in user's stack
5301 0000E159 2B1D[40040300]
                                  <1>
                                           sub
                                                  ebx, [ecore]
5302 0000E15F 81C300F0BFFF
                                  <1>
                                           add
                                                   ebx, (ECORE - PAGE_SIZE)
                                                     ; end of core - 4096 (last page)
5303
                                  <1>
5304
                                  <1>
                                                        ; (virtual address)
5305 0000E165 891D[4C040300]
                                  <1>
                                                  [argv], ebx
                                           mov
5306 0000E16B 891D[90030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [u.break], ebx; available user memory
5307
                                  <1>
5308 0000E171 29C0
                                  <1>
                                           sub
                                                  eax, eax
5309 0000E173 C705[88030300]2000- <1>
                                                  dword [u.count], 32 ; Executable file header size
                                           mov
5309 0000E17B 0000
                                  <1>
5310 0000E17D C705[74030300]-
                                                  dword [u.fofp], u.off
                                  <1>
                                           mov
5310 0000E183 [80030300]
                                  <1>
5311 0000E187 A3[80030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  [u.off], eax ; 0
                                           mov
5312 0000E18C A3[84030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [u.base], eax ; 0, start of user's core (virtual)
5313
                                  <1>
                                           ; 24/10/2016
5314 0000E191 A0[FE580100]
                                  <1>
                                                 al, [Current_Drv]
                                           mov
5315 0000E196 A2[46030300]
                                  <1>
                                                 [cdev], al
                                           mov
5316
                                  <1>
5317 0000E19B A1[51040300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  eax, [ii] ; Fist Cluster of the Program (PRG) file
5318
                                  <1>
                                           ; EAX = First cluster of the executable file
5319 0000E1A0 E80A010000
                                  <1>
                                           call readi
5320
                                  <1>
5321 0000E1A5 8B0D[90030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  ecx, [u.break] ; top of user's stack (physical addr.)
                                           mov
5322 0000E1AB 890D[88030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [u.count], ecx; save for overrun check
                                  <1>
5324 0000E1B1 8B0D[8C030300]
                                                  ecx. [u.nread]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
5325 0000E1B7 890D[90030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [u.break], ecx ; virtual address (offset from start)
5326 0000E1BD 80F920
                                  <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 cl, 32
5327 0000E1C0 7540
                                 <1>
                                            jne
                                                     short sysexec_15
5328
                                  <1>
5329
                                           ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 (32 bit) executable file header format
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, [pcore]; start address of user's core memory
5330 0000E1C2 8B35[3C040300]
                                 <1>
5331
                                 <1>
                                                              ; (phys. start addr. of the exec. file)
5332 0000E1C8 AD
                                 <1>
                                           lodsd
5333 0000E1C9 663DEB1E
                                  <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 ax, 1EEBh; EBH, 1Eh -> jump to +32
5334 0000E1CD 7533
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysexec_15
                                            ine
5335 0000E1CF AD
                                 <1>
                                           lodsd
5336 0000E1D0 89C1
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, eax; text (code) section size
5337 0000E1D2 AD
                                 <1>
                                           lodsd
5338 0000E1D3 01C1
                                 <1>
                                           add ecx, eax; + data section size (initialized data)
5339 0000E1D5 89CB
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ebx, ecx
5340 0000E1D7 AD
                                 <1>
                                           lodsd
5341 0000E1D8 01C3
                                 <1>
                                                  ebx, eax ; + bss section size (for overrun checking)
                                           add
5342 0000E1DA 3B1D[88030300]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  ebx, [u.count]
5343 0000E1E0 7711
                                  <1>
                                           ja
                                                  short sysexec_14 ; program overruns stack !
5344
                                 <1>
5345
                                 <1>
                                           ; add bss section size to [u.break]
5346 0000E1E2 0105[90030300]
                                 <1>
                                           add [u.break], eax
5347
                                 <1>
5348 0000E1E8 83E920
                                  <1>
                                           sub
                                                 ecx, 32 ; header size (already loaded)
5349
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp ecx, [u.count]
5350
                                  <1>
                                           ; jnb
                                                  short sysexec_16
5351 0000E1EB 890D[88030300]
                                 <1>
                                                  [u.count], ecx; required read count
                                           mov
5352 0000E1F1 EB29
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  short sysexec_16
5353
                                  <1> sysexec_14:
                                           ; insufficient (out of) memory
5354
                                 <1>
5355 0000E1F3 C705[C8030300]0400- <1>
                                                 dword [u.error], ERR_MINOR_IM ; 1
5355 0000E1FB 0000
                                 <1>
5356 0000E1FD E9BCE4FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  error
                                  <1> sysexec_15:
5358 0000E202 8B15[55040300]
                                           mov edx, [i.size]; file size
                                 <1>
5359 0000E208 29CA
                                 <1>
                                                  edx, ecx; file size - loaded bytes
                                           sub
5360 0000E20A 7626
                                 <1>
                                                  short sysexec_17; no need to next read
                                           jna
5361 0000E20C 01D1
                                                  ecx, edx ; [i.size]
                                 <1>
                                           add
5362 0000E20E 3B0D[88030300]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  ecx, [u.count]; overrun check (!)
5363 0000E214 77DD
                                                  short sysexec_14
                                 <1>
                                           ja
5364 0000E216 8915[88030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  [u.count], edx
                                           mov
                                  <1> sysexec_16:
5365
5366 0000E21C A1[51040300]
                                                  eax, [ii] ; first cluster
                                  <1>
                                           mov
5367 0000E221 E889000000
                                           call readi
                                  <1>
5368 0000E226 8B0D[8C030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ecx, [u.nread]
5369 0000E22C 010D[90030300]
                                  <1>
                                           add
                                                  [u.break], ecx
5370
                                  <1> sysexec_17:
5371 0000E232 A1[51040300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  eax, [ii] ; first cluster
                                           call iclose
5372 0000E237 E889150000
                                  <1>
5373 0000E23C 31C0
                                  <1>
                                           xor
                                                  eax, eax
5374 0000E23E FEC0
                                  <1>
                                           inc
                                                 al
5375 0000E240 66A3[AA030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [u.intr], ax ; 1 (interrupt/time-out is enabled)
                                                  [u.quit], ax ; 1 ('crtl+brk' signal is enabled)
5376 0000E246 66A3[AC030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                            cmp dword [u.ppgdir], 0 ; is the caller MainProg (kernel) ?
5377 0000E24C 833D[BC030300]00
                                  <1>
5378 0000E253 770C
                                                 short sysexec_18; no, the caller is user process
                                  <1>
                                           jа
                                           ; If the caller is kernel (MainProg), 'sysexec' will come here
5379
                                  <1>
5380 0000E255 8B15[38580100]
                                  <1>
                                                edx, [k_page_dir] ; kernel's page directory
                                           mov
5381 0000E25B 8915[BC030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [u.ppgdir], edx; next time 'sysexec' must not come here
5382
                                  <1> sysexec_18:
5383
                                           ; 02/05/2016
                                  <1>
                                           ; 24/04/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
5384
                                  <1>
5385
                                  <1>
                                           ; 18/10/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
5386
                                           ; 05/08/2015
                                  <1>
5387
                                  <1>
                                           ; 29/07/2015
5388
                                  <1>
                                           ; **** arguments list test start - 19/11/2017
                                  <1>;
5389
                                           mov
5390
                                  <1> ;
                                                  ebp, [argv]
                                                  ebp, ECORE - 4096
                                  <1> ;
5391
                                           sub
                                                  ebp, [ecore]
5392
                                  <1> ;
                                           add
```

```
5393
                                  <1> ;
5394
                                  <1> ;
                                            mov
                                                   ebx, [ebp]
5395
                                  <1> ;
                                            mov
                                                   [argc], bx
5396
                                  <1>;
                                                   ebp, 4
                                            add
5397
                                  <1> ;
                                                   byte [ccolor], 1Fh
                                            mov
5398
                                  <1> ;_zx0:
                                            cmp
5399
                                  <1> ;
                                                   word [argc], 0
5400
                                  <1> ;
                                                   short _zx2
                                            jna
                                  <1> ;_zx1:
5401
5402
                                  <1> ;
                                            push
                                                   ebp
                                  <1> ;
5403
                                                   esi, [ebp]
                                            mov
5404
                                  <1> ;
                                                   esi, ECORE - 4096
5405
                                  <1> ;
                                            sub
                                  <1> ;
                                                   esi, [ecore]
5406
                                            add
5407
                                  <1> ;
5408
                                  <1> ;
                                                  print_cmsg
                                            call
5409
                                  <1>;
5410
                                  <1> ;
                                            dec
                                                   word [argc]
                                                  short _zx2
5411
                                  <1>;
                                            jz
5412
                                  <1>;
                                  <1> ;
                                                  al, '.'
5413
                                            mov
                                                  bl, 07h
5414
                                  <1> ;
                                            mov
5415
                                  <1>;
                                            mov
                                                  bh, [u.ttyn]
5416
                                  <1> ;
                                            call
                                                  _write_tty
5417
                                  <1> ;
5418
                                  <1> ;
                                                  ebp
                                            pop
5419
                                  <1>;
                                            add
                                                   ebp, 4
5420
                                  <1> ;
                                            jmp
                                                  short _zx1
                                  <1> ;_zx2:
5421
5422
                                  <1> ;
                                            pop
                                                   ebp
5423
                                  <1> ;
                                                  byte [ccolor], 07h
                                            mov
5424
                                  <1> ;
                                                  eax, 1
                                            ; **** arguments list test stop
5425
                                  <1> ;
                                            Test result is OK! (there is not a wrong thing) - 19/11/2017
5426
                                  <1> ;
5427
                                  <1>
5428 0000E261 8B2D[4C040300]
                                  <1>
                                                   ebp, [argv]; user's stack pointer must point to argument
                                            mov
5429
                                  <1>
                                                             ; list pointers (argument count)
5430 0000E267 FA
                                  <1>
                                            cli
5431 0000E268 8B25[D4570100]
                                                      esp, [tss.esp0]; ring 0 (kernel) stack pointer
                                  <1>
                                             mov
5432
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov
                                                         esp, [u.sp] ; Restore Kernel stack
5433
                                  <1>
                                                             ; for this process
5434
                                  <1>
                                            ;add esp, 20; --> EIP, CS, EFLAGS, ESP, SS
5435
                                  <1>
                                            ;xor
                                                  eax, eax ; 0
5436 0000E26E FEC8
                                  <1>
                                                  al i eax = 0
                                            dec
5437
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov edx, UDATA
5438
                                  <1>
                                            ; 18/11/2017
5439 0000E270 6A23
                                            push UDATA; user's stack segment
                                  <1>
5440
                                  <1>
                                            ;push edx
5441 0000E272 55
                                            push ebp ; user's stack pointer
                                  <1>
5442
                                  <1>
                                                       ; (points to number of arguments)
5443
                                  <1>
                                            ; 04/01/2017
5444
                                  <1>
5445
                                  <1>
                                            ; MainProg comes here while [sysflg]= 0FFh
5446
                                  <1>
                                            ; (but sysexec comes here while [sysflq]= 0)
5447 0000E273 C605[5B030300]00
                                  <1>
                                            mov byte [sysflg], 0; 04/01/2017
5448
                                  <1>
                                                                 ; (timer_int sysflg control)
                                            sti
5449 0000E27A FB
                                  <1>
5450 0000E27B 9C
                                  <1>
                                            pushfd ; EFLAGS
                                                  ; Set IF for enabling interrupts in user mode
5451
                                  <1>
5452
                                  <1>
                                            ; or
                                                  dword [esp], 200h
5453
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov bx, UCODE
5454
                                  <1>
5455
                                  <1>
                                            ;push bx ; user's code segment
                                            push UCODE
5456 0000E27C 6A1B
                                  <1>
5457
                                  <1>
                                            ;push 0
5458 0000E27E 50
                                  <1>
                                            push eax; EIP (=0) - start address -
5459 0000E27F 8925[5C030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  [u.sp], esp; 29/07/2015
                                  <1>
                                            ; 05/08/2015
5460
                                            ; Remedy of a General Protection Fault during 'iretd' is here !
5461
                                  <1>
5462
                                  <1>
                                            ; ('push dx' would cause to general protection fault,
5463
                                  <1>
                                            ; after 'pop ds' etc.)
5464
                                  <1>
5465
                                  <1>
                                            ;; push dx ; ds (UDATA)
5466
                                  <1>
                                            ;; push dx ; es (UDATA)
5467
                                  <1>
                                            ;; push dx ; fs (UDATA)
5468
                                  <1>
                                            ;; push dx ; gs (UDATA)
5469
                                  <1>
5470
                                  <1>
                                            ; This is a trick to prevent general protection fault
                                            ; during 'iretd' intruction at the end of 'sysrele' (in ul.s):
5471
                                  <1>
5472 0000E285 66BA2300
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  dx, UDATA ; 19/11/2017
5473 0000E289 8EC2
                                  <1>
                                                  es, dx ; UDATA
                                            mov
5474 0000E28B 06
                                  <1>
                                            push es ; ds (UDATA)
5475 0000E28C 06
                                  <1>
                                            push es ; es (UDATA)
5476 0000E28D 06
                                            push es ; fs (UDATA)
                                  <1>
5477 0000E28E 06
                                  <1>
                                            push es ; gs (UDATA)
5478 0000E28F 66BA1000
                                                  dx, KDATA
                                  <1>
                                            mov
5479 0000E293 8EC2
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  es, dx
5480
                                  <1>
5481
                                  <1>
                                            ;; pushad simulation
5482 0000E295 89E5
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  ebp, esp ; esp before pushad
5483 0000E297 50
                                  <1>
                                            push eax ; eax (0)
5484 0000E298 50
                                            push eax ; ecx (0)
                                  <1>
5485 0000E299 50
                                            push eax; edx(0)
                                  <1>
5486 0000E29A 50
                                  <1>
                                            push eax ; ebx (0)
5487 0000E29B 55
                                  <1>
                                            push ebp ; esp before pushad
5488 0000E29C 50
                                  <1>
                                            push eax ; ebp (0)
5489 0000E29D 50
                                            push eax ; esi (0)
                                  <1>
5490 0000E29E 50
                                  <1>
                                            push eax ; edi (0)
5491
                                  <1>
                                            ;
5492 0000E29F A3[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  [u.r0], eax; eax = 0
5493 0000E2A4 8925[60030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov [u.usp], esp
5494
                                  <1>
                                            ; 14/11/2017
5495
                                  <1>
```

```
5496 0000E2AA E931E4FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           imp sysret0
5497
                                 <1>
5498
                                  <1> ;
                                           ; 02/05/2016
                                 <1> ;
5499
                                           ;inc byte [sysflg] ; 0FFh -> 0
                                           ;mov byte [sysflg], 0 ; 04/01/2017
5500
                                  <1> ;
                                           movzx ebx, byte [u.uno]
5501
                                 <1> ;
5502
                                 <1> ;
                                           shl bl, 1; 13/11/2017
                                                 word [ebx+p.ppid-2], 1 ; MainProg
5503
                                  <1>;
                                           cmp
5504
                                                  sysret0 ; 03/05/2016
                                 <1> ;
                                           ja
5505
                                 <1> ;
                                           push sysret; *
                                 <1> ;
5506
                                                 [u.usp], esp
                                           mov
5507
                                 <1> ;
                                           call wswap; save child process 'u' structure and
5508
                                  <1> ;
                                                        ; registers
5509
                                 <1> ;
                                           add dword [u.usp], 4; 03/05/2016
5510
                                 <1> ;sysexec_19: ; 02/05/2016
5511
                                 <1> ;
                                           retn ; * 'sysret' ; byte [sysflg] -> 0FFh
5512
                                 <1>
5513
                                 <1> readi:
5514
                                           ; 01/05/2016
                                 <1>
5515
                                 <1>
                                           ; 25/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                           ; 20/05/2015 - Retro UNIX 386 v1
                                 <1>
5516
5517
                                 <1>
                                           ; 11/03/2013 - 31/07/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
5518
                                  <1>
5519
                                 <1>
                                           ; Reads from a file whose the first cluster number in EAX
5520
                                 <1>
5521
                                 <1>
                                           ; INPUTS ->
                                           ; EAX - First cluster number of the file
5522
                                 <1>
                                                u.count - byte count user desires
5523
                                  <1>
                                                u.base - points to user buffer
5524
                                 <1>
                                           ;
5525
                                 <1>
                                                u.fofp - points to dword with current file offset
                                               i.size - file size
5526
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                cdev - logical dos drive number of the file
5527
                                 <1>
                                           ;
5528
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUTS ->
5529
                                           ; u.count - cleared
                                 <1>
5530
                                 <1>
                                                u.nread - accumulates total bytes passed back
5531
                                  <1>
5532
                                 <1>
                                           ; ((EAX)) input/output
5533
                                  <1>
                                           ; (Retro UNIX Prototype : 14/12/2012 - 01/03/2013, UNIXCOPY.ASM)
5534
                                            ; ((Modified registers: edx, ebx, ecx, esi, edi))
                                 <1>
5535
                                 <1>
5536 0000E2AF 31D2
                                 <1>
                                                  edx, edx; 0
                                           xor
                                                 [u.nread], edx ; 0
5537 0000E2B1 8915[8C030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [u.pcount], dx; 19/05/2015
5538 0000E2B7 668915[C4030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5539 0000E2BE 3915[88030300]
                                                  [u.count], edx; 0
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
5540 0000E2C4 7701
                                 <1>
                                                  short readi_1
                                           ja
5541 0000E2C6 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
                                 <1> readi_1:
5542
5543
                                 <1> dskr:
                                           ; 01/05/2016
5544
                                 <1>
                                           ; 25/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
5545
                                 <1>
                                           ; 24/05/2015 - 12/10/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
5546
                                 <1>
                                           ; 26/04/2013 - 03/08/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
5547
                                 <1>
5548
                                 <1> dskr_0:
5549 0000E2C7 8B15[55040300]
                                           mov edx, [i.size]
                                 <1>
5550 0000E2CD 8B1D[74030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov ebx, [u.fofp]
5551 0000E2D3 2B13
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 edx, [ebx]
5552 0000E2D5 7647
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                 short dskr_4
5553
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                           push eax; 01/05/2016
5554 0000E2D7 50
                                 <1>
5555 0000E2D8 3B15[88030300]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  edx, [u.count]
5556 0000E2DE 7306
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
                                                 short dskr_1
5557 0000E2E0 8915[88030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [u.count], edx
5558
                                  <1> dskr_1:
5559
                                           ; EAX = First Cluster
                                 <1>
5560
                                 <1>
                                           ; [Current_Drv] = Physical drive number
5561 0000E2E6 E83B000000
                                 <1>
                                           call mget_r
5562
                                 <1>
                                           ; NOTE: in 'mget_r', relevant sector will be read in buffer
                                           ; if it is not already in buffer !
                                  <1>
5564 0000E2EB BB[8C050300]
                                                 ebx, readi_buffer
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5565 0000E2F0 803D[C6030300]00
                                  <1>
                                                  byte [u.kcall], 0 ; the caller is 'namei' sign (=1)
                                           cmp
5566 0000E2F7 770F
                                 <1>
                                                 short dskr_3 ; zf=0 -> the caller is 'namei'
                                           jа
5567 0000E2F9 66833D[C4030300]00 <1>
                                                  word [u.pcount], 0
                                           cmp
5568 0000E301 7705
                                  <1>
                                           ja
                                                  short dskr_3
                                 <1> dskr_2:
5569
                                           ; [u.base] = virtual address to transfer (as destination address)
5570
                                 <1>
5571 0000E303 E894010000
                                 <1>
                                           call trans_addr_w; translate virtual address to physical (w)
5572
                                 <1> dskr_3:
                                          ; EBX (r5) = system (I/O) buffer address -physical-
5573
                                 <1>
5574 0000E308 E8F7010000
                                           call sioreg
                                 <1>
                                           xchg esi, edi
5575 0000E30D 87F7
                                  <1>
5576
                                 <1>
                                           ; EDI = file (user data) offset
5577
                                  <1>
                                           ; ESI = sector (I/O) buffer offset
                                  <1>
                                           ; ECX = byte count
5579 0000E30F F3A4
                                 <1>
                                           rep movsb
5580
                                 <1>
                                           ; eax = remain bytes in buffer
                                           ;
5581
                                 <1>
                                                     (check if remain bytes in the buffer > [u.pcount])
5582 0000E311 09C0
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                  eax, eax
5583 0000E313 75EE
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                  short dskr_2 ; (page end before system buffer end!)
5584 0000E315 58
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                  eax ; (first cluster number)
5585 0000E316 390D[88030300]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  [u.count], ecx; 0
5586 0000E31C 77A9
                                 <1>
                                                  short dskr_0
                                           jа
5587
                                 <1> dskr 4:
5588 0000E31E C605[C6030300]00
                                 <1>
                                                  byte [u.kcall], 0
                                           mov
5589 0000E325 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
5590
                                 <1>
5591
                                 <1> mget_r:
                                           ; 24/10/2016
5592
                                 <1>
5593
                                 <1>
                                           ; 22/10/2016
5594
                                 <1>
                                           ; 12/10/2016
5595
                                 <1>
                                           ; 29/04/2016
5596
                                 <1>
                                           ; 25/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                 <1>
                                           ; 03/06/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1, 'mget', u.5s)
5597
5598
                                  <1>
                                           ; 22/03/2013 - 31/07/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
```

```
5599
                                           ; Get existing or (allocate) a new disk block for file
5600
                                 <1>
5601
                                 <1>
                                           ; TNPHTS ->
5602
                                 <1>
                                           ; [u.fofp] = file offset pointer
                                 <1>
5603
5604
                                 <1>
                                               EAX = First Cluster
                                               [cdev] = Logical dos drive number
5605
                                 <1>
5606
                                 <1>
                                               ([u.off] = file offset)
                                           ; OUTPUTS ->
5607
                                 <1>
5608
                                 <1>
                                               EAX = logical sector number
                                                ESI = Logical Dos Drive Description Table address
5609
                                 <1>
5610
                                 <1>
5611
                                 <1>
                                           ; Modified registers: EDX, EBX, ECX, ESI, EDI
5612
                                 <1>
5613 0000E326 8B35[74030300]
                                 <1>
                                                   esi, [u.fofp]
5614 0000E32C 8B1E
                                 <1>
                                                  ebx, [esi]; (u.off)
                                           mov
5615
                                 <1>
                                                  ecx, ecx
5616 0000E32E 29C9
                                 <1>
                                           sub
5617 0000E330 8A2D[46030300]
                                                  ch, [cdev]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5618
                                 <1>
5619 0000E336 BE00010900
                                 <1>
                                                  esi, Logical DOSDisks
                                           mov
5620 0000E33B 01CE
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                  esi, ecx
5621
                                 <1>
5622 0000E33D 380D[70650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [readi.valid], cl ; 0
                                           cmp
5623 0000E343 7649
                                 <1>
                                                  short mget_r_0
5624
                                 <1>
5625 0000E345 3A2D[71650100]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  ch, [readi.drv]
5626 0000E34B 7541
                                 <1>
                                           jne
                                                 short mget_r_0
5627
                                 <1>
5628 0000E34D 3B05[84650100]
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, [readi.fclust]
                                           cmp
5629 0000E353 7565
                                 <1>
                                                 short mget_r_3
                                           jne
5630
                                 <1>
5631 0000E355 89D8
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  eax, ebx; file offset
5632 0000E357 668B0D[78650100]
                                                 cx, [readi.bpc]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5633 0000E35E 41
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                  ecx ; <= 65536
5634 0000E35F 29D2
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 edx, edx
5635 0000E361 F7F1
                                 <1>
                                           div
                                                 ecx
5636
                                 <1>
5637 0000E363 8B3D[80650100]
                                                  edi, [readi.c_index] ; cluster index
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5638
                                 <1>
5639 0000E369 39F8
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, edi
                                           cmp
5640 0000E36B 757A
                                 <1>
                                           jne short mget_r_4 ; (*)
5641
                                 <1>
5642
                                           ; edx = byte offset in cluster (<= 65535)</pre>
                                 <1>
5643 0000E36D 668915[7A650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [readi.offset], dx
5644 0000E374 66C1EA09
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                 dx, 9; / 512
                                                [readi.s_index], dl ; sector index in cluster (0 to spc -1)
5645 0000E378 8815[73650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, [readi.cluster] ; > 0 if [readi.valid] = 1
5647 0000E37E A1[7C650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5648 0000E383 8B15[88650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edx, [readi.fs_index]
5649 0000E389 E99A000000
                                 <1>
                                           qmţ
                                                  mget_r_7
5650
                                 <1>
5651
                                 <1> mget_r_0:
5652 0000E38E 882D[71650100]
                                                 [readi.drv], ch ; physical drive number
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5653 0000E394 807E0300
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [esi+LD_FATType], 0
                                           cmp
5654 0000E398 7707
                                 <1>
                                           ja
                                                 short mget_r_1
5655 0000E39A 8A4E12
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 cl, [esi+LD_FS_BytesPerSec+1]
5656 0000E39D D0E9
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                 cl, 1; ; 1 for 512 bytes, 4 for 2048 bytes
5657 0000E39F EB03
                                 <1>
                                                 short mget_r_2
                                           jmp
5658
                                 <1> mget_r_1:
5659 0000E3A1 8A4E13
                                 <1>
                                                 cl, [esi+LD_BPB+BPB_SecPerClust]
                                         mov
5660
                                 <1> mget_r_2:
5661 0000E3A4 880D[72650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [readi.spc], cl ; sectors per cluster
                                           ; NOTE: readi bytes per sector value is always 512 !
5662
                                 <1>
5663 0000E3AA 66C1E109
                                 <1>
                                           shl cx, 9; * 512
5664 0000E3AE 6649
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 cx ; bytes per cluster - 1
5665 0000E3B0 66890D[78650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [readi.bpc], cx
5666 0000E3B7 6629C9
                                 <1>
                                 <1> mget_r_3:
5667
5668 0000E3BA A3[84650100]
                                 <1>
                                                  [readi.fclust], eax ; first cluster (or FDT address)
                                           mov
5669 0000E3BF 880D[70650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [readi.valid], cl ; 0
                                           mov
                                                 [readi.s_index], cl ; 0
5670
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov
                                 <1>
                                                  [readi.offset], cx ; 0
                                           ;mov
5672 0000E3C5 890D[80650100]
                                                 [readi.c_index], ecx ; 0
                                 <1>
                                          mov
5673 0000E3CB 890D[7C650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [readi.cluster], ecx; 0
                                           mov
5674 0000E3D1 890D[74650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [readi.sector], ecx; 0
                                          mov
5675
                                 <1>
5676 0000E3D7 89D8
                                                  eax, ebx; file offset
                                 <1>
                                                 cx, [readi.bpc]
5677 0000E3D9 668B0D[78650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
5678 0000E3E0 41
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                  ecx ; <= 65536
                                                 edx, edx
5679 0000E3E1 29D2
                                 <1>
                                           sub
5680 0000E3E3 F7F1
                                 <1>
                                           div
                                                  ecx
                                           ;mov edi, [readi.c_index] ; previous cluster index
                                 <1>
5682 0000E3E5 29FF
                                 <1>
                                                 edi, edi
                                           sub
5683
                                 <1> mget_r_4:
5684 0000E3E7 A3[80650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                [readi.c_index], eax ; cluster index
5685
                                           ; edx = byte offset in cluster (<= 65535)</pre>
                                 <1>
5686 0000E3EC 668915[7A650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [readi.offset], dx
5687 0000E3F3 66C1EA09
                                                 dx, 9; / 512
                                 <1>
                                           shr
5688 0000E3F7 8815[73650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [readi.s_index], dl ; sector index in cluster (0 to spc -1)
                                 <1>
5690 0000E3FD 89C1
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                  ecx, eax; current cluster index
5691 0000E3FF A1[84650100]
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, [readi.fclust]
                                           mov
5692 0000E404 09C9
                                 <1>
                                                  ecx, ecx; cluster index
                                           or
5693 0000E406 741B
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short mget_r_6
5694
                                 <1>
5695 0000E408 39CF
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 edi, ecx
5696 0000E40A 7710
                                 <1>
                                                 short mget_r_5 ; old cluster index is higher
                                           jа
5697 0000E40C 8B15[7C650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edx, [readi.cluster]
5698 0000E412 21D2
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 edx, edx
                                                 short mget_r_5
5699 0000E414 7406
                                 <1>
                                           jz
5700
                                 <1>
                                           ; valid 'readi' parameters (*)
5701 0000E416 89D0
                                 <1>
                                                eax, edx
```

<1>

```
5703 0000E41A 740C
                                <1>
                                          jz
                                                short mget_r_7
5704
                                <1> mget_r_5:
5705
                                         ; EAX = Beginning cluster
                                <1>
5706
                                <1>
                                         ; EDX = Sector index in disk/file section
                                       ; (Only for SINGLIX file system!)
5707
                                <1>
5708
                                <1>
                                         ; ECX = Cluster sequence number after the beginning cluster
                                     ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
                                <1>
5710 0000E41C E836E1FFFF
                                          call get_cluster_by_index
                                <1>
5711 0000E421 724E
                                <1>
                                          jс
                                                short mget_r_err
5712
                                         ; EAX = Cluster number
                                <1>
5713
                                <1> mget_r_6:
5714 0000E423 A3[7C650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                [readi.cluster], eax; FDT number for Singlix File System
                                <1> mget_r_7:
5715
5716 0000E428 807E0300
                                <1>
                                                byte [esi+LD_FATType], 0
                                          cmp
5717 0000E42C 765F
                                <1>
                                                short mget_r_12
                                          jna
5718
                                <1>
5719 0000E42E 83E802
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                               eax, 2
5720 0000E431 0FB615[72650100]
                                         movzx edx, byte [readi.spc]
                                <1>
5721 0000E438 F7E2
                                <1>
                                                edx
                                         mul
                                <1>
5723 0000E43A 034668
                                <1>
                                          add
                                               eax, [esi+LD_DATABegin]
5724 0000E43D 8A15[73650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                dl, [readi.s_index]
5725 0000E443 01D0
                                <1>
                                         add
                                                eax, edx
5726
                                <1> mget_r_8:
                                <1>
5727
                                         ; eax = logical sector number
5728 0000E445 803D[70650100]00
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [readi.valid], 0
5729 0000E44C 7608
                                <1>
                                          jna
                                                short mget_r_9
5730 0000E44E 3B05[74650100]
                                                eax, [readi.sector]
                                <1>
                                          cmp
5731 0000E454 7436
                                <1>
                                          je
                                                short mget_r_11 ; sector is already in 'readi' buffer
5732
                                <1> mget_r_9:
5733 0000E456 A3[74650100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               [readi.sector], eax
5734 0000E45B BB[8C050300]
                                                ebx, readi_buffer ; buffer address
                                <1>
                                          mov
5735 0000E460 B901000000
                                <1>
                                                ecx, 1
                                         mov
5736
                                <1>
                                         ; 29/04/2016
5737
                                <1>
                                         ;xor dl, dl
5738
                                <1>
5739
                                <1>
                                         ; EAX = Logical sector number
                                         ; ECX = Sector count
5740
                                <1>
5741
                                <1>
                                          ; EBX = Buffer address
5742
                                <1>
                                         ; (EDX = 0)
5743
                                <1>
                                         ; ESI = Logical DOS drive description table address
5744
                                <1>
5745 0000E465 E86E130000
                                          call disk read
                                <1>
5746 0000E46A 7314
                                <1>
                                          jnc short mget_r_10
5747
                                <1>
                                         ; 22/10/2016 (15h -> 17)
5748
                                <1>
5749 0000E46C B811000000
                                <1>
                                        mov eax, 17; Drive not ready or read error!
5750
                                <1> mget r err:
                                      mov [u.error], eax
5751 0000E471 A3[C8030300]
                                <1>
5752
                                <1>
                                         ; 12/10/2016
5753 0000E476 A3[64030300]
                                <1>
                                          mov [u.r0], eax
5754 0000E47B E93EE2FFFF
                                <1>
                                         jmp
                                               error
                                <1> mget_r_10:
5756 0000E480 C605[70650100]01
                                <1>
                                               byte [readi.valid], 1 ; 24/10/2016
                                          mov
5757 0000E487 A1[74650100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                eax, [readi.sector]
5758
                                <1> mget_r_11:
5759 0000E48C C3
                                <1>
                                        retn
5760
                                <1> mget_r_12:
                                      ; EAX = FDT number
5761
                                <1>
5762
                                <1>
                                         ; EDX = Sector index from FDT sector (0,1,2,3,4...)
5763 0000E48D 40
                                         inc eax; the first data sector in FS disk section
                                <1>
5764 0000E48E 8915[88650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                [readi.fs_index], edx
                                          add eax, edx
5765 0000E494 01D0
                                <1>
5766 0000E496 EBAD
                                <1>
                                                short mget_r_8
                                          jmp
5767
                                <1>
                                <1> trans_addr_r:
5768
5769
                                       ; 12/10/2016
                                <1>
                                         ; 02/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
5770
                                <1>
5771
                                <1>
                                          ; Translate virtual address to physical address
5772
                                <1>
                                         ; for reading from user's memory space
                                         ; 04/06/2015 - 18/10/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
5773
                                <1>
                                <1>
5774
5775 0000E498 31D2
                                <1>
                                                edx, edx; 0 (read access sign)
                                          xor
5776 0000E49A EB04
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short trans_addr_rw
5777
                                <1>
5778
                                <1> trans_addr_w:
                                      ; 12/10/2016
5779
                                 <1>
                                          ; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
5780
                                <1>
                                          ; Translate virtual address to physical address
5781
                                 <1>
                                         ; for writing to user's memory space
5782
                                 <1>
5783
                                 <1>
                                          ; 04/06/2015 - 18/10/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
5784
                                <1>
5785 0000E49C 29D2
                                               edx, edx
                                <1>
                                          sub
5786 0000E49E FEC2
                                <1>
                                          inc dl; 1 (write access sign)
                                <1> trans_addr_rw:
5788 0000E4A0 50
                                <1>
                                          push eax
5789 0000E4A1 53
                                <1>
                                          push ebx
5790 0000E4A2 52
                                <1>
                                          push edx ; r/w sign (in DL)
5791
                                <1>
                                          ;
5792 0000E4A3 8B1D[84030300]
                                <1>
                                                ebx, [u.base]
                                         mov
5793 0000E4A9 E8E16DFFFF
                                <1>
                                         call get_physical_addr ; get physical address
5794 0000E4AE 730F
                                <1>
                                          jnc
                                                short passc_0
5795 0000E4B0 A3[C8030300]
                                <1>
                                                [u.error], eax
                                         mov
5796 0000E4B5 A3[64030300]
                                               [u.r0], eax ; 12/10/2016
                                <1>
                                          mov
5797
                                <1>
                                               edx
                                          ;pop
5798
                                <1>
                                          ;pop
                                                ebx
5799
                                <1>
                                          ;pop
                                                eax
5800 0000E4BA E9FFE1FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                error
5801
                                <1> passc_0:
                                          test dl, PTE_A_WRITE; writable page
5802 0000E4BF F6C202
                                <1>
5803 0000E4C2 5A
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                edx
5804 0000E4C3 751C
                                <1>
                                                short passc_1
                                          jnz
```

5702 0000E418 29F9

<1>

sub

ecx, edi

```
5805
                                  <1>
5806 0000E4C5 20D2
                                  <1>
                                           and dl, dl
5807 0000E4C7 7418
                                  <1>
                                            jz
                                                  short passc_1
5808
                                           ; read only (duplicated) page -must be copied to a new page-
                                  <1>
5809
                                  <1>
                                           ; EBX = linear address
5810 0000E4C9 51
                                  <1>
                                           push ecx
5811 0000E4CA E8596AFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                  copy_page
5812 0000E4CF 59
                                  <1>
                                           pop
                                                  ecx
5813 0000E4D0 721E
                                                  short passc_2
                                  <1>
                                           jc
5814 0000E4D2 50
                                  <1>
                                           push
                                                  eax ; physical address of the new/allocated page
5815 0000E4D3 E8E16CFFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call
                                                 add_to_swap_queue
5816 0000E4D8 58
                                  <1>
                                                  eax
5817 0000E4D9 81E3FF0F0000
                                  <1>
                                           and
                                                  ebx, PAGE_OFF ; OFFFh
5818
                                  <1>
                                           ; mov
                                                  ecx, PAGE_SIZE
5819
                                  <1>
                                           ; sub ecx, ebx
5820 0000E4DF 01D8
                                  <1>
                                           add
                                                  eax. ebx
5821
                                  <1> passc_1:
5822 0000E4E1 A3[C0030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  [u.pbase], eax ; physical address
                                           mov
                                                  [u.pcount], cx; remain byte count in page (1-4096)
5823 0000E4E6 66890D[C4030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
5824 0000E4ED 5B
                                  <1>
                                           pop
5825 0000E4EE 58
                                  <1>
                                           pop
                                                  eax
                                           retn
5826 0000E4EF C3
                                  <1>
5827
                                  <1> passc_2:
5828 0000E4F0 B804000000
                                                  eax, ERR_MINOR_IM ; "Insufficient memory !" error
                                  <1>
                                           mov
5829 0000E4F5 A3[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  [u.r0], eax; 12/10/2016
5830 0000E4FA A3[C8030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  dword [u.error], eax
                                           mov
5831
                                  <1>
                                                  ebx
                                           ;pop
5832
                                  <1>
                                           ;pop
                                                  eax
5833 0000E4FF E9BAE1FFFF
                                  <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  error
5834
                                  <1>
5835
                                  <1> sioreg:
                                          ; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
5836
                                  <1>
                                           ; 19/05/2015 - 25/07/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
5837
                                  <1>
                                           ; 12/03/2013 - 22/07/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
5838
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUTS ->
5839
                                  <1>
5840
                                  <1>
                                                 EBX = system buffer (data) address (r5)
                                                  [u.fofp] = pointer to file offset pointer
5841
                                  <1>
5842
                                  <1>
                                                 [u.base] = virtual address of the user buffer
5843
                                  <1>
                                                 [u.pbase] = physical address of the user buffer
5844
                                  <1>
                                                  [u.count] = byte count
5845
                                  <1>
                                                 [u.pcount] = byte count within page frame
5846
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUTS ->
5847
                                  <1>
                                                 ESI = user data offset (r1)
                                                 EDI = system (I/O) buffer offset (r2)
5848
                                  <1>
5849
                                  <1>
                                                 ECX = byte count (r3)
5850
                                  <1>
                                                 EAX = remain bytes after byte count within page frame
                                                  (If EAX > 0, transfer will continue from the next page)
5851
                                  <1>
                                           ;
5852
                                  <1>
                                           ; ((Modified registers: EDX))
5853
                                  <1>
5854
                                  <1>
5855 0000E504 8B35[74030300]
                                                      esi, [u.fofp]
                                  <1>
                                             mov
5856 0000E50A 8B3E
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                     edi, [esi]
5857 0000E50C 89F9
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, edi
5858 0000E50E 81C900FEFFFF
                                                  ecx, OFFFFFE00h
                                  <1>
                                           or
5859 0000E514 81E7FF010000
                                  <1>
                                                  edi, 1FFh
5860 0000E51A 01DF
                                  <1>
                                           add
                                                  edi, ebx ; EBX = system buffer (data) address
5861 0000E51C F7D9
                                  <1>
                                           neg
                                                  ecx
5862 0000E51E 3B0D[88030300]
                                  <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  ecx, [u.count]
5863 0000E524 7606
                                                  short siorea 0
                                  <1>
                                           jna
5864 0000E526 8B0D[88030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ecx, [u.count]
                                  <1> sioreg_0:
5866 0000E52C 803D[C6030300]00
                                  <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  byte [u.kcall], 0
5867 0000E533 7613
                                  <1>
                                            jna
                                                 short sioreg_1
                                            ; the caller is 'mkdir' or 'namei'
5868
                                  <1>
5869 0000E535 A1[84030300]
                                  <1>
                                                 eax, [u.base]
5870 0000E53A A3[C0030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  [u.pbase], eax; physical address = virtual address
                                           mov
5871 0000E53F 66890D[C4030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  word [u.pcount], cx ; remain bytes in buffer (1 sector)
5872 0000E546 EB0B
                                  <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  short sioreq_2
                                  <1> sioreg_1:
5873
5874 0000E548 0FB715[C4030300]
                                  <1>
                                           movzx edx, word [u.pcount]
5875 0000E54F 39D1
                                  <1>
                                           cmp ecx, edx
5876 0000E551 772A
                                  <1>
                                           ja
                                                  short sioreg_4 ; transfer count > [u.pcount]
5877
                                  <1> sioreg_2: ; 2:
5878 0000E553 31C0
                                  <1> xor
                                                 eax, eax
5879
                                  <1> sioreg_3:
5880 0000E555 010D[8C030300]
                                           add
                                                  [u.nread], ecx
                                  <1>
5881 0000E55B 290D[88030300]
                                  <1>
                                           sub
                                                 [u.count], ecx
5882 0000E561 010D[84030300]
                                  <1>
                                                 [u.base], ecx
5883 0000E567 010E
                                  <1>
                                           add [esi], ecx
5884 0000E569 8B35[C0030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  esi, [u.pbase]
                                           mov
5885 0000E56F 66290D[C4030300]
                                  <1>
                                           sub
                                                 [u.pcount], cx
5886 0000E576 010D[C0030300]
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                 [u.pbase], ecx
5887 0000E57C C3
                                  <1>
                                             retn
5888
                                  <1> sioreq_4:
                                          ; transfer count > [u.pcount]
5889
                                  <1>
5890
                                  <1>
                                           i (ecx > edx)
5891 0000E57D 89C8
                                           mov eax, ecx
                                  <1>
5892 0000E57F 29D0
                                                 eax, edx; remain bytes for 1 sector (block) transfer
                                  <1>
                                                  ecx, edx ; current transfer count = [u.pcount]
5893 0000E581 89D1
                                  <1>
                                           mov
5894 0000E583 EBD0
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  short sioreg_3
                                  <1>
5896
                                  <1> tswitch: ; Retro UNIX 386 v1
5897
                                  <1> tswap:
5898
                                          ; 16/01/2017
                                  <1>
                                           ; 21/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
5899
                                  <1>
                                           ; 10/05/2015 - 01/09/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
5900
                                  <1>
                                           ; 14/04/2013 - 14/02/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
5901
                                  <1>
5902
                                  <1>
                                           ; time out swap, called when a user times out.
                                           ; the user is put on the low priority queue.
5903
                                  <1>
5904
                                  <1>
                                           ; This is done by making a link from the last user
5905
                                  <1>
                                           ; on the low priority queue to him via a call to 'putlu'.
5906
                                  <1>
                                           ; then he is swapped out.
5907
                                  <1>
```

```
5909
                                  <1>
                                                  * when a high priority (event) process will be stopped
5910
                                                   (swapped out, swithched out/off), 'tswap/tswitch' will
                                  <1>
5911
                                                  not add it to a run queue.
                                  <1>
5912
                                  <1>
                                                  /// What for: Process may be already in a run queue,
5913
                                  <1>
                                                  it is unspeficied state because process might be started
5914
                                  <1>
                                                  by a timer event which does not regard previous priority
                                                  level and run queue of the process (for fast executing!).
5915
                                  <1>
                                                  After the 'run for event', process will be sequenced
5916
                                  <1>
5917
                                  <1>
                                                  to run by it's actual run queue. ///
5918
                                  <1>
5919
                                  <1>
                                            ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 modification ->
5920
                                  <1>
                                                   swap (software task switch) is performed by changing
5921
                                                   user's page directory (u.pgdir) instead of segment change
                                  <1>
5922
                                  <1>
                                                  as in Retro UNIX 8086 v1.
5923
                                  <1>
                                            ; RETRO UNIX 8086 v1 modification ->
5924
                                  <1>
5925
                                                  'swap to disk' is replaced with 'change running segment'
                                  <1>
5926
                                                   according to 8086 cpu (x86 real mode) architecture.
                                  <1>
5927
                                  <1>
                                                  pdp-11 was using 64KB uniform memory while IBM PC
5928
                                                  compatibles was using 1MB segmented memory
                                  <1>
5929
                                  <1>
                                            ;
                                                  in 8086/8088 times.
5930
                                  <1>
5931
                                  <1>
                                            ; INPUTS ->
                                            ; u.uno - users process number
5932
                                  <1>
5933
                                  <1>
                                            ;
                                                runq+4 - lowest priority queue
5934
                                  <1>
                                            ; OUTPUTS ->
5935
                                  <1>
                                            ; r0 - users process number
5936
                                  <1>
                                                r2 - lowest priority queue address
5937
                                  <1>
5938
                                  <1>
                                            ; ((AX = R0, BX = R2)) output
5939
                                  <1>
                                            ; ((Modified registers: EDX, EBX, ECX, ESI, EDI))
5940
                                  <1>
5941
                                  <1>
5942
                                  <1>
                                            NOTE:
5943
                                  <1>
                                            ;* [u.pri] priority level is specified by run queue which is process
5944
                                  <1>
                                            ; comes to run from.
5945
                                            ;* Initial [u.pri] is 1 ('normal/regular') for programs
5946
                                            ; (which are launched by MainProg or 'sysexec'), it is changed
                                  <1>
5947
                                  <1>
                                            ; to 2 ('high') by timer event, if program uses 'systimer' system call.
5948
                                            ;* Program (Process) also can change it's running priority
5949
                                  <1>
                                            ; from 1 to 0 or up to 2 by using 'syspri' system call; but,
5950
                                               if program selects priority level 2 (high) for running, next time
                                  <1>
5951
                                            ; it is reduced to 1 (normal/regular) because 'syspri' adds this
                                  <1>
5952
                                  <1>
                                            ; program to 'run for normal' queue while running duration is a bit
5953
                                  <1>
                                            ; protected from swap/switch out immediate, behalf of other high
5954
                                            ; priority process in sequence. Program (with high priority) will not
                                  <1>
5955
                                  <1>
                                            ; be swapped/switched out (by timer event) before it's time quantum
                                            ; will be elapsed, but, this will be temporary if program is not using
5956
                                  <1>
5957
                                  <1>
                                            ; timer event function.
5958
                                  <1>
5959
                                  <1>
                                            ;For example:
5960
                                  <1>
                                            ; If a process frequently gets a timer event, it runs at high priority
5961
                                  <1>
                                            ; level but when it returns from running it returns to actual run queue,
5962
                                  <1>
                                            ;not to 'run for event' queue again.
5963
                                  <1>
                                            ;'tswap' will not change the sequence at return/stop(swap out) stage.
                                            ;But if priority level not high (=2, 'run for event'), 'tswap/tswitch'
5964
                                  <1>
5965
                                  <1>
                                            ; will add the stopping process to relevant run queue according to
5966
                                  <1>
                                            ;[u.pri] priority level.
5967
                                  <1>
5968
                                  <1>
                                            ; 16/01/2017
5969 0000E585 BB[54030300]
                                            mov ebx, runq+2 ; 'runq_normal' ; normal/regular priority
                                  <1>
5970
                                  <1>
                                            ; 21/05/2016
5971
                                  <1>
                                            ;cmp byte [u.pri], 2 ; high priority (run for event) ?
5972
                                  <1>
                                            ; jnb short swap
5973
                                  <1>
                                            ; 16/01/2017
5974
                                  <1>
                                            ; (Normal and also high/event priority processes will be added to
5975
                                            ; normal priority run queue for ensuring circular running sequence!)
                                  <1>
5976
                                  <1>
                                            ; (Timer interrupt or 'syspri' system call may change priority and run
5977
                                  <1>
                                            ; queue to high/event level.)
5978 0000E58A 803D[A9030300]00
                                  <1>
                                            cmp byte [u.pri], 0
5979 0000E591 7702
                                                   short tswap_1; normal priority run queue
                                  <1>
                                            ja
5980
                                  <1>
5981 0000E593 43
                                  <1>
                                            inc
                                                   ebx
                                                                ; runq+4, 'runq_background', low priority
5982 0000E594 43
                                  <1>
                                            inc
                                                   ebx
5983
                                  <1> tswap_1:
5984 0000E595 A0[B3030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   al, [u.uno]
                                            mov
5985
                                  <1>
                                                        ; movb u.uno,r1 / move users process number to r1
5986
                                  <1>
                                                   ; mov $rung+4,r2
                                                         ; / move lowest priority queue address to r2
5987
                                  <1>
                                                   ; ebx = run queue
5988
                                  <1>
5989 0000E59A E8FE000000
                                  <1>
                                            call
                                                   putlu
                                                   ; jsr r0, putlu / create link from last user on Q to
                                  <1>
5991
                                                               ; / u.uno's user
                                  <1>
5992
                                  <1>
5993
                                  <1> switch: ; Retro UNIX 386 v1
5994
                                  <1> swap:
5995
                                  <1>
                                           ; 02/01/2017
5996
                                  <1>
                                            ; 21/05/2016
5997
                                  <1>
                                            ; 20/05/2016
5998
                                  <1>
                                           ; 02/05/2016
                                           ; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
5999
                                  <1>
                                            ; 10/05/2015 - 02/09/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
6000
                                  <1>
                                           ; 14/04/2013 - 08/03/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
6001
                                  <1>
6002
                                  <1>
6003
                                  <1>
                                            ; 'swap' is routine that controls the swapping of processes
6004
                                  <1>
                                            ; in and out of core.
6005
                                  <1>
6006
                                  <1>
                                           ; TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0) modification -> ** 20/05/2016 **
6007
                                  <1>
                                                  * 3 different priority level is applied
6008
                                  <1>
                                                   (just as original unix v1)
6009
                                                   1) high priority (event) run queue, 'runq_event'
                                  <1>
                                                   2) normal priority (regular) run queue, 'runq_normal'
6010
                                  <1>
```

; TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0) modification -> ** 21/05/2016 **

5908

```
6011
                                                 3) low priority (background) run queue, 'runq_backgroud'
6012
                                 <1>
                                                 'swap' code will run a process which has max. priority
6013
                                                   (for earliest event at first)
                                 <1>
6014
                                 <1>
6015
                                 <1>
                                           ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 modification ->
                                                 swap (software task switch) is performed by changing
6016
                                 <1>
                                                  user's page directory (u.pgdir) instead of segment change
6017
                                 <1>
                                                 as in Retro UNIX 8086 v1.
6018
                                 <1>
6019
                                 <1>
6020
                                 <1>
                                           ; RETRO UNIX 8086 v1 modification ->
6021
                                                 'swap to disk' is replaced with 'change running segment'
                                 <1>
                                                  according to 8086 cpu (x86 real mode) architecture.
6022
                                 <1>
                                                 pdp-11 was using 64KB uniform memory while IBM PC
6023
                                 <1>
6024
                                                  compatibles was using 1MB segmented memory
                                 <1>
6025
                                 <1>
                                                 in 8086/8088 times.
6026
                                 <1>
                                           ;
6027
                                 <1>
                                           ; INPUTS ->
6028
                                 <1>
                                           ; runq table - contains processes to run.
                                                p.link - contains next process in line to be run.
6029
                                 <1>
6030
                                 <1>
                                                u.uno - process number of process in core
                                                s.stack - swap stack used as an internal stack for swapping.
6031
                                 <1>
6032
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUTS ->
6033
                                 <1>
                                                (original unix v1 -> present process to its disk block)
                                                (original unix v1 -> new process into core ->
6034
                                 <1>
6035
                                 <1>
                                                     Retro Unix 8086 v1 -> segment registers changed
6036
                                 <1>
                                                     for new process)
6037
                                 <1>
                                                u.quant = 3 (Time quantum for a process)
                                                 ((INT 1Ch count down speed -> 18.2 times per second)
6038
                                 <1>
                                                RETRO UNIX 8086 v1 will use INT 1Ch (18.2 times per second)
6039
                                 <1>
6040
                                 <1>
                                                  for now, it will swap the process if there is not
6041
                                 <1>
                                                  a keyboard event (keystroke) (Int 15h, function 4Fh)
6042
                                                  or will count down from 3 to 0 even if there is a
                                 <1>
                                                    keyboard event locking due to repetitive key strokes.
6043
                                 <1>
6044
                                 <1>
                                                   u.quant will be reset to 3 for RETRO UNIX 8086 v1.
                                           ;
6045
                                 <1>
6046
                                 <1>
                                           ; ((Modified registers: EAX, EDX, EBX, ECX, ESI, EDI))
6047
                                 <1>
6048
                                 <1>
                                           ;High priority queue is the first for selecting a process to run.
6049
                                 <1>
6050
                                 <1>
                                           ; If there is not a process in high priority level run queue,
6051
                                 <1>
                                           ;a process in normal priority run queue will be selected
6052
                                 <1>
                                           ; or a proces in low priority run queue will be selected if normal
                                           ;priority level run queue is empty.
6053
                                 <1>
6054
                                 <1>
6055
                                 <1>
                                           ; 21/05/2016 -(3 priority levels, 3 run queues)
6056 0000E59F BE[52030300]
                                           mov esi, runq ; 'runq_event' ; high priority, 'run for event'
                                 <1>
6057 0000E5A4 C605[CC650100]03
                                                 byte [priority], 3 ; high priority + 1
                                 <1>
                                           mov
6058 0000E5AB 31DB
                                                 ebx, ebx; 02/01/2017
                                 <1>
                                           xor
6059
                                 <1> swap_0: ; 1: / search runq table for highest priority process
6060 0000E5AD 66AD
                                           lodsw ; mov ax, [esi], add esi+2
                                 <1>
6061
                                 <1>
                                           ;xor ebx, ebx; 02/05/2016
6062 0000E5AF 6621C0
                                           and ax, ax; are there any processes to run in this Q entry
                                 <1>
6063 0000E5B2 750E
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short swap_2
6064
                                           ; 21/05/2026
                                 <1>
6065
                                 <1>
                                           ; runq_normal = runq+2, runq_background = runq+4
6066 0000E5B4 FE0D[CC650100]
                                 <1>
                                           dec byte [priority] ; 3 -> 3, 2 -> 1, 1-> 0
6067 0000E5BA 75F1
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short swap_0
                                           ;cmp esi, runq+6 ; if zero compare address to end of table
                                 <1>
6069
                                 <1>
                                                 short swap_0 ; if not at end, go back
                                           ; jb
6070
                                 <1> swap_1:
                                           ; 02/05/2016
6071
                                 <1>
6072
                                           ; 29/04/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                 <1>
6073
                                 <1>
                                           ; No user process to run...
                                           ; Run the kernel process... MainProg: Internal Command Interpreter
6074
                                 <1>
6075 0000E5BC FEC0
                                 <1>
                                           inc al; mov al, 1; process number of MainProg
6076 0000E5BE FEC3
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 bl; mov bl, al; 1
6077 0000E5C0 EB1E
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short swap_4
6078
                                 <1> swap_2:
6079
                                           ; 21/05/2016
                                 <1>
6080 0000E5C2 FE0D[CC650100]
                                 <1>
                                           dec byte [priority] ; priority level of present user/process
                                                                ; 0, 1, 2
6081
                                 <1>
6082 0000E5C8 4E
                                 <1>
                                           dec esi
6083 0000E5C9 4E
                                 <1>
                                           dec
6084
                                 <1>
                                           ;
6085 0000E5CA 88C3
                                 <1>
                                                 bl, al
                                           mov
6086 0000E5CC 38E0
                                 <1>
                                                 al, ah; is there only 1 process in the queue to be run
                                           cmp
6087 0000E5CE 740A
                                 <1>
                                           je
                                                  short swap_3 ; yes
6088 0000E5D0 8AA3[9F000300]
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, [ebx+p.link-1]
6089 0000E5D6 8826
                                                 mov [esi], ah; move next process in line into run queue
                                 <1>
6090 0000E5D8 EB06
                                 <1>
                                                  short swap_4
                                           jmp
6091
                                 <1> swap_3:
6092 0000E5DA 6631D2
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                  dx, dx
6093 0000E5DD 668916
                                                  [esi], dx; zero the entry; no processes on the Q
                                 <1>
                                           mov
6094
                                 <1> swap_4:
6095 0000E5E0 8A25[B3030300]
                                 <1>
6096 0000E5E6 38C4
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, al ; is this process the same as the process in core?
                                           cmp
6097 0000E5E8 743B
                                                  je short swap_8; yes, don't have to swap
                                 <1>
6098 0000E5EA 08E4
                                 <1>
                                                  ah, ah ; is the process \# = 0
                                                  jz short swap_6 ; 'sysexit'
6099 0000E5EC 740D
                                 <1>
6100
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp
                                                 ah, al ; is this process the same as the process in core?
                                 <1>
                                                  ; je short swap_8; yes, don't have to swap
                                                  [u.usp], esp ; return address for 'syswait' & 'sleep'
6102 0000E5EE 8925[60030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
6103 0000E5F4 E834000000
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 wswap ; write out core to disk
6104 0000E5F9 EB1C
                                                 short swap_7
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
6105
                                 <1> swap_6:
6106
                                 <1>
                                           ; Deallocate memory pages belong to the process
6107
                                           ; which is being terminated.
                                 <1>
6108
                                           ; (Retro UNIX 386 v1 modification !)
                                 <1>
6109
                                 <1>
                                           ;
6110 0000E5FB 53
                                 <1>
                                           push ebx
                                                  eax, [u.pgdir] ; page directory of the process
6111 0000E5FC A1[B8030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
6112 0000E601 8B1D[BC030300]
                                                  ebx, [u.ppgdir] ; page directory of the parent process
                                 <1>
                                           mov
6113 0000E607 E8A766FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call deallocate_page_dir
```

```
6115 0000E611 E84267FFFF
                                  <1>
                                             call deallocate_page
6116 0000E616 5B
                                   <1>
                                            pop
                                                   ebx
6117
                                   <1> swap_7:
6118 0000E617 C0E302
                                             shl
                                                   bl, 2; * 4
                                   <1>
6119 0000E61A 8B83[BC000300]
                                  <1>
                                                   eax, [ebx+p.upage-4]; the 'u' page of the new process
                                             mov
6120 0000E620 E840000000
                                  <1>
                                             call
                                                  rswap ; read new process into core
                                   <1> swap_8:
6122
                                            ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification !
                                  <1>
6123 0000E625 C605[A8030300]04
                                   <1>
                                             mov byte [u.quant], time_count
6124 0000E62C C3
                                   <1>
                                            retn
6125
                                   <1>
6126
                                   <1> wswap: ; < swap out, swap to disk >
6127
                                            ; 28/02/2017 (fnsave)
                                   <1>
6128
                                   <1>
                                             ; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
6129
                                   <1>
                                            ; 09/05/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
6130
                                   <1>
                                             ; 26/05/2013 - 08/03/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
6131
                                   <1>
                                             ; 'wswap' writes out the process that is in core onto its
6132
                                   <1>
                                            ; appropriate disk area.
6133
                                   <1>
6134
                                   <1>
                                            ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 modification ->
                                                     User (u) structure content and the user's register content
6135
                                   <1>
6136
                                   <1>
                                                    will be copied to the process's/user's UPAGE (a page for
                                                    saving 'u' structure and user registers for task switching).
6137
                                   <1>
6138
                                   <1>
                                                   u.usp - points to kernel stack address which contains
                                                         user's registers while entering system call.
6139
                                   <1>
6140
                                   <1>
                                                   u.sp - points to kernel stack address
6141
                                   <1>
                                                          to return from system call -for IRET-.
                                                   [u.usp] + 32 + 16 = [u.sp]
6142
                                   <1>
6143
                                   <1>
                                                   [u.usp] \rightarrow edi, esi, ebp, esp (= [u.usp]+32), ebx,
6144
                                   <1>
                                                          edx, ecx, eax, gs, fs, es, ds, \rightarrow [u.sp].
6145
                                   <1>
6146
                                   <1>
                                             ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 modification ->
                                                    'swap to disk' is replaced with 'change running segment'
6147
                                   <1>
6148
                                   <1>
                                                    according to 8086 cpu (x86 real mode) architecture.
                                                   pdp-11 was using 64KB uniform memory while IBM PC
6149
                                   <1>
6150
                                   <1>
                                                    compatibles was using 1MB segmented memory
6151
                                   <1>
                                                   in 8086/8088 times.
6152
                                   <1>
6153
                                   <1>
                                             ; INPUTS ->
6154
                                   <1>
                                            ; u.break - points to end of program
6155
                                   <1>
                                                  u.usp - stack pointer at the moment of swap
6156
                                   <1>
                                                  core - beginning of process program
                                                  ecore - end of core
6157
                                   <1>
6158
                                   <1>
                                                  user - start of user parameter area
6159
                                   <1>
                                                 u.uno - user process number
6160
                                   <1>
                                            ;
                                                  p.dska - holds block number of process
                                            ; OUTPUTS ->
6161
                                   <1>
6162
                                   <1>
                                            ; swp I/O queue
6163
                                   <1>
                                                  p.break - negative word count of process
6164
                                   <1>
                                                 rl - process disk address
6165
                                   <1>
                                                 r2 - negative word count
6166
                                   <1>
                                            ; RETRO UNIX 8086 v1 input/output:
6167
                                   <1>
6168
                                   <1>
6169
                                   <1>
                                             ; INPUTS ->
6170
                                   <1>
                                             ; u.uno - process number (to be swapped out)
6171
                                   <1>
6172
                                   <1>
                                            ;
6173
                                   <1>
6174
                                   <1>
                                                ((Modified registers: ECX, ESI, EDI))
6175
                                   <1>
6176
                                   <1>
6177
                                             ; 28/02/2017
                                   <1>
6178
                                   <1>
                                             ;cmp byte [multi_tasking], 0 ; Musti tasking mode ?
                                   <1>
                                             ; jna short wswp
6180 0000E62D 803D[DA030300]00
                                   <1>
                                             cmp
                                                   byte [u.fpsave], 0 ; 28/02/2017
6181 0000E634 7606
                                   <1>
                                             jna short wswp
6182 0000E636 DD35[DC030300]
                                             fnsave [u.fpregs] ; save floating point registers (94 bytes)
                                   <1>
6183
                                   <1> wswp:
6184 0000E63C 8B3D[B4030300]
                                                    edi, [u.upage]; process's user (u) structure page addr
                                   <1>
                                            mov
6185 0000E642 B938000000
                                  <1>
                                             mov
                                                    ecx, (U_SIZE + 3) / 4
6186 0000E647 BE[5C030300]
                                   <1>
                                                    esi, user ; active user (u) structure
                                             mov
6187 0000E64C F3A5
                                   <1>
                                             rep
                                                   movsd
6188
                                   <1>
                                                    esi, [u.usp] ; esp (system stack pointer,
6189 0000E64E 8B35[60030300]
                                   <1>
                                             mov
                                                               ; points to user registers)
6190
                                   <1>
6191 0000E654 8B0D[5C030300]
                                                    ecx, [u.sp] ; return address from the system call
                                   <1>
6192
                                   <1>
                                                               ; (for IRET)
6193
                                   <1>
                                                                ; [u.sp] -> EIP (user)
                                                                ; [u.sp+4]-> CS (user)
6194
                                   <1>
6195
                                   <1>
                                                                ; [u.sp+8] -> EFLAGS (user)
                                                                ; [u.sp+12] -> ESP (user)
6196
                                   <1>
                                                                ; [u.sp+16] -> SS (user)
6197
                                   <1>
                                                                ; required space for user registers
6198 0000E65A 29F1
                                   <1>
                                             sub
                                                    ecx, esi
6199 0000E65C 83C114
                                                                      ; +5 dwords to return from system call
                                   <1>
                                             add
                                                    ecx, 20
6200
                                   <1>
                                                                ; (for IRET)
6201 0000E65F C1E902
                                   <1>
                                             shr
                                                    ecx, 2
6202 0000E662 F3A5
                                   <1>
                                                   movsd
                                             rep
6203 0000E664 C3
                                   <1>
                                             retn
6204
                                   <1>
                                   <1> rswap: ; < swap in, swap from disk >
6205
                                             ; 28/02/2017 (frstor)
6206
                                   <1>
6207
                                             ; 15/01/2017
                                   <1>
6208
                                   <1>
                                             ; 14/01/2017
                                             ; 21/05/2016
6209
                                   <1>
                                             ; 03/05/2016
6210
                                   <1>
6211
                                   <1>
                                             ; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                            ; 09/05/2015 - 15/09/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
; 26/05/2013 - 08/03/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
6212
                                   <1>
6213
                                   <1>
6214
                                   <1>
                                             ; 'rswap' reads a process whose number is in r1,
                                   <1>
6215
                                             ; from disk into core.
6216
                                   <1>
```

eax, [u.upage]; 'user' structure page of the process

6114 0000E60C A1[B4030300]

<1>

mov

```
6217
                                            ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 modification ->
6218
                                  <1>
                                                    User (u) structure content and the user's register content
6219
                                  <1>
                                                   will be restored from process's/user's UPAGE (a page for
                                                   saving 'u' structure and user registers for task switching).
6220
                                  <1>
                                                  u.usp - points to kernel stack address which contains
6221
                                  <1>
6222
                                  <1>
                                                        user's registers while entering system call.
                                                   u.sp - points to kernel stack address
6223
                                  <1>
6224
                                                        to return from system call -for IRET-.
                                                   [u.usp] + 32 + 16 = [u.sp]
6225
                                  <1>
6226
                                  <1>
                                                   [u.usp] \rightarrow edi, esi, ebp, esp (= [u.usp]+32), ebx,
                                                         edx, ecx, eax, gs, fs, es, ds, -> [u.sp].
6227
                                  <1>
6228
                                  <1>
6229
                                  <1>
                                            ; RETRO UNIX 8086 v1 modification ->
                                                    'swap to disk' is replaced with 'change running segment'
6230
                                  <1>
6231
                                  <1>
                                                   according to 8086 cpu (x86 real mode) architecture.
6232
                                  <1>
                                                  pdp-11 was using 64KB uniform memory while IBM PC
6233
                                  <1>
                                                   compatibles was using 1MB segmented memory
                                                  in 8086/8088 times.
6234
                                  <1>
6235
                                  <1>
6236
                                  <1>
                                            ; INPUTS ->
                                            ; r1 - process number of process to be read in
6237
                                  <1>
6238
                                  <1>
                                                 p.break - negative of word count of process
6239
                                  <1>
                                                 p.dska - disk address of the process
6240
                                  <1>
                                                u.emt - determines handling of emt's
6241
                                  <1>
                                               u.ilgins - determines handling of illegal instructions
6242
                                  <1>
                                            ; OUTPUTS ->
6243
                                  <1>
                                            ; 8 = (u.ilgins)
                                                24 = (u.emt)
6244
                                                swp - bit 10 is set to indicate read
6245
                                  <1>
6246
                                  <1>
                                                        (bit 15=0 when reading is done)
6247
                                  <1>
                                                swp+2 - disk block address
6248
                                  <1>
                                                 swp+4 - negative word count
                                                  ((swp+6 - address of user structure))
6249
                                  <1>
6250
                                  <1>
6251
                                  <1>
                                            ; RETRO UNIX 8086 v1 input/output:
6252
                                  <1>
6253
                                  <1>
                                            ; INPUTS ->
6254
                                  <1>
                                                         - new process number (to be swapped in)
6255
                                            ; OUTPUTS ->
                                  <1>
6256
                                  <1>
6257
                                  <1>
6258
                                  <1>
                                            ; ((Modified registers: EAX, ECX, ESI, EDI, ESP))
6259
                                  <1>
                                            ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 - modification ! 14/05/2015
6260
                                  <1>
6261 0000E665 89C6
                                  <1>
                                            mov esi, eax ; process's user (u) structure page addr
6262 0000E667 B938000000
                                  <1>
                                                   ecx, (U_SIZE + 3) / 4
                                            mov
6263 0000E66C BF[5C030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  edi, user ; active user (u) structure
6264 0000E671 F3A5
                                  <1>
                                            rep
6265 0000E673 58
                                  <1>
                                                   eax ; 'rswap' return address
                                            pop
6266
                                  <1>
6267
                                  <1>
                                            ;cli
6268 0000E674 8B3D[60030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   edi, [u.usp] ; esp (system stack pointer,
                                  <1>
                                                              ;
                                                                  points to user registers)
6270 0000E67A 89FC
                                                   esp, edi
                                                               ; 14/01/2017
                                  <1>
                                            mov
6271 0000E67C 8B0D[5C030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   ecx, [u.sp] ; return address from the system call
6272
                                  <1>
                                                              ; (for IRET)
6273
                                  <1>
                                                              ; [u.sp] -> EIP (user)
                                                              ; [u.sp+4]-> CS (user)
6274
                                  <1>
                                                              ; [u.sp+8] -> EFLAGS (user)
6275
                                  <1>
6276
                                  <1>
                                                               ; [u.sp+12] -> ESP (user)
                                                               ; [u.sp+16] -> SS (user)
                                  <1>
6278 0000E682 29F9
                                  <1>
                                            sub
                                                   ecx, edi
                                                             ; required space for user registers
                                                                    ; +5 dwords to return from system call
6279 0000E684 83C114
                                  <1>
                                                   ecx, 20
6280
                                  <1>
                                                               ; (for IRET)
6281 0000E687 C1E902
                                  <1>
                                            shr
                                                   ecx, 2
6282 0000E68A F3A5
                                  <1>
                                                  movsd
                                            rep
6283
                                  <1>
                                            ; mov
                                                  esp, [u.usp]; 15/09/2015
6284
                                  <1>
6285
                                            ; 28/02/2017
                                  <1>
6286
                                  <1>
                                            ;cmp byte [multi_tasking], 0 ; Musti tasking mode ?
                                            ; jna short rswp_retn
                                  <1>
6288 0000E68C 803D[DA030300]00
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  byte [u.fpsave], 0
6289 0000E693 7606
                                                  short rswp_retn
                                  <1>
                                            jna
                                            frstor[u.fpregs] ; restore floating point regs (94 bytes)
6290 0000E695 DD25[DC030300]
                                  <1>
6291
                                  <1> rswp_retn:
6292 0000E69B 50
                                  <1>
                                            push eax ; 'rswap' return address
6293 0000E69C C3
                                  <1>
                                            retn
6294
                                  <1>
6295
                                  <1> putlu:
6296
                                  <1>
                                            ; 20/05/2016
                                            ; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
6297
                                  <1>
6298
                                  <1>
                                            ; 10/05/2015 - 12/09/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
                                            ; 15/04/2013 - 23/02/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
6299
                                  <1>
6300
                                  <1>
                                            ; 'putlu' is called with a process number in r1 and a pointer
                                            ; to lowest priority Q (runq+4) in r2. A link is created from
6301
                                  <1>
                                            ; the last process on the queue to process in r1 by putting
6302
                                  <1>
6303
                                            ; the process number in r1 into the last process's link.
                                  <1>
6304
                                  <1>
6305
                                  <1>
                                            ; INPUTS ->
                                                r1 - user process number
6306
                                  <1>
                                                 r2 - points to lowest priority queue
6307
                                  <1>
6308
                                  <1>
                                                 p.dska - disk address of the process
6309
                                  <1>
                                                 u.emt - determines handling of emt's
6310
                                  <1>
                                                 u.ilgins - determines handling of illegal instructions
6311
                                  <1>
                                            ; OUTPUTS ->
6312
                                  <1>
                                                r3 - process number of last process on the queue upon
6313
                                  <1>
                                                     entering putlu
6314
                                  <1>
                                                 p.link-1 + r3 - process number in r1
6315
                                                 r2 - points to lowest priority queue
                                  <1>
6316
                                  <1>
6317
                                  <1>
                                            ; ((Modified registers: EDX, EBX))
6318
                                  <1>
6319
                                            ; / r1 = user process no.; r2 points to lowest priority queue
                                  <1>
```

```
6320
                                   <1>
6321
                                   <1>
                                            ; EBX = r2
6322
                                   <1>
                                             ; EAX = r1 (AL=r1b)
6323
                                   <1>
6324
                                   <1>
                                             ; 20/05/2016
                                             ; AL = process number (1 to 16) // Retro UNIX 8086, 386 v1 //
6325
                                   <1>
6326
                                   <1>
                                                  (max. 16 processes available for current kernel version)
                                             ; EBX = run queue address ; 20/05/2016 (TRDOS 386)
6327
                                   <1>
                                                   ; which is one of following addresses:
6328
                                   <1>
6329
                                   <1>
                                                    ; 1) 'runq_event' high priority run queue
                                                    ; 2) 'runq_normal' normal/regular priority run queue
6330
                                   <1>
                                                    ; 3) 'runq_background' low priority run queue
6331
                                   <1>
6332
                                   <1>
6333
                                   <1>
                                             ;mov ebx, runq
6334 0000E69D 0FB613
                                   <1>
                                             movzx
                                                          edx, byte [ebx]
6335 0000E6A0 43
                                   <1>
                                             inc
                                                   ebx
6336 0000E6A1 20D2
                                   <1>
                                             and
                                                   dl, dl
6337
                                   <1>
                                                   ; tstb (r2)+ / is queue empty?
6338 0000E6A3 740A
                                   <1>
                                                         short putlu_1
                                                   jz
6339
                                   <1>
                                                   ; beq 1f / yes, branch
                                                   dl, [ebx]; 12/09/2015
6340 0000E6A5 8A13
                                   <1>
6341
                                   <1>
                                                   ; movb (r2),r3 / no, save the "last user" process number
6342
                                   <1>
                                                              ; / in r3
6343 0000E6A7 8882[9F000300]
                                                        [edx+p.link-1], al
                                   <1>
6344
                                   <1>
                                                    ; movb r1,p.link-1(r3) / put pointer to user on
6345
                                                               ; / "last users" link
                                   <1>
6346 0000E6AD EB03
                                   <1>
                                                   short putlu_2
                                             jmp
                                   <1>
                                                   ; br 2f /
                                   <1> putlu_1: ; 1:
6348
6349 0000E6AF 8843FF
                                   <1>
                                                   [ebx-1], al
                                            mov
6350
                                   <1>
                                                         ; movb r1,-1(r2) / user is only user;
                                                              ; / put process no. at beginning and at end
6351
                                   <1>
                                   <1> putlu_2: ; 2:
6352
6353 0000E6B2 8803
                                   <1>
                                            mov [ebx], al
6354
                                   <1>
                                                          ; movb r1,(r2) / user process in r1 is now the last entry
                                                               ; / on the queue
6355
                                   <1>
6356 0000E6B4 88C2
                                   <1>
                                             mov
                                                   dl, al
6357 0000E6B6 88B2[9F000300]
                                   <1>
                                                       [edx+p.link-1], dh; 0
                                             mov
                                                   ; dec r2 / restore r2
6358
                                   <1>
6359 0000E6BC C3
                                   <1>
6360
                                   <1>
                                                  ; rts r0
6361
                                   <1>
                                   <1> sysver:
6362
                                             ; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
6363
                                   <1>
6364 0000E6BD C705[64030300]0002- <1>
                                                   dword [u.r0], 200h ; AH = major version, AL = minor version
6364 0000E6C5 0000
                                   <1>
6365 0000E6C7 E912E0FFFF
                                   <1>
                                             jmp
                                                   sysret
6366
                                   <1>
6367
                                   <1>
6368
                                   <1> syspri: ; change running priority (of the process)
6369
                                            ; 21/05/2016
                                   <1>
                                             ; 20/05/2026 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
6370
                                   <1>
                                             ; INPUT ->
6371
                                   <1>
6372
                                   <1>
                                                   BL = priority level
6373
                                   <1>
                                                      0 = low running priority (running on background)
6374
                                   <1>
                                                      1 = normal/regular priority (running as regular)
6375
                                   <1>
                                                      2 = high/event priority (running for event)
                                                      >2 = invalid, it will accepted as 2 (event)
6376
                                   <1>
                                                      OFFh = get/return current running priority only
6377
                                   <1>
6378
                                   <1>
                                             ; OUTPUT ->
6379
                                   <1>
                                                    * if current [u.pri] < 2
                                                     if BL input < OFFh ->
6380
                                   <1>
6381
                                   <1>
                                                        [u.pri] is updated as in BL input (0,1,2)
6382
                                                     if BL input = OFFh -> AL = [u.pri] (current)
                                   <1>
6383
                                   <1>
6384
                                   <1>
                                                    * if current [u.pri] = 2
6385
                                   <1>
                                                      if BL input < 0FFh -> cf = 1 & AL = 2
6386
                                   <1>
                                                      if BL input = 0FFh \rightarrow cf = 0 \& AL = 2
6387
                                   <1>
6388
                                   <1>
6389
                                   <1>
                                                   If [u.pri] = 2, it can not be changed to 1 or 0;
6390
                                                   because, run queue of the running process is unspecified
                                   <1>
6391
                                   <1>
                                                                 stage. Process might be started by a timer event
6392
                                   <1>
                                                   or priority might be changed to high by previous
                                                    'syspri' system
                                                                       call. In both cases, the process is in
6393
                                   <1>
6394
                                   <1>
                                                    'runq_normal' or 'runq_background' queue.
                                                    As result of this fact, when the [u.quant] time quantum
6395
                                   <1>
                                                    of the process is elapsed or 'sysrele' system call is
6396
                                   <1>
                                                   instructed by the process, 'tswap' ('tswitch') procedure
6397
                                   <1>
6398
                                   <1>
                                                    will be called (to 'swap' or 'switch' out the procedure)
                                                    and it will not call 'putlu' to add the (stopping)
6399
                                   <1>
6400
                                   <1>
                                                    process to relevant run queue when [u.pri] = 2.
                                                    (Otherwise, it would be possible to add process to
                                   <1>
6402
                                   <1>
                                                    a run queue while it is already in a run queue, wrongly.)
6403
                                   <1>
6404
                                   <1>
                                                    If [u.pri]< 2, 'tswap/tswitch' procedure will call</pre>
6405
                                   <1>
                                                    'putlu' to add process to relevant run queue
                                                    according to [u.pri] value. ('runq_normal' for 1,
6406
                                   <1>
                                   <1>
6407
                                                    'runq_background' for 0).
6408
                                   <1>
6409
                                   <1>
                                                   If BL input >= 2 and < OFFh while [u.pri] < 2,
6410
                                   <1>
                                                    process will be added to 'runq_normal' queue and
                                                    [u.pri] will be set to 2. (in 'syspri' system call)
6411
                                   <1>
6412
                                   <1>
6413
                                   <1>
6414 0000E6CC 29C0
                                   <1>
                                                    eax, eax; 0
                                             sub
6415 0000E6CE A3[C8030300]
                                   <1>
                                             mov
                                                    [u.error], eax
                                   <1>
6417 0000E6D3 A0[A9030300]
                                   <1>
                                                    al, [u.pri]
                                             mov
6418 0000E6D8 A3[64030300]
                                   <1>
                                                    [u.r0], eax
                                             mov
                                   <1>
6420 0000E6DD FEC3
                                   <1>
                                             inc
                                                   bl
6421 0000E6DF 0F84F9DFFFFF
                                                   sysret ; OFFh -> 0, get priority level
                                   <1>
```

```
6422
                                  <1>
6423 0000E6E5 3C02
                                  <1>
                                             cmp
                                                   al, 2
6424 0000E6E7 0F83D1DFFFFF
                                  <1>
                                             jnb
                                                   error; CF = 1 \& AL = 2 (\& last error = 0)
6425
                                  <1>
6426 0000E6ED FECB
                                  <1>
                                                   bl
6427 0000E6EF 80FB02
                                  <1>
                                                   bl, 2
                                             cmp
6428 0000E6F2 7602
                                  <1>
                                             jna
                                                   short syspri_1
6429 0000E6F4 B302
                                   <1>
                                                   bl, 2
                                            mov
6430
                                  <1> syspri_1:
                                                   [u.pri], bl
6431 0000E6F6 881D[A9030300]
                                   <1>
                                            mov
6432 0000E6FC 80FB02
                                  <1>
                                             cmp
                                                   bl, 2
6433 0000E6FF 0F82D9DFFFFF
                                  <1>
                                             jb
                                                       sysret
6434
                                   <1>
6435
                                  <1>
                                            ; here...
6436
                                  <1>
                                            ; Priority of current process has been changed to high
                                   <1>
6437
                                            ; ('run for event') but current process will be added to
6438
                                  <1>
                                             ; 'run as normal' queue. ('run for event' high priority
                                            ; queue is under control of timer -& RTC- interrupt only!)
6439
                                   <1>
6440
                                  <1>
6441
                                   <1>
                                            ; (Otherwise, process can fall into black hole!
6442
                                   <1>
                                             ; e.g. if it is not in waiting list and it has not got
6443
                                  <1>
                                             ; a timer event and it is not in a run queue!
6444
                                   <1>
                                             ; Because, when [u.pri] is 2, 'tswap/tswitch' will not
6445
                                  <1>
                                             ; add the stopping process to a run queue.)
6446
                                   <1>
6447 0000E705 A0[B3030300]
                                   <1>
                                                   al, [u.uno]
                                            mov
6448 0000E70A BB[54030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   ebx, runq_normal ; normal priority !
                                             mov
                                   <1>
                                                                  ; [u.pri] is set to high
6450
                                                                  ; but 'runq_event' queue is set
                                   <1>
6451
                                   <1>
                                                                  ; only by the kernel's timer
6452
                                  <1>
                                                                  ; event function (timer interrupt).
6453 0000E70F E889FFFFFF
                                  <1>
                                             call putlu
6454 0000E714 E9C5DFFFFF
                                   <1>
                                             jmp
                                                   sysret
6455
                                  <1>
6456
                                  <1> cpass: ; / get next character from user area of core and put it in AL (r1)
6457
                                  <1>
                                            ; 02/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                             ; 19/05/2015 - 18/10/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
6458
                                  <1>
6459
                                   <1>
                                            ; 14/08/2013 - 20/09/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
                                            ; INPUTS ->
6460
                                  <1>
6461
                                   <1>
                                                   [u.base] = virtual address in user area
                                                   [u.count] = byte count (max.)
                                   <1>
6462
6463
                                  <1>
                                                  [u.pcount] = byte count in page (0 = reset)
6464
                                   <1>
                                             ; OUTPUTS ->
6465
                                  <1>
                                                  AL = the character which is pointed by [u.base]
                                            ;
6466
                                   <1>
                                                   zf = 1 -> transfer count has been completed
6467
                                   <1>
6468
                                   <1>
                                             ; ((Modified registers: EAX, EDX, ECX))
6469
                                   <1>
6470 0000E719 833D[88030300100
                                                   dword [u.count], 0 ; have all the characters been transferred
                                   <1>
                                             cmp
                                   <1>
                                                                    ; i.e., u.count, # of chars. left
6471
6472 0000E720 763F
                                             ina
                                                                     ; to be transferred = 0?) yes, branch
                                   <1>
                                                   short cpass_3
6473 0000E722 FF0D[88030300]
                                  <1>
                                             dec
                                                  dword [u.count]
                                                                           ; no, decrement u.count
6474
                                   <1>
                                              ; 19/05/2015
6475
                                             ;(Retro UNIX 386 v1 - translation from user's virtual address
                                   <1>
6476
                                   <1>
                                                                to physical address
6477 0000E728 66833D[C4030300]00 <1>
                                                   word [u.pcount], 0 ; byte count in page = 0 (initial value)
                                            cmp
                                                               ; 1-4095 --> use previous physical base address
6478
                                  <1>
6479
                                   <1>
                                                               ; in [u.pbase]
6480 0000E730 770E
                                             jа
                                  <1>
                                                   short cpass_1
6481 0000E732 833D[BC030300]00
                                   <1>
                                             \mathtt{cmp}
                                                     dword [u.ppgdir], 0 ; is the caller os kernel
6482 0000E739 7427
                                   <1>
                                                                           ; (sysexec, '/etc/init') ? (MainProg)
                                             jе
                                                      short cpass_k
6483 0000E73B E858FDFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call
                                                   trans_addr_r
6484
                                   <1> cpass_1:
6485 0000E740 66FF0D[C4030300]
                                                   word [u.pcount]
                                  <1>
                                            dec
6486
                                  <1> cpass_2:
6487 0000E747 8B15[C0030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   edx, [u.pbase]
6488 0000E74D 8A02
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   al, [edx]
                                                                ; take the character pointed to
                                                                 ; by u.base and put it in r1
                                   <1>
6490 0000E74F FF05[8C030300]
                                                   dword [u.nread] ; increment no. of bytes transferred
                                  <1>
                                            inc
6491 0000E755 FF05[84030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   dword [u.base] ; increment the buffer address to point to the
                                             inc
                                  <1>
                                                                  ; next byte
6492
                                                   dword [u.pbase]
6493 0000E75B FF05[C0030300]
                                  <1>
                                            inc
6494
                                   <1> cpass_3:
6495 0000E761 C3
                                  <1>
                                            retn
6496
                                   <1> cpass_k:
6497
                                   <1>
                                            ; 02/07/2015
6498
                                  <1>
                                            ; The caller is os kernel
6499
                                   <1>
                                            ; (get sysexec arguments from kernel's memory space)
6500 0000E762 8B1D[84030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov ebx, [u.base]
                                                      word [u.pcount], PAGE_SIZE; 4096
6501 0000E768 66C705[C4030300]00- <1>
6501 0000E770 10
                                   <1>
6502 0000E771 891D[C0030300]
                                   <1>
                                             mov
                                                  [u.pbase], ebx
6503 0000E777 EBCE
                                   <1>
                                                   short cpass_2
                                             jmp
6504
                                  <1>
6505
                                  <1> transfer_to_user_buffer: ; fast transfer
6506
                                  <1>
                                            ; 27/05/2016
6507
                                            ; 16/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                  <1>
6508
                                  <1>
                                  <1>
                                            ; INPUT ->
6509
                                                  ESI = source address in system space
6510
                                  <1>
6511
                                  <1>
                                                   EDI = user's buffer address
                                                   ECX = transfer (byte) count
6512
                                  <1>
6513
                                   <1>
                                                   [u.pgdir] = user's page directory
                                            ; OUTPUT ->
6514
                                  <1>
6515
                                  <1>
                                                   ECX = actual transfer count
6516
                                   <1>
                                                   cf = 1 -> error
                                                   [u.count] = remain byte count
6517
                                  <1>
6518
                                  <1>
6519
                                  <1>
                                            ; Modified registers: eax, ecx
6520
                                  <1>
                                  <1>
6522 0000E779 21C9
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                  ecx, ecx
6523 0000E77B 743B
                                  <1>
                                                   short ttub_4
```

```
6525 0000E77D 890D[88030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [u.count], ecx
6526
                                 <1>
6527 0000E783 57
                                 <1>
                                           push
                                                 edi
6528 0000E784 56
                                 <1>
                                           push
6529 0000E785 53
                                 <1>
                                           push
                                                 ebx
6530 0000E786 52
                                 <1>
                                           push
                                                 edx
6531 0000E787 51
                                 <1>
                                           push
                                                 ecx
6532
                                 <1>
6533 0000E788 89FB
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ebx, edi
6534 0000E78A 81C300004000
                                                 ebx, CORE ; 27/05/2016
                                 <1>
                                           add
6535
                                 <1> ttub_1:
6536
                                 <1>
                                          ; ebx = virtual (linear) address
6537
                                 <1>
                                           ; [u.pgdir] = user's page directory
6538 0000E790 E8006BFFFF
                                 <1>
                                               call get_physical_addr_x ; get physical address
6539 0000E795 7222
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                               short ttub 5
6540
                                 <1>
                                           ; eax = physical address
6541
                                 <1>
                                           ; ecx = remain byte count in page (1-4096)
6542 0000E797 89C7
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edi, eax
6543 0000E799 A1[88030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [u.count]
                                           mov
6544 0000E79E 39C1
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 ecx, eax
6545 0000E7A0 7602
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                 short ttub_2
6546 0000E7A2 89C1
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, eax
                                 <1> ttub_2:
6547
6548 0000E7A4 29C8
                                 <1>
                                         sub
                                                 eax, ecx
6549 0000E7A6 01CB
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 ebx, ecx
6550 0000E7A8 F3A4
                                 <1>
                                           rep
                                                 movsb
6551 0000E7AA A3[88030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [u.count], eax
6552 0000E7AF 09C0
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                  eax, eax
6553 0000E7B1 75DD
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short ttub_1
6554
                                 <1> ttub_retn:
6555
                                 <1> tfub_retn:
6556 0000E7B3 59
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx ; transfer count = actual transfer count
                                           pop
                                 <1> ttub_3:
6557
6558 0000E7B4 5A
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                 edx
6559 0000E7B5 5B
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx
                                           pop
6560 0000E7B6 5E
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                  esi
6561 0000E7B7 5F
                                 <1>
                                                 edi
                                           pop
6562
                                 <1> ttub_4:
6563 0000E7B8 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
6564
                                 <1> ttub_5:
6565 0000E7B9 59
                                 <1>
                                                  ecx
                                           pop
6566 0000E7BA 2B0D[88030300]
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 ecx, [u.count]; actual transfer count
6567 0000E7C0 F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
6568 0000E7C1 EBF1
                                 <1>
                                                 short ttub_3
                                           jmp
6569
                                 <1>
                                 <1> transfer_from_user_buffer: ; fast transfer
6570
                                        ; 27/05/2016
6571
                                 <1>
                                           ; 16/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
6572
                                 <1>
6573
                                 <1>
6574
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
6575
                                 <1>
                                         ; ESI = user's buffer address
6576
                                 <1>
                                                 EDI = destination address in system space
                                                 ECX = transfer (byte) count
6577
                                 <1>
                                           ;
6578
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.pgdir] = user's page directory
6579
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
                                                ecx = actual transfer count
6580
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                 cf = 1 -> error
6581
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.count] = remain byte count
6582
                                           ;
6583
                                 <1>
6584
                                 <1>
                                           ; Modified registers: eax, ecx
6585
                                 <1>
                                           ;
6586
                                 <1>
6587 0000E7C3 21C9
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 ecx, ecx
6588
                                 <1>
                                           ;jz
                                                 short tfub_4
6589 0000E7C5 74F1
                                 <1>
                                                 short ttub_4
                                           jz
6590
                                 <1>
6591 0000E7C7 890D[88030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.count], ecx
6592
                                 <1>
6593 0000E7CD 57
                                 <1>
                                           push
                                                 edi
6594 0000E7CE 56
                                 <1>
                                           push
                                                 esi
6595 0000E7CF 53
                                 <1>
                                           push
                                                 ebx
6596 0000E7D0 52
                                 <1>
                                           push
                                                 edx
6597 0000E7D1 51
                                 <1>
                                           push
                                                 ecx
6598
                                 <1>
6599 0000E7D2 89F3
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx, esi
                                           mov
6600 0000E7D4 81C300004000
                                                 ebx, CORE ; 27/05/2016
                                 <1>
                                           add
6601
                                 <1> tfub_1:
6602
                                 <1>
                                          ; ebx = virtual (linear) address
6603
                                 <1>
                                           ; [u.pgdir] = user's page directory
6604 0000E7DA E8B66AFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 call get_physical_addr_x ; get physical address
                                                 short tfub_5
6605
                                 <1>
6606 0000E7DF 72D8
                                 <1>
                                           jс
                                                 short ttub_5
                                           ; eax = physical address
6607
                                 <1>
6608
                                 <1>
                                          ; ecx = remain byte count in page (1-4096)
6609 0000E7E1 89C6
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 esi, eax
6610 0000E7E3 A1[88030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 eax, [u.count]
6611 0000E7E8 39C1
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 ecx, eax
6612 0000E7EA 7602
                                 <1>
                                                 short tfub_2
                                           jna
6613 0000E7EC 89C1
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, eax
6614
                                 <1> tfub_2:
6615 0000E7EE 29C8
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                  eax, ecx
6616 0000E7F0 01CB
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                  ebx, ecx
6617 0000E7F2 F3A4
                                           rep
                                 <1>
                                                 movsb
6618 0000E7F4 A3[88030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [u.count], eax
6619 0000E7F9 09C0
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                  eax, eax
6620 0000E7FB 75DD
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short tfub_1
                                 <1>
6621
6622 0000E7FD EBB4
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short tfub_retn
6623
                                 <1>
6624
                                 <1> ;tfub_retn:
6625
                                 <1> ; pop
                                                  ecx ; transfer count = actual transfer count
6626
                                 <1> ;tfub_3:
```

6524

<1>

```
6627
                                  <1> ;
                                                   edx
                                            pop
6628
                                  <1> ;
                                                   ebx
6629
                                  <1> ;
                                            pop
                                                   esi
6630
                                  <1> ;
                                            pop
                                                   edi
                                  <1> ;tfub_4:
6631
6632
                                  <1> ;
                                            retn
                                  <1> ;tfub_5:
6633
6634
                                  <1> ;
                                                   ecx
                                            pop
                                                   ecx, [u.count] ; actual transfer count
6635
                                  <1>;
                                            sub
6636
                                  <1> ;
                                            stc
6637
                                  <1> ;
                                                   short tfub 3
                                            jmp
6638
                                  <1>
6639
                                  <1> sysfff: ; <Find First File>
                                            ; 17/10/2016
6640
                                  <1>
6641
                                  <1>
                                            ; 16/10/2016
                                  <1>
                                            ; 15/10/2016 TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0) feature only !
6642
6643
                                  <1>
                                                         -derived from TRDOS v1.0, INT_21H.ASM-
                                                         ("loc_INT21h_find_first_file")
6644
                                  <1>
                                            ; TRDOS 8086 (v1.0)
6645
                                  <1>
6646
                                  <1>
                                                  07/08/2011
                                                  Find First File
6647
                                  <1>
6648
                                  <1>
                                            ;
                                                   INPUT:
6649
                                  <1>
                                                       CX= Attributes
                                                       DS:DX= Pointer to filename
6650
                                  <1>
                                              ;
6651
                                  <1>
                                            ;
                                                   MSDOS OUTPUT:
6652
                                                       DTA: (Default address: PSP offset 80h)
                                  <1>
                                            ;
6653
                                  <1>
                                                       Offset Descrription
                                                       0 Reserved for use find next file
6654
                                  <1>
                                                             Attribute of file found
6655
                                  <1>
                                                       21
6656
                                  <1>
                                                       22
                                                              Time stamp of file
                                                             Date stamp of file
6657
                                  <1>
                                                       24
6658
                                  <1>
                                                       26
                                                              File size in bytes
                                                       30
6659
                                  <1>
                                                              Filename and extension (zero terminated)
                                                   If cf = 1:
6660
                                  <1>
                                            ;
6661
                                  <1>
                                                       Error Codes: (in AX)
6662
                                  <1>
                                                         2 - File not found
                                            ;
                                                          18 - No more files
6663
                                  <1>
                                            ;
6664
                                  <1>
                                            ; TRDOS 386 (v2.0)
6665
                                  <1>
6666
                                  <1>
                                            ; 15/10/2016
6667
                                  <1>
6668
                                  <1>
                                              ; INPUT ->
6669
                                  <1>
                                                  CL = File attributes
                                                       bit 0 (1) - Read only file (R)
6670
                                  <1>
6671
                                  <1>
                                                          bit 1 (1) - Hidden file (H)
                                                            bit 2 (1) - System file (R)
6672
                                  <1>
                                              ;
                                                          bit 3 (1) - Volume label/name (V)
6673
                                  <1>
                                                            bit 4 (1) - Subdirectory (D)
6674
                                  <1>
                                                        bit 5 (1) - File has been archived (A)
6675
                                  <1>
                                            ;
                                                      CH = 0 -> Return basic parameters (24 bytes)
6676
                                  <1>
6677
                                  <1>
                                                      CH > 0 -> Return FindFile structure/table (128 bytes)
6678
                                  <1>
                                              ;
                                                         EBX = Pointer to filename (ASCIIZ) -path-
6679
                                  <1>
                                                      EDX = File parameters buffer address
                                                          (buffer size = 24 bytes if CH input = 0)
6680
                                  <1>
6681
                                  <1>
                                                          (buffer size = 128 bytes if CH input > 0)
6682
                                  <1>
                                            ;
6683
                                  <1>
                                            ; OUTPUT ->
                                                      EAX = 0 \text{ if CH input } > 0
6684
                                  <1>
6685
                                                      EAX = First cluster number of file if CH input = 0
                                  <1>
6686
                                  <1>
                                                      EDX = File parameters table/structure address
6687
                                  <1>
                                                      Basic Parameters:
6688
                                  <1>
                                                         Offset Description
6689
                                  <1>
6690
                                                         0
                                                                File Attributes
                                  <1>
6691
                                  <1>
                                                         1
                                                                Ambiguous filename chars are used sign
6692
                                  <1>
                                                                (0 = filename fits exactly with request)
                                                                (>0 = ambiguous filename chars are used)
6693
                                  <1>
6694
                                  <1>
                                                         2
                                                                Time stamp of file
                                                         4
                                                                Date stamp of file
6695
                                  <1>
6696
                                  <1>
                                                         6
                                                                File size in bytes
6697
                                  <1>
                                                         10
                                                                Short Filename (ASCIIZ, max. 13 bytes)
6698
                                  <1>
                                                         23
                                                                Longname Length (1-255) if existing
6699
                                  <1>
6700
                                  <1>
                                                       cf = 1 -> Error code in AL
6701
                                  <1>
6702
                                  <1>
                                            ; Modified Registers: EAX (at the return of system call)
6703
                                  <1>
6704
                                            ; TR-DOS FindFile (FFF) Structure (128 bytes):
                                  <1>
6705
                                            ; 09/10/2011 (DIR.ASM) - 10/02/2016 (trdoskx.s)
                                  <1>
6706
                                  <1>
6707
                                  <1>
                                            ; Offset
                                                         Parameter
                                                                              Size
6708
                                  <1>
                                            ; ----
                                                          -----
                                                                        1 byte
6709
                                            ; 0
                                                         FindFile_Drv
                                  <1>
6710
                                  <1>
                                            ; 1
                                                         FindFile_Directory 65 bytes
                                                         FindFile_Name 13 bytes
6711
                                  <1>
6712
                                  <1>
                                            ; 79
                                                         FindFile_LongNameEntryLength 1 byte
                                            ;Above 80 bytes form
6713
                                  <1>
6714
                                  <1>
                                            ;TR-DOS Source/Destination File FullName Format/Structure
                                                         FindFile_AttributesMask 1 word
6715
                                  <1>
                                            ; 80
6716
                                  <1>
                                            ; 82
                                                         FindFile_DirEntry 32 bytes (*)
6717
                                  <1>
                                            ; 114
                                                        FindFile_DirFirstCluster 1 double word
                                                         FindFile_DirCluster 1 double word
6718
                                  <1>
                                            ; 118
6719
                                  <1>
                                            ; 122
                                                         FindFile_DirEntryNumber 1 word
6720
                                            ; 124
                                                         FindFile_MatchCounter 1 word
                                  <1>
6721
                                  <1>
                                            ; 126
                                                         FindFile_Reserved 1 word
6722
                                  <1>
                                            ; (*) MS-DOS, FAT 12-16-32 classic directory entry (32 bytes)
6723
                                  <1>
6724
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov [u.namep], ebx
                                            ; 16/10/2016
6725
                                  <1>
6726 0000E7FF 8915[EC650100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  [FFF_UBuffer], edx
6727 0000E805 66890D[F1650100]
                                  <1>
                                                   [FFF_Attrib], cx ; [FFF_RType] = ch
                                            mov
                                                    ; Attributes in CL, return data type in CH
6728
                                  <1>
6729 0000E80C 89DE
                                  <1>
```

```
6730
                                 <1>
                                          ; file name is forced, change directory as temporary
6731
                                 <1>
                                          ; mov ax, 1
6732
                                                 [FFF_Valid], ah; 0; reset; 17/10/2016
                                 <1>
                                           ; mov
6733
                                 <1>
                                          ;call set_working_path
6734 0000E80E E8E8130000
                                 <1>
                                          call set_working_path_x ; 17/10/2016
6735 0000E813 731D
                                 <1>
                                          jnc short sysfff_0
6736
                                 <1>
6737 0000E815 21C0
                                                eax, eax ; 0 -> Bad Path!
                                 <1>
6738 0000E817 7505
                                                short sysfff_err
                                 <1>
                                          jnz
6739
                                 <1>
                                          ; eax = 0
6740
                                 <1>
6741 0000E819 B80C000000
                                 <1>
                                          mov eax, ERR_DIR_NOT_FOUND ; Directory not found !
6742
                                 <1> sysfff_err:
6743 0000E81E A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                [u.r0], eax
6744 0000E823 A3[C8030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [u.error], eax
6745 0000E828 E8A3140000
                                 <1>
                                           call reset_working_path
6746 0000E82D E98CDEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp error
6747
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sysfff_0:
6748
6749
                                 <1>
                                          isub ah, ah isub ah = 0
6750 0000E832 8A0424
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, [esp]
6751 0000E835 08C0
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 al, al
6752 0000E837 7412
                                 <1>
                                          jz
                                                 short sysfff_2
6753 0000E839 B410
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, 10h
                                          mov
6754 0000E83B A808
                                 <1>
                                          test al, 08h
                                          jnz
6755 0000E83D 7503
                                 <1>
                                                short sysfff_1
6756 0000E83F 80CC08
                                 <1>
                                          or
                                                 ah, 08h
6757
                                 <1> sysfff_1:
6758 0000E842 2410
                                          and
                                                al, 10h; Directory
                                 <1>
6759 0000E844 7405
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short sysfff_2
                                          and
6760 0000E846 80E408
                                 <1>
                                                ah, 08h
                                                 al, al; When a directory is searched,
6761 0000E849 30C0
                                 <1>
                                          xor
                                                        ; filename will be returned even if
6762
                                 <1>
6763
                                 <1>
                                                        ; it is not a directory!
6764
                                 <1>
                                                        ; Because: (in order to prevent
6765
                                 <1>
                                                        ; creating a dir with existing file name)
6766
                                 <1>
                                                        ; Dir and file names must not be same!
6767
                                 <1>
                                                        ; (return attribute must be checked)
                                 <1> sysfff_2:
6768
6769
                                 <1>
                                          ; AX = Attributes mask
6770
                                 <1>
                                                ; AL = AND mask (result must be equal to AL)
6771
                                 <1>
                                                 ; AH = Negative AND mask (result must be ZERO)
                                          ; ESI = FindFile_Name address
6772
                                 <1>
6773
                                 <1>
6774 0000E84B E8139AFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call find_first_file
6775 0000E850 72CC
                                 <1>
                                                short sysfff_err ; eax = 2 (File not found !)
6776
                                 <1>
6777
                                          ; ESI = Directory Entry (FindFile_DirEntry) Location
                                 <1>
                                          ; EDI = Directory Buffer Directory Entry Location
6778
                                 <1>
                                          ; EAX = File Size
6779
                                 <1>
6780
                                 <1>
                                          ; BL = Attributes of The File/Directory
6781
                                 <1>
                                          ; BH = Long Name Yes/No Status (>0 is YES)
6782
                                 <1>
                                          ; DX > 0 : Ambiguous filename chars are used
6783
                                 <1>
6784
                                 <1> sysfff_3:
6785
                                 <1>
                                          ; 16/10/2016
6786 0000E852 668B0D[F1650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov cx, [FFF_Attrib]
6787
                                 <1>
                                          ; Attribs in CL, return data type in CH
6788
                                 <1>
6789
                                 <1>
                                           ; or
                                                 short sysfff_4 ; 0 = No filter
6790
                                 <1>
                                          ;jz
6791 0000E859 80F1FF
                                 <1>
                                          xor
                                                 cl, OFFh
6792 0000E85C 20D9
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 cl, bl
6793 0000E85E 7409
                                                 short sysfff_4
                                 <1>
                                          jz
6794
                                 <1>
6795
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov eax, 2 ; 'file not found !' error
6796
                                 <1>
                                          ; jmp short sysfff_err_1
6797
                                 <1>
                                          ; 16/10/2016
6798
                                 <1>
6799 0000E860 E8AD9AFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call find_next_file
6800 0000E865 72B7
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysfff_err ; eax = 12 (no more files !)
                                           jс
6801 0000E867 EBE9
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short sysfff_3
6802
                                 <1>
6803
                                 <1> sysfff_4:
6804 0000E869 20ED
                                 <1>
                                                 ch, ch; [FFF_RType]
6805 0000E86B 7412
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysfff_5
                                           jz
6806 0000E86D B980000000
                                                 ecx, 128; ; transfer length
                                 <1>
                                          mov
6807 0000E872 880D[F0650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [FFF_Valid], cl
                                 <1> sysfnf_11:
6808
6809 0000E878 BE[A2620100]
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, FindFile_Drv
                                          mov
                                                 short sysfff_6
6810 0000E87D EB44
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
6811
                                 <1> sysfff_5:
                                          ;mov esi, FindFile_DirEntry
6812
                                 <1>
6813 0000E87F B918000000
                                                ecx, 24 ; transfer length
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                [FFF_Valid], cl
6814 0000E884 880D[F0650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                 <1> sysfnf_12:
6816 0000E88A BF[AC6A0100]
                                                 edi, DTA ; FFF data transfer address
                                <1>
                                          mov
6817
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov al, [esi+DirEntry_Attr] ; 11
6818 0000E88F 88D8
                                 <1>
                                                 al, bl ; File/Dir Attributes
                                          mov
6819 0000E891 887F17
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                [edi+23], bh ; Longname length (0= none)
6820 0000E894 AA
                                <1>
                                          stosb
6821 0000E895 88D0
                                          mov al, dl; DL is for '?'
                                <1>
6822 0000E897 00F0
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                al, dh ; DH is for '*'
6823
                                <1>
                                          ; AL > 0 if ambiguous file name wildcards are used
6824 0000E899 AA
                                <1>
                                          stosb
                                        mov eax, [esi+DirEntry_WrtTime]; 22
6825 0000E89A 8B4616
                                <1>
                                          stosd ; DirEntry_WrtTime & DirEntry_WrtDate
6826 0000E89D AB
                                <1>
                              <1>
6827 0000E89E 8B461C
                                          mov eax, [esi+DirEntry_FileSize] ; 28
6828 0000E8A1 AB
                                <1>
                                           stosd
6829 0000E8A2 668B4614
                                <1>
                                          mov ax, [esi+DirEntry_FstClusHI] ; 20
6830 0000E8A6 66C1E010
                                          shl ax, 16
                                <1>
6831 0000E8AA 668B461A
                                                ax, [esi+DirEntry_FstClusLO] ; 26
                                <1>
                                          mov
6832 0000E8AE A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                                [u.r0], eax ; First Cluster
                                          mov
```

```
6833
                                  <1>
6834
                                  <1>
                                              ;mov esi, FindFile_DirEntry
6835 0000E8B3 E855140000
                                  <1>
                                            call get_file_name
6836
                                  <1>
                                                   cl, [FFF_Valid]
6837 0000E8B8 8A0D[F0650100]
                                  <1>
6838 0000E8BE BE[AC6A0100]
                                  <1>
                                                   mov esi, DTA; FFF data transfer address
6839
                                  <1> sysfff_6:
6840 0000E8C3 8B3D[EC650100]
                                                   edi, [FFF_UBuffer] ; user's buffer address (edx)
                                  <1>
                                            mov
6841 0000E8C9 E8ABFEFFFF
                                            call transfer_to_user_buffer
                                  <1>
6842
                                  <1>
                                                  [u.r0], ecx; actual transfer count
6843 0000E8CE 890D[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                             call
6844 0000E8D4 E8F7130000
                                  <1>
                                                         reset_working_path
6845 0000E8D9 E900DEFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  sysret
6846
                                  <1>
6847
                                  <1> sysfnf: ; <Find Next File>
6848
                                            ; 16/10/2016 TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0) feature only !
                                  <1>
6849
                                  <1>
                                                        -derived from TRDOS v1.0, INT_21H.ASM-
6850
                                  <1>
                                                         ("loc_INT21h_find_next_file")
                                            ; TRDOS 8086 (v1.0)
6851
                                  <1>
6852
                                  <1>
                                                  07/08/2011
                                                  Find First File
6853
                                  <1>
6854
                                  <1>
                                            ;
                                                   INPUT:
6855
                                  <1>
                                                      none
6856
                                  <1>
                                                   MSDOS OUTPUT:
6857
                                  <1>
                                                      DTA: (Default address: PSP offset 80h)
6858
                                  <1>
                                                       Offset Descrription
                                            ;
6859
                                  <1>
                                                       Ω
                                                             Reserved for use find next file
                                                            Attribute of file found
6860
                                  <1>
                                                       22
                                                             Time stamp of file
6861
                                  <1>
6862
                                  <1>
                                                       24
                                                             Date stamp of file
6863
                                  <1>
                                                       26
                                                             File size in bytes
6864
                                  <1>
                                                       30
                                                           Filename and extension (zero terminated)
                                                   If cf = 1:
6865
                                  <1>
                                                       Error Codes: (in AX)
6866
                                  <1>
                                            ;
                                                          18 - No more files
6867
                                  <1>
6868
                                  <1>
                                            ; TRDOS 386 (v2.0)
6869
                                  <1>
6870
                                  <1>
                                            ; 16/10/2016
6871
                                  <1>
                                            ;
6872
                                  <1>
                                              ; INPUT ->
6873
                                  <1>
                                                 ;
                                                            none
6874
                                  <1>
                                            ; OUTPUT ->
6875
                                                      EAX = 0 if CH input of 'Find First File' > 0
                                  <1>
                                                      EAX = First cluster number of file
6876
                                  <1>
6877
                                  <1>
                                                          if CH input of 'Find First File' = 0
                                                      EDX = File parameters table/structure address
6878
                                  <1>
6879
                                  <1>
6880
                                  <1>
                                                       cf = 1 -> Error code in AL
6881
                                  <1>
                                            ; Modified Registers: EAX (at the return of system call)
6882
                                  <1>
6883
                                  <1>
6884
                                  <1>
                                            ; Note: If byte [FFF_Valid] = 0
6885
                                  <1>
                                                   'sysfnf' will return with 'no more files' error.
6886
                                  <1>
6887
                                  <1>
                                                   If byte [FFF_Valid] = 24
6888
                                  <1>
                                                   'sysfnf' will return with 32 bytes basic parameters
6889
                                  <1>
                                                   at the address which is in EDX.
                                                   If byte [FFF_Valid] = 128
6890
                                  <1>
6891
                                                   'sysfnf' will return with 128 bytes Find File
                                  <1>
                                            ;
6892
                                  <1>
                                                   Structure/Table at the address which is in EDX.
                                  <1>
6894 0000E8DE 803D[F0650100]00
                                                  byte [FFF_Valid], 0
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
6895 0000E8E5 7714
                                  <1>
                                            ja
                                                   short stsfnf_0
                                            ; 'no more files !' error
6896
                                  <1>
6897 0000E8E7 B80C000000
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, ERR_NO_MORE_FILES ; 12
6898 0000E8EC A3[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   [u.r0], eax
                                            mov
6899 0000E8F1 A3[C8030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  [u.error], eax
6900 0000E8F6 E9C3DDFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
6901
                                  <1> stsfnf_0:
6902
                                  <1>
                                                  byte [FFF_Valid], 128
                                            ; cmp
6903
                                  <1>
                                                  short stsfnf_1
                                            ; je
6904
                                                  byte [FFF_Valid], 24
                                  <1>
                                            ; cmp
6905
                                  <1>
                                                   short stsfnf_1
                                            ;je
6906
                                  <1>
                                                  [FFF_Valid], 24 ; Default
                                            ; mov
6907
                                  <1> stsfnf_1:
6908 0000E8FB 0FB61D[FE580100]
                                  <1>
                                            movzx ebx, byte [Current_Drv]
6909 0000E902 66891D[F6650100]
                                            mov [SWP_DRV], bx
                                  <1>
                                                  dl, [FindFile_Drv]
6910 0000E909 8A15[A2620100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
6911 0000E90F 38DA
                                  <1>
                                                  dl, bl
                                            cmp
                                                   short stsfnf_2
6912 0000E911 750B
                                  <1>
                                            jne
6913 0000E913 86FB
                                  <1>
                                            xchq
                                                 bh, bl
6914 0000E915 BE00010900
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   esi, Logical_DOSDisks
6915 0000E91A 01DE
                                                   esi, ebx
                                  <1>
                                            add
6916 0000E91C EB0D
                                                   short sysfnf_3
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
6917
                                  <1>
                                  <1> stsfnf_2:
6918
                                                   byte [SWP_DRV_chg]
6919 0000E91E FE05[F7650100]
                                  <1>
                                            inc
6920
                                  <1>
6921 0000E924 E89785FFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call change_current_drive
6922 0000E929 7245
                                  <1>
                                            jc
                                                   short sysfnf_err_1 ; read error !
6923
                                  <1>
                                                                  ; (do not stop, because
6924
                                  <1>
                                                                   ; we don't have a
6925
                                  <1>
                                                                    ; 'no more files'
6926
                                                                   ; -file not found- error,
                                  <1>
6927
                                  <1>
                                                                   ; next sysfnf system call
6928
                                  <1>
                                                                   ; may solve the problem,
6929
                                  <1>
                                                                   ; after re-placing the disk)
6930
                                  <1> sysfnf_3:
6931 0000E92B A1[18630100]
                                                   eax, [FindFile_DirCluster]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
6932 0000E930 21C0
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                   eax, eax
6933 0000E932 7550
                                  <1>
                                                  short sysfnf_6
                                            jnz
6934
                                  <1>
                                                  byte [Current_FATType], 2
6935 0000E934 803D[FD580100]02
                                  <1>
```

```
6936 0000E93B 772C
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysfnf_err_0 ; invalid, we neeed to stop !?
                                            jа
6937 0000E93D 803D[FD580100]01
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                   byte [Current_FATType], 1
6938 0000E944 7223
                                  <1>
                                            jb
                                                   short sysfnf_err_0 ; invalid, we need to stop !?
6939
                                  <1>
6940 0000E946 3805[28610100]
                                  <1>
                                                   byte [DirBuff_ValidData], al ; 0
6941 0000E94C 7608
                                  <1>
                                            jna
                                                   short sysfnf_4
6942
                                  <1>
6943 0000E94E 3B05[2D610100]
                                                   eax, [DirBuff_Cluster] ; 0 ?
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
6944 0000E954 745E
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysfnf_9
                                            jе
6945
                                  <1>
6946
                                  <1>
                                            ;cmp byte [Current_Dir_Level], 0
6947
                                  <1>
                                              ; ja short sysfnf_4
                                              ; jna short sysfnf_9
6948
                                  <1>
6949
                                  <1>
6950
                                  <1> sysfnf_4:
6951 0000E956 FE05[F7650100]
                                                   byte [SWP_DRV_chg]
                                  <1>
                                            inc
                                            call load_FAT_root_directory
6952 0000E95C E842D3FFFF
                                  <1>
6953 0000E961 7351
                                            jnc short sysfnf_9
                                  <1>
                                            ; eax = error code (17, 'drv not ready or read error')
6954
                                  <1>
6955 0000E963 EB0B
                                  <1>
                                            jmp short sysfnf_err_1 ; read error ! (no FNF stop)
                                                                   ; (if you want, try again,
6956
                                  <1>
6957
                                  <1>
                                                                    ; after re-placing the disk)
                                  <1> sysfnf_5:
6958
6959 0000E965 3C0C
                                                   al, 12; 'no more files' error
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
6960 0000E967 7507
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysfnf_err_1 ; (no FNF stop -sysfnf will try
                                            jne
6961
                                  <1>
                                                                   ; to read the directory again,
6962
                                  <1>
                                                                    ; if the user calls sysfnf
6963
                                  <1>
                                                                    ; just after this error return-)
                                            ; (FNF stop -sysfnf will not try
6964
                                  <1>
6965
                                  <1>
                                            ; to read the directory again-)
6966
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysfnf_err_0:
6967
6968 0000E969 C605[F0650100]00
                                  <1>
                                            mov byte [FFF_Valid], 0; FNF stop sign
6969
                                  <1> sysfnf_err_1:
6970 0000E970 A3[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov [u.r0], eax
6971 0000E975 A3[C8030300]
                                                  [u.error], eax
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                            call reset_working_path
6972 0000E97A E851130000
                                  <1>
6973 0000E97F E93ADDFFFF
                                  <1>
                                                   error
                                            jmp
6974
                                  <1>
6975
                                  <1> sysfnf_6:
6976 0000E984 803D[28610100]00
                                                   byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 0
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
6977 0000E98B 7608
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysfnf_7
                                  <1>
6979 0000E98D 3B05[2D610100]
                                                   eax, [DirBuff_Cluster]
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
6980 0000E993 741F
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysfnf_9
                                            je
6981
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysfnf_7:
6982
6983 0000E995 FE05[F7650100]
                                                   byte [SWP_DRV_chg]
                                  <1>
                                            inc
6984 0000E99B 803D[FD580100]01
                                  <1>
                                                   byte [Current_FATType], 1
                                            cmp
                                                  short sysfnf_8
6985 0000E9A2 7309
                                  <1>
                                            jnb
6986
                                  <1>
6987
                                  <1>
                                            ; Singlix (TRFS) File System
6988
                                  <1>
                                            ; (access via compatibility buffer)
6989 0000E9A4 E8C2D3FFFF
                                            call load_FS_sub_directory
                                  <1>
6990 0000E9A9 7309
                                  <1>
                                                  short sysfnf_9
6991
                                  <1>
6992 0000E9AB EBC3
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                   short sysfnf_err_1 ; read error (no FNF stop)
6993
                                  <1>
6994
                                  <1> sysfnf_8:
6995 0000E9AD E87CD3FFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call
                                                  load_FAT_sub_directory
6996 0000E9B2 72BC
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysfnf_err_1 ; read error (no FNF stop)
                                            jc
6997
                                  <1>
6998
                                  <1> sysfnf_9:
6999 0000E9B4 E85999FFFF
                                         call find_next_file
                                  <1>
7000 0000E9B9 72AA
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysfnf_5
7001
                                  <1>
7002 0000E9BB A0[F1650100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  al, [FFF_Attrib]
7003
                                  <1>
                                                  al, al
7004
                                                   short sysfnf_10 ; 0 = No filter
                                  <1>
                                            ;jz
7005 0000E9C0 34FF
                                  <1>
                                                   al, OFFh
                                            xor
                                                  al, bl
7006 0000E9C2 20D8
                                  <1>
                                            and
7007 0000E9C4 75EE
                                                   short sysfnf_9 ; search for next file until
                                  <1>
                                            jnz
7008
                                  <1>
                                                                 ; an error return from
7009
                                  <1>
                                                                 ; find_next_file procedure
7010
                                  <1> sysfnf_10:
7011 0000E9C6 0FB60D[F0650100]
                                  <1>
                                                         ecx, byte [FFF_Valid]
                                        movzx
7012 0000E9CD 80F980
                                            cmp cl, 128 ; complete FindFile structure/table
                                  <1>
                                                  sysfnf_11
7013 0000E9D0 0F84A2FEFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            je
7014
                                            ;cmp cl, 24 ; basic parameters
                                  <1>
                                                   sysfnf_12
7015
                                  <1>
                                            ;je
                                                  sysfnf_12
7016 0000E9D6 E9AFFEFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
7017
                                   <1>
7018
                                  <1> writei:
7019
                                           ; 26/10/2016
                                  <1>
7020
                                  <1>
                                            ; 25/10/2016
7021
                                  <1>
                                            ; 23/10/2016
7022
                                            ; 22/10/2016
                                  <1>
7023
                                  <1>
                                            ; 19/10/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                            ; 19/05/2015 - 20/05/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
; 12/03/2013 - 31/07/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
7024
                                  <1>
7025
                                  <1>
7026
                                  <1>
                                           ; Write data to file with first cluster number in EAX
7027
                                  <1>
7028
                                  <1>
7029
                                  <1>
                                            ; INPUTS ->
7030
                                  <1>
                                                 EAX - First cluster number of the file
7031
                                  <1>
                                                 EBX - File number (Open file index number)
                                                 u.count - byte count to be written
7032
                                  <1>
7033
                                  <1>
                                                 u.base - points to user buffer
                                                 u.fofp - points to dword with current file offset
i.size - file size
7034
                                  <1>
7035
                                  <1>
7036
                                  <1>
                                                 cdev - logical dos drive number of the file
7037
                                  <1>
                                            ; OUTPUTS ->
7038
                                  <1>
                                                u.count - cleared
```

```
7039
                                               u.nread - accumulates total bytes passed back
7040
                                  <1>
                                                i.size - new file size (if file byte offset overs file size)
7041
                                                u.fofp - points to u.off (with new offset value)
                                  <1>
7042
                                  <1>
7043
                                  <1>
                                           ; (Retro UNIX Prototype : 11/11/2012 - 18/11/2012, UNIXCOPY.ASM)
                                           ; ((Modified registers: eax, edx, ebx, ecx, esi, edi, ebp))
7044
                                  <1>
7045
                                  <1>
7046 0000E9DB 31C9
                                  <1>
                                                  ecx, ecx
                                           xor
7047 0000E9DD 890D[8C030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  [u.nread], ecx ; 0
                                           mov
7048 0000E9E3 66890D[C4030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  [u.pcount], cx; 19/05/2015
7049 0000E9EA 390D[88030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  [u.count], ecx
                                            cmp
7050 0000E9F0 7701
                                  <1>
                                                  short writei_1
                                            ja
7051 0000E9F2 C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
                                  <1> writei_1:
7052
                                                  [writei.ofn], bl ; Open file number
7053 0000E9F3 881D[B0650100]
                                  <1>
7054 0000E9F9 880D[EB650100]
                                  <1>
                                                  [setfmod], cl ; 0 ; reset 'update lm date&time' sign
                                           mov
7055
                                  <1> dskw_0:
7056
                                  <1>
                                           ; 26/10/2016
                                           ; 22/10/2016, 23/10/2016, 25/10/2016
7057
                                  <1>
7058
                                  <1>
                                           ; 19/10/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                           ; 31/05/2015 - 25/07/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
7059
                                  <1>
7060
                                  <1>
                                           ; 26/04/2013 - 20/09/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
7061
                                  <1>
                                           ; 01/08/2013 (mkdir_w check)
7062
                                  <1>
7063 0000E9FF E8D7000000
                                  <1>
                                            call mget_w
                                            ; eax = sector/block number
7064
                                  <1>
7065
                                  <1>
7066 0000EA04 8B1D[74030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                   ebx, [u.fofp]
7067 0000EA0A 8B13
                                                  edx, [ebx]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
7068 0000EA0C 81E2FF010000
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                  edx, 1FFh ; / test the lower 9 bits of the file offset
                                                  short dskw_1 ; / if its non-zero, branch
7069 0000EA12 750C
                                  <1>
                                            jnz
7070
                                  <1>
                                                             ; if zero, file offset = 0,
7071
                                  <1>
                                                                    ; / 512, 1024,...(i.e., start of new block)
7072 0000EA14 813D[88030300]0002- <1>
                                                  dword [u.count], 512
                                            cmp
7072 0000EA1C 0000
                                  <1>
7073
                                  <1>
                                                               ; / if zero, is there enough data to fill
7074
                                                               ; / an entire block? (i.e., no. of
                                  <1>
7075 0000EA1E 7337
                                  <1>
                                                  short dskw_2 ; / bytes to be written greater than 512.?
                                                              ; / Yes, branch. Don't have to read block
7076
                                  <1>
7077
                                  <1> dskw_1: ; in as no past info. is to be saved
7078
                                  <1>
                                           ; (the entire block will be overwritten).
7079
                                  <1>
                                            ; 23/10/2016
7080
                                  <1>
7081 0000EA20 BB[94070300]
                                           mov ebx, writei_buffer
                                  <1>
7082
                                  <1>
                                           ; esi = logical dos drive description table address
7083
                                  <1>
                                           ; eax = sector number
7084
                                  <1>
                                           ; ebx = buffer address (in kernel's memory space)
                                  <1>
                                           ; ecx = sector count
7086 0000EA25 B901000000
                                           mov ecx, 1
call disk_read
                                  <1>
7087 0000EA2A E8A90D0000
                                  <1>
7088
                                  <1>
                                           ;call dskrd ; / no, must retain old info..
                                                               ; / Hence, read block 'r1' into an I/O buffer
7089
                                  <1>
7090 0000EA2F 7326
                                  <1>
                                            jnc
                                                  short dskw_2
7091
                                  <1>
7092
                                  <1>
                                            ; disk read error
7093 0000EA31 B811000000
                                  <1>
                                           mov eax, 17; drive not ready or READ ERROR!
7094
                                  <1> dskw_err: ; jump from disk write error
7095 0000EA36 A3[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [u.r0], eax
7096 0000EA3B A3[C8030300]
                                  <1>
                                                 [u.error], eax
                                           mov
7097
                                  <1>
7098 0000EA40 803D[EB650100]00
                                  <1>
                                                  byte [setfmod], 0
                                            cmp
7099 0000EA47 0F8671DCFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jna
                                                  error
7100
                                  <1>
7101 0000EA4D E8AF030000
                                                 update_file_lmdt ; update last modif. date&time of the file
                                  <1>
                                            call
7102
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov byte [setfmod], 0
7103
                                  <1>
7104 0000EA52 E967DCFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  error
7105
                                  <1>
7106
                                  <1> dskw_2: ; 3:
7107
                                  <1>
                                           ; 23/10/2016
7108 0000EA57 C605[8C650100]01
                                           mov byte [writei.valid], 1; writei buffer contains valid data
                                  <1>
7109 0000EA5E 56
                                            push esi ; logical dos drive description table address
                                  <1>
7110
                                  <1>
                                            ; EAX (r1) = block/sector number
7111
                                  <1>
                                            ;call wslot
7112
                                  <1>
                                                  ; jsr r0, wslot / set write and inhibit bits in I/O queue,
7113
                                  <1>
                                                           ; / proc. status=0, r5 points to 1st word of data
7114 0000EA5F 803D[C6030300]00
                                                  byte [u.kcall], 0
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
7115 0000EA66 770F
                                  <1>
                                                  short dskw_4; zf=0 -> the caller is 'mkdir'
                                            ja
7116
                                  <1>
                                            ;
                                                  word [u.pcount], 0
7117 0000EA68 66833D[C4030300]00 <1>
                                            cmp
7118 0000EA70 7705
                                  <1>
                                            jа
                                                  short dskw_4
7119
                                  <1> dskw 3:
                                           ; [u.base] = virtual address to transfer (as source address)
7120
                                  <1>
7121 0000EA72 E821FAFFFF
                                           call trans_addr_r ; translate virtual address to physical (r)
                                  <1>
                                  <1> dskw_4:
7122
7123 0000EA77 BB[94070300]
                                  <1>
                                                 ebx, writei_buffer
                                           mov
7124
                                  <1>
                                           ; EBX (r5) = system (I/O) buffer address
7125 0000EA7C E883FAFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call sioreg
7126
                                  <1>
                                           ; ESI = file (user data) offset
7127
                                  <1>
                                           ; EDI = sector (I/O) buffer offset
7128
                                  <1>
                                           ; ECX = byte count
7129
                                  <1>
7130 0000EA81 F3A4
                                  <1>
                                           rep
                                           ; 25/07/2015
7131
                                  <1>
7132
                                  <1>
                                           ; eax = remain bytes in buffer
                                                    (check if remain bytes in the buffer > [u.pcount])
7133
                                  <1>
                                            ;
7134 0000EA83 09C0
                                                  eax, eax
                                  <1>
                                            or
7135 0000EA85 75EB
                                  <1>
                                           jnz short dskw_3 ; (page end before system buffer end!)
7136
                                  <1>
7137
                                  <1>
                                           ; 23/10/2016
                                           mov cl, 1
7138 0000EA87 B101
                                  <1>
7139 0000EA89 5E
                                  <1>
                                            pop
                                                 esi
7140 0000EA8A A1[90650100]
                                  <1>
                                                 eax, [writei.sector]
                                           mov
```

```
7141
                                  <1>
                                           ; esi = logical dos drive description table address
7142
                                 <1>
                                           ; eax = sector number
7143
                                  <1>
                                           ; ebx = writei buffer address
                                           ; ecx = sector count
7144
                                  <1>
7145 0000EA8F E8350D0000
                                  <1>
                                           call disk_write ; / yes, write the block
7146 0000EA94 7307
                                 <1>
                                           jnc short dskw_5
7147
                                 <1>
7148 0000EA96 B812000000
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, 18; drive not ready or WRITE ERROR!
                                           mov
7149 0000EA9B EB99
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short dskw_err
7150
                                  <1>
7151
                                 <1> dskw_5:
                                           ; 26/10/2016
7152
                                 <1>
7153 0000EA9D 0FB61D[B0650100]
                                 <1>
                                           movzx ebx, byte [writei.ofn]; open file number
                                           shl bl, 2; *4
7154 0000EAA4 C0E302
                                 <1>
7155 0000EAA7 8B83[80690100]
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [ebx+OF_POINTER]
7156 0000EAAD 3B83[A8690100]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 eax, [ebx+OF_SIZE]
7157 0000EAB3 7606
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                 short dskw_6
7158 0000EAB5 8983[A8690100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [ebx+OF_SIZE], eax
                                 <1> dskw_6:
7159
7160
                                  <1>
                                           ;shr bl, 2
7161 0000EABB 833D[88030300]00
                                 <1>
                                            cmp dword [u.count], 0 ; / any more data to write?
7162 0000EAC2 760A
                                 <1>
                                           jna short dskw_7
7163 0000EAC4 A1[A0650100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                 eax, [writei.fclust]
7164 0000EAC9 E931FFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 dskw_0 ; / yes, branch
                                           jmp
7165
                                 <1> dskw_7:
                                       ; update last modif. date&time of the file
7166
                                 <1>
7167
                                  <1>
                                           ; (also updates file size as OF_SIZE)
7168 0000EACE E82E030000
                                  <1>
                                           call update_file_lmdt
7169
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov byte [setfmod], 0
7170
                                  <1>
7171
                                  <1>
                                           ; 03/08/2013
7172 0000EAD3 C605[C6030300]00
                                 <1>
                                           mov byte [u.kcall], 0
7173
                                  <1>
                                           ; 23/10/2016
7174
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov eax, [writei.fclust]
7175 0000EADA C3
                                  <1>
7176
                                  <1>
7177
                                  <1> mget_w:
7178
                                  <1>
                                        ; 02/11/2016
7179
                                  <1>
                                           ; 01/11/2016
7180
                                  <1>
                                           ; 23/10/2016, 31/10/2016
                                           ; 22/10/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
7181
                                  <1>
7182
                                  <1>
                                           ; 03/06/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1, 'mget', u.5s)
                                           ; 22/03/2013 - 31/07/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
7183
                                  <1>
7184
                                  <1>
7185
                                  <1>
                                           ; Get existing or (allocate) a new disk block for file
7186
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUTS ->
7187
                                  <1>
                                           ; [u.fofp] = file offset pointer
7188
                                  <1>
7189
                                  <1>
                                                [i.size] = file size
                                           ;
7190
                                  <1>
                                                [u.count] = byte count
7191
                                  <1>
                                                EAX = First cluster
7192
                                  <1>
                                           ;
                                                [cdev] = Logical dos drive number
7193
                                  <1>
                                                [writei.ofn] = File Number
7194
                                  <1>
                                                           (Open file index, 0 based)
7195
                                  <1>
                                                ([u.off] = file offset)
7196
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUTS ->
7197
                                  <1>
                                                EAX = logical sector number
7198
                                  <1>
                                                ESI = Logical Dos Drive Description Table address
7199
                                  <1>
7200
                                  <1>
                                           ; Modified registers: EDX, EBX, ECX, ESI, EDI, EBP
7201
                                  <1>
7202 0000EADB 8B35[74030300]
                                 <1>
                                             mov
                                                     esi, [u.fofp]
7203 0000EAE1 8B2E
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ebp, [esi] ; u.off (or EBX*4+OF_POINTER)
7204
                                 <1>
7205 0000EAE3 29C9
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                  ecx, ecx
7206 0000EAE5 8A2D[46030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 ch, [cdev]
                                           mov
7207
                                 <1>
7208 0000EAEB BE00010900
                                  <1>
                                                  esi, Logical_DOSDisks
7209 0000EAF0 01CE
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 esi, ecx
7210
                                  <1>
7211
                                 <1>
                                           ; 31/10/2016
7212 0000EAF2 89C3
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ebx, eax; First Cluster or FDT address
                                  <1>
7213
7214 0000EAF4 807E0300
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [esi+LD_FATType], 0
                                           cmp
7215 0000EAF8 0F86DD010000
                                 <1>
                                                  mget_w_14 ; Singlix FS
7216
                                  <1>
7217 0000EAFE 0FB74611
                                           movzx eax, word [esi+LD_BPB+BytesPerSec]
                                  <1>
                                           movzx edx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
7218 0000EB02 0FB65613
                                  <1>
7219 0000EB06 8815[8E650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [writei.spc], dl ; sectors per cluster
7220 0000EB0C F7E2
                                  <1>
                                           mul
                                                 edx
7221
                                  <1>
                                           ; edx = 0
7222
                                  <1>
                                           ; eax = bytes per cluster (<= 65536)</pre>
7223
                                  <1>
7224
                                           ; 02/11/2016
                                 <1>
7225 0000EB0E 89C1
                                 <1>
                                           mov ecx, eax
7226 0000EB10 48
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                  eax
7227 0000EB11 66A3[94650100]
                                                 [writei.bpc], ax
                                 <1>
                                           mov
7228
                                  <1>
7229 0000EB17 89E8
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, ebp
                                           mov
7230 0000EB19 0305[88030300]
                                                  eax, [u.count] ; next file position
                                 <1>
                                           add
7231 0000EB1F 3B05[55040300]
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [i.size] ; <= file size ?</pre>
                                           cmp
7232 0000EB25 0F86FC000000
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                 mget_w_4 ; no
                                  <1>
7233
7234 0000EB2B F7F1
                                 <1>
                                           div
                                                 ecx
7235 0000EB2D A3[9C650100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                [writei.c_index], eax ; cluster index
7236
                                  <1>
                                           ; edx = byte offset in cluster (<= 65535)</pre>
7237
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov [writei.offset], dx
7238
                                  <1>
                                           ;shr dx, 9; / 512
7239
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov [writei.s_index], dl ; sector index in cluster (0 to spc -1)
7240
                                  <1>
                                                 edx, edx; 01/11/2016
7241 0000EB32 29D2
                                  <1>
                                           sub
7242 0000EB34 8915[90650100]
                                                 [writei.sector], edx ; 0
                                 <1>
                                           mov
7243 0000EB3A 668915[96650100]
                                  <1>
                                                  [writei.offset], dx ; byte offset in cluster
                                           mov
```

```
7244 0000EB41 8815[8F650100]
                                 <1>
                                                [writei.s_index], dl ; sector index in cluster (0 to spc -1)
                                          mov
7245
                                 <1>
7246 0000EB47 89D8
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 eax, ebx ; First Cluster
7247
                                 <1>
7248
                                          ; is this the 1st mget_w or a next mget_w call ? (by 'writei')
                                 <1>
7249 0000EB49 3815[8C650100]
                                 <1>
                                                byte [writei.valid], dl ; 0
                                          cmp
                                                short mget_w_0
7250 0000EB4F 7624
                                 <1>
                                          jna
                                 <1>
7252 0000EB51 8815[8C650100]
                                                byte [writei.valid], dl ; 0 ; reset ('writei' will set it)
                                 <1>
                                          mov
7253
                                 <1>
7254 0000EB57 3B05[A0650100]
                                 <1>
                                                eax, [writei.fclust]
                                          cmp
7255 0000EB5D 7516
                                 <1>
                                                short mget_w_0
                                          jne
                                 <1>
7257 0000EB5F 8A0D[46030300]
                                                cl, [cdev]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                          cmp cl, [writei.drv]
7258 0000EB65 3A0D[8D650100]
                                <1>
7259 0000EB6B 7508
                                 <1>
                                          jne short mget_w_0
7260
                                 <1>
                                          ; [writei.l_clust] & [writei.l_index] are valid,
                                          ; we don't need to get last cluster & last cluster index
7261
                                <1>
7262 0000EB6D 8B0D[AC650100]
                                <1>
                                                ecx, [writei.l_index]
                                          mov
7263 0000EB73 EB64
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short mget_w_2
7264
                                 <1> mget w 0:
7265 0000EB75 A3[A0650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                [writei.fclust], eax; first cluster
7266
                                 <1>
                                          ; edx = 0
7267 0000EB7A A3[98650100]
                                          mov [writei.cluster], eax ; first cluster ; 01/11/2016
                                 <1>
7268 0000EB7F 8915[A4650100]
                                <1>
                                                [writei.fs_index], edx ; 0 ; curret cluster index
7269
                                 <1>
7270
                                 <1>
                                          ; FAT file system (FAT12, FAT16, FAT32)
7271 0000EB85 E8B9D7FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call get_last_cluster
7272 0000EB8A 0F822B010000
                                 <1>
                                          jc
                                                mget_w_err ; eax = error code
7273
                                 <1>
7274 0000EB90 A3[A8650100]
                                 <1>
                                                [writei.lclust], eax ; last cluster
                                          mov
7275
                                 <1>
7276 0000EB95 8B0D[CC630100]
                                                 ecx, [glc_index] ; last cluster index
                                 <1>
                                          mov
7277 0000EB9B 890D[AC650100]
                                                 [writei.l_index], ecx
                                 <1>
                                          mov
7278
                                 <1>
7279 0000EBA1 A0[B0650100]
                                 <1>
                                                al, [writei.ofn]
                                          mov
                                                 al
7280 0000EBA6 FEC0
                                 <1>
                                          inc
7281 0000EBA8 A2[EB650100]
                                 <1>
                                                [setfmod], al ; update lm date&time sign
                                          mov
7282
                                 <1>
7283
                                 <1> mget_w_1:
7284 0000EBAD 3B0D[9C650100]
                                <1>
                                                 ecx, [writei.c_index] ; last cluster index
                                          cmp
7285 0000EBB3 7324
                                <1>
                                          jnb
                                                short mget_w_2 ; 01/11/2016
7286
                                 <1>
7287 0000EBB5 A1[A8650100]
                                                eax, [writei.lclust]
                                <1>
                                          mov
7288
                                 <1>
                                          ; EAX = Last cluster
7289 0000EBBA E892D8FFFF
                                          call add_new_cluster
                                 <1>
                                                mget_w_err ; eax = error code
7290 0000EBBF 0F82F6000000
                                <1>
                                          jc
                                 <1>
                                          ; edx = 0
7292 0000EBC5 A3[A8650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [writei.lclust], eax ; (new) last cluster
7293 0000EBCA 8B0D[AC650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, [writei.l_index]
                                          mov
                                          inc ecx; add 1 to last cluster index
7294 0000EBD0 41
                                 <1>
7295 0000EBD1 890D[AC650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                [writei.l_index], ecx ; current last cluster index
7296
                                 <1>
7297 0000EBD7 EBD4
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short mget_w_1
7298
                                 <1>
7299
                                 <1> mget_w_2:
7300 0000EBD9 89E9
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ecx, ebp
7301 0000EBDB 030D[88030300]
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                ecx, [u.count]
7302 0000EBE1 890D[55040300]
                                                [i.size], ecx; save new file size
                                 <1>
                                          mov
7303
                                 <1>
                                          ;sub edx, edx; 0
7304
                                 <1>
7305 0000EBE7 A0[46030300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                               al, [cdev]
7306 0000EBEC A2[8D650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                [writei.drv], al ; physical drive number
7307
                                          ; edx = 0
                                 <1>
7308 0000EBF1 89E8
                                 <1>
                                          mov eax, ebp; file offset
7309 0000EBF3 0FB70D[94650100]
                                <1>
                                          movzx ecx, word [writei.bpc]; bytes per cluster - 1
7310 0000EBFA 41
                                 <1>
                                          inc ecx; bytes per cluster
7311 0000EBFB F7F1
                                 <1>
                                          div
                                          ; edx = byte offset in cluster (<= 65535)</pre>
7312
                                 <1>
7313
                                 <1>
                                          ; eax = cluster index
7314 0000EBFD A3[9C650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [writei.c_index], eax
7315 0000EC02 668915[96650100]
                                          mov [writei.offset], dx
                                 <1>
7316 0000EC09 66C1EA09
                                                dx, 9; / 512
                                 <1>
                                                [writei.s_index], dl ; sector index in cluster (0 to spc -1)
7317 0000EC0D 8815[8F650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
7318
                                 <1>
7319
                                 <1> mget_w_3:
7320 0000EC13 3B05[AC650100]
                                                 eax, [writei.l_index] ; last cluster index
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
7321 0000EC19 752A
                                 <1>
                                                 short mget_w_5
7322
                                 <1>
                                                 [writei.fs_index], eax ; cluster index (for next check)
7323 0000EC1B A3[A4650100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
7324 0000EC20 A1[A8650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [writei.lclust] ; last cluster
                                          mov
7325 0000EC25 EB60
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                short mget_w_10
                                 <1>
                                 <1> mget_w_4: ; 02/11/2016
7327
7328
                                <1>
                                       ; eax = next file position
7329 0000EC27 2B05[88030300]
                                <1>
                                          sub eax, [u.count] ; current file position
7330
                                <1>
                                          ; edx = 0
7331
                                 <1>
                                          ; ecx = bytes per cluster
                                        div ecx
7332 0000EC2D F7F1
                                <1>
7333 0000EC2F A3[9C650100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                [writei.c_index], eax ; cluster index
7334 0000EC34 668915[96650100] <1>
                                        mov [writei.offset], dx
7335 0000EC3B 66C1EA09
                                          shr dx, 9; / 512
                                <1>
7336 0000EC3F 8815[8F650100]
                                <1>
                                                [writei.s_index], dl ; sector index in cluster (0 to spc -1)
                                          mov
7337
                                <1>
7338
                                <1> mget_w_5:
                                      and
7339 0000EC45 21C0
                                <1>
                                                eax, eax; 0 = First Cluster's index number
7340 0000EC47 750C
                                <1>
                                          jnz
                                                short mget_w_6
                                <1>
                                                 [writei.fs_index], eax ; cluster index (for next check)
7342 0000EC49 A3[A4650100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                 eax, [writei.fclust]; first cluster
7343 0000EC4E A1[A0650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
7344 0000EC53 EB32
                                <1>
                                                 short mget_w_10
                                          qmţ
7345
                                 <1>
7346
                                 <1> mget_w_6:
```

```
7347 0000EC55 3B05[A4650100]
                                <1>
                                                eax, [writei.fs_index] ; current cluster index (>0)
                                          cmp
7348 0000EC5B 7507
                                <1>
                                          jne
                                                short mget_w_7
7349 0000EC5D A1[98650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 eax, [writei.cluster]; current cluster
7350 0000EC62 EB3A
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                 short mget_w_11
7351
                                <1>
7352
                                <1> mget_w_7:
7353 0000EC64 89C1
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ecx, eax
7354 0000EC66 2B0D[A4650100]
                                <1>
                                          sub
                                                ecx, [writei.fs_index]
7355 0000EC6C 730D
                                <1>
                                          jnc short mget_w_8
7356
                                <1>
                                          ; get cluster by index from the first cluster
7357 0000EC6E A1[A0650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov eax, [writei.fclust]
7358 0000EC73 8B0D[9C650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ecx, [writei.c_index]
7359 0000EC79 EB05
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short mget_w_9
7360
                                <1>
7361
                                <1> mget_w_8:
7362 0000EC7B A1[98650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov eax, [writei.cluster] ; beginning cluster
7363
                                <1>
                                          ; ecx = cluster sequence number after the beginning cluster
                                          ; sub edx, edx; 0
7364
                                 <1>
7365
                                 <1>
7366
                                 <1> mget_w_9:
                                        ; EAX = Beginning cluster
7367
                                 <1>
                                          ; EDX = Sector index in disk/file section
7368
                                 <1>
                                               (Only for SINGLIX file system!)
7369
                                 <1>
                                          ; ECX = Cluster sequence number after the beginning cluster
7370
                                <1>
7371
                                <1>
                                          ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
                                          call get_cluster_by_index
7372 0000EC80 E8D2D8FFFF
                                <1>
7373 0000EC85 7234
                                <1>
                                          jc
                                                short mget_w_err ; error code in EAX
                                        ; EAX = Cluster number
                                <1>
                                <1> mget_w_10:
7375
7376 0000EC87 A3[98650100]
                                 <1>
                                                [writei.cluster], eax; FDT number for Singlix File System
                                          mov
7377
                                <1>
7378 0000EC8C 807E0300
                                <1>
                                          cmp byte [esi+LD_FATType], 0
7379 0000EC90 7638
                                <1>
                                          jna
                                                short mget_w_13
7380
                                          ; 01/11/2016
                                <1>
                                <1>
7381 0000EC92 8B15[9C650100]
                                          mov edx, [writei.c_index]
                                                [writei.fs_index], edx
7382 0000EC98 8915[A4650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
7383
                                <1> mget_w_11:
7384 0000EC9E 83E802
                                <1> sub eax, 2
7385 0000ECA1 0FB615[8E650100]
                                <1>
                                          movzx edx, byte [writei.spc]
7386 0000ECA8 F7E2
                                <1>
                                                edx
                                          mul
7387
                                <1>
7388 0000ECAA 034668
                                <1>
                                          add
                                               eax, [esi+LD_DATABegin]
7389 0000ECAD 8A15[8F650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                dl, [writei.s_index]
                                <1>
                                          add
7390 0000ECB3 01D0
                                                eax, edx
7391
                                <1> mget_w_12:
                                          mov
7392 0000ECB5 A3[90650100]
                                <1>
                                                [writei.sector], eax
7393
                                          ;; buffer validation must be done in writei
                                <1>
7394
                                <1>
                                          ;;mov byte [writei.valid], 1
7395 0000ECBA C3
                                <1>
7396
                                <1>
7397
                                <1> mget_w_err:
7398 0000ECBB A3[C8030300]
                                <1>
                                          mov [u.error], eax
7399 0000ECC0 A3[64030300]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                [u.r0], eax
7400 0000ECC5 E9F4D9FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                error
7401
                                <1>
7402
                                <1> mget_w_13:
7403
                                <1> ; EAX = FDT number (Current Section)
7404
                                <1>
                                          ; EDX = Sector index from the first section (0,1,2,3,4...)
                                        sub edx, [writei.fs_index]
7405 0000ECCA 2B15[A4650100]
                                <1>
7406
                                 <1>
                                          ; EDX = Sector index from current section
7407 0000ECD0 8915[A4650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov [writei.fs_index], edx
7408 0000ECD6 40
                                <1>
                                          inc eax; the first data sector in FS disk section
7409 0000ECD7 01D0
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                eax, edx
7410 0000ECD9 EBDA
                                <1>
                                          jmp short mget_w_12
7411
                                <1>
                                <1> mget_w_14:
                                                cl, [esi+LD_FS_BytesPerSec+1]
7413 0000ECDB 8A4E12
                                <1>
                                          mov
7414 0000ECDE D0E9
                                                cl, 1; ; 1 for 512 bytes, 4 for 2048 bytes
                                <1>
7415 0000ECE0 880D[8E650100]
                                                [writei.spc], cl ; sectors per cluster
                                <1>
                                          mov
7416
                                 <1>
                                          ; NOTE: writei bytes per sector value is always 512 !
7417 0000ECE6 66C705[94650100]00- <1>
                                          mov word [writei.bpc], 512
7417 0000ECEE 02
                                <1>
7418
                                <1>
7419 0000ECEF 89E9
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ecx, ebp
7420 0000ECF1 030D[88030300]
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                 ecx, [u.count] ; next file position
7421 0000ECF7 3B0D[55040300]
                                <1>
                                                 ecx, [i.size] ; <= file size ?
                                          cmp
7422 0000ECFD 0F86C8000000
                                <1>
                                          jna
                                                mget_w_19 ; no
                                 <1>
7423
7424 0000ED03 29D2
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                 edx, edx; 0
7425 0000ED05 8915[90650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [writei.sector], edx; 0
                                          mov
7426 0000ED0B 668915[96650100]
                                                 [writei.offset], dx ; byte offset in cluster
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [writei.s_index], dl ; sector index in cluster (0 to spc -1)
7427 0000ED12 8815[8F650100]
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
7429 0000ED18 C1E909
                                                 ecx, 9 ; 1 cluster = 512 bytes
                                <1>
                                          shr
7430 0000ED1B 890D[9C650100]
                                <1>
                                                [writei.c_index], ecx ; section/cluster index
                                <1>
                                                 eax, ebx ; FDT number (First FDT address)
7432 0000ED21 89D8
                                <1>
                                          mov
7433
                                 <1>
7434
                                <1>
                                          ; is this the 1st mget_w or a next mget_w call ? (by 'writei')
7435 0000ED23 3815[8C650100]
                                                byte [writei.valid], dl ; 0
                                <1>
                                          cmp
7436 0000ED29 7624
                                <1>
                                                short mget_w_15
                                          jna
7437
                                <1>
7438 0000ED2B 8815[8C650100]
                                <1>
                                                byte [writei.valid], dl ; 0 ; reset ('writei' will set it)
                                 <1>
7440 0000ED31 3B05[A0650100]
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                eax, [writei.fclust]
                                                short mget_w_15
7441 0000ED37 7516
                                 <1>
                                          jne
7442
                                <1>
7443 0000ED39 8A0D[46030300]
                                <1>
                                                cl, [cdev]
                                        cmp
7444 0000ED3F 3A0D[8D650100]
                                <1>
                                                cl, [writei.drv]
                                          jne short mget_w_15
7445 0000ED45 7508
                                <1>
                                          ; [writei.l_clust] & [writei.l_index] are valid,
                                 <1>
                                <1>
                                          ; we don't need to get last cluster & last cluster index
7447
                                          mov ecx, [writei.l_index]
7448 0000ED47 8B0D[AC650100]
                                <1>
```

```
7449 0000ED4D EB49
                                  <1>
                                            qmŗ
                                                  short mget w 17
7450
                                  <1> mget_w_15:
7451 0000ED4F A3[A0650100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                 [writei.fclust], eax; first section (FDT number)
7452
                                  <1>
                                            i = 0
7453 0000ED54 8915[98650100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov [writei.cluster], edx ; 0 ; current section
                                                  [writei.fs_index], edx ; 0 ; curret section index
7454 0000ED5A 8915[A4650100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
7455
                                  <1>
7456
                                  <1>
                                            ; eax = FDT number (section 0 header address)
7457 0000ED60 E81CD8FFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call get_last_section
7458 0000ED65 0F8250FFFFF
                                  <1>
                                                  mget_w_err ; eax = error code
7459
                                  <1>
7460 0000ED6B 8915[A4650100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  [writei.fs_index], edx; sector index in last section
7461
                                  <1>
7462 0000ED71 A3[A8650100]
                                                  [writei.lclust], eax ; last section address
                                  <1>
                                            mov
7463
                                  <1>
7464 0000ED76 8B0D[CC630100]
                                  <1>
                                                  ecx, [glc_index] ; last section index
                                           mov
7465 0000ED7C 890D[AC650100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  [writei.l_index], ecx
7466
                                  <1>
7467 0000ED82 A0[B0650100]
                                  <1>
                                                  al, [writei.ofn]
                                            mov
7468 0000ED87 FEC0
                                  <1>
                                                  al
                                            inc
7469 0000ED89 A2[EB650100]
                                  <1>
                                                  [setfmod], al ; update lm date&time sign
                                            mov
7470
                                  <1>
7471
                                  <1> mget_w_16:
7472
                                           ; edx = (existing) last section (sector) index
                                  <1>
7473 0000ED8E 8B0D[9C650100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov ecx, [writei.c_index] ; final section (sector) index
7474 0000ED94 29D1
                                  <1>
                                            sub
                                                 ecx, edx
                                            jna short mget_w_19
7475 0000ED96 7633
                                  <1>
7476
                                  <1>
                                            ; ecx = sector count
7477
                                  <1> mget_w_17:
7478 0000ED98 A1[A8650100]
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, [writei.lclust]
                                           mov
7479
                                  <1>
                                           ; ESI = Logical dos drv desc. table address
7480
                                  <1>
                                            ; EAX = Last section
7481
                                  <1>
                                             ; (ECX = 0 for directory)
7482
                                  <1>
                                             ; ECX = sector count (except FDT)
7483 0000ED9D E8A2CDFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call add_new_fs_section
7484 0000EDA2 7312
                                            jnc short mget_w_18
                                  <1>
7485
                                  <1>
7486
                                  <1>
                                           ; If error number = 27h (insufficient disk space)
                                           ; it is needed to check free consequent sectors
7487
                                  <1>
7488
                                  <1>
                                            ; (1 data sector at least and +1 section header sector)
7489
                                  <1>
7490 0000EDA4 83F827
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                 eax, 27h
7491 0000EDA7 0F850EFFFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jne
                                                 mget_w_err ; eax = error code
7492
                                  <1>
7493
                                  <1>
                                           ; ecx = count of free consequent sectors
7494
                                  <1>
                                            ; ecx must be > 1 (1 data + 1 header sector)
7495 0000EDAD 49
                                  <1>
                                            dec ecx
7496 0000EDAE 0F8407FFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jz
                                                  mget_w_err
7497 0000EDB4 EBE2
                                  <1>
                                                 short mget_w_17
                                            jmp
7498
                                  <1>
7499
                                  <1> mget_w_18:
7500 0000EDB6 A3[A8650100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov [writei.lclust], eax ; (new) last section
                                  <1>
                                            ; ecx = sector count (except section header)
7502 0000EDBB 8B15[AC650100]
                                                 edx, [writei.l_index]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
7503 0000EDC1 01CA
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                 edx, ecx; add sector count to index
7504 0000EDC3 8915[AC650100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [writei.l_index], edx
7505 0000EDC9 EBC3
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                 short mget_w_16
7506
                                  <1>
7507
                                  <1> mget_w_19:
7508 0000EDCB 89E9
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ecx, ebp
7509 0000EDCD 030D[88030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  ecx, [u.count]
                                            add
7510 0000EDD3 890D[55040300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  [i.size], ecx; save new file size
7511
                                  <1>
                                            ; sub edx, edx; 0
7512
                                  <1>
7513 0000EDD9 A0[46030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                 al, [cdev]
7514 0000EDDE A2[8D650100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [writei.drv], al ; physical drive number
7515
                                  <1>
                                           ; edx = 0
7516 0000EDE3 89E8
                                  <1>
                                            mov eax, ebp ; file offset
7517 0000EDE5 89C2
                                  <1>
                                                 edx, eax
                                           mov
7518
                                  <1>
                                            ; 1 cluster = 512 bytes (for Singlix FS)
7519 0000EDE7 C1E809
                                  <1>
                                           shr eax, 9 ; / 512
                                           and
7520 0000EDEA 81E2FF010000
                                  <1>
                                                 edx, 1FFh
7521
                                  <1>
                                            ; edx = byte offset in cluster/sector (<= 511)</pre>
7522
                                  <1>
                                           ; eax = section (sector/cluster) index
7523 0000EDF0 A3[9C650100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov [writei.c_index], eax
7524 0000EDF5 668915[96650100]
                                  <1>
                                                  [writei.offset], dx
                                            mov
                                            ;mov byte [writei.s_index], 0 ; sector index in cluster
7525
                                  <1>
7526 0000EDFC E912FEFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  mget_w_3
7527
                                  <1>
7528
                                  <1> update_file_lmdt: ; & update file size
7529
                                  <1>
                                           ; 26/10/2016
7530
                                  <1>
                                            ; 24/10/2016
7531
                                  <1>
                                            ; 23/10/2016
7532
                                            ; 22/10/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                  <1>
7533
                                  <1>
7534
                                  <1>
                                            ; Update last modification date&time of file
7535
                                  <1>
                                            ; (call from syswrite -> writei)
                                            ; ((also updates file size)) // 26/10/2016
7536
                                  <1>
                                  <1>
7537
                                            ; TNPUT:
7538
                                  <1>
7539
                                  <1>
                                                  byte [setfmod] = open file number
7540
                                  <1>
                                            ; OUTPUT:
7541
                                  <1>
                                                   cf = 0 \rightarrow success !
7542
                                  <1>
                                                   cf = 1 -> lmdt update has been failed!
7543
                                  <1>
7544
                                  <1>
                                            ; Modified registers: eax, ebx, ecx, edx, esi, edi
7545
                                  <1>
7546
                                  <1>
7547
                                  <1>
                                                  byte [setfmod], 0
                                            ; cmp
7548
                                  <1>
                                                  short uflmdt_2; nothing to do
                                            ;jna
7549
                                  <1>
7550 0000EE01 31C0
                                  <1>
                                            xor
                                                  eax, eax
7551
                                  <1>
```

```
7552 0000EE03 0FB61D[EB650100]
                                           movzx ebx, byte [setfmod]
                                 <1>
7553 0000EE0A FECB
                                 <1>
                                                bl ; open file index number (0 based)
7554
                                 <1>
7555 0000EE0C 8AA3[58690100]
                                                 ah, [ebx+OF_DRIVE]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
7556 0000EE12 BE00010900
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                                           mov
7557 0000EE17 01C6
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 esi. eax
                                                 bl, 2; *4
7558 0000EE19 C0E302
                                 <1>
                                           shl
7559 0000EE1C 8B8B[30690100]
                                                 ecx, [ebx+OF_FCLUSTER] ; first cluster
                                 <1>
                                           mov
7560 0000EE22 8B93[F8690100]
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, [ebx+OF_DIRCLUSTER] ; dir cluster
                                          mov
7561
                                 <1>
7562 0000EE28 D0EB
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                 bl, 1; /2
7563 0000EE2A 0FB7BB[986A0100]
                                           movzx edi, word [ebx+OF_DIRENTRY]
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 1
7565 0000EE31 803D[28610100]01
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
7566 0000EE38 726E
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short uflmdt_4
7567
                                 <1>
7568 0000EE3A A0[26610100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 al, [DirBuff_DRV]
7569 0000EE3F 2C41
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 al, 'A'
7570 0000EE41 38E0
                                                 al, ah
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
7571 0000EE43 7563
                                 <1>
                                                 short uflmdt_4 ; different drive
                                           jne
                                                 al, [esi+LD_FATType]
7572 0000EE45 8A4603
                                 <1>
                                           mov
7573 0000EE48 3A05[27610100]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 al, [DirBuff_FATType]
7574 0000EE4E 755B
                                 <1>
                                           jne
                                                 short uflmdt_5; different FS type
                                                 edx, [DirBuff_Cluster]
7575 0000EE50 3B15[2D610100]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
7576 0000EE56 7553
                                 <1>
                                                 short uflmdt_5 ; different cluster
7577
                                 <1>
                                 <1> uflmdt_1:
7578
                                          ; Directory buffer is ready here!
7579
                                 <1>
7580
                                           ; OF_FCLUSTER must be compared/verified
                                 <1>
7581 0000EE58 BE00000800
                                 <1>
                                                esi, Directory_Buffer
7582 0000EE5D 66C1E705
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                 di, 5 ; dir entry index * 32
7583 0000EE61 01FE
                                 <1>
                                           add esi, edi; offset
7584
                                 <1>
7585 0000EE63 F6460B18
                                <1>
                                           test byte [esi+DirEntry_Attr], 18h; Vol & Dir
7586 0000EE67 750F
                                 <1>
                                                 short uflmdt_2 ; not a valid file !
7587 0000EE69 668B4614
                                 <1>
                                                 ax, [esi+DirEntry_FstClusHI]
                                          mov
7588 0000EE6D C1E010
                                <1>
                                           shl
                                                 eax, 16
7589 0000EE70 668B461A
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ax, [esi+DirEntry_FstClusLO]
7590 0000EE74 39C8
                                                 eax, ecx; same first cluster?
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
7591 0000EE76 7407
                                 <1>
                                                 short uflmdt_3 ; yes, it is OK !!!
                                           je
7592
                                 <1>
7593
                                 <1> uflmdt_2:
7594
                                        ; save directory buffer if has modified/changed sign
                                 <1>
                                          ; (It is good to save dir buff even if the searched
7595
                                 <1>
7596
                                 <1>
                                          ; directory entry is not found !?)
7597 0000EE78 E81BBAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call save_directory_buffer
7598 0000EE7D F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
                                                 ; update failed
7599 0000EE7E C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
7600
                                 <1>
7601
                                 <1> uflmdt_3:
7602
                                 <1>
                                         ; Update directory entry
                                          ; 26/10/2016
7603
                                 <1>
7604 0000EE7F D0E3
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                bl, 1; *2
7605 0000EE81 8B83[A8690100]
                                                 eax, [ebx+OF_SIZE] ; file size
                                 <1>
                                          mov
7606 0000EE87 89461C
                                 <1>
                                                [esi+DirEntry_FileSize], eax
                                          mov
7607
                                 <1>
7608 0000EE8A E86BB9FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call convert_current_date_time
                                          ; OUTPUT -> DX = Date in dos dir entry format
7609
                                 <1>
                                                     AX = Time in dos dir entry format
7610
                                 <1>
                                           ;
7611 0000EE8F 66894616
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [esi+DirEntry_WrtTime], ax
7612 0000EE93 66895618
                                 <1>
                                                 [esi+DirEntry_WrtDate], dx
                                          mov
7613 0000EE97 66895612
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [esi+DirEntry_LastAccDate], dx
7614 0000EE9B C605[28610100]02
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 2
                                          call save_directory_buffer
7615 0000EEA2 E8F1B9FFFF
                                 <1>
7616 0000EEA7 C3
                                 <1>
7617
                                 <1>
                                 <1> uflmdt_4:
7618
7619
                                 <1>
                                          ; Directory buffer sector read&write
                                           ; 23/10/2016
7620
                                 <1>
7621
                                 <1>
7622 0000EEA8 8A4603
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [esi+LD_FATType]
                                          mov
                                 <1> uflmdt_5:
7623
7624 0000EEAB BB[9C090300]
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx, rw_buffer ; Common r/w sector buffer addr
7625
                                 <1>
7626 0000EEB0 20C0
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 al, al ; 0 = Singlix FS
7627 0000EEB2 0F8492000000
                                 <1>
                                                 uflmdt_11
                                           jz
7628
                                 <1>
7629 0000EEB8 21D2
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, edx
7630 0000EEBA 7521
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short uflmdt_9
7631
                                 <1>
7632 0000EEBC 3C02
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 al, 2 ; 3 = FAT32
7633 0000EEBE 771A
                                 <1>
                                                 short uflmdt_8
                                 <1>
7635 0000EEC0 89F8
                                                 eax, edi ; directory entry index number
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                           shr ax, 4; 16 entries per sector
7636 0000EEC2 66C1E804
                                <1>
7637 0000EEC6 034664
                                <1>
                                           add eax, [esi+LD_ROOTBegin]
7638
                                <1>
                                          ; eax = root directory sector
                                <1> uflmdt_6:
7639
7640 0000EEC9 50
                                <1> push eax ; * ; disk sector address
7641 0000EECA 51
                                          push ecx ; first cluster
                                <1>
                                        mov ecx, 1
7642 0000EECB B901000000
                                <1>
                                        ; ecx = sector count
7643
                                <1>
7644 0000EED0 E803090000
                                <1>
                                          call disk read
7645 0000EED5 59
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                ecx
                                                short uflmdt_10
7646 0000EED6 731A
                                <1>
                                           jnc
7647 0000EED8 58
                                 <1>
                                                 eax ; *
                                          pop
                                 <1> uflmdt_7:
7648
7649 0000EED9 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
                                 <1>
7650
                                <1> uflmdt_8:
7651
                                <1> mov
                                                 edx, [esi+LD_BPB+FAT32_RootFClust]
7652 0000EEDA 8B5632
                                 <1> uflmdt_9:
7653
                                                 edx, 2
7654 0000EEDD 83FA02
                                 <1> cmp
```

```
7655 0000EEE0 72F7
                                  <1>
                                                   short uflmdt_7; invalid, nothing to do
                                            jb
7656
                                  <1>
7657 0000EEE2 83EA02
                                  <1>
                                            sub
                                                   edx, 2
7658 0000EEE5 89D0
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   eax, edx
7659 0000EEE7 0FB65613
                                  <1>
                                            movzx edx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerClust]
7660 0000EEEB F7E2
                                  <1>
                                            mul
                                                  edx
7661 0000EEED 034668
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                  eax, [esi+LD_DATABegin]
                                  <1>
                                            ; eax = sub directory (data) sector
7663 0000EEF0 EBD7
                                            jmp short uflmdt_6
                                  <1>
7664
                                  <1>
7665
                                  <1> uflmdt_10:
7666
                                  <1>
                                            ; Directory sector buffer is ready here!
7667
                                  <1>
                                            ; OF_FCLUSTER must be compared/verified
                                            ; edi = dir entry index number (<= 2047)
7668
                                  <1>
                                            and di, OFh ; 16 entries per sector
7669 0000EEF2 6683E70F
                                  <1>
7670 0000EEF6 66C1E705
                                  <1>
                                            shl
                                                  di, 5 ; dir entry index * 32
7671 0000EEFA 81C7[9C090300]
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                  edi, rw_buffer
                                  <1>
7673 0000EF00 F6470B18
                                                  byte [edi+DirEntry_Attr], 18h; Vol & Dir
                                  <1>
                                            test
7674 0000EF04 0F856EFFFFF
                                  <1>
                                                   uflmdt_2 ; not a valid file !
                                            jnz
7675 0000EF0A 668B5714
                                                   dx, [edi+DirEntry_FstClusHI]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
7676 0000EF0E C1E210
                                  <1>
                                            shl
                                                   edx, 16
7677 0000EF11 668B571A
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   dx, [edi+DirEntry_FstClusLO]
                                                   edx, ecx; same first cluster?
7678 0000EF15 39CA
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
7679 0000EF17 0F855BFFFFFF
                                  <1>
                                                   uflmdt_2 ; no !?
7680
                                  <1>
7681
                                  <1>
                                            ; Update directory entry
7682 0000EF1D E8D8B8FFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call convert_current_date_time
                                            ; OUTPUT -> DX = Date in dos dir entry format
7683
                                  <1>
7684
                                  <1>
                                                       AX = Time in dos dir entry format
                                                   [edi+DirEntry_WrtTime], ax
7685 0000EF22 66894716
                                  <1>
                                            mov
7686 0000EF26 66895718
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   [edi+DirEntry_WrtDate], dx
7687 0000EF2A 66895712
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  [edi+DirEntry_LastAccDate], dx
7688
                                  <1>
7689 0000EF2E 58
                                  <1>
                                                   eax ; *
7690
                                  <1>
7691 0000EF2F BB[9C090300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   ebx, rw_buffer ; Common r/w sector buffer addr
7692 0000EF34 B901000000
                                  <1>
                                            mov ecx, 1
                                            ; esi = logical dos description table address
7693
                                  <1>
                                            ; eax = disk sector number/address (LBA)
7694
                                  <1>
7695
                                  <1>
                                            ; ecx = sector count
7696
                                  <1>
                                            ; ebx = buffer address
7697 0000EF39 E88B080000
                                            call disk_write
                                  <1>
7698 0000EF3E 0F8234FFFFFF
                                                  uflmdt_2
                                  <1>
                                            jc
7699
                                  <1>
                                            ; save directory buffer if has modified/changed sign
7700
                                  <1>
7701 0000EF44 E84FB9FFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call save_directory_buffer
7702 0000EF49 C3
                                  <1>
                                            retn
7703
                                  <1>
7704
                                  <1> uflmdt_11:
7705
                                  <1>
                                           ; 24/10/2016
                                            ; Update last modification date & time of a file
7706
                                  <1>
7707
                                  <1>
                                            ; on a disk with Singlix File System.
7708
                                  <1>
7709
                                  <1>
                                            ; (Method: Read the FDT -File Description Table-
7710
                                  <1>
                                            ; sector of the file and update the lmdt data fields,
7711
                                  <1>
                                            ; then write FDT sector to the disk.
                                            ; /// It is easy but there is compatibility buffer
7712
                                  <1>
7713
                                  <1>
                                            ; method also for changing directory entry data and
7714
                                  <1>
                                            ; also there are some programming issues for Singlix
7715
                                  <1>
                                            ; file system (TRFS), which are not completed yet!)
7716
                                  <1>
7717
                                  <1>
                                            ; Not ready yet ! (24/10/2016)
                                            ; /// Temporary code for error return ! ///
7718
                                  <1>
7719 0000EF4A 31C0
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, eax
7720 0000EF4C F9
                                  <1>
                                            stc
7721 0000EF4D C3
                                  <1>
                                            retn
7722
                                  <1>
7723
                                  <1> sysalloc:
7724
                                  <1>
                                            ; 14/10/2017
7725
                                  <1>
                                            ; 20/08/2017, 01/09/2017
                                            ; 20/02/2017, 04/03/2017, 15/05/2017
7726
                                  <1>
7727
                                  <1>
                                            ; 19/02/2017 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
7728
                                  <1>
                                            ; (TRDOS 386 feature only!)
7729
                                  <1>
7730
                                  <1>
                                            ; Allocate Contiguous Memory Block/Pages (for user)
7731
                                  <1>
                                            ; (System call for DMA Buffer allocation etc.)
7732
                                  <1>
7733
                                  <1>
                                            ; INPUT ->
7734
                                  <1>
                                                   EBX = Virtual address (for user)
                                                        (Physical memory block/aperture
7735
                                  <1>
7736
                                   <1>
                                                        will be mapped to this virtual
7737
                                  <1>
                                                   ECX = Byte Count
7738
                                                       (will be rounded up to page border)
                                  <1>
7739
                                  <1>
                                                   If ECX = 0
                                                       System call will return with an error (cf=1)
7740
                                  <1>
7741
                                  <1>
                                                       but ECX will contain maximum size of
7742
                                  <1>
                                                       available memory aperture and physical
7743
                                  <1>
                                                       (beginning) address of that aperture
7744
                                  <1>
                                                       (which have maximum size) will be in EAX.
7745
                                  <1>
                                                   EDX = Upper limit of the requested physical memory
7746
                                  <1>
                                                         block/pages.
                                                        (The last byte address of the memory aperture
7747
                                  <1>
7748
                                                         must not be equal to or above this limit.)
                                  <1>
7749
                                  <1>
                                                   If EDX = 0
7750
                                  <1>
                                                      there is NOLIMIT!
                                                   If EDX = OFFFFFFFFh (-1)
7751
                                  <1>
7752
                                  <1>
                                                      ESI = Lower Limit !
7753
                                  <1>
                                                          (Beginning of the block must not be 'less'
7754
                                  <1>
                                                          than this.) (Must be equal to or above...)
                                                      EDI = Upper Limit !
7755
                                  <1>
7756
                                  <1>
                                                          (End of the block must be !less! than this)
                                                          (The last byte addr of the memory aperture
7757
                                  <1>
```

```
7758
                                                        must not be equal to or above this limit.)
                                  <1>
7759
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
7760
                                  <1>
7761
                                                 If CF = 0
                                  <1>
7762
                                                  EAX = Physical address of the allocated memory block
                                  <1>
                                                  ECX = Allocated bytes (as rounded up to page borders)
7763
                                  <1>
7764
                                  <1>
                                                  EBX = Virtual address (as rounded up)
                                                  IF CF = 1
7765
                                  <1>
                                                     Requested (size of) Memory block could not be
7766
                                  <1>
7767
                                  <1>
                                                      allocated to the user!
7768
                                                  IF CF = 1 & EAX = 0 (Insufficient memory error!)
                                  <1>
7769
                                  <1>
                                                   ECX = Total number of free bytes
7770
                                  <1>
                                                           (not size of available contiguous bytes!)
                                                  If CF = 1 \& EAX > 0
7771
                                  <1>
                                           ;
7772
                                  <1>
                                                     there is not a memory aperture with requested size
7773
                                  <1>
                                                     but total free mem is not less than requested size.
7774
                                  <1>
                                                     EAX = Physical addr of available memory aperture
7775
                                  <1>
                                                         with max size
7776
                                                          (but it doesn't fit to the conditions!)
                                  <1>
7777
                                  <1>
                                                    ECX = Size of available memory aperture in bytes.
7778
                                                  If CF = 1 -> EAX = OFFFFFFFFh
                                  <1>
                                                     Conditions/Parameters are wrong !
7779
                                  <1>
7780
                                  <1>
                                                     ECX is same with input value.
7781
                                  <1>
                                           ;
7782
                                  <1>
                                           ; Note:
                                                         Previously allocated pages will be deallocated if
7783
                                  <1>
                                                   new allocation conditions are met.
                                           ;
7784
                                  <1>
7785
                                  <1>
                                           ; Note: u.break control may be included in future versions
7786
                                  <1>
7787
                                  <1>
7788 0000EF4E 31C0
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, eax; 0
                                           xor
                                           ; 14/10/2017
7789
                                 <1>
7790 0000EF50 4A
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 edx ; is there a limit ?
7791 0000EF51 7810
                                                  short sysalloc_1 ; 0 -> OFFFFFFFF -> NO LIMIT
                                 <1>
                                           is
7792 0000EF53 42
                                 <1>
                                                 edx : > 0
                                           ; Check upper address limit
7793
                                 <1>
7794
                                 <1>
                                           ; (round up to page borders)
7795 0000EF54 81C1FF0F0000
                                 <1>
                                           add ecx, PAGE_SIZE-1; 4095
                                           and
                                                 cx, ~PAGE_OFF; not 4095
7796 0000EF5A 6681E100F0
                                 <1>
7797 0000EF5F 39CA
                                 <1>
                                                  edx, ecx; upper limit - block size
                                           cmp
7798 0000EF61 7224
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                  short sysalloc_err
7799
                                 <1> sysalloc_1:
7800
                                  <1>
                                        ; EAX = Beginning address (physical)
                                           ; {\tt EAX} = 0 -> Allocate mem block from the 1st proper aperture
7801
                                 <1>
7802
                                 <1>
                                           ; ECX = Number of bytes to be allocated
                                           call allocate_memory_block
7803 0000EF63 E8BC64FFFF
                                 <1>
7804 0000EF68 721D
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 short sysalloc_err
                                           ; 01/09/2017
                                 <1>
7806 0000EF6A 29C2
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 edx, eax; upper limit address - beginning address
7807 0000EF6C 760F
                                 <1>
                                                  short sysalloc_3 ; begin addr not less than the limit
                                            jna
7808 0000EF6E 39CA
                                 <1>
                                                 edx, ecx
                                           cmp
                                                  short sysalloc_3 ; end address overs the limit
7809 0000EF70 720B
                                 <1>
                                            jb
7810
                                 <1> sysalloc_2:
                                           ; EAX = Beginning (physical) addr of the allocated mem block
7811
                                 <1>
7812
                                 <1>
                                           ; ECX = Num of allocated bytes (rounded up to page borders)
7813 0000EF72 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax; *; 04/03/2017
7814
                                 <1>
                                           ; Here, requested contiquous memory pages have been allocated
7815
                                 <1>
                                           ; on Memory Allocation Table but user's page directory
7816
                                 <1>
                                           ; and page tables have not been updated yet!
7817 0000EF73 51
                                  <1>
                                           push ecx; **
                                           ; ebx = virtual address (will be rounded up to page border)
7818
                                  <1>
7819
                                 <1>
                                           ; ecx = number of bytes to be deallocated
7820
                                  <1>
                                                  will be adjusted to ebx+ecx round down - ebx round up
7821 0000EF74 E80668FFFF
                                           call deallocate_user_pages
                                 <1>
7822 0000EF79 731F
                                 <1>
                                           jnc short sysalloc_4 ; EAX = Deallocated memory bytes
7823 0000EF7B 59
                                 <1>
                                                  ecx ; **
                                           qoq
                                                  eax ; *
7824 0000EF7C 58
                                 <1>
                                           pop
7825
                                  <1> sysalloc_3:
7826
                                 <1>
                                           ; error !
7827
                                  <1>
                                           ; restore Memory Allocation Table Content
7828 0000EF7D E8AF66FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call deallocate_memory_block
7829 0000EF82 31C0
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                 eax, eax ; 0
7830 0000EF84 48
                                 <1>
                                                  eax ; 0FFFFFFFFh ; 15/05/2017
                                           dec
7831 0000EF85 EB09
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysalloc_wrong
                                           jmp
7832
                                 <1> sysalloc_err:
7833 0000EF87 8B2D[60030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov ebp, [u.usp] ; ebp points to user's registers
7834 0000EF8D 894D18
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [ebp+24], ecx; return to user with ecx value
                                  <1> sysalloc_wrong:
7835
                                           ; eax = 0FFFFFFFFh
7836
                                 <1>
7837 0000EF90 A3[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov [u.r0], eax
7838 0000EF95 E924D7FFFF
                                  <1>
                                           qmţ
                                                 error
                                  <1> sysalloc_4:
7839
7840 0000EF9A 8B2D[60030300]
                                                  ebp, [u.usp] ; ebp points to user's registers
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [ebp+24], eax; return to user with ecx value
7841 0000EFA0 894518
                                 <1>
                                           mov
7842 0000EFA3 895D10
                                 <1>
                                                  [ebp+16], ebx ; new value of ebx (rounded up)
7843 0000EFA6 89C1
                                 <1>
                                                  ecx, eax ; byte count (from 'deallocate_user_pages')
                                           mov
                                                  \operatorname{edx} ; ** ; discard (another) byte count
7844 0000EFA8 5A
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                  eax ; *
7845 0000EFA9 58
                                 <1>
                                           pop
7846 0000EFAA A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                                  [u.r0], eax ; physical address
                                           mov
7847
                                  <1>
7848 0000EFAF 51
                                  <1>
                                                 ecx; 20/08/2017
                                           push
7849
                                  <1>
7850
                                  <1>
                                           ; Write newly allocated contiguous (physical) pages
7851
                                  <1>
                                           ; on page dir and page tables of current user/process
7852
                                  <1>
                                           ; as PRESENT, USER, WRITABLE
7853
                                  <1>
                                           ; (then clear allocated pages)
7854 0000EFB0 E8BF68FFFF
                                           call allocate user pages
                                  <1>
7855
                                  <1>
                                           ;jnc sysret; OK! return to process with success...
7856
                                  <1>
7857
                                  <1>
                                           ; 20/08/2017 ('sysdma' modification)
7858 0000EFB5 59
                                  <1>
                                           pop
                                                 ecx
                                                  eax, [u.r0] ; physical address (of the block)
7859 0000EFB6 A1[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
7860
                                  <1>
```

```
7861 0000EFBB 721D
                                                  short sysalloc 6
                                  <1>
                                           jс
7862
                                  <1>
7863 0000EFBD 833D[00700100]FF
                                  <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  dword [dma_addr], 0FFFFFFFF ; -1
7864 0000EFC4 0F8214D7FFFF
                                  <1>
                                           jb
                                                  sysret
                                  <1>
                                                  [dma_addr], eax ; save dma address for sysdma
7866 0000EFCA A3[00700100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
7867 0000EFCF 890D[04700100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [dma_size], ecx; save dma buff size for sysdma
                                  <1>
7869 0000EFD5 E904D7FFFF
                                  <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  sysret
7870
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysalloc_6:
7871
7872
                                  <1>
                                           ; unexpected error ! insufficient memory !? conflict !?
7873
                                  <1>
7874
                                           ; (!!?there is not a free page for a new page table?!!)
                                  <1>
7875
                                  <1>
                                           ; We need to terminate process with error message !!!
7876
                                  <1>
7877 0000EFDA 8B2D[60030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ebp, [u.usp] ; ebp points to user's registers
7878 0000EFE0 8B4D18
                                                  ecx, [ebp+24]; byte count
                                  <1>
                                           mov
7879
                                  <1>
7880
                                  <1>
                                           ; 20/08/2017
7881
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov eax, [u.r0] ; physical address (of the block)
7882
                                  <1>
7883
                                  <1>
                                           ; restore Memory Allocation Table Content
7884
                                  <1>
7885 0000EFE3 E84966FFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call deallocate_memory_block
7886
                                  <1>
7887 0000EFE8 803D[C25E0000]03
                                  <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [CRT_MODE], 3 ; 80x25 text mode?
7888 0000EFEF 7407
                                           je
                                                 short sysalloc_7 ; yes
7889
                                           ; Current mode is VGA (or CGA graphics) mode,
                                  <1>
7890
                                  <1>
                                           ; We need to return to text mode for displaying
                                           ; error message just before 'sysexit'.
7891
                                 <1>
7892 0000EFF1 B003
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, 3
7893 0000EFF3 E86D25FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call _set_mode
7894
                                 <1> sysalloc_7:
7895 0000EFF8 BE[34100100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, beep_Insufficient_Memory ; error message
7896 0000EFFD E85B73FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call print_msg ; print/display the message
7897 0000F002 B801000000
                                                 eax, 1 ; ax=1 is needed for 'sysexit' procedure
                                 <1>
                                           mov
7898 0000F007 E959D8FFFF
                                  <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 sysexit; and terminate the process!
7899
                                 <1>
7900
                                  <1> sysdalloc:
7901
                                           ; 19/02/2017 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
7902
                                  <1>
                                           ; (TRDOS 386 feature only!)
7903
                                  <1>
7904
                                           ; Deallocate Memory Block/Pages (for user)
                                  <1>
7905
                                  <1>
                                           ; (Complementary call for sysalloc.)
7906
                                  <1>
7907
                                           ; TNPUT ->
                                  <1>
                                         ; EBX = Virtual address (for user)
7908
                                                       (will be rounded up to page border)
7909
                                  <1>
7910
                                  <1>
                                                  ECX = Byte Count
7911
                                  <1>
                                                    (will be adjusted to page borders)
7912
                                  <1>
                                                  If ICX = 0
7913
                                  <1>
                                                     nothing to do
                                                  If EBX + ECX > User's ESP
7914
                                  <1>
                                           ;
7915
                                  <1>
                                                     nothing to do
7916
                                  <1>
7917
                                           ; Note: u.break control may be included in future versions
                                  <1>
7918
                                  <1>
7919
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
                                  <1>
7920
                                  <1>
                                                 If CF = 0
7921
                                  <1>
                                                   EAX = Deallocated memory bytes
                                                    EBX = Virtual address (as rounded up)
7922
                                  <1>
7923
                                  <1>
                                                  IF CF = 1
7924
                                                    EAX = 0
                                  <1>
7925
                                  <1>
7926
                                  <1>
                                           ; Note:
                                                        Main purpose of this call is to deallocate/release
7927
                                  <1>
                                                  previously allocated (physically) contiguous memory
7928
                                  <1>
                                                  pages but beginning (virtual) address may not be
7929
                                  <1>
                                                  followed by physically contiguous pages. So, this
7930
                                  <1>
                                                  system call will deallocate user's virtually
                                                  contiguous memory pages. Also, there is not any
7931
                                  <1>
7932
                                                  objections to use this system call without sysalloc
                                  <1>
7933
                                  <1>
                                                  system call; only possible objection is to lost data
                                                  within user's memory space, if the beginning address
7934
                                  <1>
7935
                                  <1>
                                                  and size is not proper.
7936
                                  <1>
7937
                                           ; Note: Empty page tables will not be deallocated!!!
                                  <1>
                                                   (they will be deallocated at process termination)
7938
                                  <1>
7939
                                  <1>
7940
                                  <1>
                                            ; Note: When the program terminates itself or when it is
                                  <1>
                                                 terminated by operating system kernel, all allocated
                                                  memory pages will be deallocated during termination
7942
                                  <1>
                                                  stage. So, 'sysdalloc' is not necessary except
                                  <1>
7944
                                                  forgiving memory block to other programs/processes.
                                  <1>
7945
                                  <1>
7946 0000F00C 8B15[5C030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  edx, [u.sp]
                                                  eax, [edx+12] ; user's stack pointer
7947 0000F012 8B420C
                                 <1>
                                           mov
7948 0000F015 29C8
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, ecx; esp - byte count
                                                  al, OFCh; dword alignment
7949 0000F017 24FC
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                  eax, ebx
7950 0000F019 39D8
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
7951 0000F01B 7220
                                 <1>
                                                  short sysdalloc_err ; deallocation overlaps with stack
                                           jb
7952
                                 <1>
7953 0000F01D 31C0
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, eax
7954 0000F01F 21C9
                                 <1>
                                                  ecx, ecx
                                           and
7955 0000F021 7407
                                 <1>
                                                  short sysdalloc_2
                                 <1>
7957 0000F023 E85767FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call deallocate_user_pages
7958 0000F028 7213
                                 <1>
                                                  short sysdalloc_err
                                 <1>
7960
                                 <1> sysdalloc_2:
7961 0000F02A A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [u.r0], eax
7962 0000F02F 8B2D[60030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ebp, [u.usp]
7963 0000F035 895D10
                                  <1>
                                                  [ebp+16], ebx; new value of ebx
```

```
7964 0000F038 E9A1D6FFFF
                                                   sysret
7965
                                   <1>
7966
                                   <1> sysdalloc_err:
7967 0000F03D A3[64030300]
                                             mov [u.r0], eax; 0
                                   <1>
7968 0000F042 E977D6FFFF
                                   <1>
                                                   error
                                             jmp
7969
                                   <1>
7970
                                   <1> syscalbac:
                                           ; SYS CALLBACK
7971
                                   <1>
7972
                                   <1>
                                             ; 16/04/2017
7973
                                   <1>
                                             ; 14/04/2017
7974
                                            ; 13/04/2017
                                   <1>
7975
                                   <1>
                                            ; 28/02/2017
7976
                                   <1>
                                             ; 26/02/2017
7977
                                   <1>
                                            ; 24/02/2017
7978
                                   <1>
                                             ; 21/02/2017 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
7979
                                   <1>
                                             ; (TRDOS 386 feature only!)
7980
                                   <1>
7981
                                   <1>
                                             ; Link or unlink IRQ callback service to/from user (ring 3)
7982
                                   <1>
7983
                                   <1>
                                             ; INPUT ->
7984
                                   <1>
                                                   BL = IRQ number (Hardware interrupt request number)
7985
                                   <1>
                                                         (0 t0 15 but IRQ 0,1,2,6,8,14,15 are prohibited)
7986
                                   <1>
                                                         IRQ numbers 3,4,5,7,9,10,11,12,13 are valid
7987
                                   <1>
                                                         (numbers >15 are invalid)
7988
                                   <1>
7989
                                   <1>
                                                   BH = 0 = Unlink IRQ (in BL) from user (ring 3) service
7990
                                   <1>
                                                        1 = Link IRQ by using Signal Response Byte method
7991
                                   <1>
                                                        2 = Link IRQ by using Callback service method
7992
                                   <1>
                                                        3 = Link IRQ by using Auto Increment S.R.B. method
7993
                                   <1>
                                                        >3 = invalid
7994
                                   <1>
7995
                                   <1>
                                                   CL = Signal Return/Response Byte value
7996
                                   <1>
7997
                                                   If BH = 2, kernel will put a counter value
                                   <1>
                                                              (into the S.R.B. addr)
7998
                                   <1>
                                                            between 0 to 255. (start value = CL+1)
7999
                                   <1>
8000
                                   <1>
8001
                                   <1>
                                                    NOTE: counter value, for example: even and odd numbers
8002
                                                          may be used for -audio- DMA buffer switch
                                   <1>
8003
                                   <1>
                                                          within double buffer method, etc.
8004
                                   <1>
8005
                                   <1>
                                                   EDX = Signal return (Response) byte address
8006
                                   <1>
                                                                           - or -
8007
                                                          Interrupt/Callback service/routine address
                                   <1>
8008
                                   <1>
8009
                                   <1>
                                                          (virtual address in user's memory space)
8010
                                   <1>
                                             ; OUTPUT ->
8011
                                   <1>
8012
                                   <1>
                                                   CF = 0 & EAX = 0 -> Successful setting
8013
                                   <1>
                                                    CF = 1 & EAX > 0 -> IRQ is prohibited or locked
8014
                                   <1>
                                                                by another process
                                                           eax = ERR_PERM_DENIED -> prohibited or locked
8015
                                   <1>
8016
                                   <1>
                                                           eax = ERR_INV_PARAMETER ->
8017
                                   <1>
                                                                 invalid parameter/option or bad address
8018
                                   <1>
8019
                                   <1>
                                                   NOTE: Timer callbacks are set by using 'systimer'
8020
                                   <1>
                                                          system call (IRQ 0, PIT and IRQ 8, RTC)
8021
                                   <1>
8022
                                                          Direct keyboard access is performed by using
                                   <1>
8023
                                   <1>
                                                          Keyboard Interrupt (INT 32h)
8024
                                   <1>
8025
                                                          It is prohibited here because:
                                   <1>
8026
                                   <1>
                                                          1) Signal Response Byte method has not advantage
                                                             against INT 32h, function AH = 1. Also,
8027
                                   <1>
8028
                                   <1>
                                                             keyboard service interrupt will return with
8029
                                   <1>
                                                             ascii and scan codes (AL, AH) while
8030
                                   <1>
                                                             SRB method has only 1 byte space for ascii code
8031
                                   <1>
                                                             or scan code. One byte signal response is used
8032
                                   <1>
                                                             for ensuring very simple and very fast
8033
                                   <1>
                                                              virtual to physical memory address conversion
8034
                                   <1>
                                                             without any memory page crossover risk.
8035
                                   <1>
                                                              (Otherwise double page conversion or word
8036
                                   <1>
                                                              alignment would be needed.)
8037
                                   <1>
                                                          2) Badly written user code (callback code)
8038
                                   <1>
                                                              can prevent keyboard and timesharing functions
8039
                                   <1>
                                                              of the operating system via continuous and long
8040
                                   <1>
                                                             keyboard event handling by callback service.
8041
                                   <1>
                                                              (It can cause to lose immediate keystroke
8042
                                   <1>
                                                             response from hardware to user.)
8043
                                   <1>
                                                           3) If user will check any keyboard events, 'getkey'
8044
                                   <1>
                                                              (or 'getchar') must have more priority than other
8045
                                   <1>
                                                              (video etc.) events because only control ability
8046
                                   <1>
                                                              on a procedural infinite loop is a keyboard or
8047
                                   <1>
                                                             mouse event. So user can use keyboard function
8048
                                   <1>
                                                             at the end or at the beginning of a loop.
                                                              In this case, INT 32h is used for that purpose
8049
                                   <1>
8050
                                   <1>
                                                             and timer interrupt etc. callbacks can be used
8051
                                   <1>
                                                              for dynamic and synchronized data refresh/transfer
8052
                                   <1>
                                                              while cpu is in a static loop (without polling).
8053
                                   <1>
                                                             Keyboard Int callback is not more useful because
8054
                                   <1>
                                                             already a manual check (a key is pressed or not)
                                                             can be performed (via INT 32h, AH = 1) efficiently
8055
                                   <1>
8056
                                   <1>
                                                              in a loop to prevent a locked infinitive loop.
8057
                                   <1>
8058
                                   <1>
                                                        Disk IRQs (6,14,15) have been phohibited from ring 3
8059
                                   <1>
                                                        callback because, disk operations (file system services
8060
                                   <1>
                                                        etc.) are independent from user program, for fast disk r/w.
8061
                                   <1>
                                                        They are not more useful at ring 3 while they are in use
8062
                                   <1>
                                                        by standard diskio functions which are mandatory part of
8063
                                   <1>
                                                        (monolithic) OS kernel and mainprog command interpreter.
                                                        INT 33h diskio functions are enough for user level disk
8064
                                   <1>
8065
                                   <1>
8066
                                   <1>
```

<1>

qmj

```
; TRDOS 386 - IRQ CALLBACK structures (parameters):
8067
                                   <1>
8068
                                  <1>
8069
                                   <1>
                                                      [u.irqlock] = 1 word, IRQ flags (0-15) that indicates
                                                                 which IRQs are locked by (that) user.
8070
                                   <1>
8071
                                   <1>
                                                                  Lock and unlock (by user) will change
8072
                                   <1>
                                                                 these flags or 'terminate process' (sysexit)
8073
                                  <1>
                                                                 will clear these flags and unlock those IRQs.
8074
                                   <1>
8075
                                                                 Bit 0 is for IRQ 0 and Bit 15 is for IRQ 15
                                   <1>
8076
                                   <1>
8077
                                                                        : 1 byte, user, [u.uno], 0 = free (unlocked)
                                   <1>
                                                      IRO(x).owner
8078
                                  <1>
8079
                                   <1>
                                                      IRQ(x).method : 1 byte for callback method & status
                                                                    0 = Signal Response Byte method
8080
                                   <1>
8081
                                   <1>
                                                                    1 = Callback service method
8082
                                   <1>
                                                                    >1 = invalid for current 'syscalback'.
8083
                                  <1>
                                                                 or(+) 80h = IRQ is in use by system (ring 0)
8084
                                                                            function (audio etc.) or
                                   <1>
8085
                                                                           a device driver.
                                   <1>
8086
                                   <1>
                                                                 (system function will ignore the lock/owner)
8087
                                   <1>
8088
                                   <1>
                                                      IRQ(x).srb: 1 byte, Signal Return/Response byte value
8089
                                                                   (a fixed value by user or a counter value
                                   <1>
8090
                                  <1>
                                                                  from 0 to 255, which is increased by every
8091
                                   <1>
                                                                  interrupt just before putting it into
8092
                                   <1>
                                                                  the Signal Response byte address
8093
                                  <1>
                                                                  (This is not used in callback serv method)
8094
                                   <1>
8095
                                                                       : 1 dword
                                   <1>
                                                      IRQ(x).addr
8096
                                   <1>
                                                                   Signal Response Byte address (physical)
8097
                                   <1>
                                                                              -or-
8098
                                  <1>
                                                                   Callback service address (virtual)
8099
                                   <1>
8100
                                                      IRQ(x).dev: 1 byte
                                   <1>
                                                                   0 = Default device or kernel function
8101
                                   <1>
8102
                                   <1>
                                                                              -or-
8103
                                  <1>
                                                                   1-255 = Assigned device driver number
8104
                                   <1>
8105
                                                      (x) = 3,4,5,7,9,10,11,12,13
                                   <1>
8106
                                   <1>
8107
                                   <1>
8108
                                  <1>
                                                   NOTE: If user's process/program calls the kernel (INT 40h)
                                                          while it is already running in a (ring 3) callback
8109
                                   <1>
                                                          service, kernel will force (convert) system call to
8110
                                  <1>
8111
                                  <1>
                                                         'sysrele' (sys release). So, this feature provides
8112
                                   <1>
                                                         easy and simple usage of callback services without
                                                         falling into deepless <please 'callback me' then
8113
                                  <1>
                                                         let me 'callback you'> cycles! (User must return
8114
                                   <1>
                                                         from callback service by using 'sysrele' system
8115
                                   <1>
                                                         call, without a significant delay. Otherwise user
8116
                                   <1>
8117
                                   <1>
                                                         process/program may be late to catch the next event
8118
                                  <1>
                                                         within same callback purpose.
8119
                                   <1>
8120
                                  <1>
8121 0000F047 30C0
                                  <1>
                                                   al, al; the caller is 'syscalbac' sign/flag
8122 0000F049 E85A180000
                                  <1>
                                            call set_irq_callback_service
8123
                                  <1>
                                            ; 16/04/2017
8124 0000F04E A3[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  [u.r0], eax
                                            mov
8125 0000F053 0F8385D6FFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jnc
                                                   sysret
8126 0000F059 A3[C8030300]
                                  <1>
                                             mov
                                                   dword [u.error], eax
8127 0000F05E E95BD6FFFF
                                  <1>
                                             jmp
                                                   error
8128
                                  <1>
8129
                                   <1> sysfpstat:
8130
                                           ; 28/02/2017 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                  <1>
8131
                                  <1>
                                             ; (TRDOS 386 feature only!)
8132
                                   <1>
                                            ; Set or reset FPU registers save/restore option (for user)
8133
                                  <1>
8134
                                   <1>
                                                          (during software task switching, wswap-rswap)
8135
                                  <1>
8136
                                   <1>
                                             ; INPUT ->
                                                   BL = 0 \rightarrow reset
8137
                                   <1>
8138
                                                   BL = 1 -> set (FPU register will be saved and restored)
                                  <1>
8139
                                   <1>
                                            ; OUTPUT ->
8140
                                   <1>
8141
                                   <1>
                                                   cf = 0 -> no error, FPU is ready...
8142
                                   <1>
                                                           (EAX = 0)
                                                   Cf = 1 \rightarrow error, 80387 FPU is not ready!
8143
                                   <1>
                                                            (EAX = OFFFFFFFh)
8144
                                   <1>
8145
                                   <1>
8146 0000F063 31C0
                                                   eax, eax
                                   <1>
8147 0000F065 803D[F8650100]00
                                   <1>
                                                   byte [fpready], 0
                                            cmp
8148 0000F06C 7613
                                   <1>
                                                   short sysfpstat_err
                                  <1>
8150 0000F06E 80E301
                                                   bl, 1; use BIT 0 only!
                                  <1>
                                            and
8151 0000F071 881D[DA030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  [u.fpsave], bl
                                                   [u.r0], eax ; 0
8152 0000F077 A3[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
8153 0000F07C E95DD6FFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  sysret
8154
                                  <1>
8155
                                  <1> sysfpstat_err:
8156 0000F081 48
                                  <1>
                                            dec eax ; OFFFFFFFFh
8157 0000F082 A3[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  [u.r0], eax ; -1
                                            mov
8158 0000F087 E932D6FFFF
                                  <1>
                                             jmp error
                                  <1>
8159
                                  <1> sysdelete: ; Delete (Remove, Unlink) File
8160
8161
                                  <1>
                                             ; 29/12/2017 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
8162
                                  <1>
8163
                                  <1>
                                              ; INPUT ->
8164
                                  <1>
                                                         EBX = File name (ASCIIZ string) address
8165
                                   <1>
                                            ; OUTPUT ->
8166
                                  <1>
                                            ;
                                                       cf = 0 -> eax = 0
8167
                                   <1>
                                                       cf = 1 -> Error code in AL
8168
                                  <1>
8169
                                   <1>
                                            ; Modified Registers: EAX (at the return of system call)
```

```
8170
                                 <1>
8171
                                 <1>
8172 0000F08C 89DE
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, ebx
                                          ; file name is forced, change directory as temporary
8173
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov ax, 1
8174
                                 <1>
8175
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov [FFF_Valid], ah; 0; reset
8176
                                 <1>
                                          ;call set_working_path
8177 0000F08E E8680B0000
                                          call set_working_path_x
                                 <1>
8178 0000F093 731D
                                 <1>
                                          jnc short sysdelete_1
8179
                                 <1>
8180 0000F095 21C0
                                          and eax, eax ; 0 -> Bad Path!
                                 <1>
8181 0000F097 7505
                                 <1>
                                           jnz short sysdelete_err
8182
                                 <1>
                                           i eax = 0
8183
                                 <1> sysdelete_path_err:
                                          mov eax, ERR_INV_PATH_NAME ; 'bad path name !'
8184 0000F099 B813000000
                                 <1>
8185
                                 <1> sysdelete_err:
8186 0000F09E A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [u.r0], eax
8187 0000F0A3 A3[C8030300]
                                          mov
                                                [u.error], eax
                                 <1>
8188 0000F0A8 E8230C0000
                                 <1>
                                          call reset_working_path
8189 0000F0AD E90CD6FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                error
                                 <1> sysdelete_1:
8190
8191
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov esi, FindFile_Name
8192 0000F0B2 66B80018
                                                 ax, 1800h ; Only files
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                          call find_first_file
8193 0000F0B6 E8A891FFFF
                                 <1>
8194 0000F0BB 72E1
                                 <1>
                                          jc short sysdelete_err
8195
                                 <1> sysdelete_2:
8196
                                 <1>
                                          ; check file attributes
8197
                                 <1>
                                          ;test bl, 17 ; system, hidden, readonly, directory
8198
                                 <1>
                                            test bl, 7; system, hidden, readonly
8199 0000F0BD F6C307
                                 <1>
8200 0000F0C0 7407
                                 <1>
                                             jz short sysdelete_3
8201
                                 <1>
8202 0000F0C2 B80B000000
                                            mov eax, ERR_FILE_ACCESS ; 11 = 'permission denied !'
                                 <1>
8203 0000F0C7 EBD5
                                            jmp short sysdelete_err
                                 <1>
8204
                                 <1> sysdelete_3:
8205 0000F0C9 6621D2
                                 <1>
                                          and dx, dx; Ambiguous filename chars used sign (DX>0)
8206 0000F0CC 7407
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short sysdelete_4
8207 0000F0CE B81A000000
                                 <1>
                                          mov eax, ERR_INV_FILE_NAME ; 26 = 'invalid file name !'
8208 0000F0D3 EBC9
                                           jmp short sysdelete_err
                                 <1>
8209
                                 <1> sysdelete_4:
8210
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov bh, [LongName_EntryLength]
                                          mov [DelFile_LNEL], bh ; Long name entry length (if > 0)
8211 0000F0D5 883D[6A630100]
                                 <1>
                                          ; edi = Directory Entry Offset (DirBuff)
8212
                                 <1>
                                          ; esi = Directory Entry (FFF Structure)
8213
                                 <1>
8214 0000F0DB E800BBFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call remove_file
8215 0000F0E0 72BC
                                 <1>
                                          jc
                                                short sysdelete_err
                                 <1> sysrmdir_5:
8216
8217 0000F0E2 31C0
                                          xor eax, eax; 0
                                 <1>
8218 0000F0E4 A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                                [u.r0], eax
                                          mov
8219
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.error], eax
                                          ; mov
8220 0000F0E9 E8E20B0000
                                 <1>
                                          call reset_working_path
8221 0000F0EE E9EBD5FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 sysret
8222
                                 <1>
8223
                                 <1>
8224
                                 <1> sysrmdir: ; Remove (Unlink) Directory
8225
                                 <1>
                                          ; 29/12/2017 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
8226
                                 <1>
8227
                                 <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
8228
                                 <1>
                                                      EBX = Pointer to directory name
8229
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
8230
                                 <1>
                                                     cf = 0 -> eax = 0
8231
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                                     cf = 1 -> Error code in AL
8232
                                 <1>
                                          ; Modified Registers: EAX (at the return of system call)
8233
                                 <1>
8234
                                 <1>
8235
                                 <1>
8236 0000F0F3 803D[B3030300]00
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [u.uno], 0 ; root (super user) ?
8237 0000F0FA 7614
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysrmdir_0
8238
                                 <1>
8239
                                 <1>
                                                 dword [u.r0], ERR_PERM_DENIED
                                           ;mov
8240 0000F0FC B80B000000
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, ERR_PERM_DENIED ; ERR_NOT_SUPERUSER
                                          mov
8241 0000F101 A3[64030300]
                                                 [u.r0], eax
                                 <1>
                                          mov
8242 0000F106 A3[C8030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.error], eax
8243 0000F10B E9AED5FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                                error
8244
                                 <1>
8245
                                 <1> sysrmdir_0:
8246 0000F110 89DE
                                 <1>
                                          mov esi, ebx
                                          ; file name is forced, change directory as temporary
8247
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov ax, 1
8248
                                 <1>
8249
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov [FFF_Valid], ah ; 0 ; reset
8250
                                 <1>
                                          ;call set_working_path
8251 0000F112 E8E40A0000
                                 <1>
                                          call set_working_path_x
8252 0000F117 731D
                                 <1>
                                           jnc
                                                short sysrmdir_1
8253
                                 <1>
                                          and eax, eax ; 0 -> Bad Path!
8254 0000F119 21C0
                                 <1>
                                          jnz short sysrmdir_err
8255 0000F11B 7505
                                 <1>
8256
                                 <1>
                                          ; eax = 0
8257
                                 <1> sysrmdir_not_found:
8258 0000F11D B80C000000
                                          mov eax, ERR_DIR_NOT_FOUND ; Directory not found !
                                 <1>
8259
                                 <1> sysrmdir_err:
8260 0000F122 A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                       mov [u.r0], eax
                                                [u.error], eax
8261 0000F127 A3[C8030300]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                          call reset_working_path
8262 0000F12C E89F0B0000
                                 <1>
8263 0000F131 E988D5FFFF
                                          jmp error
                                <1>
                                <1> sysrmdir_1:
8264
8265
                                <1>    ;mov esi, FindFile_Name
8266 0000F136 66B81008
                                                ax, 0810h ; Only directories
                                <1>
                                          mov
8267 0000F13A E82491FFFF
                                <1>
                                      call find_first_file
                                        jnc short sysrmdir_2
8268 0000F13F 7306
                                <1>
8269
                                <1>
                                        ; eax = 2 (File not found !)
                                <1>
8271 0000F141 3C02
                                        cmp al, 2; ERR_NOT_FOUND
                                 <1>
8272 0000F143 74D8
                                 <1>
                                                short sysrmdir_not_found
                                          jе
```

```
8273 0000F145 EBDB
                                 <1>
                                           qmŗ
                                                 short sysrmdir_err
8274
                                 <1> sysrmdir_2:
8275
                                 <1>
                                          ; check directory attributes
8276
                                 <1>
8277 0000F147 F6C307
                                 <1>
                                             test bl, 7; system, hidden, readonly
8278 0000F14A 7407
                                 <1>
                                             jz short sysrmdir_3
8279
                                 <1>
8280 0000F14C B80B000000
                                             mov eax, ERR_DIR_ACCESS ; 11 = 'permission denied !'
                                 <1>
8281 0000F151 EBCF
                                 <1>
                                             jmp short sysrmdir_err
8282
                                 <1> sysrmdir_3:
8283 0000F153 6621D2
                                                 dx, dx ; Ambiguous filename chars used sign (DX>0)
                                           and
                                 <1>
8284 0000F156 7407
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                  short sysrmdir_4
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov
                                                 eax, ERR_NOT_DIR ; 'not a valid directory !'
8286 0000F158 B813000000
                                                 eax, ERR_INV_PATH_NAME ; 'bad path name !'
                                 <1>
                                           mov
8287 0000F15D EBC3
                                 <1>
                                            jmp short sysrmdir_err
                                 <1> sysrmdir_4:
8288
8289
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov bh, [LongName_EntryLength]
                                           mov [DelFile_LNEL], bh ; Long name entry length (if > 0)
8290 0000F15F 883D[6A630100]
                                 <1>
                                           ; edi = Directory Entry Offset (DirBuff)
8291
                                 <1>
8292
                                 <1>
                                           ; esi = Directory Entry (FFF Structure)
8293 0000F165 E8CE97FFFF
                                           call delete_sub_directory
                                 <1>
                                           jnc sysrmdir_5
8294 0000F16A 0F8372FFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                  <1> ;
                                           jс
                                                 short sysrmdir_6
8296
                                 <1> ;
8297
                                 <1> ;
                                           xor eax, eax; 0
8298
                                 <1> ;sysrmdir_5:
8299
                                 <1> ;
                                           mov
                                                 [u.r0], eax
8300
                                           ; mov
                                                [u.error], eax
                                           call reset_working_path
8301
                                 <1> ;
8302
                                 <1> ;
                                           jmp
                                                  sysret
8303
                                 <1> sysrmdir_6:
8304 0000F170 A3[64030300]
                                                 [u.r0], eax
                                 <1>
                                           mov
8305 0000F175 A3[C8030300]
                                                  [u.error], eax
                                 <1>
                                           mov
8306
                                 <1>
8307 0000F17A 09C0
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, eax; EAX = 0 \rightarrow Directory not empty!
8308 0000F17C 741C
                                 <1>
                                                  short sysrmdir_9
                                           jz
8309
                                 <1>
                                           ; EAX > 0 -> Error code in AL (or AX or EAX)
8311
                                 <1>
8312 0000F17E 833D[1E610100]01
                                 <1>
                                                  dword [FAT_ClusterCounter], 1
                                           cmp
8313 0000F185 7209
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                  short sysrmdir_8
8314
                                 <1> sysrmdir_7:
8315
                                 <1>
                                           ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
8316 0000F187 66BB00FF
                                                 bx, OFFOOh; BH = FFh -> use ESI for Drive parameters
                                 <1>
                                           mov
8317
                                 <1>
                                                      ; BL = 0 -> Recalculate free cluster count
8318 0000F18B E834D0FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call calculate_fat_freespace
8319
                                 <1> sysrmdir_8:
8320 0000F190 E83B0B0000
                                           call reset_working_path
                                 <1>
8321 0000F195 E924D5FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 error
8322
                                 <1>
8323
                                 <1> sysrmdir_9:
8324 0000F19A A1[1E610100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, [FAT_ClusterCounter]
8325 0000F19F 09C0
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                  eax, eax; 0?
8326 0000F1A1 0F847BFFFFFF
                                                 sysrmdir err
                                 <1>
                                           jz
8327
                                 <1>
                                           ; ESI = Logical DOS Drive Description Table address
8328 0000F1A7 66BB01FF
                                 <1>
                                           mov bx, OFFO1h; BH = FFh -> use ESI for Drive parameters
8329
                                 <1>
                                                      ; BL = 1 -> add free clusters
8330 0000F1AB E814D0FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call calculate_fat_freespace
8331 0000F1B0 09C9
                                 <1>
                                           or ecx, ecx
                                           jz short sysrmdir_8 ; ecx = 0 -> OK
8332 0000F1B2 74DC
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ; ecx > 0 -> Error (Recalculation is needed)
8334 0000F1B4 EBD1
                                 <1>
                                           jmp short sysrmdir_7
8335
                                  <1>
8336
                                 <1>
8337
                                 <1> syschdir: ; Change Current (Working) Drive & Directory (for user)
8338
                                  <1>
                                           ; 30/12/2017 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
8339
                                 <1>
8340
                                  <1>
                                             ; INPUT ->
8341
                                 <1>
                                                        EBX = Directory name (ASCIIZ string) address
8342
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
                                                      cf = 0 -> eax = 0
8343
                                 <1>
8344
                                                      cf = 1 -> Error code in AL
                                 <1>
8345
                                  <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers: EAX (at the return of system call)
8346
                                 <1>
8347
                                 <1>
8348
                                  <1>
                                           ; NOTE: If drive name is not included, only the working
                                           ; directory (for user, not for drive/OS) will be chanded.
8349
                                 <1>
8350
                                           ; If there is a drive name (as A:, B:, C:, D: etc.)
                                  <1>
8351
                                  <1>
                                           ; at the beginning of the ASCIIZ (directory) string,
8352
                                  <1>
                                           ; working drive and working directory (for user)
8353
                                  <1>
                                           ; will be changed together.
8354
                                  <1>
                                           ; (When the program is terminated, MainProg -internal
                                           ; shell- will reset working directory to the previous
                                  <1>
                                           ; -current- logical drive's current directory again.)
8356
                                 <1>
8357
                                 <1>
8358 0000F1B6 89DE
                                 <1>
                                          mov esi, ebx
                                           ; file name is not forced, change directory as temporary
8359
                                 <1>
8360 0000F1B8 31C0
                                 <1>
8361
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov [FFF_Valid], ah ; 0 ; reset
8362
                                 <1>
                                           ;call set_working_path
8363 0000F1BA E8400A0000
                                 <1>
                                         call set_working_path_xx
                                       jnc short syschdir_ok
8364 0000F1BF 731D
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, eax ; 0 -> Bad Path!
8365 0000F1C1 21C0
                                 <1>
                                          and
                                      ind eax, can
jnz short syschdir_err
i eax = 0
8366 0000F1C3 7505
                                 <1>
8367
                                 <1>
8368
                                 <1> syschdir_not_found:
8369 0000F1C5 B80C000000
                                           mov eax, ERR_DIR_NOT_FOUND ; Directory not found !
                                 <1>
                                 <1> syschdir_err:
                                 8371 0000F1CA A3[64030300]
8372 0000F1CF A3[C8030300]
                                 <1> call reset_</br>
<1> jmp error
                                           call reset_working_path
8373 0000F1D4 E8F70A0000
8374 0000F1D9 E9E0D4FFFF
                                 <1> syschdir_ok:
```

```
8376 0000F1DE 31C0
                                                eax, eax ; 0
                                <1>
                                          xor
8377 0000F1E0 A3[64030300]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                               [u.r0], eax
                                <1>
                                          ;mov
                                                [u.error], eax
8379 0000F1E5 E9F4D4FFFF
                                                sysret
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                 <1>
8380
8381
                                 <1>
8382
                                 <1> syschmod: ; Get & Change File (or Directory) Attributes
                                         ; 30/12/2017 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
8383
                                 <1>
8384
                                 <1>
                                            ; INPUT ->
8385
                                 <1>
                                                      EBX = File/Directory (ASCIIZ) name address
8386
                                 <1>
8387
                                 <1>
                                                    CL = New attributes (if CL < 40h)
8388
                                 <1>
                                                    CL >= 40h -> Get File Attributes
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
8389
                                 <1>
8390
                                 <1>
                                                    cf = 0 -> EAX = File attributes (in AL)
8391
                                 <1>
                                                     cf = 1 -> Error code in AL
                                          ;
8392
                                 <1>
                                          ; Modified Registers: EAX (at the return of system call)
8393
                                 <1>
8394
                                 <1>
                                          ; MSDOS File Attributes: (bit value of attrib byte)
8395
                                 <1>
                                                ATTR_READ_ONLY = 01h (bit 0, 'R')
8396
                                 <1>
                                                                 02h (bit 1, 'H')
8397
                                 <1>
                                                ATTR_HIDDEN =
                                                                   04h (bit 2, 'S')
8398
                                 <1>
                                                ATTR_SYSTEM =
                                                                   = 08h (bit 3)
= 10h (bit 4)
8399
                                 <1>
                                                ATTR_VOLUME_ID
                                                ATTR_DIRECTORY
8400
                                 <1>
8401
                                 <1>
                                                                   20h (bit 5, 'A')
                                          ;
                                                ATTR ARCHIVE =
8402
                                 <1>
                                                ATTR_LONG_NAME
                                                                   =
                                                                        ATTR_READONLY
                                                                   ATTR_HIDDEN
8403
                                 <1>
8404
                                                                   ATTR_SYSTEM
                                 <1>
                                          ;
8405
                                 <1>
                                                                    ATTR_VOLUME_ID
8406
                                 <1>
                                                The upper two bits of attributes must be 0.
                                          ;
8407
                                 <1>
                                                       * If ATTR_DIRECTORY is set, only directory names
8408
                                 <1>
                                               will be searched (and S,H,R,A attributeds of
8409
                                 <1>
8410
                                 <1>
                                                  the directory will be changed.)
8411
                                 <1>
                                                * If ATTR_VOLUME_ID is set, 'syschmod' system call
                                                  will return with 'permission denied' error.
8412
                                 <1>
8413
                                 <1>
                                                * If ATTR_DIRECTORY is not set, only file names
8414
                                 <1>
                                                  will be searched (and S,H,R,A attributes of the
8415
                                 <1>
                                                  file will be changed.)
8416
                                 <1>
8417
                                <1>
                                          ; (Ony Super User can change S,H,R attributes.)
8418
                                 <1>
8419 0000F1EA 80F940
                                                cl, 40h
                                <1>
                                          cmp
8420 0000F1ED 7327
                                <1>
                                          jnb short syschmod_0
8421
                                <1>
8422 0000F1EF F6C108
                                <1>
                                          test cl, 08h; ATTR_VOLUME_ID
8423 0000F1F2 750E
                                <1>
                                                short syschmod_perm_err
                                          jnz
8424
                                <1>
8425 0000F1F4 803D[B3030300]00
                                <1>
                                                byte [u.uno], 0 ; root (super user) ?
                                          cmp
8426 0000F1FB 7619
                                <1>
                                          jna short syschmod_0
8427
                                <1>
                                          ; Not super user..
test cl, 07h ; S,H,R attributes
8428
                                <1>
8429 0000F1FD F6C107
                                <1>
8430 0000F200 7414
                                <1>
                                          jz short syschmod_0
8431
                                <1>
8432
                                <1> syschmod_perm_err:
                                <1> ;mov dword [u.r0], ERR_PERM_DENIED
8434 0000F202 B80B000000
                                                eax, ERR_PERM_DENIED ; 'permission denied !'
                                <1>
                                          mov
8435 0000F207 A3[64030300]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [u.r0], eax
8436 0000F20C A3[C8030300]
                                <1>
                                               [u.error], eax
                                         mov
8437 0000F211 E9A8D4FFFF
                                <1>
                                        jmp
                                               error
8438
                                <1>
8439
                                <1> syschmod_0:
8440 0000F216 880D[B8630100]
                                <1> mov [Attributes], cl
8441 0000F21C 89DE
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                esi, ebx
8442
                                <1>
                                          ; file name is forced, change directory as temporary
                                          ;mov ax, 1
8443
                                <1>
8444
                                          ;mov [FFF_Valid], ah ; 0 ; reset
                                <1>
8445
                                <1>
                                          ;call set_working_path
8446 0000F21E E8D8090000
                                <1>
                                          call set_working_path_x
                                        jnc short syschmod_1
8447 0000F223 731D
                                <1>
8448 0000F225 21C0
                                <1>
                                                eax, eax ; 0 -> Bad Path!
                                          and
                                          jnz short syschmod_err
8449 0000F227 7505
                                <1>
                                        ; eax = 0
8450
                                <1>
8451
                                <1> syschmod_path_not_found:
8452 0000F229 B813000000
                                        mov eax, ERR_INV_PATH_NAME ; 'Bad path name !'
                                <1>
                                <1> syschmod_err:
                                         mov [u.r0], eax
8454 0000F22E A3[64030300]
                                <1>
8455 0000F233 A3[C8030300]
                                 <1>
                                                [u.error], eax
                                          mov
                                          call reset_working_path
8456 0000F238 E8930A0000
                                <1>
8457 0000F23D E97CD4FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                                 error
                                 <1> syschmod_1:
8459 0000F242 B008
                                          mov al, 08h; Except volume labels (& long names)
                                <1>
8460 0000F244 A0[B8630100]
                                <1>
                                          mov al, [Attributes]
                                               al, 10h ;
8461 0000F249 2410
                                <1>
                                          and
                                          ;mov esi, FindFile_Name
8462
                                <1>
                                          ;mov ax, 1800h; Only files
8463
                                <1>
8464
                                <1>
                                          ;mov ax, 0810h; Only directories
8465 0000F24B E81390FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call find_first_file
                                <1>
                                          ; jnc short syschmod_2
8466
                                                short syschmod_err
8467 0000F250 72DC
                                <1>
                                          jc
8468
                                 <1>
                                          ;; eax = 2 (File not found !)
8469
                                 <1>
8470
                                 <1>
                                          ;cmp al, 2 ; ERR_NOT_FOUND
8471
                                 <1>
                                          ; jne short syschmod_err
8472
                                 <1>
8473
                                 <1>
                                          ; and byte [Attributes], 10h
8474
                                 <1>
                                          ; jz short syschmod_err
8475
                                 <1>
8476
                                 <1>
                                          ;; Directory not found !
                                          ;mov al, 3 ; ERR_PATH_NOT_FOUND
8477
                                 <1>
8478
                                 <1>
                                          ; jmp short syschmod_err
```

```
8479
8480
                                 <1> syschmod_2:
                                           and dx, dx; Ambiguous filename chars used sign (DX>0) jz short syschmod_3
8481 0000F252 6621D2
                                 <1>
8482 0000F255 7407
                                 <1>
8483 0000F257 B81A000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, ERR_INV_FILE_NAME ; 'invalid file name !'
8484 0000F25C EBD0
                                 <1>
                                           jmp short syschmod_err
                                 <1> syschmod_3:
8485
                                          ; EDI = Directory buffer entry offset/address
8486
                                 <1>
                                           ; BL = File (or Directory) Attributes
8487
                                 <1>
8488
                                 <1>
                                           ; mov bl, [EDI+0Bh]
8489
                                 <1>
8490
                                 <1>
                                          ; check directory attributes
8491 0000F25E 8A3D[B8630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 bh, [Attributes] ; new attributes
8492 0000F264 80FF40
                                                 bh, 40h ;>=40 -> get file/directory attributes
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                short syschmod_6
8493 0000F267 732D
                                 <1>
8494
                                 <1>
8495
                                 <1>
                                           ; set file/directory attributes
8496 0000F269 F6C307
                                 <1>
                                           test bl, 7; system, hidden, readonly
8497 0000F26C 7409
                                           jz short syschmod_4
                                 <1>
8498
                                 <1>
8499 0000F26E 803D[B3030300]00
                                                 byte [u.uno], 0 ; root (super user) ?
                                <1>
                                           cmp
8500 0000F275 778B
                                                 short syschmod_perm_err
                                 <1>
                                           ja
                                 <1> syschmod_4:
8502 0000F277 66817F0CA101
                                                 word [edi+DirEntry_NTRes], 01A1h ; Singlix FS
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
8503 0000F27D 7424
                                 <1>
                                                 short syschmod_7
8504
                                 <1>
8505 0000F27F 887F0B
                                                 [edi+0Bh], bh ; Attributes (New!)
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                 <1>
8507 0000F282 C605[28610100]02
                                                 byte [DirBuff_ValidData], 2 ; modified sign
                                 <1>
                                           mov
8508
                                 <1>
                                                                         ; to force write
8509 0000F289 E80AB6FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call save_directory_buffer
8510 0000F28E 729E
                                 <1>
                                                 short syschmod_err
                                 <1>
8512
                                 <1> syschmod_5:
8513 0000F290 8A1D[B8630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 bl, [Attributes]
8514
                                 <1> syschmod_6:
8515 0000F296 0FB6C3
                                 <1>
                                          movzx eax, bl
8516 0000F299 A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [u.r0], eax
                                           ;mov dword [u.error], 0
8517
                                 <1>
8518 0000F29E E93BD4FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                sysret
                                           jmp
8519
                                 <1>
8520
                                 <1> syschmod_7:
8521 0000F2A3 29C0
                                 <1> sub eax, eax
8522 0000F2A5 8A25[26610100]
                                           mov ah, [DirBuff_DRV]
                                <1>
8523 0000F2AB BE00010900
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                                         add esi, eax
8524 0000F2B0 01C6
                                 <1>
8525 0000F2B2 807E04A1
                                 <1>
                                            cmp
                                                    byte [esi+LD_FSType], 0A1h
8526 0000F2B6 7307
                                 <1>
                                           jnc short syschmod_8
8527 0000F2B8 B01D
                                 <1>
                                          mov al, ERR_INV_DATA ; 29 = Invalid Data
8528 0000F2BA E96FFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                syschmod_err
                                           jmp
8529
                                 <1>
8530
                                 <1> syschmod_8:
                                          ; BH = New MS-DOS File Attributes
8531
                                 <1>
8532 0000F2BF 88F8
                                           mov al, bh; File/Directory Attributes
                                 <1>
8533 0000F2C1 30E4
                                 <1>
                                                ah, ah ; Attributes in MS-DOS format sign
                                           xor
8534 0000F2C3 E8F9A0FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call change_fs_file_attributes
                                           jc
8535 0000F2C8 0F8260FFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 syschmod_err
8536 0000F2CE EBC0
                                 <1>
                                                 short syschmod_5
                                           jmp
                                 <1>
8537
8538
                                 <1>
8539
                                 <1> sysdrive: ; Get/Set Current (Working) Drive (for user)
                                          ; 30/12/2017 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
8540
                                 <1>
8541
                                 <1>
8542
                                 <1>
                                            ; INPUT ->
8543
                                 <1>
                                                      BL = Logical DOS Drive number (0=A: ... 2=C:)
8544
                                 <1>
                                                    If BL = OFFh -> Get Current Drive
8545
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
                                 <1>
                                                     cf = 0 ->
8546
8547
                                 <1>
                                                          AL = Current Drive number
                                           ;
8548
                                 <1>
                                                           AH = The Last Logical DOS Drive no.
                                                     cf = 1 -> Error code in AL
8549
                                 <1>
8550
                                 <1>
8551
                                 <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers: EAX (at the return of system call)
8552
                                 <1>
8553
                                 <1>
                                           ; NOTE: If the requested logical dos drive is ready,
8554
                                 <1>
                                                it's current current directory will be the user's
8555
                                 <1>
                                                 (program's) current directory.
8556
                                                 (When the program is terminated, MainProg -internal
                                 <1>
                                                 shell- will reset the previous -current- logical drive
8557
                                 <1>
                                                  as current drive again).
8558
                                 <1>
8559
                                 <1>
8560 0000F2D0 80FBFF
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 bl, OFFh
8561 0000F2D3 7435
                                 <1>
                                           je
                                                 short sysdrive_ok
8562 0000F2D5 3A1D[D20C0100]
                                 <1>
                                                bl, [Last_DOS_DiskNo]
                                           cmp
8563 0000F2DB 771E
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysdrive_err
8564
                                 <1>
                                          ; Save current drive and reset mode
8565
                                 <1>
                                          ; for 'reset_working_path' procedure (for MainProg)
8566
                                 <1>
8567 0000F2DD 30C0
                                 <1>
                                          xor al, al
8568 0000F2DF 66A3[F4650100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 [SWP_Mode], ax ; ah = 0
8569 0000F2E5 A0[FE580100]
                                <1>
                                          mov al, [Current_Drv]
8570 0000F2EA FEC4
                                 <1>
                                          inc ah; mov ah, 1
8571 0000F2EC 66A3[F6650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [SWP_DRV], ax
                                          mov
                                 <1>
                                        mov
8573 0000F2F2 88DA
                                 <1>
                                                 dl, bl
                                          call change_current_drive
jnc short sysdrive_ok
8574 0000F2F4 E8C77BFFFF
                                 <1>
8575 0000F2F9 730F
                                <1>
                                 <1> sysdrive_err:
8577 0000F2FB C705[64030300]0F00- <1>
                                        mov dword [u.r0], ERR_DRV_NOT_RDY; 'drive not ready!'
8577 0000F303 0000
                                <1>
8578 0000F305 E9B4D3FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           qmţ
                                                 error
                                 <1> sysdrive_ok:
8579
                                 <1> mov al, [Current_Drv]
8580 0000F30A A0[FE580100]
```

```
ah, [Last DOS DiskNo]
8581 0000F30F 8A25[D20C0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
8582 0000F315 A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [u.r0], eax
8583 0000F31A E9BFD3FFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  sysret
8584
                                  <1>
8585
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysdir: ; Get Current (Working) Drive & Directory (for user)
8586
8587
                                  <1>
                                            ; 30/12/2017 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
8588
8589
                                  <1>
                                              ; INPUT ->
8590
                                  <1>
                                                         EBX = Current directory name buffer address
8591
                                                         (Buffer length = 92 bytes)
                                  <1>
                                            ; OUTPUT ->
8592
                                  <1>
8593
                                  <1>
                                                      AL = Current drive (0=A: .. 2=C:)
8594
                                                     If CF = 1 -> AL = error code
                                  <1>
8595
                                  <1>
8596
                                  <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers: EAX (at the return of system call)
8597
                                  <1>
                                           ; Note: Required directory name buffer length may be
8598
                                  <1>
                                                  <= 92 bytes for current TRDOS 386 version.
8599
                                  <1>
8600
                                  <1>
                                                  (7*12 \text{ name chars} + 7 \text{ slash} + 0)
8601
                                  <1>
8602 0000F31F 89E5
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                 ebp, esp
8603 0000F321 83EC60
                                  <1>
                                            sub
                                                  esp, 96
                                            push ebx ; User's buffer address
8604 0000F324 53
                                 <1>
8605 0000F325 30D2
                                 <1>
                                                  dl, dl ; 0 = current drive
                                            call get_current_directory
8606 0000F327 E890AAFFFF
                                 <1>
8607 0000F32C 72CD
                                                  short sysdrive_err ; 'drive not ready !' error
                                 <1>
                                            jc
8608 0000F32E 89E6
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                 esi, esp ; System's buffer address
8609 0000F330 5F
                                           pop edi ; User's buffer address
                                  <1>
8610
                                  <1>
                                           ; ecx = transfer (byte) count (<=92)</pre>
8611 0000F331 E843F4FFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call transfer_to_user_buffer
8612 0000F336 89EC
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  esp, ebp
8613 0000F338 730F
                                                  short sysdir_ok
                                  <1>
                                            jnc
8614
                                  <1> sysdir_err:
8615 0000F33A C705[64030300]2E00- <1>
                                                  dword [u.r0], ERR_BUFFER ; 'buffer error !'
8615 0000F342 0000
                                 <1>
8616 0000F344 E975D3FFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  error
                                  <1> sysdir_ok:
8618 0000F349 8A0D[FE580100]
                                 <1>
                                            mov
                                                  cl, [Current_Drv]
8619 0000F34F 890D[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  [u.r0], ecx
                                            mov
8620 0000F355 E984D3FFFF
                                  <1>
                                                 sysret
                                            jmp
8621
                                  <1>
8622
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysldrvt: ; Get copy of Logical DOS Drive Description Table
8623
8624
                                  <1>
                                          ; 30/12/2017 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
8625
                                  <1>
8626
                                  <1>
                                            ; INPUT ->
                                                      BL = Logical DOS drive number (zero based)
8627
                                                        ECX = Logical DOS drv desc table buffer addr
8628
                                  <1>
8629
                                  <1>
                                                         (Buffer length = 256 bytes)
8630
                                  <1>
                                            ; OUTPUT ->
8631
                                  <1>
                                                      cf = 0 ->
                                                            AL = Current Drive number
8632
                                  <1>
                                                           AH = The Last Logical DOS Drive no.
8633
                                  <1>
8634
                                  <1>
                                                       cf = 1 -> Error code in AL
8635
                                  <1>
                                                            AH = The Last Logical DOS Drive no.
8636
                                  <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers: EAX (at the return of system call)
8637
                                  <1>
8638
                                  <1>
8639
                                  <1>
                                            ; Note: Required description table buffer length is
8640
                                  <1>
                                                  256 bytes for current TRDOS 386 version.
8641
                                  <1>
8642 0000F35A 89CF
                                  <1>
                                                  edi, ecx ; Destination address (user space)
8643 0000F35C 88DC
                                                  ah, bl
                                  <1>
                                            mov
8644 0000F35E 30C0
                                  <1>
                                                  al, al
8645 0000F360 BE00010900
                                  <1>
                                                  esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                                            mov
8646 0000F365 01C6
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                  esi, eax ; Source address (system space)
                                                  ecx, 256; Byte count
8647 0000F367 B900010000
                                  <1>
8648
                                  <1>
                                                         ; Logical Dos Drv Desc Table size
8649 0000F36C E808F4FFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call
                                                 transfer_to_user_buffer
                                            jc
                                                  short sysdir_err
8650 0000F371 72C7
                                  <1>
8651 0000F373 8A2D[D20C0100]
                                                  ch, [Last_DOS_DiskNo]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
8652 0000F379 EBCE
                                  <1>
                                                  short sysdir_ok
                                            jmp
8653
                                  <1>
8654
                                  <1>
                                  <1> systime: ; Get System Date&Time
8655
                                          ; 30/12/2017 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
8656
                                  <1>
8657
                                  <1>
8658
                                  <1>
                                            ; INPUT -> BL =
8659
                                  <1>
                                                      0 = Get Date&Time in Unix/Epoch format
8660
                                  <1>
                                                      1 = Get Time in MSDOS format
8661
                                  <1>
                                                       2 = Get Date in MSDOS format
                                  <1>
                                                       3 = Get Date&Time in MSDOS format
8663
                                  <1>
                                                       4 & other values =
                                                         System timer ticks will be returned
8664
                                  <1>
                                                         in EAX and Carry Flag will be set.
8665
                                  <1>
                                                         (CF will not be set if BL = 4)
8666
                                  <1>
                                            ; OUTPUT ->
8667
                                  <1>
                                  <1>
                                                  For BL input = 3
8668
8669
                                  <1>
                                                       EAX = Current Time (RTC)
8670
                                  <1>
                                                         AL = Second (DL in MSDOS)
8671
                                  <1>
                                                         AH = Minute (CL in MSDOS)
                                                         HW of EAX = Hour (CH in MSDOS)
8672
                                  <1>
8673
                                                     EDX = Current System Date (RTC)
                                  <1>
8674
                                  <1>
                                                         DL = Day (DL in MSDOS)
8675
                                  <1>
                                                         DH = Month (DH in MSDOS)
                                                         HW of EDX = Year (CX in MSDOS)
8676
                                  <1>
8677
                                  <1>
8678
                                  <1>
                                                  For BL input = 2
8679
                                  <1>
                                                     EAX = Current System Date (RTC)
8680
                                  <1>
                                                         DL = Day (DL in MSDOS)
                                                         DH = Month (DH in MSDOS)
8681
                                  <1>
                                                         HW of EDX = Year (CX in MSDOS)
8682
                                  <1>
```

```
8683
                                 <1>
8684
                                                 For BL input = 1
                                 <1>
                                                   EAX = Current Time (RTC)
8685
                                  <1>
                                                       AL = Second (DL in MSDOS)
8686
                                 <1>
                                                        AH = Minute (CL in MSDOS)
8687
                                  <1>
8688
                                 <1>
                                                        HW of EAX = Hour (CH in MSDOS)
8689
                                 <1>
8690
                                  <1>
                                                  For BL input = 0
                                                      EAX = Unix (Epoch) Time Ticks/Seconds
8691
                                 <1>
8692
                                 <1>
8693
                                                  For BL input = 4
                                 <1>
8694
                                 <1>
                                                    EAX = System timer ticks
8695
                                  <1>
8696
                                 <1>
                                                  If CF = 1 (for other values of BL input)
                                           ;
8697
                                 <1>
                                                     EAX = System timer ticks (no error code!)
8698
                                 <1>
                                           ; Modified Registers: EAX, (EDX)
8699
                                 <1>
8700
                                  <1>
                                                         (at the return of system call)
8701
                                 <1>
8702
                                 <1>
                                                 bl, bl
8703 0000F37B 20DB
                                 <1>
                                           and
8704 0000F37D 750F
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                  short systime_1
8705 0000F37F E84071FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                  epoch
                                 <1> systime_0:
8706
8707 0000F384 A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                                  [u.r0], eax
                                           mov
8708 0000F389 E950D3FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  sysret
8709
                                 <1> systime_1:
8710 0000F38E 80FB04
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  bl, 4
8711 0000F391 7211
                                 <1>
                                           ib
                                                  short systime_2
8712 0000F393 A1[B8580100]
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, [TIMER_LH] ; 18.2 Hz timer ticks
                                           mov
                                                              ; Note: [TIMER_LH] may be set
8713
                                 <1>
8714
                                 <1>
                                                               ; to wrong timer value due to
8715
                                                               ; program functions.
                                  <1>
8716
                                 <1>
                                                               ; (This value must not be
8717
                                 <1>
                                                               ; accepted as [TIMER_LH]/18.2
                                                               ; seconds since the midnight.)
8718
                                 <1>
8719 0000F398 76EA
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                  short systime_0
8720 0000F39A A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [u.r0], eax
                                                  error ; cf = 1 & [u.r0] = eax = timer ticks
8721 0000F39F E91AD3FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
8722
                                 <1>
8723
                                 <1> systime_2:
8724
                                 <1>
                                           ;push ebx
8725 0000F3A4 E87D70FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call get_rtc_date_time
8726
                                 <1>
                                           ;pop ebx
8727 0000F3A9 F6C301
                                 <1>
                                           test bl, 1
                                                 short systime_4
8728 0000F3AC 7429
                                 <1>
                                           jz
8729 0000F3AE 30E4
                                                 ah, ah
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                 al, [hour]
8730 0000F3B0 A0[30550100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
8731 0000F3B5 88C2
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 dl, al
8732 0000F3B7 C1E010
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                  eax, 16
8733 0000F3BA A0[34550100]
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [second]
                                           mov
8734 0000F3BF 8A25[32550100]
                                         mov
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, [minute]
8735 0000F3C5 F6C302
                                 <1>
                                           test bl, 2
8736 0000F3C8 74BA
                                           jz
                                 <1>
                                                 short systime_0
                                           ; Check time & date match risk
8737
                                 <1>
8738
                                 <1>
                                           ; (23:59:59 may cause to wrong
8739
                                 <1>
                                           ; date -new day with previous date-...)
8740 0000F3CA 80FA17
                                 <1>
                                           cmp d1, 23
8741 0000F3CD 7206
                                                  short systime_3
                                 <1>
                                           ib
                                                 ax, (59*256)+59; if hour is 23:59:59
8742 0000F3CF 663D3B3B
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
8743 0000F3D3 73CF
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
                                                 short systime_2; wait for 1 second
8744
                                 <1> systime_3:
8745
                                 <1>
                                           ; eax = time
8746 0000F3D5 89C6
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, eax
8747
                                 <1> systime_4:
8748 0000F3D7 66A1[2A550100]
                                 <1>
                                                 ax, [year]
                                           mov
8749 0000F3DD C1E010
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                 eax, 16
8750 0000F3E0 A0[2E550100]
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [day]
                                           mov
8751 0000F3E5 8A25[2C550100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ah, [month]
8752
                                 <1>
                                           ; eax = date
8753 0000F3EB 80E301
                                 <1>
                                           and bl, 1
8754 0000F3EE 7494
                                                 short systime_0
                                 <1>
                                           jz
8755 0000F3F0 96
                                 <1>
                                           xchg esi, eax
8756
                                 <1>
                                           ; eax = time, esi = date
8757 0000F3F1 8B2D[60030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov ebp, [u.usp] ; EBP points to user's registers
                                           ; (user) edx <-- (system) esi
8758
                                 <1>
                                           mov [ebp+20], esi ; return to user with EDX value
8759 0000F3F7 897514
                                 <1>
8760 0000F3FA EB88
                                           jmp short systime_0
                                 <1>
8761
                                 <1>
8762
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysstime: ; Set System Date&Time
8763
8764
                                  <1>
                                           ; 31/12/2017
                                            ; 30/12/2017 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
8765
                                  <1>
8766
                                  <1>
8767
                                  <1>
                                             ; INPUT -> BL =
                                                      0 = Set Date&Time in Unix/Epoch format
8768
                                  <1>
                                                      1 = Set Time in MSDOS format
8769
                                 <1>
8770
                                  <1>
                                                      2 = Set Date in MSDOS format
                                                      3 = Set Date&Time in MSDOS format
8771
                                  <1>
8772
                                 <1>
                                                      4 = Set System Timer (Ticks)
8773
                                  <1>
                                                      5 = Convert/Save current time to/as
8774
                                 <1>
                                                       18.2 Hz system timer ticks
8775
                                  <1>
                                                      6 = Convert MSDOS Date&Time to UNIX format
8776
                                                       without setting system date&time ; (test)
                                  <1>
                                                      7 = Convert UNIX Date&Time to MSDOS format
8777
                                  <1>
8778
                                  <1>
                                                        without setting system date&time; (test)
8779
                                                    8-0FFh = invalid !
                                 <1>
8780
                                  <1>
                                                    ECX = Time (or Timer) value in selected format
8781
                                  <1>
                                                    EDX = Date value in MSDOS format if BL=2,3,6
8782
                                 <1>
8783
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
                                                 If CF = 0 ->
8784
                                  <1>
                                           ;
                                                      EAX = Set value
8785
                                  <1>
```

```
8786
                                 <1>
                                                 If CF = 1 -> (invalid BL input)
8787
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                                    EAX = Ticks count [TIMER_LH]
8788
                                 <1>
8789
                                 <1>
8790 0000F3FC 20DB
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                bl, bl ; 0
                                                 short sysstime 0
8791 0000F3FE 7511
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
8792 0000F400 89C8
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 eax, ecx
8793 0000F402 E84771FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                convert_from_epoch
8794 0000F407 E8F371FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call set_rtc_date_time
8795 0000F40C E9CDD2FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 sysret
8796
                                 <1> sysstime_0:
8797 0000F411 80FB08
                                                bl, 8
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
8798 0000F414 722D
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short sysstime_1
8799
                                 <1>
                                           ; invalid input (>7)
8800 0000F416 A1[B8580100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, [TIMER_LH]; 18.2 Hz timer ticks
8801
                                 <1>
                                                              ; Note: [TIMER LH] may be set
8802
                                 <1>
                                                              ; to wrong timer value due to
8803
                                 <1>
                                                              ; program functions.
8804
                                                              ; (This value must not be
                                 <1>
8805
                                 <1>
                                                              ; accepted as [TIMER_LH]/18.2
                                                              ; seconds since the midnight.)
8806
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.r0], eax
8807 0000F41B A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
8808 0000F420 E999D2FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 error ; cf = 1 & [u.r0] = eax = timer ticks
8809
                                 <1>
8810
                                 <1> sysstime_8:
8811
                                 <1>
                                          ; BL = 7
8812 0000F425 89C8
                                           mov eax, ecx; seconds since 1/1/1970 00:00:00
                                 <1>
8813 0000F427 E82271FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call convert_from_epoch
8814 0000F42C 30E4
                                          xor
                                 <1>
                                                ah, ah
8815 0000F42E A0[30550100]
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [hour]
                                           mov
8816 0000F433 C1E010
                                 <1>
                                          shl
                                                eax, 16
8817 0000F436 A0[34550100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 al, [second]
8818 0000F43B 8A25[32550100]
                                                 ah, [minute]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
8819 0000F441 EB92
                                 <1>
                                                short systime_3
                                          jmp
8820
                                 <1>
8821
                                 <1> sysstime_1:
8822 0000F443 80FB04
                                 <1>
                                          cmp bl, 4
8823 0000F446 743F
                                 <1>
                                           je
                                                 short sysstime_2 ; set system timer ticks
8824 0000F448 80FB05
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                bl, 5
8825 0000F44B 754B
                                 <1>
                                           jne
                                                short sysstime_4
8826
                                 <1>
                                          ; convert current time to system timer ticks (18.2Hz)
8827 0000F44D E8D46FFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call get_rtc_date_time
8828 0000F452 0FB60D[30550100]
                                          movzx ecx, byte [hour]
                                 <1>
8829 0000F459 B8100E0000
                                          mov eax, 60*60; 1 hour = 3600 seconds
                                 <1>
8830 0000F45E F7E1
                                 <1>
                                          mul
                                                 ecx
8831 0000F460 89C3
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ebx, eax
                                                cl, 60 ; 1 minute = 60 seconds
8832 0000F462 B13C
                                 <1>
                                          mov
8833 0000F464 0FB605[32550100]
                                 <1>
                                          movzx eax, byte [minute]
8834 0000F46B F7E1
                                          mul
                                 <1>
                                                ecx
                                                 eax, ebx
8835 0000F46D 01D8
                                 <1>
                                           add
8836 0000F46F 8A0D[34550100]
                                 <1>
                                                cl, [second]
                                          mov
8837 0000F475 01C8
                                          add
                                 <1>
                                                eax, ecx
8838 0000F477 B1B6
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 cl, 182
8839 0000F479 F7E1
                                 <1>
                                          mul
                                                 ecx
8840 0000F47B 83C009
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                 eax, 9
8841 0000F47E 83D200
                                 <1>
                                          adc
                                                 edx, 0
8842 0000F481 B10A
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 cl, 10
8843 0000F483 F7F1
                                 <1>
                                           div
                                                ecx
8844
                                 <1>
                                          ; eax = ((182*seconds)+9)/10
8845 0000F485 89C1
                                 <1>
                                           mov ecx, eax
8846
                                 <1> sysstime_2:
8847 0000F487 890D[B8580100]
                                                [TIMER_LH], ecx; 18.2 * seconds
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                 <1> sysstime_3:
8848
8849 0000F48D 890D[64030300]
                                          mov [u.r0], ecx
                                 <1>
8850 0000F493 E946D2FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                sysret
                                 <1> sysstime_4:
8852 0000F498 80FB06
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 bl, 6
8853 0000F49B 7788
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysstime_8
                                           ja
8854
                                 <1>
8855 0000F49D 890D[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.r0], ecx
                                          mov
                                 <1>
8857 0000F4A3 880D[34550100]
                                                 [second], cl
                                 <1>
                                          mov
8858 0000F4A9 882D[32550100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [minute], ch
                                           mov
8859 0000F4AF C1E910
                                                 ecx, 16
                                 <1>
                                           shr
8860 0000F4B2 880D[30550100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                [hour], cl
8861
                                 <1>
                                          ; BL = 1,2,3,6
8862 0000F4B8 80FB01
                                           cmp bl, 1
                                 <1>
8863 0000F4BB 762A
                                 <1>
                                                short sysstime_5
                                           jna
8864
                                 <1>
                                          ; BL = 2.3.6
8865 0000F4BD 8815[2E550100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                [day], dl
                                                [month], dh
8866 0000F4C3 8835[2C550100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
8867 0000F4C9 C1EA10
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                               edx, 16
8868 0000F4CC 668915[2A550100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [year], dx
8869 0000F4D3 80E303
                                           and bl, 3
                                 <1>
8870 0000F4D6 742D
                                          jz short sysstime_7 ; 6
                                 <1>
8871
                                 <1>
                                          ; BL = 2,3
                                          test bl, 1
8872 0000F4D8 F6C301
                                 <1>
8873 0000F4DB 7419
                                 <1>
                                          jz short sysstime_6 ; 2
                                 <1>
                                          ; BL = 3
8875 0000F4DD E81D71FFFF
                                          call set_rtc_date_time
                                 <1>
8876 0000F4E2 E9F7D1FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jmp sysret
8877
                                 <1> sysstime_5:
8878
                                 <1>
                                          ; BL = 1
8879 0000F4E7 E85471FFFF
                                           call set_time_bcd
                                 <1>
8880 0000F4EC E82C65FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call set_rtc_time
8881 0000F4F1 E9E8D1FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp sysret
                                 <1> sysstime_6:
8882
8883
                                 <1> ; BL = 2
                                          call set_date_bcd
call set_rtc_date
8884 0000F4F6 E81871FFFF
                                 <1>
8885 0000F4FB E88C65FFFF
                                 <1>
8886 0000F500 E9D9D1FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jmp sysret
                                 <1> sysstime_7:
8887
8888
                                 <1>
                                       ; BL = 6
```

```
8889
                                           ; [year], [month], [day],
8890
                                 <1>
                                           ; [hour], [minute], [second]
8891 0000F505 E8BF6FFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call convert_to_epoch
8892 0000F50A 89C1
                                                 ecx, eax; seconds since 1/1/1970 00:00:00
                                 <1>
                                           mov
8893 0000F50C E97CFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 sysstime_3
                                           jmp
8894
                                 <1>
8895
                                 <1> sysrename: ; Rename File (or Directory)
                                          ; 31/12/2017 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
8896
                                 <1>
8897
                                 <1>
                                             ; INPUT ->
8898
                                 <1>
8899
                                                       EBX = File/Directory (ASCIIZ) name address
                                 <1>
8900
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                    ECX = New name (in same dir, no path name)
8901
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
                                                     cf = 0 \rightarrow EAX = 0
8902
                                 <1>
                                           ;
8903
                                 <1>
                                                     cf = 1 -> Error code in AL
8904
                                 <1>
8905 0000F511 803D[B3030300]00
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [u.uno], 0 ; root (super user) ?
8906 0000F518 7614
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysrename_0
                                           jna
8907
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sysrename_perm_err:
8908
                                          ;mov dword [u.r0], ERR PERM DENIED
8909
                                 <1>
8910 0000F51A B80B000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 eax, ERR_PERM_DENIED ; 'permission denied !'
8911 0000F51F A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [u.r0], eax
8912 0000F524 A3[C8030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.error], eax
                                           mov
                                           jmp error
8913 0000F529 E990D1FFFF
                                 <1>
8914
                                 <1>
8915
                                 <1> sysrename_0:
8916 0000F52E 51
                                 <1>
                                          push ecx ; new file name address (in user space)
8917 0000F52F 89DE
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, ebx
8918
                                 <1>
                                           ; file name is forced, change directory as temporary
8919
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov ax, 1
8920
                                          ;mov [FFF_Valid], ah ; 0 ; reset
                                 <1>
                                           ;call set_working_path
8921
                                 <1>
8922 0000F531 E8C5060000
                                           call set_working_path_x
                                 <1>
8923 0000F536 731E
                                 <1>
                                           jnc short sysrename_1
                                           and eax, eax ; 0 -> Bac
jnz short sysrename_err
8924 0000F538 21C0
                                                 eax, eax ; 0 -> Bad Path!
                                 <1>
8925 0000F53A 7505
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ; eax = 0
8927
                                 <1> sysrename_path_not_found:
8928 0000F53C B813000000
                                 <1>
                                          mov eax, ERR_INV_PATH_NAME ; 'Bad path name !'
8929
                                 <1> sysrename_err:
8930 0000F541 59
                                 <1>
                                           pop ecx; new file name address (in user space)
8931
                                 <1> sysrename_error:
8932 0000F542 A3[64030300]
                                          mov [u.r0], eax
                                 <1>
8933 0000F547 A3[C8030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                [u.error], eax
8934 0000F54C E87F070000
                                 <1>
                                           call reset_working_path
                                 <1>
8935 0000F551 E968D1FFFF
                                           jmp
                                                error
                                 <1> sysrename_1:
8936
                                          mov al, 08h; Except volume labels (& long names)
8937 0000F556 B008
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [Attributes]
8938 0000F558 A0[B8630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                           and al, 10h;
8939 0000F55D 2410
                                 <1>
8940
                                           ;mov esi, FindFile_Name
                                 <1>
8941
                                           ;mov ax, 1800h; Only files
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov ax, 0810h; Only directories
8942
                                 <1>
8943 0000F55F 66B80008
                                 <1>
                                           mov ax, 0800h; Find File or Directory
8944 0000F563 E8FB8CFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call find_first_file
                                           ;jnc short sysrename_2
8945
                                 <1>
8946 0000F568 72D7
                                 <1>
                                           jc short sysrename_err
8947
                                 <1> sysrename_2:
8948
                                 <1>
                                          ; ESI = Directory Entry (FindFile_DirEntry) Location
8949
                                 <1>
                                           ; EDI = Directory Buffer Directory Entry Location
8950
                                          ; EAX = File Size
                                 <1>
8951
                                 <1>
                                           ; BL = Attributes of The File/Directory
8952
                                 <1>
                                           ; BH = Long Name Yes/No Status (>0 is YES)
8953
                                 <1>
                                           ; DX > 0 : Ambiguous filename chars are used
                                 <1>
8955 0000F56A 6621D2
                                 <1>
                                           and dx, dx; Ambiguous filename chars used sign (DX>0)
8956 0000F56D 7407
                                 <1>
                                                 short sysrename_3
8957 0000F56F B81A000000
                                                 eax, ERR_INV_FILE_NAME ; 'invalid file name !'
                                 <1>
                                           mov
8958 0000F574 EBCB
                                 <1>
                                           jmp short sysrename_err
                                 <1> sysrename_3:
8959
8960
                                          ; EDI = Directory buffer entry offset/address
                                 <1>
8961
                                 <1>
                                           ; BL = File (or Directory) Attributes
8962
                                 <1>
                                           ; mov bl, [EDI+0Bh]
8963
                                 <1>
8964 0000F576 5A
                                 <1>
                                          pop edx; new file name address (in user space)
8965
                                 <1>
8966
                                 <1>
                                           ; check file/directory attributes
8967 0000F577 F6C307
                                           test bl, 7; system, hidden, readonly
                                 <1>
8968 0000F57A 759E
                                 <1>
                                            jnz short sysrename_perm_err
8969
                                 <1> sysrename_4:
8970 0000F57C 66817F0CA101
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  word [edi+DirEntry_NTRes], 01Alh ; Singlix FS
8971 0000F582 7496
                                 <1>
                                                  short sysrename_perm_err ; -temporary!-
                                           jе
8972
                                 <1>
8973
                                 <1>
                                           ; save old file name & file info (FFF structure)
                                                 esi, FindFile_Drv
8974 0000F584 BE[A2620100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
8975 0000F589 BF[E8630100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  edi, SourceFile_Drv
8976 0000F58E B920000000
                                 <1>
                                                  ecx, 128/4
8977 0000F593 F3A5
                                 <1>
                                                 movsd
                                           rep
8978
                                 <1>
8979 0000F595 89D6
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 esi, edx; new file name address (in user space)
8980 0000F597 BF[68640100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  edi, DestinationFile Drv
8981 0000F59C E893AEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 parse_path_name
8982 0000F5A1 729F
                                                 short sysrename_error ; eax = 1 (Bad file name)
                                 <1>
                                           jc
8983
                                 <1>
8984
                                 <1>
                                           ; same drive ?
8985 0000F5A3 A0[A2620100]
                                           mov al, [FindFile_Drv]
                                 <1>
                                                al, [DestinationFile_Drv]
8986 0000F5A8 3A05[68640100]
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ;jne short sysrename_perm_err ; Permission denied
8987
8988 0000F5AE 7509
                                                 short sysrename_5 ; Bad file name
                                 <1>
                                           jne
8989
                                 <1>
8990
                                           ; no path name !? (rename file in same directory)
                                 <1>
8991 0000F5B0 803D[69640100]20
                                 <1>
                                           cmp byte [DestinationFile_Directory], 20h
```

```
8992 0000F5B7 7607
                                                short sysrename_6
                                <1>
                                          jna
8993
                                <1> sysrename_5:
8994 0000F5B9 B801000000
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                eax, ERR_BAD_CMD_ARG ; 1 = Bad file name
                                                      ; (Bad argument)
8995
                                 <1>
8996 0000F5BE EB82
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                                 short sysrename_error
8997
                                 <1> sysrename_6:
8998 0000F5C0 803D[AA640100]20
                                                byte [DestinationFile_Name], 20h
                                <1>
                                          cmp
8999 0000F5C7 76F0
                                                short sysrename_5
                                 <1>
                                          jna
9000
                                <1>
9001 0000F5C9 BE[AA640100]
                                <1>
                                                 esi, DestinationFile_Name
9002 0000F5CE E84E90FFFF
                                          call check_filename; is it a valid msdos file name?
                                <1>
9003 0000F5D3 0F8269FFFFFF
                                <1>
                                                sysrename_error ; 26 = ERR_INV_FILE_NAME
9004
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov esi, DestinationFile_Name
9005
                                <1>
9006 0000F5D9 66B80008
                                <1>
                                          mov ax, 0800h; Find File or Directory
9007 0000F5DD E8818CFFFF
                                <1>
                                          call find_first_file
9008 0000F5E2 720A
                                <1>
                                          jc
                                                short sysrename_7
                                 <1>
9010 0000F5E4 B80E000000
                                                eax, ERR_FILE_EXISTS ; file already exists !
                                <1>
                                          mov
9011 0000F5E9 E954FFFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                sysrename_error
                                 <1> sysrename_7:
9012
9013
                                <1>
                                          ; eax = 2 (File not found !)
9014 0000F5EE 3C02
                                          cmp al, 2; ERR_NOT_FOUND
                                 <1>
                                          jne sysrename_error
9015 0000F5F0 0F854CFFFFFF
                                <1>
9016
                                 <1>
9017
                                 <1>
                                          ; 31/12/2017
                                          ; Following code is also part of 'rename_file' in
9018
                                 <1>
                                          ; 'trdosk3.s' (MainProg's 'rename' command) ; 13/11/2017
                                 <1>
9020 0000F5F6 BE[AA640100]
                                                esi, DestinationFile_Name ; (Rename_NewName)
                                 <1>
                                          mov
9021 0000F5FB 668B0D[62640100]
                                 <1>
                                                cx, [SourceFile_DirEntryNumber]
                                          mov
                                          mov ax, [SourceFile_DirEntry+20] ; First Cluster, HW
9022 0000F602 66A1[4E640100]
                                <1>
9023 0000F608 C1E010
                                <1>
                                          shl eax, 16
9024 0000F60B 66A1[54640100]
                                                ax, [SourceFile_DirEntry+26] ; First Cluster, LW
                                 <1>
                                          mov
9025 0000F611 0FB61D[37640100]
                                          movzx ebx, byte [SourceFile_LongNameEntryLength]
                                <1>
9026 0000F618 E85FB6FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call rename_directory_entry
9027 0000F61D 0F821FFFFFF
                                                sysrename_error
                                 <1>
                                          jc
                                          ;xor eax, eax
9028
                                <1>
9029 0000F623 A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [u.r0], eax; 0
9030
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov [u.error], eax
                                          call reset_working_path
9031 0000F628 E8A3060000
                                 <1>
9032 0000F62D E9ACD0FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          imp sysret
9033
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sysmem: ; Get Total&Free Memory amount
9034
9035
                                         ; 31/12/2017 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                 <1>
9036
                                 <1>
9037
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
9038
                                 <1>
                                          ; none
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
9039
                                 <1>
                                                EAX = Total memory count (in bytes)
9040
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                                EBX = Virtually available memory amount (in bytes)
9041
                                 <1>
9042
                                 <1>
                                                  = 4GB - CORE (4MB)
                                          ;
9043
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                                ECX = Free memory count (in bytes)
9044
                                 <1>
                                                EDX = Calculated free memory count (in bytes)
9045
                                 <1>
9046 0000F632 A1[3C580100]
                                 <1>
                                                eax, [memory_size] ; in pages
                                          mov
9047 0000F637 C1E00C
                                 <1>
                                          shl
                                                eax, 12
                                                                     ; in bytes
9048 0000F63A A3[64030300]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                [u.r0], eax
9049 0000F63F E8043DFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call calc_free_mem
9050
                                 <1>
                                          ; edx = calculated free pages
9051
                                 <1>
                                          ; ecx = 0
9052 0000F644 8B2D[60030300]
                                <1>
                                          mov ebp, [u.usp] ; EBP points to user's registers
9053 0000F64A C745100000C0FF
                                                dword [ebp+16], ECORE ; EBX (for user)
                                <1>
                                          mov
9054
                                 <1>
                                                             ; 0FFC00000h ; 4GB - 4MB
9055 0000F651 C1E20C
                                          shl
                                                 edx, 12
                                <1>
9056 0000F654 895514
                                <1>
                                                [ebp+20], edx ; EDX (for user)
                                          mov
9057 0000F657 8B0D[40580100]
                                <1>
                                                ecx, [free_pages]
                                          mov
9058 0000F65D C1E10C
                                                 ecx, 12 ; free bytes
                                 <1>
                                          shl
9059 0000F660 894D18
                                 <1>
                                                [ebp+24], ecx; ECX (for user)
9060
                                 <1>
                                                [free_pages], edx
                                          ;mov
9061 0000F663 E976D0FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
9062
                                 <1>
9063
                                 <1> sysprompt:
9064
                                          ; Set TRDOS 386 Command Interpreter (MainProg) prompt
                                 <1>
                                          ; 31/12/2017 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
9065
                                 <1>
9066
                                 <1>
9067
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
                                              EBX = 0 -> use default prompt
9068
                                 <1>
                                                EBX > 0 -> prompt string (ASCIIZ) address
9069
                                 <1>
9070
                                                        (Max. 11 characters except ZERO tail)
                                 <1>
                                          ;
9071
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
                                          ; \qquad (EAX = 0)
9072
                                 <1>
9073
                                 <1>
                                                 CF = 0 -> Successful
                                                CF = 1 -> Failed
9074
                                 <1>
9075
                                <1>
                                                ebx, ebx
9076 0000F668 21DB
                                <1>
                                          and
9077 0000F66A 750A
                                <1>
                                          jnz
                                                short sysprompt_0
9078
                                <1>
9079 0000F66C E8F685FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call default_command_prompt ; '['+'TRDOS'+']'
9080 0000F671 E968D0FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                sysret
9081
                                <1>
                                <1> sysprompt_0:
9083 0000F676 31C0
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                               eax, eax
9084 0000F678 A3[64030300]
                                <1>
                                                [u.r0], eax
                                          mov
9085 0000F67D 89DE
                                <1>
                                                esi, ebx
                                          mov
9086 0000F67F B90C000000
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ecx, 12
9087 0000F684 89E5
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                ebp, esp
9088 0000F686 29CC
                                <1>
                                                esp, ecx
                                          sub
9089 0000F688 49
                                <1>
                                                ecx ; 11
                                          dec
                               9090 0000F689 89E7
                                         mov
                                                edi, esp
                                          call transfer_from_user_buffer
9091 0000F68B E833F1FFFF
9092 0000F690 7211
                                          jc
                                                short sysprompt_err
9093 0000F692 803E20
                                          cmp
                                                byte [esi], 20h
9094 0000F695 760C
                                                short sysprompt_err
                                          jna
```

```
9095 0000F697 E8DD85FFFF
                                           call set_command_prompt
                                       mov esp, ebp
9096 0000F69C 89EC
                                 <1>
9097 0000F69E E93BD0FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 sysret
                                 <1> sysprompt_err:
9098
                                 <1> syspath_err:
9099
9100 0000F6A3 89EC
                                 <1>
                                         mov esp, ebp
9101 0000F6A5 E914D0FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 error
                                  <1>
9103
                                  <1> syspath:
                                       ; Get/Set Run Path
9104
                                  <1>
9105
                                           ; 31/12/2017 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                  <1>
                                         ; ; INPUT ->
9106
                                  <1>
9107
                                  <1>
                                                 EBX = 0 -> get path (to buffer address in ECX)
9108
                                  <1>
9109
                                  <1>
                                                  EBX > 0 -> set path
                                                  EBX = Path string buffer address (ASCIIZ)
9110
                                  <1>
9111
                                  <1>
                                                        (Path description except 'PATH=')
                                                  ECX = Buffer address (if EBX = 0)
9112
9113
                                  <1>
                                                      (ECX will not be used if EBX > 0)
9114
                                  <1>
                                                  DL = Buffer size (0 = 256 byte)
                                  <1>
9115
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
9116
                                  <1>
9117
                                  <1>
                                           ; CF = 0 -> Successful (EAX = String length)
                                                  CF = 1 \rightarrow Failed (EAX = 0)
9118
                                  <1>
9119
                                  <1>
9120
                                  <1>
                                           ; NOTE: 'PATH=' or 'PATH' must be excluded
9121
                                  <1>
                                           ; (It must not be at the beginning of the string.)
9123 0000F6AA 89E5
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ebp, esp
                                                  esp, 256
9124 0000F6AC 81EC00010000
                                  <1>
                                           sub
9125 0000F6B2 89E7
                                 <1>
                                                  edi, esp
                                           mov
9126
                                 <1>
9127 0000F6B4 31C0
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, eax
                                           xor
9128 0000F6B6 A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                                  [u.r0], eax
                                           mov
9129
                                 <1>
9130 0000F6BB 21DB
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 ebx, ebx
9131 0000F6BD 752E
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short syspath_0
9132
                                 <1>
                                           ; EBX = 0 -> get run path
9133
                                 <1>
                                           mov ebx, ecx ; buffer addr (in user's mem space)
9134 0000F6BF 89CB
                                 <1>
9134 0000F6BF 89CB <1>
9135 0000F6C1 BE[9F0D0100] <1>
9136 0000F6C6 0FB6CA <1>
                                           mov esi, Cmd_Path ; 'PATH' address
9136 0000F6C6 0FB6CA
                                 <1>
                                           movzx ecx, dl
                                           sub cl, 1; 0 -> 255, 1 -> 0
adc cx, 1; 255 -> 256, 0 -> 1
9137 0000F6C9 80E901
                                 <1>
9138 0000F6CC 6683D101
                                 <1>
9139
                                 <1>
                                           ; EDI = Output buffer
9140
                                 <1>
                                           ; CX = Buffer length
                                           ; AL = 0 -> use ASCIIZ word in [ESI]
9141
                                 <1>
                                         ; ESI = 'PATH' address (with zero tail)
                                 <1>
                                       call get_environment_string
9143 0000F6D0 E8D89DFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                  short syspath_err
9144 0000F6D5 72CC
                                 <1>
                                         mov edi, ebx; User's buffer address
9145 0000F6D7 89DF
                                 <1>
9146 0000F6D9 89E6
                                         mov esi, esp
                                 <1>
9147
                                 <1>
                                           ; EDI = User's buffer address
9148
                                 <1>
                                           ; ECX = transfer (byte) count
9149 0000F6DB E899F0FFFF
                                <1>
                                           call transfer_to_user_buffer
                                           jc short syspat mov [u.r0], ecx
9150 0000F6E0 72C1
                                 <1>
                                                 short syspath_err
9151 0000F6E2 890D[64030300]
                                 <1>
9152 0000F6E8 E9F1CFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp sysret
9153
                                 <1>
9154
                                 <1> syspath_0:
9155 0000F6ED 89DE
                                 <1> mov esi, ebx
9156 0000F6EF 0FB6CA
                              <1>
                                           movzx ecx, dl
                                          sub cl, 1; 0 -> 255, 1 -> 0
adc cx, 1; 255 -> 256, 0 -> 1
9157 0000F6F2 80E901
                                 <1>
                                <1>
9158 0000F6F5 6683D101
                                <1> call transfer_from_user_buffer
<1> jc short syspath_err
<1> ;(*) 'PATH=' will be added to
<1> ; the head of the string
9159 0000F6F9 E8C5F0FFFF
9160 0000F6FE 72A3
9161
9162
9163 0000F700 83EC08
                                       sub
                                 <1>
                                                 esp, 8 ;(*)
9164 0000F703 89FE
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  esi, edi ;(*)
                                 <1>
9165 0000F705 E8879DFFFF
                                           call set_path_x ;(*)
9166 0000F70A 7297
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 short syspath_err
9167 0000F70C 8915[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                                 [u.r0], edx; run path string length
9168 0000F712 E9C7CFFFFF
                                  <1>
                                                 svsret
                                           jmp
9169
                                  <1>
9170
                                  <1> sysenv:
                                  <1> ; Get/Set Environment Variables
9171
9172
                                           ; 31/12/2017 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                  <1>
9173
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
9174
                                  <1>
                                           ; EBX = 0 -> get (all) environment variables
9175
                                  <1>
9176
                                  <1>
                                                        (Required Buffer length = 512 bytes)
                                                  EBX > 0 -> set (one) environment variable
                                  <1>
9178
                                                        (If there is not a '=' after
                                  <1>
                                                        the environment variable name, it will
9179
                                  <1>
9180
                                  <1>
                                                        accepted as 'get environment variable'.)
9181
                                  <1>
                                                        EBX = Buffer address
                                                  ECX = Buffer address (if EBX = 0)
9182
                                  <1>
                                                        (ECX will not be used if EBX > 0)
9183
                                  <1>
                                                        (Note: Buffer size is 512 bytes.)
9184
                                  <1>
9185
                                  <1>
                                                  DL = Buffer size (0 = 256 byte)
9186
                                  <1>
                                                       (For one envrionment variable)
9187
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
9188
                                  <1>
9189
                                  <1>
                                                  (EAX = 0)
9190
                                  <1>
                                                  CF = 0 -> Successful (EAX = String length)
9191
                                  <1>
                                                  CF = 1 \rightarrow Failed (EAX = 0)
9192
                                  <1>
9193
                                  <1>
                                           ; Note: Environment variable name, for example,
9194
                                  <1>
                                                  'PATH=' must be included at the beginning
                                                  of the environment string. If the variable
9195
                                  <1>
                                                  name is as 'PATH' but it is not as 'PATH='
9196
                                  <1>
9197
                                  <1>
                                                  the variable string (row) will be returned.
```

```
9198
                               <1>
9199
                               <1>
                                        ;
                                              not a following text after the variable name,
9200
                                              the environment variable will be reset/deleted.
                               <1>
9201
                               <1>
9202 0000F717 89E5
                               <1>
                                              ebp, esp
9203 0000F719 81EC00020000
                               <1>
                                        sub
                                              esp, 512
9204 0000F71F 89E7
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              edi, esp
                               <1>
9206 0000F721 31C0
                                              eax, eax
                               <1>
                                        xor
9207 0000F723 A3[64030300]
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              [u.r0], eax
9208
                               <1>
                                        and
9209 0000F728 21DB
                               <1>
                                              ebx, ebx
9210 0000F72A 7524
                               <1>
                                        jnz
                                              short sysenv_0
9211
                               <1>
9212
                               <1>
                                        ; EBX = 0 -> get (all) environment variables
9213 0000F72C 89EC
                               <1>
                                        mov esp, ebp
9214 0000F72E BE00300900
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              esi, Env_Page ; Environment page
9215 0000F733 89CF
                                             edi, ecx ; buffer addr (in user's mem space)
                               <1>
                                        mov
9216 0000F735 B900020000
                                             ecx, 512
                              <1>
                                        mov
9217 0000F73A E83AF0FFFF
                               <1>
                                        call transfer_to_user_buffer
9218 0000F73F 0F8279CFFFFF
                              <1>
                                        iс
                                              error
9219 0000F745 890D[64030300]
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                             [u.r0], ecx
9220 0000F74B E98ECFFFFF
                               <1>
                                        jmp
                                              sysret
9221
                               <1>
9222
                               <1> sysenv_0:
9223 0000F750 89DE
                                             esi, ebx ; * ; user's buffer address
                               <1>
                                       mov
9224 0000F752 0FB6CA
                              <1>
                                        movzx ecx, dl
9225 0000F755 80E901
                                        sub cl, 1; 0 -> 255, 1 -> 0
                              <1>
9226 0000F758 6683D101
                                             cx, 1; 255 -> 256, 0 -> 1
                                        adc
                              <1>
9227 0000F75C E862F0FFFF
                              <1>
                                        call transfer_from_user_buffer
                                        jc
9228 0000F761 723F
                              <1>
                                             short sysenv_err
9229 0000F763 89FE
                                              esi, edi
                              <1>
                                        mov
9230 0000F765 8A06
                                              al, [esi]
                               <1>
                                        mov
9231 0000F767 3C20
                              <1>
                                              al, 20h
                                        cmp
9232 0000F769 7637
                              <1>
                                        jna
                                              short sysenv_err
9233 0000F76B 3C3D
                               <1>
                                        cmp
                                              al, '='
9234 0000F76D 7433
                                              short sysenv_err
                              <1>
                                        je
9235 0000F76F 56
                              <1>
                                        push
                                             esi
9236
                               <1> sysenv_1:
9237 0000F770 46
                               <1>
                                              esi
                                        inc
9238 0000F771 803E3D
                              <1>
                                              byte [esi], '='
                                        cmp
9239 0000F774 7433
                              <1>
                                        je
                                              short sysenv_3
9240 0000F776 803E20
                              <1>
                                        cmp
                                              byte [esi], 20h
9241 0000F779 73F5
                              <1>
                                        jnb
                                             short sysenv_1
9242 0000F77B C60600
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                              byte [esi], 0
                                      pop
9243 0000F77E 5E
                              <1>
                                             esi
                                        ; EDI = Output buffer
9244
                              <1>
9245
                                        ; CX = Buffer length
                              <1>
9246 0000F77F 30C0
                              <1>
                                       xor al, al
9247
                               <1>
                                        ; AL = 0 -> use ASCIIZ word in [ESI]
9248
                              <1>
                                        ; ESI = Environment variable name address
9249 0000F781 E8279DFFFF
                                      call get_environment_string
                              <1>
                                       jc short sysenv_err
mov edi, ebx ; * ; user's buffer address
9250 0000F786 721A
                               <1>
9251 0000F788 89DF
                              <1>
9252 0000F78A 89C1
                               <1>
                                       mov ecx, eax; String length
9253 0000F78C 89E6
                               <1>
                                       mov
                                             esi, esp
9254
                               <1>
                                        ; ESI = system buffer address
9255
                               <1>
                                       ; EDI = User's buffer address
                                       ; ECX = transfer (byte) count
9256
                               <1>
9257 0000F78E E8E6EFFFFF
                               <1>
                                        call transfer_to_user_buffer
9258 0000F793 720D
                              <1>
                                        jc
                                             short sysenv_err
9259 0000F795 890D[64030300]
                              <1>
                                      mov
                                             [u.r0], ecx ; transfer (byte) count
9260
                               <1> sysenv_2:
9261 0000F79B 89EC
                              <1> mov
                                              esp, ebp
9262 0000F79D E93CCFFFFF
                              <1>
                                        jmp
                                             sysret
9263
                               <1> sysenv_err:
9264 0000F7A2 89EC
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                              esp, ebp
9265 0000F7A4 E915CFFFFF
                               <1>
                                        jmp
                                              error
                               <1> sysenv_3:
9266
9267 0000F7A9 46
                               <1>
                                        inc
                                              esi
9268 0000F7AA 803E20
                                              byte [esi], 20h
                              <1>
                                        cmp
9269 0000F7AD 73FA
                                              short sysenv_3
                               <1>
                                        jnb
9270 0000F7AF C60600
                               <1>
                                              byte [esi], 0
                                        mov
9271 0000F7B2 5E
                               <1>
                                              esi
                                        pop
                                        call set_environment_string
9272 0000F7B3 E8B89DFFFF
                               <1>
                                              short sysenv_err
9273 0000F7B8 72E8
                               <1>
                                        jc
9274 0000F7BA 8915[64030300]
                                              [u.r0], edx
                               <1>
                                        mov
9275 0000F7C0 EBD9
                               <1>
                                        jmp short sysenv_2
9276
                               <1>
9277
                               <1>
9278
                               <1> ; temporary - 24/01/2016
9279
                               <1>
9280
                               <1> iget:
9281 0000F7C2 C3
                               <1>
                                       retn
9282
                               <1> isintr:
9283 0000F7C3 C3
                               <1>
                                      retn
9284
                               <1> iopen:
9285 0000F7C4 C3
                               <1>
9286
                               <1> iclose:
9287 0000F7C5 C3
                               <1>
                                       retn
9288
                               <1> sndc:
9289 0000F7C6 C3
                               <1>
                                       retn
9290
                               <1> access:
9291 0000F7C7 C3
                               <1>
                                      retn
9292
                               <1> sleep:
9293 0000F7C8 C3
                               <1>
                                       retn
                                   %include 'trdosk7.s'; 24/01/2016
2311
                               1
  2
                               <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel - v2.0.0) - DISK READ&WRITE : trdosk7.s
  3
                               <1> ; Last Update: 25/02/2016
  5
                               <1>; -----
                               <1> ; Beginning: 24/01/2016
  6
```

If variable name is as 'PATH=' but there is

;

```
7
  8
                                <1> ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  9
                                 <1> ; Derived from TRDOS Operating System v1.0 (8086) source code by Erdogan Tan
 10
 11
                                 <1> ; DISK_IO.ASM (20/07/2011)
 12
                                <1> ; DISK_IO.ASM (c) 2009-2011 Erdogan TAN [ 04/07/2009 ] Last Update: 20/07/2011
 13
 14
 15
                                <1> disk_write:
 16
                                <1>
                                       ; 25/02/2016
                                         ; 24/02/2016
 17
                                <1>
 18
                                <1>
                                        ; 23/02/2016
                                        cmp byte [esi+LD_LBAYes], 0
 19 0000F7C9 807E0500
                                <1>
 20 0000F7CD 777B
                                <1>
                                          ja
                                                   short lba_write
 21
                                <1>
 22
                                <1> chs_write:
                                      ; 25/02/2016
 2.3
                                <1>
                                          ; 23/02/2016
                                <1>
 25 0000F7CF C605[F1610100]03
                                        mov
                                <1>
                                               byte [disk_rw_op], 3; CHS write
 26 0000F7D6 EB0D
                                <1>
                                        jmp
                                                short chs_rw
 27
                                <1>
 2.8
                                <1> disk_read:
                                       ; 25/02/2016
 29
                                <1>
 30
                                <1>
                                          ; 24/02/2016
                                        ; 23/02/2016
 31
                                <1>
                                        ; 17/02/2016
 32
                                <1>
 33
                                <1>
                                         ; 14/02/2016
                                         ; 31/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
 34
                                 <1>
                                         ; 17/10/2010
 35
                                <1>
 36
                                <1>
                                          ; 18/04/2010
 37
                                <1>
                                         ; INPUT -> EAX = Logical Block Address
 38
                                <1>
                                                   ESI = Logical Dos Disk Table Offset (DRV)
 39
                                 <1>
                                                   ECX = Sector Count
 40
                                <1>
 41
                                <1>
                                                   EBX = Destination Buffer
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
 42
                                <1>
                                                   cf = 0 \text{ or } cf = 1
 43
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                         ; (Modified registers: EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX)
 45
                                <1>
 46 0000F7D8 807E0500
                                <1>
                                          cmp byte [esi+LD_LBAYes], 0
 47 0000F7DC 7775
                                <1>
                                                  short lba_read
                                          ja
 48
                                <1>
                                <1> chs_read:
 49
                                         ; 25/02/2016
 50
                                <1>
 51
                                <1>
                                          ; 24/02/2016
                                        ; 23/02/2016
 52
                                <1>
 53
                                <1>
                                         ; 31/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
                                <1>
                                        ; 20/07/2011
 55
                                <1>
                                         ; 04/07/2009
 56
                                <1>
 57
                                <1>
                                         ; INPUT -> EAX = Logical Block Address
 58
                                <1>
                                                   ECX = Number of sectors to read
                                                   ESI = Logical Dos Disk Table Offset (DRV)
 59
                                 <1>
                                                   EBX = Destination Buffer
 60
                                <1>
 61
                                <1>
                                        ; OUTPUT ->
 62
                                 <1>
                                                   cf = 0 \text{ or } cf = 1
 63
                                <1>
                                          ; (Modified registers: EAX; EBX, ECX, EDX)
 64
                                <1>
                                          ; 23/02/2016
 65
                                <1>
 66 0000F7DE C605[F1610100]02
                                <1>
                                          mov byte [disk_rw_op], 2 ; CHS read
                                 <1>
 67
 68
                                <1> chs_rw:
 69
                                 <1>
                                                       edx, word [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerTrack]
 70
                                          ;movzx edx, byte [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerTrack] ; <= 63</pre>
                                <1>
 71
                                <1>
                                          ;mov [disk_rw_spt], dl
                                <1>
 73
                                <1> chs_read_next_sector:
 74 0000F7E5 C605[F2610100]04
                                <1>
                                          mov byte [retry_count], 4
 75
                                <1>
 76
                                 <1> chs_read_retry:
 77
                                <1>
                                         ;mov [sector_count], ecx ; 23/02/2016
 78
                                <1>
                                          push eax
 79 0000F7EC 50
                                <1>
                                                                    ; Linear sector #
 80 0000F7ED 51
                                <1>
                                                                    ; # of FAT/FILE/DIR sectors
                                          push ecx
                                <1>
 82 0000F7EE 0FB74E1E
                                <1>
                                          movzx ecx, word [esi+LD_BPB+SecPerTrack]
 83
                                <1>
                                          ;movzx ecx, byte [disk_rw_spt] ; 23/02/2016
 84 0000F7F2 29D2
                                <1>
                                          sub edx, edx
 85 0000F7F4 F7F1
                                <1>
                                          div
                                                ecx
 86
                                <1>
                                          ; eax = track, dx (dl ) = sector (on track)
 87
                                <1>
                                          ;sub cl, dl; 24/02/2016 (spt - sec)
                                <1>
                                          ; push ecx ; *
 89 0000F7F6 6689D1
                                                                    ; Sector (zero based)
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                cx, dx
 90 0000F7F9 6641
                                                                    ; To make it 1 based
                                <1>
                                          inc
                                                CX
 91 0000F7FB 6651
                               <1>
 92 0000F7FD 668B4E20
                               <1>
                                          mov
                                                cx, [esi+LD_BPB+Heads]
 93 0000F801 6629D2
                               <1>
                                          sub
                                                dx, dx
                                          div ecx
 94 0000F804 F7F1
                               <1>
                                                                   ; Convert track to head & cyl
 95
                                <1>
                                          ; eax (ax) = cylinder, dx (dl) = head (max. FFh)
 96 0000F806 88D6
                               <1>
                                          mov dh, dl
 97 0000F808 6659
                               <1>
                                                                    ; AX=Cyl, DH=Head, CX=Sector
                                                CX
                                          qoq
 98 0000F80A 8A5602
                                                dl, [esi+LD_PhyDrvNo]
                               <1>
                                          mov
                                <1>
100 0000F80D 88C5
                                                                    ; NOTE: max. 1023 cylinders!
                                <1>
                                                ch, al
                                          mov
101 0000F80F C0CC02
                                <1>
                                          ror
                                                ah, 2
                                                                    ; Rotate 2 bits right
                                                cl, ah
102 0000F812 08E1
                                <1>
                                          or
103
                                <1>
104
                                <1>
                                          ; 24/02/2016
105
                                <1>
                                          ;pop eax ; * (spt - sec) (example: 63 - 0 = 63)
106
                                <1>
                                          ;cmp eax, [sector_count]
                                          ; jb short chs_write_sectors
107
                                <1>
108
                                <1>
                                          ; je short chs_read_sectors
109
                                 <1>
                                          ;; (# of sectors to read is more than remaining sectors on the track)
```

```
imov al. [sector count]
110
                                 <1>
111
                                 <1> ;chs_read_sectors: ; read or write !
112 0000F814 B001
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, 1 ; 25/02/2016
113 0000F816 8A25[F1610100]
                                                 ah, [disk_rw_op] ; 02h = chs read, 03h = chs write
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                 <1>
115 0000F81C E8E549FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call int13h
                                                                     ; BIOS Service func (ah) = 2
                                                                             ; Read disk sectors
116
                                 <1>
117
                                 <1>
                                                                             ; AL-sec num CH-track CL-sec
118
                                 <1>
                                                                             ; DH-head DL-drive ES:BX-buffer
119
                                 <1>
                                                                             ; CF-flag AH-stat AL-sec read
                                                                           ; If CF = 1 then (If AH > 0)
120
                                 <1>
121 0000F821 8825[F3610100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [disk_rw_err], ah
122
                                 <1>
123 0000F827 59
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                  ecx
124 0000F828 58
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                  eax
125 0000F829 7314
                                                 short chs_read_ok
                                 <1>
                                           jnc
126
                                 <1>
127 0000F82B 803D[F3610100]09
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [disk_rw_err], 09h; DMA crossed 64K segment boundary
128 0000F832 7408
                                 <1>
                                                  short chs_read_error_retn
                                           je
129
                                 <1>
130 0000F834 FE0D[F2610100]
                                                 byte [retry_count]
                                 <1>
                                           dec
131 0000F83A 75B0
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
                                                 short chs_read_retry
132
                                 <1>
                                 <1> chs_read_error_retn:
133
134 0000F83C F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
135
                                 <1>
                                           ;retn
136 0000F83D EB69
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short update_drv_error_byte
137
                                 <1>
138
                                 <1> ;chs_write_sectors: ; read or write
139
                                 <1>
                                           ;; (# of sectors to read is less than remaining sectors on the track)
140
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov [sector count], al
141
                                 <1>
                                           ; jmp short chs_read_sectors
142
                                 <1>
                                 <1> chs_read_ok:
143
                                          ;; 23/02/2016
144
                                 <1>
145
                                 <1>
                                           ;movzx edx, byte [sector_count] ; sector count (<= spt)</pre>
                                            ; sub ecx, edx ; remaining sector count
146
                                 <1>
147
                                 <1>
                                          ; jna short update_drv_error_byte
148
                                 <1>
                                          ;add eax, edx; next disk sector
149
                                 <1>
                                           ;shl
                                                 edx, 9; 512 * sector count
150
                                 <1>
                                           ;add ebx, edx; next buffer byte address
151
                                 <1>
                                           ;jmp
                                                      chs_read_next_sector
                                           ; 25/02/2016
152
                                 <1>
153 0000F83F 40
                                          inc eax; next sector
                                 <1>
154 0000F840 81C300020000
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                ebx, 512
                                           loop chs_read_next_sector
155 0000F846 E29D
                                 <1>
156 0000F848 EB5E
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short update_drv_error_byte
157
                                 <1>
158
                                 <1> lba_write:
159
                                 <1>
                                          ; 23/02/2016
160 0000F84A C605[F1610100]1C
                                          mov byte [disk_rw_op], 1Ch; LBA write
                                 <1>
161 0000F851 EB07
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short lba_rw
162
                                 <1>
                                 <1> lba_read:
163
164
                                 <1>
                                        ; 23/02/2016
165
                                 <1>
                                          ; 17/02/2016
166
                                 <1>
                                          ; 14/02/2016
167
                                 <1>
                                          ; 13/02/2016
                                          ; 31/01/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
168
                                 <1>
169
                                 <1>
                                          ; 10/07/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
170
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT -> EAX = Logical Block Address
171
                                 <1>
172
                                 <1>
                                                    ESI = Logical Dos Disk Table Offset (DRV)
173
                                                    ECX = Sector Count
                                 <1>
174
                                 <1>
                                           ;
                                                    EBX = Destination Buffer
175
                                 <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
                                                    cf = 0 \text{ or } cf = 1
176
                                 <1>
177
                                 <1>
                                           ; (Modified registers: EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX)
178
                                 <1>
179
                                 <1>
                                           ; LBA read/write (with private LBA function)
                                           ;((Retro UNIX 386 v1 - DISK I/O code by Erdogan Tan))
180
                                 <1>
181
                                 <1>
182
                                 <1>
                                           ; 23/02/2016
183
                                 <1>
184 0000F853 C605[F1610100]1B
                                 <1>
                                           mov byte [disk_rw_op], 1Bh; LBA read
185
                                 <1>
186
                                 <1> lba_rw:
                                          ; 17/02/2016
187
                                 <1>
188 0000F85A 57
                                           push edi
                                 <1>
189
                                 <1>
190 0000F85B 890D[F4610100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [sector_count], ecx; total sector (read) count
                                           mov
191
                                 <1>
192 0000F861 8A5602
                                           mov dl, [esi+LD_PhyDrvNo]
                                 <1>
                                           ; dl = physical drive number (0,1, 80h, 81h, 82h, 83h)
193
                                 <1>
194
                                 <1>
195
                                 <1> lba_read_next:
196 0000F864 81F900010000
                                           cmp ecx, 256
                                <1>
197 0000F86A 7605
                                 <1>
                                                short lba_read_rsc
                                                ecx, 256 ; 17/02/2016
198 0000F86C B900010000
                                 <1>
                                          mov
199
                                 <1> lba_read_rsc:
                                         sub [sector_count], ecx ; remain sectors
200 0000F871 290D[F4610100]
                                 <1>
201
                                 <1>
202 0000F877 89CF
                                 <1>
                                                  edi, ecx
203 0000F879 89C1
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, eax; sector number/address
                                          mov
204
                                 <1>
                                                byte [retry_count], 4
205 0000F87B C605[F2610100]04
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                 <1> lba_read_retry:
206
207 0000F882 89F8
                                 <1>
                                                eax, edi
                                         mov
208
                                 <1>
                                          ;
209
                                 <1>
                                          ; ecx = sector number
210
                                 <1>
                                          ; al = sector count (0 - 255) /// (0 = 256)
211
                                 <1>
                                          ; dl = drive number
212
                                 <1>
                                          ; ebx = buffer offset
```

```
; Function 1Bh = LBA read, 1Ch = LBA write
214
                              <1>
                                       ; 23/02/2016
215
                              <1>
216 0000F884 8A25[F1610100]
                                       mov ah, [disk_rw_op]; 1Bh = LBA read, 1Ch = LBA write
                              <1>
217 0000F88A E87749FFFF
                              <1>
                                       call int13h
218
                              <1>
                                       ; al = ? (changed)
219
                              <1>
                                       ; ah = error code
220 0000F88F 8825[F3610100]
                                     mov [disk_rw_err], ah
                             <1>
221 0000F895 7334
                              <1>
                                       jnc short lba_read_ok
222 0000F897 80FC80
                              <1>
                                       cmp
                                            ah, 80h ; time out?
                                       je
                                             short lba_read_stc_retn
223 0000F89A 740A
                              <1>
                                     dec byte [retry_count]
224 0000F89C FE0D[F2610100]
                              <1>
                                       jg short lba_read_retry
jz short lba_read_reset
 225 0000F8A2 7FDE
                              <1>
226 0000F8A4 743A
                              <1>
227
                              <1>
                                       ; sf = 1
228
                              <1>
                              <1> lba_read_stc_retn:
229
230 0000F8A6 F9
                              <1>
                                      stc
                              <1> lba_read_retn:
231
232 0000F8A7 5F
                              <1>
                                      pop
                                            edi
233
                              <1>
234
                              <1> update_drv_error_byte:
235 0000F8A8 9C
                                    pushf
                              <1>
236 0000F8A9 53
                              <1>
                                       push ebx
                                       push cx
237 0000F8AA 6651
                              <1>
                              <1>
                                       ;or
238
                                             ecx, ecx
239
                              <1>
                                       ;jz
                                             short udrv_errb0
240 0000F8AC 8A0D[F3610100]
                             <1>
                                     mov
                                             cl, [disk_rw_err]
                              <1> udrv_errb0:
241
                                    movzx ebx, byte [esi+LD_PhyDrvNo]
242 0000F8B2 0FB65E02
                              <1>
243 0000F8B6 80FB02
                              <1>
                                       cmp bl, 2
                              244 0000F8B9 7203
                                             short udrv_errb1
245 0000F8BB 80EB7E
                              <1>
                                       sub
                                             bl, 7Eh
246
                              <1>
                                       cmp bl. 5
                                   ;ja
247
                              <1>
                                             short udrv_errb2
                              <1> udrv_errb1:
248
249 0000F8BE 81C3[495D0000]
                                                ebx, drv.error; 13/02/2016
                              <1>
                                       add
250 0000F8C4 880B
                              <1>
                                       mov [ebx], cl; error code
                              <1> udrv_errb2:
251
252 0000F8C6 6659
                              <1>
                                       pop
253 0000F8C8 5B
                              <1>
                                             ebx
                                       pop
254 0000F8C9 9D
                              <1>
                                       popf
255 0000F8CA C3
                              <1>
                                       retn
256
                              <1>
257
                              <1> lba_read_ok:
258 0000F8CB 89C8
                              <1>
                                            eax, ecx; sector number
                                       mov
259 0000F8CD 01F8
                              <1>
                                       add
                                             eax, edi ; sector number (next)
 260 0000F8CF C1E709
                             <1>
                                             edi, 9 ; sector count * 512
261 0000F8D2 01FB
                                       add
                                             ebx, edi ; next buffer offset
                              <1>
262
                              <1>
263 0000F8D4 8B0D[F4610100]
                              <1>
                                             ecx, [sector_count] ; remaining sectors
                                       mov
264 0000F8DA 09C9
                              <1>
                                       or
                                             ecx, ecx
 265 0000F8DC 7586
                              <1>
                                       jnz
                                             short lba_read_next
266 0000F8DE EBC7
                              <1>
                                             short lba_read_retn
                                       jmp
267
                              <1>
268
                              <1> lba_read_reset:
                              <1> mov ah, ODh ; Alternate reset
269 0000F8E0 B40D
                                       call int13h
270 0000F8E2 E81F49FFFF
                              <1>
271
                              <1>
                                       ; al = ? (changed)
272
                              <1>
                                       ; ah = error code
273 0000F8E7 7399
                              <1>
                                       jnc short lba_read_retry
274 0000F8E9 EBBC
                              <1>
                                       jmp short lba_read_retn
2312
                                 %include 'trdosk8.s' ; 24/01/2016
                              1
  2
                              <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel - v2.0.0) - MAIN PROGRAM : trdosk8.s
  3
                               <1>; ------
                              <1> ; Last Update: 30/12/2017
  4
  5
                              <1> ; -----
  6
                              <1>; Beginning: 24/01/2016
                              <1> ; -----
  7
  8
                              <1>; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  9
                              <1>; ------
 10
                               <1>; Derived from 'Retro UNIX 386 Kernel - v0.2.1.0' source code by Erdogan Tan
                              <1>; u0.s (20/11/2015), u4.s (14/10/2015)
 11
                              12
 13
                              <1>; Derived from TRDOS Operating System v1.0 (8086) source code by Erdogan Tan
                              <1> ; TRDOS2.ASM (09/11/2011)
 14
 15
                              <1>; DIR.ASM (c) 2004-2011 Erdogan TAN [07/01/2004] Last Update: 09/10/2011
 16
 17
                              <1>
 18
                              <1> set_run_sequence:
 19
                               <1>
                                       ; 23/12/2016
 20
                               <1>
                                       ; 10/06/2016
                                       ; 22/05/2016
 21
                              <1>
 22
                              <1>
                                       ; 20/05/2016
 23
                              <1>
                                       ; 19/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
 24
                              <1>
                                       ; TRDOS 386 feature only !
 25
                              <1>
 26
                              <1>
                                       ; INPUT ->
                                             AL = process number (next process)
 2.7
                              <1>
 28
                              <1>
 29
                              <1>
                                             this process must be added to run sequence
 30
                              <1>
                                             [u.pri] = priority of present process
 31
                              <1>
 32
                              <1>
 33
                              <1>
                                             DL = priority (queue)
                                                 0 = background (low) ; run on background
 34
                              <1>
 35
                              <1>
                                                  1 = regular (normal) ; run as regular
 36
                                                  2 = event (high)
                              <1>
                                                                  ; run for event
 37
                              <1>
 38
                              <1>
                                             1) If the requested process is already running:
                                                a) If present priority is high ([u.pri]=2)
 39
                              <1>
 40
                              <1>
                                                   and requested priority is also high,
```

213

```
there is nothing to do! Because it has been
 41
                                  <1>
 42
                                 <1>
                                                        done already (before this attempt).
 43
                                  <1>
                                                     b) If present priority is high ([u.pri]=2)
 44
                                  <1>
                                                        and requested priority is not high, there is
 45
                                  <1>
                                                        nothing to do! Because, it's current
 46
                                  <1>
                                                        run queue is unspecified, here. (It may be in
 47
                                 <1>
                                                        a waiting list or in a run queue; if the new
 48
                                  <1>
                                                        priority would be used to add it to relavant
 49
                                  <1>
                                                           run queue, this would be wrong, unnecessary
 50
                                  <1>
                                                        and destabilizing duplication!)
 51
                                  <1>
                                                     c) If present priority is not high ([u.pri]<2)</pre>
 52
                                  <1>
                                             ;
                                                            and requested priority is high (event),
 53
                                  <1>
                                                        process will be added to present priority's
 54
                                  <1>
                                                        run queue and then, priority will be changed
                                                        to high ([u.pri]=2).
 55
                                  <1>
 56
                                  <1>
                                                     d) If present priority is not high ([u.pri]<2)</pre>
 57
                                  <1>
                                                        and requested priority is not high, [u.pri]
                                                        value will be changed. There is nothing to do
 58
                                  <1>
 59
                                  <1>
                                                        in addition. (The new priority value will be
 60
                                  <1>
                                                        used by 'tswap/tswitch' procedure at 'sysret'
                                                        or 'sysrele' stage.)
 61
                                  <1>
 62
                                  <1>
 63
                                  <1>
                                                  2) If the requested process is not running:
                                  <1>
                                                     a) If requested priority of the requested
 64
 65
                                  <1>
                                                        (next) process is high (event) and priority
                                                        of present process is not high, the requested
 66
                                  <1>
 67
                                 <1>
                                                        process will be added to ('runq_event') high
 68
                                  <1>
                                                        priority run queue and then present (running)
 69
                                  <1>
                                                        process will be stopped (swapped/switched out)
 70
                                  <1>
                                                        immediately if it is in user mode, or it's
 71
                                  <1>
                                                        [u.quant] value will be reset to 0 and (then)
                                                        it will be stopped at 'sysret' stage.
 72
                                 <1>
                                                     b) If requested priority of the requested
 73
                                  <1>
 74
                                                        (next) process is high (event) and priority
                                  <1>
 75
                                  <1>
                                                        of present process is also high, the requested
 76
                                  <1>
                                                        process will be added to ('runq_event') high
 77
                                 <1>
                                                        priority run queue and present (running)
 78
                                  <1>
                                                        process will be allowed to run until it's
 79
                                 <1>
                                                        time quantum will be elapsed ([u.quant]=0).
 80
                                  <1>
                                                     c) If requested priority of the requested
 81
                                  <1>
                                                        (next) process is not high ('run for event'),
 82
                                 <1>
                                                        there is nothing to do. Because, it's current
                                                        run queue is unspecified, here. (It may be in
 83
                                  <1>
                                                        a waiting list or in a run queue; if the new
 84
                                 <1>
 85
                                  <1>
                                                        priority would be used to add it to relavant
 86
                                  <1>
                                                            run queue, this would be wrong, unnecessary
 87
                                 <1>
                                                        and destabilizing duplication!)
 88
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
 89
                                  <1>
 90
                                  <1>
 91
                                  <1>
 92
                                 <1>
                                                  [u.pri] = priority of present process
 93
                                  <1>
 94
                                 <1>
                                                  cf = 1, if the request could not be fulfilled.
                                           ;
 95
                                  <1>
 96
                                  <1>
                                                  NOTE:
                                                         * Processes in 'run as regular' queue can run
 97
                                 <1>
 98
                                  <1>
                                                       if there is no process in 'run for event' queue
 99
                                 <1>
                                                       ('run for event' processes have higher priority)
                                                     * When [u.quant] time quantum of a process is
100
                                  <1>
                                  <1>
                                                       elapsed, it's high priority ('run for event')
101
102
                                 <1>
                                                       status will be disabled, it can be run in sequence
103
                                  <1>
                                                       of it's actual run queue.
                                                     * A 'run on background' process will always be
104
                                 <1>
105
                                  <1>
                                                       sequenced in 'run on background' (low priority)
106
                                  <1>
                                                       queue, it can run only when other priority queues
107
                                  <1>
                                                       are empty. (idle time processes, e.g. printing)
108
                                  <1>
109
                                  <1>
                                           ; Modified registers: eax, ebx, edx
110
                                  <1>
111
                                 <1>
                                 <1> srunseq_0:
112
113 0000F8EB 3A05[B3030300]
                                                      al, [u.uno] ; same process ?
                                  <1>
                                             cmp
114 0000F8F1 750C
                                 <1>
                                            jne short srunseq_2 ; no
                                 <1>
115
116 0000F8F3 8A25[A9030300]
                                                  ah, [u.pri] ; present/current priority
                                 <1>
                                           mov
117 0000F8F9 80FC02
                                                  ah, 2 ; 'run for event' priority level
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
118 0000F8FC 7221
                                 <1>
                                                  short srunseq_6 ; no
119
                                 <1>
120
                                  <1> srunseq_1:
                                          ; there is nothing to do!
121
                                 <1>
122 0000F8FE C3
                                  <1>
                                            retn
                                  <1>
                                 <1> srunseg 2:
124
                                           ;; this not necessary ! 23/12/2016
125
                                 <1>
                                             ;;cmp
126
                                 <1>
                                                        al, nproc ; number of processes = 16
                                                                      ; error ! invalid process number
127
                                 <1>
                                            ;;jnb short srunseq_5
128
                                  <1>
                                           ; dl = priority
129
                                 <1>
                                            cmp dl, 2
130 0000F8FF 80FA02
                                 <1>
                                                               ; event queue
131 0000F902 72FA
                                 <1>
                                                  short srunseq_1 ; requested process is not present
132
                                 <1>
                                                               ; process and priority of requested
133
                                  <1>
                                                                ; process is not high (event),
134
                                  <1>
                                                               ; there is nothing to do!
135
                                 <1>
136
                                  <1>
                                            ; requested process is not present process
137
                                 <1>
                                            ; & priority of requested process is high
138 0000F904 3A15[A9030300]
                                  <1>
                                            cmp dl, [u.pri] ; priority of present process
                                                  short srunseq_3 ; is high, also
139 0000F90A 7606
                                  <1>
                                            jna
140
                                 <1>
                                            ; present process will be swapped/switched out
                                  <1>
142 0000F90C FE05[CD650100]
                                 <1>
                                            inc byte [p_change]; 1
                                  <1>
143
```

```
145
                                  <1>
                                           ; add process to 'runq_event' queue for new event
146 0000F912 BB[52030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                 ebx, runq_event; high priority run queue
147
                                  <1>
                                  <1> srunseq_4:
148
149
                                  <1>
                                         ; al = process number
150
                                  <1>
                                            ; ebx = run queue
151 0000F917 E881EDFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call putlu
152 0000F91C C3
                                  <1>
153
                                  <1>
                                  <1> srunseq_5:
154
155 0000F91D F5
                                  <1>
                                            cmc
156 0000F91E C3
                                  <1>
157
                                  <1>
158
                                  <1> srunseq_6:
159
                                            ; present priority of the process is not high
                                  <1>
160
                                  <1>
161 0000F91F 8815[A9030300]
                                                   [u.pri], dl; new priority
                                  <1>
                                                             ; (will be used by 'tswap')
162
                                  <1>
163
                                  <1>
164 0000F925 80FA02
                                  <1>
                                                   dl, 2
                                                                ; high priority ?
                                            cmp
165 0000F928 72F3
                                  <1>
                                                   short srunseq_5; no, there is nothing to do
166
                                  <1>
                                                                ; in addition
167
                                  <1>
168
                                  <1>
                                            ; process must be added to relevant run queue, here!
169
                                            ; (new priority is high/event priority and process
                                  <1>
170
                                  <1>
                                            ; will not be added to a run queue by 'tswap')
171
                                  <1>
172 0000F92A BB[54030300]
                                                   ebx, runq_normal; 'run as regular' queue
                                  <1>
                                            mov
173
                                  <1>
174 0000F92F 20E4
                                  <1>
                                                   ah, ah ; previous value of [u.pri]
                                            and
175 0000F931 75E4
                                  <1>
                                                   short srunseq_4
                                  <1>
177 0000F933 43
                                  <1>
                                            inc
                                                   ebx
178 0000F934 43
                                  <1>
                                            inc
                                                  ebx
179
                                  <1>
                                            ; ebx = runq_background ; 'run on backgroud' queue
180
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
181 0000F935 EBE0
                                  <1>
                                                   short srunseq_4
                                  <1> clock:
182
183
                                  <1>
                                            ; 23/05/2016
                                  <1>
                                            ; 22/05/2016
184
185
                                  <1>
                                            ; 20/05/2016
                                            ; 19/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
; 14/05/2015 - 14/10/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
186
                                  <1>
187
                                  <1>
188
                                  <1>
                                            ; 07/12/2013 - 10/04/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
189
                                  <1>
190 0000F937 803D[A8030300]00
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                   byte [u.quant], 0
191 0000F93E 772C
                                                   short clk_1
                                  <1>
                                            ja
192
                                  <1>
193 0000F940 803D[B3030300]01
                                  <1>
                                                    byte [u.uno], 1; /etc/init ? (for Retro UNIX 8086 & 386 v1)
194
                                  <1>
                                                               ; MainProg (Kernel's Command Interpreter)
195
                                  <1>
                                                                ; for TRDOS 386.
196 0000F947 7623
                                  <1>
                                            jna
                                                   short clk_1; yes, do not swap out
197
                                  <1>
198 0000F949 803D[5B030300]FF
                                  <1>
                                                    byte [sysflg], OFFh ; user or system space ?
                                            cmp
199 0000F950 7520
                                  <1>
                                            jne
                                                   short clk_2
                                                                    ; system space (sysflg <> OFFh)
200
                                  <1>
201 0000F952 66833D[AA030300]00 <1>
                                                   word [u.intr], 0
                                            cmp
202 0000F95A 7616
                                  <1>
                                                  short clk_2
                                            jna
203
                                  <1>
                                  <1>
                                            ; 23/05/2016
205 0000F95C 803D[CE650100]00
                                                  byte [multi_tasking], 0
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
206 0000F963 760D
                                  <1>
                                            jna
                                                  short clk_2
207
                                  <1>
208 0000F965 FE05[CD650100]
                                  <1>
                                            inc
                                                   byte [p_change] ; it is time to change running process
209 0000F96B C3
                                  <1>
                                            retn
                                  <1> clk_1:
210
211 0000F96C FE0D[A8030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  byte [u.quant]
                                  <1> clk_2:
212
213 0000F972 C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn ; return to (hardware) timer interrupt routine
214
                                  <1>
                                  <1> ; 12/10/2017
215
216
                                  <1> ; 15/01/2017
                                  <1>; 14/01/2017
217
218
                                  <1> ; 07/01/2017
219
                                  <1> ; 02/01/2017
                                  <1> ; 17/08/2016
220
221
                                  <1> ; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                  <1> int34h: ; #IOCTL# (I/O port access support for ring 3)
222
223
                                  <1> ; 23/05/2016
224
                                  <1>
                                           ; 20/06/2016
225
                                  <1>
                                            ; 29/04/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
226
                                  <1>
227
                                  <1>
                                                  AH = 0 -> read port (physical IO port) -byte-
228
                                  <1>
229
                                  <1>
                                                  AH = 1 -> write port (physical IO port) -byte-
230
                                                         AL = data byte
                                  <1>
231
                                  <1>
                                                  AH = 2 -> read port (physical IO port) -word-
232
                                  <1>
                                                  AH = 3 -> write port (physical IO port) -word-
233
                                  <1>
                                                        BX = data word
234
                                  <1>
                                                  AH = 4 -> read port (physical IO port) -dword-
235
                                  <1>
                                                  AH = 5 -> write port (physical IO port) -dword-
                                                         EBX = data dword
236
                                  <1>
237
                                                  ; 12/10/2017
                                  <1>
238
                                  <1>
                                                  AH = 6 -> read port (physical IO port) twice -byte-
239
                                  <1>
                                                  AH = 7 -> write port (physical IO port) twice -byte-
                                                         BX = data word
240
                                  <1>
241
                                  <1>
242
                                  <1>
                                            ;
                                                  DX = Port number (<= 0FFFFh)
243
                                  <1>
244
                                  <1>
                                            ; OUTPUT ->
245
                                  <1>
                                                  AL = data byte (in al, dx)
246
                                  <1>
                                                  AX = data word (in ax, dx)
```

<1> srunseq 3:

```
248
                               <1>
249
                               <1>
                                              (ECX = actual TRANSFER COUNT for string functions)
250
                               <1>
251
                               <1>
                                        ; Modified registers: EAX
252
                               <1>
253
                               <1>
254
                               <1>
255
                                        ;cmp ah, 5
                               <1>
256
                               <1>
                                        ;ja short int34h_5 ; invalid function !
257
                               <1>
                                        ; 12/10/2017
258
                               <1>
259 0000F973 80FC07
                               <1>
                                        cmp ah, 7
                                              short int34h_5; invalid function!
260 0000F976 7743
                               <1>
                                        ja
261
                               <1>
262
                               <1>
                                        ;; 15/01/2017
263
                               <1>
                                        ; 14/01/2017
264
                               <1>
                                        ; 02/01/2017
                                        ;;mov byte [ss:intflg], 34h
                                                                     ; IOCTL interrupt
265
                               <1>
266 0000F978 FB
                               <1>
                                        sti
267
                               <1>
268
                               <1>
                                        ;sti ; enable interrupts
269 0000F979 80642408FE
                                              byte [esp+8], 111111110b ; clear carry bit of eflags register
                               <1>
                                        and
270
                               <1>
271 0000F97E 80FC01
                               <1>
                                        cmp
                                              ah, 1
272 0000F981 7205
                               <1>
                                              short int34h_0
                                        jb
273 0000F983 7705
                               <1>
                                        ja
                                              short int34h_1
274
                               <1>
275 0000F985 EE
                                        out dx, al
                               <1>
276
                               <1>
                                        ;iretd
277 0000F986 EB01
                               <1>
                                        jmp short int34h_iret
278
                               <1>
                               <1> int34h_0:
279
280 0000F988 EC
                               <1>
                                        in
                                              al, dx
281
                               <1>
                                        ;iretd
282
                               <1> int34h_iret:
                                       ;cli ; 07/01/2017
283
                               <1>
284
                               <1>
                                        ;; 15/01/2017
                                        ;;mov byte [ss:intflg], 0 ; reset
285
                               <1>
286 0000F989 CF
                               <1>
                                        iretd
287
                               <1>
                               <1> int34h_1:
288
289 0000F98A F6C401
                                    test ah, 1
                               <1>
290 0000F98D 7516
                                              short int34h_3; out
                              <1>
                                        jnz
291
                               <1>
292
                               <1>
                                        ; in
293 0000F98F 80FC02
                              <1>
                                        cmp
                                              ah, 2
294 0000F992 7707
                                              short int34h_2
                               <1>
                                        ja
295
                               <1>
296 0000F994 6689D8
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              ax, bx
297 0000F997 66ED
                               <1>
                                        in
                                              ax, dx
298
                               <1>
                                        ;iretd
299 0000F999 EBEE
                               <1>
                                        jmp
                                              short int34h_iret
300
                               <1>
301
                               <1> int34h_2:
302 0000F99B 80FC04
                               <1>
                                     cmp
                                              ah, 4
                                              short int34h_7 ; 12/10/2017
303 0000F99E 772C
                               <1>
                                        ja
                               <1>
                                        ; ah = 4
305 0000F9A0 89D8
                                              eax, ebx
                              <1>
                                        mov
306 0000F9A2 ED
                               <1>
                                        in
                                              eax, dx
                                        ;iretd
307
                              <1>
308 0000F9A3 EBE4
                                        jmp short int34h_iret
                               <1>
309
                               <1>
                               <1> int34h_3:
310
311 0000F9A5 80FC03
                              <1>
                                        cmp
                                              ah, 3
312 0000F9A8 7707
                               <1>
                                              short int34h_4
                                        ja
313
                               <1>
314 0000F9AA 6689D8
                               <1>
                                              ax, bx
315 0000F9AD 66EF
                               <1>
                                        out
                                              dx, ax
316
                               <1>
                                        ;iretd
317 0000F9AF EBD8
                               <1>
                                             short int34h_iret
                                        jmp
318
                               <1>
319
                               <1> int34h_4:
320 0000F9B1 80FC05
                               <1>
                                              ah, 5
                                        cmp
321 0000F9B4 770B
                               <1>
                                              short int34h_6
                                                              ; 12/10/2017
                                        ja
322
                               <1>
                                        ; ah = 5
323 0000F9B6 89D8
                               <1>
                                        mov eax, ebx
324 0000F9B8 EF
                               <1>
                                        out
                                              dx, eax
325
                               <1>
                                        ;iretd
326 0000F9B9 EBCE
                               <1>
                                        jmp short int34h_iret
327
                               <1>
                               <1> int34h_5:
328
329 0000F9BB 804C240801
                                     or byte [esp+8], 1 ; set carry bit of eflags register
                               <1>
330 0000F9C0 CF
                                        iretd
                               <1>
331
                               <1>
332
                               <1>
                                        ; 12/10/2017
                               <1> int34h_6:
333
334 0000F9C1 6689D8
                              <1> mov
                                              ax, bx
335 0000F9C4 EE
                              <1>
                                              dx. al
                                        out
336 0000F9C5 EB00
                              <1>
                                        jmp
                                              short $+2
337 0000F9C7 86E0
                              <1>
                                        xchg ah, al
338 0000F9C9 EE
                                      out dx, al
                              <1>
339
                               <1>
                                        ;xchg al, ah
340
                              <1>
                                        ;iretd
                                     jmp
341 0000F9CA EB06
                                             short int34h_8
                               <1>
                               <1> int34h_7:
342
343 0000F9CC EC
                              <1> in
                                              al, dx
344 0000F9CD EB00
                              <1>
                                        jmp short $+2
345 0000F9CF 88C4
                                        mov
                               <1>
                                              ah, al
346 0000F9D1 EC
                              <1>
                                        in
                                              al, dx
                              <1> int34h_8:
348 0000F9D2 86C4
                               <1>
                                        xchg al, ah
349 0000F9D4 CF
                               <1>
                                        iretd
```

EAX = data dword (in eax, dx)

247

```
351
                                 <1>
352
                                 <1> INT4Ah:
                                          ; 24/01/2016
353
                                 <1>
                                          ; this procedure will be called by 'RTC_INT' (in 'timer.s')
                                 <1>
354
355 0000F9D5 C3
                                 <1>
356
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; u0.s
357
                                 <1>; Retro UNIX 386 v1 Kernel (v0.2) - SYSO.INC
358
359
                                 <1> ; Last Modification: 20/11/2015
360
                                 <1>
361
                                 <1> com2_int:
                                       ; 07/11/2015
362
                                 <1>
                                          ; 24/10/2015
363
                                 <1>
                                         ; 23/10/2015
364
                                 <1>
365
                                 <1>
                                          ; 14/03/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
366
                                 <1>
                                          ; 28/07/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
367
                                 <1>
                                          ; < serial port 2 interrupt handler >
                                 <1>
368
369 0000F9D6 890424
                                 <1>
                                                [esp], eax; overwrite call return address
                                          mov
370
                                 <1>
                                          ;push eax
371 0000F9D9 66B80900
                                 <1>
                                          mov ax, 9
372 0000F9DD EB07
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short comm_int
373
                                 <1> com1_int:
374
                                 <1>
                                         ; 07/11/2015
375
                                 <1>
                                          ; 24/10/2015
376 0000F9DF 890424
                                 <1>
                                          mov [esp], eax; overwrite call return address
377
                                 <1>
                                          ; 23/10/2015
378
                                 <1>
                                          ;push eax
379 0000F9E2 66B80800
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ax, 8
380
                                 <1> comm_int:
381
                                 <1>
                                         ; 20/11/2015
                                          ; 18/11/2015
382
                                 <1>
                                          ; 17/11/2015
383
                                 <1>
                                          ; 16/11/2015
384
                                 <1>
385
                                 <1>
                                          ; 09/11/2015
386
                                 <1>
                                          ; 08/11/2015
387
                                 <1>
                                          ; 07/11/2015
                                          ; 06/11/2015 (serial4.asm, 'serial')
388
                                 <1>
389
                                 <1>
                                          ; 01/11/2015
390
                                 <1>
                                          ; 26/10/2015
391
                                 <1>
                                          ; 23/10/2015
392 0000F9E6 53
                                 <1>
                                          push ebx
393 0000F9E7 56
                                 <1>
                                          push esi
394 0000F9E8 57
                                 <1>
                                          push edi
395 0000F9E9 1E
                                 <1>
                                          push
                                                 ds
396 0000F9EA 06
                                <1>
                                          push es
                                 <1>
                                          ; 18/11/2015
398 0000F9EB 0F20DB
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx, cr3
                                          mov
399 0000F9EE 53
                                 <1>
                                          push
                                                ebx ; ****
400
                                 <1>
                                          ;
401 0000F9EF 51
                                          push ecx; ***
                                 <1>
                                          push edx; **
402 0000F9F0 52
                                 <1>
403
                                 <1>
                                          ;
404 0000F9F1 BB10000000
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ebx, KDATA
405 0000F9F6 8EDB
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ds, bx
406 0000F9F8 8EC3
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 es, bx
                                 <1>
408 0000F9FA 8B0D[38580100]
                                <1>
                                                ecx, [k_page_dir]
                                          mov
409 0000FA00 0F22D9
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                cr3, ecx
                                          ; 20/11/2015
410
                                 <1>
                                          ; Interrupt identification register
411
                                 <1>
412 0000FA03 66BAFA02
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                dx, 2FAh ; COM2
413
                                 <1>
                                          ;
414 0000FA07 3C08
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                al, 8
415 0000FA09 7702
                                 <1>
                                                 short com_i0
                                          jа
416
                                 <1>
417
                                 <1>
                                          ; 20/11/2015
                                          ; 17/11/2015
418
                                 <1>
419
                                 <1>
                                          ; 16/11/2015
420
                                 <1>
                                          ; 15/11/2015
421
                                 <1>
                                          ; 24/10/2015
                                 <1>
                                          ; 14/03/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - Beginning)
422
                                          ; 28/07/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
423
                                 <1>
424
                                 <1>
                                          ; < serial port 1 interrupt handler >
425
                                 <1>
426 0000FA0B FEC6
                                 <1>
                                          inc
                                                 dh ; 3FAh ; COM1 Interrupt id. register
                                 <1> com_i0:
427
428
                                          ;push eax ; *
                                 <1>
429
                                 <1>
                                           ; 07/11/2015
430 0000FA0D A2[A2580100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov byte [ccomport], al
                                           ; 09/11/2015
431
                                 <1>
                                          movzx ebx, ax; 8 or 9
432 0000FA12 0FB7D8
                                 <1>
433
                                <1>
                                          ; 17/11/2015
434
                                <1>
                                          ; reset request for response status
435 0000FA15 88A3[98580100]
                                <1>
                                          mov [ebx+req_resp-8], ah; 0
436
                                <1>
437
                                <1>
                                          ; 20/11/2015
                                          in al, dx ; read interrupt id. register JMP $+2 ; I/O DELAY and al, 4 ; received data available?
438 0000FA1B EC
                                <1>
439 0000FA1C EB00
                                <1>
440 0000FA1E 2404
                                <1>
441 0000FA20 7470
                                <1>
                                           jz
                                                short com_eoi; (transmit. holding reg. empty)
442
                                <1>
                                          ; 20/11/2015
443
                                <1>
444 0000FA22 80EA02
                                          sub dl, 3FAh-3F8h; data register (3F8h, 2F8h)
                                <1>
445 0000FA25 EC
                                <1>
                                          in
                                                 al, dx ; read character
                                          ;JMP $+2
446
                                <1>
                                                              ; I/O DELAY
447
                                <1>
                                          ; 08/11/2015
448
                                <1>
                                          ; 07/11/2015
449 0000FA26 89DE
                                <1>
                                          mov esi, ebx
                                                edi, ebx
450 0000FA28 89DF
                                <1>
                                          mov
451 0000FA2A 81C6[9C580100]
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                esi, rchar - 8 ; points to last received char
452 0000FA30 81C7[9E580100]
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                edi, schar - 8 ; points to last sent char
```

```
453 0000FA36 8806
                                <1>
                                              [esi], al ; received char (current char)
                                         mov
454
                                <1>
                                         ; query
                                         and al, al
jnz short com_i2
455 0000FA38 20C0
                                <1>
                                <1>
456 0000FA3A 7527
                                <1>
                                         ; response
458
                                <1>
                                         ; 17/11/2015
                                         ; set request for response status
459
                                <1>
460 0000FA3C FE83[98580100]
                                <1>
                                         inc byte [ebx+req_resp-8]; 1
461
                                <1>
                                         ;
462 0000FA42 6683C205
                                <1>
                                         add
                                               dx, 3FDh-3F8h; (3FDh, 2FDh)
                                               al, dx ; read line status register
                                         in
463 0000FA46 EC
                                <1>
                                               $+2 ; I/O DELAY
al, 20h ; trai
short com_eoi ; no
464 0000FA47 EB00
                               <1>
                                         JMP $+2
465 0000FA49 2420
                                         and
jz
                                <1>
                                                                  ; transmitter holding reg. empty?
466 0000FA4B 7445
                               <1>
                                         mov al, OFFh ; response
467 0000FA4D B0FF
                               <1>
                                         sub dx, 3FDh-3F8h ; data port (3F8h, 2F8h) out dx, al ; send on serial port
468 0000FA4F 6683EA05
                               <1>
469 0000FA53 EE
                               <1>
                                         ; 17/11/2015
                               <1>
                                         cmp byte [edi], 0 ; query ? (schar)
jne short com_i1 ; no
471 0000FA54 803F00
                               <1>
472 0000FA57 7502
                                <1>
                                               [edi], al ; 0FFh (responded)
473 0000FA59 8807
                                <1>
                                         mov
474
                                <1> com_i1:
                                      ; 17/11/2015
475
                                <1>
                                         ; reset request for response status (again)
476
                                <1>
477 0000FA5B FE8B[98580100]
                                <1>
                                         dec byte [ebx+req_resp-8]; 0
478 0000FA61 EB2F
                                <1>
                                         jmp short com_eoi
479
                                <1> com_i2:
                                <1> ; 08/11/2015
                                         cmp al, OFFh ; (response ?)
481 0000FA63 3CFF
                                <1>
482 0000FA65 7417
                                <1>
                                                short com_i3 ; (check for response signal)
                                         je
483
                                <1>
                                         ; 07/11/2015
484 0000FA67 3C04
                                                            ; EOT
                               <1>
                                         cmp al, 04h
485 0000FA69 751C
                                               short com_i4
                                <1>
                                         jne
                                         ; EOT = 04h (End of Transmit) - 'CTRL + D'
                                <1>
486
487
                                <1>
                                         ;(an EOT char is supposed as a ctrl+brk from the terminal)
488
                                <1>
                                         ; 08/11/2015
                                               ; ptty -> tty 0 to 7 (pseudo screens)
489
                                <1>
                                         xchg bl, [ptty] ; tty number (8 or 9)
490 0000FA6B 861D[66580100]
                                <1>
491 0000FA71 E86069FFFF
                                         call ctrlbrk
                                <1>
492 0000FA76 861D[66580100]
                                         xchg [ptty], bl ; (restore ptty value and BL value)
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                         ;mov al, 04h; EOT
494
                                <1>
                                         ; 08/11/2015
495 0000FA7C EB09
                                <1>
                                          jmp short com_i4
                                <1> com_i3:
496
                                     ; 08/11/2015
497
                                <1>
498
                                <1>
                                         ; If OFFh has been received just after a query
499
                                <1>
                                         ; (schar, ZERO), it is a response signal.
                                         ; 17/11/2015
                                <1>
501 0000FA7E 803F00
                                          cmp byte [edi], 0; query ? (schar)
                                <1>
502 0000FA81 7704
                                <1>
                                         ja short com_i4 ; no
                               <1>
                                         ; reset query status (schar)
                                         mov [edi], al; 0FFh
504 0000FA83 8807
                               <1>
                                               al ; 0
505 0000FA85 FEC0
                                <1>
                                         inc
                                <1> com_i4:
506
                                       ; 27/07/2014
507
                                <1>
508
                                <1>
                                         ; 09/07/2014
509 0000FA87 D0E3
                                <1>
                                         shl bl, 1
510 0000FA89 81C3[68580100]
                                         add ebx, ttychr
                                <1>
                                         ; 23/07/2014 (always overwrite)
511
                                <1>
512
                                <1>
                                         ;;cmp word [ebx], 0
513
                                <1>
                                         ;;ja short com_eoi
514
                                <1>
515 0000FA8F 668903
                                <1>
                                               [ebx], ax ; Save ascii code
                                                        ; scan code = 0
                                <1>
516
517
                                <1> com_eoi:
518
                                <1>
                                         ;mov al, 20h
                                         out 20h, al
                                                             ; end of interrupt
519
                                <1>
                                <1>
520
                                         ; 07/11/2015
521
                                <1>
                                               ;pop eax ; *
522
                                <1>
523 0000FA92 A0[A2580100]
                                <1>
                                               al, byte [ccomport]; current COM port
                                         ; al = tty number (8 \text{ or } 9)
524
                                <1>
525 0000FA97 E85E010000
                                <1>
                                           call wakeup
                                <1> com_iret:
526
                                         ; 23/10/2015
527
                                <1>
528 0000FA9C 5A
                                         pop edx ; **
                                <1>
                                               ecx ; ***
529 0000FA9D 59
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                <1>
                                         ; 18/11/2015
530
                                         ;pop eax ; ****
531
                                <1>
532
                                <1>
                                          ;mov cr3, eax
533
                                <1>
                                         ;jmp iiret
534 0000FA9E E93D10FFFF
                                <1>
536
                                <1> ;iiretp: ; 01/09/2015
537
                                <1>; ; 28/08/2015
                                         pop eax ; (*) page directory
mov cr3, eax
538
                                <1> ;
539
                                <1> ;
                                        mov
                                <1> ;iiret:
540
541
                                <1>; ; 22/08/2014
                                         mov al, 20h; END OF INTERRUPT COMMAND TO 8259
542
                                <1> ;
543
                                <1> ;
                                               20h, al ; 8259 PORT
                                        out
                                <1>;
544
                                         ;
545
                                <1> ;
                                         pop
546
                                <1> ;
                                               ds
                                         pop
547
                                <1> ;
                                               edi
548
                                <1> ;
                                               esi
                                         qoq
                                               ebx ; 29/08/2014
549
                                <1>;
                                         pop
550
                                <1> ;
                                         pop eax
551
                                <1>;
                                         iretd
552
                                <1>
                                <1> sp_init:
553
                                     ; 07/11/2015
554
                                <1>
555
                                <1>
                                         ; 29/10/2015
```

```
; 26/10/2015
556
                               <1>
557
                               <1>
                                        ; 23/10/2015
558
                               <1>
                                        ; 29/06/2015
                                        ; 14/03/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - 115200 baud)
559
                               <1>
                                        ; 28/07/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1 - 9600 baud)
560
                               <1>
561
                               <1>
                                        ; Initialization of Serial Port Communication Parameters
562
                               <1>
                                        ; (COM1 base port address = 3F8h, COM1 Interrupt = IRQ 4)
                                        ; (COM2 base port address = 2F8h, COM1 Interrupt = IRQ 3)
563
564
                               <1>
565
                               <1>
                                        ; ((Modified registers: EAX, ECX, EDX, EBX))
                               <1>
566
567
                               <1>
                                        ; INPUT: (29/06/2015)
568
                               <1>
                                        ; AL = 0 \text{ for COM1}
                                               1 for COM2
569
                               <1>
570
                               <1>
                                              AH = Communication parameters
571
                               <1>
572
                               <1>
                                        ; (*) Communication parameters (except BAUD RATE):
                                           Bit 4 3 2 1 0

-PARITY-- STOP BIT -WORD LENGTH-
573
                               <1>
574
                               <1>
575
                               <1>
                                           this one --> 00 = none 0 = 1 bit 11 = 8 bits
                                                    576
                               <1>
577
                               <1>
                                                    11 = even
578
                               <1>
                                        ; Baud rate setting bits: (29/06/2015)
579
                               <1>
                                                    Retro UNIX 386 v1 feature only !
580
                               <1>
                                              Bit 7 6 5 | Baud rate
581
                               <1>
                                              value 0 0 0 | Default (Divisor = 1)
582
                               <1>
                                                 0 0 1 | 9600 (12)
583
                               <1>
                                                       1 0 | 19200 (6)
1 1 | 38400 (3)
584
                               <1>
                                                    0
585
                               <1>
                                                    0
                                                    1 0 0 | 14400 (8)
586
                               <1>
587
                               <1>
                                                    1 0 1 | 28800 (4)
                                                         1 0 | 57600 (2)
1 1 | 115200 (1)
588
                               <1>
                                                    1
589
                               <1>
                                                    1
                                        ;
590
                               <1>
591
                               <1>
                                        ; References:
592
                               <1>
                                        ; (1) IBM PC-XT Model 286 BIOS Source Code
593
                               <1>
                                             RS232.ASM --- 10/06/1985 COMMUNICATIONS BIOS (RS232)
                                        ; (2) Award BIOS 1999 - ATORGS.ASM
594
                               <1>
595
                               <1>
                                        ; (3) http://wiki.osdev.org/Serial_Ports
596
                               <1>
597
                               <1>
                                        ; Set communication parameters for COM1 (= 03h)
598
                               <1>
599 0000FAA3 BB[9E580100]
                                                                 ; COM1 parameters
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              ebx, com1p
600 0000FAA8 66BAF803
                               <1>
                                        mov dx, 3F8h
                                                                ; COM1
601
                               <1>
                                        ; 29/10/2015
602 0000FAAC 66B90103
                                        mov cx, 301h ; divisor = 1 (115200 baud)
                              <1>
603 0000FAB0 E86F000000
                                        call sp_i3 ; call A4
                              <1>
604 0000FAB5 A880
                              <1>
                                        test al, 80h
                                        jz short sp_i0 ; OK..
605 0000FAB7 7410
                               <1>
                              <1>
606
                                              ; Error !
607
                              <1>
                                        ;mov dx, 3F8h
608 0000FAB9 80EA05
                              <1>
                                        sub
                                              dl, 5 ; 3FDh -> 3F8h
609 0000FABC 66B90E03
                                              cx, 30Eh ; divisor = 12 (9600 baud)
                              <1>
                                        mov
610 0000FAC0 E85F000000
                              <1>
                                        call sp_i3 ; call A4
611 0000FAC5 A880
                               <1>
                                        test al, 80h
612 0000FAC7 7508
                               <1>
                                        jnz
                                              short sp_i1
613
                               <1> sp_i0:
                                        ; (Note: Serial port interrupts will be disabled here...)
614
                               <1>
615
                               <1>
                                          ; (INT 14h initialization code disables interrupts.)
                               <1>
616
                                              byte [ebx], 0E3h ; 11100011b
617 0000FAC9 C603E3
                               <1>
                                        mov
618 0000FACC E8DC000000
                               <1>
                                        call sp_i5; 29/06/2015
619
                              <1> sp_i1:
620 0000FAD1 43
                              <1>
                                        inc
                                             ebx
621 0000FAD2 66BAF802
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                              dx, 2F8h
                                                                ; COM2
622
                              <1>
                                        ; 29/10/2015
623 0000FAD6 66B90103
                              <1>
                                        mov cx, 301h ; divisor = 1 (115200 baud)
624 0000FADA E845000000
                              <1>
                                        call sp_i3 ; call A4
625 0000FADF A880
                               <1>
                                        test al, 80h
                                        jz short sp_i2 ; OK..
626 0000FAE1 7410
                              <1>
627
                               <1>
                                              ; Error !
                               <1>
                                        ;mov dx, 2F8h
628
629 0000FAE3 80EA05
                               <1>
                                        sub
                                             dl, 5 ; 2FDh -> 2F8h
630 0000FAE6 66B90E03
                               <1>
                                              cx, 30Eh ; divisor = 12 (9600 baud)
                                        mov
631 0000FAEA E835000000
                               <1>
                                        call sp_i3 ; call A4
632 0000FAEF A880
                               <1>
                                        test al, 80h
633 0000FAF1 7530
                               <1>
                                        jnz
                                              short sp_i7
634
                               <1> sp_i2:
                                              byte [ebx], 0E3h; 11100011b
635 0000FAF3 C603E3
                               <1>
                               <1> sp_i6:
636
637
                               <1>
                                        ;; COM2 - enabling IRQ 3
                                        ; 07/11/2015
638
                               <1>
                                        ; 26/10/2015
639
                               <1>
640 0000FAF6 9C
                               <1>
                                      pushf
641 0000FAF7 FA
                               <1>
                                        cli
                              <1>
642
                                                               ; modem control register
643 0000FAF8 66BAFC02
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                              dx, 2FCh
644 0000FAFC EC
                              <1>
                                        in
                                              al, dx
                                                                  ; read register
645 0000FAFD EB00
                              <1>
                                        JMP
                                              $+2
                                                                ; I/O DELAY
646 0000FAFF 0C08
                              <1>
                                        or
                                              al, 8
                                                               ; enable bit 3 (OUT2)
647 0000FB01 EE
                                                               ; write back to register
                              <1>
                                        out
                                              dx, al
648 0000FB02 EB00
                              <1>
                                        JMP
                                              $+2
                                                                ; I/O DELAY
                                                               ; interrupt enable register
649 0000FB04 66BAF902
                              <1>
                                              dx, 2F9h
                                        mov
650 0000FB08 EC
                              <1>
                                        in
                                              al, dx
                                                               ; read register
                                                               ; I/O DELAY
651 0000FB09 EB00
                               <1>
                                        JMP
                                              $+2
652
                              <1>
                                        ;or
                                              al, 1
                                                                ; receiver data interrupt enable and
653 0000FB0B 0C03
                              <1>
                                              al, 3
                                                               ; transmitter empty interrupt enable
                                        or
                                              dx, al
654 0000FB0D EE
                              <1>
                                        out
                                                                       ; write back to register
                                                               ; I/O DELAY
655 0000FB0E EB00
                              <1>
                                        JMP
                                              $+2
                                                             ; read interrupt mask register
656 0000FB10 E421
                              <1>
                                        in
                                              al, 21h
                                        JMP
                                                               ; I/O DELAY
657 0000FB12 EB00
                              <1>
                                              $+2
658 0000FB14 24F7
                               <1>
                                        and
                                              al, 0F7h
                                                                ; enable IRQ 3 (COM2)
```

```
out 21h, al ; write back to register
659 0000FB16 E621
                               <1>
660
                               <1>
                                        ; 23/10/2015
                               <1>
662 0000FB18 B8[D6F90000]
                                        mov eax, com2_int
                               <1>
                                        mov [com2_irq3], eax
663 0000FB1D A3[F5FB0000]
                               <1>
664
                               <1>
                                        ; 26/10/2015
665 0000FB22 9D
                               <1>
                                        popf
666
                               <1> sp_i7:
667 0000FB23 C3
                               <1>
668
                               <1>
669
                               <1> sp_i3:
                                              ;---- INITIALIZE THE COMMUNICATIONS PORT
670
                               <1> ;A4:
                               <1>
                                         ; 28/10/2015
                                         inc dl ; 3F9h (2F9h); 3F9h, COM1 Interrupt enable register
672 0000FB24 FEC2
                               <1>
673 0000FB26 B000
                                         mov al, 0
                               <1>
674 0000FB28 EE
                               <1>
                                                                 ; disable serial port interrupt
                                        out
                                              dx, al
675 0000FB29 EB00
                               <1>
                                         JMP
                                              $+2
                                                                 ; I/O DELAY
                                        add dl, 2; 3FBh (2FBh); COM1 Line control register (3FBh)
676 0000FB2B 80C202
                              <1>
677 0000FB2E B080
                              <1>
                                        mov al, 80h
                                                           ; SET DLAB=1 ; divisor latch access bit
678 0000FB30 EE
                               <1>
                                              dx, al
                                        out
                                        ;---- SET BAUD RATE DIVISOR
679
                               <1>
                                        ; 26/10/2015
680
                               <1>
681 0000FB31 80EA03
                               <1>
                                        sub dl, 3 ; 3F8h (2F8h) ; register for least significant byte
                                                                ; of the divisor value
                               <1>
682
683 0000FB34 88C8
                               <1>
                                        mov al, cl; 1
                                              dx, al
684 0000FB36 EE
                               <1>
                                                                 ; 1 = 115200 baud (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
                                        out
685
                               <1>
                                                                 ; 2 = 57600 \text{ baud}
                                                                 ; 3 = 38400 \text{ baud}
686
                               <1>
687
                                                                 ; 6 = 19200 \text{ baud}
                               <1>
688
                               <1>
                                                                  ; 12 = 9600 baud (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
689 0000FB37 EB00
                               <1>
                                        JMP
                                              $+2
                                                                 ; I/O DELAY
690 0000FB39 28C0
                                              al, al
                               <1>
                                         sub
                                              dl ; 3F9h (2F9h) ; register for most significant byte
691 0000FB3B FEC2
                               <1>
                                        inc
                                                                 ; of the divisor value
                               <1>
692
693 0000FB3D EE
                               <1>
                                         out
                                              dx, al ; 0
694 0000FB3E EB00
                               <1>
                                        JMP
                                              $+2
                                                                 ; I/O DELAY
695
                               <1>
                                        ;
696 0000FB40 88E8
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              al, ch ; 3
                                                               ; 8 data bits, 1 stop bit, no parity
                                        ;and al, 1Fh; Bits 0,1,2,3,4
697
                               <1>
698 0000FB42 80C202
                               <1>
                                        add
                                              dl, 2 ; 3FBh (2FBh); Line control register
699 0000FB45 EE
                               <1>
                                        out dx, al
700 0000FB46 EB00
                               <1>
                                        JMP $+2
                                                                 ; I/O DELAY
                                        ; 29/10/2015
                               <1>
                                        dec dl ; 3FAh (2FAh); FIFO Control register (16550/16750)
702 0000FB48 FECA
                               <1>
703 0000FB4A 30C0
                               <1>
                                              al, al ; 0
704 0000FB4C EE
                                                                 ; Disable FIFOs (reset to 8250 mode)
                               <1>
                                              dx, al
                                        out
705 0000FB4D EB00
                               <1>
                                        JMP
                                              $+2
                               <1> sp_i4:
707
                               <1> ;A18: ;---- COMM PORT STATUS ROUTINE
708
                               <1>
                                        ; 29/06/2015 (line status after modem status)
709 0000FB4F 80C204
                               <1>
                                        add dl, 4; 3FEh (2FEh); Modem status register
710
                               <1> sp_i4s:
711 0000FB52 EC
                                                                 ; GET MODEM CONTROL STATUS
                               <1>
                                        in
                                              al, dx
                                        JMP $+2 ; I/O DELAY mov ah, al ; PUT IN (AH) FOR RETURN
712 0000FB53 EB00
                              <1>
713 0000FB55 88C4
                              <1>
714 0000FB57 FECA
                               <1>
                                        dec dl ; 3FDh (2FDh); POINT TO LINE STATUS REGISTER
715
                               <1>
                                                        ; dx = 3FDh for COM1, 2FDh for COM2
716 0000FB59 EC
                                        in al, dx
                                                                 ; GET LINE CONTROL STATUS
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                        ; AL = Line status, AH = Modem status
717
718 0000FB5A C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
719
                               <1>
720
                               <1> sp_status:
                                     ; 29/06/2015
721
                               <1>
                                        ; 27/06/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
722
                               <1>
723
                               <1>
                                        ; Get serial port status
                                        mov dx, 3FEh
sub dh, al
724 0000FB5B 66BAFE03
                               <1>
                                                                 ; Modem status register (COM1)
725 0000FB5F 28C6
                               <1>
                                                                 ; dh = 2 for COM2 (al = 1)
                               <1>
                                                                 ; dx = 2FEh for COM2
726
727 0000FB61 EBEF
                               <1>
                                        jmp short sp_i4s
728
                               <1>
729
                               <1> sp_setp: ; Set serial port communication parameters
                                       ; 07/11/2015
730
                               <1>
731
                               <1>
                                        ; 29/10/2015
                                        ; 29/06/2015
732
                               <1>
733
                               <1>
                                        ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 feature only !
734
                               <1>
                                        ; INPUT:
735
                               <1>
                                        ; AL = 0 for COM1
736
                               <1>
737
                               <1>
                                               1 for COM2
                                        ; AH = Communication parameters (*)
738
                               <1>
                                        ; OUTPUT:
739
                               <1>
740
                               <1>
                                               CL = Line status
                                              CH = Modem status
741
                               <1>
742
                               <1>
                                            If cf = 1 -> Error code in [u.error]
743
                               <1>
                                                     'invalid parameter !'
744
                               <1>
                                                          or
                                                      'device not ready !' error
745
                               <1>
746
                               <1>
747
                               <1>
                                        ; (*) Communication parameters (except BAUD RATE):
                                             Bit 4 3 2 1 0
-PARITY-- STOP BIT -WORD LENGTH-
748
                               <1>
749
                               <1>
                                           this one --> 00 = none 0 = 1 bit 11 = 8 bits
750
                               <1>
                                                     751
                               <1>
752
                               <1>
                                                    11 = even
753
                               <1>
                                         ; Baud rate setting bits: (29/06/2015)
754
                                                    Retro UNIX 386 v1 feature only !
                               <1>
                                               Bit 7 6 5 | Baud rate
755
                               <1>
756
                               <1>
                                              value 0 0 0 | Default (Divisor = 1) 0 0 1 | 9600 (12)
757
                               <1>
758
                               <1>
                                                     0 1 0 | 19200 (6)
759
                               <1>
                                                     0 1 1 | 38400 (3)
1 0 0 | 14400 (8)
760
                               <1>
761
                               <1>
```

```
762
                                                      1 0 1 | 28800 (4)
                                                      1 1 0 | 57600 (2)
763
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                                               1 | 115200 (1)
764
                                <1>
765
766
                                <1>
                                         ; (COM1 base port address = 3F8h, COM1 Interrupt = IRQ 4)
767
                                <1>
                                         ; (COM2 base port address = 2F8h, COM1 Interrupt = IRQ 3)
768
                                <1>
                                         ; ((Modified registers: EAX, ECX, EDX, EBX))
769
770
                                <1>
771 0000FB63 66BAF803
                                <1>
                                               dx, 3F8h
                                               ebx, comlp ; COM1 control byte offset
772 0000FB67 BB[9E580100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
773 0000FB6C 3C01
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               al, 1
774 0000FB6E 776B
                                <1>
                                               short sp_invp_err
                                         ja
775 0000FB70 7203
                                               short sp_setp1 ; COM1 (AL = 0)
                               <1>
                                         ib
776 0000FB72 FECE
                               <1>
                                         dec
                                               dh ; 2F8h
777 0000FB74 43
                                <1>
                                               ebx ; COM2 control byte offset
                                         inc
778
                               <1> sp_setp1:
                                        ; 29/10/2015
779
                               <1>
780 0000FB75 8823
                               <1>
                                         mov [ebx], ah
781 0000FB77 0FB6CC
                               <1>
                                         movzx ecx, ah
                                         shr cl, 5; -> baud rate index
782 0000FB7A C0E905
                               <1>
783 0000FB7D 80E41F
                                         and ah, 1Fh; communication parameters except baud rate
                               <1>
                                         mov
784 0000FB80 8A81[EAFB0000]
                               <1>
                                               al, [ecx+b_div_tbl]
785 0000FB86 6689C1
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               cx, ax
786 0000FB89 E896FFFFF
                               <1>
                                         call sp_i3
787 0000FB8E 6689C1
                                <1>
                                         mov cx, ax; CL = Line status, CH = Modem status
788 0000FB91 A880
                               <1>
                                         test al, 80h
                                         jz
789 0000FB93 740F
                                <1>
                                               short sp_setp2
790 0000FB95 C603E3
                                          mov
                                                   byte [ebx], OE3h; Reset to initial value (11100011b)
                                <1>
791
                                <1> stp_dnr_err:
792 0000FB98 C705[C8030300]0F00- <1>
                                         mov dword [u.error], ERR_DEV_NOT_RDY; 'device not ready!'
792 0000FBA0 0000
                               <1>
                                <1>
                                         ; CL = Line status, CH = Modem status
794 0000FBA2 F9
                               <1>
                                         stc
795 0000FBA3 C3
                               <1>
796
                                <1> sp_setp2:
797 0000FBA4 80FE02
                                      cmp dh, 2; COM2 (2F?h)
                               <1>
                                         jna sp_i6
798 0000FBA7 0F8649FFFFF
                               <1>
                                                   ; COM1 (3F?h)
799
                                <1>
                                <1> sp_i5:
800
801
                                <1>
                                       ; 07/11/2015
802
                                <1>
                                         ; 26/10/2015
803
                                <1>
                                         ; 29/06/2015
804
                                <1>
805
                                <1>
                                         ;; COM1 - enabling IRQ 4
806 0000FBAD 9C
                                <1>
                                         pushf
807 0000FBAE FA
                               <1>
                                         cli
808 0000FBAF 66BAFC03
                                         mov dx, 3FCh
                               <1>
                                                                  ; modem control register
809 0000FBB3 EC
                               <1>
                                         in
                                               al, dx
                                                                       ; read register
                                                                  ; I/O DELAY
810 0000FBB4 EB00
                               <1>
                                         JMP
                                                $+2
811 0000FBB6 0C08
                               <1>
                                               al, 8
                                                                  ; enable bit 3 (OUT2)
                                         or
812 0000FBB8 EE
                               <1>
                                         out
                                               dx, al
                                                                  ; write back to register
813 0000FBB9 EB00
                               <1>
                                         JMP
                                               $+2
                                                                  ; I/O DELAY
                                                                  ; interrupt enable register
814 0000FBBB 66BAF903
                               <1>
                                               dx, 3F9h
                                         mov
815 0000FBBF EC
                               <1>
                                         in
                                               al, dx
                                                                  ; read register
816 0000FBC0 EB00
                               <1>
                                         JMP
                                               $+2
                                                                  ; I/O DELAY
817
                               <1>
                                         ;or
                                               al, 1
                                                                  ; receiver data interrupt enable and
818 0000FBC2 0C03
                               <1>
                                         or
                                               al, 3
                                                                  ; transmitter empty interrupt enable
819 0000FBC4 EE
                               <1>
                                         out
                                               dx, al
                                                                         ; write back to register
820 0000FBC5 EB00
                               <1>
                                         JMP
                                               $+2
                                                                  ; I/O DELAY
                                         in
                                                                  ; read interrupt mask register
821 0000FBC7 E421
                               <1>
                                               al, 21h
                                         JMP
822 0000FBC9 EB00
                               <1>
                                                                  ; I/O DELAY
                                               $+2
823 0000FBCB 24EF
                                <1>
                                         and
                                               al, OEFh
                                                                  ; enable IRQ 4 (COM1)
824 0000FBCD E621
                               <1>
                                         out
                                               21h, al
                                                                  ; write back to register
825
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                         ; 23/10/2015
827 0000FBCF B8[DFF90000]
                                <1>
                                         mov eax, com1_int
828 0000FBD4 A3[F1FB0000]
                                <1>
                                               [com1_irq4], eax
829
                                <1>
                                         ; 26/10/2015
830 0000FBD9 9D
                                <1>
                                         popf
831 0000FBDA C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
832
                                <1>
                                <1> sp_invp_err:
                                         mov dword [u.error], ERR_INV_PARAMETER; 'invalid parameter!'
834 0000FBDB C705[C8030300]1700- <1>
834 0000FBE3 0000
                                <1>
835 0000FBE5 31C9
                                <1>
                                         xor
                                               ecx, ecx
836 0000FBE7 49
                                <1>
                                         dec
                                                ecx; OFFFFh
837 0000FBE8 F9
                                <1>
838 0000FBE9 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
839
                                <1>
                                <1>; 29/10/2015
840
841
                                <1> b_div_tbl: ; Baud rate divisor table (115200/divisor)
842 0000FBEA 010C0603080401
                                         db 1, 12, 6, 3, 8, 4, 1
843
                                <1>
844
                                <1>
845
                                <1> ; 23/10/2015
846
                                <1> com1_irq4:
847 0000FBF1 [F9FB0000]
                                <1> dd dummy_retn
848
                                <1> com2 irq3:
849 0000FBF5 [F9FB0000]
                                <1>
                                        dd dummy_retn
850
                                <1>
851
                                <1> dummy_retn:
852 0000FBF9 C3
                                <1>
853
                                <1>
854
                                <1> wakeup:
                                     ; 24/01/2016
855
                                <1>
856 0000FBFA C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
                                <1>
857
858
                               <1> set_working_path_x:
                                               ; 17/10/2016 (TRDOS 386 - FFF & FNF)
859
                               <1>
860 0000FBFB 66B80100
                                <1>
                                               mov ax, 1
                                                     ; File name is needed/forced (AL=1)
861
                                <1>
862
                                <1>
                                                      ; Change directory as temporary (AH=0)
```

```
<1> set_working_path_xx: ; 30/12/2017 (syschdir)
864
865
                                 <1>
                                                ; This is needed for preventing wrong Find Next File
866
                                 <1>
                                                 ; system call after sysopen, syscreate, sysmkdir etc.
                                                 ; Find Next File must immediate follow Find First File)
867
                                 <1>
868
                                 <1>
869 0000FBFF 8825[F0650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 mov [FFF_Valid], ah; 0; reset; 17/10/2016
870
                                 <1>
871
                                 <1> set_working_path:
872
                                 <1>
                                              ; 16/10/2016
873
                                 <1>
                                                 ; 12/10/2016
874
                                 <1>
                                                ; 10/10/2016
875
                                 <1>
                                                 ; 05/10/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
876
                                 <1>
877
                                 <1>
                                                ; TRDOS v1.0 (DIR.ASM, "proc_set_working_path")
878
                                                    ; 27/01/2011 - 08/02/2011
                                 <1>
879
                                 <1>
                                                 ; Set/Changes current drive, directory and file
880
                                 <1>
                                                ; depending on command tail
                                                 ; (procedure is derivated from CMD_INTR.ASM
881
                                 <1>
882
                                 <1>
                                                 ; file or dir locating code of internal commands)
                                                ; (This procedure is prepared for INT 21H file/dir
883
                                 <1>
884
                                 <1>
                                                 ; functions and also to get compact code for
885
                                 <1>
                                                 ; internal mainprog -command interpreter- commands)
886
                                 <1>
887
                                 <1>
                                                 ; INPUT: DS:SI -> Command tail (ASCIIZ string)
                                                 ; AL = 0 \rightarrow any, AL > 0 \rightarrow file name is forced
888
                                 <1>
889
                                 <1>
                                                 ; AH = CD -> Change directory permanently
890
                                 <1>
                                                 ; AH <> CD -> Change directory as temporary
891
                                 <1>
892
                                 <1>
                                                 ; OUTPUT: ES=DS, FindFile structure has been set
                                                         RUN_CDRV points previous current drive
893
                                 <1>
                                                          DS:SI = FindFile structure address
894
                                 <1>
                                                 ;
895
                                 <1>
                                                 ;
                                                          (DS=CS)
                                                         AX, BX, CX, DX, DI will be changed
896
                                 <1>
897
                                 <1>
                                                    cf = 1 -> Error code in AX (AL)
898
                                 <1>
                                                        stc & AX = 0 -> Bad command or path name
899
                                 <1>
                                                 ; -----
900
                                 <1>
901
                                                 ; TRDOS 386 (05/10/2016)
                                 <1>
                                                 ; INPUT:
902
                                 <1>
903
                                 <1>
                                                       ESI = File/Directory Path (ASCIIZ string)
904
                                 <1>
                                                              address in user's memory space
                                                         AL = 0 \rightarrow any
905
                                 <1>
                                                         AL > 0 -> file name is forced
906
                                 <1>
                                                 ;
907
                                 <1>
                                                         AH = CD -> change directory as permanent
                                                         AH <> CD -> change directory as temporary
908
                                 <1>
                                                 ;
909
                                 <1>
                                                 ; OUTPUT:
910
                                 <1>
911
                                 <1>
                                                       FindFile structure has been set
912
                                 <1>
                                                         RUN_CDRV points previous current drive
913
                                 <1>
                                                         ESI = FindFile_Name address ; 12/10/2016
                                                 ;
914
                                 <1>
                                                 ;
915
                                 <1>
                                                         cf = 1 -> Error code in EAX (AL)
                                                         stc & EAX = 0 \rightarrow Bad command or path name
916
                                 <1>
                                                 ;
917
                                 <1>
918
                                 <1>
                                                 ; Modified registers: EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX, ESI, EDI
919
                                 <1>
920 0000FC05 66A3[F4650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 mov
                                                       [SWP_Mode], ax
921 0000FC0B A0[FE580100]
                                                       al, [Current_Drv]
                                 <1>
                                                 mov
922 0000FC10 30E4
                                 <1>
                                                 xor
                                                        ah, ah
923 0000FC12 66A3[F6650100]
                                 <1>
                                                       [SWP_DRV], ax
                                                 mov
924
                                 <1>
925
                                 <1>
                                                 ; TRDOS 386 ring 3 (user's page directory)
926
                                                 ; to ring 0 (kernel's page directory)
                                 <1>
927
                                 <1>
                                                 ; transfer modifications (05/10/2016).
928
                                 <1>
929 0000FC18 55
                                 <1>
                                                 push ebp
930 0000FC19 89E5
                                 <1>
                                                 mov
                                                       ebp, esp
931
                                 <1>
932 0000FC1B B980000000
                                 <1>
                                                        ecx, 128; maximum path length = 128 bytes
                                                 mov
933 0000FC20 29CC
                                                       esp, ecx; reserve 128 bytes (buffer) on stack
                                 <1>
                                                 sub
934 0000FC22 89E7
                                 <1>
                                                 mov
                                                       edi, esp ; destination address (kernel space)
                                                 ; esi = source address (virtual, in user's memory space)
935
                                 <1>
936 0000FC24 E89AEBFFFF
                                                 call transfer_from_user_buffer
                                 <1>
937 0000FC29 720A
                                 <1>
                                                       short loc_swp_xor_retn
938
                                 <1>
939 0000FC2B 89E6
                                 <1>
                                                 mov
                                                       esi, esp ; temporary buffer (the path) on stack
                                 <1> loc_swp_fchar:
940
941 0000FC2D 8A06
                                 <1>
                                                       al, [esi]
                                                 mov
942 0000FC2F 3C20
                                 <1>
                                                       al, 20h
                                                 cmp
943 0000FC31 7711
                                                       short loc_swp_parse_path_name
                                 <1>
                                                 jа
944 0000FC33 740C
                                 <1>
                                                       short loc_swp_fchar_next
946
                                 <1> loc_swp_xor_retn:
                                <1> xor
947 0000FC35 31C0
                                                       eax, eax
948 0000FC37 F9
                                <1>
                                                stc
                                <1> loc_swp_retn:
949
950 0000FC38 89EC
                                <1>
                                                mov
                                                       esp, ebp
951 0000FC3A 5D
                                <1>
                                                 pop
                                                       ebp
952
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                                 ;mov esi, FindFile_Drv
954 0000FC3B BE[E4620100]
                                                       esi, FindFile_Name ; 12/10/2016
                                <1>
                                                 mov
955 0000FC40 C3
                                <1>
                                                 retn
956
                                <1>
957
                                <1> loc_swp_fchar_next:
958 0000FC41 46
                                <1>
                                       inc esi
959 0000FC42 EBE9
                                <1>
                                                 jmp
                                                       short loc_swp_fchar
                                <1>
961
                                <1> loc_swp_parse_path_name:
962 0000FC44 BF[A2620100]
                                <1>
                                                 mov edi, FindFile_Drv
963 0000FC49 E8E6A7FFFF
                                                 call parse_path_name
                                <1>
964 0000FC4E 72E8
                                <1>
                                                 jc short loc_swp_retn
965
                                 <1>
```

863

```
<1> loc_swp_checkfile_name:
 967 0000FC50 803D[F4650100]00
                                <1>
                                                cmp byte [SWP_Mode], 0
 968 0000FC57 761E
                                 <1>
                                                 jna
                                                      short loc_swp_drv
969
                                 <1>
970
                                 <1>
                                                 ; 10/10/2016 (valid file name checking)
                                                 mov esi, FindFile_Name
971 0000FC59 BE[E4620100]
                                 <1>
972 0000FC5E 803E20
                                 <1>
                                                 cmp
                                                       byte [esi], 20h
 973 0000FC61 76D2
                                 <1>
                                                 jna short loc_swp_xor_retn
974
                                 <1>
975
                                 <1>
                                                 ; 16/10/2016
976 0000FC63 C605[F3650100]00
                                                 mov byte [SWP_inv_fname], 0 ; reset
                                 <1>
                                                 ; esi = file name address (ASCIIZ)
977
                                 <1>
 978 0000FC6A E8B289FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 call check_filename
                                                 jnc short loc_swp_drv
979 0000FC6F 7306
                                 <1>
980
                                 <1>
 981 0000FC71 FE05[F3650100]
                                                 inc byte [SWP_inv_fname] ; set
                                 <1>
982
                                 <1> loc_swp_drv:
 983 0000FC77 8A35[FE580100]
                                 <1>
                                                 mov dh, [Current_Drv]
                                                             [RUN_CDRV], dh
                                                  ;mov
984
                                 <1>
985
                                 <1>
 986 0000FC7D 8A15[A2620100]
                                                 mov dl, [FindFile_Drv]
                                 <1>
987
                                 <1>
                                                  ;cmp
                                                            dl, dh
 988 0000FC83 3A15[FE580100]
                                                 cmp dl, [Current_Drv]
                                 <1>
 989 0000FC89 740D
                                 <1>
                                                       short loc_swp_change_directory
                                                 je
990
                                 <1>
                                                 inc byte [SWP_DRV_chg]
call change_current_drive
991 0000FC8B FE05[F7650100]
                                 <1>
992 0000FC91 E82A72FFFF
                                 <1>
 993 0000FC96 72A0
                                 <1>
                                                 jc short loc_swp_retn ; eax = error code
994
                                 <1>
                                                 ; eax = 0
995
                                 <1>
                                 <1> loc_swp_change_directory:
996
997 0000FC98 803D[A3620100]21
                                                      byte [FindFile_Directory], 21h
                                 <1>
                                                 cmp
 998 0000FC9F F5
                                 <1>
                                                 cmc
999 0000FCA0 7396
                                 <1>
                                                 jnc short loc_swp_retn
1000
                                 <1>
1001 0000FCA2 FE05[F7650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 inc
                                                       byte [SWP_DRV_chg]
                                                 inc byte [Restore_CDIR]
1002 0000FCA8 FE05[D30C0100]
                                 <1>
1003 0000FCAE BE[A3620100]
                                 <1>
                                                 mov esi, FindFile_Directory
                                                       ah, [SWP_Mode+1]
1004 0000FCB3 8A25[F5650100]
                                 <1>
                                                 mov
1005 0000FCB9 E860A1FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 call change_current_directory
1006 0000FCBE 0F8274FFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                       loc_swp_retn ; eax = error code
                                                 jс
1007
                                 <1>
1008
                                 <1> loc_swp_change_prompt_dir_string:
                                               ; esi = PATH_Array
1009
                                 <1>
1010
                                 <1>
                                                 ; eax = Current Directory First Cluster
1011
                                 <1>
                                                 ; edi = Logical DOS Drive Description Table
                                                 call change_prompt_dir_str
1012 0000FCC4 E87AA0FFFF
                                 <1>
1013 0000FCC9 29C0
                                 <1>
                                                 sub
                                                       eax, eax; 0
1014 0000FCCB E968FFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                       loc_swp_retn
                                                 jmp
1015
                                 <1>
1016
                                 <1> reset_working_path:
1017
                                                ; 06/10/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                 <1>
1018
                                 <1>
                                                 ; TRDOS v1.0 (DIR.ASM, "proc_reset_working_path")
1019
                                 <1>
1020
                                 <1>
                                                 ; 05/02/2011 - 08/02/2011
1021
                                 <1>
1022
                                 <1>
                                                 ; Restores current drive and directory
1023
                                 <1>
1024
                                 <1>
                                                 ; INPUT: none
1025
                                 <1>
                                                 ; OUTPUT: DL = SWP_DRV, EAX = 0 -> OK
1026
                                 <1>
1027
                                                      AX = 0 -> ESI = Logical Dos Drv Desc. Table
                                 <1>
                                                 ;
1028
                                 <1>
                                                 ;
                                                      EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX, ESI, EDI will be changed
1029
                                 <1>
                                                 ;
1030
                                 <1>
1031
                                 <1>
1032
                                 <1>
1033 0000FCD0 31C0
                                 <1>
                                                        eax, eax
1034 0000FCD2 48
                                 <1>
                                                 dec
                                                       eax
1035
                                 <1>
1036 0000FCD3 668B15[F6650100]
                                                       dx, [SWP_DRV]
                                <1>
                                                 mov
1037 0000FCDA 08F6
                                 <1>
                                                 or
                                                       dh, dh
1038 0000FCDC 742E
                                 <1>
                                                       short loc_rwp_return
                                                 jz
1039
                                 <1>
1040 0000FCDE 3A15[FE580100]
                                 <1>
                                                 cmp
                                                      dl, [Current_Drv]
1041 0000FCE4 7407
                                                       short loc_rwp_restore_cdir
                                 <1>
                                                 je
1042
                                 <1> loc_rwp_restore_cdrv:
                                      call change_current_drive
1043 0000FCE6 E8D571FFFF
                                 <1>
1044 0000FCEB EB10
                                 <1>
                                                       short loc_rwp_restore_ok
                                                 jmp
                                 <1> loc_rwp_restore_cdir:
1045
1046 0000FCED 31DB
                                 <1>
                                                xor ebx, ebx
1047 0000FCEF 88D7
                                 <1>
                                                 mov
                                                       bh, dl
1048 0000FCF1 BE00010900
                                                        esi, Logical_DOSDisks
                                 <1>
                                                 mov
1049 0000FCF6 01DE
                                                       esi, ebx
                                 <1>
                                                 add
1050
                                 <1>
1051 0000FCF8 E87A72FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 call restore_current_directory
1052
                                 <1>
1053
                                 <1> loc_rwp_restore_ok:
1054 0000FCFD 668B15[F6650100]
                                                mov dx, [SWP_DRV]
                                 <1>
1055 0000FD04 31C0
                                 <1>
                                                 xor
                                                        eax, eax
1056 0000FD06 66A3[F7650100]
                                 <1>
                                                       [SWP_DRV_chg], ax
                                                 mov
1057
                                 <1> loc_rwp_return:
1058 0000FD0C C3
                                 <1>
1059
                                 <1>
1060
                                 <1> get_file_name:
1061
                                 <1>
                                              ; 15/10/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
1062
                                 <1>
                                                 ; Convert file name
1063
                                 <1>
                                                      from directory entry format
1064
                                 <1>
                                                    ; to (8.3) dot file name format
1065
                                 <1>
                                                ; TRDOS v1.0 (DIR.ASM, "get_file_name")
1066
                                 <1>
1067
                                 <1>
                                                   ; 2005 - 09/10/2011
                                                 ; TNPUT:
1068
                                 <1>
```

```
1069
                                 <1>
1070
                                 <1>
                                                 ; ES:DI -> DOS Dot File Name Address
1071
                                                 ; OUTPUT:
                                 <1>
1072
                                                       DS:SI -> DOS Dot File Name Address
                                 <1>
1073
                                 <1>
                                                     ; ES:DI -> Directory Entry Format File Name
1074
                                 <1>
                                                 ; TRDOS 386 (15/10/2016)
1075
                                 <1>
1076
                                 <1>
1077
                                                       ESI = File name addr in dir entry format
                                 <1>
                                                ;
1078
                                 <1>
                                                 ;
                                                        EDI = Dot file name address (destination)
1079
                                                ; OUTPUT:
                                 <1>
1080
                                 <1>
                                                 ;
                                                       File name is converted and moved
1081
                                 <1>
                                                        to destination (as 8.3 dot filename)
1082
                                 <1>
1083
                                 <1>
                                                 ; Modified registers: EAX, ECX
1084
                                 <1>
                                                     ; 2005 (TRDOS 8086) - 2016 (TRDOS 386)
1085
                                 <1>
1086
                                 <1>
1087 0000FD0D 57
                                                 push edi
                                 <1>
1088 0000FD0E 56
                                 <1>
                                                 push
                                                       esi
1089 0000FD0F AC
                                 <1>
                                                 lodsb
1090 0000FD10 3C20
                                 <1>
                                                 cmp
                                                       al, 20h
1091 0000FD12 762A
                                 <1>
                                                 jna
                                                       short pass_gfn_ext
                                                 push esi
1092 0000FD14 56
                                 <1>
1093 0000FD15 AA
                                 <1>
                                                 stosb
1094 0000FD16 B907000000
                                 <1>
                                                 mov ecx, 7
1095
                                 <1> loc_gfn_next_char:
1096 0000FD1B AC
                                 <1>
                                                 lodsb
1097 0000FD1C 3C20
                                                 cmp al, 20h
                                 <1>
1098 0000FD1E 7603
                                 <1>
                                                 jna
                                                       short pass_gfn_fn
1099 0000FD20 AA
                                 <1>
                                                 stosb
1100 0000FD21 E2F8
                                                 loop loc_gfn_next_char
                                 <1>
1101
                                 <1> pass_gfn_fn:
1102 0000FD23 5E
                                 <1>
                                                       esi
                                                 pop
1103 0000FD24 83C607
                                 <1>
                                                 add
                                                        esi, 7
1104 0000FD27 AC
                                 <1>
                                                 lodsb
1105 0000FD28 3C20
                                 <1>
                                                 cmp
                                                       al, 20h
1106 0000FD2A 7612
                                 <1>
                                                 jna
                                                       short pass_gfn_ext
1107 0000FD2C B42E
                                                       ah, '.'
                                 <1>
                                                 mov
1108 0000FD2E 86E0
                                 <1>
                                                 xchg ah, al
1109 0000FD30 66AB
                                 <1>
                                                 stosw
1110 0000FD32 AC
                                 <1>
                                                 lodsb
1111 0000FD33 3C20
                                 <1>
                                                 cmp al, 20h
1112 0000FD35 7607
                                 <1>
                                                 jna
                                                       short pass_gfn_ext
1113 0000FD37 AA
                                 <1>
                                                 stosb
1114 0000FD38 AC
                                 <1>
                                                 lodsb
1115 0000FD39 3C20
                                 <1>
                                                 cmp
                                                       al, 20h
1116 0000FD3B 7601
                                 <1>
                                                 jna
                                                       short pass_gfn_ext
1117 0000FD3D AA
                                 <1>
                                                 stosb
1118
                                 <1> pass_gfn_ext:
1119 0000FD3E 30C0
                                 <1>
                                                 xor
                                                       al, al
1120 0000FD40 AA
                                 <1>
                                                 stosb
1121 0000FD41 5E
                                                        esi
                                 <1>
                                                 pop
1122 0000FD42 5F
                                 <1>
                                                        edi
                                                 pop
1123 0000FD43 C3
                                 <1>
1124
                                 <1>
1125
                                 <1> set_hardware_int_vector:
                                         ; 18/03/2017
1126
                                 <1>
1127
                                 <1>
                                                 ; 03/03/2017
1128
                                 <1>
                                                 ; 28/02/2017 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
1129
                                 <1>
1130
                                                 ; SET/RESET HARDWARE INTERRUPT GATE
                                 <1>
1131
                                 <1>
1132
                                                 ; Changes interrupt gate descriptor table
                                 <1>
1133
                                 <1>
                                                 ; (without changing default interrupt list)
1134
                                 <1>
                                                 ; INPUT:
1135
                                 <1>
1136
                                 <1>
                                                       AL = IRQ number (0 to 15)
                                                       AH > 0 -> set
1137
                                 <1>
                                                 ;
1138
                                 <1>
                                                        AH = 0 \rightarrow reset
1139
                                 <1>
1140
                                                 ; Modified registers: eax, ebx, edx, edi
                                 <1>
1141
                                 <1>
1142
                                 <1>
1143 0000FD44 C0E002
                                 <1>
                                                 shl al, 2; IRQ number * 4
1144 0000FD47 0FB6D8
                                 <1>
                                                 movzx ebx, al
1145
                                 <1>
1146 0000FD4A 08E4
                                 <1>
1147 0000FD4C 7508
                                 <1>
                                                 jnz short shintv_1 ; set (for user call service)
1148
                                 <1>
                                                 ; 18/03/2017
1149
                                 <1>
1150 0000FD4E 81C3[D0160100]
                                 <1>
                                                 add
                                                       ebx, IRQ_list; reset to default interrupt list
1151 0000FD54 EB06
                                                       short shintv_2
                                 <1>
                                                 jmp
1152
                                 <1> shintv_1:
1153 0000FD56 81C3[7DFD0000]
                                                       ebx, IRQ_u_list
                                <1>
                                                 add
1154
                                 <1> shintv_2:
1155 0000FD5C 8B13
                                                 mov edx, [ebx]; IRQ handler address
                                <1>
1156
                                <1>
1157
                                <1>
                                                 ; 03/03/2017
                                <1>
                                                 shl al, 1; IRQ number * 8
1158 0000FD5E D0E0
1159
                                <1>
                                                ; 18/03/2017
1161 0000FD63 81C7[50560100] <1>
1162
                                                movzx edi, al
                                                add edi, idt + (8*32); IRQ 0 offset = idt + 256
1163 0000FD69 89D0
                                                 mov eax, edx; IRQ handler address
                                <1>
1164 0000FD6B BB00000800
                                 <1>
                                                mov ebx, 80000h
1165
                                <1>
1166
                                <1>
                                                 ;mov edx, eax
                                                 mov dx, 8E00h
mov bx, ax
1167 0000FD70 66BA008E
                                <1>
1168 0000FD74 6689C3
                                <1>
                                                 mov eax, ebx; /* selector = 0x0008 = cs */
1169 0000FD77 89D8
                                <1>
1170
                                <1>
                                                             ; /* interrupt gate - dpl=0, present */
1171 0000FD79 AB
                                 <1>
                                                 stosd ; selector & offset bits 0-15
```

DS:SI -> Directory Entry Format File Name

```
1172 0000FD7A 8917
                                 <1>
1173
                                 <1>
1174 0000FD7C C3
                                 <1>
                                                 retn
                                 <1> IRQ_u_list:
1175
1176
                                                 ; 28/02/2017
                                 <1>
1177 0000FD7D [8B060000]
                                 <1>
                                                 dd
                                                       timer int
1178 0000FD81 [FF0D0000]
                                                       kb int
                                 <1>
                                                 dd
1179 0000FD85 [6D080000]
                                 <1>
                                                       irq2
1180 0000FD89 [BDFD0000]
                                                 dd
                                 <1>
                                                       IRQ_service3
1181 0000FD8D [C7FD0000]
                                 <1>
                                                 dd
                                                       IRQ_service4
1182 0000FD91 [D1FD0000]
                                 <1>
                                                dd
                                                       IRO service5
1183 0000FD95 [B0410000]
                                 <1>
                                                 dd
                                                       fdc_int
1184 0000FD99 [DBFD0000]
                                 <1>
                                                 dd
                                                       IRQ_service7
1185 0000FD9D [F6070000]
                                                       rtc int
                                 <1>
                                                 dd
1186 0000FDA1 [E5FD0000]
                                 <1>
                                                 dd
                                                       IRQ_service9
1187 0000FDA5 [EFFD0000]
                                 <1>
                                                 dd
                                                       IRO service10
1188 0000FDA9 [F9FD0000]
                                 <1>
                                                 dd
                                                       IRQ_service11
1189 0000FDAD [03FE0000]
                                 <1>
                                                 dd
                                                       IRQ_service12
1190 0000FDB1 [0DFE0000]
                                                 dd
                                 <1>
                                                       IRQ_service13
1191 0000FDB5 [2D4B0000]
                                 <1>
                                                 dd
                                                       hdc1_int
1192 0000FDB9 [544B0000]
                                 <1>
                                                 dd
                                                       hdc2_int
1193
                                 <1>
1194
                                                ; 03/03/2017
                                 <1>
1195
                                 <1>
                                                 ; 27/02/2017
1196
                                 <1> IRQ_service3:
1197 0000FDBD 36C605[BA6B0100]03 <1>
                                                       byte [ss:IROnum], 3
                                                mov
1198 0000FDC5 EB4E
                                 <1>
                                                 jmp
                                                       short IRQ_service
                                 <1> IRQ_service4:
1200 0000FDC7 36C605[BA6B0100]04 <1>
                                                       byte [ss:IRQnum], 4
                                      mov
1201 0000FDCF EB44
                                 <1>
                                                       short IRQ_service
                                                 jmp
1202
                                 <1> IRQ_service5:
1203 0000FDD1 36C605[BA6B0100]05 <1>
                                      mov
                                                       byte [ss:IRQnum], 5
1204 0000FDD9 EB3A
                                                       short IRQ_service
                                 <1>
                                                 jmp
                                 <1> IRQ_service7:
1205
1206 0000FDDB 36C605[BA6B0100]07 <1>
                                                       byte [ss:IRQnum], 7
                                                mov
                                                       short IRQ_service
1207 0000FDE3 EB30
                                 <1>
                                                 jmp
1208
                                 <1> IRQ_service9:
1209 0000FDE5 36C605[BA6B0100]09 <1> mov
                                                       byte [ss:IRQnum], 9
1210 0000FDED EB26
                                                       short IRQ_service
                                 <1>
                                                 jmp
                                 <1> IRQ_service10:
1211
1212 0000FDEF 36C605[BA6B0100]0A <1> mov
                                                       byte [ss:IRQnum], 10
1213 0000FDF7 EB1C
                                 <1>
                                                jmp
                                                       short IRQ_service
                                 <1> IRQ_service11:
1215 0000FDF9 36C605[BA6B0100]0B <1>
                                                       byte [ss:IROnum], 11
                                      mov
1216 0000FE01 EB12
                                 <1>
                                                       short IRQ_service
                                                 jmp
                                 <1> IRQ_service12:
1217
1218 0000FE03 36C605[BA6B0100]0C <1>
                                                mov
                                                       byte [ss:IRQnum], 12
1219 0000FE0B EB08
                                 <1>
                                                       short IRQ_service
                                                 jmp
                                 <1> IRQ_service13:
1220
1221 0000FE0D 36C605[BA6B0100]0D <1>
                                                       byte [ss:IRQnum], 13
                                      mov
                                                ;jmp short IRQ_service
1222
                                 <1>
1223
                                 <1> IRQ_service:
1224
                                 <1>
                                                ; 13/06/2017
1225
                                 <1>
                                                ; 11/06/2017
1226
                                 <1>
                                                ; 10/06/2017
1227
                                 <1>
                                                ; 01/03/2017, 04/03/2017
                                                 ; 27/02/2017, 28/02/2017
1228
                                 <1>
1229 0000FE15 1E
                                 <1>
                                                push ds
1230 0000FE16 06
                                                push
                                 <1>
                                                       es
1231 0000FE17 0FA0
                                 <1>
                                                 push
                                                       fs
1232 0000FE19 0FA8
                                 <1>
                                                 push qs
1233
                                 <1>
1234 0000FE1B 60
                                 <1>
                                                 pushad ; eax,ecx,edx,ebx,esp,ebp,esi,edi
1235 0000FE1C 66B91000
                                                        cx, KDATA
                                 <1>
                                                 mov
1236 0000FE20 8ED9
                                 <1>
                                                         ds, cx
                                                 mov
1237 0000FE22 8EC1
                                 <1>
                                                 mov
                                                         es, cx
1238 0000FE24 8EE1
                                 <1>
                                                 mov
                                                         fs, cx
1239 0000FE26 8EE9
                                 <1>
                                                 mov
                                                         gs, cx
1240
                                 <1>
1241 0000FE28 0F20D8
                                 <1>
                                                       eax, cr3
                                                 mov
1242 0000FE2B A3[B66B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                       [IRQ_cr3], eax
                                                 mov
1243
                                 <1>
1244 0000FE30 A1[38580100]
                                 <1>
                                                 mov
                                                       eax, [k_page_dir]
1245 0000FE35 0F22D8
                                 <1>
                                                 mov
                                                       cr3, eax
1246
                                 <1>
1247 0000FE38 A0[BA6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                       al, [IRQnum]
                                                 mov
1248
                                 <1>
1249
                                 <1>
                                                       cl, [sysfla]
1250
                                                 ;mov [u.r_mode], cl ; system (0) or user mode (FFh)
                                 <1>
1251
                                 <1> IRQsrv_0:
1252 0000FE3D 0FB6D8
                                 <1>
                                                 movzx ebx, al
1253 0000FE40 8A9B[08160100]
                                 <1>
                                                 mov
                                                       bl, [ebx+IRQenum]; IRQ (available) index number + 1
1254
                                 <1>
                                                 ; 01/03/2017
1255 0000FE46 FECB
                                                 dec bl ; IRQ index number, 0 to 8
                                 <1>
1256 0000FE48 0F8807010000
                                 <1>
                                                 js IRQsrv_5; not available to use here!?
1257
                                 <1>
                                                 ;
1258 0000FE4E 80BB[806B0100]80
                                                 cmp byte [ebx+IRQ.method], 80h; using by a dev or kernel?
                                <1>
1259 0000FE55 7205
                                 <1>
                                                jb
                                                       short IRQsrv_1 ; no
                                 <1>
1260
                                                ; If the IRQ service is already owned by TRDOS 386 kernel
1261
                                 <1>
1262
                                 <1>
                                                       or a Device driver
1263
                                 <1>
                                                ; we need to call 'dev_IRQ_service'
1264
                                 <1>
1265
                                 <1>
                                                ; IRQ number in AL
1266 0000FE57 E868020000
                                 <1>
                                                 call dev_IRQ_service ; IRQ service for device drivers
                                                 ; IRQ number in AL
1267
                                 <1>
                                 <1> IRQsrv_1:
1268
1269
                                                ; check user callback service status
                                 <1>
1270
                                                ; AL = IRQ number
                                 <1>
1271
                                 <1>
                                                 ; EBX = IRQ (Available) Index number
                                 <1>
1273 0000FE5C A2[D7030300]
                                                 mov [u.irqwait], al ; set waiting IRQ flag
                                 <1>
1274
                                 <1>
```

mov

[edi], edx; attributes & offset bits 16-23

```
1275 0000FE61 8A83[6E6B0100]
                                                         al, [ebx+IRQ.owner]
1276 0000FE67 20C0
                                  <1>
                                                   and
                                                         al, al
1277 0000FE69 0F84E6000000
                                  <1>
                                                   jz
                                                         IRQsrv_5 ; it is not owned by a user/proc
1278
                                  <1>
1279
                                  <1>
                                                   ; 03/03/2017
1280 0000FE6F 89DA
                                  <1>
                                                         edx, ebx
                                                  mov
1281 0000FE71 C0E202
                                  <1>
                                                   shl
                                                         dl, 2
                                                         edx, [edx+IRQ.addr]; S.R.B. or Callback service addr
1282 0000FE74 8B92[926B0100]
                                  <1>
                                                   mov
1283
                                  <1>
1284 0000FE7A 8AA3[806B0100]
                                  <1>
                                                   mov
                                                         ah, [ebx+IRQ.method]
1285 0000FE80 F6C401
                                  <1>
                                                   test ah, 1
                                                         short IRQsrv_4 ; Callback service method
1286 0000FE83 7534
                                  <1>
                                                   jnz
1287
                                  <1>
1288
                                                   ; Signal Response Byte method
                                  <1>
1289
                                  <1>
                                                         edx, [edx+IRQ.addr]; Signal Response Byte address
1290
                                  <1>
                                                                          ; (Physical address, non-swappable)
                                                   ;
1291 0000FE85 80E402
                                  <1>
                                                   and
                                                         ah, 2; bit 1, (S.R.B.) counter (auto increment) method
1292 0000FE88 8AA3[896B0100]
                                  <1>
                                                   mov
                                                         ah, [ebx+IRQ.srb] ; Signal Response Byte value
1293 0000FE8E 7408
                                                         short IRQsrv_2 ; fixed S.R.B. value
                                  <1>
                                                   jz
1294
                                  <1>
                                                   ; counter method (auto increment)
1295 0000FE90 FEC4
                                  <1>
                                                   inc
1296 0000FE92 88A3[896B0100]
                                                         [ebx+IRQ.srb], ah; next (count) number
                                  <1>
                                                   mov
1297
                                  <1> IRQsrv_2:
1298 0000FE98 8822
                                                         [edx], ah; put S.R.B. val to the user's S.R.B. addr
                                  <1>
                                                   mov
1299 0000FE9A C605[D7030300]00
                                  <1>
                                                         byte [u.irqwait], 0; clear waiting IRQ flag
1300
                                  <1>
1301 0000FEA1 3A05[B3030300]
                                  <1>
                                                         al, [u.uno]
                                                   cmp
1302 0000FEA7 0F84A8000000
                                  <1>
                                                   jе
                                                         IRQsrv_5 ; the owner is current user/process
                                  <1> IRQsrv_3:
1303
1304
                                  <1>
                                                   ; the owner is not current user/process
1305
                                  <1>
                                                   ; AL = process number
1306 0000FEAD B202
                                  <1>
                                                   mov
                                                         dl, 2; priority, 2 = event (high)
1307 0000FEAF E837FAFFFF
                                  <1>
                                                   call set_run_sequence
1308
                                  <1>
1309
                                  <1>
                                                   ; [u.irqwait] = waiting IRQ number for callback service
1310
                                  <1>
1311 0000FEB4 E99C000000
                                  <1>
                                                   jmp
                                                         IRQsrv_5
1312
                                  <1> IRQsrv_4:
1313 0000FEB9 3A05[B3030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   cmp
                                                         al, [u.uno] ; is the owner is current user/process?
1314 0000FEBF 75EC
                                  <1>
                                                         short IRQsrv_3 ; no !
                                                   jne
1315
                                  <1>
1316
                                  <1>
                                                   ; Check if an IRQ callback service already in progress
1317 0000FEC1 803D[D8030300]00
                                                         byte [u.r_lock], 0
                                  <1>
                                                   cmp
1318 0000FEC8 0F8787000000
                                                         IRQsrv_5 ; nothing to do !
                                  <1>
                                                   ja
1319
                                  <1>
                                                                     ; (we need to complete prev callback)
1320 0000FECE 803D[D4030300]00
                                  <1>
                                                         byte [u.t_lock], 0
                                                   cmp
1321 0000FED5 777E
                                  <1>
                                                   ja
                                                         short IRQsrv_5; nothing to do!
1322
                                  <1>
                                                                    ; (we need to complete timer callback)
1323
                                  <1>
1324
                                  <1>
                                                   ; 04/03/2017
1325 0000FED7 C605[D7030300]00
                                  <1>
                                                         byte [u.irqwait], 0 ; reset/clear waiting IRQ flag
                                                   mov
1326
                                  <1>
1327 0000FEDE FE05[D8030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   inc
                                                         byte [u.r_lock] ; 'IRQ callback service in progress' flag
1328
                                  <1>
1329 0000FEE4 8A0D[5B030300]
                                  <1>
                                                         cl, [sysflg] ; (system call) mode flag (kernel/user)
                                                   mov
1330 0000FEEA 880D[D9030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   mov
                                                         [u.r_mode], cl ; system mode (0) or user mode (FFh)
1331
                                  <1>
1332
                                  <1>
                                                   ;
                                                         ebp, [tss.esp0] ; kernel stack address (for ring 0)
1333 0000FEF0 8B2D[D4570100]
                                  <1>
                                                   mov
1334 0000FEF6 83ED14
                                  <1>
                                                   sub
                                                         ebp, 20
                                                                             ; eip, cs, eflags, esp, ss
1335 0000FEF9 892D[5C030300]
                                  <1>
                                                         [u.sp], ebp
                                                   mov
1336 0000FEFF 8925[60030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   mov
                                                         [u.usp], esp
1337
                                  <1>
                                                         word [ebp+8], 200h; 22/01/2017, force enabling interrupts
1338
                                  <1>
                                                   ; or
1339
                                  <1>
1340 0000FF05 8B44241C
                                  <1>
                                                         eax, [esp+28]; pushed eax
                                                   mov
1341 0000FF09 A3[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   mov
                                                         [u.r0], eax
1342
                                  <1>
1343 0000FF0E E81AE7FFFF
                                  <1>
                                                   call wswap; save user's registers & status
1344
                                  <1>
1345
                                  <1>
                                                   ; software int is in ring 0 but IRQ handler must return to ring 3
                                                   ; so, ring 3 return address and stack registers
1346
                                  <1>
1347
                                  <1>
                                                   ; (eip, cs, eflags, esp, ss)
                                                   ; must be copied to IRQ handler return
1348
                                  <1>
1349
                                  <1>
                                                   ; eip will be replaced by callback service routine address
1350
                                  <1>
1351 0000FF13 C605[5B030300]FF
                                  <1>
                                                   mov
                                                         byte [sysflg], OFFh; user mode
1352
                                  <1>
1353
                                  <1>
                                                   ; system mode (system call)
1354
                                  <1>
                                                   ; mov ebp, [u.sp]; EIP (u), CS (UCODE), EFLAGS (u),
1355
                                  <1>
                                                                   ; ESP (u), SS (UDATA)
1356
                                  <1>
1357 0000FF1A 8B4510
                                                         eax, [ebp+16]; SS (UDATA)
                                  <1>
                                                   mov
1358 0000FF1D 89E6
                                  <1>
                                                  mov
                                                         esi, esp
1359 0000FF1F 50
                                  <1>
                                                  push
1360 0000FF20 50
                                  <1>
                                                  push
                                                         eax
1361 0000FF21 89E7
                                  <1>
                                                  mov
                                                         edi, esp
1362 0000FF23 893D[60030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  mov
                                                         [u.usp], edi
                                                         ecx, ((ESPACE/4) - 4); except DS, ES, FS, GS
1363 0000FF29 B908000000
                                  <1>
                                                  mov
1364 0000FF2E F3A5
                                  <1>
                                                  rep
1365 0000FF30 B104
                                  <1>
                                                         cl, 4
                                                  mov
1366 0000FF32 F3AB
                                  <1>
                                                  rep
                                                         stosd
1367 0000FF34 893D[5C030300]
                                  <1>
                                                         [u.sp], edi
                                                  mov
1368 0000FF3A 89EE
                                  <1>
                                                  mov
                                                         esi, ebp
1369 0000FF3C B105
                                  <1>
                                                  mov
                                                         cl, 5; EIP (u), CS (UCODE), EFLAGS (u), ESP (u), SS (UDATA)
                                                         movsd
1370 0000FF3E F3A5
                                  <1>
                                                  rep
1371
                                  <1>
                                                   ;
1372
                                  <1>
1373 0000FF40 8B0D[B8030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  mov
                                                         ecx, [u.pgdir]
1374 0000FF46 890D[B66B0100]
                                  <1>
                                                   mov
                                                         [IRQ_cr3], ecx
                                  <1>
1376
                                  <1> set_IRQ_callback_addr:
1377
                                  <1>
```

mov

```
; This routine sets return address
1378
                                  <1>
1379
                                  <1>
                                                 ; to start of user's interrupt
1380
                                                  ; service (callback) address
                                  <1>
1381
                                  <1>
1382
                                  <1>
                                                 ; INPUT:
                                                        EDX = callback routine/service address
1383
                                  <1>
                                                  ;
1384
                                  <1>
                                                  ;
                                                               (virtual, not physical address!)
                                                         [u.sp] = kernel stack, points to
1385
                                  <1>
1386
                                                               user's EIP,CS,EFLAGS,ESP,SS
                                  <1>
                                                  ;
1387
                                  <1>
                                                  ;
                                                                registers.
1388
                                                 ; OUTPUT:
                                  <1>
1389
                                  <1>
                                                  ;
                                                        EIP (user) = callback (service) address
1390
                                  <1>
                                                         CS (user) = UCODE
                                                        EFLAGS (user) = flags before callback
1391
                                  <1>
                                                  ;
1392
                                  <1>
                                                          ESP (user) = ESP-4 (user, before callback)
1393
                                  <1>
                                                         [ESP](user) = EIP (user) before callback
                                                  ;
1394
                                  <1>
                                                  ;
1395
                                  <1>
                                                 ; Note: If CPU was in user mode while entering
1396
                                  <1>
                                                        the timer interrupt service routine,
                                                  ;
1397
                                  <1>
                                                  ;
                                                         'IRET' will get return to callback routine
                                                         immediately. If CPU was in system/kernel mode
1398
                                  <1>
                                                  ;
1399
                                  <1>
                                                         'iret' will get return to system call and
1400
                                  <1>
                                                         then, callback routine will be return address
1401
                                  <1>
                                                        from system call. (User's callback/service code
                                                  ;
1402
                                  <1>
                                                         will be able to return to normal return address
1403
                                  <1>
                                                        via a 'sysrele' system call at the end.)
                                                  ;
1404
                                  <1>
1405
                                  <1>
                                                  ; Note: User's IRQ callback service code must be ended
1406
                                                        with a 'sysrele' system call!
                                  <1>
1407
                                  <1>
1408
                                  <1>
                                                        For example:
                                                  ;
1409
                                  <1>
                                                 ;
1410
                                  <1>
                                                         audio_IRQ_callback:
1411
                                  <1>
                                                             <load DMA buffer with audio data>
1412
                                  <1>
1413
                                  <1>
                                                  ;
                                                             . . .
                                                             mov eax, 39 ; 'sysrele'
1414
                                  <1>
                                                  ;
1415
                                  <1>
                                                            int 40h ; TRDOS 386 system call (interrupt)
1416
                                  <1>
                                                 ;
1417
                                  <1>
1418
                                  <1>
                                                  ;mov edx, [edx+IRQ.addr] ; Callback service address
1419
                                  <1>
                                                  ;
                                                                         ; (Virtual address)
1420
                                  <1>
1421 0000FF4C 8B2D[5C030300]
                                                         ebp, [u.sp]; kernel's stack, points to EIP (user)
                                  <1>
                                                  mov
1422 0000FF52 895500
                                  <1>
                                                        [ebp], edx
                                                  mov
1423
                                  <1> IRQsrv_5:
1424
                                 <1>
                                                  ; EOI & return
1425
                                  <1>
                                                  ; 11/06/2017
                                                  ; 10/06/2017
1426
                                  <1>
1427 0000FF55 A0[BA6B0100]
                                  <1>
                                                        al, [IRQnum]
                                                  mov
1428 0000FF5A FA
                                 <1>
                                                  cli
1429 0000FF5B 3C07
                                 <1>
                                                  cmp al, 7
1430 0000FF5D 7604
                                  <1>
                                                  jna
                                                        short IRQsrv_6
1431
                                  <1>
                                                  ;
1432
                                  <1>
                                                  ;mov al, EOI
                                                                   ; end of interrupt
1433 0000FF5F B020
                                  <1>
                                                  mov
                                                        al, 20h
1434
                                  <1>
                                                  ;cli
                                                             ; disable interrupts till stack cleared
                                                  ;out INTB00, al ; For controll2 #2
1435
                                  <1>
1436 0000FF61 E6A0
                                                        0A0h, al
                                  <1>
                                                  out
1437
                                  <1> IRQsrv_6:
1438
                                  <1>
                                                  ;mov byte [IRQnum], 0 ; reset
1439
                                                  ;mov al, EOI ; end of interrupt
                                  <1>
1440 0000FF63 B020
                                  <1>
                                                  mov
                                                        al, 20h
                                  <1>
                                                              ; disable interrupts till stack cleared
1441
                                                  ;cli
1442
                                  <1>
                                                  ;out INTA00, al; end of interrupt to 8259 - 1
1443 0000FF65 E620
                                  <1>
                                                        20h, al
                                                  out
1444
                                  <1> IRQsrv_7:
1445
                                                  ;; 13/06/2017
                                  <1>
1446
                                                  ;or word [ebp+8], 200h; force enabling interrupts
                                  <1>
1447
                                  <1>
                                                  ;
1448 0000FF67 8B0D[B66B0100]
                                                                           ; previous content of cr3 register
                                  <1>
                                                        ecx, [IRQ_cr3]
                                                  mov
1449 0000FF6D 0F22D9
                                  <1>
                                                  mov
                                                        cr3, ecx ; restore cr3 register content
1450
                                  <1>
1451 0000FF70 61
                                                  popad; edi, esi, ebp, (icrement esp by 4), ebx, edx, ecx, eax
                                  <1>
1452
                                  <1>
1453 0000FF71 0FA9
                                  <1>
                                                        qs
                                                  pop
1454 0000FF73 0FA1
                                  <1>
                                                  pop
                                                        fs
1455 0000FF75 07
                                  <1>
                                                  pop
                                                        es
1456 0000FF76 1F
                                  <1>
                                                        ds
                                                  pop
1457
                                  <1>
1458 0000FF77 CF
                                  <1>
                                                  iretd ; return from interrupt
1459
                                  <1>
                                  <1> get_device_number:
1460
                                                 ; 08/10/2016
1461
                                  <1>
                                                  ; 07/10/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
1462
                                  <1>
1463
                                  <1>
                                                  ; This procedure compares name of requested
1464
                                  <1>
                                                  ; device with kernel device names and
1465
                                  <1>
1466
                                  <1>
                                                  ; installable device names. If names match,
1467
                                  <1>
                                                  ; the relevant device index (entry) number
1468
                                  <1>
                                                  ; will be returned the caller (sysopen)
1469
                                  <1>
                                                  ; for the requested device.
1470
                                  <1>
1471
                                                  ; NOTE: Installable device drivers must
                                  <1>
1472
                                  <1>
                                                  ; be loaded before using 'sysopen'
1473
                                  <1>
                                                  ; (opendev) system call.
1474
                                  <1>
1475
                                  <1>
                                                  ; INPUT:
1476
                                  <1>
                                                  ;
                                                     ESI = device name address (ASCIIZ)
1477
                                  <1>
                                                            (in kernel's memory space)
                                                       max name length = 8 without '/dev/')
1478
                                  <1>
                                                       Device name will be capitalized
1479
                                  <1>
1480
                                  <1>
                                                       and if there is, '/dev/' will be
```

```
1481
                                  <1>
                                                  ; removed from name before comparising)
1482
                                  <1>
1483
                                  <1>
                                                  ; OUTPUT:
                                                      cf = 0 ->
1484
                                  <1>
1485
                                  <1>
                                                        EAX (AL) = device entry/index number
1486
                                  <1>
                                                  ;
                                                       cf = 1 -> device not found (installed)
1487
                                  <1>
                                                  ;
                                                                or invalid device name
1488
                                  <1>
                                                                (AL=0)
                                                       device_name = device name address (asciiz)
1489
                                  <1>
                                                  ;
1490
                                  <1>
1491
                                                  ; Modified registers: EAX, EBX, ESI, EDI
                                  <1>
1492
                                  <1>
1493 0000FF78 BF[F9650100]
                                  <1>
                                                  mov
                                                         edi, device_name
                                                        lodsb_capitalize
1494 0000FF7D E805010000
                                                  call
                                  <1>
1495 0000FF82 88C4
                                  <1>
                                                  mov
                                                         ah, al
1496 0000FF84 3C2F
                                  <1>
                                                        al, '/'
                                                  cmp
1497 0000FF86 750E
                                  <1>
                                                  jne
                                                         short gdn_1
1498 0000FF88 BF[F9650100]
                                                         edi, device_name
                                  <1>
                                                  mov
1499 0000FF8D E8F5000000
                                                  call lodsb_capitalize
                                  <1>
1500
                                  <1> gdn_0:
1501 0000FF92 20C0
                                  <1>
                                                  and
                                                        al, al ; 0 ?
1502 0000FF94 7420
                                  <1>
                                                  jz
                                                        short gdn_err ; null name after '/'
                                  <1> gdn_1:
1503
1504 0000FF96 3C44
                                                        al, 'D'
                                  <1>
                                                  cmp
1505 0000FF98 7517
                                  <1>
                                                         short gdn_2
                                                  jne
1506 0000FF9A E8E8000000
                                  <1>
                                                  call lodsb_capitalize
1507 0000FF9F 3C45
                                 <1>
                                                  cmp
                                                         al, 'E'
1508 0000FFA1 750E
                                                         short gdn_2
                                 <1>
                                                  jne
1509 0000FFA3 E8DF000000
                                                  call lodsb_capitalize
                                 <1>
1510 0000FFA8 3C56
                                  <1>
                                                  cmp
                                                         al, 'V'
1511 0000FFAA 7505
                                 <1>
                                                        short gdn_2
                                                  jne
1512 0000FFAC AC
                                 <1>
                                                  lodsb
                                                        al, '/'
1513 0000FFAD 3C2F
                                  <1>
                                                  cmp
1514 0000FFAF 740D
                                 <1>
                                                         short gdn_4
                                                  je
1515
                                  <1> gdn_2:
                                                        ah, '/'
1516 0000FFB1 80FC2F
                                  <1>
                                                  cmp
1517 0000FFB4 750F
                                  <1>
                                                  jne
                                                        short gdn_5
1518
                                  <1> gdn_err:
                                                  ; invalid device name or device not found
1519
                                  <1>
1520 0000FFB6 31C0
                                 <1>
                                                  xor
                                                         eax, eax; 0
1521 0000FFB8 F9
                                 <1>
                                                  stc
1522 0000FFB9 C3
                                 <1>
                                                  retn
1523
                                  <1> gdn_3:
1524 0000FFBA 3C2F
                                                        al, '/'
                                  <1>
                                                  cmp
1525 0000FFBC 7507
                                  <1>
                                                        short gdn_5
                                                  jne
1526
                                  <1> gdn_4:
1527 0000FFBE BF[F9650100]
                                                         edi, device_name
                                 <1>
                                                  mov
1528 0000FFC3 EB04
                                  <1>
                                                  jmp
                                                        short gdn_6
1529
                                  <1> gdn_5:
1530 0000FFC5 3C00
                                  <1>
                                                         al, 0
                                                  \mathtt{cmp}
1531 0000FFC7 7419
                                  <1>
                                                         short gdn_7
                                                  jе
1532
                                  <1> gdn_6:
1533 0000FFC9 E8B9000000
                                  <1>
                                                  call lodsb_capitalize
1534 0000FFCE 81FF[01660100]
                                                        edi, device_name + 8
                                 <1>
                                                  cmp
1535 0000FFD4 72E4
                                  <1>
                                                  jb
                                                         short gdn_3
1536 0000FFD6 3C00
                                  <1>
                                                  cmp
                                                        al, 0
1537 0000FFD8 75DC
                                  <1>
                                                  jne
                                                        short gdn_err
1538 0000FFDA 81FF[FA650100]
                                                         edi, device_name + 1
                                  <1>
                                                  cmp
                                                        short gdn_err ; null name after '/'
1539 0000FFE0 76D4
                                  <1>
                                                  jna
1540
                                  <1> gdn_7:
1541 0000FFE2 AA
                                  <1>
                                                  stosb
                                                  ; zero padding ("NAME",0,0,0,0)
1542
                                  <1>
1543 0000FFE3 81FF[01660100]
                                  <1>
                                                  cmp
                                                         edi, device_name + 8
1544 0000FFE9 72F7
                                                         short gdn_7
                                 <1>
                                                  jb
1545
                                  <1> gdn_8:
                                  <1>
                                                  ; search for kernel device names
1547 0000FFEB BE[F9650100]
                                                        esi, device_name
                                  <1>
                                                  mov
1548 0000FFF0 BF[EE130100]
                                  <1>
                                                         edi, KDEV_NAME
                                                  mov
1549 0000FFF5 31C0
                                  <1>
                                                  xor
                                                         eax, eax
1550
                                  <1> gdn_9:
1551 0000FFF7 A7
                                  <1>
                                                  cmpsd
1552 0000FFF8 7505
                                  <1>
                                                  jne
                                                        short gdn_10
1553 0000FFFA A7
                                  <1>
                                                  cmpsd
1554 0000FFFB 7503
                                  <1>
                                                         short gdn_11
                                                  jne
1555 0000FFFD EB2B
                                  <1>
                                                         short gdn_17; match
                                                  jmp
1556
                                  <1> gdn_10:
1557 0000FFFF A7
                                                  cmpsd ; add esi, 4 & add edi, 4
                                  <1>
                                  <1> gdn_11:
1559 00010000 BE[F9650100]
                                  <1>
                                                         esi, device_name
                                                  mov
1560 00010005 FEC0
                                  <1>
                                                  inc
                                                         al
1561 00010007 3C16
                                  <1>
                                                  cmp
                                                        al, NumOfKernelDevNames
1562 00010009 72EC
                                  <1>
                                                         short gdn_9
                                  <1> gdn_12:
1564
                                                  ; search for installable device names
                                  <1>
1565
                                  <1>
                                                  ; esi = offset device_name
1566 0001000B BF[24660100]
                                  <1>
                                                  mov edi, IDEV_NAME
                                                  sub al, al; 0
1567 00010010 28C0
                                  <1>
                                  <1> gdn_13:
1569 00010012 A7
                                  <1>
                                                  cmpsd
1570 00010013 7505
                                 <1>
                                                  jne
                                                        short gdn_14
1571 00010015 A7
                                 <1>
                                                  cmpsd
1572 00010016 7503
                                                  jne short gdn_15
                                 <1>
1573 00010018 EB3F
                                 <1>
                                                        short gdn_19 ; match
                                                  jmp
1574
                                 <1> gdn_14:
                                                  cmpsd ; add esi, 4 & add edi, 4
1575 0001001A A7
                                 <1>
                                 <1> gdn_15:
1576
1577 0001001B BE[F9650100]
                                                        esi, device name
                                 <1>
                                                  mov
1578 00010020 FEC0
                                 <1>
                                                  inc al
1579 00010022 3C08
                                 <1>
                                                        al, NumOfInstallableDevices
                                                  cmp
1580 00010024 72EC
                                 <1>
                                                  jb
                                                        short gdn_13
                                 <1>
1582
                                  <1> gdn_16:
                                                 ; error: invalid device name (not found) !
1583 00010026 30C0
                                  <1>
                                                  xor al, al
```

```
1585 00010029 C3
                                 <1>
                                                 retn
1586
                                 <1>
1587
                                 <1> gdn_17:
                                                        ; name match (with one of kernel device names)
1588
                                 <1>
1589
                                 <1>
                                                 ; convert KDEV_NAME index to
1590
                                 <1>
                                                 ; KDEV_NUMBER index
                                                 ; (different names are used for same devices)
1591
1592
                                                 ; (example: "COM1" & "TTY8" = device number 18)
                                 <1>
1593 0001002A 89C3
                                 <1>
                                                 mov ebx, eax; < 256
1594 0001002C 8A83[9E140100]
                                                 mov al, [KDEV_NUMBER+ebx]
                                 <1>
1595
                                 <1>
                                                 ; check if empty dev entry in the list
1596
                                 <1>
1597 00010032 80B8[A8670100]00
                                                 cmp byte [DEV_OPENMODE+eax], 0
                                 <1>
1598 00010039 771B
                                 <1>
                                                        short gdn_18; it must be already set
1599
                                 <1>
1600
                                 <1>
                                                 ; (re)set device name and access flags
                                                 ; (remain open work will be easy after that)
1601
                                 <1>
                                                 ; (NOTE: here, data will be copied to bss section)
1602
                                 <1>
1603 0001003B 88C3
                                 <1>
                                                 mov bl, al
                                                        edi, 8 ; kernel device name address (data)
1604 0001003D 83EF08
                                 <1>
                                                 sub
1605 00010040 66C1E302
                                 <1>
                                                 shl
                                                        bx, 2
1606 00010044 89BB[C6670100]
                                                        [DEV_NAME_PTR+ebx], edi ; (all) device names
                                 <1>
                                                 mov
                                                        bl, [KDEV_ACCESS+eax] ; kernel dev list (data)
1607 0001004A 8A98[F4150100]
                                                 mov
                                 <1>
1608 00010050 8898[F4660100]
                                 <1>
                                                 mov [DEV_ACCESS+eax], bl ; (all) device list (bss)
1609
                                 <1> gdn_18:
1610 00010056 FEC0
                                                 inc al ; 1 to NumOfKernelDevNames (<=7Fh)</pre>
                                 <1>
1611
                                 <1>
                                                 ; eax = device index/entry number
1612 00010058 C3
                                 <1>
                                                 retn
1613
                                 <1>
1614
                                 <1> gdn_19:
                                                        ; name match (with one of installable device names)
1615
                                 <1>
1616
                                 <1>
                                                 ; al = 0 to NumOfInstallableDevices - 1 (<=7Fh)
1617
                                 <1>
1618 00010059 89C3
                                 <1>
                                                 mov
                                                        ebx, eax
1619 0001005B 80C316
                                 <1>
                                                 add
                                                       bl, NumOfKernelDevices ; < NUMOFDEVICES</pre>
1620
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                                 ; check if empty dev entry in the list
                                                 cmp byte [DEV_OPENMODE+ebx], 0
1622 0001005E 80BB[A8670100]00
                                 <1>
                                                        short gdn_20; it must be already set
1623 00010065 771D
                                 <1>
                                                 ja
1624
                                 <1>
1625
                                 <1>
                                                 ; (re)set device name and access flags
                                                 ; (remain open work will be easy after that)
1626
                                 <1>
1627 00010067 83EF08
                                                 sub edi, 8 ; installable device name address
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
1628 0001006A 66C1E302
                                                 shl
                                                        bx, 2;*4
1629 0001006E 89BB[C6670100]
                                <1>
                                                 mov
                                                       [DEV_NAME_PTR+ebx], edi ; (all) device names
                                                 shr bx, 2
1630 00010074 66C1EB02
                                 <1>
1631 00010078 8A80[6C660100]
                                                 mov al, [IDEV_FLAGS+eax] ; installable dev list
                                 <1>
1632 0001007E 8883[F4660100]
                                 <1>
                                                 mov
                                                      [DEV_ACCESS+ebx], al ; (all) device list
1633
                                 <1> gdn_20:
1634 00010084 88D8
                                 <1>
                                                 mov al, bl
1635
                                 <1>
                                                 ; eax = device index/entry number ; < NUMOFDEVICES
1636 00010086 C3
                                 <1>
1637
                                 <1>
1638
                                 <1> lodsb_capitalize:
                                 <1> ; 07/10/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
1639
                                          ; INPUT -> [esi] = character
1640
                                 <1>
                                        ; edi = destination
1641
                                 <1>
                                        ; OUTPUT -> AL contains capitalized character
1642
                                 <1>
1643
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                                    esi = esi+1
1644
                                 <1>
                                                    edi = edi+1
1645
                                 <1>
1646 00010087 AC
                                 <1>
                                          lodsb
                                          cmp al, 61h
1647 00010088 3C61
                                 <1>
1648 0001008A 7206
                                 <1>
                                           jb short lodsb_cap_retn
1649 0001008C 3C7A
                                 <1>
                                           cmp al, 7Ah
1650 0001008E 7702
                                           ja short lodsb_cap_retn
                                <1>
1651 00010090 24DF
                                 <1>
                                           and al, ODFh
1652
                                 <1> lodsb_cap_retn:
1653 00010092 AA
                                 <1>
                                           stosb
1654 00010093 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1655
                                 <1>
1656
                                 <1> device_open:
                                      ; 08/10/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
1657
                                 <1>
1658
                                 <1>
                                           ; Complete device opening work for sysopen (device)
1659
                                 <1>
                                          ; INPUT ->
1660
                                 <1>
                                          ; EAX = Device Number (AL)
1661
                                 <1>
                                                  CL = Open mode (1 = read, 2 = write)
1662
                                 <1>
1663
                                 <1>
                                                 CH = Device access byte (bit 0 = 0)
1664
                                 <1>
                                          ; OUTPUT ->
1665
                                 <1>
                                                 EAX = Device Number
                                                 CF = 0 \rightarrow device has been opened
1666
                                 <1>
                                                 CF = 1 -> device could not be opened
1667
                                 <1>
1668
                                 <1>
1669
                                 <1>
                                           ; Modified registers: ebx, (edx, ecx, esi, edi, ebp)
1670
                                 <1>
1671
                                 <1>
1672 00010094 89C3
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ebx, eax
1673 00010096 66C1E302
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                 bx, 2; *4
                                 <1>
1675 0001009A F6C580
                                 <1>
                                           test ch, 80h; bit 7, installable device driver flag
1676 0001009D 7406
                                                 short d_open_2 ; Kernel device
                                 <1>
1677
                                 <1>
                                          ; installable device
1678
                                 <1> d_open_1:
1679 0001009F FFA3[70660100]
                                 <1>
                                            jmp dword [ebx+IDEV_OADDR-4]
                                 <1> d_open_2:
1680
1681 000100A5 FFA3[B0140100]
                                                dword [ebx+KDEV_OADDR-4]
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
1682
                                 <1>
1683
                                 <1> device_close:
1684
                                 <1>
                                         ; 08/10/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                           ; Complete device closing work for sysclose (device)
1685
                                 <1>
1686
                                 <1>
```

1584 00010028 F9

<1>

stc

```
1688
                                  <1>
                                                 EAX = Device Number (AL)
1689
                                                   CL = Open mode (1 = read, 2 = write)
                                  <1>
                                                  CH = Device access byte (bit 0 = 0)
1690
                                  <1>
                                           ;
1691
                                  <1>
                                           ; OUTPUT ->
                                           ; EAX = Device Number
1692
                                  <1>
                                                 CF = 0 -> device has been closed
1693
                                  <1>
                                           ;
                                                 CF = 1 -> device could not be closed
1694
                                  <1>
1695
                                  <1>
1696
                                  <1>
                                           ; Modified registers: ebx, (edx, ecx, esi, edi, ebp)
1697
                                  <1>
1698
                                 <1>
1699 000100AB 89C3
                                  <1>
                                                  ebx, eax
                                           mov
1700 000100AD 66C1E302
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                  bx, 2; *4
1701
                                 <1>
1702 000100B1 F6C580
                                  <1>
                                           test ch, 80h; bit 7, installable device driver flag
1703 000100B4 7406
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short d_close_2 ; Kernel device
1704
                                  <1>
                                           ; installable device
                                 <1> d_close_1:
1705
1706 000100B6 FFA3[90660100]
                                 <1>
                                         jmp dword [ebx+IDEV_CADDR-4]
1707
                                  <1> d close 2:
1708 000100BC FFA3[00150100]
                                 <1>
                                           jmp dword [ebx+KDEV_CADDR-4]
1709
                                  <1>
1710
                                  <1> rnull:
1711
                                  <1>
                                           ; 07/10/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
1712
                                  <1>
                                           ; read null (read from null device)
1713 000100C2 C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
1714
                                  <1>
1715
                                  <1> wnull:
1716
                                  <1>
                                           ; 07/10/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
1717
                                  <1>
                                           ; write null (write to null device)
1718 000100C3 C3
                                  <1>
1719
                                  <1>
1720
                                  <1> dev_IRQ_service:
1721
                                  <1>
                                          ; 12/05/2017
1722
                                  <1>
                                           ; 13/04/2017
                                           ; 27/02/2017 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
1723
                                  <1>
1724
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
                                                  AL = IRQ Number (0 to 15)
1725
                                 <1>
                                           ;
1726
                                 <1>
1727 000100C4 53
                                 <1>
                                           push ebx
1728 000100C5 0FB6D8
                                 <1>
                                           movzx ebx, al
1729 000100C8 C0E302
                                           shl bl, 2; * 4
                                 <1>
1730 000100CB 8B9B[2E6B0100]
                                                 ebx, [ebx+DEV_INT_HNDLR]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1731 000100D1 21DB
                                 <1>
                                           and ebx, ebx
1732 000100D3 7404
                                           jz short dIRQ_s_retn
                                 <1>
1733 000100D5 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax
                                  <1>
1735 000100D6 FFD3
                                 <1>
                                           call ebx
1736
                                 <1>
1737 000100D8 58
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                 eax
1738
                                 <1> dIRQ_s_retn:
1739 000100D9 5B
                                  <1>
                                           pop
                                                  ebx
1740 000100DA C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
1741
                                  <1>
1742
                                  <1>
1743
                                  <1> set_dev_IRQ_service:
1744
                                         ; 13/04/2017 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                  <1>
1745
                                  <1>
1746
                                  <1>
                                           ; Set Device Interrupt Service
1747
                                  <1>
                                           ; INPUT ->
1748
                                  <1>
1749
                                  <1>
                                                 AL = IRQ Number
1750
                                  <1>
                                                 EBX = Hardware Interrupt Service Address
1751
                                  <1>
1752
                                  <1>
                                           ; Note: There is not a validation check here
                                                 because this procedure is called by
1753
                                  <1>
                                           ;
1754
                                  <1>
                                                  TRDOS 386 kernel!
1755
                                  <1>
                                                  (Even if a device driver does not exist
                                           ;
1756
                                  <1>
                                                  this setting may be used by sysaudio
                                                  and other system calls for hardware
1757
                                  <1>
1758
                                  <1>
                                                  components which use IRQ method for I/O.)
1759
                                  <1>
1760
                                 <1>
                                           ;push esi
1761 000100DB 0FB6F0
                                 <1>
                                           movzx esi, al
1762 000100DE 66C1E602
                                 <1>
                                           shl si, 2; * 4
1763 000100E2 899E[2E6B0100]
                                                 [esi+DEV_INT_HNDLR], ebx
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1764
                                  <1>
                                           ;pop esi
1765 000100E8 C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
1766
                                  <1>
1767
                                  <1>
1768
                                  <1> sysaudio: ; AUDIO FUNCTIONS
1769
                                           ; 10/10/2017
1770
                                  <1>
                                           ; 22/06/2017
1771
                                  <1>
                                           ; 28/05/2017, 04/06/2017, 05/06/2017, 10/06/2017
                                           ; 01/05/2017, 12/05/2017, 15/05/2017, 20/05/2017
1772
                                  <1>
                                           ; 21/04/2017, 22/04/2017, 23/04/2017, 24/04/2017
1773
                                  <1>
1774
                                  <1>
                                           ; 10/04/2017, 13/04/2017, 14/04/2017, 16/04/2017
                                           ; 03/04/2017 (VIA VT8237R)
1775
                                  <1>
                                           ; 01/04/2016 (trdosk6.s -> tdosk8.s)
1776
                                  <1>
1777
                                           ; 16/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                  <1>
1778
                                  <1>
1779
                                  <1>
                                           ; Inputs:
1780
                                  <1>
1781
                                  <1>
                                                  BH = 0 -> Beep (PC Speaker)
1782
                                  <1>
                                                       BL = Duration Counter (1 for 1/64 second)
1783
                                  <1>
                                                       CX = Frequency Divisor (1193180/Frequency)
1784
                                  <1>
                                                          (1331 for 886 Hz)
1785
                                  <1>
                                                  01/04/2017
1786
                                  <1>
1787
                                  <1>
1788
                                  <1>
                                                  BH = 1 -> DETECT (& ENABLE) AUDIO DEVICE
1789
                                  <1>
                                                       BL = 0 : PC SPEAKER
```

; INPUT ->

```
1 : SOUND BLASTER 16
1790
                                  <1>
1791
                                  <1>
                                                           2 : INTEL AC'97
1792
                                                           3 : VIA VT8237R (VT8233)
                                  <1>
                                                           4 : INTEL HDA
1793
                                  <1>
1794
                                  <1>
                                                         5-FEh : unknown/invalid
1795
                                  <1>
                                                          ; 04/06/2017
1796
                                  <1>
                                                         FFh : Get current audio device id
1797
                                  <1>
1798
                                                  BH = 2 -> ALLOCATE AUDIO BUFFER (for user)
                                  <1>
1799
                                  <1>
                                                        ECX = Audio Buffer Size (must be equal to
1800
                                                               the half of DMA buffer size)
                                  <1>
                                                         EDX = Virtual Address of the buffer
1801
                                  <1>
1802
                                  <1>
                                                                (This is not DMA buffer!)
1803
                                  <1>
1804
                                  <1>
                                                   BH = 3 -> INITIALIZE AUDIO DEVICE
1805
                                                        BL = 0,2 -> for Signal Response Byte
                                  <1>
1806
                                  <1>
                                                         CL = Signal Response Byte Value (fixed)
                                                                      if BL = 0
1807
                                  <1>
1808
                                                                auto increment of S.R.B. value
                                  <1>
1809
                                  <1>
                                                                       if BL = 2
1810
                                  <1>
                                                           EDX = Signal Response (Return) Byte Address
1811
                                  <1>
1812
                                                        BL = 1 for CallBack Method
                                  <1>
                                                         EDX = CallBack Service Address (Virtual)
1813
                                  <1>
1814
                                  <1>
1815
                                  <1>
                                                        BL > 2 -> invalid function
1816
                                  <1>
1817
                                  <1>
                                                       (Audio buffer must be allocated before
1818
                                                        initialization.)
                                  <1>
1819
                                  <1>
1820
                                  <1>
                                                   BH = 4 -> START TO PLAY
1821
                                  <1>
                                                      BL = Mode
1822
                                                           Bit 0 = mono/stereo (1 = stereo)
                                  <1>
                                                           Bit 1 = 8 bit / 16 bit (1 = 16 bit)
1823
                                  <1>
1824
                                  <1>
                                                        CX = Sampling Rate (Hz)
1825
                                  <1>
                                                  BH = 5 -> PAUSE
1826
                                  <1>
1827
                                  <1>
                                                        BL = Any
1828
                                  <1>
1829
                                  <1>
                                                   BH = 6 -> CONTINUE TO PLAY
1830
                                  <1>
                                                        BL = Any
1831
                                  <1>
                                                   BH = 7 -> STOP
1832
                                  <1>
1833
                                  <1>
                                                        BL = Any
1834
                                  <1>
                                                  BH = 8 -> RESET
1835
                                  <1>
1836
                                  <1>
                                                        BL = Any
1837
                                  <1>
                                                  BH = 9 -> CANCEL (CALLBACK or S.R.B. SERVICE)
1838
                                  <1>
1839
                                  <1>
                                                        BL = Any
1840
                                  <1>
                                                  BH = 10 -> DEALLOCATE AUDIO BUFFER (for user)
1841
                                  <1>
1842
                                  <1>
                                                        BL = Any
1843
                                  <1>
1844
                                  <1>
                                                  BH = 11 -> SET VOLUME LEVEL
1845
                                  <1>
                                                      BL: (Bit 0 to 6)
1846
                                  <1>
                                                          0 = Master (Playback, Lineout) volume
1847
                                  <1>
                                                        CL = Left Channel Volume
1848
                                                       CH = Right Channel Volume
                                  <1>
1849
                                  <1>
1850
                                  <1>
                                                        Note: If BL >= 80h (Bit 7 of BL is set),
                                                        volume level will be set for next playing
1851
                                  <1>
1852
                                  <1>
                                                        (actual volume level will not be changed
                                                        immediately)
1853
                                  <1>
1854
                                  <1>
1855
                                  <1>
                                                   BH = 12 -> DISABLE AUDIO DEVICE
                                                        (reset audio device and unlink dma buffer)
1856
                                  <1>
1857
                                  <1>
                                                        BL = Any
1858
                                  <1>
1859
                                  <1>
                                                   12/05/2017
                                                   BH = 13 -> MAP DMA BUFFER TO USER
1860
                                  <1>
1861
                                                      (for direct access to system's dma buffer)
                                  <1>
1862
                                  <1>
1863
                                  <1>
                                                        ECX = map size in bytes
1864
                                  <1>
                                                           (will be rounded up to page borders)
1865
                                  <1>
                                                        EDX = Virtual Address of the buffer
                                                           (Will be rounded up to page borders)
1866
                                  <1>
1867
                                  <1>
1868
                                  <1>
                                                   05/06/2017
                                                   04/06/2017
1869
                                  <1>
                                                   BH = 14 -> GET AUDIO DEVICE INFO
1870
                                  <1>
1871
                                  <1>
                                                        BL: 0 = Audio Controller Info
                                                          > 0 = Invalid for now!
1872
                                  <1>
1873
                                  <1>
1874
                                  <1>
                                                   22/06/2017
1875
                                                   BH = 15 -> GET CURRENT SOUND DATA (for graphics)
                                  <1>
1876
                                  <1>
                                                        BL: 0 -> PCM OUT data
                                                         > 0 -> Invalid for now!
1877
                                  <1>
1878
                                  <1>
                                                        ECX = 0 -> Get DMA Buffer Pointer
1879
                                  <1>
                                                          EDX = Not Used
1880
                                  <1>
                                                        ECX > 0 -> Byte count for buffer (EDX)
1881
                                  <1>
                                                            EDX = Buffer Address (Virtual)
1882
                                  <1>
1883
                                  <1>
                                                   10/10/2017
                                            ;
                                                   BH = 16 -> UPDATE DMA BUFFER DATA
1884
                                  <1>
1885
                                  <1>
                                                            (by using the Audio Buffer content)
1886
                                  <1>
                                                        BL = 0 : Update dma half buffer in sequence
1887
                                  <1>
                                                               (automatic destination)
1888
                                  <1>
                                                           1 : Update 1st half of the dma buffer
1889
                                  <1>
                                                           2 : Update 2nd half of the dma buffer
1890
                                  <1>
                                                           3-FEh: Invalid!
1891
                                  <1>
                                                           FFh = Get current flag value
1892
                                  <1>
                                                                (Half buffer number -1)
```

```
1893
                                  <1>
1894
                                  <1>
1895
                                  <1>
                                           ; Outputs:
1896
                                  <1>
1897
                                  <1>
                                                  For BH = 0 \rightarrow Beep
1898
                                  <1>
                                                    None
1899
                                  <1>
1900
                                                  01/04/2017
                                  <1>
1901
                                  <1>
1902
                                  <1>
                                                  For BH = 1 -> DETECT (& ENABLE) AUDIO DEVICE
                                                    AH = 0 : PC SPEAKER
1903
                                  <1>
1904
                                  <1>
                                                        1 : SOUND BLASTER 16
1905
                                  <1>
                                                         2 : INTEL AC'97
                                                        3 : VIA VT8237R (VT8233)
1906
                                  <1>
                                                         4 : INTEL HDA
1907
                                  <1>
1908
                                  <1>
                                                        5-FFh : unknown/invalid
1909
                                  <1>
                                                     AL = mode status
                                                       bit 0 = mono /stereo (1 = stereo)
1910
                                  <1>
1911
                                                         bit 1 = 8 bit / 16 bit ( 1 = 16 bit)
                                  <1>
1912
                                  <1>
                                                      04/06/2017
                                                      EBX = PCI DEVICE/VENDOR ID (if >0)
1913
                                  <1>
1914
                                  <1>
                                                          (BX = VENDOR ID)
1915
                                                      (if CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX)
                                  <1>
1916
                                  <1>
1917
                                  <1>
                                                  For BH = 2 -> ALLOCATE AUDIO BUFFER (for user)
1918
                                  <1>
                                                      EAX = Physical Address of the buffer
1919
                                  <1>
                                                      (if CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX)
1920
                                  <1>
                                                  For BH = 3 -> INITIALIZE AUDIO DEVICE
1921
                                  <1>
1922
                                  <1>
                                                      (if CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX)
1923
                                  <1>
1924
                                  <1>
                                                  For BH = 4 -> START TO PLAY
1925
                                                      none (if CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX)
                                  <1>
1926
                                  <1>
                                                  For BH = 5 -> PAUSE
1927
                                  <1>
                                                     none (if CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX)
1928
                                  <1>
1929
                                  <1>
                                                  For BH = 6 -> CONTINUE TO PLAY
1930
                                  <1>
1931
                                                     none (if CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX)
                                  <1>
1932
                                  <1>
1933
                                  <1>
                                                  For BH = 7 \rightarrow STOP
                                                      none (if CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX)
1934
                                  <1>
1935
                                  <1>
1936
                                                  For BH = 8 -> RESET
                                  <1>
1937
                                  <1>
                                                      none (if CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX)
1938
                                  <1>
                                                  For BH = 9 -> CANCEL (CALLBACK or S.R.B. SERVICE)
1939
                                  <1>
                                                     none (if CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX)
1940
                                  <1>
1941
                                  <1>
1942
                                  <1>
                                                  For BH = 10 -> DEALLOCATE AUDIO BUFFER (for user)
                                                     none (if CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX)
1943
                                  <1>
1944
                                  <1>
1945
                                                  For BH = 11 -> SET VOLUME LEVEL
                                  <1>
                                                      none (if CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX)
1946
                                  <1>
1947
                                  <1>
1948
                                  <1>
                                                  For BH = 12 -> DISABLE AUDIO DEVICE
1949
                                  <1>
                                                      none (if CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX)
1950
                                  <1>
1951
                                                  12/05/2017
                                  <1>
1952
                                  <1>
                                                  For BH = 13 -> MAP DMA BUFFER TO USER
1953
                                  <1>
                                                      EAX = Physical Address of the buffer
1954
                                                      (if CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX)
                                  <1>
1955
                                  <1>
                                                  04/06/2017
1956
                                  <1>
1957
                                  <1>
                                                  For BH = 14 -> GET AUDIO DEVICE INFO
1958
                                  <1>
                                                  (for BL = 0) ; 05/06/2017
1959
                                  <1>
                                                      EAX = IRQ Number in AL
1960
                                  <1>
                                                          Audio Device Number in AH
                                                    EBX = DEV/VENDOR ID
1961
                                  <1>
1962
                                  <1>
                                                         1963
                                  <1>
                                                      ECX = BUS/DEV/FN
                                                         (00000000BBBBBBBBBDDDDDFFF00000000)
1964
                                  <1>
1965
                                  <1>
                                                      EDX = NABMBAR/NAMBAR (for AC97)
1966
                                  <1>
                                                        (Low word, DX = NAMBAR address)
                                                      EDX = Base IO Addr (DX) for SB16 & VT8233
1967
                                  <1>
1968
                                  <1>
                                                      (if CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX)
1969
                                                                   (ERR_DEV_NOT_RDY = 15)
                                  <1>
1970
                                  <1>
1971
                                                  22/06/2017
                                  <1>
                                                  For BH = 15 -> GET CURRENT SOUND DATA
1972
                                  <1>
                                                                 (for graphics)
1973
                                  <1>
1974
                                  <1>
                                                   (for BL = 0)
1975
                                  <1>
                                                   If ECX input is 0
1976
                                                     EAX = DMA Buffer Current Position (Offset)
                                  <1>
1977
                                  <1>
                                                   If ECX input > 0
1978
                                  <1>
                                                      EAX = Actual transfer count
1979
                                  <1>
                                                      (Sound samples will be copied from
1980
                                  <1>
                                                       Current DMA Buffer Position to EDX
1981
                                  <1>
                                                       virtual address as EAX bytes.)
1982
                                  <1>
                                                   ((If CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX))
1983
                                  <1>
1984
                                  <1>
1985
                                  <1>
                                                  10/10/2017
1986
                                  <1>
                                                  For BH = 16 -> UPDATE DMA BUFFER DATA
1987
                                  <1>
                                                      EAX = 0, if the updated (or current)
1988
                                  <1>
                                                             half buffer is DMA half buffer 1
                                                      EAX = 1, if the updated (or current)
1989
                                  <1>
1990
                                  <1>
                                                             half buffer is DMA half buffer 2
                                                       (If CF = 1 -> Error code in EAX)
1991
                                  <1>
                                            ;
1992
                                  <1>
                                  <1>
1994 000100E9 80FF11
                                                  bh, AUDIO1L/4
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
1995 000100EC 0F83ECC5FFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jnb
                                                  sysret
```

```
<1>
1997 000100F2 C0E702
                                           shl bh, 2; *4
                                 <1>
1998 000100F5 0FB6F7
                                 <1>
                                           movzx esi, bh
1999
                                 <1>
2000
                                 <1>
                                           ; 22/04/2017
2001 000100F8 31C0
                                 <1>
                                           xor eax, eax
                                                 [u.r0], eax ; 0
2002 000100FA A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                 <1>
2004 000100FF FF96[0A010100]
                                           call dword [esi+AUDIO1]
                                 <1>
2005
                                 <1>
                                           ;jc
                                                 error
2006 00010105 E9D4C5FFFF
                                                sysret
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
2007
                                 <1>
2008 0001010A [A11D0000]
                                 <1> AUDIO1:
                                                       beep ; FUNCTION = 0 (bl = Duration Counter
                                 <1>
                                                                         cx = Frequency Divisor
2009
2010 0001010E [4E010100]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                  soundc_detect
2011 00010112 [EA010100]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                 sound_alloc
2012 00010116 [A1020100]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                 soundc_init
2013 0001011A [59040100]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                 sound_play
2014 0001011E [EF040100]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                 sound_pause
2015 00010122 [19050100]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                 sound_continue
2016 00010126 [43050100]
                                 <1>
                                                 sound stop
                                           dd
2017 0001012A [6C050100]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                 soundc_reset
2018 0001012E [9D050100]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                 soundc_cancel
2019 00010132 [C3050100]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                 sound dalloc
2020 00010136 [EE050100]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                  sound_volume
2021 0001013A [40060100]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                 soundc_disable
2022 0001013E [B2060100]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                 sound_dma_map
2023 00010142 [21070100]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                 soundc_info
2024 00010146 [80070100]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                 sound_data
2025 0001014A [2D080100]
                                 <1>
                                           dd
                                                 sound_update
2026
                                 <1>
                                 <1> AUDIO1L
2027
                                                 EQU $ - AUDIO1
2028
                                 <1>
2029
                                 <1> soundc_detect:
2030
                                 <1>
                                         ; FUNCTION = 1
2031
                                 <1>
                                           ; bl = Audio device type number
                                           ; (0= pc speaker, 1 = sound blaster 16, 2 = intel ac97
2032
                                 <1>
2033
                                 <1>
                                          ; 3= via vt823x, 4 = intel HDA, OFFh= any)
2034
                                 <1>
2035
                                 <1>
                                           ; 04/06/2017
2036 0001014E 8A25[BD6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov ah, [audio_device]
2037 00010154 80FBFF
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 bl, OFFh; get current audio device id
2038 00010157 7408
                                                 short sysaudio0
                                 <1>
                                           je
2039
                                 <1>
2040 00010159 20E4
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 ah, ah
2041 0001015B 741E
                                                 short soundc_get_dev
                                 <1>
                                           jz
2042
                                 <1>
2043 0001015D 38DC
                                 <1>
                                                 ah, bl
                                           cmp
                                                 short soundc_dev_err
2044 0001015F 7567
                                 <1>
                                           jne
2045
                                 <1>
2046
                                 <1> sysaudio0:
2047 00010161 A0[BE6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 al, [audio_mode]
2048
                                 <1> sysaudio1:
2049 00010166 A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.r0], eax
                                          mov
2050 0001016B 8B1D[C86B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx, [audio_vendor] ; (DEVICE/VENDOR ID)
                                           mov
2051 00010171 8B2D[60030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ebp, [u.usp]
2052 00010177 895D10
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [ebp+16], ebx ; ebx
2053 0001017A C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
2054
                                 <1>
2055
                                 <1> soundc_get_dev:
2056
                                 <1> ; 28/05/2017
                                          ; 03/04/2017, 24/04/2017
2057
                                 <1>
2058 0001017B C605[BC6B0100]00
                                 <1>
                                                byte [audio_pci], 0
2059 00010182 80FB03
                                          cmp bl, 3; VIA VT8233 (VT8237R) Audio Controller & AC97 Codec
                                 <1>
                                          ; jne short soundc_get_dev_sb
2060
                                 <1>
2061
                                 <1>
                                           ; 28/05/2017
2062 00010185 7220
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short soundc_get_dev_sb
2063 00010187 773F
                                 <1>
                                                 short soundc_dev_err ; temporary (28/05/2017)
                                           ja
2064
                                 <1>
                                           ;
2065 00010189 E83A180000
                                 <1>
                                           call DetectVT8233
2066 0001018E 7238
                                 <1>
                                           ic short soundc dev err
2067
                                 <1>
                                           ; eax = 0
2068
                                 <1>
2069
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov ebx, [audio_vendor]
2070
                                 <1>
                                           ; ebx = DEVICE/VENDOR ID
2071
                                 <1>
                                                 DDDDDDDDDDDDDDVVVVVVVVVVVVVVV
2072
                                 <1>
2073 00010190 B003
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, 3 ; VIA VT8237R (VT3233) Audio Controller
2074 00010192 88C4
                                           mov ah, al
                                 <1>
2075
                                 <1>
2076
                                 <1> soundc_get_pci_dev_ok: ; 28/05/2017
2077 00010194 FE05[BC6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                          inc byte [audio_pci]; = 1
                                 <1> soundc_get_dev_ok:
2079
                                 <1>
2080
                                 <1> soundc_get_dev_sb16_ok:
2081 0001019A A2[BD6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                [audio_device], al
2082 0001019F 8825[BE6B0100]
                                                 [audio_mode], ah; stereo (bit0), 16 bit (bit1) capability
                                <1>
                                           mov
2083 000101A5 EBBF
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
2084
                                 <1> soundc_get_dev_sb:
2085
2086
                                <1> ; 24/04/2017
2087 000101A7 80FB01
                                <1>
                                           cmp bl, 1; Sound Blaster 16
2088 000101AA 750E
                                         jne
;
                                <1>
                                                 short soundc_get_dev_ich ; 28/05/2017
2088 00022
2089
2090 000101AC E8451D0000
2091 000101B1 7215
R801030000
                                <1>
                                short soundc_dev_err
                                                 eax, 0301h; Sound Blaster 16
                                           mov
2093 000101B8 EBE0
                                <1>
                                         jmp short soundc_get_dev_sb16_ok
2094
                                 <1>
                                 <1> soundc_get_dev_ich:
2095
                                 <1> ; 28/05/2017
2096
                                           ;cmp bl, 2 ; Intel AC'97 Audio Controller (ICH)
2097
                                 <1>
2098
                                 <1>
                                           ;jne short soundc_dev_err ; Temporary (28/05/2017)
```

```
; (Here will be modified just after
2099
                                <1>
2100
                                <1>
                                                                 ; new sound card code will be ready!)
2101 000101BA E8FC170000
                                <1>
                                         call DetectICH
2102 000101BF 7207
                                                short soundc_dev_err
                                <1>
                                          jc
                                <1>
2104 000101C1 B802030000
                                <1>
                                               eax, 0302h; AC'97 (ICH)
                                         mov
2105 000101C6 EBCC
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short soundc_get_pci_dev_ok
                                <1>
2107
                                <1> soundc_dev_err:
2108 000101C8 B80F000000
                                <1>
                                         mov eax, ERR_DEV_NOT_RDY ; Device not ready !
2109 000101CD EB0C
                               <1>
                                               short sysaudio_err
                                          jmp
2110
                                <1>
2111
                                <1> sound_buff_error:
2112 000101CF B82E000000
                                         mov eax, ERR_BUFFER ; Buffer error !
                               <1>
                                          jmp short sysaudio_err
2113 000101D4 EB05
                               <1>
2114
                                <1>
2115
                                <1> soundc_respond_err:
                                <1> ; ERR_TIME_OUT ; 'time out !' error
2116
2117 000101D6 B819000000
                                         mov eax, ERR_DEV_NOT_RESP ; 'device not responding !' error
                                <1>
2118
                                <1> sysaudio_err:
2119 000101DB A3[64030300]
                                <1> mov [u.r0], eax
2120 000101E0 A3[C8030300]
                                <1>
                                         mov [u.error], eax
2121 000101E5 E9D4C4FFFF
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                              error
2122
                                <1>
2123
                                <1> sound_alloc:
                                      ; FUNCTION = 2
2124
                                <1>
2125
                                <1>
                                         ; ecx = audio buffer size (in bytes)
                                         ; edx = audio buffer address (virtual)
2126
                                <1>
                                         ; 28/05/2017
2127
                                <1>
2128
                                <1>
                                         ; 01/05/2017, 15/05/2017
2129
                                <1>
                                        ; 21/04/2017, 24/04/2017
2130 000101EA 803D[BC6B0100]00
                               <1>
                                       cmp byte [audio_pci], 0
                                       ja
2131 000101F1 7708
                                              short snd_alloc_0
                                <1>
2132
                                         ; Max. 64KB DMA buffer !!!
                                <1>
                                          cmp ecx, 32768
2133 000101F3 81F900800000
                                <1>
2134 000101F9 77D4
                                <1>
                                          ja
                                               short sound_buff_error
2135
                                <1> snd_alloc_0:
                                <1> ; 15/05/2017
2137 000101FB 81F900100000
                                               ecx, 4096 ; PAGE_SIZE
                               <1>
                                          cmp
2138 00010201 72CC
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                short sound_buff_error
                                <1>
2140 00010203 A1[D06B0100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               eax, [audio_buffer] ; audio buffer address (current)
2141 00010208 09C0
                                <1>
                                         or
                                                eax, eax
2142 0001020A 7445
                                                short snd alloc 2
                                <1>
                                         jz
                                     ; audio buffer exists !
                                <1>
2144 0001020C 8A1D[B3030300]
                               <1>
                                         mov bl, [u.uno]
2145 00010212 3A1D[E56B0100]
                               <1>
                                         cmp
                                               bl, [audio_user]
2146 00010218 0F85F5000000
                                               sndc_owner_error ; not owner !
                                               eax, edx; same virtual buffer address?
2147 0001021E 39D0
                                <1>
                                         cmp
2148 00010220 7508
                                <1>
                                                short snd_alloc_1
                                          jne
2149 00010222 3B0D[D86B0100]
                               <1>
                                         cmp ecx, [audio_buff_size]
2150 00010228 746C
                                                short snd_alloc_3 ; Nothing to do !
                                <1>
2151
                                <1>
                                                              ; Buffer has been set already!
2152
                                <1> snd_alloc_1:
2153 0001022A 51
                                <1>
                                         push ecx
                                         push edx
2154 0001022B 52
                                <1>
2155 0001022C 89C3
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               ebx, eax ; audio buffer address (current)
2156 0001022E 8B0D[D86B0100]
                               <1>
                                         mov ecx, [audio_buff_size]
2157 00010234 E84655FFFF
                                      call deallocate_user_pages
                               <1>
2158 00010239 5A
                                <1>
                                         pop
                                               edx
2159 0001023A 59
                               <1>
                                         pop
                                               ecx
2160 0001023B 31C0
                               <1>
                                         xor
                                               eax, eax ; 0
2161 0001023D A3[D06B0100]
                                <1>
                                                [audio_buffer], eax ; 0
2162 00010242 A3[D46B0100]
                               <1>
                                               [audio_p_buffer], eax ; 0
                                         mov
2163 00010247 A3[D86B0100]
                               <1>
                                               [audio_buff_size], eax
                                         mov
2164 0001024C A2[E56B0100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               [audio_user], al ; 0
2165
                                <1> snd_alloc_2:
2166 00010251 89D3
                                <1>
                                         mov ebx, edx
2167
                                <1>
                                         ; 01/05/2017
2168 00010253 BA00F0FFFF
                                <1>
                                         mov edx, ~PAGE_OFF ; truncating page offsets
2169
                                <1>
                                                            ; for aligning to page borders
2170
                                <1>
                                         ;and eax, edx
2171 00010258 21D3
                                <1>
                                                ebx, edx
                                         and
                                         and
2172 0001025A 21D1
                                <1>
                                               ecx, edx
2173
                                <1>
                                         ; 15/05/2017
2174
                                <1>
                                         ; EAX = Beginning address (physical)
                                         ; EAX = 0 -> Allocate mem block from the 1st proper aperture
2175
                                <1>
                                         ; ECX = Number of bytes to be allocated
2176
                                <1>
2177 0001025C E8C351FFFF
                                         call allocate_memory_block
                                <1>
2178 00010261 0F8268FFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jc
                                               sound_buff_error
                                <1>
                                         ; EAX = Physical address of the allocated memory block
                                          ; ECX = Allocated bytes (as truncated to page border)
2180
                                <1>
2181
                                <1>
                                          ; EBX = Virtual address (as truncated to page border)
2182 00010267 50
                                <1>
                                          push eax
2183 00010268 53
                                <1>
                                         push ebx
2184 00010269 51
                                <1>
                                         push ecx
2185 0001026A E80556FFFF
                                <1>
                                          call
                                               allocate_user_pages
2186 0001026F 59
                                <1>
2187 00010270 5B
                                <1>
                                                ebx
                                          pop
2188 00010271 58
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                eax
2189 00010272 7223
                                <1>
                                               short snd_alloc_4 ; insufficient memory, buff error
                                          jс
2190
                                <1>
                                         ; eax = physical address of the user's audio buffer
2191
                                <1>
                                          ; ebx = virtual address of the user's audio buffer
2192
                                         ; ecx = buffer size (in bytes)
                                <1>
2193 00010274 A3[D46B0100]
                                <1>
                                         mov [audio_p_buffer], eax
2194 00010279 891D[D06B0100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                [audio_buffer], ebx
2195 0001027F 890D[D86B0100]
                                                [audio_buff_size], ecx
                                <1>
                                         mov
2196 00010285 8A15[B3030300]
                                <1>
                                                dl, [u.uno]
                                                [audio_user], dl
2197 0001028B 8815[E56B0100]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               [u.r0], eax
2198 00010291 A3[64030300]
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                <1> snd_alloc_3:
2200 00010296 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
2201
                                <1> snd_alloc_4:
```

```
2202
                                          ; 15/05/2017
                                 <1>
2203
                                 <1>
                                          ; EAX = Beginning address (physical)
2204
                                 <1>
                                          ; ECX = Number of bytes to be deallocated
2205 00010297 E89553FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call deallocate_memory_block
2206 0001029C E92EFFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 sound_buff_error ; insufficient memory, buff error
2207
                                 <1>
2208
                                 <1> soundc_init:
2209
                                 <1>
                                        ; FUNCTION = 3
                                          ; bl = method (0= s.r.b., 1= callback, 2= auto incr s.r.b.)
2210
                                 <1>
2211
                                 <1>
                                          ; cl = signal response byte (initial or fixed) value
                                          ; edx = signal response byte or callback address
2212
                                 <1>
2213
                                 <1>
                                          ; 28/05/2017
2214
                                 <1>
                                          ; 12/05/2017, 20/05/2017
                                          ; 22/04/2017, 23/04/2017, 24/04/2017
2215
                                 <1>
2216
                                 <1>
                                          ; 13/04/2017, 14/04/2017, 16/04/2017, 21/04/2017
2217
                                 <1>
                                          ; 03/04/2017, 10/04/2017
2218
                                 <1>
2219 000102A1 A0[BD6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [audio_device]
                                          mov
2220 000102A6 20C0
                                 <1>
                                          and
                                                 al, al
2221 000102A8 7549
                                 <1>
                                                 short sndc_init_6
                                           jnz
2222
                                 <1>
                                          ;
2223 000102AA C605[BC6B0100]00
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 byte [audio_pci], 0
2224 000102B1 52
                                 <1>
                                          push
                                                edx
2225 000102B2 53
                                 <1>
                                          push ebx
2226 000102B3 51
                                 <1>
                                          push ecx
2227 000102B4 E83D1C0000
                                 <1>
                                          call DetectSB
2228 000102B9 7213
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 short sndc_init_8
2229 000102BB 66B80103
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ax, 0301h; Sound Blaster 16
2230 000102BF EB1E
                                 <1>
                                                short sndc_init_7
                                          jmp
2231
                                 <1>
2232
                                 <1> sndc init 11:
2233
                                 <1>
                                          ; 28/05/2017
2234 000102C1 E8F5160000
                                 <1>
                                          call DetectICH; Detect AC'97 (ICH) Audio Controller
2235 000102C6 7217
                                 <1>
                                          jc
                                                short sndc_init_7
2236 000102C8 66B80203
                                 <1>
                                                ax, 0302h; Intel AC'97 Audio Device
2237 000102CC EB0B
                                 <1>
                                                short sndc_init_12 ; (PCI device)
                                          jmp
2238
                                 <1>
2239
                                 <1> sndc_init_8:
2240 000102CE E8F5160000
                                          call DetectVT8233
                                <1>
2241
                                 <1>
                                          ;jc
                                                 short sndc_init_7
2242 000102D3 72EC
                                 <1>
                                                sndc_init_11 ; 28/05/2017
                                           jс
2243
                                 <1>
                                          ; eax = 0
2244 000102D5 B003
                                          mov al, 3; VIA VT8237R (VT3233) Audio Controller
                                 <1>
2245 000102D7 88C4
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                ah, al
2246
                                 <1>
2247
                                 <1> sndc_init_12:
2248 000102D9 FE05[BC6B0100]
                                          inc byte [audio_pci]; = 1
                                <1>
                                 <1> sndc_init_7:
2250 000102DF 59
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                ecx
2251 000102E0 5B
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                 ebx
2252 000102E1 5A
                                 <1>
                                                edx
                                          qoq
2253 000102E2 0F82E0FEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 soundc_dev_err
2254
                                 <1>
2255 000102E8 A2[BD6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [audio_device], al
                                          mov
2256 000102ED 8825[BE6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [audio_mode], ah; stereo (bit0), 16 bit (bit1) capability
2257
                                 <1>
2258
                                 <1> sndc_init_6:
2259 000102F3 833D[D06B0100]00
                                 <1>
                                      cmp
                                                dword [audio_buffer], 0
2260 000102FA 0F86CFFEFFFF
                                                 sound_buff_error
                                 <1>
                                          jna
2261
                                 <1>
2262 00010300 A0[B3030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [u.uno]
                                          mov
2263 00010305 8A25[E56B0100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ah, [audio_user]
2264 0001030B 08E4
                                 <1>
                                          or
                                                 ah, ah
2265 0001030D 7418
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short sndc_init0
2266 0001030F 38E0
                                 <1>
                                                 al, ah
                                          cmp
2267 00010311 7419
                                 <1>
                                                 short sndc_init1
                                          jе
2268
                                 <1>
2269
                                 <1> sndc_owner_error:
2270 00010313 B80B000000
                                 <1> mov eax, ERR_NOT_OWNER; 'permission denied!' error
2271
                                 <1> sndc_perm_error:
2272 00010318 A3[64030300]
                                      mov [u.r0], eax
                                 <1>
2273 0001031D A3[C8030300]
                                                [u.error], eax
                                 <1>
                                          mov
2274 00010322 E997C3FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          qmţ
                                 <1> sndc_init0:
2275
2276 00010327 A2[E56B0100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [audio_user], al
2277
                                 <1> sndc_init1:
2278 0001032C 8915[E86B0100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [audio_cb_addr], edx
2279 00010332 881D[E66B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                [audio_cb_mode], bl
                                                [audio_srb], cl
2280 00010338 880D[E76B0100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
2281
                                 <1>
                                          ; 24/04/2017
2282
                                 <1>
2283 0001033E 803D[BD6B0100]03
                                 <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [audio_device], 3 ; VT8233 (VT8237R)
2284 00010345 7438
                                 <1>
                                           jе
                                                 short sndc_init_9
                                                short soundc_respond_err ; temporary (28/05/2017)
2285
                                 <1>
                                          ;ja
2286 00010347 803D[BD6B0100]01 <1>
                                          cmp byte [audio_device], 1; SB 16
                                                short sndc_init_13
2287 0001034E 7510
                                <1>
                                          jne
                                         mov ebx, sb16_int_handler
                                <1>
2288 00010350 BB[1B210100]
2289
                                        ; Note: 'SbInit' is at 'Start to Play' stage
                                 <1>
2290
                                 <1>
                                          ; 20/05/2017
2291 00010355 66C705[F26B0100]08- <1>
                                                word [audio_master_volume], 0808h; 2/8
                                          mov
2291 0001035D 08
                                <1>
2292 0001035E EB3F
                                 <1>
                                          jmp short sndc_init_10
                                 <1> sndc_init_13:
2293
2294
                                          ; 28/05/2017
                                <1>
2295 00010360 803D[BD6B0100]02
                               <1>
                                                byte [audio_device], 2 ; AC 97 (ICH)
                                           cmp
                                                soundc_respond_err ; temporary (28/05/2017)
2296 00010367 0F8569FEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          jne
2297
                                 <1>
2298 0001036D E8FE1E0000
                                <1>
                                         call ac97_codec_config
2299 00010372 0F825EFEFFFF
                                <1>
                                                soundc_respond_err ; codec error !
                                        jc
2300
                                <1>
2301 00010378 BB[57240100]
                                <1>
                                                 ebx, ac97_int_handler
                                          mov
2302 0001037D EB20
                                 <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short sndc_init_10
2303
                                 <1>
```

```
2305
                                 <1>
                                           ;call reset_codec
2306
                                 <1>
                                           ;; eax = 1
                                           ;call codec_io_w16 ; w32
2307
                                 <1>
2308 0001037F E8BB170000
                                 <1>
                                           call init_codec ; 28/05/2017
2309 00010384 0F824CFEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                  soundc_respond_err ; codec error !
2310
                                 <1>
                                           call channel_reset
2311 0001038A E8EC190000
                                 <1>
2312
                                 <1>
2313
                                 <1>
                                           ; setup the Codec (actually mixer registers)
2314 0001038F E8F6180000
                                 <1>
                                            call codec_config ; unmute codec, set rates.
2315 00010394 0F823CFEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 soundc_respond_err ; codec error !
                                 <1>
2317 0001039A BB[F71C0100]
                                                 ebx, vt8233_int_handler
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                 <1> sndc_init_10:
2318
2319
                                           ; 13/04/2017
                                 <1>
2320 0001039F A0[BF6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, [audio_intr] ; IRQ number
2321 000103A4 E832FDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call set_dev_IRQ_service
2322
                                 <1>
2323
                                 <1>
                                           ; SETUP (audio) INTERRUPT CALLBACK SERVICE
2324 000103A9 8A1D[BF6B0100]
                                           mov bl, [audio_intr] ; IRQ number
                                 <1>
2325 000103AF 8A3D[E66B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 bh, [audio_cb_mode]
2326 000103B5 FEC7
                                 <1>
                                           inc
                                                 bh ; 1 = Signal Response Byte method (fixed value)
2327
                                 <1>
                                                      ; 2 = Callback service method
2328
                                 <1>
                                                      ; 3 = Auto Increment S.R.B. method
2329 000103B7 8A0D[E76B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 cl, [audio_srb]
                                           mov
2330 000103BD 8B15[E86B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 edx, [audio_cb_addr]
                                           mov
2331 000103C3 A0[E56B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [audio_user]
                                           ; 14/04/2017
2332
                                 <1>
2333 000103C8 E8DB040000
                                 <1>
                                           call set_irq_callback_service
2334
                                 <1>
                                           ; 16/04/2017
2335 000103CD A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                [u.r0], eax
2336
                                 <1>
                                           ; jnc
                                                 sysret
                                                 short sndc_init2 ; 21/04/2017
2337 000103D2 7316
                                 <1>
                                           jnc
2338
                                 <1>
2339 000103D4 A3[C8030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 dword [u.error], eax
                                           mov
2340
                                 <1>
2341 000103D9 A0[BF6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                  al, [audio_intr]; IRQ number
                                           mov
2342 000103DE 31DB
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                  ebx, ebx; reset IRQ handler address
2343 000103E0 E8F6FCFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 set_dev_IRQ_service
                                           call
                                 <1>
2345 000103E5 E9D4C2FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  error
2346
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sndc_init2:
2347
2348
                                 <1>
                                           ; 21/04/2017
2349 000103EA 8B0D[D86B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, [audio_buff_size]; audio buffer size
                                           mov
2350 000103F0 D1E1
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                  ecx, 1 ; *2
2351 000103F2 A1[DC6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [audio_dma_buff]
                                           mov
2352 000103F7 21C0
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 eax, eax
2353 000103F9 7415
                                 <1>
                                                  short sndc_init3
                                           jz
                                 <1>
2355 000103FB 8B15[E06B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  edx, [audio_dmabuff_size]; dma buffer size
2356 00010401 39D1
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  ecx, edx
2357 00010403 744D
                                 <1>
                                                  short sndc_init5
                                           je
2358
                                 <1>
2359 00010405 87CA
                                 <1>
                                           xchg ecx, edx
2360 00010407 E82552FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call deallocate_memory_block
2361 0001040C 87D1
                                 <1>
                                           xchg edx, ecx
2362 0001040E 31C0
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                  eax, eax
2363
                                 <1> sndc_init3:
                                           ; 12/05/2017
                                 <1>
2365 00010410 803D[BD6B0100]01
                                                 byte [audio_device], 1; SB 16
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
2366 00010417 7515
                                  <1>
                                           jne
                                                  short sndc_init4
2367 00010419 C705[DC6B0100]-
                                                 dword [audio_dma_buff], sb16_dma_buffer
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2367 0001041F [00000200]
                                 <1>
2368 00010423 C705[E06B0100]0000- <1>
                                                 dword [audio_dmabuff_size], 65536
                                           mov
2368 0001042B 0100
                                 <1>
2369
                                 <1>
                                                 [u.r0], eax ; 0 = no error, successful
2370
                                 <1>
                                           ; mov
2371 0001042D C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2372
                                 <1>
2373
                                 <1> sndc_init4:
2374
                                           ; EAX = Beginning address (physical)
                                  <1>
                                           ; EAX = 0 -> Allocate mem block from the 1st proper aperture
2375
                                 <1>
                                           ; ECX = Number of bytes to be allocated(>0)
2376
                                 <1>
2377 0001042E E8F14FFFFF
                                           call allocate_memory_block
                                 <1>
                                                  sound_buff_error
2378 00010433 0F8296FDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jc
2379
                                 <1>
2380
                                           ; set dma buffer address and size parameters
                                 <1>
2381 00010439 A3[DC6B0100]
                                  <1>
                                                  [audio_dma_buff], eax ; dma buffer address
2382 0001043E 890D[E06B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                  [audio_dmabuff_size], ecx ; dma buffer size
                                           mov
                                           ; EAX = Beginning (physical) addr of the allocated mem block
2383
                                  <1> ;
2384
                                           ; ECX = Num of allocated bytes (rounded up to page borders)
                                           cmp byte [audio_pci], 0 ; AC97 audio controller ?
2385
                                  <1> ;
                                                  short sndc_init4
2386
                                  <1> ;
2387
                                  <1>;
                                 <1> ;
                                           ; Sound Blaster 16 uses classic DMA
2388
2389
                                  <1> ;
2390
                                  <1> ;
                                           add
                                                  edx, ecx
                                                  edx, 1000000h; 1st 16 MB
2391
                                  <1> ;
                                           cmp
2392
                                  <1>;
                                                 short sndc_init4
                                           jna
2393
                                  <1>;
2394
                                  <1>;
2395
                                  <1> ;
                                           ; restore Memory Allocation Table Content
2396
                                  <1> ;
                                           ; EAX = Beginning address (physical)
2397
                                  <1>;
                                           ; ECX = Number of bytes to be deallocated
                                 <1> i
                                           call deallocate_memory_block
2398
2399
                                  <1> ;
                                           ; reset dma buffer address and size parameters
                                                 eax, eax ; 0
2400
                                  <1> ;
                                           xor
2401
                                 <1> ;
                                           mov
                                                  [audio_dma_buff], eax; 0
                                                 [audio_dmabuff_size], ecx; 0
2402
                                           mov
2403
                                  <1> ;
                                                 sound_buff_error
                                           jmp
2404
                                  <1> ;
```

<1> sndc_init_9:

```
<1> ;sndc_init4:
2406 00010444 803D[BD6B0100]03
                                 <1>
                                        cmp byte [audio_device], 3
                                 <1>
                                           ; jne short sndc_init5
2408 0001044B 7506
                                                short sndc_init14 ; 28/05/2017
                                 <1>
                                           jne
2409 0001044D E86A190000
                                 <1>
                                           call set_vt8233_bdl
                                 <1> sndc_init5:
2410
                                           ; sub eax, eax; 0
2411
                                 <1>
2412
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov [u.r0], eax ; 0 = no error, successful
2413 00010452 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
2414
                                 <1> sndc_init14:
2415 00010453 E8311F0000
                                          call set ac97 bdl
                                 <1>
2416
                                 <1>
                                           ;jmp short sndc_init5
2417 00010458 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2418
                                 <1>
2419
                                 <1> sound_play:
                                         ; FUNCTION = 4
2420
                                 <1>
2421
                                 <1>
                                           ; bl = Mode
                                                 bit 0 = mono/stereo (1 = stereo)
2422
                                 <1>
                                                 bit 1 = 8 bit / 16 bit (1 = 16 bit)
2423
                                 <1>
                                          ;
2424
                                 <1>
                                          ; cx = Sampling Rate (Hz)
2425
                                 <1>
                                          ; 13/06/2017
2426
                                 <1>
2427
                                 <1>
                                           ; Note: Even if Mode bits are not 11b,
                                                 AC'97 Audio Controller (&Codec)
2428
                                 <1>
2429
                                 <1>
                                                 will play audio samples as 16 bit, stereo
                                 <1>
2430
                                           ;
                                                 samples.
2431
                                 <1>
                                                 (Program must fill the audio buffer
                                                 as required; 8 bit samples must be converted
2432
                                 <1>
2433
                                 <1>
                                                 to 16 bit samples and mono samples must be
2434
                                 <1>
                                                 converted to stereo samples...)
2435
                                 <1>
                                          ; 28/05/2017
2436
                                 <1>
2437
                                 <1>
                                          ; 15/05/2017, 20/05/2017
                                          ; 21/04/2017, 24/04/2017
2438
                                 <1>
                                          ; ... device check at first
2439
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, [audio_device]
2440 00010459 A0[BD6B0100]
                                 <1>
2441 0001045E 08C0
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 al, al; 0; pc speaker or invalid
                                           jz
2442 00010460 0F843519FFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 beeper_gfx ; 'video.s' ; temporary !
                                           cmp
                                                al, 3 ; VIA VT 8237R (vt8233)
2443
                                 <1>;
                                                 short snd_play_1
2444
                                 <1> ;
                                           je
2445
                                 <1> ;
                                                 al, 1 ; SB 16
                                           cmp
2446
                                 <1> ;
                                           jne
                                                soundc_dev_err ; temporary !
                                 <1> ; snd_play_0:
2447
                                          ; ... buffer & (buffer) owner check at second
2448
                                 <1>
2449 00010466 833D[D06B0100]00
                                 <1>
                                           cmp dword [audio_buffer], 0
2450 0001046D 0F865CFDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 sound_buff_error
                                           jna
2451 00010473 A0[B3030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 al, [u.uno]
2452 00010478 3A05[E56B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 al, [audio_user]
2453 0001047E 0F858FFEFFFF
                                                 sndc_owner_error
                                 <1>
                                          jne
2454
                                 <1>
2455 00010484 66890D[EE6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [audio_freq], cx ; sample frequency (Hertz)
                                          mov
2456 0001048B 88D8
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 al, bl
2457 0001048D 2401
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 al, 1; mono/stereo (1= stereo)
2458 0001048F FEC0
                                 <1>
                                                 al ; channels
                                          inc
2459 00010491 A2[ED6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                [audio_stmo], al ; sound channels (1 or 2)
                                           mov
2460 00010496 B008
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 al, 8
2461 00010498 F6C302
                                 <1>
                                           test bl, 2; bits per sample (1= 16 bit)
                                           jz
2462 0001049B 7402
                                 <1>
                                                 short snd_play_bps
2463 0001049D D0E0
                                           shl
                                 <1>
                                                al, 1
2464
                                 <1> snd_play_bps:
2465 0001049F A2[EC6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov [audio_bps], al
                                           ; Transfer ring 3 (user's) audio buffer content to dma buffer
2466
                                 <1>
2467 000104A4 8B3D[DC6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov edi, [audio_dma_buff] ; dma buffer (ring 0)
2468 000104AA 09FF
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 edi, edi
2469 000104AC 0F841DFDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 sound_buff_error
                                           jz
2470 000104B2 8B35[D46B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, [audio_p_buffer] ; physical address (ring 3)
                                          mov
2471 000104B8 8B0D[D86B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, [audio_buff_size]; 15/05/2017
2472
                                 <1>
                                          rep movsb;
2473 000104BE C1E902
                                           shr
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, 2
2474 000104C1 F3A5
                                 <1>
                                                 movsd
                                 <1>
                                          ; 20/05/2017
                                                 byte [audio_flag], 1 ; next half (on next time)
2476 000104C3 C605[E46B0100]01
                                 <1>
                                          mov
2477
                                 <1>
                                          ; 24/04/2017
2478
                                 <1>
2479 000104CA A0[BD6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, [audio_device]
2480 000104CF 3C03
                                 <1>
                                                 al, 3; VT8233 (VT8237R)
                                           cmp
2481 000104D1 7410
                                 <1>
                                           je
                                                 short snd_play_1
                                                 al, 1; Sound Blaster 16
2482 000104D3 3C01
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
2483 000104D5 7512
                                 <1>
                                           jne
                                                 short snd_play_2 ; 28/05/2017
                                                 SbInit_play
2484 000104D7 E8E81A0000
                                 <1>
                                           call
2485 000104DC 0F82F4FCFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jс
                                                 soundc_respond_err
2486 000104E2 C3
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
2488
                                 <1> snd_play_1:
                                      call vt8233_start_play
2489 000104E3 E804190000
                                 <1>
2490 000104E8 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
2491
                                 <1>
2492
                                 <1> snd_play_2:
                                       ; 28/05/2017
2493
                                 <1>
                                          ;cmp al, 2; AC'97
2494
                                 <1>
2495
                                 <1>
                                         ; jne short snd_play_3
2496
                                 <1>
2497 000104E9 E8CF1E0000
                                 <1>
                                          call ac97_start_play
2498 000104EE C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
2499
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; snd_play_3:
2500
2501
                                 <1>; ; ; call hda_start_play
2502
                                 <1> ;
2503
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sound_pause:
2504
2505
                                 <1> ; FUNCTION = 5
                                 <1>
                                          ; Pause
2506
2507
                                 <1>
                                          ; 28/05/2017
```

```
2509
                                <1>
                                          ; 22/04/2017
2510 000104EF E814030000
                                 <1>
                                          call snd_dev_check
2511 000104F4 7275
                                <1>
                                                 short snd_nothing ; temporary.
                                          jc
2512 000104F6 E81A030000
                                <1>
                                          call snd_buf_check
2513 000104FB 726E
                                <1>
                                          jc
                                                short snd_nothing ; temporary.
2514 000104FD A0[BD6B0100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, [audio_device]
2515 00010502 3C03
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                al, 3 ; VIA VT 8237R (vt8233)
2516 00010504 7409
                                <1>
                                          jе
                                                short snd_pause_1
2517 00010506 3C01
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                al, 1; Sound Blaster 16
2518 00010508 750A
                                <1>
                                                short snd_pause_2 ; 28/05/2017
                                          jne
2519 0001050A E9931C0000
                                <1>
                                          jmp sb16_pause
                                 <1> snd_pause_1:
2521 0001050F E996190000
                                          jmp vt8233_pause
                                <1>
                                 <1> snd_pause_2:
2522
2523
                                 <1>
                                          ; 28/05/2017
2524
                                <1>
                                          ;cmp al, 2 ; AC'97
2525
                                 <1>
                                          ; jne short snd_nothing ; temporary.
2526 00010514 E932200000
                                 <1>
                                                ac97_pause
                                          jmp
2527
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sound_continue:
2528
2529
                                 <1>
                                        ; FUNCTION = 6
2530
                                 <1>
                                          ; Continue to play
2531
                                 <1>
                                          ; 28/05/2017
2532
                                <1>
                                         ; 22/04/2017
2533 00010519 E8EA020000
                                <1>
                                          call snd_dev_check
2534 0001051E 724B
                                <1>
                                          jc
                                                short snd_nothing ; temporary.
2535 00010520 E8F0020000
                                <1>
                                          call snd_buf_check
                                                short snd_nothing ; temporary.
2536 00010525 7244
                                <1>
                                          jc
2537 00010527 A0[BD6B0100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, [audio_device]
2538 0001052C 3C03
                                <1>
                                          cmp al, 3; VIA VT 8237R (vt8233)
2539 0001052E 7409
                                <1>
                                          je
                                                short snd_cont_1
2540 00010530 3C01
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                al, 1; Sound Blaster 16
2541 00010532 750A
                                <1>
                                                short snd_cont_2 ; 28/05/2017
                                          jne
2542 00010534 E98C1C0000
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                sb16_continue
2543
                                 <1> snd_cont_1:
2544 00010539 E919190000
                                <1>
                                          jmp vt8233_play
                                <1> snd_cont_2:
2545
2546
                                          ; 28/05/2017
                                <1>
                                          ;cmp al, 2; AC'97
2547
                                <1>
2548
                                 <1>
                                          ; jne short snd_nothing; temporary.
2549 0001053E E9D01E0000
                                <1>
                                          jmp ac97_play
2550
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sound_stop:
2551
                                       ; FUNCTION = 7
2552
                                 <1>
                                          ; Stop playing
2553
                                 <1>
2554
                                 <1>
                                          ; 28/05/2017
2555
                                 <1>
                                          ; 24/05/2017
                                          ; 21/04/2017, 22/04/2017, 24/04/2017
2556
                                 <1>
2557 00010543 E8C0020000
                                 <1>
                                          call snd_dev_check
2558 00010548 7221
                                <1>
                                          jc short snd_nothing ; temporary.
2559
                                <1>
                                          ;call snd_buf_check
2560 0001054A E8CF020000
                                 <1>
                                          call snd_user_check; 24/05/2017
2561 0001054F 721A
                                <1>
                                                short snd_nothing ; temporary.
                                          jc
2562
                                 <1>
                                                al, [audio_device]
2563 00010551 A0[BD6B0100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, 3; VIA VT 8237R (vt8233)
2564 00010556 3C03
                                <1>
                                          cmp
2565 00010558 0F8455180000
                                                vt8233_stop
                                <1>
                                          je
                                          ; 28/05/2017
2566
                                <1>
2567
                                 <1>
                                          ;ja
                                                short snd_nothing
2568 0001055E 3C01
                                <1>
                                                al, 1; Sound Blaster 16
                                          cmp
2569 00010560 0F84821C0000
                                <1>
                                          je
                                                sb16_stop
2570
                                 <1>
                                          ;cmp
                                                al, 2
                                                short ac97_stop
2571
                                 <1>
                                          ;je
2572 00010566 E9B21F0000
                                 <1>
                                                ac97_stop ; temporary.
                                          jmp
2573
                                 <1>
                                          ; jmp hda_stop
2574
                                 <1>
2575
                                 <1> snd_nothing:
2576
                                 <1>
                                          ; 21/04/2017
2577 0001056B C3
                                 <1>
2578
                                 <1>
                                 <1> soundc_reset:
2579
2580
                                 <1>
                                        ; FUNCTION = 8
2581
                                 <1>
                                          ; Reset Audio Controller
2582
                                 <1>
                                          ; 28/05/2017
2583
                                 <1>
                                          ; 22/04/2017
2584 0001056C E897020000
                                 <1>
                                          call snd_dev_check
                                                 snd_nothing ; temporary.
2585 00010571 72F8
                                 <1>
                                          jc
2586 00010573 E89D020000
                                 <1>
                                          call snd_buf_check
2587 00010578 72F1
                                 <1>
                                                 snd_nothing ; temporary.
                                          jc
2588
                                 <1>
2589 0001057A A0[BD6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, [audio_device]
2590 0001057F 3C03
                                                al, 3; VIA VT 8237R (vt8233)
                                          cmp
2591 00010581 0F8431190000
                                                vt8233_reset
                                 <1>
                                          jе
2592 00010587 77E2
                                 <1>
                                                 short snd_nothing ; temporary.
                                 <1>
                                          ;ja
                                                hda_reset
2594 00010589 3C01
                                                al, 1; Sound Blaster 16
                                <1>
                                          cmp
2595 0001058B 0F850B200000
                                <1>
                                                ac97_reset
2596 00010591 E8A41C0000
                                <1>
                                          call sb16 reset
2597 00010596 0F823AFCFFFF
                                <1>
                                          jc
                                                 soundc_respond_err
2598 0001059C C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
2599
                                 <1>
                                 <1> soundc_cancel:
2600
2601
                                         ; FUNCTION = 9
                                 <1>
2602
                                 <1>
                                          ; Cancel audio callback service
2603
                                 <1>
                                          ; 22/04/2017
2604 0001059D A0[E56B0100]
                                          mov al, [audio_user]
                                 <1>
2605 000105A2 3A05[B3030300]
                                 <1>
                                          cmp al, [u.uno]
                                        jne short snd_nothing
2606 000105A8 75C1
                                 <1>
                                          ; RESET (audio) INTERRUPT CALLBACK SERVICE
                                 <1>
2608 000105AA 8A1D[BF6B0100]
                                          mov bl, [audio_intr] ; IRQ number
                                 <1>
2609 000105B0 A0[B3030300]
                                                al, [u.uno]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                bh, bh; 0; unlink IRQ from user service
2610 000105B5 28FF
                                 <1>
                                          sub
```

; 24/04/2017

```
2611 000105B7 E8EC020000
                                 <1>
                                           call set irg callback service
2612 000105BC 0F8256FDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                 sndc_perm_error ; 'permission denied' error
2613 000105C2 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2614
                                 <1>
2615
                                 <1> sound_dalloc:
                                          ; FUNCTION = 10
2616
                                 <1>
2617
                                 <1>
                                           ; Deallocate (ring 3) audio buffer
                                           ; 22/04/2017
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [audio_user]
2619 000105C3 A0[E56B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2620 000105C8 3A05[B3030300]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 al, [u.uno]
2621 000105CE 759B
                                                 short snd_nothing
                                 <1>
                                           jne
2622 000105D0 8B1D[D06B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ebx, [audio_buffer]
2623
                                 <1>
                                           ;or
                                                 ebx, ebx
2624
                                                 short snd_nothing
                                 <1>
                                           ;jz
2625 000105D6 8B0D[D86B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, [audio_buff_size]
                                           mov
2626 000105DC E89E51FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call deallocate_user_pages
2627 000105E1 31C0
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                  eax, eax
2628 000105E3 A3[D06B0100]
                                                 [audio_buffer], eax ; 0
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2629 000105E8 A2[E56B0100]
                                                 [audio_user], al ; 0
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2630 000105ED C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2631
                                 <1>
2632
                                 <1> sound_volume:
2633
                                 <1>
                                          ; FUNCTION = 11
                                           ; Set sound volume level
2634
                                 <1>
2635
                                 <1>
                                          ; 28/05/2017
2636
                                 <1>
                                          ; 20/05/2017
                                           ; 22/04/2017, 24/04/2017
2637
                                 <1>
                                          ; bl = component (0 = master/playback/lineout volume)
2638
                                 <1>
                                           ; cl = left channel volume level (0 to 31)
                                 <1>
2639
2640
                                 <1>
                                           ; ch = right channel volume level (0 to 31)
2641
                                 <1>
2642 000105EE 80FB80
                                                bl, 80h
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
2643 000105F1 720E
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short snd_vol_1
2644 000105F3 0F8772FFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 snd_nothing ; temporary.
                                           ja
2645
                                 <1>
                                           ; Set volume level for next play (BL>= 80h)
2646 000105F9 66890D[F26B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [audio_master_volume], cx
2647 00010600 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2648
                                 <1> snd_vol_1:
2649
                                           ; set volume level immediate (BL< 80h)
                                 <1>
2650 00010601 80FB00
                                 <1>
                                                 bl, 0
                                           cmp
2651 00010604 0F8761FFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 snd_nothing ; temporary.
                                           ja
2652
                                 <1>
2653 0001060A E8F9010000
                                           call snd_dev_check
                                 <1>
                                                 snd_nothing ; temporary.
2654 0001060F 0F8256FFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jс
2655 00010615 E8FB010000
                                 <1>
                                           call snd_buf_check
2656 0001061A 0F824BFFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 snd_nothing ; temporary.
                                           jс
2657
                                 <1>
2658 00010620 A0[BD6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 al, [audio_device]
2659 00010625 3C03
                                                 al, 3; VIA VT 8237R (vt8233)
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 vt8233_volume
2660 00010627 0F84A4180000
                                 <1>
                                           je
2661
                                 <1>
                                           ; 28/05/2017
2662 0001062D 0F8738FFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           ja
                                                 snd_nothing ; temporary.
2663
                                 <1>
                                           ;ja
                                                 hda_volume
                                 <1>
                                           ; Sound Blaster 16
2664
2665 00010633 3C01
                                 <1>
                                           cmp al, 1; SB 16
2666 00010635 0F84321B0000
                                 <1>
                                           jе
                                                 sb16_volume
2667 0001063B E9EF1D0000
                                                 ac97_volume
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
2668
                                 <1>
                                 <1> soundc_disable:
2669
2670
                                 <1>
                                           ; FUNCTION = 12
2671
                                 <1>
                                           ; Disable audio device (and unlink DMA memory)
                                           ; 28/05/2017
2672
                                 <1>
2673
                                 <1>
                                           ; 24/05/2017
2674
                                 <1>
                                           ; 22/04/2017
2675 00010640 E8C3010000
                                 <1>
                                           call snd_dev_check
2676 00010645 0F827DFBFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 soundc_dev_err ; temporary.
                                           jс
2677
                                 <1>
                                           ;call snd_buf_check
2678
                                 <1>
                                                 sndc_owner_error ; temporary.
2679
                                 <1>
2680 0001064B A0[BD6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [audio_device]
                                           mov
2681 00010650 3C03
                                 <1>
                                                 al, 3; VIA VT 8237R (vt8233)
                                           cmp
2682 00010652 7418
                                 <1>
                                           je
                                                 short snd_disable_1
2683 00010654 0F8711FFFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                 snd_nothing ; temporary.
                                           jа
2684 0001065A 3C01
                                 <1>
                                                 al, 1; Sound Blaster 16
                                           cmp
2685 0001065C 7507
                                 <1>
                                                 short snd_disable_0
                                           jne
2686 0001065E E8851B0000
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 sb16_stop
2687 00010663 EB0C
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short snd_disable_2
                                 <1> snd_disable_0:
2688
                                           call ac97_stop
2689 00010665 E8B31E0000
                                 <1>
2690 0001066A EB05
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short snd_disable_2
2691
                                 <1> snd_disable_1:
2692 0001066C E842170000
                                 <1>
                                           call vt8233_stop
                                 <1> snd_disable_2:
2694 00010671 A0[BF6B0100]
                                 <1> mov al, [audio_intr]
2695 00010676 29DB
                                 <1>
                                           sub ebx, ebx; 0 = reset
2696 00010678 E85EFAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call set_dev_IRQ_service
2697
                                 <1>
2698
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov al, [audio_intr]
                                                 ah, ah; 0 = reset
2699 0001067D 28E4
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                          call set_hardware_int_vector
2700 0001067F E8C0F6FFFF
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
2702 00010684 31C0
                                 <1>
                                          xor
                                                 eax, eax
2703 00010686 A2[BD6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [audio_device], al
                                          mov
2704 0001068B A2[BF6B0100]
                                          mov
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [audio intr], al
2705 00010690 8705[DC6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           xchg eax, [audio_dma_buff]
2706
                                 <1>
                                           ; 24/05/2017
2707
                                 <1>
                                           or eax, eax
2708
                                 <1>
                                                short snd_disable_3
                                          ;jz
                                          ;cmp eax, sb16_dma_buffer ; default DMA buffer
2709
                                 <1>
2710
                                 <1>
                                           ;je
                                                 short snd_disable_3
2711 00010696 803D[BC6B0100]00
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [audio_pci], 0 ; AC97 audio controller ?
                                 <1>
2712 0001069D 7612
                                                 short snd_disable_3
                                 <1>
                                           jna
2713 0001069F C605[BC6B0100]00
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [audio_pci], 0
                                           mov
```

```
2714
                                           ; sub ecx, ecx
                                           ;xchg ecx, [audio_dmabuff_size]
2715
                                 <1>
2716 000106A6 8B0D[E06B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov ecx, [audio_dmabuff_size]
                                           call deallocate_memory_block
2717 000106AC E8804FFFFF
                                 <1>
                                 <1> snd_disable_3:
2719 000106B1 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2720
                                 <1>
2721
                                 <1> sound_dma_map:
2722
                                           ; FUNCTION = 13
                                 <1>
2723
                                 <1>
                                           ; Map audio dma buff addr to user's buffer addr
2724
                                           ; 12/05/2017
                                 <1>
2725 000106B2 21C9
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 ecx, ecx
2726 000106B4 0F8415FBFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                  sound_buff_error
2727 000106BA 803D[BD6B0100]01
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [audio_device], 1
                                                  short snd_dma_map_1
2728 000106C1 7229
                                 <1>
                                           jb
2729
                                 <1> snd_dma_map_0:
2730 000106C3 A1[DC6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 eax, [audio_dma_buff]
2731 000106C8 21C0
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 eax, eax
2732 000106CA 7420
                                                  short snd_dma_map_1
                                 <1>
                                           jz
2733
                                 <1>
                                           ;
2734 000106CC 8A1D[E56B0100]
                                                 bl, [audio_user]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2735 000106D2 08DB
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 bl, bl
2736 000106D4 7416
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                  short snd_dma_map_1
2737 000106D6 3A1D[B3030300]
                                 <1>
                                                 hl. [u.uno]
                                           cmp
2738 000106DC 0F8531FCFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                  sndc_owner_error
2739
                                 <1>
                                           ;
2740 000106E2 8B1D[E06B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ebx, [audio_dmabuff_size]
2741 000106E8 21DB
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                  ebx, ebx
2742 000106EA 750A
                                                 short snd_dma_map_2
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
2743
                                 <1> snd_dma_map_1:
2744 000106EC B8[00000200]
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, sb16_dma_buffer
2745 000106F1 BB00000100
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ebx, 65536
                                 <1> snd_dma_map_2:
2747 000106F6 81C1FF0F0000
                                           add ecx, PAGE_SIZE-1; 4095
                                 <1>
2748 000106FC 6681E100F0
                                 <1>
                                                 cx, ~PAGE_OFF; not 4095
2749 00010701 39D9
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 ecx, ebx
2750 00010703 0F87C6FAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           ja
                                                 sound_buff_error
2751 00010709 50
                                 <1>
                                           push eax
2752 0001070A 89D3
                                           mov
                                 <1>
                                                 ebx, edx
2753 0001070C C1E90C
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                 ecx, 12; byte count to page count
2754
                                 <1>
                                           ; eax = physical address of (audio) dma buffer
2755
                                 <1>
                                           ; ebx = virtual address of (audio) dma buffer (user's pgdir)
2756
                                 <1>
                                           ; ecx = page count (>0)
2757 0001070F E88D4FFFFF
                                           call direct_memory_access
                                 <1>
2758 00010714 58
                                 <1>
                                           pop
2759 00010715 0F82B4FAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                  sound_buff_error
                                           jс
2760 0001071B A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [u.r0], eax
2761 00010720 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2762
                                 <1>
2763
                                 <1> soundc_info:
2764
                                 <1>
                                         ; FUNCTION = 14
2765
                                 <1>
                                           ; Get Audio Controller Info
2766
                                           ; 10/06/2017
                                 <1>
                                           ; 05/06/2017
2767
                                 <1>
2768 00010721 20DB
                                 <1>
                                           and bl, bl; 0
2769 00010723 740A
                                 <1>
                                           jz
                                                 short sndc_info_0
2770
                                 <1>
                                           ; invalid parameter !
2771 00010725 B817000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, ERR_INV_PARAMETER; 23
2772
                                 <1> ;sndc_inf_error:
2773
                                 <1> ;
                                           mov
                                                 [u.r0], eax
                                 <1> ;
                                                 [u.error], eax
                                           mov
2775
                                 <1> i
                                           jmp
                                                  error
2776 0001072A E9ACFAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  sysaudio_err
2777
                                 <1>
2778
                                 <1> sndc_info_0:
2779 0001072F E8D4000000
                                 <1>
                                           call snd_dev_check
2780 00010734 0F828EFAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jc
                                                  soundc_dev_err
                                 <1>
2782 0001073A 8B1D[C86B0100]
                                                  ebx, [audio_vendor]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2783 00010740 8B0D[C46B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ecx, [audio_dev_id]
                                                al, [audio_device]
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov
2785 00010746 3C02
                                                 al, 2 ; AC'97 (ICH)
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
2786 00010748 7513
                                 <1>
                                                 short sndc_info_1
                                           jne
                                           ; Intel AC97 (ICH) Audio Controller (=2)
2787
                                 <1>
2788 0001074A 668B15[F66B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 dx, [NABMBAR]
2789 00010751 C1E210
                                 <1>
                                           shl
                                                 edx, 16
2790 00010754 668B15[F46B0100]
                                                 dx, [NAMBAR]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 short sndc_info_2
2791 0001075B EB07
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
2792
                                 <1> sndc_info_1:
2793
                                 <1>
                                           ; 05/06/2017
2794
                                 <1>
                                           ; Note: Intel HDA code (here) is not ready yet!
2795
                                 <1>
                                           ; !!! SB16 or VT8233 (VT8237R) !!!
2796 0001075D 0FB715[C26B0100]
                                           movzx edx, word [audio_io_base]
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sndc_info_2:
2798 00010764 88C4
                                 <1>
                                           mov ah, al; [audio_device]
2799 00010766 A0[BF6B0100]
                                                al, [audio_intr]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2800
                                 <1>
2801
                                 <1>
                                          ; EAX = IRQ Number in AL
2802
                                 <1>
                                          ; Audio Device Number in AH
2803
                                 <1>
                                           ; EBX = DEV/VENDOR ID
2804
                                 <1>
                                          ; (DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDVVVVVVVVVVVVVV)
                                          ; ECX = BUS/DEV/FN
2805
                                 <1>
2806
                                 <1>
                                           ; (0000000BBBBBBBBDDDDDFFF0000000)
                                           ; EDX = NABMBAR/NAMBAR (for AC97)
2807
                                 <1>
2808
                                 <1>
                                           ; (Low word, DX = NAMBAR address)
2809
                                 <1>
                                           ; EDX = Base IO Addr (DX) for SB16 & VT8233
2810
                                 <1>
2811
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/06/2017
2812 0001076B A3[64030300]
                                 <1>
                                                [u.r0], eax
                                           mov
2813 00010770 8B2D[60030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ebp, [u.usp]
2814 00010776 895D10
                                 <1>
                                                 [ebp+16], ebx ; ebx
                                           mov
2815 00010779 895514
                                                 [ebp+20], edx ; edx
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2816 0001077C 894D18
                                                 [ebp+24], ecx ; ecx
                                 <1>
```

```
2817
                                 <1>
2818 0001077F C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2819
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sound_data:
2820
2821
                                 <1>
                                          ; FUNCTION = 15
                                           ; Get Current Sound data for graphics
2822
                                 <1>
2823
                                 <1>
                                           ; 22/06/2017
                                 <1>
2825 00010780 E883000000
                                           call snd_dev_check
                                 <1>
2826 00010785 0F823DFAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jс
                                                  soundc_dev_err ; Device not ready !
2827
                                 <1>
                                           cmp bl, 0
2828 0001078B 80FB00
                                 <1>
                                                 short sound_data_0
2829 0001078E 760A
                                 <1>
                                           jna
2830
                                 <1>
2831
                                 <1>
                                           ; Only PCM OUT buffer data is valid for now!
2832 00010790 B817000000
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, ERR_INV_PARAMETER ; 23
                                           mov
2833 00010795 E941FAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 sysaudio_err
                                 <1>
2835
                                 <1> sound_data_0:
2836 0001079A A1[DC6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                eax, [audio_dma_buff]
                                           mov
2837 0001079F 09C0
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 eax, eax
2838 000107A1 0F8428FAFFFF
                                                 sound_buff_error
                                 <1>
2839
                                 <1>
2840 000107A7 803D[BD6B0100]04
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [audio_device], 4 ; Intel HDA
                                           cmp
2841 000107AE 744F
                                 <1>
                                                  short sound_data_4 ; temporary ! (22/06/2017)
2842
                                 <1>
2843 000107B0 21C9
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                  ecx, ecx
                                           ;jnz short sound_data_1 ; sample tranfer
2844
                                  <1>
2845
                                 <1>
2846
                                 <1>
                                           ; Return only DMA Buffer pointer/offset...
2847
                                 <1>
                                           ; (If DMA Buffer has been mapped to user's
2848
                                 <1>
                                           ; memory space; program can get graphics
2849
                                  <1>
                                           ; data by using only this pointer value.)
                                 <1>
2850
2851
                                 <1>
                                           ;call get_dma_buffer_offset
2852
                                  <1>
                                           ;; eax = DMA buffer offset
                                           ;; (!not half buffer offset!)
2853
                                 <1>
2854
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov [u.r0], eax
2855
                                 <1>
                                           ;retn
2856
                                 <1>
2857 000107B2 0F845C1F0000
                                 <1>
                                                 get_dma_buffer_offset
                                           jz
2858
                                 <1>
2859
                                 <1> sound_data_1:
                                           ;mov eax, [audio_dmabuff_size]
2860
                                 <1>
2861
                                 <1>
                                           ;shr eax, 1; half buffer size
                                           ;cmp ecx, eax
2862
                                 <1>
2863
                                 <1>
                                           ;ja
                                                 short sound_buff_error
                                 <1>
2865 000107B8 3B0D[E06B0100]
                                                 ecx, [audio_dmabuff_size]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
2866 000107BE 0F870BFAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                  sound_buff_error
                                           ja
2867
                                 <1>
2868 000107C4 89D0
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 eax, edx
2869 000107C6 25FF0F0000
                                                 eax, PAGE_OFF; 4095 (OFFFh)
                                 <1>
                                           and
2870 000107CB 81F900100000
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, 4096
                                           cmp
2871 000107D1 7605
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                 short sound_data_2
2872 000107D3 B900100000
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, 4096 ; max. 1 page
2873
                                 <1> sound_data_2:
2874 000107D8 01C8
                                 <1> add eax, ecx
2875 000107DA 3D00100000
                                <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 eax, 4096
2876 000107DF 7606
                                 <1>
                                           jna
                                                 short sound_data_3
2877 000107E1 6625FF0F
                                <1>
                                                 ax, PAGE_OFF; 4095 (OFFFh)
                                           and
                                           sub
2878 000107E5 29C1
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, eax
2879
                                 <1>
                                           ; here, ECX has been adjusted to fit
2880
                                 <1>
                                           ; in page border.. (<= 4096, >0)
2881
                                 <1> sound_data_3:
2882 000107E7 51
                                 <1>
                                           push ecx
2883 000107E8 52
                                 <1>
                                           push edx
2884 000107E9 89D3
                                 <1>
                                                  ebx, edx
                                           call get_physical_addr
2885 000107EB E89F4AFFFF
                                 <1>
2886 000107F0 5A
                                 <1>
                                                 edx
                                           pop
2887 000107F1 59
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                 ecx
2888 000107F2 0F82D7F9FFFF
                                                  sound_buff_error
                                 <1>
                                           jc
2889
                                 <1>
2890
                                 <1>
                                           ; eax = physical address of user's buffer
2891 000107F8 89C3
                                 <1>
                                           mov ebx, eax
2892
                                 <1>
                                           ; ecx = byte (transfer) count
2893
                                           ;call get_current_sound_data
                                 <1>
2894
                                 <1>
2895 000107FA E9721E0000
                                 <1>
                                           jmp get_current_sound_data
2896
                                  <1>
2897
                                 <1> sound_data_4:
2898
                                 <1>
                                           ; Intel HDA code is not ready yet !
                                           ; 22/06/2017
2899
                                 <1>
2900 000107FF 31C0
                                           xor eax, eax
                                 <1>
                                         dec eax
2901 00010801 48
                                 <1>
2902 00010802 A3[64030300]
                                                 [u.r0], eax ; OFFFFFFFFh
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2903 00010807 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2904
                                 <1>
2905
                                 <1> snd_dev_check:
                                        ; 10/06/2017
2906
                                 <1>
2907
                                 <1>
                                           ; 05/06/2017
                                         ; 24/05/2017
2908
                                 <1>
2909
                                 <1>
                                          ; 22/04/2017
                                         ; 21/04/2017
2910
                                 <1>
2911
                                 <1>
                                         ; ... device check at first
                                        mov al, [audio_device]
cmp al, 1; SB 16
jb short snd_dev_chk_retn; error!
2912 00010808 A0[BD6B0100]
                                 <1>
2913 0001080D 3C01
                                 <1>
2914 0001080F 7203
                                 <1>
                                          ;cmp al, 4 ; Intel HDA
;ja short snd_dbchk_stc ; invalid !
2915
                                 <1>
2916
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/06/2017
2917
                                 <1>
                                                 al, 5
2918 00010811 3C05
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
2919 00010813 F5
                                 <1>
                                           cmc
```

```
2920
                                 <1> snd_dev_chk_retn:
2921 00010814 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2922
                                  <1>
                                  <1> snd_buf_check:
2923
                                       ; 10/06/2017
2924
                                  <1>
2925
                                  <1>
                                           ; 22/04/2017
2926
                                  <1>
                                           ; 21/04/2017
                                           ; ... buffer & (buffer) owner check at second
                                  <1>
                                           cmp dword [audio_buffer], 0
2928 00010815 833D[D06B0100]00
                                 <1>
2929 0001081C 760D
                                  <1>
                                           jna
                                                 short snd_dbchk_stc
                                  <1> snd_user_check:
2930
2931 0001081E A0[B3030300]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                al, [u.uno]
2932 00010823 3A05[E56B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  al, [audio_user]
                                 <1>
                                           ; jne short snd_dbchk_stc
2934
                                 <1>
                                           ;retn
2935 00010829 74E9
                                 <1>
                                           je
                                                  short snd_dev_chk_retn
2936
                                 <1>
2937
                                  <1> snd_dbchk_stc:
2938 0001082B F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
2939 0001082C C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2940
                                  <1>
2941
                                  <1> sound_update:
2942
                                  <1>
                                          ; FUNCTION = 16
2943
                                  <1>
                                           i bl =
2944
                                  <1>
                                                0 = automatic (sequental) update (with flag switch!)
2945
                                  <1>
                                                1 = update dma half buffer 1 (without flag switch!)
                                                2 = update dma half buffer 2 (without flag switch!)
2946
                                  <1>
                                           ;
2947
                                  <1>
                                           ; FFh = get current flag value
                                                  0 = dma half buffer 1 (will be played next)
                                  <1>
2948
2949
                                  <1>
                                                  1 = dma half buffer 2 (will be played next)
2950
                                  <1>
                                           ; 10/10/2017
2951
                                  <1>
2952
                                  <1>
                                           ; ... device check at first
2953
                                  <1>
2954 0001082D A0[BD6B0100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov al, [audio_device]
2955 00010832 08C0
                                  <1>
                                           or
                                                  al, al; 0; pc speaker or invalid
                                                  soundc_dev_err
2956 00010834 0F848EF9FFFF
                                  <1>
                                           jz
                                  <1>
                                           ; ... buffer & (buffer) owner check at second
2958
                                  <1>
2959 0001083A 833D[D06B0100]00
                                  <1>
                                                 dword [audio_buffer], 0
                                           cmp
2960 00010841 0F8688F9FFFF
                                  <1>
                                                  sound_buff_error
                                           jna
2961 00010847 A0[B3030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  al, [u.uno]
2962 0001084C 3A05[E56B0100]
                                  <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  al, [audio_user]
2963 00010852 0F85BBFAFFFF
                                 <1>
                                                  sndc_owner_error
                                           jne
2964
                                  <1>
                                           ; Transfer ring 3 (user's) audio buffer content to dma buffer
2965
                                  <1>
2966 00010858 8B3D[DC6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov edi, [audio_dma_buff] ; dma buffer (ring 0)
2967 0001085E 09FF
                                                  edi, edi
                                  <1>
                                           or
2968 00010860 0F8469F9FFF
                                 <1>
                                                  sound buff error
                                           jz
                                                  esi, [audio_p_buffer] ; physical address (ring 3)
2969 00010866 8B35[D46B0100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
2970 0001086C 8B0D[D86B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, [audio_buff_size]
                                           mov
2971
                                 <1>
2972
                                           ;movzx eax, byte [audio_flag]
                                  <1>
2973 00010872 A0[E46B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 al, [audio_flag]
                                           mov
2974
                                  <1>
2975 00010877 FEC3
                                  <1>
                                           inc
                                                  bl
2976 00010879 7427
                                 <1>
                                            jz
                                                  short snd_update_3 ; bl = 0FFh
2977 0001087B FECB
                                  <1>
                                           dec
2978 0001087D 7411
                                                  short snd_update_0 ; bl = 0
                                 <1>
                                           jz
2979
                                  <1>
2980 0001087F 80FB02
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
2981 00010882 7417
                                                  short snd_update_1 ; dma half buffer 2
                                 <1>
                                            jе
2982 00010884 7217
                                  <1>
                                            jb
                                                  short snd_update_2 ; dma half buffer 1
2983
                                  <1>
2984
                                  <1>
                                           ; invalid parameter !
2985 00010886 B817000000
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, ERR_INV_PARAMETER; 23
                                           mov
2986
                                  <1>;
                                           mov
                                                  [u.r0], eax
                                                  [u.error], eax
2987
                                  <1> ;
2988
                                  <1> ;
                                           jmp
                                                  error
2989 0001088B E94BF9FFFF
                                  <1>
                                                  sysaudio_err
                                           jmp
2990
                                  <1>
2991
                                  <1> snd_update_0:
2992 00010890 8035[E46B0100]01
                                           xor byte [audio_flag], 1 ; update flag !!!
                                  <1>
2993 00010897 3C01
                                  <1>
                                                 al, 1
                                           cmp
2994 00010899 7202
                                  <1>
                                           jb
                                                  short snd_update_2 ; dma half buffer 1
2995
                                  <1> snd_update_1:
2996
                                           ; dma half buffer 2
                                 <1>
                                           add edi, ecx
2997 0001089B 01CF
                                  <1>
                                  <1> snd_update_2:
2998
2999
                                  <1>
                                           ;rep movsb
3000 0001089D C1E902
                                  <1>
                                           shr ecx, 2
3001 000108A0 F3A5
                                  <1>
                                           rep
                                                 movsd
                                  <1> snd_update_3:
3003 000108A2 A3[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                           mov [u.r0], eax
3004
                                  <1>
3005 000108A7 C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
3006
                                  <1>
3007
                                  <1>
3008
                                  <1> set_irq_callback_service:
3009
                                  <1>
                                           ; 10/06/2017
3010
                                  <1>
                                           ; 12/05/2017
3011
                                  <1>
                                           ; 24/04/2017
3012
                                  <1>
                                           ; 22/04/2017
3013
                                           ; caller: 'syscalbac' or 'sysaudio' or ...
                                  <1>
                                          ; 13/04/2017, 14/04/2017, 17/04/2017
3014
                                  <1>
                                           ; 24/02/2017, 26/02/2017, 28/02/2017
3015
                                  <1>
                                           ; 21/02/2017 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
3016
                                  <1>
3017
                                  <1>
                                          ; Link or unlink IRQ callback service to/from user (ring 3)
3018
                                  <1>
3019
                                  <1>
3020
                                  <1>
3021
                                                 If AL = 0, the caller is 'syscalbac';
                                  <1>
                                           ;
3022
                                  <1>
                                                     otherwise, the caller is 'sysaudio' or ...
```

```
3023
                                   <1>
                                                       (AL = user number)
3024
                                   <1>
3025
                                   <1>
                                                   BL = IRQ number (Hardware interrupt request number)
                                                         (0 t0 15 but IRQ 0,1,2,6,8,14,15 are prohibited)
3026
                                   <1>
3027
                                   <1>
                                                         IRQ numbers 3,4,5,7,9,10,11,12,13 are valid
3028
                                   <1>
                                                        (numbers >15 are invalid)
3029
                                   <1>
                                                   BH = 0 = Unlink IRQ (in BL) from user (ring 3) service
3030
                                   <1>
3031
                                                        1 = Link IRQ by using Signal Response Byte method
                                   <1>
3032
                                   <1>
                                                        2 = Link IRQ by using Callback service method
3033
                                   <1>
                                                        3 = Link IRQ by using Auto Increment S.R.B. method
3034
                                   <1>
                                                       >3 = invalid
3035
                                   <1>
                                                           (syscallback version will return to user)
3036
                                   <1>
                                                   CL = Signal Return/Response Byte value
3037
                                   <1>
3038
                                   <1>
3039
                                   <1>
                                                   If BH = 2, kernel will put a counter value
3040
                                                              (into the S.R.B. addr)
                                   <1>
3041
                                                            between 0 to 255. (start value = CL+1)
                                   <1>
3042
                                   <1>
                                                   NOTE: counter value, for example: even and odd numbers
3043
                                   <1>
3044
                                   <1>
                                                          may be used for -audio- DMA buffer switch
                                                          within double buffer method, etc.
3045
                                   <1>
3046
                                   <1>
3047
                                   <1>
                                                   EDX = Signal return (Response) byte address
3048
                                   <1>
                                                                          - or -
3049
                                   <1>
                                                          Interrupt/Callback service/routine address
3050
                                   <1>
3051
                                   <1>
                                                          (virtual address in user's memory space)
                                             ;
3052
                                   <1>
3053
                                   <1>
                                             ; OUTPUT ->
                                                   CF = 0 & EAX = 0 -> Successful setting
3054
                                   <1>
                                                   CF = 1 & EAX > 0 -> IRQ is prohibited or locked
3055
                                   <1>
3056
                                   <1>
                                                                by another process
3057
                                   <1>
                                                           eax = ERR_PERM_DENIED -> prohibited or locked
3058
                                   <1>
                                                           eax = ERR_INV_PARAMETER ->
3059
                                   <1>
                                                                 invalid parameter/option or bad address
3060
                                   <1>
3061
                                             ; TRDOS 386 - IRQ CALLBACK structures (parameters):
                                   <1>
3062
                                   <1>
3063
                                   <1>
                                                       [u.irqlock] = 1 word, IRQ flags (0-15) that indicates
3064
                                   <1>
                                                                 which IRQs are locked by (that) user.
3065
                                                                  Lock and unlock (by user) will change
                                   <1>
                                                                 these flags or 'terminate process' (sysexit)
3066
                                   <1>
3067
                                   <1>
                                                                 will clear these flags and unlock those IRQs.
3068
                                   <1>
3069
                                   <1>
                                                                 Bit 0 is for IRQ 0 and Bit 15 is for IRQ 15
3070
                                   <1>
                                                      IRQ(x).owner
                                                                        : 1 byte, user, [u.uno], 0 = free (unlocked)
3071
                                   <1>
3072
                                   <1>
3073
                                   <1>
                                                      IRQ(x).method : 1 byte for callback method & status
3074
                                   <1>
                                                                    0 = Signal Response Byte method
3075
                                                                    1 = Callback service method
                                   <1>
                                                                    >1 = invalid for current 'syscalback'.
3076
                                   <1>
3077
                                   <1>
                                                                 or(+) 80h = IRQ is in use by system (ring 0)
3078
                                   <1>
                                                                             function (audio etc.) or
3079
                                   <1>
                                                                            a device driver.
                                                                 (system function will ignore the lock/owner)
3080
                                   <1>
3081
                                   <1>
3082
                                   <1>
                                                       IRQ(x).srb: 1 byte, Signal Return/Response byte value
3083
                                   <1>
                                                                   (a fixed value by user or a counter value
3084
                                                                  from 0 to 255, which is increased by every
                                   <1>
3085
                                   <1>
                                                                  interrupt just before putting it into
3086
                                                                  the Signal Response byte address
                                   <1>
3087
                                   <1>
                                                                  (This is not used in callback serv method)
3088
                                   <1>
                                                      IRQ(x).addr
3089
                                   <1>
                                                                        : 1 dword
3090
                                   <1>
                                                                   Signal Response Byte address (physical)
3091
                                   <1>
                                                                              -or-
3092
                                   <1>
                                                                   Callback service address (virtual)
3093
                                   <1>
3094
                                                      IRQ(x).dev: 1 byte
                                   <1>
3095
                                   <1>
                                                                   0 = Default device or kernel function
3096
                                   <1>
                                                                              -or-
                                                                   1-255 = Assigned device driver number
3097
                                   <1>
3098
                                   <1>
3099
                                                       (x) = 3,4,5,7,9,10,11,12,13
                                   <1>
3100
                                   <1>
3101
                                   <1>
3102 000108A8 80FB0F
                                   <1>
                                                   bl, 15
                                             cmp
3103 000108AB 7729
                                   <1>
                                             ja
                                                   short scbs_2
3104
                                   <1>
3105 000108AD 80FF03
                                   <1>
                                                   bh, 3
                                             cmp
                                                   short scbs_2 ; invalid parameter
3106 000108B0 7724
                                  <1>
                                             ja
3107
                                  <1>
3108 000108B2 0FB6FB
                                   <1>
                                            movzx edi, bl ; save IRQ number
3109
                                  <1>
3110
                                   <1>
                                                   ; IRQ 0,1,2,6,8,14,15 are prohibited
3111
                                   <1>
                                             ;IROenum: ; 'trdosk9.s'
3112
                                   <1>
                                                   db 0,0,0,1,2,3,0,4,0,5,6,7,8,9,0,0
3113
                                   <1>
                                             movzx esi, byte [edi+IRQenum] ; IRQ availability
3114 000108B5 0FB6B7[08160100]
                                  <1>
                                   <1>
                                                                       ; enumeration/index
3115
3116
                                  <1>
                                             ;dec esi
3117 000108BC 664E
                                  <1>
                                             dec
                                                   si
3118 000108BE 780F
                                   <1>
                                             js
                                                   short scbs_1 ; 0 -> 0FFFFh
3119
                                  <1>
3120
                                  <1>
                                             ; ESI = IRQ callback parameters index number (0 to 8)
3121
                                  <1>
3122 000108C0 08FF
                                  <1>
                                             or
                                                    bh, bh
3123 000108C2 7419
                                  <1>
                                                   short scbs_4; unlink the IRQ (in BL)
                                             jz
3124
                                  <1>
3125 000108C4 FECF
                                   <1>
                                             dec
                                                   bh
```

```
; bh = method (0 = signal response byte, 1 = callback)
3126
                                  <1>
3127
                                  <1>
                                                        (2 = auto increment of signal response byte)
3128
                                  <1>
3129 000108C6 80BE[6E6B0100]00
                                                  byte [esi+IRQ.owner], 0 ; locked ?
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  short scbs_6 ; no... OK...
3130 000108CD 7637
                                  <1>
3131
                                  <1>
                                 <1> scbs 1:
3132
                                           ; permission denied (prohibited IRQ)
3133
                                  <1>
3134 000108CF B80B000000
                                                  eax, ERR_PERM_DENIED
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3135 000108D4 F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
3136 000108D5 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
3137
                                 <1> scbs_2:
3138 000108D6 F9
                                  <1>
                                           stc
3139
                                  <1> scbs_3:
                                                  eax, ERR_INV_PARAMETER
3140 000108D7 B817000000
                                  <1>
                                           mov
3141 000108DC C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
3142
                                  <1>
                                  <1> scbs_4: ; unlink the requested IRQ (if it belongs to current user)
3143
3144
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/06/2017
3145
                                  <1>
                                           ; 22/04/2017
                                           ; 14/04/2017
3146
                                  <1>
3147
                                  <1>
                                           ; If AL = 0 -> The caller is 'syscalbac'
3148 000108DD 8AA6[6E6B0100]
                                  <1>
                                                 ah, [esi+IRQ.owner]
                                           mov
3149 000108E3 3A25[B3030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  ah. [u.uno]
                                           cmp
3150 000108E9 75E4
                                  <1>
                                                  short scbs_1
3151
                                  <1>
3152 000108EB FE0D[D6030300]
                                  <1>
                                           dec
                                                  byte [u.irqc] ; decrease IRQ count (in use)
3153
                                  <1>
3154
                                  <1>
                                           ; sub ah, ah
3155
                                  <1>
                                                  [esi+IRQ.owner], ah ; 0 ; free !!!
                                            ;mov
3156
                                  <1>
                                           ; and byte [esi+IRO.method], 80h
3157
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov [esi+IRQ.srb], ah ; 0
                                            ;mov
3158
                                  <1>
                                                  [esi+IRQ.dev], ah ; 0
                                                 dword [esi+IRQ.addr], 0
3159
                                  <1>
                                            ; mov
3160
                                  <1>
                                                 dword [u.r0], 0
3161
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov byte [esi+IRQ.owner], 0
3162
                                  <1>
3163
                                  <1>
                                           ; 22/04/2017
3164
                                  <1>
3165 000108F1 29C0
                                  <1>
                                            sub
                                                 eax, eax
3166 000108F3 8886[6E6B0100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [esi+IRQ.owner], al ; 0
3167
                                  <1>
                                           ; 10/06/2017
3168 000108F9 8686[806B0100]
                                  <1>
                                           xchg al, [esi+IRQ.method]
3169 000108FF 2480
                                  <1>
                                           and
                                                 al, 80h
3170 00010901 745E
                                  <1>
                                                  short scbs_12
3171
                                  <1>
                                           ; Audio device must be disabled -later- ! ([IRQ.medhod] = 80h)
3172
                                  <1>
3173
                                  <1> ;
                                                  byte [esi+IRQ.method], 80h; device drv or kernel extension?
3174
                                  <1> ;
                                            jb
                                                  short scbs_12 ; bh = 0 reset to default IRQ handler
3175
                                  <1>;
3176
                                  <1> ;
                                           and
                                                  al, al
3177
                                  <1> ;
                                                 short scbs_5 ; the caller is 'syscalbac'
3178
                                  <1>;
                                            ; The caller is 'sysaudio' or ...
3179 00010903 30C0
                                  <1>
                                           xor al, al
3180
                                  <1> ;
                                                 [esi+IRQ.method], al ; 0 ; reset kernel extension flag
                                           mov
3181
                                  <1> ;scbs_5:
3182
                                  <1> ;
                                           sub
                                                  ah, ah
3183
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov [u.r0], eax ; 0
3184 00010905 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
3185
                                  <1>
3186
                                 <1> scbs_6:
                                           ; 14/04/2017
3187
                                 <1>
3188 00010906 20C0
                                  <1>
                                           and al, al
3189 00010908 7405
                                                 short scbs_7 ; the caller is 'syscalbac'
                                 <1>
                                           jz
3190
                                 <1>
                                           ; AL = user number ([u.uno] or [audio.user] or ...)
3191
                                  <1>
                                           ; The caller is 'sysaudio' or ...
3192
                                  <1>
3193
                                  <1>
                                           ; bh = method (0 = signal response byte, 1 = callback)
3194
                                  <1>
                                                       (2 = auto increment of signal response byte)
                                           ;
3195
                                  <1>
3196 0001090A 80CF80
                                 <1>
                                                  bh, 80h
                                                                      ; Kernel extension flag !
                                           or
3197 0001090D EB0A
                                 <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  short scbs_8
                                  <1> scbs_7:
3198
3199 0001090F 8A86[806B0100]
                                                  al, [esi+IRQ.method]; >= 80h = kernel is using this IRQ
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3200 00010915 2480
                                                  al, 80h; use only bit 7 (kernel function flag)
                                  <1>
3201 00010917 08C7
                                  <1>
                                                  bh, al
                                                            ; method
                                           or
3202
                                  <1>
                                                                ; 0 = signal response byte, 1 = callback
                                                                ; 2 = auto increment of s.r.b.
3203
                                  <1>
3204
                                  <1> scbs 8:
3205 00010919 A0[B3030300]
                                  <1>
                                                  al, [u.uno]; user (process) number (1 to 16)
                                           mov
                                                  [esi+IRQ.owner], al ; lock the IRQ for user
3206 0001091E 8886[6E6B0100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [esi+IRQ.method], bh
3207 00010924 88BE[806B0100]
                                  <1>
3209
                                  <1>;
                                           test bh. 1
3210
                                  <1> ;
                                                 short scbs_9 ; Callback method, CX will not be used
3211
                                  <1> ;
3212
                                  <1> ;
                                           test bh, 2
                                                          ; use auto increment (counter) method
                                                  short scbs_10 ; (count can be used for buffer switch)
3213
                                  <1> ;
3214
                                  <1> ;scbs_9:
3215
                                  <1> ;
                                           xor
                                                  ecx, ecx; 0
3216
                                  <1> scbs_10:
3217
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov [esi+IRQ.method], bh
3218 0001092A 888E[896B0100]
                                  <1>
                                                  [esi+IRQ.srb], cl
3219 00010930 C686[776B0100]00
                                                 byte [esi+IRQ.dev], 0 ; device number is always 0
                                 <1>
                                           mov
3220
                                 <1>
                                                               ; for this system call
3221
                                  <1>
                                           itest bh, 1
3222 00010937 80E701
                                           and bh, 1; 17/04/2017
                                 <1>
3223 0001093A 7513
                                 <1>
                                           jnz short scbs_11 ; callback method, use virtual address
3224
                                 <1>
3225 0001093C 53
                                           push ebx ; IRQ number (in BL)
                                 <1>
                                           mov ebx, edx
3226 0001093D 89D3
                                 <1>
3227
                                           ; ebx = virtual address
                                 <1>
                                           ; [u.pgdir] = page directory's physical address
3228
                                  <1>
```

```
3229 0001093F FE05[0E6B0100]
                                  <1>
                                                    byte [no_page_swap] ; 1
                                            inc
3230
                                  <1>
                                                          ; Do not add this page to swap queue
3231
                                  <1>
                                                          ; and remove it from swap queue if it is
3232
                                  <1>
                                                          ; on the queue.
3233 00010945 E84549FFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call
                                                   get_physical_addr
3234 0001094A 5B
                                  <1>
                                            pop
                                                   ebx
3235 0001094B 728A
                                  <1>
                                            jc
                                                   scbs_3 ; invalid address !
                                            ; eax = physical address of the virtual address in user's space
                                  <1>
3237 0001094D 89C2
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   edx, eax
3238
                                  <1> scbs_11:
3239 0001094F 66C1E602
                                                   si, 2
                                                                ; byte (index) to dword (offset)
                                  <1>
                                            shl
3240 00010953 8996[926B0100]
                                  <1>
                                                  [esi+IRQ.addr], edx
                                            mov
                                  <1>
3242 00010959 FE05[D6030300]
                                                   byte [u.irqc]; increase IRQ (in use) count
                                  <1>
                                            inc
3243
                                  <1>
3244 0001095F FEC7
                                  <1>
                                                   bh ; 17/04/2017
                                            inc
3245
                                  <1>
                                            ; bh > 0 -> set to requested IRQ handler (IRQ_u_list)
3246
                                  <1> scbs_12:
3247 00010961 88D8
                                  <1>
                                                   al, bl ; IRQ number
                                            mov
3248 00010963 88FC
                                  <1>
                                                   ah, bh ; 0 = reset, >0 = set
3249 00010965 E8DAF3FFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call set_hardware_int_vector
3250
                                  <1>
3251 0001096A 31C0
                                  <1>
                                                   eax, eax
                                            xor
3252
                                  <1>
                                                  [u.r0], eax ; 0
                                            ; mov
3253
                                  <1>
3254 0001096C C3
                                  <1>
                                            retn ; return with success (cf=0, eax=0)
3255
                                  <1>
3256
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysdma: ; DMA FUNCTIONS
3257
3258
                                  <1>
                                            ; 02/09/2017
3259
                                  <1>
                                            ; 28/08/2017
                                            ; 20/08/2017 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
3260
                                  <1>
3261
                                  <1>
                                            ; Inputs:
3262
                                  <1>
3263
                                  <1>
                                                  BH = 0 -> Allocate DMA buffer
                                                   BL = 0 -> Use the system's default DMA
3264
                                  <1>
3265
                                  <1>
                                                              (SB16) Buffer
3266
                                  <1>
                                                           Buffer Size (max.) = 65536 bytes
                                                      BL > 0 -> Allocate (a new) DMA buffer
3267
                                  <1>
3268
                                  <1>
                                                      ECX = DMA Buffer Size in bytes (<=128KB)
3269
                                  <1>
                                                      EDX = Virtual Address of DMA buffer
3270
                                  <1>
3271
                                  <1>
                                                   BH = 1 -> Initialize (Start) DMA service
                                                        BL, bit 0 to 3 = Channel Number (0 to 7)
3272
                                  <1>
3273
                                  <1>
                                                        BL, bit 7 = Auto Initialized Mode
3274
                                  <1>
                                                                (If bit 7 is set)
                                                          bit 6 = Record (read) mode (0= playback)
3275
                                  <1>
                                                        ECX = byte count (0 = use dma buffer size)
3276
                                  <1>
                                                        EDX = physical buffer address
3277
                                  <1>
3278
                                  <1>
                                                             (0 = use dma buffer -start- address)
3279
                                  <1>
                                                   BH = 2 -> Get Current DMA Buffer Offset
3280
                                  <1>
3281
                                                        BL = DMA channel number
                                  <1>
3282
                                  <1>
3283
                                  <1>
                                                   BH = 3 -> Get Current DMA count down value
3284
                                  <1>
                                                        BL = DMA channel number (0 to 7)
3285
                                  <1>
                                                   BH = 4 -> Get Current DMA channel (in progress)
3286
                                  <1>
3287
                                  <1>
3288
                                  <1>
                                                   BH = 5 -> Get System's Default DMA Buffer Address
3289
                                  <1>
                                                   BH = 6 -> Get Current DMA Buffer Address
3290
                                  <1>
3291
                                  <1>
3292
                                                   BH = 7 -> Stop DMA service
                                  <1>
3293
                                  <1>
3294
                                  <1>
                                            ; Outputs:
3295
                                  <1>
3296
                                  <1>
                                                   For BH = 0 ; Allocate DMA buffer
3297
                                  <1>
3298
                                  <1>
                                                       EAX = Physical address of DMA buffer
3299
                                  <1>
                                                       ECX = Allocated buffer size in bytes
                                                            - page count * 4096 -
3300
                                  <1>
3301
                                  <1>
                                                            (may be bigger than requested)
3302
                                  <1>
                                                       If BL input > 0,
3303
                                  <1>
                                                          'sysalloc:' system call will be used with
                                                          EBX (for 'sysalloc') = EDX (for 'sysdma')
3304
                                  <1>
3305
                                  <1>
                                                          ECX is same, byte count (buffer size)
3306
                                  <1>
                                                          EDX = 1024*1024*16 ; 16 MB upper limit
3307
                                  <1>
                                                       If BL input = 0,
3308
                                  <1>
                                                          Default DMA buffer (SB16 buffer) will be
3309
                                  <1>
                                                          checked and if it is free, it's address
3310
                                   <1>
                                                          will be returned in EAX and it's size
                                                          will be returned in ECX (as 65536)
3311
                                   <1>
3312
                                  <1>
3313
                                  <1>
                                                       If CF = 1, error code is in EAX
                                                          EAX = -1; DMA buffer allocation error!
3314
                                  <1>
                                                          EAX = 11 ; 'Permission Denied' error !
3315
                                  <1>
3316
                                  <1>
3317
                                  <1>
                                                          Note: 'sysalloc' error return method
3318
                                  <1>
                                                                will be applied if BL input > 0 !
3319
                                  <1>
3320
                                  <1>
                                                    For BH = 1 ; Initialize (Start) DMA
                                                        EAX = 0 (Successful)
3321
                                  <1>
                                                        If CF = 1, error code is in EAX
3322
                                  <1>
3323
                                  <1>
3324
                                  <1>
                                                    For BH = 2 ; Get Current DMA Buffer Offset
                                                        EAX = DMA Buffer Offset (in bytes)
3325
                                  <1>
3326
                                  <1>
3327
                                  <1>
                                                         AX = DMA buffer offset
3328
                                  <1>
                                                        EAX bits 16 to 23 = Page register value
3329
                                  <1>
                                                    For BH = 3; Get Current DMA count down value
3330
                                  <1>
3331
                                  <1>
                                                        EAX = Count down value (remain bytes)
```

```
3332
                                   <1>
3333
                                  <1>
                                                    For BH = 4 ; Get Current DMA channel (in progress)
3334
                                   <1>
                                                      EAX = DMA channel number (0 to 7)
                                                         AH = 0 if the owner is the caller process
3335
                                   <1>
                                                         AH > 0 if the dma channel is in use by
3336
                                   <1>
3337
                                   <1>
                                                                another user/process
                                                        EAX = -1 (OFFFFFFFFh)
3338
                                  <1>
                                                              if DMA service is not in use
3339
                                   <1>
                                                              (stopped or not initialized/started)
3340
                                   <1>
3341
                                   <1>
3342
                                                    For BH = 5 ; Get System's Default DMA Buff Addr
                                  <1>
3343
                                  <1>
                                                        EAX = Default DMA Buffer Address (Physical)
3344
                                   <1>
                                                           = offset 'sb16_dma_buffer:'
3345
                                                        ECX = Buffer size
                                  <1>
                                                           = 65536
3346
                                  <1>
3347
                                   <1>
                                                    For BH = 6 ; Get Current DMA Buffer Address
3348
                                  <1>
                                                       EAX = Current DMA buffer address (Physical)
3349
                                   <1>
                                                        ECX = Current DMA buffer size (setting value)
3350
                                  <1>
3351
                                   <1>
                                                        Note: These values are for current dma channel
3352
                                   <1>
                                                            settings for the user/process
                                                        ** For now (for current TRDOS 386 version)
3353
                                  <1>
3354
                                   <1>
                                                          only one user/process can use only one
3355
                                  <1>
                                                          dma channel & one dma buffer at same time
3356
                                  <1>
                                                          (no multi tasking on DMA service) !!! **
                                                         (Once, current DMA user must stop it's own DMA
3357
                                   <1>
3358
                                  <1>
                                                         DMA service, than another user/program
3359
                                   <1>
                                                         can use DMA service with same dma channel
                                                         or with another DMA channel.)
3360
                                  <1>
3361
                                   <1>
                                                    For BH = 7 ; Stop DMA service (for current user
3362
                                  <1>
3363
                                  <1>
                                                        and current DMA channel)
3364
                                   <1>
                                                        EAX = 0; successful
                                                        CF = 1 \& EAX > 0 (= -1) -> Error
3365
                                  <1>
3366
                                  <1>
3367 0001096D 80FF07
                                  <1>
                                                   bh, 7
                                            cmp
                                                   short sysdma_0
3368 00010970 7612
                                  <1>
                                             jna
3369
                                  <1>
3370
                                  <1> sysdma err:
3371 00010972 31C0
                                  <1>
                                            xor
                                                   eax, eax
3372 00010974 48
                                  <1>
                                            dec
                                                  eax ; -1
3373
                                  <1> sysdma_perm_err:
3374 00010975 A3[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   [u.r0], eax
3375 0001097A A3[C8030300]
                                                   [u.error], eax ; DMA service error !
                                  <1>
                                            mov
3376 0001097F E93ABDFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                   error
3377
                                  <1>
3378
                                  <1> sysdma_0:
3379 00010984 08FF
                                  <1>
                                                   bh, bh
                                            or
3380 00010986 0F85BA000000
                                  <1>
                                                   sysdma_1
                                            jnz
3381
                                  <1>
3382 0001098C 20DB
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                   bl, bl
3383 0001098E 7416
                                  <1>
                                            jz
                                                   short sysdma_01
3384
                                  <1>
3385
                                            ; redirect system call to 'sysalloc'
                                  <1>
3386 00010990 89D3
                                  <1>
                                            mov ebx, edx; virtual address of DMA buffer
3387
                                   <1>
                                            ;ecx = Buffer size in bytes
3388
                                  <1>
                                            ; DMA buffer address <= 16MB upper limit
3389 00010992 BA0000001
                                                   edx, 1024*1024*16 ; 16MB limit for DMA buff
                                   <1>
3390
                                   <1>
3391 00010997 C705[00700100]FFFF- <1>
                                                   dword [dma_addr], OFFFFFFFF ; -1
3391 0001099F FFFF
                                   <1>
3392
                                  <1>
3393 000109A1 E9A8E5FFFF
                                   <1>
                                            jmp
                                                   sysalloc
3394
                                  <1>
3395
                                  <1> sysdma_01:
3396 000109A6 B8[00000200]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   eax, sb16_dma_buffer
3397
                                  <1>
3398 000109AB 803D[BD6B0100]01
                                                   byte [audio_device], 1
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
3399 000109B2 722A
                                            jb
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysdma_03
3400
                                   <1>
3401 000109B4 3B05[DC6B0100]
                                  <1>
                                                   eax, [audio_dma_buff]
                                            cmp
3402 000109BA 7507
                                                   short sysdma_02
                                  <1>
                                            jne
3403
                                   <1>
3404
                                  <1> sysdma_0_err:
3405 000109BC B80B000000
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, ERR_PERM_DENIED
                                            mov
3406 000109C1 EBB2
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysdma_perm_err
                                            jmp
3407
                                  <1>
3408
                                   <1> sysdma_02:
3409
                                  <1>
                                            ; Only one user is permitted for audio/dma functions
3410
                                   <1>
3411 000109C3 833D[DC6B0100]00
                                   <1>
                                                   dword [audio_dma_buff], 0
                                            cmp
3412 000109CA 7612
                                   <1>
                                                   short sysdma_03
3414 000109CC 8A1D[E56B0100]
                                                   bl, [audio_user]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   bl, bl
3415 000109D2 08DB
                                  <1>
                                            or
                                                   short sysdma_03
3416 000109D4 7408
                                  <1>
                                            jz
3417
                                  <1>
3418 000109D6 3A1D[B3030300]
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                   bl, [u.uno]
3419 000109DC 75DE
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysdma_0_err
                                            jne
3420
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysdma_03:
3422 000109DE 8A1D[FD6F0100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   bl, [dma_user]
3423 000109E4 20DB
                                                   bl, bl
                                  <1>
3424 000109E6 750E
                                                   short sysdma_04
                                  <1>
                                            jnz
3425
                                  <1>
3426 000109E8 8A1D[B3030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   bl, [u.uno]
                                            mov
3427 000109EE 881D[FD6F0100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   [dma_user], bl
                                  <1>
3429 000109F4 EB15
                                   <1>
                                                   short sysdma_05
                                            jmp
3430
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysdma_04:
3432 000109F6 8B35[00700100]
                                                   esi, [dma_addr]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
3433 000109FC 21F6
                                   <1>
                                            and
                                                   esi, esi
```

```
3434 000109FE 740B
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysdma_05
                                            jz
3435
                                  <1>
3436 00010A00 46
                                  <1>
                                            inc
                                                   esi ; -1 -> 0
3437 00010A01 7408
                                  <1>
                                            jz
                                                   short sysdma_05
                                  <1>
3438
3439 00010A03 3A1D[B3030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   bl, [u.uno]
                                            cmp
3440 00010A09 75B1
                                                   short sysdma_0_err
                                  <1>
                                            jne
3441
                                  <1>
3442
                                  <1> sysdma_05:
3443
                                  <1>
                                            ; edx = virtual address (user's buffer address)
3444
                                  <1>
3445 00010A0B 81F900000100
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  ecx, 65536 ; byte count (buffer size)
3446 00010A11 0F875BFFFFFF
                                  <1>
                                                   sysdma_err
                                            ja
3447
                                  <1>
3448 00010A17 81C1FF0F0000
                                                  ecx, PAGE_SIZE-1 ; 4095
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                  cx, ~PAGE_OFF; not 4095
3449 00010A1D 6681E100F0
                                  <1>
                                            and
3450
                                  <1>
                                            ;cmp
                                                  ecx, 65536
3451
                                  <1>
                                                  sysdma_err ;
                                            ;ja
                                            push ecx ; buffer size (allocated pages * 4096)
push eax ; offset sb16_dma_buffer
3452 00010A22 51
                                  <1>
3453 00010A23 50
                                  <1>
3454 00010A24 89D3
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  ebx, edx
                                            shr ecx, 12; byte count to page count
3455 00010A26 C1E90C
                                  <1>
3456
                                  <1>
                                            ; eax = physical address of (audio) dma buffer
                                            ; ebx = virtual address of (audio) dma buffer (user's pgdir)
3457
                                  <1>
3458
                                  <1>
                                            ; ecx = page count (>0)
3459 00010A29 E8734CFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            call direct_memory_access
3460 00010A2E 58
                                  <1>
                                            pop
                                                   eax
3461 00010A2F 59
                                  <1>
                                            pop
                                                   ecx
3462 00010A30 0F823CFFFFFF
                                  <1>
                                                   sysdma_err
                                            jc
3463
                                  <1>
3464 00010A36 A3[00700100]
                                  <1>
                                                   [dma_addr], eax
                                            mov
3465 00010A3B 890D[04700100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   [dma_size], ecx; dma buffer size (in bytes)
3466
                                  <1>
3467
                                  <1>
                                                  [u.r0], eax; DMA Buffer Address (Physical)
                                            ; mov
3468
                                  <1>
3469
                                  <1>
                                                   ebp, [u.usp] ; ebp points to user's registers
                                            ; mov
3470
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov
                                                   [ebp+24], ecx; return to user with ecx value
3471
                                  <1>
3472
                                  <1>
                                            ; jmp
                                                 sysret
3473
                                  <1>
3474
                                  <1>
                                            ; 28/08/2017
3475 00010A41 E9C4000000
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  sysdma_51
3476
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysdma_1:
3477
                                  <1>
3478 00010A46 80FF01
                                                  bh, 1
                                            cmp
3479 00010A49 0F87A6000000
                                  <1>
                                                   sysdma_5
                                            ja
3480
                                  <1>
3481 00010A4F F6C340
                                  <1>
                                                  bl, 40h
                                                                ; record (read) mode -BL, bit 6-
3482 00010A52 0F851AFFFFFF
                                  <1>
                                                   sysdma_err ; not ready yet!
                                            jnz
3483
                                  <1>
3484 00010A58 A1[00700100]
                                  <1>
                                                   eax, [dma_addr]; physical address of dma buffer
                                            mov
3485 00010A5D 21C0
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                   eax, eax
3486 00010A5F 0F840DFFFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jz
                                                   sysdma_err
3487
                                  <1>
3488 00010A65 09D2
                                  <1>
                                                   edx, edx
                                            or
3489 00010A67 7504
                                  <1>
                                            jnz
                                                   short sysdma_11
3490
                                  <1>
3491 00010A69 89C2
                                  <1>
                                                   edx, eax
                                            mov
                                                   short sysdma_12
3492 00010A6B EB08
                                  <1>
                                            amir
3493
                                  <1> sysdma_11:
3494 00010A6D 39C2
                                  <1>
                                                   edx, eax
                                            cmp
3495 00010A6F 0F82FDFEFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jb
                                                   sysdma_err
3496
                                  <1> sysdma_12:
3497 00010A75 21C9
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                   ecx, ecx
3498 00010A77 7508
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysdma_13
3499
                                  <1>
3500 00010A79 8B0D[04700100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   ecx, [dma_size]
3501 00010A7F EB0C
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                   short sysdma_14
3502
                                  <1> sysdma_13:
3503 00010A81 3B0D[04700100]
                                  <1>
                                                   ecx, [dma_size]
                                            cmp
3504 00010A87 0F87E5FEFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jа
                                                   sysdma_err
3505
                                  <1> sysdma 14:
3506 00010A8D 89C6
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   esi, eax
3507 00010A8F 0335[04700100]
                                  <1>
                                                   esi, [dma_size]
                                            add
3508
                                  <1>
3509 00010A95 89D0
                                  <1>
                                                   eax, edx
                                            mov
3510 00010A97 01C8
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                   eax, ecx
3511 00010A99 0F82D3FEFFFF
                                  <1>
                                                   sysdma_err ; 02/09/2017
                                            jс
3512
                                  <1>
3513 00010A9F 39F0
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                   eax, esi
3514 00010AA1 0F87CBFEFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jа
                                                   sysdma_err
3515
                                  <1>
3516 00010AA7 8B3D[DC6B0100]
                                                   edi, [audio_dma_buff]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
3517 00010AAD 8B35[00700100]
                                  <1>
                                                   esi, [dma_addr]
                                            mov
3518
                                  <1>
3519 00010AB3 09FF
                                  <1>
                                                   edi, edi
                                            or
3520 00010AB5 7424
                                                   short sysdma_16
                                  <1>
                                            jz
3521
                                  <1>
3522 00010AB7 803D[BD6B0100]01
                                                   byte [audio_device], 1
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
3523 00010ABE 7208
                                  <1>
                                            jb
                                                   short sysdma_15
3524
                                  <1>
3525
                                  <1>
                                            ; Sound Blaster 16
3526 00010AC0 39FE
                                  <1>
                                                   esi, edi
                                            cmp
3527 00010AC2 0F84F4FEFFFF
                                  <1>
                                                   sysdma_0_err ; permmission denied !
                                            jе
3528
                                  <1>
3529
                                  <1> sysdma_15:
3530 00010AC8 C605[FF6F0100]48
                                                   byte [dma_mode], 48h ; single mode playback
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                  <1>
3531
3532 00010ACF F6C380
                                  <1>
                                            test bl, 80h; DMA mode - BL, bit 7, auto init -
3533 00010AD2 7407
                                  <1>
                                            jz
                                                   short sysdma_16
                                            ; Auto initialized playback (write) mode
                                  <1>
                                            add
3535 00010AD4 8005[FF6F0100]10
                                                  byte [dma_mode], 10h; = 58h
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysdma_16:
3536
```

```
3537 00010ADB 80E307
                                  <1>
                                                   bl, 07h
                                            and
3538 00010ADE 881D[FE6F0100]
                                                   [dma_channel], bl
                                  <1>
                                            mov
3539 00010AE4 8915[08700100]
                                  <1>
                                                   [dma_start], edx
                                            mov
                                                   [dma_count], ecx
3540 00010AEA 890D[0C700100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                  <1>
3542
                                  <1>
                                            ; 28/08/2017
3543
                                            ;call dma_init
                                  <1>
3544
                                  <1>
                                            ; jmp sysret
3545 00010AF0 E94B010000
                                                  dma_init
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
3546
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysdma_5:
3547
3548 00010AF5 80FF05
                                                  bh, 5
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
3549 00010AF8 7223
                                  <1>
                                            jb
                                                   short sysdma_3
3550 00010AFA 0F87CE000000
                                  <1>
                                            ja
                                                   sysdma_6
3551
                                  <1>
3552
                                  <1>
                                            ; Get the system's default dma buffer addr and size
3553 00010B00 B8[00000200]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  eax, sb16_dma_buffer
3554 00010B05 B900000100
                                                   ecx, 65536; Buffer size in bytes
                                  <1>
3555
                                  <1>
3556
                                  <1> sysdma_51:
3557
                                            ; 0 = there is not a dma buffer (in use or available)
                                  <1>
3558 00010B0A A3[64030300]
                                                   [u.r0], eax
                                  <1>
                                            mov
3559
                                  <1>
3560 00010B0F 8B2D[60030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   ebp, [u.usp] ; ebp points to user's registers
                                            mov
3561 00010B15 894D18
                                  <1>
                                                   [ebp+24], ecx; return to user with ecx value
                                            mov
3562
                                  <1>
3563 00010B18 E9C1BBFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                   sysret
3564
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysdma_3:
3565
3566 00010B1D 80FF03
                                  <1>
                                            \mathtt{cmp}
                                                   bh, 3
3567 00010B20 7231
                                  <1>
                                            jb
                                                   short sysdma_2
3568 00010B22 776B
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysdma_4
3569
                                  <1>
3570
                                  <1>
                                            ; Get current dma count down value (remain bytes)
3571
                                  <1>
                                            ; 28/08/2017
3572 00010B24 0FB635[FE6F0100]
                                  <1>
                                            movzx esi, byte [dma_channel]
3573 00010B2B 0FB696[40160100]
                                  <1>
                                            movzx edx, byte [dma_flip+esi]
3574 00010B32 EE
                                  <1>
                                            out dx, al
                                                                      ; flip-flop clear
3575 00010B33 8A96[20160100]
                                                  dl, [dma_cnt+esi]; dma count register addr
                                  <1>
                                            mov
3576 00010B39 EC
                                  <1>
                                            in
                                                   al, dx
3577 00010B3A 0FB6D8
                                  <1>
                                            movzx ebx, al
3578 00010B3D EC
                                                   al, dx
                                  <1>
                                            in
3579 00010B3E 88C7
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                    bh, al
3580
                                  <1>
3581 00010B40 6683FE04
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                   si, 4 ; channel number ?
3582 00010B44 7202
                                                   short sysdma_31 ; 8 bit dma channel
                                  <1>
                                            jb
3583
                                  <1>
3584 00010B46 D1E3
                                  <1>
                                                   ebx, 1; word count to byte count
3585
                                  <1>
3586
                                  <1> sysdma_31:
3587 00010B48 891D[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   [u.r0], ebx
                                            mov
3588
                                  <1>
3589 00010B4E E98BBBFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                   sysret
3590
                                  <1>
3591
                                  <1> sysdma_2:
3592
                                  <1>
                                            ; Get current dma buffer offset (& page)
3593
                                  <1>
                                            ; 28/08/2017
3594 00010B53 0FB635[FE6F0100]
                                            movzx esi, byte [dma_channel]
                                  <1>
3595 00010B5A 0FB696[40160100]
                                            movzx edx, byte [dma_flip+esi]
                                  <1>
3596 00010B61 EE
                                  <1>
                                            out
                                                  dx, al
                                                                       ; flip-flop clear
3597 00010B62 8A96[18160100]
                                  <1>
                                                  dl, [dma_adr+esi]
                                            mov
3598 00010B68 EC
                                                   al, dx
                                            in
                                  <1>
                                                                       ; get dma position
3599 00010B69 0FB6D8
                                  <1>
                                            movzx ebx, al
3600 00010B6C EC
                                  <1>
                                                   al, dx
                                            in
3601 00010B6D 88C7
                                  <1>
                                                   bh, al
                                            mov
3602
                                  <1>
3603 00010B6F 6683FE04
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                   si, 4 ; channel number ?
3604 00010B73 7202
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysdma_21 ; 8 bit dma channel
                                            jb
3605
                                  <1>
3606 00010B75 D1E3
                                  <1>
                                            shl
                                                   ebx, 1; word offset to byte offset
3607
                                  <1>
3608
                                  <1> sysdma_21:
3609 00010B77 891D[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                                   [u.r0], ebx
3610
                                  <1>
3611 00010B7D 8A96[28160100]
                                  <1>
                                                   dl, [dma_page+esi]
                                            mov
3612 00010B83 EC
                                  <1>
                                            in
                                                   al, dx
                                                                       ; get dma page
3613
                                  <1>
3614
                                  <1>
                                            ;add
                                                  [u.ro+2], al
3615 00010B84 0805[66030300]
                                                   [u.r0+2], al
                                  <1>
                                            or
3616
                                  <1>
3617 00010B8A E94FBBFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                   sysret
3618
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysdma_4:
3619
3620
                                         ; Get current DMA channel number
                                  <1>
                                            ; 28/08/2017
3621
                                  <1>
3622 00010B8F 8A25[FD6F0100]
                                                  ah, [dma_user]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
3623 00010B95 20E4
                                                  ah, ah
                                  <1>
                                            and
3624 00010B97 750F
                                  <1>
                                                  short sysdma_42
                                  <1>
3625
3626
                                  <1> sysdma_41:
3627
                                  <1>
                                           ; Not a valid dma channel (in use)
3628 00010B99 C705[64030300]FFFF- <1>
                                            mov
                                                  dword [u.r0], -1; OFFFFFFFh
3628 00010BA1 FFFF
                                  <1>
3629 00010BA3 E936BBFFFF
                                                   svsret
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
3630
                                  <1>
3631
                                  <1> sysdma_42:
3632 00010BA8 8B35[00700100]
                                                   esi, [dma_addr]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
3633 00010BAE 21F6
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                   esi, esi
3634 00010BB0 74E7
                                            jz
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysdma_41
3635
                                  <1>
3636 00010BB2 46
                                                  esi ; -1 -> 0
                                  <1>
                                            inc
3637 00010BB3 74E4
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysdma_41
                                            jz
3638
                                  <1>
```

```
3640
                                  <1>
3641 00010BBA 3A25[B3030300]
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                   ah, [u.uno]
3642 00010BC0 7502
                                                   short sysdma_43
                                  <1>
                                            jne
                                  <1>
                                                   ah, ah ; DMA channel in use by current user
3644 00010BC2 30E4
                                  <1>
                                            xor
3645
                                  <1>
3646
                                  <1> sysdma_43:
3647 00010BC4 A3[64030300]
                                                   [u.r0], eax ; AL = dma channel number
                                  <1>
                                            mov
3648
                                  <1>
                                                             ; AH > 0 if the the channel
3649
                                  <1>
                                                             ; in use by another user/process
3650 00010BC9 E910BBFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                   sysret
3651
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysdma_6:
3652
3653 00010BCE 80FF06
                                  <1>
                                                  bh, 6
                                            cmp
3654 00010BD1 7710
                                  <1>
                                                   short sysdma_7
                                            ja
3655
                                  <1>
                                            ; 28/08/2017
3656
                                  <1>
                                            ; Get current DMA buffer addr and size
3657
                                  <1>
3658 00010BD3 A1[00700100]
                                  <1>
                                                   eax, [dma_addr] ; dma buffer address
                                            mov
3659 00010BD8 8B0D[04700100]
                                                  ecx, [dma_size] ; dma buffer size (in bytes)
                                  <1>
                                            mov
3660
                                  <1>
3661 00010BDE E927FFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                   sysdma_51
3662
                                  <1>
3663
                                  <1> sysdma_7:
3664
                                            ; DMA service STOP
                                  <1>
3665 00010BE3 A0[B3030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  al, [u.uno]
3666 00010BE8 3A05[FD6F0100]
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  al, [dma_user]
3667 00010BEE 751D
                                  <1>
                                                  short sysdma_72
                                            jne
3668
                                  <1>
3669 00010BF0 28C0
                                  <1>
                                            sub
                                                  al, al ; 0
3670
                                  <1>
                                                   [dma_user], al ; clear user
3671 00010BF2 A2[FD6F0100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
3672
                                  <1>
                                                  al, [dma_mode]
3673 00010BF7 8605[FF6F0100]
                                  <1>
                                            xchg
3674 00010BFD 20C0
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                  al, al
3675
                                  <1>
                                            ;jz
                                                  short sysdma_err
3676 00010BFF 7527
                                  <1>
                                                  short sysdma_73
                                            jnz
3677
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sysdma_71:
3678
3679 00010C01 31C0
                                  <1>
                                                   eax, eax
                                            xor
3680 00010C03 A3[64030300]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  [u.r0], eax; 0
3681 00010C08 E9D1BAFFFF
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  sysret
3682
                                  <1>
3683
                                  <1> sysdma_72:
                                            ; 28/08/2017
3684
                                  <1>
3685 00010C0D 803D[FD6F0100]00
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  byte [dma_user], 0
3686 00010C14 76EB
                                                  short sysdma_71; Nothing to do!
                                  <1>
                                            jna
3687
                                  <1>
3688 00010C16 833D[00700100]00
                                  <1>
                                                   dword [dma_addr], 0
                                            cmp
3689 00010C1D 0F8799FDFFFF
                                  <1>
                                                  sysdma_0_err
                                            ja
3690
                                  <1>
3691 00010C23 A2[FD6F0100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   [dma_user], al ; reset to current user
3692
                                  <1>
3693
                                  <1> sysdma_73:
3694
                                  <1>
                                           ; 28/08/2017
3695 00010C28 0FB635[FE6F0100]
                                            movzx esi, byte [dma_channel]
                                  <1>
3696 00010C2F 0FB696[30160100]
                                            movzx edx, byte [dma_mask+esi]
                                  <1>
3697 00010C36 A0[FE6F0100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  al, [dma_channel]
3698 00010C3B 0C04
                                  <1>
                                            or
                                                  al, 4
3699 00010C3D EE
                                  <1>
                                                  dx, al
                                            out
3700
                                  <1>
3701 00010C3E EBC1
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  short sysdma_71
3702
                                  <1>
3703
                                  <1> dma_init:
3704
                                  <1>
                                           ; 28/08/2017
3705
                                  <1>
                                            ; 20/08/2017
3706
                                  <1>
                                            ; DMA initialization
3707
                                            ; 14/08/2017
                                  <1>
3708
                                  <1>
                                            ; 03/08/2017, 06/08/2017, 08/08/2017
3709
                                  <1>
                                            ; 02/07/2017, 13/07/2017, 16/07/2017, 30/07/2017
                                            ; (Derived from 'DMA_INIT' procedure in SB16MOD.ASM)
3710
                                  <1>
3711
                                  <1>
                                            ; Modified for TRDOS 386 DMA buffer allocation & initialization !
3712
                                  <1>
3713 00010C40 8B1D[08700100]
                                  <1>
                                                   ebx, [dma_start]
                                            mov
3714 00010C46 8B0D[0C700100]
                                  <1>
                                                  ecx, [dma_count]
                                            mov
3715
                                  <1>
                                            movzx esi, byte [dma_channel]
3716 00010C4C 0FB635[FE6F0100]
                                  <1>
3717
                                  <1>
3718 00010C53 6683FE04
                                  <1>
                                                   si, 4
                                            cmp
3719 00010C57 7205
                                  <1>
                                            jb
                                                  short gdmil
3720
                                  <1>
                                            ; 08/08/2017
3721 00010C59 66D1E9
                                                  cx, 1; word count
                                  <1>
3722 00010C5C D1EB
                                                  ebx, 1 ; convert byte offset to word offset
                                  <1>
                                            shr
                                  <1> gdmi1:
3723
3724
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov [dma_poff], bx ; 08/08/2017
3725 00010C5E 6649
                                  <1>
                                            dec
                                                  CX
                                                                      ; dma size = block size - 1
3726
                                  <1>
3727 00010C60 0FB696[30160100]
                                  <1>
                                            movzx edx, byte [dma_mask+esi]; 30/07/2017
3728 00010C67 A0[FE6F0100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov al, [dma_channel]
3729 00010C6C 0C04
                                  <1>
                                            or
                                                  al, 4
3730 00010C6E EE
                                  <1>
                                            out
                                                  dx, al
                                                                      ; dma channel mask
3731
                                  <1>
3732 00010C6F 30C0
                                                  al, al; 0; any value! 08/08/2017
                                  <1>
                                            xor
3733 00010C71 8A96[40160100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                  dl, [dma_flip+esi]
3734 00010C77 EE
                                  <1>
                                            out
                                                  dx, al
                                                                      ; flip-flop clear
3735
                                  <1>
3736 00010C78 8A96[38160100]
                                  <1>
                                                  dl, [dma_mod+esi]
                                                  al, [dma_channel] ; 13/07/2017
3737 00010C7E A0[FE6F0100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
3738 00010C83 2403
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                  al, 3
                                  <1>
                                            ; 08/08/2017
3740 00010C85 0A05[FF6F0100]
                                                  al, [dma_mode]; 58h; dma mode for SB16
                                  <1>
                                            or
3741 00010C8B EE
                                  <1>
                                                  dx, al
                                            out
```

3639 00010BB5 A0[FE6F0100]

<1>

mov

al, [dma_channel]

```
<1>
3743 00010C8C 8A96[18160100]
                                            dl, [dma_adr+esi]
                             <1>
                                      mov
3744 00010C92 88D8
                              <1>
                                            al, bl
                                      mov
3745 00010C94 EE
                              <1>
                                                            ; offset low
                                       out
                                            dx, al
3746
                              <1>
3747 00010C95 88F8
                             <1>
                                            al, bh
                                      mov
3748 00010C97 EE
                                                              ; offset high
                             <1>
                                       out
                                            dx, al
3749
                             <1>
3750 00010C98 8A96[20160100]
                                            dl, [dma_cnt+esi]
                             <1>
                                      mov
3751 00010C9E 88C8
                             <1>
                                      mov
                                            al, cl
3752 00010CA0 EE
                             <1>
                                            dx, al
                                                             ; size low
                                      out
3753
                             <1>
3754 00010CA1 88E8
                              <1>
                                      mov
                                            al, ch
3755 00010CA3 EE
                              <1>
                                                              ; size high
                                      out
                                            dx, al
3756
                             <1>
3757 00010CA4 8A96[28160100]
                             <1>
                                            dl, [dma_page+esi]
                                      mov
3758
                             <1>
                                      ; 14/08/2017
3759 00010CAA 6683FE04
                             <1>
                                       cmp si, 4
3760 00010CAE 7305
                                            short gdmi2
                             <1>
                                      jnb
3761 00010CB0 C1EB10
                             <1>
                                       shr
                                            ebx, 16
3762 00010CB3 EB06
                             <1>
                                            short gdmi3
                                       jmp
3763
                              <1> gdmi2:
3764
                              <1>
                                      ; 09/08/2017
3765 00010CB5 C1EB0F
                                                         ; complete 16 bit shift
                             <1>
                                       shr ebx, 15
3766 00010CB8 80E3FE
                             <1>
                                      and
                                            bl, OFEh ; clear bit 0 (not necessary)
3767
                              <1> gdmi3:
3768 00010CBB 88D8
                                            al, bl
                             <1>
                                      mov
3769 00010CBD EE
                              <1>
                                       out
                                            dx, al
                                                             ; page
3770
                              <1>
3771 00010CBE 8A96[30160100]
                              <1>
                                            dl, [dma_mask+esi]
                                      mov
                                            al, [dma_channel] ; 13/07/2017
3772 00010CC4 A0[FE6F0100]
                             <1>
                                      mov
3773 00010CC9 2403
                                            al, 3
                              <1>
                                       and
3774 00010CCB EE
                              <1>
                                            dx, al
                                                             ; dma channel unmask
                                      out
3775
                              <1>
3776
                              <1>
                                      ;retn
3777
                                      ; 28/08/2017
                              <1>
3778 00010CCC E90DBAFFFF
                              <1>
                                       jmp sysret
3779
                              <1>
3780
                              <1> otty:
3781
                              <1> sret:
3782
                              <1> ocvt:
3783
                              <1> ctty:
3784
                              <1> cret:
3785
                              <1> ccvt:
3786
                              <1> rtty:
3787
                              <1> wtty:
                              <1> rmem:
3788
3789
                              <1> wmem:
3790
                              <1> rfd:
3791
                              <1> rhd:
3792
                              <1> wfd:
3793
                              <1> whd:
3794
                              <1> rlpt:
3795
                              <1> wlpt:
3796
                              <1> rcvt:
3797
                              <1> xmtt:
3798 00010CD1 C3
                              <1> retn
                                 %include 'trdosk9.s'; 04/01/2016
2313
                              1
  2
                              <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel - v2.0.0) - INITIALIZED DATA : trdosk9.s
  3
  4
                              <1> ; Last Update: 31/12/2017
                              <1> ; ------
  5
                              <1>; Beginning: 04/01/2016
  6
  7
                              <1> ; ------
  8
                              <1> ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  9
 10
 11
                              <1>; Derived from TRDOS Operating System v1.0 (8086) source code by Erdogan Tan
 12
                              <1>; TRDOS2.ASM (09/11/2011)
                              13
                              <1> ; DRV_INIT.ASM [26/09/2009] Last Update: 07/08/2011
 14
 15
                              <1> ; MAINPROG.ASM [17/01/2004] Last Update: 09/11/2011
                              <1> ; CMD_INTR.ASM [29/01/2005] Last Update: 09/11/2011
 16
 17
                              <1>; FILE.ASM [29/10/2009] Last Update: 09/10/2011
 18
                              <1>
                              <1>; 12/02/2016
 19
 20
                              <1> Last_DOS_DiskNo:
 21 00010CD2 01
                                            db 1 ; A: = 0 \& B: = 1
                              <1>
 22
                              <1>
                              <1> Restore_CDIR:
 23
                                             db 0FFh ; Initial value -> any number except 0
 24 00010CD3 FF
                              <1>
 25
                              <1>
 26
                              <1> msg_CRLF_temp:
                                   db 07h, 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
 27 00010CD4 070D0A00
                              <1>
 28
                              <1>
                             <1> Magic_Bytes:
 29
 30 00010CD8 04
                              <1>
                                            db 4
 31 00010CD9 01
                             <1>
                                            db 1
                             <1> mainprog_Version:
 33 00010CDA 07
                             <1>
                                            db 7
 34 00010CDB 5B5452444F535D204D- <1>
                                            db "[TRDOS] Main Program v2.0.311217"
 34 00010CE4 61696E2050726F6772- <1>
 34 00010CED 616D2076322E302E33- <1>
 34 00010CF6 3131323137
                             <1>
 35 00010CFB 0D0A
                                            db 0Dh, 0Ah
 36 00010CFD 286329204572646F67- <1>
                                            db "(c) Erdogan Tan 2005-2017"
 36 00010D06 616E2054616E203230- <1>
 36 00010D0F 30352D32303137
                                            db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
 37 00010D16 0D0A00
                              <1>
                              <1> MainProgCfgFile: ; 14/04/2016
 39
 40 00010D19 4D41494E50524F472E- <1>
                                            db "MAINPROG.CFG", 0
```

```
40 00010D22 43464700
                               <1>
 41
                               <1>
                               <1> TRDOSPromptLabel:
                                              db "TRDOS"
 43 00010D26 5452444F53
                               <1>
 44 00010D2B 00
                               <1>
                                               db 0
 45 00010D2C 00<rept>
                               <1>
                                                  times 5 db 0
 46 00010D31 00
                               <1>
                                               db 0
                               <1>
 48
                               <1>; INTERNAL COMMANDS
 49
                               <1> Command_List:
 50 00010D32 44495200
                               <1> Cmd_Dir: db "DIR", 0
 51 00010D36 434400
                               <1> Cmd_Cd:
                                                db "CD", 0
 52 00010D39 433A00
                               <1> Cmd_Drive: db "C:", 0
                               <1> Cmd_Ver:
 53 00010D3C 56455200
                                               db "VER", 0
                               <1> Cmd_Exit: db "EXIT", 0
 54 00010D40 4558495400
 55 00010D45 50524F4D505400
                              <1> Cmd_Prompt: db "PROMPT", 0
 56 00010D4C 564F4C554D4500
                               <1> Cmd_Volume: db "VOLUME", 0
 57 00010D53 4C4F4E474E414D4500 <1> Cmd_LongName: db "LONGNAME", 0
                               58 00010D5C 4441544500
 59 00010D61 54494D4500
                               <1> Cmd_Run:
                                              db "RUN", 0
 60 00010D66 52554E00
                               <1> Cmd_Set: db "SET", 0
 61 00010D6A 53455400
 62 00010D6E 434C5300
                               <1> Cmd_Cls:
                                               db "CLS", 0
                               <1> Cmd_Show: db "SHOW", 0
 63 00010D72 53484F5700
 64 00010D77 44454C00
                               <1> Cmd_Del: db "DEL", 0
 65 00010D7B 41545452494200
                               <1> Cmd_Attrib: db "ATTRIB", 0
 66 00010D82 52454E414D4500
                               <1> Cmd_Rename: db "RENAME", 0
 67 00010D89 524D44495200
                               <1> Cmd_Rmdir: db "RMDIR", 0
                               <1> Cmd_Mkdir: db "MKDIR", 0
 68 00010D8F 4D4B44495200
 69 00010D95 434F505900
                               <1> Cmd_Copy:
                                              db "COPY", 0
 70 00010D9A 4D4F564500
                               <1> Cmd_Move:
                                              db "MOVE", 0
                                              db "PATH", 0
                               <1> Cmd_Path:
 71 00010D9F 5041544800
 72 00010DA4 4D454D00
                                               db "MEM", 0
                               <1> Cmd_Mem:
 73 00010DA8 00
                               <1>
                                               db 0
                                               db "FIND", 0
 74 00010DA9 46494E4400
                               <1> Cmd_Find:
 75 00010DAE 4543484F00
                               <1> Cmd_Echo:
                                              db "ECHO", 0
 76 00010DB3 2A00
                               <1> Cmd_Remark: db "*", 0
                               <1> Cmd_Help: db "?", 0
 77 00010DB5 3F00
                               <1> Cmd_Device: db "DEVICE", 0
 78 00010DB7 44455649434500
 79 00010DBE 4445564C49535400
                               <1> Cmd_DevList: db "DEVLIST", 0
 80 00010DC6 434844495200
                               <1> Cmd_Chdir: db "CHDIR", 0
                               <1> Cmd_Beep: db "BEEP", 0
 81 00010DCC 4245455000
                                <1>
 83 00010DD1 00
                                               db 0
                               <1>
 84
                               <1>
                                <1>; 15/02/2016 (FILE.ASM, 09/10/2011)
 85
 86
                               <1> invalid_fname_chars:
 87 00010DD2 222728292A2B2C2F
                                               db 22h, 27h, 28h, 29h, 2Ah, 2Bh, 2Ch, 2Fh
                                               db 3Ah, 3Bh, 3Ch, 3Dh, 3Eh, 3Fh, 40h
 88 00010DDA 3A3B3C3D3E3F40
                               <1>
 89 00010DE1 5B5C5D5E60
                                               db 5Bh, 5Ch, 5Dh, 5Eh, 60h
                               <1>
                               <1> sizeInvFnChars equ ($ - invalid_fname_chars)
 91
                               <1>;
 92
                                <1>
                               <1> Msg_Enter_Date:
 94 00010DE6 456E746572206E6577- <1>
                                                  db 'Enter new date (dd-mm-yy): '
 94 00010DEF 206461746520286464- <1>
 94 00010DF8 2D6D6D2D7979293A20 <1>
 95 00010E01 00
                                                  db 0
                               <1> Msg_Show_Date:
 97 00010E02 43757272656E742064- <1>
                                                   db 'Current date is '
 97 00010E0B 61746520697320
                               <1>
 98 00010E12 30
                                                  db '0'
                               <1> Day:
 99 00010E13 30
                               <1>
                                               db '0'
                                               db '/'
100 00010E14 2F
                               <1>
                                                  db '0'
101 00010E15 30
                               <1> Month:
102 00010E16 30
                               <1>
                                               db '0'
                                                db '/'
103 00010E17 2F
                               <1>
                                                   db '0'
104 00010E18 30
                               <1> Century:
105 00010E19 30
                                                  db
                                                       '0'
                               <1>
106 00010E1A 30
                               <1> Year:
                                                  db
                                                       '0'
                                                  '0'
107 00010E1B 30
                               <1>
                                               db
108 00010E1C 0D0A00
                                                  db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
                               <1>
                               <1>
109
                               <1> Msg_Enter_Time:
110
111 00010E1F 456E746572206E6577- <1>
                                               db 'Enter new time: '
111 00010E28 2074696D653A20
                               <1>
112 00010E2F 00
                               <1>
                                               db 0
                                <1> Msg_Show_Time:
114 00010E30 43757272656E742074- <1>
                                              db 'Current time is '
114 00010E39 696D6520697320
                               <1>
                                                  db '0'
115 00010E40 30
                               <1> Hour:
                                               db
116 00010E41 30
                                <1>
                                                    '0'
                                               db ':'
117 00010E42 3A
                                <1>
118 00010E43 30
                                               db '0'
                               <1> Minute:
                                               db '0'
db ':'
119 00010E44 30
                               <1>
120 00010E45 3A
                               <1>
                                               db '0'
                               <1> Second:
121 00010E46 30
                                               db '0'
122 00010E47 30
                               <1>
123 00010E48 0D0A00
                               <1>
                                               db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
124
                               <1>
                               <1> ;VolSize_Unit1: dd 0
126
                               <1> ; VolSize_Unit2:
                                                   dd 0
127
                               <1>
                               <1> VolSize_KiloBytes:
128
129 00010E4B 206B696C6F62797465- <1>
                                               db " kilobytes", ODh, OAh, O
129 00010E54 730D0A00
                               <1>
                               <1> VolSize_Bytes:
130
131 00010E58 2062797465730D0A00 <1>
                                              db " bytes", ODh, OAh, O
                               <1> Volume_in_drive:
132
133 00010E61 0D0A
                                              db 0Dh, 0Ah
                               <1>
                               <1> Vol_FS_Name:
                              <1> db "TR FS1 "
135 00010E63 54522046533120
136 00010E6A 566F6C756D6520696E- <1>
                                               db "Volume in drive "
```

```
137 00010E7A 30
                               <1> Vol_Drv_Name: db 30h
138 00010E7B 3A
                                      db ":"
                                <1>
                                               db " is "
139 00010E7C 20697320
                               <1>
140 00010E80 0D0A00
                                <1>
                                             db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
141
                                <1> Dir_Drive_Str:
142 00010E83 54522D444F53204472- <1>
                                                   db "TR-DOS Drive "
142 00010E8C 69766520
                                <1>
                                <1> Dir_Drive_Name:
143
                                                   db "0:"
144 00010E90 303A
                                <1>
145 00010E92 0D0A
                               <1>
                                                   db 0Dh, 0Ah
                               <1> Vol_Str_Header:
146
147 00010E94 566F6C756D65204E61- <1>
                                                  db "Volume Name: "
147 00010E9D 6D653A20
                               <1>
148
                                <1> Vol_Name:
149 00010EA1 00<rept>
                               <1>
                                               times 64 db 0
150 00010EE1 00
                               <1>
                                               db 0
                                <1> Vol_Serial_Header:
152 00010EE2 0D0A
                                               db 0Dh, 0Ah
                               <1>
153 00010EE4 566F6C756D65205365- <1>
                                               db "Volume Serial No: "
153 00010EED 7269616C204E6F3A20 <1>
                                <1> Vol_Serial1:
154
                                               db "0000"
155 00010EF6 30303030
                                <1>
                                               db "-"
156 00010EFA 2D
                               <1>
157
                                <1> Vol_Serial2:
                                     db "0000"
158 00010EFB 30303030
                                <1>
159 00010EFF 0D0A00
                               <1>
                                               db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
                                <1>
161
                                <1> ;Vol_Tot_Sec_Str_Start:
162
                                <1>; dd 0
                                <1> Vol_Total_Sector_Header:
163
164 00010F02 0D0A
                                      db 0Dh, 0Ah
                               <1>
165 00010F04 566F6C756D65205369- <1>
                                               db "Volume Size : ", 0
165 00010F0D 7A65203A2000
                                <1>
166
                                <1> ; Vol_Tot_Sec_Str:
                                <1>; db "000000000"
167
168
                                <1> ;Vol_Tot_Sec_Str_End:
169
                                <1>; db 0
                                <1> ;Vol_Free_Sectors_Str_Start:
170
171
                                <1> ; dd 0
                                <1> Vol_Free_Sectors_Header:
173 00010F13 467265652053706163- <1>
                                               db "Free Space : ", 0
173 00010F1C 6520203A2000
                                <1>
                                <1> ;Vol_Free_Sectors_Str:
174
175
                                <1> ;
                                              db "0000000000"
                                <1> ;Vol_Free_Sectors_Str_End:
176
                                <1> ;
177
                                               db 0
                                <1>
179
                                <1> Dir_Str_Header:
                                       db "Directory: "
180 00010F22 4469726563746F7279- <1>
180 00010F2B 3A20
                               <1>
                                <1> Dir_Str_Root: db "/"
181 00010F2D 2F
                               <1> Dir_Str:
182 00010F2E 00<rept>
                                                   times 64 db 0
183 00010F6E 00000000
                               <1>
                                                   dd 0
184 00010F72 00
                                <1>
                                                   db 0
185
                                <1>
186
                               <1> Msg_Bad_Command:
187 00010F73 42616420636F6D6D61- <1>
                                                   db "Bad command or file name!"
187 00010F7C 6E64206F722066696C- <1>
187 00010F85 65206E616D6521
                                <1>
188 00010F8C 0D0A00
                                <1>
                                                   db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
189
                                <1>
190
                                <1> msgl_drv_not_ready:
191 00010F8F 070D0A
                                     db 07h, 0Dh, 0Ah
                                <1>
192
                                <1>
193
                                <1>; CMD_INTR.ASM - 09/11/2011 - Messages
194
                                <1>
                                <1> Msg_Not_Ready_Read_Err:
196 00010F92 4472697665206E6F74- <1>
                                                  db "Drive not ready or read error!"
196 00010F9B 207265616479206F72- <1>
196 00010FA4 207265616420657272- <1>
196 00010FAD 6F7221
                                <1>
197 00010FB0 0D0A00
                                                   db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
                                <1>
198
                                <1>
                                <1> Msg_Not_Ready_Write_Err:
199
200 00010FB3 4472697665206E6F74- <1>
                                                   db "Drive not ready or write error!"
200 00010FBC 207265616479206F72- <1>
200 00010FC5 207772697465206572- <1>
200 00010FCE 726F7221
                                <1>
201 00010FD2 0D0A00
                                <1>
                                                   db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
202
                                <1>
203
                                <1> Msg_Dir_Not_Found:
                                                   db "Directory not found!"
204 00010FD5 4469726563746F7279- <1>
204 00010FDE 206E6F7420666F756E- <1>
204 00010FE7 6421
                               <1>
205 00010FE9 0D0A00
                                                   db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
206
                               <1>
207
                                <1> Msg_File_Not_Found:
208 00010FEC 46696C65206E6F7420- <1>
                                                  db "File not found!"
                           <1>
208 00010FF5 666F756E6421
209 00010FFB 0D0A00
                                <1>
                                                   db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
210
                               <1>
211
                               <1> Msg_File_Directory_Not_Found:
212 00010FFE 46696C65206F722064- <1>
                                                 db "File or directory not found!"
212 00011007 69726563746F727920- <1>
212 00011010 6E6F7420666F756E64- <1>
212 00011019 21
                               <1>
213 0001101A 0D0A00
                                                   db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
                                <1>
214
                               <1>
215
                               <1> Msg_LongName_Not_Found:
216 0001101D 4C6F6E67206E616D65- <1>
                                                  db "Long name not found!"
216 00011026 206E6F7420666F756E- <1>
216 0001102F 6421
                               <1>
```

136 00010E73 20647269766520

```
217 00011031 0D0A00
                                <1>
                                                  db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
218
                                <1>
                                <1> beep_Insufficient_Memory: ; 20/02/2017
220 00011034 0D0A
                                <1> db 0Dh, 0Ah
221 00011036 07
                                <1>
                                               db 07h
                                <1> Msg_Insufficient_Memory:
223 00011037 496E73756666696369- <1>
                                                   db "Insufficient memory!"
223 00011040 656E74206D656D6F72- <1>
223 00011049 7921
                                <1>
224 0001104B 0D0A00
                                <1>
                                                   db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
225
                                <1>
                                <1> Msg_Error_Code:
227 0001104E 436F6D6D616E642066- <1>
                                                   db 'Command failed! Error code : '
227 00011057 61696C656421204572- <1>
227 00011060 726F7220636F646520- <1>
227 00011069 3A20
                                <1>
                                <1> error_code_hex: db '00h'
228 0001106B 303068
229 0001106E 0A0A00
                                        db 0Ah, 0Ah, 0
                               <1>
230
                                <1>
231 00011071 90
                                <1> align 2
232
                                <1>
                                <1> ; 10/02/2016
233
234
                                <1> ; DIR.ASM - 09/10/2011
                                <1>
236 00011072 3C4449523E20202020- <1> Type_Dir:
                                                   db '<DIR>
                                                              ' ; 10 bytes
236 0001107B 20
                               <1>
237
                                <1>
                                <1> File_Name:
239 0001107C 20<rept>
                                                   times 12 db 20h
                               <1>
240 00011088 20
                                <1>
                                                db 20h
                                <1> Dir_Or_FileSize:
242 00011089 20<rept>
                                                   times 10 db 20h
                               <1>
243 00011093 20
                                <1>
                                                db 20h
                               <1> File_Attribute:
                               <1>
                                                dd 20202020h
245 00011094 20202020
246 00011098 20
                               <1>
                                                db 20h
247
                               <1> File_Day:
                               <1>
248 00011099 3030
                                                   db '0','0'
249 0001109B 2F
                                               db '/'
                               <1>
250
                               <1> File_Month:
                               <1>
251 0001109C 3030
                                                   db '0','0'
252 0001109E 2F
                               <1>
                                                db '/'
                                <1> File_Year:
253
254 0001109F 30303030
                                                   db '0','0','0','0'
                               <1>
255 000110A3 20
                               <1>
                                                db 20h
                                <1> File_Hour:
257 000110A4 3030
                                                  db '0','0'
                               <1>
258 000110A6 3A
                                <1>
                                <1> File_Minute:
259
260 000110A7 3030
                                <1>
                                                   db '0','0'
261 000110A9 00
                                <1>
                                                db 0
262
                                <1>
263
                                <1> Decimal_File_Count_Header:
264 000110AA 0D0A
                                <1>
                                               db 0Dh, 0Ah
265
                                <1> Decimal_File_Count:
266 000110AC 00<rept>
                                <1>
                                               times 6 db 0
267
                                <1>
268 000110B2 2066696C6528732920- <1> str_files: db " file(s) & "
268 000110BB 2620
                               <1>
269
                                <1> Decimal_Dir_Count:
270 000110BD 00<rept>
                                <1>
                                                times 6 db 0
                                <1> str_dirs:
271
272 000110C3 206469726563746F72- <1>
                                                db " directory(s) "
272 000110CC 7928732920
                               <1>
273 000110D1 0D0A00
                                <1>
                                               db ODh, OAh, O
                                <1>
275 000110D4 206279746528732920- <1> str_bytes: db " byte(s) in file(s)"
275 000110DD 696E2066696C652873- <1>
275 000110E6 29
                                <1>
276 000110E7 0D0A00
                                <1>
                                                db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
                                <1>
                                <1>; CMD_INTR.ASM - 09/11/2011
278
279
                                <1> ; 07/10/2010
                                <1> Msg_invalid_name_chars:
                                                   db "Invalid file or directory name characters!"
281 000110EA 496E76616C69642066- <1>
281 000110F3 696C65206F72206469- <1>
281 000110FC 726563746F7279206E- <1>
281 00011105 616D65206368617261- <1>
281 0001110E 637465727321
                                <1>
282 00011114 0D0A00
                                                db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
                                <1>
                                <1> ; 21/02/2016
284 00011117 46696C65206F722064- <1> Msg_Name_Exists: db "File or directory name exists!"
284 00011120 69726563746F727920- <1>
284 00011129 6E616D652065786973- <1>
284 00011132 747321
285 00011135 0D0A00
                                                   db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
                               <1> Msg_DoYouWantMkdir:
                                                   db "Do you want to make directory ", 0
287 00011138 446F20796F75207761- <1>
287 00011141 6E7420746F206D616B- <1>
287 0001114A 65206469726563746F- <1>
287 00011153 72792000
                               <1>
288 00011157 2028592F4E29203F20- <1> Msg_YesNo:
                                                  db " (Y/N) ? ", 0
288 00011160 00
                               <1>
289 00011161 000D0A00
                                <1> Y_N_nextline:
                                                    db 0, 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
                               <1> Msg_OK:
                                                      db "OK.", ODh, OAh, O
290 00011165 4F4B2E0D0A00
                                <1>
                                <1> ; 27/02/2016
292
                                <1> Msg_DoYouWantRmDir:
294 0001116B 446F20796F75207761- <1>
                                                   db "Do you want to delete directory ", 0
294 00011174 6E7420746F2064656C- <1>
294 0001117D 657465206469726563- <1>
294 00011186 746F72792000
                               <1>
295
                                <1> Msg_Dir_Not_Empty:
```

```
296 0001118C 4469726563746F7279- <1>
                                                    db "Directory not empty!"
296 00011195 206E6F7420656D7074- <1>
296 0001119E 7921
297 000111A0 0D0A00
                                                     db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
299
                                 <1> Msg_DoYouWantDelete:
300 000111A3 446F20796F75207761- <1>
                                                     db "Do you want to delete file ",0
300 000111AC 6E7420746F2064656C- <1>
300 000111B5 6574652066696C6520- <1>
300 000111BE 00
                                <1>
301
                                 <1>
302 000111BF 44656C657465642E2E- <1> Msg_Deleted:
                                                    db "Deleted...", ODh, OAh, O
302 000111C8 2E0D0A00
                                <1>
303
                                <1>
304
                                 <1> Msg_Permission_Denied:
305 000111CC 07
                                <1>
                                                    db 7
306 000111CD 5065726D697373696F- <1>
                                                     db "Permission denied!", ODh, OAh, O
306 000111D6 6E2064656E69656421- <1>
306 000111DF 0D0A00
                                <1>
307
                                <1>
                                <1>; 04/03/2016
308
309 000111E2 4E657720
                                <1> Msg_New:
                                                     db "New "
310 000111E6 00
                                 <1>
                                                     db 0
                                 <1> Str_Attributes:
312 000111E7 417474726962757465- <1>
                                                     db "Attributes : "
312 000111F0 73203A20
                                <1>
313 000111F4 4E4F524D414C
                                                     db "NORMAL"
                                <1> Attr_Chars:
314 000111FA 00
                                 <1>
315
                                 <1>
316
                                 <1>; 06/03/2016
317
                                 <1>; CMD_INTR.ASM - 16/11/2010
318
                                 <1> Msg_DoYouWantRename:
319 000111FB 446F20796F75207761- <1>
                                                    db "Do you want to rename ", 0
319 00011204 6E7420746F2072656E- <1>
319 0001120D 616D652000
                                <1>
320 00011212 66696C652000
                                <1> Rename_File: db "file ", 0
321 00011218 6469726563746F7279- <1> Rename_Directory: db "directory ", 0
321 00011221 2000
                                <1>
322 00011223 00<rept>
                                <1> Rename_OldName: times 13 db 0
                                <1> Msg_File_rename_as: db " as '
323 00011230 20617320
324 00011234 00<rept>
                                <1> Rename_NewName: times 13 db 0
325
                                <1>
326
                                 <1>; 08/03/2016
                                 <1>; CMD_INTR.ASM - 01/08/2010 - 23/04/2011
327
                                 <1> msg_not_same_drv:
329 00011241 4E6F742073616D6520- <1>
                                                    db "Not same drive!"
329 0001124A 647269766521
                                <1>
330 00011250 0D0A00
                                                    db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
331
                                 <1>
                                 <1> Msg_DoYouWantMoveFile:
332
333 00011253 446F20796F75207761- <1>
                                                   db "Do you want to move file", 0
333 0001125C 6E7420746F206D6F76- <1>
333 00011265 652066696C6500
334
                                 <1>
335
                                 <1> msg_insufficient_disk_space:
336 0001126C 496E73756666696369- <1>
                                                    db "Insufficient disk space!"
336 00011275 656E74206469736B20- <1>
336 0001127E 737061636521
337 00011284 0D0A00
                                                    db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
                                 <1>
338
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; 01/08/2010
340
                                 <1> msg_source_file:
341 00011287 0D0A536F7572636520- <1>
                                          db ODh, OAh, "Source file name
341 00011290 66696C65206E616D65- <1>
341 00011299 2020202020203A2020- <1>
341 000112A2 20
                                 <1>
342
                                <1> msg_source_file_drv:
343 000112A3 203A00
                                               db " :", 0
                                 <1>
344
                                 <1> msg_destination_file:
345 000112A6 0D0A44657374696E61- <1>
                                                db ODh, OAh, "Destination file name: "
345 000112AF 74696F6E2066696C65- <1>
345 000112B8 206E616D65203A2020- <1>
345 000112C1 20
                                 <1>
346
                                <1> msg_destination_file_drv:
                                      db " : ", 0
347 000112C2 203A00
                                 <1>
                                 <1> msq_copy_nextline:
348
349 000112C5 0D0A00
                                 <1>
                                                 db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; 15/03/2016
351
                                 <1>; CMD_INTR.ASM
352
353
                                 <1>
354
                                 <1> Msg_DoYouWantOverWriteFile:
                                                    db "Do you want to overwrite file ",0
355 000112C8 446F20796F75207761- <1>
355 000112D1 6E7420746F206F7665- <1>
355 000112DA 727772697465206669- <1>
355 000112E3 6C652000
356
                                 <1>
357
                                 <1> Msg_DoYouWantCopyFile:
358 000112E7 446F20796F75207761- <1>
                                                    db "Do you want to copy file",0
358 000112F0 6E7420746F20636F70- <1>
358 000112F9 792066696C6500
359
                                 <1>
                                 <1> Msg_read_file_error_before_EOF:
360
361 00011300 46696C652072656164- <1>
                                                db "File reading error! (before EOF)"
361 00011309 696E67206572726F72- <1>
361 00011312 2120286265666F7265- <1>
361 0001131B 20454F4629
362 00011320 0A0A00
                                                 db 0Ah, 0Ah, 0
                                 <1>
363
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; 18/03/2016
364
                                 <1> ; TRDOS 386 (v2.0) mainprog copy procedure
365
                                 <1> msg_reading:
366
367 00011323 52656164696E672E2E- <1>
                                                 db "Reading... ", 0
```

```
<1> msg_writing:
368
                                      db "Writing... ", 0
369 0001132F 57726974696E672E2E- <1>
369 00011338 2E2000
                               <1>
                                <1> percentagestr:
371 0001133B 2020202500
                                <1> db " %", 0 ; " 0%" .. "100%"
                                <1> ; 11/04/2016
372
                                <1> Msg_No_Set_Space:
                                                   db "Insufficient environment space!"
374 00011340 496E73756666696369- <1>
374 00011349 656E7420656E766972- <1>
374 00011352 6F6E6D656E74207370- <1>
374 0001135B 61636521
                               <1>
375 0001135F 0D0A00
                               <1>
                                                    db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
                               <1> ; 18/04/2016
376
377
                                <1> isc_msg:
378 00011362 0D0A
                                                db 0Dh, 0Ah
                                <1>
379 00011364 494E56414C49442053- <1>
                                                db "INVALID SYSTEM CALL", 0
379 0001136D 595354454D2043414C- <1>
379 00011376 4C00
                                <1>
380
                                <1> usi_msg:
                                                db 0Dh, 0Ah
381 00011378 0D0A
                                <1>
382 0001137A 554E444546494E4544- <1>
                                                db "UNDEFINED SOFTWARE INTERRUPT", 0
382 00011383 20534F465457415245- <1>
382 0001138C 20494E544552525550- <1>
382 00011395 5400
                                <1>
                                <1> ifc_msg:
384 00011397 0D0A
                               <1>
                                                db 0Dh, 0Ah
385 00011399 494E56414C49442046- <1>
                                                db "INVALID FUNCTION CALL"
385 000113A2 554E4354494F4E2043- <1>
385 000113AB 414C4C
                                <1>
                                <1> inv_msg_for_trdos_v2:
387 000113AE 20
                                     db 20h
                               <1>
388 000113AF 666F72205452444F53- <1>
                                                db "for TRDOS v2!"
388 000113B8 20763221 <1>
389 000113BC 07
                               <1>
                                               db 07h
390 000113BD 0D0A
                               <1>
                                                db 0Dh, 0Ah
391 000113BF 0D0A
                               <1>
                                                db 0Dh, 0Ah
                                               db "INT "
392 000113C1 494E5420
                               <1>
393 000113C5 303068
                               <1> int_num_str: db "00h"
394 000113C8 0D0A
                               <1>
                                                db 0Dh, 0Ah
                          <1>
395 000113CA 454158203A20
                                                db "EAX : "
396 000113D0 303030303030303068- <1> eax_str:
                                                db "00000000h", 0Dh, 0Ah
396 000113D9 0D0A
                          <1>
397 000113DB 454950203A20
                                                db "EIP : "
                                <1>
398 000113E1 303030303030303068- <1> eip_str:
                                                db "00000000h", 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
398 000113EA 0D0A00
                               <1>
399
                                <1>
                                <1> ; 07/10/2016
400
                                <1> ; Device names & parameters (for kernel devices)
401
402
                                <1>
403 000113ED 90
                                <1> align 2
                                <1> KDEV_NAME:
404
405 000113EE 5454590000000000
                                                db 'TTY',0,0,0,0,0; 1
                                <1>
                                                db 'MEM',0,0,0,0,0; 2
406 000113F6 4D454D0000000000
                                <1>
407 000113FE 4644300000000000
                                <1>
                                                db 'FD0',0,0,0,0,0; 3
408 00011406 4644310000000000
                                <1>
                                               db 'FD1',0,0,0,0,0; 4
                                               db 'HD0',0,0,0,0,0; 5
409 0001140E 484430000000000
                                <1>
410 00011416 4844310000000000
                                               db 'HD1',0,0,0,0,0; 6
                                <1>
411 0001141E 4844320000000000
                                               db 'HD2',0,0,0,0,0; 7
                                <1>
                                               db 'HD3',0,0,0,0,0; 8
412 00011426 4844330000000000
                                <1>
413 0001142E 4C50540000000000
                                              db 'LPT',0,0,0,0,0; 9
                                <1>
                                              db 'TTY0',0,0,0,0; 10
414 00011436 5454593000000000
                                <1>
415 0001143E 5454593100000000
                                <1>
                                               db 'TTY1',0,0,0,0; 11
                                               db 'TTY2',0,0,0,0; 12
416 00011446 5454593200000000
                                <1>
                                               db 'TTY3',0,0,0,0; 13
417 0001144E 5454593300000000
                                <1>
418 00011456 5454593400000000
                                <1>
                                               db 'TTY4',0,0,0,0; 14
419 0001145E 5454593500000000
                                               db 'TTY5',0,0,0,0; 15
                                <1>
420 00011466 5454593600000000
                                <1>
                                              db 'TTY6',0,0,0,0; 16
421 0001146E 5454593700000000
                                               db 'TTY7',0,0,0,0; 17
                                <1>
422 00011476 5454593800000000
                                <1>
                                               db 'TTY8',0,0,0,0; 18
                                               db 'TTY9',0,0,0,0; 19
423 0001147E 5454593900000000
                                <1>
                                               db 'COM1',0,0,0,0; 18
424 00011486 434F4D3100000000
                                <1>
425 0001148E 434F4D3200000000
                                <1>
                                                db 'COM2',0,0,0,0; 19
426
                                               ;db 'CONSOLE',0 ; 1
                                <1>
                                               ;db 'PRINTER',0 ; 9
427
                                <1>
                                                ;db 'CDROM' ; 20
;db 'CDROM0' ; 20
428
                                <1>
                                                ;db 'CDROM0'
429
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                                ;db 'CDROM1' ; 21
430
                                                            ; 22
                                                ;db 'DVD'
431
                                <1>
432
                                <1>
                                                ;db 'DVD0'
                                                               ; 22
                                                            ; 23
433
                                <1>
                                                ;db 'DVD1'
                                                ;db 'USB'
434
                                <1>
                                                               ; 24
                                                ;db 'USB0'
435
                                <1>
                                                               ; 24
                                                ;db 'USB1'
                                                              ; 25
436
                                <1>
                                                            ; 26
437
                                <1>
                                                ;db 'USB2'
                                                ;db 'USB3' ; 27
;db 'KEYBOARD' ; 1
438
                                <1>
439
                                <1>
                                                ;db 'MOUSE' ; 28
;db 'SOUND' ; 29
440
                                <1>
441
                                <1>
                                                              ; 29
                                                ;db 'VGA',0,0,0,0; 30
442
                                <1>
443
                                <1>
                                                ;db 'CGA',0,0,0,0; 31
                                                ;db 'AUDIO',0,0,0; 29
444
                                <1>
445
                                <1>
                                                ;db 'VIDEO',0,0,0; 32
                                                ;db 'MUSIC',0,0,0; 33
                                <1>
446
447
                                <1>
                                                ;db 'ETHERNET' ; 34
                                                ;db 'SD0',0,0,0,0,0; 35
448
                                <1>
                                                ;db 'SD1',0,0,0,0,0; 36
                                <1>
449
450
                                <1>
                                                ;db 'SD2',0,0,0,0,0; 37
451
                                <1>
                                                ;db 'SD3',0,0,0,0,0; 38
                                                ;db 'SATA0' ; 35
452
                                <1>
                                                ;db 'SATA1'
453
                                <1>
                                                             ; 36
                                                             ; 37
; 38
454
                                <1>
                                                ;db 'SATA2'
455
                                <1>
                                                ;db 'SATA3'
```

367 0001132C 2E2000

```
;db 'PATA0',0,0,0 ; 5
                                               ;db 'PATA1',0,0,0 ; 6
457
                                <1>
                                                ;db 'PATA2',0,0,0 ; 7
458
                                <1>
                                                ;db 'PATA3',0,0,0 ; 8
459
                                <1>
                                               db 'WIRELESS'
                                <1>
461
                                <1>
                                                ;db 'HDMI',0,0,0,0; 40
462 00011496 4E554C4C00000000
                                <1>
                                                db 'NULL',0,0,0,0; 0
                                <1>
                                <1> NumOfKernelDevNames equ ($-KDEV_NAME) / 8 ; 20 (07/10/2016)
464
465
                                <1>
466
                                <1> KDEV NUMBER:
467 0001149E 010203040506070809 <1>
                                                db 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9
468 000114A7 0A0B0C0D0E0F101112- <1>
                                                db 10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19
468 000114B0 13
                                <1>
469 000114B1 121300
                                <1>
                                                db 18,19,0
470
                                <1>
471
                                <1> NumOfKernelDevices equ $ - KDEV_NUMBER
472
                                <1> KDEV_OADDR:
473
474 000114B4 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                                dd otty ;tty ; 1
475 000114B8 [D10C0100]
                               <1>
                                               dd sret ; mem ; 2
476 000114BC [D10C0100]
                               <1>
                                               dd sret ;fd0 ; 3
477 000114C0 [D10C0100]
                                               dd sret ;fd1
                                <1>
478 000114C4 [D10C0100]
                               <1>
                                               dd sret ;hd0 ; 5
479 000114C8 [D10C0100]
                               <1>
                                              dd sret ;hdl ; 6
480 000114CC [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd sret ;hd2 ; 7
481 000114D0 [D10C0100]
                               <1>
                                               dd sret ;hd3 ; 8
482 000114D4 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                              dd sret ;lpt ; 9
483 000114D8 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                              dd ocvt ;tty0 ; 10
484 000114DC [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd ocvt ;ttyl ; 11
                                               dd ocvt ;tty2 ; 12
485 000114E0 [D10C0100]
                               <1>
486 000114E4 [D10C0100]
                               <1>
                                              dd ocvt ;tty3 ; 13
487 000114E8 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd ocvt ;tty4 ; 14
488 000114EC [D10C0100]
                                               dd ocvt ;tty5 ; 15
                               <1>
                                               dd ocvt ;tty6 ; 16
489 000114F0 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
490 000114F4 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd ocvt ;tty7 ; 17
491 000114F8 [D10C0100]
                               <1>
                                               dd ocvt ;tty8 ; 18
492 000114FC [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd ocvt ;tty9 ; 19
                                               ;dd ocvt ;com1 ; 18
493
                                <1>
494
                                <1>
                                                ;dd ocvt ;com2 ; 19
495 00011500 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                                dd sret ;null ; 20
496
                                <1> KDEV_CADDR:
497 00011504 [D10C0100]
                                               dd ctty ;tty ; 1
                                <1>
498 00011508 [D10C0100]
                               <1>
                                               dd cret ;mem ; 2
499 0001150C [D10C0100]
                               <1>
                                               dd cret ;fd0 ; 3
500 00011510 [D10C0100]
                               <1>
                                               dd cret ;fd1 ; 4
501 00011514 [D10C0100]
                               <1>
                                               dd cret ;hd0 ; 5
502 00011518 [D10C0100]
                               <1>
                                              dd cret ;hdl ; 6
                                              dd cret ;hd2 ; 7
503 0001151C [D10C0100]
                               <1>
504 00011520 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd cret ;hd3 ; 8
505 00011524 [D10C0100]
                               <1>
                                              dd cret ;lpt ; 9
506 00011528 [D10C0100]
                               <1>
                                              dd ocvt ;tty0 ; 10
507 0001152C [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd ccvt ;tty1 ; 11
                                              dd ccvt ;tty2 ; 12
508 00011530 [D10C0100]
                               <1>
509 00011534 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                              dd ccvt ;tty3 ; 13
510 00011538 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd ccvt ;tty4 ; 14
511 0001153C [D10C0100]
                               <1>
                                               dd ccvt ;tty5 ; 15
512 00011540 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd ccvt ;tty6 ; 16
513 00011544 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd ccvt ;tty7 ; 17
514 00011548 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd ccvt ;tty8 ; 18
515 0001154C [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd ccvt ;tty9 ; 19
                                               ;dd ccvt ;com1 ; 18
516
                                <1>
517
                                <1>
                                                ;dd ccvt ;com2 ; 19
518 00011550 [D10C0100]
                                                dd cret ;null ; 20
                                <1>
519
                                <1>
                                <1> KDEV_RADDR:
521 00011554 [D10C0100]
                               <1>
                                               dd rtty ;tty ; 1
522 00011558 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd rmem ; mem ; 2
523 0001155C [D10C0100]
                                               dd rfd ;fd0
                                <1>
                                                             ; 3
524 00011560 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd rfd ;fd1
                                               dd rhd ;hd0 ;5
525 00011564 [D10C0100]
                               <1>
                                               dd rhd ;hdl ; 6
526 00011568 [D10C0100]
                               <1>
527 0001156C [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd rhd ;hd2
                                               dd rhd ;hd3 ; 8
528 00011570 [D10C0100]
                               <1>
529 00011574 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd rlpt ;lpt ; 9
530 00011578 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd rcvt ;tty0 ; 10
531 0001157C [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd rcvt ;ttyl ; 11
                                               dd rcvt ;tty2 ; 12
532 00011580 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
533 00011584 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd rcvt ;tty3 ; 13
534 00011588 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                                dd rcvt ;tty4 ; 14
535 0001158C [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd rcvt ;tty5 ; 15
536 00011590 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                                dd rcvt ;tty6 ; 16
                                                dd rcvt ;tty7 ; 17
537 00011594 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
538 00011598 [D10C01001
                                                dd rcvt ;tty8 ; 18
                                <1>
539 0001159C [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                                dd rcvt ;tty9 ; 19
                                <1>
                                                ;dd rcvt ;com1 ; 18
541
                                                ;dd rcvt ;com2 ; 19
                                <1>
542 000115A0 [C2000100]
                                <1>
                                                dd rnull ; null ; 20
543
                                <1> KDEV_WADDR:
544 000115A4 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                                dd wtty ;tty ; 1
545 000115A8 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd wmem ; mem ; 2
                                               dd wfd ;fd0 ; 3
546 000115AC [D10C0100]
                                <1>
547 000115B0 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd wfd ;fdl ; 4
548 000115B4 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                              dd whd ;hd0 ;5
549 000115B8 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                             dd whd ;hdl ; 6
550 000115BC [D10C0100]
                                               dd whd ;hd2 ; 7
                                <1>
                                              dd whd ;hd3 ; 8
551 000115C0 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
552 000115C4 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                             dd wlpt ;lpt ; 9
                                              dd xmtt ;tty0 ; 10
553 000115C8 [D10C0100]
                               <1>
554 000115CC [D10C0100]
                               <1>
                                               dd xmtt ;tty1 ; 11
555 000115D0 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                             dd xmtt ;tty2 ; 12
556 000115D4 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd xmtt ;tty3 ; 13
557 000115D8 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                               dd xmtt ;tty4 ; 14
```

456

```
558 000115DC [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                                dd xmtt ;tty5 ; 15
559 000115E0 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                                dd xmtt ;tty6 ; 16
560 000115E4 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                                dd xmtt ;tty7 ; 17
                                                dd xmtt ;tty8 ; 18
561 000115E8 [D10C0100]
                                <1>
562 000115EC [D10C0100]
                                <1>
                                                dd xmtt ;tty9 ; 19
563
                                <1>
                                                ;dd xmtt ;com1 ; 18
564
                                <1>
                                                idd xmtt icom2 ; 19
565 000115F0 [C3000100]
                                <1>
                                                dd wnull ; null ; 20
566
                                <1>
567
                                 <1> ; DEV_ACCESS bits:
568
                                        ; bit 0 = accessable by normal users
                                <1>
569
                                <1>
                                         ; bit 1 = read access permission
570
                                 <1>
                                          ; bit 2 = write access permission
                                          ; bit 3 = IOCTL permission to users
571
                                <1>
572
                                <1>
                                         ; bit 4 = block device if it is set
573
                                <1>
                                          ; bit 5 = 16 bit or 1024 byte data
574
                                <1>
                                          ; bit 6 = 32 bit or 2048 byte data
                                          ; bit 7 = installable device driver
575
                                 <1>
576
                                <1>
577
                                <1> KDEV_ACCESS: ; 08/10/2016
                                                db 00000111b; tty, 1
578 000115F4 07
                                <1>
579 000115F5 07
                                <1>
                                                db 00000111b; mem, 2
580 000115F6 8F
                                                db 10001111b; fd0, 3
                                <1>
581 000115F7 8F
                                                db 10001111b; fd1, 4
                                <1>
582 000115F8 8F
                                <1>
                                                db 10001111b; hd0, 5
583 000115F9 8F
                                <1>
                                                db 10001111b; hd1, 6
584 000115FA 8F
                                                db 10001111b; hd2, 7
                                <1>
                                                db 10001111b; hd3, 8
585 000115FB 8F
                                <1>
                                                db 00000111b ; lpt, 9
586 000115FC 07
                                <1>
587 000115FD 07
                                <1>
                                                db 00000111b; tty0, 10
                                                db 00000111b; tty1, 11
588 000115FE 07
                                <1>
                                                db 00000111b; tty2, 12
589 000115FF 07
                                <1>
590 00011600 07
                                                db 00000111b; tty3, 13
                                <1>
                                                db 00000111b; tty4, 14
591 00011601 07
                                <1>
592 00011602 07
                                <1>
                                                db 00000111b; tty5, 15
593 00011603 07
                                <1>
                                                db 00000111b; tty6, 16
594 00011604 07
                                <1>
                                                db 00000111b; tty7, 17
595 00011605 07
                                <1>
                                                db 00000111b; tty8, 18
                                                db 00000111b; tty9, 19
596 00011606 07
                                <1>
597
                                <1>
                                                ;db 00000111b; com1, 18
598
                                <1>
                                                ;db 00000111b; com2, 19
599 00011607 00
                                <1>
                                                db 00000000b ; null, 0
600
                                <1>
                                <1> ; 07/10/2016
601
602
                                 <1> NumOfInstallableDevices equ 8
                                                equ NumOfInstallableDevices ; 8
603
                                 <1> NUMIDEV
                                <1> NUMOFDEVICES equ NumOfKernelDevices + NumOfInstallableDevices
604
605
606
                                 <1> ; 26/02/2017
607
                                 <1> ; IRQ Callback (& Signal Response Byte) service availibity
                                 <1> ; 'syscalbac'
608
                                 609
610
                                 <1>; IRQ 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15
611
                                 612
                                 <1> ; --- 00 00 00 01 02 03 00 04 00 05 06 07 08 09 00 00
                                 613
614
                                <1> IRQenum:
615 00011608 000000010203000400- <1>
                                         db 0,0,0,1,2,3,0,4,0,5,6,7,8,9,0,0
615 00011611 05060708090000
                                <1>
616
                                 <1>
617
                                 <1> ; 28/08/2017
                                 <1>; 20/08/2017
618
619
                                 <1> ; DMA Registers (for 'sysdma')
                                <1>; 02/07/2017 (sb16mod.s)
620
621 00011618 00020406C0C4C8CC
                                <1> dma_adr:
                                                db 0,2,4,6,0C0h,0C4h,0C8h,0CCh
622 00011620 01030507C2C6CACE
                                <1> dma_cnt:
                                                db 1,3,5,7,0C2h,0C6h,0CAh,0CEh
                                                db 87h,83h,81h,82h,8Fh,8Bh,89h,8Ah; 03/08/2017
623 00011628 878381828F8B898A
                                <1> dma_page:
                                <1> dma_mask:
624 00011630 0A0A0A0AD4D4D4D4
                                                db 0Ah, 0Ah, 0Ah, 0Ah, 0D4h, 0D4h, 0D4h, 0D4h
625 00011638 0B0B0B0BD6D6D6D6
                                <1> dma_mod:
                                                db 0Bh,0Bh,0Bh,0Bh,0D6h,0D6h,0D6h,0D6h
626 00011640 0C0C0C0CD8D8D8D8
                                <1> dma_flip:
                                                db 0Ch, 0Ch, 0Ch, 0Ch, 0D8h, 0D8h, 0D8h, 0D8h
2314
                                    ; 27/08/2014
2315
2316
                                    scr_row:
2317 00011648 E0810B00
                                         dd 0B8000h + 0A0h + 0A0h + 0A0h ; Row 3
2318
                                    scr_col:
2319 0001164C 00000000
                                         dd 0
2320
2321
                                    Align 4
2322
                                         ; 15/04/2016
                                          ; TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
2323
2324
2325
                                          ; 21/08/2014
2326
                                    ilist:
2327
                                         ;times
                                                      32 dd cpu_except ; INT 0 to INT 1Fh
2328
2329
                                          ; Exception list
2330
                                          ; 25/08/2014
                                                exc0 ; 0h, Divide-by-zero Error
2331 00011650 [17090000]
                                          dd
2332 00011654 [1E090000]
                                          dd
                                                exc1
2333 00011658 [25090000]
                                          dd
                                                exc2
2334 0001165C [2C090000]
                                          dd
                                                exc3
2335 00011660 [30090000]
                                          dd
                                                exc4
2336 00011664 [34090000]
                                          dd
                                                exc5
2337 00011668 [38090000]
                                                exc6 ; 06h, Invalid Opcode
                                          dd
2338 0001166C [3C090000]
                                          dd
                                                exc7
2339 00011670 [40090000]
                                          dd
                                                exc8
2340 00011674 [44090000]
                                          dd
                                                exc9
2341 00011678 [48090000]
                                          dd
                                                exc10
2342 0001167C [4C090000]
                                          dd
                                                exc11
2343 00011680 [50090000]
                                          dd
                                                exc12
2344 00011684 [54090000]
                                          dd
                                                exc13 ; ODh, General Protection Fault
2345 00011688 [58090000]
                                          dd
                                                exc14 ; OEh, Page Fault
2346 0001168C [5C090000]
                                          dd
                                                 exc15
```

```
2347 00011690 [60090000]
2348 00011694 [64090000]
                                            dd
                                                   exc17
2349 00011698 [68090000]
                                            dd
                                                   exc18
2350 0001169C [6C090000]
                                            dd
                                                   exc19
2351 000116A0 [70090000]
                                            dd
2352 000116A4 [74090000]
                                            dd
                                                   exc21
2353 000116A8 [78090000]
                                            dd
                                                   exc22
2354 000116AC [7C090000]
                                            dd
                                                   exc23
2355 000116B0 [80090000]
                                            dd
                                                   exc24
2356 000116B4 [84090000]
                                            dd
                                                   exc25
2357 000116B8 [88090000]
                                            dd
                                                   exc26
2358 000116BC [8C090000]
                                            dd
                                                   exc27
2359 000116C0 [90090000]
                                            dd
                                                   exc28
2360 000116C4 [94090000]
                                            dd
                                                   exc29
2361 000116C8 [98090000]
                                            dd
                                                   exc30
2362 000116CC [9C090000]
                                            dd
                                                   exc31
                                      IRQ_list: ; 28/02/2017 ('syscalbac')
2363
                                            ; Interrupt list
2364
2365 000116D0 [8B060000]
                                            dd
                                                                ; INT 20h
                                                   timer_int
2366
                                                   ;dd irq0
2367 000116D4 [FF0D0000]
                                                                ; 24/01/2016
                                            dd
                                                   kb int
2368
                                                   ;dd irq1
2369 000116D8 [6D080000]
                                                   irq2
                                                   ; COM2 int
2370
2371 000116DC [71080000]
                                            dd
                                                   irq3
2372
                                                   ; COM1 int
2373 000116E0 [7C080000]
                                            dd
                                                   irq4
2374 000116E4 [87080000]
                                            dd
                                                   irq5
                                      ;DISKETTE_INT: ;06/02/2015
2375
2376 000116E8 [B0410000]
                                            dd
                                                  fdc_int
                                                                       ; 16/02/2015, IRQ 6 handler
2377
                                                   ;dd irq6
2378
                                      ; Default IRQ 7 handler against spurious IRQs (from master PIC)
                                      ; 25/02/2015 (source: http://wiki.osdev.org/8259_PIC)
2379
2380 000116EC [F60B0000]
                                                  default_irq7 ; 25/02/2015
                                            dd
2381
                                                   ;dd irq7
                                      ; Real Time Clock Interrupt
2382
2383 000116F0 [F6070000]
                                                                      ; 23/02/2015, IRQ 8 handler
                                            dd
                                                  rtc_int
                                                   ;dd irq8 ; INT 28h
2385 000116F4 [97080000]
                                            dd
                                                   ira9
2386 000116F8 [9B080000]
                                            dd
                                                   irq10
2387 000116FC [9F080000]
                                            dd
                                                   irq11
2388 00011700 [A3080000]
                                            dd
                                                   irq12
2389 00011704 [A7080000]
                                            dd
                                                   irq13
                                      ;HDISK_INT1: ;06/02/2015
2390
2391 00011708 [2D4B0000]
                                            dd
                                                   hdc1_int
                                                              ; 21/02/2015, IRQ 14 handler
                                                   dd irg14
2392
                                      ;HDISK_INT2: ;06/02/2015
2393
2394 0001170C [544B0000]
                                                   hdc2_int ; 21/02/2015, IRQ 15 handler
                                            dd
                                                   ;dd irq15 ; INT 2Fh
2395
2396
                                                   ; 14/08/2015
2397
                                            ;dd
                                                   sysent
                                                                ; INT 30h (system calls)
2398
                                            ; 15/04/2016
2399
                                            ; TRDOS 386(TRDOS v2.0) Software Interrupts
2400
2401
2402 00011710 [6D170100]
                                                   int30h
                                                                ; Reserved for
2403
                                                                ; !!! Retro UNIX (RUNIX) !!!
                                                                ; !!! SINGLIX !!! System Calls
2404
2405 00011714 [F2140000]
                                            dd
                                                   int31h
                                                                ; Video BIOS (IBM PC/AT, Int 10h)
2406 00011718 [1E0C0000]
                                            dd
                                                   int32h
                                                                ; Keyboard Functions (IBM PC/AT, Int 16h)
2407 0001171C [66420000]
                                            dd
                                                   int33h
                                                               ; DISK I/O (IBM PC/AT, Int 13h)
2408 00011720 [73F90000]
                                                              ; #IOCTL# (I/O port access support for ring 3)
                                                   int34h
                                            dd
2409 00011724 [82590000]
                                            dd
                                                   int35h
                                                                ; Time/Date Functions (IBM PC/AT, Int 1Ah)
                                                   ignore_int   ; INT 36h : Timer Functions
2410 00011728 [AA0A0000]
                                            dd
2411 0001172C [AA0A0000]
                                            dd
                                                   ignore_int ; INT 37h
                                                               ; INT 38h
; INT 39h
2412 00011730 [AA0A0000]
                                            dd
                                                   ignore_int
2413 00011734 [AA0A0000]
                                            dd
                                                   ignore_int
2414 00011738 [AA0A0000]
                                                   ignore_int
                                                               ; INT 3Ah
                                            dd
                                                               ; INT 3Bh
2415 0001173C [AA0A0000]
                                            dd
                                                   ignore_int
2416 00011740 [AA0A0000]
                                            dd
                                                   ignore_int
                                                                ; INT 3Ch
2417 00011744 [AA0A0000]
                                            dd
                                                   ignore_int
                                                               ; INT 3Dh
2418 00011748 [AA0A0000]
                                                               ; INT 3Eh
                                            dd
                                                   ignore_int
2419 0001174C [AA0A0000]
                                            dd
                                                   ignore_int
                                                                ; INT 3Fh
2420 00011750 [8CC50000]
                                                   sysent
                                            dd
                                                                ; INT 40h : !!! TRDOS 386 System Calls !!!
2421
                                            ;dd
                                                   ignore_int
2422 00011754 00000000
                                            dd
2423
2424
                                      ; 20/08/2014
                                        ; /* This is the default interrupt "handler" :-) */
2425
2426
                                        ; Linux v0.12 (head.s)
2427
                                      int msq:
2428 00011758 556E6B6E6F776E2069-
                                            db "Unknown interrupt!",
2428 00011761 6E7465727275707420-
2428 0001176A 212000
2429
2430
                                      ; 15/04/2016
                                      ; TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
2431
2432
2433
                                      ; 29/04/2016
2434
                                      int30h:
2435
                                      trdos_isc_routine:
                                           ; 02/05/2016
2436
2437
                                            ; 01/05/2016
                                            ; 29/04/2016
2438
2439
                                            ; 18/04/2016
                                            ; 15/04/2016 \text{ (TRDOS } 386 = \text{TRDOS } v2.0)
2440
                                            ; 17/04/2011 (TRDOS v1.0, 'IFC.ASM')
2441
2442
                                            ; 03/02/2011 ('trdos_ifc_routine')
2443
2444 0001176D 8B1C24
                                                   ebx, [esp]; EIP (next)
                                            mov
2445 00011770 83EB02
                                                  ebx, 2 ; EIP (CD ##h)
                                            sub
2446
2447 00011773 89C1
```

dd

exc16

```
2448 00011775 8A4301
                                                  al, [ebx+1]; CDh ##h
                                            mov
2449
2450 00011778 66BA1000
                                            mov
                                                  dx, KDATA
2451 0001177C 8EDA
                                            mov
                                                  ds, dx
2452 0001177E 8EC2
                                                  es, dx
2453
2454 00011780 FC
                                            cld
2455 00011781 8B15[38580100]
                                            mov
                                                  edx, [k_page_dir]
2456 00011787 0F22DA
                                                  cr3, edx
                                            mov
2457
2458 0001178A E83A1BFFFF
                                            call
                                                  bytetohex
2459 0001178F 66A3[C5130100]
                                           mov
                                                  [int_num_str], ax
2460
                                                  eax, ebx ; EIP
2461 00011795 89D8
                                           mov
2462 00011797 E86D1BFFFF
                                            call dwordtohex
2463 0001179C 8915[E1130100]
                                           mov
                                                  [eip str], edx
2464 000117A2 A3[E5130100]
                                           mov
                                                  [eip_str+4], eax
2466 000117A7 89C8
                                                  eax, ecx
                                           mov
2467 000117A9 E85B1BFFFF
                                            call
                                                  dwordtohex
2468 000117AE 8915[D0130100]
                                           mov
                                                  [eax str], edx
2469 000117B4 A3[D4130100]
                                           mov
                                                  [eax_str+4], eax
2471 000117B9 43
                                           inc
                                                  ebx
2472 000117BA 8A03
                                                  al, [ebx] ; Interrupt number
                                           mov
2473
2474
                                      trdos_isc_handler:
2475 000117BC 80FE30
                                                  dh, 30h; Retro UNIX, SINGLIX System calls
2476 000117BF 7507
                                            jne
                                                  short trdos_usi_handler
2477 000117C1 BE[62130100]
                                            mov
                                                  esi, isc_msg
2478 000117C6 EB05
                                                  short loc_write_inv_system_call_msg
                                            jmp
2479
                                      trdos_usi_handler:
2480
2481 000117C8 BE[78130100]
                                           mov esi, usi_msg
2482
2483
                                      loc_write_inv_system_call_msg:
                                           call print_msg
2484 000117CD E88B4BFFFF
                                            ; 29/04/2016
2486 000117D2 BE[AE130100]
                                                 esi, inv_msg_for_trdos_v2
                                           mov
2487 000117D7 E8814BFFFF
                                            call print_msg
2489
                                      loc_ifc_terminate_process:
2490
                                           ; u.uno = process number
                                            ; 29/04/2016
2491
2492
2493
                                            ; 02/05/2016
2494 000117DC FE05[5B030300]
                                            inc byte [sysflg]; OFFh -> 0
2496 000117E2 B801000000
                                            mov
                                                  eax, 1
                                                  sysexit
2497 000117E7 E979B0FFFF
                                            jmp
                                      ; 07/03/2015
2499
2500
                                      ; Temporary Code
                                      display_disks:
2502 000117EC 803D[F65C0000]00
                                            cmp byte [fd0_type], 0
2503 000117F3 7605
                                            jna
                                                  short ddsks1
2504 000117F5 E87D000000
                                            call pdskm
                                      ddsks1:
2506 000117FA 803D[F75C0000]00
                                                  byte [fd1_type], 0
                                            cmp
2507 00011801 760C
                                            jna
                                                  short ddsks2
2508 00011803 C605[47190100]31
                                                  byte [dskx], '1'
                                            mov
2509 0001180A E868000000
                                            call
                                                  pdskm
2510
                                      ddsks2:
2511 0001180F 803D[F85C0000]00
                                                  byte [hd0_type], 0
                                           cmp
2512 00011816 7654
                                                  short ddsk6
                                            jna
2513 00011818 66C705[45190100]68-
                                                  word [dsktype], 'hd'
                                           mov
2513 00011820 64
2514 00011821 C605[47190100]30
                                                  byte [dskx], '0'
2515 00011828 E84A000000
                                            call
                                                  pdskm
2516
                                      ddsks3:
2517 0001182D 803D[F95C0000]00
                                                  byte [hd1_type], 0
                                           cmp
2518 00011834 7636
                                                  short ddsk6
                                            jna
2519 00011836 C605[47190100]31
                                                  byte [dskx], '1'
                                            mov
2520 0001183D E835000000
                                           call
                                                  pdskm
                                      ddsks4:
2522 00011842 803D[FA5C0000]00
                                                  byte [hd2_type], 0
                                            cmp
2523 00011849 7621
                                            jna
                                                  short ddsk6
2524 0001184B C605[47190100]32
                                                  byte [dskx], '2'
                                           mov
2525 00011852 E820000000
                                           call
                                                  pdskm
2526
                                      ddsks5:
2527 00011857 803D[FB5C0000]00
                                                  byte [hd3_type], 0
                                           cmp
2528 0001185E 760C
                                            jna
                                                  short ddsk6
                                                  byte [dskx], '3'
2529 00011860 C605[47190100]33
                                            mov
2530 00011867 E80B000000
                                            call pdskm
2531
                                      ddsk6:
2532 0001186C BE[6F190100]
                                                  esi, nextline
                                           mov
2533 00011871 E806000000
                                           call
                                                  pdskml
                                      pdskm_ok:
2535 00011876 C3
                                           retn
                                      pdskm:
2536
2537 00011877 BE[43190100]
                                                  esi, dsk_ready_msg
                                           mov
                                      pdskml:
2538
2539 0001187C AC
                                            lodsb
2540 0001187D 08C0
                                            or al. al
2541 0001187F 74F5
                                            jz
                                                 short pdskm_ok
2542 00011881 56
                                            push esi
                                            ; 13/05/2016
2543
2544 00011882 BB07000000
                                                     ebx, 7 ; Black background,
                                              mov
2545
                                                        ; light gray forecolor
2546
                                                         ; Video page 0 (bh=0)
2547 00011887 E82604FFFF
                                            call _write_tty
2548 0001188C 5E
                                            pop
                                                  esi
2549 0001188D EBED
                                                  short pdskml
                                            jmp
```

```
2551 0001188F 90
                                      Align 2
2552
                                          ; 21/08/2014
2553
                                      exc_msg:
                                           db "CPU exception ! "
2554 00011890 435055206578636570-
2554 00011899 74696F6E202120
                                      excnstr:
                                                        ; 25/08/2014
2555
                                           db "??h", " EIP : "
2556 000118A0 3F3F68202045495020-
2556 000118A9 3A20
2557
                                      EIPstr: ; 29/08/2014
2558 000118AB 00<rept>
                                           times 12 db 0
2559
                                            ; 23/02/2015
2560
2561
                                            ; 25/08/2014
2562
                                      ;scounter:
2563
                                            db 5
2564
                                            db 19
2565
                                      ; 06/11/2014
2566
2567
                                      ; Memory Information message
                                      ; 14/08/2015
2568
2569
                                      msg_memory_info:
2570 000118B7 07
                                            db
2571 000118B8 0D0A
                                            db
                                                   ODh, OAh
2572
                                            ;db
                                                   "MEMORY ALLOCATION INFO", ODh, OAh, ODh, OAh
2573 000118BA 546F74616C206D656D-
                                            db
                                                   "Total memory : "
2573 000118C3 6F7279203A20
                                      mem_total_b_str: ; 10 digits
2575 000118C9 303030303030303030-
                                            db
                                                   "0000000000 bytes", 0Dh, 0Ah
2575 000118D2 302062797465730D0A
                                                                   ", 20h, 20h, 20h
2576 000118DB 2020202020202020-
                                            db
2576 000118E4 202020202020202020
                                      mem_total_p_str: ; 7 digits
2578 000118ED 303030303030302070-
                                                   "0000000 pages", 0Dh, 0Ah
                                            db
2578 000118F6 616765730D0A
2579 000118FC 0D0A
                                            db
                                                   ODh, OAh
2580 000118FE 46726565206D656D6F-
                                            db
                                                   "Free memory : "
2580 00011907 727920203A20
2581
                                      free_mem_b_str: ; 10 digits
2582 0001190D 3F3F3F3F3F3F3F3F3F-
                                            db
                                                  "?????????? bytes", ODh, OAh
2582 00011916 3F2062797465730D0A
2583 0001191F 2020202020202020-
                                            db
                                                                   ", 20h, 20h, 20h
2583\ 00011928\ 20202020202020202020
                                      free_mem_p_str: ; 7 digits
2584
2585 00011931 3F3F3F3F3F3F3F2070-
                                            db
                                                  "??????? pages", ODh, OAh
2585 0001193A 616765730D0A
2586 00011940 0D0A00
                                            db
                                                   ODh, OAh, O
2587
2588
                                      dsk_ready_msg:
2589 00011943 0D0A
                                           db
                                                   ODh, OAh
2590
                                      dsktype:
2591 00011945 6664
                                                   'fd'
                                            db
2592
                                      dskx:
2593 00011947 30
                                                   '0'
                                            db
2594 00011948 20
                                            db
                                                   20h
2595 00011949 697320524541445920-
                                            db
                                                   'is READY ...'
2595 00011952 2E2E2E
2596 00011955 00
                                            db
2597
2598
                                      setup_error_msg:
2599 00011956 0D0A
                                            db 0Dh, 0Ah
2600 00011958 4469736B2053657475-
                                            db 'Disk Setup Error !'
2600 00011961 70204572726F722021
2601 0001196A 0D0A00
                                            db 0Dh, 0Ah,0
2602
2603
                                      next2line: ; 08/02/2016
2604 0001196D 0D0A
                                            db
                                                  ODh, OAh
2605
                                      nextline:
2606 0001196F 0D0A00
                                                   0Dh, 0Ah, 0
                                            db
2607
                                      ; KERNEL - SYSINIT Messages
2608
                                      ; 24/08/2015
2609
2610
                                      ; 13/04/2015 - (Retro UNIX 386 v1 Beginning)
2611
                                      ; 14/07/2013
2612
                                      ;kernel_init_err_msg:
2613
                                            db 0Dh, 0Ah
                                            db 07h
2614
                                            db 'Kernel initialization ERROR !'
2615
                                            db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
2616
2617
2618
                                      ;welcome_msg:
2619
                                            db 0Dh, 0Ah
2620
                                            db 07h
2621
                                            db 'Welcome to TRDOS 386 Operating System !'
2622
                                            db 0Dh, 0Ah
                                            db 'by Erdogan Tan - 31/12/2017 (v2.0.0)'
2623
2624
                                            db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
2625
2626
                                      panic_msg:
2627 00011972 0D0A07
                                            db 0Dh, 0Ah, 07h
                                            db 'ERROR: Kernel Panic !'
2628 00011975 4552524F523A204B65-
2628 0001197E 726E656C2050616E69-
2628 00011987 632021
2629 0001198A 0D0A00
                                            db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
2630
2631
                                      ;msgl_drv_not_ready:
2632
                                            db 07h, 0Dh, 0Ah
2633
                                              db 'Drive not ready or read error !'
                                              db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
2634
2635
2636
                                      starting_msg:
2637 0001198D 5475726B6973682052-
                                            db "Turkish Rational DOS v2.0 [31/12/2017] ...", 0
2637 00011996 6174696F6E616C2044-
```

2550

```
2637 000119A8 33312F31322F323031-
2637 000119B1 375D202E2E2E00
2638
                              NextLine:
2639 000119B8 0D0A00
                                   db 0Dh, 0Ah, 0
2640
                              %include 'audio.s'; 03/04/2017
2641
                           1
                           <1>; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel) - v2.0.0 - audio.s
  2
  3
                           <1>; ------
  4
                           <1> ; Last Update: 28/10/2017
  5
                           6
                           <1> ; Beginning: 03/04/2017
  7
                           <1>; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  8
                           9
 10
                           <1>
                           <1>; AUDIO CONTROLLER & CODEC DEFINITIONS & CODE FOR TRDOS 386
 11
 12
                           <1>
 13
                           <1> ; EQUATES
 14
                           15
 16
 17
                           <1> ; PCI EQUATES
 18
                           <1>
                           <1> BITO EQU 1
 19
                           <1> BIT1 EQU 2
 20
 21
                           <1> BIT2 EQU 4
 22
                           <1> BIT3 EQU 8
 23
                           <1> BIT4 EQU 10h
 24
                           <1> BIT5 EQU 20h
 25
                           <1> BIT6 EQU 40h
 26
                           <1> BIT7 EQU 80h
                           <1> BIT8 EQU 100h
 27
 28
                           <1> BIT9 EQU 200h
                           <1> BIT10 EQU 400h
 29
 30
                           <1> BIT11 EQU 800h
 31
                           <1> BIT12 EQU 1000h
 32
                           <1> BIT13 EOU 2000h
 33
                           <1> BIT14 EQU 4000h
 34
                           <1> BIT15 EQU 8000h
 35
                           <1> BIT16 EQU 10000h
                           <1> BIT17 EQU 20000h
 36
                           <1> BIT18 EQU 40000h
 37
 38
                           <1> BIT19 EQU 80000h
 39
                           <1> BIT20 EQU 100000h
                           <1> BIT21 EOU 200000h
 40
                           <1> BIT22 EQU 400000h
 41
 42
                           <1> BIT23 EQU 800000h
 43
                           <1> BIT24 EQU 1000000h
 44
                           <1> BIT25 EQU 2000000h
                           <1> BIT26 EQU 4000000h
 45
                           <1> BIT27 EQU 8000000h
 46
                           <1> BIT28 EQU 10000000h
 47
 48
                           <1> BIT29 EQU 2000000h
 49
                           <1> BIT30 EQU 4000000h
                           <1> BIT31 EQU 80000000h
 50
                           <1> NOT_BIT31 EQU 7FFFFFFFh
 51
 52
                           <1>
 53
                           <1> ; PCI equates
 54
                           <1> ; PCI function address (PFA)
 55
                           <1>; bit 31 = 1
 56
                           <1> ; bit 23:16 = bus number
                           <1>; bit 15:11 = device number (0-31)
 57
 58
                           <1>; bit 10:8 = function number (0-7)
 59
                           <1>; bit 7:0 = register number (0-255)
 60
                           <1>
                           <1> IO_ADDR_MASK
                                           EQU
                                                  OFFFEh ; mask off bit 0 for reading BARs
 61
                           <1> PCI_INDEX_PORT EQU
 62
                                                  0CF8h
                           63
                                                  0CFCh
 64
                                                  BIT31
                                                        ; bitflag to signal 32bit access
                                                  BIT30 ; bitflag for 16bit access
 65
 66
                           67
                           <1>
 68
                           <1> PCI_FN0
                                           EQU
                                                  0 << 8
                           <1> PCI_FN1
                                                  1 << 8
 69
                                           EQU
                           <1> PCI_FN2
                                                  2 << 8
 70
                                           EQU
                                                  3 << 8
 71
                           <1> PCI_FN3
                                           EQU
 72
                           <1> PCI_FN4
                                           EOU
                                                  4 << 8
 73
                           <1> PCI_FN5
                                           EQU
                                                  5 << 8
                           <1> PCI_FN6
                                           EQU
                                                  6 << 8
 75
                           <1> PCI_FN7
                                                  7 << 8
 76
 77
                           <1> PCI_CMD_REG EQU
                                              04h ; reg 04, command reg
                                              EQU BIT1 ; i/o decode enable EQU BIT1 ; memory decode enable
 78
                           <1> IO_ENA
 79
                           <1> MEM_ENA
                           <1> BM_ENA
                                                   BIT2 ; bus master enable
 80
                                              EQU
 81
                           <1>
 82
                           <1> ; VIA VT8233 EQUATES
 83
                           <1>
 84
                           <1> VIA_VID
                                             equ 1106h ; VIA's PCI vendor ID
                                           equ 3059h; VT8233 (VT8235) device ID
                           <1> VT8233_DID
 85
 86
                           <1>
                           <1> PCI_IO_BASE
                                               equ 10h
 87
                           <1> AC97_INT_LINE
 88
                                               equ 3Ch
                                               equ 41h
 89
                           <1> VIA_ACLINK_CTRL
                                               equ 40h
                           <1> VIA_ACLINK_STAT
 90
 91
                           <1> VIA_ACLINK_C00_READY equ 01h ; primary codec ready
 92
                           <1>
                           <1> VIA_REG_AC97
                                            equ 80h ; dword
 93
 94
                           <1>
                                                  equ 80h; 0: disable, 1: enable
 95
                           <1> VIA_ACLINK_CTRL_ENABLE
                           <1> VIA_ACLINK_CTRL_RESET
 96
                                                   equ 40h; 0: assert, 1: de-assert
```

2637 0001199F 4F532076322E30205B-

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492
```

```
97
                                    <1> VIA_ACLINK_CTRL_SYNC
                                                                       20h ; 0: release SYNC, 1: force SYNC hi
                                                                 equ
    98
                                    <1> VIA_ACLINK_CTRL_VRA
                                                                       08h ; 0: disable VRA, 1: enable VRA
                                                                 equ
                                                                       04h; 0: disable PCM, 1: enable PCM
    99
                                    <1> VIA_ACLINK_CTRL_PCM
                                                                 equ
                                    <1> VIA_ACLINK_CTRL_INIT
                                                                 equ (VIA_ACLINK_CTRL_ENABLE +
  103
                                                                                                          VIA_ACLINK_CTRL_VRA)
VIA_ACLINK_CTRL_RESET +
                                                      VIA_ACLINK_CTRL_PCM +
  104
                                    <1>
  105
                                    <1> CODEC_AUX_VOL
                                                                  equ 04h
                                    <1> VIA_REG_AC97_BUSY equ 01000000h ;(1<<24)</pre>
  106
  107
                                    <1> VIA_REG_AC97_CMD_SHIFT equ 10h ; 16
  108
                                    <1> VIA_REG_AC97_PRIMARY_VALID equ 02000000h ;(1<<25)</pre>
                                    <1> VIA_REG_AC97_READ equ 00800000h ;(1<<23)</pre>
  109
                                    <1> VIA_REG_AC97_CODEC_ID_SHIFT equ 1Eh ; 30
  110
  111
                                    <1> VIA_REG_AC97_CODEC_ID_PRIMARY equ 0
                                    <1> VIA_REG_AC97_DATA_SHIFT equ 0
  112
                                    <1> VIADEV_PLAYBACK
  113
                                                                     0
                                                               equ
                                    <1> VIA REG OFFSET STATUS
                                                                     0
  114
                                                                           ;; byte - channel status
                                                               equ
                                                                      01h ;; byte - channel control
  115
                                    <1> VIA_REG_OFFSET_CONTROL equ
                                    <1> VIA_REG_CTRL_START equ 80h ;; WO
  116
                                    <1> VIA_REG_CTRL_TERMINATE equ
                                                                     40h ;; WO
  117
  118
                                    <1> VIA_REG_CTRL_PAUSE
                                                                      08h ;; RW
                                                                equ
                                                                      01h ;; RW - probably reset? undocumented
                                    <1> VIA_REG_CTRL_RESET
  119
                                                                equ
                                    <1> VIA_REG_OFFSET_STOP_IDX equ
  120
                                                                     08h ;; dword - stop index, channel type, sample rate
                                                                      200000h ;; RW
  121
                                    <1> VIA8233_REG_TYPE_16BIT equ
  122
                                    <1> VIA8233_REG_TYPE_STEREO equ 100000h ;; RW
  123
                                    <1> VIA_REG_OFFSET_CURR_INDEX equ 0Fh ;; byte - channel current index (for via8233 only)
                                    <1> VIA_REG_OFFSET_TABLE_PTR equ 04h ;; dword - channel table pointer
<1> VIA_REG_OFFSET_CURR_PTR equ 04h ;; dword - channel current pointer
  124
  125
                                    <1> VIA_REG_OFS_PLAYBACK_VOLUME_L equ 02h ;; byte
  126
                                    <1> VIA_REG_OFS_PLAYBACK_VOLUME_R equ 03h ;; byte
  127
  128
                                    <1> VIA_REG_CTRL_AUTOSTART
                                                                       20h
                                                                 equ
  129
                                    <1> VIA_REG_CTRL_INT_EOL
                                                                       02h
                                                                 equ
                                    <1> VIA_REG_CTRL_INT_FLAG
  130
                                                                 equ 01h
  133
                                    <1> VIA_REG_CTRL_INT equ (VIA_REG_CTRL_INT_FLAG +
                                                                                                                       VIA_REG_CTRL_INT_EOL
                                VIA_REG_CTRL_AUTOSTART)
   134
                                    <1>
  135
                                    <1> VIA_REG_STAT_STOPPED
                                                                       04h
                                                                             ;; RWC
                                                                 equ
  136
                                    <1> VIA_REG_STAT_EOL equ
                                                                 02h
                                                                        ;; RWC
  137
                                    <1> VIA_REG_STAT_FLAG equ
                                                                 01h
                                                                        ;; RWC
                                                                      80h
                                                                              ;; RO
  138
                                    <1> VIA_REG_STAT_ACTIVE
                                                                 equ
  139
                                    <1> ; 28/11/2016
  140
                                    <1> VIA_REG_STAT_LAST equ 40h
                                                                       ;; RO
  141
                                    <1> VIA_REG_STAT_TRIGGER_QUEUED equ 08h ;; RO
  142
                                    <1> VIA_REF_CTRL_INT_STOP
                                                               equ 04h ; Interrupt on Current Index = Stop Index
                                                                    ; and End of Block
  143
                                    <1>
  144
                                    <1>
  145
                                    <1> VIA_REG_OFFSET_CURR_COUNT equ 0Ch ;; dword - channel current count, index
  146
                                    <1>
  147
                                    <1> PORTB
                                                    EOU
  148
                                    <1> REFRESH_STATUS
                                                           EQU
                                                                 010h ; Refresh signal status
  149
                                    <1>
  150
                                    <1> ; AC97 Codec registers.
  151
                                    <1>
  152
                                    <1> ; each codec/mixer register is 16bits
  153
                                    <1>
  154
                                    <1> CODEC_RESET_REG
                                                                                00h ; reset codec
  155
                                    <1> CODEC_MASTER_VOL_REG
                                                                                02h ; master volume
                                                                        equ
  156
                                    <1> CODEC_HP_VOL_REG
                                                                        equ
                                                                                04h ; headphone volume
  157
                                    <1> CODEC_MASTER_MONO_VOL_REG
                                                                                06h ; master mono volume
                                                                        equ
                                    <1> CODEC_MASTER_TONE_REG
  158
                                                                                08h ; master tone (R+L)
                                                                        equ
  159
                                    <1> CODEC_PCBEEP_VOL_REG
                                                                        equ
                                                                                0Ah
                                                                                     ; PC beep volume
                                    <1> CODEC_PHONE_VOL_REG
                                                                                OBh ; phone volume
  160
                                                                        equ
                                                                                0Eh ; MIC volume
  161
                                    <1> CODEC_MIC_VOL_REG
                                                                        equ
  162
                                    <1> CODEC_LINE_IN_VOL_REG
                                                                        equ
                                                                                10h ; line input volume
                                    <1> CODEC_CD_VOL_REG
                                                                                12h ; CD volume
  163
                                                                        equ
  164
                                    <1> CODEC_VID_VOL_REG
                                                                                14h ; video volume
                                                                        equ
  165
                                    <1> CODEC_AUX_VOL_REG
                                                                                16h
                                                                                    ; aux volume
                                                                        equ
                                    <1> CODEC_PCM_OUT_REG
                                                                                    ; PCM output volume
  166
                                                                        equ
                                                                                18h
                                    <1> CODEC_RECORD_SELECT_REG
  167
                                                                        equ
                                                                                1Ah ; record select input
                                                                                1Ch ; record volume
                                    <1> CODEC_RECORD_VOL_REG
  168
                                                                        equ
  169
                                    <1> CODEC_RECORD_MIC_VOL_REG
                                                                                1Eh
                                                                                    ; record mic volume
                                                                        equ
  170
                                    <1> CODEC_GP_REG
                                                                                20h ; general purpose
                                                                        equ
                                    <1> CODEC_3D_CONTROL_REG
  171
                                                                        equ
                                                                                22h ; 3D control
                                    <1> ; 24h is reserved
  172
                                    <1> CODEC_POWER_CTRL_REG
  173
                                                                                26h ; powerdown control
                                                                        equ
                                    <1> CODEC_EXT_AUDIO_REG
  174
                                                                                28h ; extended audio
                                                                        equ
  175
                                    <1> CODEC_EXT_AUDIO_CTRL_REG
                                                                                2Ah ; extended audio control
                                                                        equ
                                                                                2Ch ; PCM out sample rate
  176
                                    <1> CODEC_PCM_FRONT_DACRATE_REG
                                                                        equ
  177
                                    <1> CODEC_PCM_SURND_DACRATE_REG
                                                                                2Eh ; surround sound sample rate
                                                                        equ
  178
                                    <1> CODEC_PCM_LFE_DACRATE_REG
                                                                                30h ; LFE sample rate
                                                                        equ
  179
                                    <1> CODEC_LR_ADCRATE_REG
                                                                                32h
                                                                                     ; PCM in sample rate
                                                                        equ
  180
                                    <1> CODEC_MIC_ADCRATE_REG
                                                                                34h ; mic in sample rate
                                                                        equ
   181
                                    <1>
                                    <1>; VT8233 SGD bits (21/04/2017)
   182
                                    <1> FLAG EQU BIT30
  183
  184
                                    <1> EOL EQU BIT31
  185
                                    <1>
                                    <1> ; INTEL ICH EQUATES
  186
                                    <1>; 28/05/2017
  187
                                    <1> INTEL VID equ
                                                           8086h ; Intel's PCI vendor ID
  188
  189
                                    <1> ICH_DID
                                                           equ 2415h ; ICH (82801AA) device ID
  190
                                    <1> NAMBAR_REG
                                                                 10h ; native audio mixer Base Address Register
                                                        equ
                                    <1> NABMBAR_REG
                                                                 14h ; native audio bus mastering Base Addr Reg
  191
                                                        equ
  192
                                    <1>
                                    <1> PI_CR_REG
                                                                      ; PCM in Control Register
  193
                                                                0Bh
                                                      equ
  194
                                    <1> PO_CR_REG
                                                    equ
                                                            1Bh
                                                                    ; PCM out Control Register
                                                                    ; MIC in Control Register
  195
                                    <1> MC_CR_REG
                                                            2Bh
                                                    equ
  196
                                    <1>
  197
                                    <1> PI_SR_REG
                                                            6
                                                                    ; PCM in Status register
                                                     equ
  198
                                    <1> PO_SR_REG
                                                            16h
                                                                    ; PCM out Status register
                                                    equ
                                                                    ; MIC in Status register
  199
                                    <1> MC_SR_REG
                                                            26h
                                                    equ
   200
                                    <1>
   201
                                    <1> IOCE
                                                    equ
                                                            BIT4
                                                                     ; interrupt on complete enable.
```

; set if you want an interrupt to fire

202

<1> FEIFE

equ

BIT3

```
<1> LVBIE
                                                                                           ; last valid buffer interrupt enable.
203
                                                                                  BIT2
                                                                       equ
204
                                               <1> RR
                                                                                  BIT1 ; reset registers. Nukes all regs
205
                                                                                                  ; except bits 4:2 of this register.
                                               <1>
206
                                               <1>
                                                                                                   ; Only set this bit if BIT 0 is 0
207
                                               <1> RPBM
                                                                                  BIT0
                                                                                          ; Run/Pause
                                                                       equ
                                                                                  ; set this bit to start the codec!
208
                                               <1>
209
                                               <1>
                                               <1> PI_BDBAR_REG equ
                                                                                  0
210
                                                                                             ; PCM in buffer descriptor BAR
                                               <1> PO_BDBAR_REG equ
                                                                                  10h
                                                                                             ; PCM out buffer descriptor BAR
211
212
                                               <1> MC_BDBAR_REG equ
                                                                                   20h
                                                                                              ; MIC in buffer descriptor BAR
213
                                               <1>
                                                                                  4
214
                                               <1> PI_CIV_REG equ
                                                                                            ; PCM in current Index value (RO)
215
                                               <1> PO_CIV_REG equ
                                                                                   14h
                                                                                             ; PCM out current Index value (RO)
                                               <1> MC_CIV_REG equ
                                                                                             ; MIC in current Index value (RO)
216
                                                                                  24h
217
                                               <1>
218
                                               <1> PI_LVI_REG equ
                                                                                  5
                                                                                              ; PCM in Last Valid Index
219
                                               <1> PO_LVI_REG equ
                                                                                  15h
                                                                                              ; PCM out Last Valid Index
                                                                                          ; MIC in Last Valid Index
220
                                               <1> MC_LVI_REG equ
                                                                                  25h
221
                                               <1>
222
                                               <1> IOC
                                                                                  BIT31; Fire an interrupt whenever this
                                                                                   ; buffer is complete.
223
                                               <1>
                                                                                  BIT30; Buffer Underrun Policy.
2.24
                                               <1> BUP
                                                                      equ
225
                                               <1>
                                               <1> GLOB_CNT_REG equ
226
                                                                                  2Ch
                                                                                              ; Global Control Register
227
                                               <1> GLOB_STS_REG equ
                                                                                  30h ; Global Status register (RO)
228
                                               <1>
                                               <1> CTRL_ST_CREADY
                                                                                equ BIT8+BIT9+BIT28; Primary Codec Ready
229
230
                                               <1>
                                               <1> CODEC_REG_POWERDOWN equ 26h
231
232
                                               <1> CODEC_REG_ST
                                                                                    equ 26h
233
                                               <1>
                                               <1>; 22/06/2017
234
235
                                               <1> PO_PICB_REG equ 18h
                                                                                    ; PCM Out Position In Current Buffer Register
236
                                               <1>
237
                                               238
                                               <1> ;
                                                                          CODE
239
                                               240
                                               <1>; CODE for INTEL ICH AC'97 AUDIO CONTROLLER
241
242
                                               <1>
243
                                               <1> DetectICH:
                                                          ; 10/06/2017
2.44
                                               <1>
245
                                               <1>
                                                             ; 05/06/2017
                                               246
247

// Comparison of the content o
248 000119BB B886801524
249 000119C0 E876000000
250 000119C5 730D
                                               <1> d_ac97_0:
251
                                               <1> ; couldn't find the audio device!
252
253 000119C7 C3
                                               <1>
                                                            retn
254
                                               <1>
                                               <1> ; CODE for VIA VT8233 AUDIO CONTROLLER
255
256
                                               <1>
257
                                               <1> DetectVT8233:
                                                       ; 10/06/2017
258
                                               <1>
259
                                               <1>
                                                             ; 05/06/2017
                                              260
261
262 000119C8 B806115930
263 000119CD E869000000
264
265
                                               <1> ; couldn't find the audio device!
                                               <1> ; retn
266
267 000119D2 72F3
                                               <1>
                                                                      short d_ac97_0 ; 28/05/2017
268
                                               <1> d_vt8233_0:
269
                                               <1>
                                                            ; 24/03/2017 ('player.asm')
270
                                               <1>
                                                            ; 12/11/2016
                                                          ; Erdogan Tan - 8/11/2016
271
                                               <1>
272
                                               <1>
                                                             ; References: Kolibrios - vt823x.asm (2016)
                                                            ; VIA VT8235 V-Link South Bridge (VT8235-VIA.PDF)(2002)
273
                                               <1>
                                                           ;
274
                                               <1>
                                                                             lowlevel.eu - AC97 (2016)
275
                                               <1>
                                                                               .wav player for DOS by Jeff Leyda (2002) -this file-
                                                                               Linux kernel - via82xx.c (2016)
276
                                               <1>
277
                                               <1> d_ac97_1:
                                                       ; eax = BUS/DEV/FN
278
                                               <1>
                                                                    00000000BBBBBBBBBDDDDDFFF00000000
279
                                               <1>
                                                             ;
280
                                                           ; edx = DEV/VENDOR
                                               <1>
                                                           ; DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVVV
281
                                               <1>
282
                                               <1>
283 000119D4 A3[C46B0100]
                                                          mov [audio_dev_id], eax
                                               <1>
284 000119D9 8915[C86B0100]
                                               <1>
                                                                      [audio_vendor], edx
286
                                               <1>
                                                             ; init controller
                                                             mov al, PCI_CMD_REG ; command register (04h)
287 000119DF B004
                                              <1>
288 000119E1 E8E2000000
                                                             call pciRegRead32
                                              <1>
289
                                               <1>
                                                             ; eax = BUS/DEV/FN/REG
290
                                               <1>
291
                                                             ; edx = STATUS/COMMAND
                                               <1>
                                                                      SSSSSSSSSSSSSSCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
292
                                               <1>
293 000119E6 8915[CC6B0100]
                                               <1>
                                                                      [audio_stats_cmd], edx
                                                             mov
294
                                               <1>
295 000119EC B010
                                               <1>
                                                                      al, PCI_IO_BASE; IO base address register (10h)
                                                             imov al. NAMBAR REG ; Native Audio Mixer BAR (10h)
                                               <1>
296
297 000119EE E8D5000000
                                               <1>
                                                              call pciRegRead32
298
                                               <1>
299 000119F3 66813D[C86B0100]86- <1>
                                                                       word [audio_vendor], 8086h; AC'97 ?
                                                             cmp
299 000119FB 80
                                               <1>
300 000119FC 751F
                                               <1>
                                                             jne
                                                                      short d_vt8233_1
301
                                               <1>
302 000119FE 6683E2FE
                                                                       dx, OFFFEh; Audio Codec IO_ADDR_MASK
                                               <1>
                                                             and
303 00011A02 668915[F46B0100]
                                               <1>
                                                             mov
                                                                      [NAMBAR], dx
304
                                               <1>
```

```
305 00011A09 B014
                                 <1>
                                                  al, NABMBAR_REG; Native Audio Bus Mastering BAR (14h)
                                           mov
306 00011A0B E8B8000000
                                 <1>
                                           call pciRegRead32
                                 <1>
308 00011A10 6683E2C0
                                                  dx, OFFCOh ; Audio Controller IO_ADDR_MASK
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                           mov [NABMBAR], dx
309 00011A14 668915[F66B0100]
                                 <1>
310
                                 <1>
                                            ;mov[audio_io_base], dx
311
                                 <1>
312 00011A1B EB0B
                                 <1>
                                            jmp
                                                 short d_ac97_2
313
                                 <1>
314
                                  <1> d_vt8233_1:
315 00011A1D 6683E2C0
                                           and
                                                    dx, 0FFC0h ; Audio Controller IO_ADDR_MASK
                                 <1>
316 00011A21 668915[C26B0100]
                                 <1>
                                             mov
                                                     [audio_io_base], dx
                                 <1>
                                 <1> d_ac97_2:
318
319
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/06/2017
320 00011A28 B03C
                                           mov al, AC97_INT_LINE ; Interrupt Line Register (3Ch)
                                 <1>
321
                                 <1>
                                           ;call pciRegRead32
322 00011A2A E886000000
                                           call pciRegRead8
                                 <1>
323
                                 <1>
324
                                  <1>
                                            ;and
                                                 edx, 0FFh
325 00011A2F 6681E2FF00
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                  dx, 0FFh
326
                                 <1>
327 00011A34 8815[BF6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                    [audio_intr], dl
                                           mov
                                 <1>
328
329 00011A3A C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
330
                                 <1>
331
                                 <1>
                                            ;; (Note: Interrupts are already enabled by TRDOS 386 kernel!)
332
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov cx, dx
333
                                 <1>
334
                                  <1>
                                            ;in
                                                  al, 0A1h ; irq 8-15
                                           ;mov ah, al
335
                                 <1>
                                            ;in al, 21h ; irq 0-7
336
                                 <1>
                                           ;btr ax, dx ; unmask ; 17/03/2017
;;bts ax, dx ; MASK interrupt ; 10/06/2017
337
                                  <1>
338
                                 <1>
339
                                 <1>
                                            ;out 21h, al ; irq <= 7</pre>
340
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov al, ah
                                            ;out 0A1h, al ; irq > 7
341
                                 <1>
342
                                  <1>
343
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/06/2017
344
                                  <1>
345
                                  <1>
                                           ; === Intel ICH I/O Controller Hub Datasheet, Section 8.1.16 ===
346
                                 <1>
                                           ; PRQ[n]_ROUT Register (61h, PRQB) Bit 7:
                                           ; Interrupt Routing Enable (IRQEN).
347
                                  <1>
                                           ; 0 = The corresponding PIRQ is routed to one of the ISA-compatible
348
                                 <1>
349
                                 <1>
                                                  interrupts specified in bits[3:0].
                                           ; 1 = The PIRQ is not routed to the 8259.
350
                                 <1>
351
                                 <1>
                                           ; Note: If the PIRQ is intended to cause an interrupt to the ICH's
352
                                  <1>
                                                  integrated I/O APIC, then this bit should be set to 0 and
353
                                 <1>
                                                  the APIC_EN bit should be set to 1.
354
                                  <1>
                                                  The IRQEN must be set to 0 and the PIRQ routed to
355
                                 <1>
                                                  an 8259 interrupt via the IRQ Routing filed (bits[3:0).
356
                                 <1>
                                                  The corresponding 8259 interrupt must be masked via the
357
                                  <1>
                                                  appropriated bit in the 8259's OCW1 (Interrupt Mask)
358
                                 <1>
                                                  register. The IOAPIC must then be enabled by setting
359
                                 <1>
                                                  the APIC_EN bit in the GEN_CNTL register.
360
                                  <1>
361
                                 <1>
                                            ;mov eax, 0F861h ; D31:F0
362
                                  <1>
                                                  ;AL=61h : PIRQ[B] Routing Control Reg, LPC interface
                                           ;;mov dl, [audio_intr]
                                 <1>
363
364
                                  <1>
                                            ;call pciRegWrite8
                                  <1>
                                           ;;mov al, ODOh ; General Control Register (GEN_CTL)
365
366
                                 <1>
                                            ;;call pciRegRead32
367
                                  <1>
                                            ;;or edx, 100h; Bit 8, APIC_EN (Enable I/O APIC)
                                           ;;;call
368
                                 <1>
                                                        pciRegWrite32
369
                                 <1>
                                            ;;and edx, \sim 100h
370
                                  <1>
                                           ;;call pciRegWrite32 ; ; Bit 8, APIC_EN (Disable I/O APIC)
371
                                 <1>
372
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov dx, 4D1h
373
                                                               ; 8259 ELCR2
                                 <1>
374
                                  <1>
                                                 al, dx
                                            ;in
                                            ;mov ah, al
375
                                 <1>
                                            ;;mov dx, 4D0h
                                                               ; 8259 ELCR1
376
                                 <1>
377
                                  <1>
                                            ;dec dl
                                           ;in al, dx
378
                                 <1>
                                            ;bts ax, cx
379
                                  <1>
380
                                  <1>
                                            ;;mov dx, 4D0h
                                            ;out dx, al
381
                                  <1>
                                                                ; set level-triggered mode
                                            ;mov al, ah ; 29/05/2017
382
                                  <1>
383
                                           ;;mov dx, 4D1h
                                  <1>
384
                                  <1>
                                            ;inc dl
385
                                  <1>
                                            ;out dx, al
                                                               ; set level-triggered mode
386
                                  <1>
387
                                  <1>
                                           ;xor eax, eax; 0
388
                                 <1>
389
                                  <1>
                                           ;retn
390
                                  <1>
                                 <1> ; CODE for PCI
391
392
                                 <1>
393
                                 <1> pciFindDevice:
                                           ; 03/04/2017 ('pci.asm', 20/03/2017)
394
                                 <1>
395
                                 <1>
396
                                 <1>
                                           ; scan through PCI space looking for a device+vendor ID
397
                                 <1>
                                           ; Entry: EAX=Device+Vendor ID
398
                                 <1>
399
                                 <1>
400
                                 <1>
                                           ; Exit: EAX=PCI address if device found
401
                                 <1>
                                                   EDX=Device+Vendor ID
402
                                 <1>
                                                    CY clear if found, set if not found. EAX invalid if CY set.
403
                                 <1>
                                           ; Destroys: ebx, esi, edi, cl
404
                                 <1>
405
                                  <1>
406
                                 <1>
407
                                  <1>
                                           ;push ecx
```

```
408 00011A3B 50
                                         push eax
                                <1>
409
                                <1>
                                         ;push esi
410
                                <1>
                                         ;push edi
411
                                <1>
412 00011A3C 89C6
                                <1>
                                                                          ; save off vend+device ID
413 00011A3E BF00FFFF7F
                               <1>
                                                   edi, (80000000h - 100h); start with bus 0, dev 0 func 0
                                           mov
414
                                <1>
                                <1> nextPCIdevice:
416 00011A43 81C700010000
                                           add
                                                   edi, 100h
                               <1>
417 00011A49 81FF00F8FF80
                                <1>
                                           cmp
                                                   edi, 80FFF800h
                                                                         ; scanned all devices?
418 00011A4F F9
                                <1>
                                           stc
                                                   short PCIScanExit
419 00011A50 740C
                                <1>
                                           je
                                                                         ; not found
                                <1>
421 00011A52 89F8
                                                   eax, edi
                                                                          ; read PCI registers
                                <1>
                                           mov
422 00011A54 E86F000000
                                                   pciRegRead32
                                <1>
                                           call
423 00011A59 39F2
                                <1>
                                                                          ; found device?
                                           cmp
                                                   edx, esi
424 00011A5B 75E6
                                <1>
                                            jne
                                                   short nextPCIdevice
425 00011A5D F8
                                <1>
                                           clc
426
                                <1>
427
                                <1> PCIScanExit:
428 00011A5E 9C
                                         pushf
                                <1>
                                                eax, NOT_BIT31 ; 19/03/2017
429 00011A5F B8FFFFF7F
                                <1>
                                         mov
430 00011A64 21F8
                                <1>
                                         and
                                                eax, edi ; return only bus/dev/fn #
431 00011A66 9D
                                <1>
                                         popf
432
                                <1>
433
                                <1>
                                              edi
                                         ;pop
434
                                <1>
                                                esi
435 00011A67 5A
                                <1>
                                                edx
                                         pop
436
                                <1>
                                         ;pop
                                                ecx
437 00011A68 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
                                <1>
438
439
                                <1> pciRegRead:
440
                                <1>
                                         ; 03/04/2017 ('pci.asm', 20/03/2017)
441
                                <1>
442
                                <1>
                                         ; 8/16/32bit PCI reader
443
                                <1>
444
                                <1>
                                         ; Entry: EAX=PCI Bus/Device/fn/register number
445
                                <1>
                                                    BIT30 set if 32 bit access requested
                                                     BIT29 set if 16 bit access requested
446
                                <1>
447
                                <1>
                                                     otherwise defaults to 8 bit read
                                <1>
448
449
                                <1>
                                         ; Exit: DL,DX,EDX register data depending on requested read size
450
                                <1>
                                         ; Notel: this routine is meant to be called via pciRegRead8,
451
                                <1>
452
                                <1>
                                                pciRegread16 or pciRegRead32, listed below.
453
                                <1>
                                         ; Note2: don't attempt to read 32 bits of data from a non dword
454
                                <1>
455
                                <1>
                                                aligned reg number. Likewise, don't do 16 bit reads from
456
                                <1>
                                                non word aligned reg #
457
                                <1>
458 00011A69 53
                                <1>
                                         push ebx
459 00011A6A 51
                               <1>
                                         push ecx
460 00011A6B 89C3
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                   ebx, eax
                                                                  ; save eax, dh
461 00011A6D 88F1
                               <1>
                                                   cl, dh
                                           mov
                                <1>
463 00011A6F 25FFFFFF3F
                                <1>
                                           and
                                                   eax, NOT_PCI32_PCI16 ; clear out data size request
464 00011A74 0D00000080
                                <1>
                                           or
                                                   eax, BIT31
                                                                         ; make a PCI access request
465 00011A79 24FC
                                                   al, ~3 ; NOT 3
                                <1>
                                           and
                                                                         ; force index to be dword
466
                                <1>
467 00011A7B 66BAF80C
                                <1>
                                           mov
                                                   dx, PCI_INDEX_PORT
468 00011A7F EF
                                <1>
                                                                         ; write PCI selector
                                           out dx, eax
469
                                <1>
470 00011A80 66BAFC0C
                                <1>
                                                   dx, PCI_DATA_PORT
471 00011A84 88D8
                               <1>
                                           mov
                                                   al, bl
472 00011A86 2403
                               <1>
                                           and
                                                   al, 3
                                                                         ; figure out which port to
473 00011A88 00C2
                                <1>
                                           add
                                                   dl, al
                                                                         ; read to
474
                                <1>
475 00011A8A F7C300000C0
                                               ebx, PCI32+PCI16
                               <1>
                                         test
476 00011A90 7507
                               <1>
                                          jnz short _pregr0
477 00011A92 EC
                                <1>
                                         in al, dx
                                                                   ; return 8 bits of data
478 00011A93 88C2
                               <1>
                                         mov dl, al
479 00011A95 88CE
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                                dh, cl
                                                                         ; restore dh for 8 bit read
480 00011A97 EB12
                                <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short _pregr2
481
                               <1> _pregr0:
482 00011A99 F7C30000080
                               <1>
                                                 ebx, PCI32
                                         test
                                          jnz short _pregr1
483 00011A9F 7507
                               <1>
484 00011AA1 66ED
                               <1>
                                         in ax, dx
                                                                         ; return 16 bits of data
485 00011AA3 6689C2
                               <1>
                                                 dx, ax
                                         mov
                                         jmp short _pregr2
486 00011AA6 EB03
                               <1>
487
                                <1> _pregr1:
488 00011AA8 ED
                                                                         ; return 32 bits of data
                                <1>
                                        in
                                                eax, dx
489 00011AA9 89C2
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                                edx, eax
                                <1> _pregr2:
491 00011AAB 89D8
                                     mov
                                                                  ; restore eax
                               <1>
                                                 eax, ebx
492 00011AAD 25FFFFFF3F
                                         and eax, NOT_PCI32_PCI16 ; clear out data size request
                               <1>
493 00011AB2 59
                               <1>
                                        pop ecx
494 00011AB3 5B
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                               ebx
495 00011AB4 C3
                               <1>
                                <1>
496
497
                                <1> pciRegRead8:
498 00011AB5 25FFFFFF3F
                               <1>
                                                   eax, NOT_PCI32_PCI16 ; set up 8 bit read size
                                         and
499 00011ABA EBAD
                               <1>
                                           jmp
                                                   short pciRegRead; call generic PCI access
500
                                <1>
                               <1> pciRegRead16:
501
502 00011ABC 25FFFFFF3F
                               <1>
                                           and
                                                   eax, NOT_PCI32_PCI16 ; set up 16 bit read size
503 00011AC1 0D00000040
                                                   eax, PCI16
                               <1>
                                           or
                                                                        ; call generic PCI access
504 00011AC6 EBA1
                               <1>
                                           jmp
                                                   short pciRegRead
505
                               <1>
506
                               <1> pciRegRead32:
                                                   eax, NOT_PCI32_PCI16 ; set up 32 bit read size
507 00011AC8 25FFFFFF3F
                               <1>
                                           and
508 00011ACD 0D00000080
                               <1>
                                           or
                                                   eax, PCI32
                                                                        ; call generic PCI access
509 00011AD2 EB95
                                <1>
                                           jmp
                                                   pciRegRead
510
                                <1>
```

```
<1> pciRegWrite:
511
512
                               <1>
                                       ; 03/04/2017 ('pci.asm', 29/11/2016)
513
                                        ; 8/16/32bit PCI writer
514
                               <1>
515
                               <1>
516
                               <1>
                                        ; Entry: EAX=PCI Bus/Device/fn/register number
                                                   BIT31 set if 32 bit access requested
517
                               <1>
                                                   BIT30 set if 16 bit access requested
518
                                                   otherwise defaults to 8bit read
519
                               <1>
520
                               <1>
                                                DL/DX/EDX data to write depending on size
521
                               <1>
522
                               <1>
                                        ; Notel: this routine is meant to be called via pciRegWrite8,
523
                               <1>
                                               pciRegWrite16 or pciRegWrite32 as detailed below.
524
                               <1>
525
                               <1>
                                        ; Note2: don't attempt to write 32bits of data from a non dword
526
                               <1>
                                               aligned reg number. Likewise, don't do 16 bit writes from
527
                               <1>
                                               non word aligned reg #
528
                               <1>
529 00011AD4 53
                                        push ebx
                               <1>
530 00011AD5 51
                               <1>
                                        push ecx
531 00011AD6 89C3
                                                              ; save eax, edx
                              <1>
                                              ebx, eax
                                        mov
                                                 ecx, edx
532 00011AD8 89D1
                              <1>
                                        mov
533 00011ADA 25FFFFFF3F
                                               eax, NOT_PCI32_PCI16
                               <1>
                                        and
                                                                       ; clear out data size request
534 00011ADF 0D00000080
                              <1>
                                                                       ; make a PCI access request
                                        or
                                                 eax, BIT31
535 00011AE4 24FC
                              <1>
                                        and
                                                 al, ~3 ; NOT 3
                                                                      ; force index to be dword
                               <1>
536
537 00011AE6 66BAF80C
                                         mov
                              <1>
                                                 dx, PCI_INDEX_PORT
538 00011AEA EF
                               <1>
                                          out dx, eax
                                                                       ; write PCI selector
539
                               <1>
540 00011AEB 66BAFC0C
                               <1>
                                                  dx, PCI_DATA_PORT
                                          mov
541 00011AEF 88D8
                              <1>
                                                 al, bl
                                          mov
542 00011AF1 2403
                              <1>
                                          and
                                                 al, 3
                                                                       ; figure out which port to
543 00011AF3 00C2
                               <1>
                                         add
                                                 dl, al
                                                                       ; write to
544
                              <1>
545 00011AF5 F7C300000C0
                              <1>
                                        test
                                              ebx, PCI32+PCI16
546 00011AFB 7505
                              <1>
                                        jnz
                                               short _pregw0
547 00011AFD 88C8
                              <1>
                                        mov al, cl
                                                                       ; put data into al
548 00011AFF EE
                              <1>
                                        out dx, al
549 00011B00 EB12
                              <1>
                                        jmp short _pregw2
550
                              <1> _pregw0:
551 00011B02 F7C30000080
                              <1>
                                    test
                                              ebx, PCI32
552 00011B08 7507
                              <1>
                                        jnz short _pregw1
553 00011B0A 6689C8
                                        mov ax, cx
                              <1>
                                                                 ; put data into ax
554 00011B0D 66EF
                                        out dx, ax
                              <1>
555 00011B0F EB03
                              <1>
                                        jmp short _pregw2
556
                              <1> _pregw1:
557 00011B11 89C8
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                              eax, ecx
                                                                 ; put data into eax
558 00011B13 EF
                              <1>
                                        out
                                             dx, eax
559
                              <1> _pregw2:
                                    mov
                                                                ; restore eax
560 00011B14 89D8
                              <1>
                                                  eax, ebx
561 00011B16 25FFFFFF3F
                              <1>
                                         and
                                                 eax, NOT_PCI32_PCI16 ; clear out data size request
562 00011B1B 89CA
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                                 edx, ecx
                                                               ; restore dx
563 00011B1D 59
                              <1>
                                       pop ecx
564 00011B1E 5B
                              <1>
                                       pop
                                             ebx
565 00011B1F C3
                              <1>
566
                               <1>
567
                              <1> pciRegWrite8:
568 00011B20 25FFFFFF3F
                              <1>
                                       and
                                                 eax, NOT_PCI32_PCI16 ; set up 8 bit write size
569 00011B25 EBAD
                                          jmp short pciRegWrite ; call generic PCI access
                              <1>
570
                               <1>
                              <1> pciRegWrite16:
572 00011B27 25FFFFFF3F
                                          and
                                                 eax, NOT_PCI32_PCI16 ; set up 16 bit write size
                              <1>
573 00011B2C 0D00000040
                              <1>
                                          or
                                                 eax, PCI16
                                                                       ; call generic PCI access
574 00011B31 EBA1
                                          jmp short pciRegWrite
                              <1>
575
                              <1>
                               <1> pciRegWrite32:
                                                 eax, NOT_PCI32_PCI16 ; set up 32 bit write size
577 00011B33 25FFFFFF3F
                              <1> and
578 00011B38 0D00000080
                              <1>
                                                 eax, PCI32
                                                                       ; call generic PCI access
579 00011B3D EB95
                                          jmp pciRegWrite
                               <1>
580
                               <1>
581
                               <1> init_codec:
                                      ; 05/06/2017
582
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                        ; 28/05/2017 - Erdogan Tan (Ref: KolibriOS, vt823x.asm)
583
584
                               <1>
                                              eax, [audio_dev_id]
585 00011B3F A1[C46B0100]
                               <1>
                                        mov
586 00011B44 B041
                               <1>
                                              al, VIA_ACLINK_CTRL
                                        mov
587 00011B46 E86AFFFFFF
                                        call pciRegRead8
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                        ; ?
                                              al, VIA_ACLINK_STAT
589 00011B4B B040
                               <1>
                                        mov
590 00011B4D E863FFFFFF
                               <1>
                                        call
                                              pciRegRead8
591 00011B52 F6C201
                               <1>
                                        test dl, VIA_ACLINK_C00_READY
592 00011B55 7508
                               <1>
                                          jnz
                                               short codec ready 1
593 00011B57 E80E000000
                                        call reset_codec
                               <1>
594 00011B5C 7306
                                        jnc
                                             short _codec_ready_2 ; eax = 1
                              <1>
595 00011B5E C3
                              <1>
                                      retn
                              <1> _codec_ready_1:
597 00011B5F B801000000
                              <1> mov eax, 1
                              <1> _codec_ready_2:
                                    call codec_io_w16
599 00011B64 E87A000000
                               <1>
600
                               <1> detect_codec:
601 00011B69 C3
                               <1>
                                       retn
602
                               <1>
                               <1> reset_codec:
603
604
                               <1>
                                    ; 16/04/2017
605
                               <1>
                                        ; 23/03/2017
                                        ; ('codec.asm')
606
                               <1>
                                        ; 12/11/2016 - Erdogan Tan (Ref: KolibriOS, vt823x.asm)
607
                              <1>
608 00011B6A A1[C46B0100]
                              <1>
                                      mov eax, [audio_dev_id]
609 00011B6F B041
                              <1>
                                      mov al, VIA_ACLINK_CTRL
                                              mov dl, VIA_ACLINK_CTRL_ENABLE + VIA_ACLINK_CTRL_RESET + VIA_ACLINK_CTRL_SYNC
610 00011B71 B2E0
                              <1>
611 00011B73 E8A8FFFFFF
                              <1>
                                      call pciRegWrite8
612
                              <1>
613 00011B78 E83D000000
                               <1>
                                        call delay_100ms ; wait 100 ms
```

```
<1> _rc_cold:
615 00011B7D E808000000
                              <1> call cold_reset
616 00011B82 7301
                               <1>
                                        jnc
                                                 short _reset_codec_ok
617
                               <1>
                                      ; 16/04/2017
618
                               <1>
                                    ;xor eax, eax ; timeout error
;stc
619
                               <1>
620
                               <1>
                                             ;stc
621 00011B84 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
622
                               <1>
623
                               <1> _reset_codec_ok:
624 00011B85 31C0
                              <1>
                                     xor eax, eax
                                          ;mov al, VIA_ACLINK_C00_READY ; 1
625
                              <1>
626 00011B87 FEC0
                               <1>
                                          inc al
627 00011B89 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
628
                               <1>
629
                               <1> cold_reset:
                                      ; 16/04/2017
630
                               <1>
631
                               <1>
                                        ; 23/03/2017
                                       ; ('codec.asm')
632
                               <1>
633
                               <1>
                                        ; 12/11/2016 - Erdogan Tan (Ref: KolibriOS, vt823x.asm)
                                        ;mov eax, [audio_dev_id]
634
                               <1>
635
                               <1>
                                        ;mov al, VIA_ACLINK_CTRL
636 00011B8A 30D2
                               <1>
                                        xor
                                              dl, dl ; 0
                                        call pciRegWrite8
637 00011B8C E88FFFFFF
                               <1>
                               <1>
639 00011B91 E824000000
                               <1>
                                        call delay_100ms ; wait 100 ms
640
                               <1>
                                        ;; ACLink on, deassert ACLink reset, VSR, SGD data out
641
                               <1>
                                        ;; note - FM data out has trouble with non VRA codecs !!
642
                               <1>
643
                               <1>
644
                               <1>
                                        ;mov eax, [audio_dev_id]
645
                               <1>
                                        ;mov al, VIA_ACLINK_CTRL
646 00011B96 B2CC
                                              dl, VIA_ACLINK_CTRL_INIT
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                        call pciRegWrite8
647 00011B98 E883FFFFFF
                              <1>
648
                               <1>
649 00011B9D B910000000
                               <1>
                                              ecx, 16
                                                        ; total 2s
                                        mov
650
                               <1>
651
                              <1> _crst_wait:
                                        ;mov eax, [audio_dev_id]
652
                              <1>
                                              al, VIA_ACLINK_STAT
653 00011BA2 B040
                              <1>
                                        mov
                          <1>
654 00011BA4 E80CFFFFFF
                                        call pciRegRead8
655
                              <1>
656 00011BA9 F6C201
                                       test
jnz
                                                  dl, VIA_ACLINK_C00_READY
                               <1>
657 00011BAC 750B
                              <1>
                                                  short _crst_ok
658
                              <1>
                                      push ecx
659 00011BAE 51
                               <1>
                                       call delay_100ms
660 00011BAF E806000000
                              <1>
661 00011BB4 59
                              <1>
                                        pop ecx
662
                               <1>
663 00011BB5 49
                               <1>
                                          dec
664 00011BB6 75EA
                              <1>
                                                  short _crst_wait
                                          jnz
665
                               <1>
666
                               <1> _crst_fail:
667 00011BB8 F9
                               <1>
668
                               <1> _crst_ok:
669 00011BB9 C3
                               <1>
                                      retn
670
                               <1>
671
                               <1> delay_100ms:
                                    ; 29/05/2017
672
                               <1>
                                        ; 24/03/2017 ('codec.asm')
673
                               <1>
674
                               <1>
                                       ; wait 100 ms
675 00011BBA B990010000
                                      mov ecx, 400 ; 400*0.25ms
                               <1>
676
                               <1> _delay_x_ms:
                               <1> call delay1_4ms
677 00011BBF E803000000
678 00011BC4 E2F9
                               <1>
                                         loop_delay_x_ms
679 00011BC6 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
680
                               <1>
681
                               <1> ;
                                         delay1_4ms - Delay for 1/4 millisecond.
682
                               <1> ;
                                           1mS = 1000us
683
                               <1> ;
                                          Entry:
684
                               <1> ;
                                           None
                                          Exit:
685
                               <1> ;
686
                               <1> ;
                                          None
687
                               <1> ;
688
                               <1> ;
                                          Modified:
689
                               <1> ;
                                            None
690
                               <1> ;
691
                               <1>
                                        ; 29/05/2017
692
                               <1>
693
                               <1>
                                        ; 23/04/2017
                                      ; 05/03/2017 (TRDOS 386)
694
                               <1>
695
                               <1>
                                        ; ('UTILS.ASM')
                               <1> delay1_4ms:
697 00011BC7 50
                              <1>
                                         push
                                                  eax
                                         push ecx
698 00011BC8 51
                              <1>
                                        mov cl, 16
699 00011BC9 B110
                                                         ; close enough.
                              <1>
700
                              <1>
701 00011BCB E461
                              <1>
                                      in
                                              al, PORTB ; 61h
702
                               <1>
703 00011BCD 2410
                                        and al, REFRESH_STATUS ; 10h
                              <1>
704 00011BCF 88C5
                              <1>
                                              ch, al ; Start toggle state
                                        mov
                              <1> _d4ms1:
705
                                              al, PORTB ; Read system control port
706 00011BD1 E461
                              <1>
                                        in
707
                              <1>
708 00011BD3 2410
                              <1>
                                        and
                                              al, REFRESH_STATUS; Refresh toggles 15.085 microseconds
709 00011BD5 38C5
                              <1>
                                              ch, al
                                        cmp
710 00011BD7 74F8
                                               short _d4ms1 ; Wait for state change
                              <1>
                                        je
                              <1>
712 00011BD9 88C5
                              <1>
                                        mov
                                              ch, al ; Update with new state
713 00011BDB FEC9
                              <1>
                                        dec
                                              cl
714 00011BDD 75F2
                              <1>
                                              short _d4ms1
                                        jnz
715
                               <1>
716 00011BDF F8
                               <1>
                                        clc
                                              ; 29/05/2017
```

```
717
                               <1>
718 00011BE0 59
                               <1>
                                           pop
                                                   ecx
719 00011BE1 58
                               <1>
                                           pop
                                                   eax
720 00011BE2 C3
                               <1>
                                           retn
721
                               <1>
722
                               <1>; 10/04/2017 (TRDOS 386)
723
                               <1> ; 12/11/2016
724
                                <1>
725
                               <1> codec_io_w16: ;w32
726
                                <1>
                                      ; ('codec.asm')
727 00011BE3 668B15[C26B0100] <1>
                                         mov dx, [audio_io_base]
728 00011BEA 6681C28000
                               <1>
                                         add
                                                dx, VIA_REG_AC97
729 00011BEF EF
                               <1>
                                        out dx, eax
730 00011BF0 C3
                               <1>
                                         retn
731
                               <1>
732
                               <1> codec_io_r16: ;r32
                                     ; ('codec.asm')
733
                               <1>
734 00011BF1 668B15[C26B0100] <1>
                                         mov dx, [audio_io_base]
735 00011BF8 6681C28000
                                          add
                                                 dx, VIA_REG_AC97
                               <1>
736 00011BFD ED
                               <1>
                                           in eax, dx
737 00011BFE C3
                               <1>
                                          retn
738
                               <1>
739
                               <1> ctrl_io_w8:
                               <1> ; ('codec.asm')
740
741 00011BFF 660315[C26B0100]
                              <1>
                                         add dx, [audio_io_base]
742 00011C06 EE
                               <1>
                                          out dx, al
743 00011C07 C3
                               <1>
                                          retn
                               <1>
                               <1> ctrl_io_r8:
745
                                     ; ('codec.asm')
746
                                <1>
747 00011C08 660315[C26B0100]
                               <1>
                                         add dx, [audio_io_base]
748 00011C0F EC
                               <1>
                                           in al, dx
749 00011C10 C3
                               <1>
                                          retn
750
                               <1>
751
                               <1> ctrl_io_w32:
752
                               <1> ; ('codec.asm')
753 00011C11 660315[C26B0100]
                               <1>
                                          add dx, [audio_io_base]
754 00011C18 EF
                               <1>
                                          out dx, eax
755 00011C19 C3
                                          retn
                               <1>
756
                               <1>
757
                               <1> ctrl_io_r32:
                                      ; ('codec.asm')
758
                               <1>
759 00011C1A 660315[C26B0100]
                                          add dx, [audio_io_base]
                               <1>
                                         in eax, dx
760 00011C21 ED
                               <1>
761 00011C22 C3
                               <1>
                                          retn
762
                               <1>
763
                               <1> codec_read:
                                      ; 12/11/2016 - Erdogan Tan (Ref: KolibriOS, vt823x.asm)
764
                               <1>
765
                               <1>
                                          ; Use only primary codec.
                                           ; eax = register
766
                               <1>
767 00011C23 C1E010
                               <1>
                                          shl eax, VIA_REG_AC97_CMD_SHIFT
768 00011C26 0D00008002
                                                  eax, VIA_REG_AC97_PRIMARY_VALID + VIA_REG_AC97_READ
                               <1>
                                         or
                               <1>
                                        call codec_io_w16
770 00011C2B E8B3FFFFFF
                               <1>
771
                               <1>
772
                               <1>
                                               ; codec_valid
                                         call codec_check_ready
773 00011C30 E831000000
                               <1>
774 00011C35 7301
                               <1>
                                         jnc short _cr_ok
775
                               <1>
776 00011C37 C3
                               <1>
                                         retn
777
                               <1>
778
                               <1> _cr_ok:
779
                               <1>
                                        ; wait 25 ms
                                        mov ecx, 80 ; (100*0.25 ms)
780 00011C38 B950000000
                               <1>
781
                               <1> _cr_wloop:
782 00011C3D E885FFFFFF
                               <1>
                                        call delay1_4ms
783 00011C42 E2F9
                               <1>
                                         loop _cr_wloop
                               <1>
785 00011C44 E8A8FFFFFF
                               <1>
                                           call
                                                  codec_io_r16
786 00011C49 25FFFF0000
                               <1>
                                           and
                                                   eax, OFFFFh
787 00011C4E C3
                               <1>
                                          retn
788
                               <1>
789
                                <1> codec_write:
790
                                <1>
                                     ; 12/11/2016 - Erdogan Tan (Ref: KolibriOS, vt823x.asm)
791
                                <1>
                                          ; Use only primary codec.
792
                                <1>
793
                                         ; eax = data (volume)
                                <1>
                                        ; edx = register (mixer register)
794
                                <1>
795
                                <1>
796 00011C4F C1E210
                                <1>
                                         shl
                                                edx, VIA_REG_AC97_CMD_SHIFT
                                <1>
                                           shl
798 00011C52 C1E000
                               <1>
                                                   eax, VIA_REG_AC97_DATA_SHIFT; shl eax, 0
799 00011C55 09C2
                                <1>
                                           or
                                                   edx, eax
800
                               <1>
801 00011C57 B800000000
                               <1>
                                           mov
                                                   eax, VIA_REG_AC97_CODEC_ID_PRIMARY
802 00011C5C C1E01E
                                                   eax, VIA_REG_AC97_CODEC_ID_SHIFT
                               <1>
                                           shl
803 00011C5F 09D0
                                                   eax, edx
                               <1>
                                           or
                               <1>
805 00011C61 E87DFFFFFF
                               <1>
                                                  codec_io_w16
                                           call
806
                               <1>
                                           ;mov
                                                   [codec.regs+esi], ax
807
                               <1>
                                          ;call
808
                               <1>
                                                    codec_check_ready
809
                                <1>
                                               ;retn
                                         ; jmp short _codec_check_ready
810
                               <1>
811
                               <1>
812
                               <1> codec_check_ready:
                                        ; 12/11/2016 - Erdogan Tan (Ref: KolibriOS, vt823x.asm)
813
                               <1>
814
                               <1>
815
                               <1> _codec_check_ready:
816 00011C66 B914000000
                                                          ; total 2s
                                       mov ecx, 20
                               <1>
817
                               <1> _ccr_wait:
818 00011C6B 51
                               <1>
                                       push ecx
819
                               <1>
```

```
820 00011C6C E880FFFFFF
                               <1>
                                                  codec io r16
                                          call
821 00011C71 A90000001
                               <1>
                                          test
                                                  eax, VIA_REG_AC97_BUSY
822 00011C76 740B
                               <1>
                                           jz
                                                  short _ccr_ok
823
                               <1>
                                         call delay_100ms
824 00011C78 E83DFFFFFF
                               <1>
825
                               <1>
826 00011C7D 59
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                               ecx
                               <1>
828 00011C7E 49
                               <1>
                                         dec
                                                ecx
829 00011C7F 75EA
                               <1>
                                         jnz
                                                  short _ccr_wait
830
                               <1>
831 00011C81 F9
                               <1>
                                          stc
832 00011C82 C3
                               <1>
                                          retn
833
                               <1>
834
                               <1> _ccr_ok:
835 00011C83 59
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                              ecx
836 00011C84 25FFFF0000
                               <1>
                                         and
                                              eax, OFFFFh
837 00011C89 C3
                               <1>
                                        retn
838
                               <1>
839
                               <1> codec_config:
                                      ; 10/06/2017
840
                               <1>
841
                               <1>
                                       ; 29/05/2017
842
                               <1>
                                        ; 24/04/2017
                                       ; 21/04/2017
843
                               <1>
844
                               <1>
                                       ; 16/04/2017 (TRDOS 386 Kernel)
                               <1>
845
                                        ; 15/11/2016 ('codec.asm', 'player.com')
846
                               <1>
                                        ; 14/11/2016
847
                               <1>
                                        ; 12/11/2016 - Erdogan Tan
                                                   (Ref: KolibriOS, 'setup_codec', codec.inc)
848
                               <1>
                                        ;
849
                               <1>
850 00011C8A B802020000
                               <1>
                                                eax, 0202h
                                        mov
851 00011C8F 66A3[F26B0100]
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              [audio_master_volume], ax
852 00011C95 66B81F1F
                                               ax, 1F1Fh; 31,31
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              edx, CODEC_MASTER_VOL_REG ; 02h ; Line Out
853 00011C99 BA02000000
                               <1>
                                        mov
854 00011C9E E8ACFFFFFF
                               <1>
                                        call codec_write
                                        ;jc short cconfig_error
855
                               <1>
856
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                        ;mov
                                               eax, 0202h
                                               ax, 0202h
858 00011CA3 66B80202
                               <1>
                                        mov
859 00011CA7 BA18000000
                               <1>
                                               edx, CODEC_PCM_OUT_REG ; 18h ; Wave Output (Stereo)
                                        mov
860 00011CAC E89EFFFFF
                               <1>
                                        call codec_write
861
                               <1>
                                        ;jc short cconfig_error
862
                               <1>
                                               eax, 0202h
863
                               <1>
                                        ;mov
864 00011CB1 66B80202
                               <1>
                                        mov ax, 0202h
                                              edx, CODEC_AUX_VOL; 04h; CODEC_HP_VOL_REG; HeadPhone
865 00011CB5 BA04000000
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                        call codec_write
866 00011CBA E890FFFFF
                               <1>
867
                               <1>
                                        ;jc short cconfig_error
868
                               <1>
869
                               <1>
                                        ; mov
                                               eax, 08h
870
                               <1>
                                         ;mov ax, 08h
871 00011CBF 66B80880
                               <1>
                                        mov ax, 8008h; Mute
872 00011CC3 BA0C000000
                               <1>
                                        mov
                                              edx, OCh ; AC97_PHONE_VOL ; TAD Input (Mono)
                                        call codec_write
873 00011CC8 E882FFFFFF
                               <1>
874
                               <1>
                                        ;jc short cconfig_error
875
                               <1>
876
                               <1>
                                         ;mov
                                                eax, 0808h
                                        mov
877 00011CCD 66B80808
                               <1>
                                                ax, 0808h
878 00011CD1 BA10000000
                                         mov edx, CODEC_LINE_IN_VOL_REG ; 10h ; Line Input (Stereo)
                               <1>
                                         call codec_write
879 00011CD6 E874FFFFF
                               <1>
                                        ;jc short cconfig_error
880
                               <1>
881
                               <1>
882
                               <1>
                                               eax, 0808h
                                                ax, 0808h
883 00011CDB 66B80808
                                        mov
                               <1>
884 00011CDF BA12000000
                               <1>
                                         mov edx, CODEC_CD_VOL_REG ; 12h ; CR Input (Stereo)
                                        call codec_write
;jc short cconfig_error
885 00011CE4 E866FFFFFF
                               <1>
886
                               <1>
887
                               <1>
                                                eax, 0808h
888
                               <1>
                                         ;mov
                                                ax, 0808h
889 00011CE9 66B80808
                               <1>
                                         mov
890 00011CED BA16000000
                               <1>
                                         mov edx, CODEC_AUX_VOL_REG ; 16h ; Aux Input (Stereo)
                                         ;call codec_write
891
                               <1>
892
                               <1>
                                         ;;jc short cconfig_error
893 00011CF2 E958FFFFFF
                                         jmp codec_write ; 10/06/2017
                               <1>
894
                               <1>
895
                               <1> ;
                                        ; Extended Audio Status (2Ah)
                               <1>;
                                         mov eax, CODEC_EXT_AUDIO_CTRL_REG ; 2Ah
896
                                         call codec_read
897
                               <1> ;
                                         and eax, OFFFFh - 2
                                                                        ; clear DRA (BIT1)
898
                               <1> ;
899
                                <1>;
                                         ;or
                                                eax, 1
                                                                        ; set VRA (BIT0)
                                               eax, 5
                                                           ; VRA (BIT0) & S/PDIF (BIT2) ; 14/11/2016
900
                               <1> ;
                                         or
                                              edx, CODEC_EXT_AUDIO_CTRL_REG
901
                                <1> ;
                                         mov
902
                                <1> ;
                                         call codec_write
903
                               <1>;
                                        ;jc short cconfig_error
904
                               <1> ;
905
                                <1> ;set_sample_rate:
906
                               <1> ;
                                        ;movzx eax, word [audio_freq]
907
                               <1> ;
                                         mov ax, [audio_freq]
908
                               <1> ;
                                              edx, CODEC_PCM_FRONT_DACRATE_REG ; 2Ch ; PCM Front DAC Rate
                                        mov
909
                               <1> ;
                                        ;call codec_write
910
                               <1> ;
                                        ;retn
911
                               <1> ;
                                        jmp codec_write
912
                               <1>
913
                               <1> ;cconfig_error:
914
                               <1> ;
                                        retn
915
                               <1>
                               <1> vt8233_int_handler:
916
917
                                       ; Interrupt Handler for VIA VT8237R Audio Controller
                               <1>
                                        ; Note: called by 'dev_IRQ_service'
918
                               <1>
919
                               <1>
                                        ; 14/10/2017
920
                               <1>
                                        ; 09/10/2017, 10/10/2017, 12/10/2017
                                       ; 13/06/2017
921
                               <1>
922
                                <1>
                                        ; 21/04/2017 (TRDOS 386 kernel, 'audio.s')
```

```
; 24/03/2017 - 'PLAYER.COM' ('player.asm')
923
                                  <1>
924
                                  <1>
 925
                                  <1>
                                            ;push eax ; * must be saved !
926
                                  <1>
                                            ; push edx
 927
                                  <1>
                                            ; push ecx
                                            ; push ebx ; * must be saved !
928
                                  <1>
                                            ;push esi
929
                                  <1>
 930
                                  <1>
                                            ;push edi
931
                                  <1>
932
                                  <1>
                                                  byte [audio_busy], 1
933
                                  <1>
                                            ;jnb short _ih0 ; 09/10/2017
934
                                  <1>
 935
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov byte [audio_flag_eol], 0
936
                                  <1>
937 00011CF7 66BA0000
                                  <1>
                                                      dx, VIADEV_PLAYBACK + VIA_REG_OFFSET_STATUS
                                              mov
938 00011CFB E808FFFFFF
                                  <1>
                                             call
                                                     ctrl_io_r8
939
                                  <1>
 940 00011D00 A880
                                 <1>
                                            test
                                                   al, VIA_REG_STAT_ACTIVE
                                                     short _ih0 ; 09/10/2017
941 00011D02 7417
                                 <1>
                                            jz
942
                                  <1>
943 00011D04 2407
                                  <1>
                                             and
                                                     al, VIA_REG_STAT_EOL + VIA_REG_STAT_FLAG + VIA_REG_STAT_STOPPED
944 00011D06 A2[F16B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov [audio_flag_eol], al
 945 00011D0B 740E
                                  <1>
                                            jz short _ih0 ; 09/10/2017
946
                                  <1>
947
                                  <1>
                                           ; 09/10/2017
948
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov byte [audio_busy], 1
949
                                  <1>
 950 00011D0D 803D[F06B0100]01
                                                  byte [audio_play_cmd], 1
                                                  short _ih1 ; 10/10/2017
 951 00011D14 7315
                                  <1>
                                            jnb
952
                                  <1>
953 00011D16 E860000000
                                 <1>
                                            call channel reset
                                 <1> _ih0:
954
                                 <1>
                                           ; 09/10/2017
956 00011D1B A0[F16B0100]
                                                     al, [audio_flag_eol] ;; ack ;;
                                 <1>
                                             mov
 957 00011D20 66BA0000
                                                      dx, VIADEV_PLAYBACK + VIA_REG_OFFSET_STATUS
                                 <1>
 958 00011D24 E8D6FEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                             call
                                                     ctrl_io_w8
959 00011D29 EB4F
                                 <1>
                                            jmp short _ih4
                                 <1> _ih1:
961
                                 <1> vt8233_tuneLoop:
962 00011D2B A0[F16B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                     al, [audio_flag_eol] ;; ack ;;
 963 00011D30 66BA0000
                                 <1>
                                                     dx, VIADEV_PLAYBACK + VIA_REG_OFFSET_STATUS
                                              mov
964 00011D34 E8C6FEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                              call
                                                    ctrl_io_w8
 965
                                  <1>
                                           ; 12/10/2017
966
                                  <1>
 967 00011D39 C605[E46B0100]00
                                  <1>
                                           mov byte [audio_flag], 0 ; Reset
968
                                  <1>
                                           ; 10/10/2017
969
                                  <1>
                                           ; 09/10/2017
 970
                                  <1>
 971
                                  <1>
                                           ;test byte [audio_flag_eol], VIA_REG_STAT_FLAG
972
                                  <1>
                                           ;jz short _ih2 ; EOL
973
                                  <1>
                                           ; 14/10/2017
974
                                  <1>
                                           test byte [audio_flag_eol], VIA_REG_STAT_EOL
jnz short _ih2 ; EOL
 975 00011D40 F605[F16B0100]02
                                  <1>
976 00011D47 7506
                                  <1>
977
                                  <1>
                                                          ; (Half Buffer 2 has been completed
 978
                                  <1>
                                                            ; and Half Buffer 1 will be played.)
979
                                  <1>
                                           ; FLAG
 980
                                  <1>
                                           ; (Half Buffer 1 has been completed
 981
                                           ; and Half Buffer 2 will be played.)
                                  <1>
982
                                  <1>
 983
                                  <1>
                                           ; 14/10/2017
984
                                  <1>
                                           ;; (Continue to play.)
 985
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov al, VIA_REG_CTRL_INT
                                                  ;or al, VIA_REG_CTRL_START
 986
                                  <1>
 987
                                  <1>
                                                  ;mov dx, VIADEV_PLAYBACK + VIA_REG_OFFSET_CONTROL
 988
                                  <1>
                                             ;call
                                                        ctrl_io_w8
                                            ; 12/10/2017
989
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov byte [audio_flag], 1
                                  <1>
 991 00011D49 FE05[E46B0100]
                                  <1>
                                           inc byte [audio_flag] ; = 1
992
                                  <1> _ih2:
                                           ; 10/10/2017
                                  <1>
 994 00011D4F 8B3D[DC6B0100]
                                           mov edi, [audio_dma_buff]
                                 <1>
 995 00011D55 8B0D[E06B0100]
                                  <1>
                                                  ecx, [audio_dmabuff_size]
                                           shr ecx, 1 ; dma buff size / 2 = half buffer size
996 00011D5B D1E9
                                  <1>
997
                                  <1>
998
                                  <1>
                                           ; 12/10/2017
999 00011D5D 803D[E46B0100]00
                                  <1>
                                            cmp byte [audio_flag], 0
1000 00011D64 7702
                                  <1>
                                                 short _ih3 ; Playing Half Buffer 2 (Current: FLAG)
1001
                                  <1>
                                           ; Playing Half Buffer 1 (Current: EOL)
1002 00011D66 01CF
                                  <1>
                                            add edi, ecx
1003
                                  <1> _ih3:
1004
                                  <1>
                                            ; Update half buffer 2 while playing half buffer 1 (FLAG)
                                            ; Update half buffer 1 while playing half buffer 2 (EOL)
1005
                                  <1>
1006
                                  <1>
1007 00011D68 8B35[D46B0100]
                                  <1>
                                                  esi, [audio_p_buffer] ; phy addr of audio buff
1008 00011D6E C1E902
                                                  ecx, 2 ; half buff size / 4
                                  <1>
                                            shr
1009 00011D71 F3A5
                                                  movsd
                                  <1>
                                            rep
                                  <1>
                                            ; switch flag value ;
1011 00011D73 8035[E46B0100]01
                                  <1>
                                            xor byte [audio_flag], 1; 10/10/2017
1012
                                  <1>
                                            ; 12/10/2017
                                  <1>
                                            ; [audio_flag] = 0 : Playing dma half buffer 2 (just after FLAG)
                                                           ; Next buffer (to update) is dma half buff 1
1014
                                  <1>
1015
                                  <1>
                                                         = 1 : Playing dma half buffer 1 (just after EOL)
1016
                                  <1>
                                                           ; Next buffer (to update) is dma half buff 2
                                  <1> _ih4:
1017
1018
                                  <1>
                                            ; 28/05/2017
1019
                                            ;mov byte [audio_busy], 0 ; 09/10/2017
                                  <1>
1020
                                  <1>
1021
                                  <1>
                                                 edi
                                            ;pop
1022
                                  <1>
                                                  esi
                                            ;pop
1023
                                  <1>
                                                 ebx ; * must be restored !
                                            ; pop
1024
                                  <1>
                                            ;pop ecx
1025
                                  <1>
                                            ;pop
                                                  edx
```

```
1026
                                  <1>
1027
                                  <1>
1028 00011D7A C3
                                  <1>
                                           retn
1029
                                  <1>
                                  <1> channel_reset:
1030
1031
                                  <1>
                                         ; 24/06/2017
1032
                                 <1>
                                           ; 29/05/2017
                                           ; 23/03/2017
1033
                                  <1>
1034
                                  <1>
                                           ; 14/11/2016 - Erdogan Tan
1035
                                  <1>
                                           ; 12/11/2016 - Erdogan Tan (Ref: KolibriOS, vt823x.asm)
1036 00011D7B BA01000000
                                           mov edx, VIA_REG_OFFSET_CONTROL
                                 <1>
                                             ;mov eax, VIA_REG_CTRL_PAUSE + VIA_REG_CTRL_TERMINATE + VIA_REG_CTRL_RESET
1037
                                 <1>
1038 00011D80 B848000000
                                  <1>
                                             mov eax, VIA_REG_CTRL_PAUSE + VIA_REG_CTRL_TERMINATE ; 24/06/2017
1039 00011D85 E875FEFFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call
                                                  ctrl_io_w8
1040
                                  <1>
1041
                                  <1>
                                              ;mov edx, VIA_REG_OFFSET_CONTROL
1042
                                  <1>
                                              ;call ctrl_io_r8
1043
                                  <1>
1044
                                           ; wait for 50 ms
                                 <1>
1045 00011D8A B9A000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov ecx, 160 ; (200*0.25 ms) ; 29/05/2017
                                 <1> _ch_rst_wait:
1046
1047 00011D8F E833FEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call delay1_4ms
1048 00011D94 49
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 ecx
                                           jnz short _ch_rst_wait
1049 00011D95 75F8
                                 <1>
1050
                                 <1>
1051
                                 <1>
                                             ; disable interrupts
1052 00011D97 BA01000000
                                 <1>
                                             mov edx, VIA_REG_OFFSET_CONTROL
1053 00011D9C 31C0
                                 <1>
                                             xor
                                                   eax, eax
1054 00011D9E E85CFEFFFF
                                             call
                                 <1>
                                                    ctrl_io_w8
1055
                                 <1>
1056
                                 <1>
                                            ; clear interrupts
1057 00011DA3 BA00000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov edx, VIA_REG_OFFSET_STATUS
1058 00011DA8 B803000000
                                           mov eax, 3
                                  <1>
1059 00011DAD E84DFEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call ctrl_io_w8
1060
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov edx, VIA_REG_OFFSET_CURR_PTR
;xor eax, eax
1061
                                  <1>
1062
                                  <1>
1063
                                  <1>
                                           ;call ctrl_io_w32
1064
                                  <1>
1065 00011DB2 C3
                                  <1>
                                             retn
1066
                                  <1>
                                  <1> vt8233_stop: ; 22/04/2017
1067
1068 00011DB3 C605[F06B0100]00
                                  <1>
                                          mov byte [audio_play_cmd], 0 ; stop !
1069
                                  <1> _tlp2:
1070
                                  <1>
                                         ; 24/06/2017
1071
                                  <1>
                                            ; finished with song, stop everything
1072
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov al, VIA_REG_CTRL_INT
1073
                                  <1>
                                            ;or al, VIA_REG_CTRL_TERMINATE
                                           ;mov dx, VIADEV_PLAYBACK + VIA_REG_OFFSET_CONTROL
1074
                                  <1>
1075
                                  <1>
                                             ;call
                                                        ctrl_io_w8
1076
                                  <1>
1077
                                 <1>
                                             ;call
                                                        channel_reset
1078
                                  <1>
                                           ;retn
1079 00011DBA EBBF
                                 <1>
                                           jmp short channel_reset
1080
                                  <1>
1081
                                  <1> set_vt8233_bdl: ; Set VT8237R Buffer Descriptor List
1082
                                  <1>
                                         ; 28/05/2017
                                           ; 21/04/2017 (TRDOS 386 kernel, 'audio.s')
1083
                                  <1>
1084
                                           ; 24/03/2017 - 'PLAYER.COM' ('via_wav.asm' - 29/11/2016)
                                  <1>
1085
                                  <1>
1086
                                  <1>
                                           ; eax = dma buffer address = [audio_DMA_buff]
1087
                                           ; ecx = dma buffer buffer size = [audio_dmabuff_size]
                                  <1>
1088
                                  <1>
1089 00011DBC D1E9
                                                 ecx, 1; dma half buffer size
                                 <1>
                                           shr
1090 00011DBE 89CE
                                 <1>
                                           mov esi, ecx
1091
                                 <1>
1092 00011DC0 BF[F86B0100]
                                                      edi, audio_bdl_buff ; get BDL address
                                 <1>
                                             mov
1093 00011DC5 B910000000
                                  <1>
                                                     ecx, 32 / 2
                                                                            ; make 32 entries in BDL
1094
                                  <1>
1095 00011DCA EB05
                                  <1>
                                                 short s_vt8233_bdl1
                                           jmp
1096
                                 <1>
1097
                                 <1> s_vt8233_bd10:
1098
                                  <1>
                                           ; set buffer descriptor 0 to start of data file in memory
1099
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, [audio_dma_buff]
1100 00011DCC A1[DC6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                                            ; Physical address of DMA buffer
1101
                                  <1>
                                  <1> s_vt8233_bdl1:
1102
1103 00011DD1 AB
                                  <1>
                                                                      ; store dmabuffer1 address
                                           stosd
1104
                                  <1>
1105 00011DD2 89C2
                                  <1>
                                                 edx, eax
                                           mov
1106
                                  <1>
1107
                                  <1>; VIA VT8235.PDF: (Page 110) (Erdogan Tan, 29/11/2016)
1108
                                                  Audio SGD Table Format
1109
                                  <1>
1110
                                  <1>
                                                           61-56 55-32 31-0
1111
                                  <1>
                                                  63 62
                                                            _____
1112
                                  <1>
1113
                                  <1>
                                                  EOL FLAG -reserved- Base Base
1114
                                  <1>
                                                                  Count Address
1115
                                  <1>
                                                                    [23:0] [31:0]
1116
                                  <1>
                                                  EOL: End Of Link.
1117
                                  <1>
                                                       1 indicates this block is the last of the link.
1118
                                  <1>
                                                       If the channel "Interrupt on EOL" bit is set, then
1119
                                  <1>
                                                       an interrupt is generated at the end of the transfer.
1120
                                  <1>
1121
                                  <1>
                                                  FLAG: Block Flag. If set, transfer pauses at the end of this
                                                        block. If the channel "Interrupt on FLAG" bit is set,
1122
                                  <1>
1123
                                  <1>
                                                        then an interrupt is generated at the end of this block.
1124
                                  <1>
1125 00011DD4 89F0
                                                  eax, esi ; DMA half buffer size
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1126 00011DD6 01C2
                                  <1>
                                           add
                                                  edx, eax
1127 00011DD8 0D00000040
                                                  {\tt eax}, {\tt FLAG}
                                  <1>
                                           or
1128
                                  <1>
                                                  eax, EOL
                                           ;or
```

;pop eax ; * must be restored !

```
1129 00011DDD AB
                                 <1>
                                           stosd
1130
                                 <1>
1131
                                 <1> ; 2nd buffer:
1132
                                 <1>
1133 00011DDE 89D0
                                 <1>
                                             mov eax, edx; Physical address of the 2nd half of DMA buffer
1134 00011DE0 AB
                                 <1>
                                           stosd
                                                      ; store dmabuffer2 address
1135
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; set length to [audio_dmabuff_size]/2
1136
1137
                                 <1>; Set control (bits 31:16) to BUP, bits 15:0=number of samples
1138
                                 <1> ;
1139 00011DE1 89F0
                                                  eax, esi ; DMA half buffer size
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1140 00011DE3 0D00000080
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                  eax, EOL
1141
                                 <1>
                                           ;or
                                                 eax, FLAG
1142 00011DE8 AB
                                 <1>
                                           stosd
1143
                                 <1>
1144 00011DE9 E2E1
                                 <1>
                                                   s vt8233 bd10
                                           qool
1145
                                 <1>
1146 00011DEB C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1147
                                 <1>
1148
                                 <1> vt8233_start_play:
                                          ; start to play audio data via VT8233 audio controller
1149
                                 <1>
1150
                                 <1>
                                           ; 13/06/2017
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/06/2017
1151
1152
                                 <1>
                                           ; 24/04/2017
1153
                                 <1>
                                           ; 21/04/2017 (TRDOS 386 kernel, 'audio.s')
1154
                                 <1>
                                           ; 24/03/2017 - 'PLAYER.COM' ('via_wav.asm' - 29/11/2016)
1155
                                 <1>
                                           ; write buffer descriptor list address
1156
                                 <1>
1157
                                 <1>
1158
                                 <1>
                                           ; Extended Audio Status (2Ah)
1159 00011DEC B82A000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, CODEC_EXT_AUDIO_CTRL_REG ; 2Ah
1160 00011DF1 E82DFEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call codec_read
1161 00011DF6 25FDFF0000
                                                  eax, OFFFFh - 2
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                                           ; clear DRA (BIT1)
1162
                                 <1>
                                                  eax, 1
                                                                           ; set VRA (BIT0)
                                           ; or
1163 00011DFB 83C805
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                 eax, 5
                                                              ; VRA (BITO) & S/PDIF (BIT2) ; 14/11/2016
1164 00011DFE BA2A000000
                                                 edx, CODEC_EXT_AUDIO_CTRL_REG
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                           call codec_write
1165 00011E03 E847FEFFFF
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ;jc short cconfig_error
1167
                                 <1>
1168
                                 <1> set_sample_rate:
1169
                                 <1>
                                           ;movzx eax, word [audio_freq]
1170 00011E08 66A1[EE6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov ax, [audio_freq]
1171 00011E0E BA2C000000
                                                 edx, CODEC_PCM_FRONT_DACRATE_REG ; 2Ch ; PCM Front DAC Rate
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1172 00011E13 E837FEFFFF
                                           call codec_write
                                 <1>
1173
                                 <1>
1174 00011E18 B8[F86B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, audio_bdl_buff
1175
                                 <1>
1176
                                 <1>
                                           ; 12/11/2016 - Erdogan Tan
                                           ; (Ref: KolibriOS, vt823x.asm, 'create_primary_buff')
1177
                                 <1>
1178 00011E1D BA04000000
                                 <1>
                                           mov edx, VIADEV_PLAYBACK + VIA_REG_OFFSET_TABLE_PTR
1179 00011E22 E8EAFDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call ctrl_io_w32
1180
                                 <1>
1181
                                 <1>
                                           ;call codec_check_ready
1182
                                 <1>
1183 00011E27 66BA0200
                                 <1>
                                                dx, VIADEV_PLAYBACK + VIA_REG_OFS_PLAYBACK_VOLUME_L
1184
                                 <1>
                                            ;moveax, 2; 31
1185 00011E2B B01F
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, 31
1186 00011E2D 2A05[F26B0100]
                                            sub al, [audio_master_volume_l]
                                 <1>
1187 00011E33 E8C7FDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call ctrl_io_w8
1188
                                 <1>
1189
                                 <1>
                                           ;call codec_check_ready
1190
                                 <1>
1191 00011E38 66BA0300
                                 <1>
                                                     dx, VIADEV_PLAYBACK + VIA_REG_OFS_PLAYBACK_VOLUME_R
                                            ;movax, 2 ; 31
1192
                                 <1>
1193 00011E3C B01F
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, 31
1194 00011E3E 2A05[F36B0100]
                                 <1>
                                            sub al, [audio_master_volume_r]
1195 00011E44 E8B6FDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call
                                                 ctrl_io_w8
1196
                                 <1>
1197
                                 <1>
                                           ;call codec_check_ready
1198
                                 <1> ;
1199
                                 <1> i
                                 <1> ; All set. Let's play some music.
1200
1201
                                 <1> ;
1202
                                 <1> ;
                                                         dx, VIADEV_PLAYBACK + VIA_REG_OFFSET_STOP_IDX
1203
                                 <1>
                                                    ax, VIA8233_REG_TYPE_16BIT or VIA8233_REG_TYPE_STEREO or 0xfffff or 0xff000000
1204
                                 <1>
                                             ;mov
                                             ;call ctrl_io_w32
1205
                                 <1>
1206
                                 <1>
1207
                                           ;call codec_check_ready
                                 <1>
1208
                                 <1>
                                           ; 08/12/2016
1209
                                 <1>
1210
                                 <1>
                                           ; 07/10/2016
1211
                                 <1>
                                             ;mov
                                                   al, 1
1212 00011E49 B01F
                                 <1>
                                            mov al, 31
1213 00011E4B E815000000
                                 <1>
                                          call set_VT8233_LastValidIndex
1214
                                 <1>
1215 00011E50 C605[F06B0100]01
                                          mov byte [audio_play_cmd], 1; play command (do not stop) !
                                <1>
1216
                                 <1>
                                 <1> vt8233_play: ; continue to play
1217
                                          ; 22/04/2017
1218
                                 <1>
1219 00011E57 B023
                                 <1>
                                           mov al, VIA_REG_CTRL_INT
1220 00011E59 0C80
                                 <1>
                                               or al, VIA_REG_CTRL_START
                                             ;mov al, VIA_REG_CTRL_AUTOSTART + VIA_REG_CTRL_START
1221
                                 <1>
1222
                                         mov al, VIA_REG_CTRL_AUTOSTART + VIA_REG_CTRL_START + VIA_REG_CTRL_INT_FLAG;
                                <1>
1223 00011E5B 66BA0100
                                <1>
                                                  dx, VIADEV_PLAYBACK + VIA_REG_OFFSET_CONTROL
1224 00011E5F E89BFDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call ctrl_io_w8
1225
                                <1>
                                           ;call codec_check_ready
1226
                                 <1>
                                          ;retn
1227
                                          ; jmp codec_check_ready
                                 <1>
1228 00011E64 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1229
                                 <1>
1230
                                 <1> ;input AL = index # to stop on
1231
                                 <1> set_VT8233_LastValidIndex:
```

```
1232
                                 <1>
                                          ; 10/06/2017
1233
                                 <1>
                                          ; 21/04/2017 (TRDOS 386 kernel, 'audio.s')
1234
                                          ; 24/03/2017 - 'PLAYER.COM' ('via_wav.asm' - 29/11/2016)
                                 <1>
1235
                                          ; 19/11/2016
                                 <1>
1236
                                 <1>
                                          ; 14/11/2016 - Erdogan Tan (Ref: VIA VT8235.PDF, Page 110)
1237
                                 <1>
                                          ; 12/11/2016 - Erdogan Tan
1238
                                 <1>
                                          ; (Ref: KolibriOS, vt823x.asm, 'create_primary_buff')
1239
                                 <1>
                                          ;push edx
1240 00011E65 6650
                                 <1>
                                          push ax
1241
                                 <1>
                                          ;push ecx
1242 00011E67 0FB705[EE6B0100]
                                          movzx eax, word [audio_freq]; Hertz
                                 <1>
1243 00011E6E BA00001000
                                <1>
                                          mov edx, 100000h; 2^20 = 1048576
1244 00011E73 F7E2
                                 <1>
                                          mul
                                                edx
1245 00011E75 B980BB0000
                                                ecx, 48000
                                <1>
                                          mov
1246 00011E7A F7F1
                                <1>
                                          div
                                                ecx
1247
                                <1>
                                          ; and eax, OFFFFFh
1248
                                <1>
                                          ;pop
                                                ecx
1249 00011E7C 665A
                                <1>
                                                dx
                                         pop
1250 00011E7E C1E218
                                                edx, 24 ; STOP Index Setting: Bit 24 to 31
                                         shl
                                <1>
1251 00011E81 09D0
                                <1>
                                         or
                                                eax, edx
                                          ; 19/11/2016
                                <1>
                                      cmp byte [audio_bps], 16
jne short sLVI_1
1253 00011E83 803D[EC6B0100]10 <1>
1254 00011E8A 7505
                                <1>
                                                eax, VIA8233_REG_TYPE_16BIT
1255 00011E8C 0D00002000
                                <1>
                                          or
1256
                                <1> sLVI_1:
                                <1> cmp byte [audio_stmo], 2
1257 00011E91 803D[ED6B0100]02
1258 00011E98 7505
                                <1>
                                          jne
                                                short sLVI_2
1259 00011E9A 0D00001000
                                 <1>
                                          or
                                                eax, VIA8233_REG_TYPE_STEREO
                                <1> sLVI_2:
1260
                                <1> mov
1261 00011E9F BA08000000
                                                 edx, VIADEV_PLAYBACK + VIA_REG_OFFSET_STOP_IDX
                                          call ctrl_io_w32
1262 00011EA4 E868FDFFFF
                                <1>
                                          ;call codec_check_ready
1263
                                <1>
1264
                                 <1>
                                          ;pop edx
1265 00011EA9 C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
1266
                                <1>
                                 <1> vt8233_pause: ; pause
1267
1268
                                <1>
                                         ; 10/06/2017
1269
                                <1>
                                          ; 22/04/2017
1270 00011EAA B023
                                        mov
                                                 al, VIA_REG_CTRL_INT
                                <1>
1271 00011EAC 0C08
                                <1>
                                                   al, VIA_REG_CTRL_PAUSE
1272 00011EAE 66BA0100
                                <1>
                                                  dx, VIADEV_PLAYBACK + VIA_REG_OFFSET_CONTROL
                                          mov
1273 00011EB2 E848FDFFFF
                                <1>
                                          call ctrl_io_w8
1274
                                          ;call codec_check_ready
                                 <1>
1275
                                <1>
                                          ;retn
1276
                                <1>
                                          ; jmp codec_check_ready
1277 00011EB7 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
1278
                                 <1>
                                 <1> vt8233_reset:
1279
                                        ; 22/04/2017
1280
                                 <1>
1281
                                 <1>
                                          ; reset VT8237R (vt8233) Audio Controller
1282
                                 <1>
                                          ;cmp byte [audio_play_cmd], 1
                                       ; jna short vt8233_rst_0
mov byte [audio_play_cr
1283
                                 <1>
1284 00011EB8 C605[F06B0100]00
                                <1>
                                                byte [audio_play_cmd], 0 ; stop !
                                <1> vt8233_rst_0:
1285
1286 00011EBF E8A6FCFFFF
                                <1>
                                      call reset_codec
1287 00011EC4 720A
                                <1>
                                          jc short vt8233_rst_1 ; codec error !
1288
                                <1>
                                          i eax = 1
1289 00011EC6 E818FDFFFF
                                <1>
                                         call codec_io_w16; w32
1290 00011ECB E8ABFEFFFF
                                <1>
                                         call channel_reset
1291
                                <1> vt8233_rst_1:
1292 00011ED0 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
1293
                                 <1>
1294
                                 <1> vt8233_volume:
                                      ; set VT8237R (vt8233) sound volume level
1295
                                 <1>
1296
                                 <1>
                                          ; 24/04/2017
1297
                                 <1>
                                          ; 22/04/2017
1298
                                 <1>
                                          ; bl = component (0 = master/playback/lineout volume)
1299
                                 <1>
                                         ; cl = left channel volume level (0 to 31)
1300
                                 <1>
                                          ; ch = right channel volume level (0 to 31)
1301
                                 <1>
1302 00011ED1 08DB
                                <1>
                                                bl, bl
                                          or
                                                short vt8233_vol_1 ; temporary !
1303 00011ED3 7520
                                <1>
                                          jnz
1304 00011ED5 66B81F1F
                                <1>
                                                ax, 1F1Fh ; 31,31
                                                cl, al
1305 00011ED9 38C1
                                <1>
                                          cmp
1306 00011EDB 7718
                                <1>
                                                 short vt8233_vol_1 ; temporary !
                                          ja
1307 00011EDD 38E5
                                <1>
                                                ch, ah
                                          cmp
1308 00011EDF 7714
                                 <1>
                                          ja
                                                 short vt8233_vol_1 ; temporary !
1309 00011EE1 66890D[F26B0100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                [audio_master_volume], cx
1310 00011EE8 6629C8
                                 <1>
                                          sub
                                                ax, cx
                                                 edx, CODEC_MASTER_VOL_REG ; 02h ; Line Out
1311 00011EEB BA02000000
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                codec_write
1312 00011EF0 E85AFDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call
                                 <1> vt8233_vol_1:
1313
1314 00011EF5 C3
                                 <1>
1315
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; CODE for SOUND BLASTER 16
1316
1317
                                 <1>
                                 <1> DetectSB:
1318
1319
                                 <1>
                                         ; 24/04/2017
1320
                                 <1>
                                          ;pushad
1321
                                 <1> ScanPort:
1322 00011EF6 66BB1002
                                <1>
                                                  bx, 210h ; start scanning ports
                                        mov
1323
                                <1>
                                                            ; 210h, 220h, .. 260h
                                 <1> ResetDSP:
1324
1325 00011EFA 6689DA
                                <1> mov
                                                dx, bx
                                                                    ; try to reset the DSP.
                                                dx, 06h
1326 00011EFD 6683C206
                                <1>
                                          add
1327 00011F01 B001
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, 1
1328 00011F03 EE
                                <1>
                                          out
                                                dx, al
1329
                                <1>
1330 00011F04 EC
                                <1>
                                          in
                                                al, dx
1331 00011F05 EC
                                                al, dx
                                <1>
                                          in
1332 00011F06 EC
                                 <1>
                                          in
                                                al, dx
1333 00011F07 EC
                                 <1>
                                          in
                                                al, dx
1334
                                 <1>
```

```
<1>
1336 00011F0A EE
                                 <1>
                                                  dx, al
                                 <1>
1338 00011F0B 6683C208
                                                   dx, 08h
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                  cx, 100
1339 00011F0F 66B96400
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1340
                                 <1> WaitID:
1341 00011F13 EC
                                 <1>
                                           in
                                                  al, dx
1342 00011F14 08C0
                                 <1>
                                                  al, al
                                           or
1343 00011F16 7804
                                 <1>
                                                   short GetID
                                           js
1344 00011F18 E2F9
                                 <1>
                                           loop
                                                   WaitID
1345 00011F1A EB0F
                                 <1>
                                                   short NextPort
                                           jmp
                                 <1> GetID:
1346
1347 00011F1C 6683EA04
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                   dx, 04h
1348 00011F20 EC
                                 <1>
                                           in
                                                  al, dx
1349 00011F21 3CAA
                                 <1>
                                                   al, 0AAh
1350 00011F23 7413
                                 <1>
                                                   short Found
                                           je
1351 00011F25 6683C204
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                   dx, 04h
1352 00011F29 E2E8
                                                   WaitID
                                 <1>
                                           loop
                                 <1> NextPort:
1353
1354 00011F2B 6683C310
                                 <1>
                                                   bx, 10h
                                                                     ; if not response,
                                           add
                                                   bx, 260h ; try the next port.
1355 00011F2F 6681FB6002
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                   short ResetDSP
1356 00011F34 76C4
                                 <1>
                                           jbe
1357 00011F36 F9
                                 <1>
                                           stc
1358 00011F37 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1359
                                 <1> Found:
1360 00011F38 66891D[C26B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                   [audio_io_base], bx
                                                                          ; SB Port Address Found!
                                          mov
                                 <1> ScanIRQ:
1361
                                 <1> SetIrqs:
1363 00011F3F 28C0
                                 <1>
                                           sub
                                                 al, al ; 0
1364 00011F41 A2[BA6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                  [IRQnum], al ; reset
                                           mov
1365 00011F46 A2[BF6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 [audio_intr], al ; reset
                                           mov
1366
                                 <1>
1367
                                  <1>
                                           ; ah > 0 -> set IRQ vector
1368
                                 <1>
                                           ; al = IRQ number
1369
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov ax, 103h ; IRQ 3
1370
                                 <1>
                                           ;call set_hardware_int_vector
1371
                                 <1>
                                           mov ax, 104h; IRQ 4
                                 <1>
                                           ;call set_hardware_int_vector
1373 00011F4B 66B80501
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ax, 105h ; IRQ 5
1374 00011F4F E8F0DDFFFF
                                                 set_hardware_int_vector
                                 <1>
                                           call
1375 00011F54 66B80701
                                 <1>
                                                 ax, 107h ; IRQ 7
                                           mov
1376 00011F58 E8E7DDFFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call set_hardware_int_vector
                                 <1>
1378 00011F5D 668B15[C26B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                   dx, [audio_io_base] ; tells to the SB to
                                           mov
1379 00011F64 6683C20C
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                   dx, 0Ch
                                                                       ; generate a IRQ!
                                 <1> WaitSb:
1380
1381 00011F68 EC
                                 <1>
                                           in
                                                  al, dx
1382 00011F69 08C0
                                 <1>
                                                  al, al
                                           or
1383 00011F6B 78FB
                                 <1>
                                                   short WaitSb
                                           js
1384 00011F6D B0F2
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                   al, OF2h
1385 00011F6F EE
                                 <1>
                                                 dx, al
                                           out
1386
                                 <1>
1387 00011F70 31C9
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                   ecx, ecx ; wait until IRQ level
                                 <1> WaitIRQ:
1388
1389 00011F72 A0[BA6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                  al, [IRQnum]
1390 00011F77 3C00
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  al, 0 ; is changed or timeout.
1391 00011F79 7706
                                 <1>
                                           ja
                                                  short IrqOk
1392 00011F7B 6649
                                 <1>
                                           dec
                                                 CX
1393 00011F7D 75F3
                                                  short WaitIRQ
                                 <1>
                                           jnz
1394 00011F7F EB15
                                 <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  short RestoreIrqs
                                 <1> Irq0k:
1396 00011F81 A2[BF6B0100]
                                                  [audio_intr], al ; set
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1397 00011F86 668B15[C26B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                   dx, [audio_io_base]
1398 00011F8D 6683C20E
                                                   dx, 0Eh
                                 <1>
                                           add
1399 00011F91 EC
                                 <1>
                                                  al, dx; SB acknowledge.
1400 00011F92 B020
                                 <1>
                                                  al, 20h
                                           mov
1401 00011F94 E620
                                 <1>
                                           out
                                                  20h, al
                                                               ; Hardware acknowledge.
1402
                                 <1>
                                 <1> RestoreIrqs:
1403
1404
                                  <1>
                                          ; ah = 0 -> reset IRQ vector
1405
                                 <1>
                                           ; al = IRQ number
1406
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov ax, 3 ; IRQ 3
1407
                                 <1>
                                           ;call set_hardware_int_vector
                                           ; mov ax, 4; IRQ 4
1408
                                 <1>
                                           ;call set_hardware_int_vector
1409
                                 <1>
1410 00011F96 66B80500
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ax, 5 ; IRQ 5
1411 00011F9A E8A5DDFFFF
                                           call set_hardware_int_vector
                                 <1>
1412 00011F9F 66B80700
                                 <1>
                                                 ax, 7 ; IRQ 7
1413 00011FA3 E89CDDFFFF
                                           call set_hardware_int_vector
                                 <1>
1414
                                 <1>
1415 00011FA8 31D2
                                 <1>
                                           xor
                                                  edx, edx
1416 00011FAA 8915[C46B0100]
                                                  [audio_dev_id], edx ; 0
                                  <1>
                                           mov
1417 00011FB0 8915[C86B0100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  [audio_vendor], edx; 0
1418 00011FB6 8915[CC6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                  [audio_stats_cmd], edx ; 0
                                           mov
1419
                                  <1>
1420
                                  <1>
                                           ; popad
1421
                                 <1>
1422 00011FBC 803D[BF6B0100]01
                                 <1>
                                                   byte [audio_intr], 1 ; IRQ level was changed?
                                  <1>
1423
1424 00011FC3 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1425
                                 <1>
1426
                                 <1> %macro
                                                  SbOut 1
1427
                                  <1> %%Wait:
                                                  al, dx
1428
                                 <1>
                                           in
1429
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                  al, al
1430
                                  <1>
                                           js
                                                  short %%Wait
1431
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  al, %1
1432
                                 <1>
                                 <1> %endmacro
1433
1434
                                 <1>
1435
                                 <1> SbInit_play:
                                        ; 22/10/2017
1436
                                 <1>
                                           ; 20/10/2017
1437
                                  <1>
```

al, al

xor

1335 00011F08 30C0

```
; 06/10/2017
1438
                                  <1>
                                            ; 13/07/2017, 09/08/2017
1439
                                  <1>
                                            ; 24/04/2017, 15/05/2017, 24/06/2017
1440
                                  <1>
1441
                                  <1>
                                            ; pushad
1442
                                  <1> SetBuffer:
1443
                                  <1>
                                                 byte [DmaFlag], 0
                                            ;mov
1444
                                  <1>
1445 00011FC4 8B1D[DC6B0100]
                                                   ebx, [audio_dma_buff] ; physical addr of DMA buff
                                  <1>
                                            mov
1446 00011FCA 89DF
                                  <1>
                                                   edi, ebx
                                            mov
1447 00011FCC 8B0D[E06B0100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                    ecx, [audio_dmabuff_size]
1448
                                  <1>
1449 00011FD2 803D[EC6B0100]10
                                  <1>
                                            cmp
                                                  byte [audio_bps], 16
1450 00011FD9 7531
                                  <1>
                                            jne
                                                  short sbInit_0 ; set 8 bit DMA buffer
1451
                                  <1>
1452
                                  <1>
                                            ; 09/08/2017
1453
                                  <1>
                                            ; convert byte count to word count
1454 00011FDB D1E9
                                  <1>
                                            shr
                                                  ecx, 1
1455 00011FDD 49
                                  <1>
                                            dec
                                                  ecx; word count - 1
                                            ; convert byte offset to word offset
1456
                                  <1>
1457 00011FDE D1EB
                                  <1>
                                            shr
                                                  ebx, 1
1458
                                  <1>
1459
                                  <1>
                                            ; 16 bit DMA buffer setting (DMA channel 5)
1460 00011FE0 B005
                                                    al, 05h ; set mask bit for channel 5 (4+1)
                                  <1>
                                            mov
1461 00011FE2 E6D4
                                  <1>
                                                   OD4h, al
                                            out
1462
                                  <1>
1463 00011FE4 30C0
                                  <1>
                                                    al, al ; stops all DMA processes on selected channel
                                            xor
1464 00011FE6 E6D8
                                  <1>
                                                   OD8h, al ; clear selected channel register
                                            out
                                  <1>
1466 00011FE8 88D8
                                                                ; byte 0 of DMA buffer offset in words (physical)
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                    al, bl
1467 00011FEA E6C4
                                  <1>
                                                   OC4h, al ; DMA channel 5 port number
                                            out
                                  <1>
1468
                                                    al, bh
                                                            ; byte 1 of DMA buffer offset in words (physical)
1469 00011FEC 88F8
                                  <1>
                                            mov
1470 00011FEE E6C4
                                  <1>
                                            out
                                                   0C4h, al
1471
                                  <1>
1472
                                  <1>
                                            ; 09/08/2017
1473 00011FF0 C1EB0F
                                  <1>
                                                   ebx, 15
                                                                 ; complete 16 bit shift
                                            shr
1474 00011FF3 80E3FE
                                  <1>
                                            and
                                                   bl, OFEh; clear bit 0 (not necessary, it will be ignored)
                                  <1>
                                                    al, bl ; byte 2 of DMA buffer address (physical)
1476 00011FF6 88D8
                                  <1>
                                            mov
1477 00011FF8 E68B
                                  <1>
                                                   8Bh, al ; page register port addr for channel 5 ; 13/07/2017
                                            out
1478
                                  <1>
1479 00011FFA 88C8
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                    al, cl ; low byte of DMA count - 1
                                                   OC6h, al ; count register port addr for channel 1
1480 00011FFC E6C6
                                  <1>
                                            out
                                  <1>
1481
1482 00011FFE 88E8
                                  <1>
                                                    al, ch
                                                            ; high byte of DMA count - 1
                                            mov
                                                   0C6h, al
1483 00012000 E6C6
                                  <1>
                                            out
1484
                                  <1>
1485
                                  <1>
                                            ; channel 5, read, autoinitialized, single mode
1486
                                  <1>
                                            ; mov
                                                  al, 49h
1487 00012002 B059
                                  <1>
                                                   al, 59h ; 06/10/2017
                                            mov
1488 00012004 E6D6
                                  <1>
                                                   OD6h, al ; DMA mode register port address
                                            out
1489
                                  <1>
1490 00012006 B001
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                    al, 01h ; clear mask bit for channel 1
1491 00012008 E6D4
                                                   OD4h, al ; DMA mask register port address
                                  <1>
                                            out
1492
                                  <1>
1493 0001200A EB28
                                  <1>
                                                   short ClearBuffer
                                            jmp
1494
                                  <1>
1495
                                  <1> sbInit_0:
1496 0001200C 49
                                                    ecx; 09/08/2017
                                  <1>
                                            dec
1497
                                  <1>
1498
                                  <1>
                                            ; 8 bit DMA buffer setting (DMA channel 1)
1499 0001200D B005
                                                    al, 05h; set mask bit for channel 1 (4+1)
                                  <1>
                                            mov
1500 0001200F E60A
                                  <1>
                                            out
                                                   OAh, al ; DMA mask register
1501
                                  <1>
1502 00012011 30C0
                                  <1>
                                                    al, al ; stops all DMA processes on selected channel
                                            xor
1503 00012013 E60C
                                  <1>
                                                   OCh, al ; clear selected channel register
                                            out
1504
                                  <1>
1505 00012015 88D8
                                  <1>
                                                               ; byte 0 of DMA buffer address (physical)
1506 00012017 E602
                                                   02h, al ; DMA channel 1 port number
                                  <1>
                                            out
1507
                                  <1>
1508 00012019 88F8
                                                    al, bh ; byte 1 of DMA buffer address (physical)
                                  <1>
                                            mov
1509 0001201B E602
                                  <1>
                                            out
                                                   02h, al
                                  <1>
1510
1511 0001201D C1EB10
                                  <1>
                                                   ebx, 16
                                            shr
1512
                                  <1>
1513 00012020 88D8
                                  <1>
                                                    al, bl ; byte 2 of DMA buffer address (physical)
                                            mov
1514 00012022 E683
                                  <1>
                                            out
                                                   83h, al ; page register port addr for channel 1
                                  <1>
1516 00012024 88C8
                                                    al, cl ; low byte of DMA count - 1
                                  <1>
                                            mov
1517 00012026 E603
                                  <1>
                                                   03h, al ; count register port addr for channel 1
                                            out
1518
                                  <1>
1519 00012028 88E8
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                    al, ch
                                                            ; high byte of DMA count - 1
1520 0001202A E603
                                  <1>
                                            out
1521
                                  <1>
1522
                                  <1>
                                            ; channel 1, read, autoinitialized, single mode
                                            ;mov al, 49h
1523
                                  <1>
1524 0001202C B059
                                                   al, 59h; 06/10/2017
                                  <1>
                                            mov
1525 0001202E E60B
                                  <1>
                                                   OBh, al ; DMA mode register port address
                                  <1>
1526
1527 00012030 B001
                                  <1>
                                                    al, 01h; clear mask bit for channel 1
                                            mov
1528 00012032 E60A
                                  <1>
                                                   OAh, al ; DMA mask register port address
                                            out
1529
                                  <1>
                                  <1> ClearBuffer:
1530
1531
                                  <1>
                                           ;;mov edi, [audio_dma_buff]
1532
                                  <1>
                                            ;;mov ecx, [audio_dmabuff_size]
1533
                                  <1>
                                            ;inc ecx
1534
                                  <1>
                                            ; mov
                                                     al, 80h
1535
                                  <1>
                                            ;;cld
                                  <1>
1536
                                            ;rep
                                                  stosb
1537
                                  <1> SetIrq:
                                           ;mov ebx, SbIrghandler
1538
                                  <1>
                                            ;mov al, [audio_intr] ; IRQ number
1539
                                  <1>
                                            ;call set_dev_IRQ_service
1540
                                  <1>
```

```
1541
                                          ;; SETUP (audio) INTERRUPT CALLBACK SERVICE
1542
                                          ;mov bl, [audio_intr] ; IRQ number
                                 <1>
1543
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov bh, [audio_cb_mode]
1544
                                          ;inc bh ; 1 = Signal Response Byte method (fixed value)
                                 <1>
1545
                                 <1>
                                                    ; 2 = Callback service method
1546
                                 <1>
                                          ;
                                                    ; 3 = Auto Increment S.R.B. method
                                               cl, [audio_srb]
1547
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov
1548
                                          ;mov edx, [audio_cb_addr]
                                          ;mov al, [audio_user]
1549
                                 <1>
1550
                                 <1>
                                          ;call set_irq_callback_service
1551
                                 <1> ResetDsp:
1552 00012034 668B15[C26B0100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                  dx, [audio_io_base]
1553 0001203B 6683C206
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                 dx, 06h
1554 0001203F B001
                                                 al, 1
                                <1>
                                          mov
1555 00012041 EE
                                          out dx, al
                                <1>
1556
                                <1>
1557 00012042 EC
                                <1>
                                          in
                                                al, dx
1558 00012043 EC
                                <1>
                                          in
                                                al, dx
1559 00012044 EC
                                                al, dx
                                <1>
                                          in
1560 00012045 EC
                                <1>
                                          in
                                                al, dx
1561
                                <1>
1562 00012046 30C0
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                 al, al
1563 00012048 EE
                                 <1>
                                          out
                                                dx, al
1564
                                <1>
1565 00012049 66B96400
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                  cx, 100
                                                ah, ah; 0
1566 0001204D 28E4
                                <1>
                                          sub
1567
                                <1> WaitId:
1568 0001204F 668B15[C26B0100] <1>
                                        mov
                                                  dx, [audio_io_base]
1569 00012056 6683C20E
                                          add
                                <1>
                                                 dx, 0Eh
1570 0001205A EC
                                <1>
                                          in
                                                al, dx
1571 0001205B 08C0
                                <1>
                                                 al, al
                                          or
1572 0001205D 7807
                                <1>
                                          js
                                                  short sb_GetId
1573 0001205F E2EE
                                <1>
                                          loop
                                                  WaitId
1574 00012061 E9B4000000
                                <1>
                                                  sb_Exit
                                         jmp
1575
                                <1> sb_GetId:
1576 00012066 668B15[C26B0100]
                                                  dx, [audio_io_base]
                                <1>
                                         mov
1577 0001206D 6683C20A
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                  dx, 0Ah
1578 00012071 EC
                                <1>
                                          in
                                                al, dx
                                                 al, 0AAh
1579 00012072 3CAA
                                <1>
                                          cmp
1580 00012074 7407
                                <1>
                                          je
                                                  short SbOk
1581 00012076 E2D7
                                <1>
                                                WaitId
                                          loop
1582 00012078 E99D000000
                                <1>
                                                sb_Exit
                                 <1> SbOk:
1584 0001207D 668B15[C26B0100]
                                                  dx, [audio_io_base]
                                <1>
                                         mov
1585 00012084 6683C20C
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                  dx, 0Ch
1586
                                <1>
                                          Sb0ut
                                                 0D1h ; Turn on speaker
                                <2> %%Wait:
1586
1586 00012088 EC
                                <2> in al, dx
1586 00012089 08C0
                                <2> or al, al
1586 0001208B 78FB
                                <2> js short %%Wait
                                <2> mov al, %1
1586 0001208D B0D1
1586 0001208F EE
                                <2> out dx, al
1587
                                <1>
                                         SbOut 41h; 8 bit or 16 bit transfer
                                <2> %%Wait:
1587
1587 00012090 EC
                                <2> in al, dx
1587 00012091 08C0
                                <2> or al, al
                                -
<2> js short %%Wait
1587 00012093 78FB
1587 00012095 B041
                                <2> mov al, %1
1587 00012097 EE
                                <2> out dx, al
1588 00012098 668B1D[EE6B0100]
                                <1>
                                          mov bx, [audio_freq] ; sampling rate (Hz)
                                <1>
                                          SbOut bh; sampling rate high byte
                                <2> %%Wait:
1589
1589 0001209F EC
                                 <2> in al, dx
1589 000120A0 08C0
                                <2> or al, al
1589 000120A2 78FB
                                <2> js short %%Wait
1589 000120A4 88F8
                                <2> mov al, %1
1589 000120A6 EE
                                <2> out dx, al
1590
                                <1>
                                          SbOut bl ; sampling rate low byte
1590
                                <2> %%Wait:
1590 000120A7 EC
                                <2> in al, dx
1590 000120A8 08C0
                                <2> or al, al
1590 000120AA 78FB
                                <2> js short %%Wait
1590 000120AC 88D8
                                <2> mov al, %1
                                <2> out dx, al
1590 000120AE EE
1591
                                <1>
1592
                                <1>
                                          ; 22/05/2017
1593 000120AF E8C0000000
                                          call sb16_volume_initial; 15/05/2017
                                <1>
1594
                                 <1>
                                          ; 20/05/2017
1595
                                 <1>
                                          ;call sb16_volume
1596
                                 <1>
1597
                                 <1> StartDma:
                                          ; autoinitialized mode
1598
                                 <1>
                                          cmp byte [audio_bps], 16; 16 bit samples
1599 000120B4 803D[EC6B0100]10
                                 <1>
1600 000120BB 7411
                                                short sb_play_1
                                <1>
                                          je
                                         ; 8 bit samples
1601
                                <1>
                                         mov bx, 0C6h; 8 bit output (0C6h)
1602 000120BD 66BBC600
                                <1>
                                <1>
<1>
<1>
                               <1>
1603 000120C1 803D[ED6B0100]02
                                                byte [audio_stmo], 2 ; 1 = mono, 2 = stereo
                                         cmp
1604 000120C8 7214
                                                short sb_play_2
                                          mov
1605 000120CA B720
                                <1>
                                                bh, 20h ; 8 bit stereo (20h)
                                                short sb_play_2
1606 000120CC EB10
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                <1> sb_play_1:
1608
                                <1>
                                         ; 16 bit samples
1609 000120CE 66BBB610
                                <1>
                                                bx, 10B6h ; 16 bit output (0B6h)
1610 000120D2 803D[ED6B0100]02
                                                byte [audio_stmo], 2 ; 1 = mono, 2 = stereo
                                <1>
                                          cmp
1611 000120D9 7203
                                <1>
                                          jb
                                                short sb_play_2
                                                bh, 20h ; 16 bit stereo (30h)
1612 000120DB 80C720
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                <1> sb_play_2:
1613
1614
                                 <1> ; PCM output (8/16 bit mono autoinitialized transfer)
                                          SbOut bl ; bCommand
1615
                                <1>
                                <2> %%Wait:
1615
1615 000120DE EC
                                <2> in al, dx
1615 000120DF 08C0
                                <2> or al, al
1615 000120E1 78FB
                                <2> js short %%Wait
```

```
1615 000120E3 88D8
                                 <2> mov al, %1
1615 000120E5 EE
                                 <2> out dx, al
                                 <1>
                                          SbOut bh; bMode
                                 <2> %%Wait:
1616
1616 000120E6 EC
                                 <2> in al, dx
                                 <2> or al, al
1616 000120E7 08C0
                                 <2> js short %%Wait
1616 000120E9 78FB
                                 <2> mov al, %1
1616 000120EB 88F8
1616 000120ED EE
                                 <2> out dx, al
1617 000120EE 8B1D[E06B0100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                 ebx, [audio_dmabuff_size] ; 15/05/2017
                                               ebx, 1 ; half buffer size
1618 000120F4 D1EB
                                 <1>
                                           shr
1619
                                 <1>
                                           ; 20/10/2017
1620 000120F6 803D[EC6B0100]10
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                byte [audio_bps], 16; 16 bit DMA
1621 000120FD 7502
                                 <1>
                                           jne
                                                 short sb play 3
1622 000120FF D1EB
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                 ebx, 1; byte count to word count
                                 <1> sb_play_3:
1623
1624 00012101 664B
                                 <1>
                                           dec bx ; wBlkSize is one less than the actual size
1625
                                 <1>
                                           SbOut bl
                                 <2> %%Wait:
1625
1625 00012103 EC
                                 <2> in al, dx
                                 <2> or al, al
1625 00012104 08C0
                                 <2> js short %%Wait
1625 00012106 78FB
                                 <2> mov al, %1
1625 00012108 88D8
                                 <2> out dx, al
1625 0001210A EE
1626
                                 <1>
                                           Sb0ut
1626
                                 <2> %%Wait:
1626 0001210B EC
                                 <2> in al, dx
1626 0001210C 08C0
                                 <2> or al, al
1626 0001210E 78FB
                                 <2> js short %%Wait
1626 00012110 88F8
                                 <2> mov al, %1
1626 00012112 EE
                                 <2> out dx, al
1627
                                 <1>
1628 00012113 C605[F06B0100]01
                                                byte [audio_play_cmd], 1 ; playing !
                                 <1>
1629
                                 <1>
1630
                                 <1>
                                           ;; Set Voice and master volumes
                                           ;mov dx, [audio_io_base]
1631
                                 <1>
                                           ;add dl, 4; Mixer chip Register Address Port
1632
                                 <1>
1633
                                 <1>
                                           ;SbOut 30h ; select Master Volume Register (L)
1634
                                           ;inc dl ; Mixer chip Register Data Port
                                 <1>
1635
                                 <1>
                                           ;SbOut OF8h ; Max. volume value is 31 (31*8)
                                 <1>
                                           ;dec dl
1636
                                           ;SbOut 31h ; select Master Volume Register (R)
1637
                                 <1>
1638
                                 <1>
                                           ;inc dl
                                           ;SbOut OF8h ; Max. volume value is 31 (31*8)
1639
                                 <1>
1640
                                 <1>
                                           ;dec dl
1641
                                 <1>
                                           ;SbOut 32h ; select Voice Volume Register (L)
                                           ;inc dl
1642
                                 <1>
1643
                                 <1>
                                           ;SbOut OF8h ; Max. volume value is 31 (31*8)
1644
                                 <1>
                                           ;dec dl
                                           ;SbOut 33h
                                                       ; select Voice Volume Register (R)
1645
                                 <1>
1646
                                 <1>
                                           ;inc dl
                                           ;SbOut OF8h ; Max. volume value is 31 (31*8)
1647
                                 <1>
1648
                                 <1>
                                           ;dec dl
1649
                                 <1>
1650
                                 <1>
                                           ;SbOut 44h ; select Treble Register (L)
1651
                                 <1>
                                           ;inc dl
1652
                                 <1>
                                           ;SbOut OFOh ; Max. Treble value is 15 (15*16)
1653
                                 <1>
                                           ;dec dl
                                           ;SbOut 45h
1654
                                 <1>
                                                      ; select Treble Register (R)
1655
                                 <1>
                                           ;inc dl
1656
                                 <1>
                                           ;SbOut OFOh ; Max. Treble value is 15 (15*16)
1657
                                 <1>
                                           ;dec dl
1658
                                 <1>
                                           ;SbOut 46h
                                                       ; select Bass Register (L)
                                           inc dl
1659
                                 <1>
1660
                                 <1>
                                           ;SbOut OFOh ; Max. Bass value is 15 (15*16)
1661
                                 <1>
                                           ;dec dl
1662
                                 <1>
                                           ;SbOut 47h
                                                       ; select Bass Register (R)
                                 <1>
1663
1664
                                 <1>
                                           ;SbOut OFOh ; Max. Bass value is 15 (15*16)
1665
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sb_Exit:
1666
1667
                                 <1>
                                           ;popad
1668 0001211A C3
                                 <1>
1669
                                 <1>
1670
                                 <1> sb16_int_handler:
                                       ; Interrupt Handler for Sound Blaster 16 Audio Card
1671
                                 <1>
                                           ; Note: called by 'dev_IRQ_service'
1672
                                 <1>
                                          ; 20/10/2017
1673
                                 <1>
1674
                                 <1>
                                          ; 12/10/2017
1675
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/10/2017
1676
                                 <1>
                                           ; 12/05/2017, 09/10/2017
1677
                                 <1>
                                           ; 24/04/2017 (TRDOS 386 kernel, 'audio.s')
                                           ; 10/03/2017 - 'PLAYWAV.PRG' ('playwav.s')
                                 <1>
1679
                                 <1>
                                           ;push eax; * must be saved!
1680
                                 <1>
                                           ;push ebx; * must be saved!
1681
                                 <1>
1682
                                 <1>
                                           ;push ecx
1683
                                 <1>
                                           ;push edx
1684
                                 <1>
                                           ;push esi
1685
                                 <1>
                                           ;push edi
1686
                                 <1>
1687 0001211B 668B15[C26B0100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                   dx, [audio_io_base]
                                 <1>
                                           ; 20/10/2017
1689 00012122 80C20F
                                                dl, OFh ; 2xFh (DSP 16 bit intr ack)
                                 <1>
                                           add
1690 00012125 803D[EC6B0100]10
                                 <1>
                                           cmp byte [audio_bps], 16
1691 0001212C 7402
                                 <1>
                                           je
                                                 short sb_irq_16bit_ack
                                 <1> sb_irq_8bit_ack:
1692
1693 0001212E FECA
                                 <1>
                                          dec dl ; 2xEh (DSP 8 bit intr ack)
1694
                                 <1> sb_irq_16bit_ack:
1695 00012130 EC
                                 <1>
                                           in
                                                 al, dx
1696
                                 <1>
1697
                                           ;cmp byte [audio_busy], 0
                                 <1>
1698
                                 <1>
                                                 short sb_irq_h3
                                           ;ja
```

```
1699
1700
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov byte [audio_busy], 1
1701
                                  <1>
1702 00012131 803D[F06B0100]01
                                  <1>
                                           cmp
                                                  byte [audio_play_cmd], 1
1703 00012138 7307
                                  <1>
                                                  short sb_irq_h1
                                           jnb
1704
                                  <1> sb_irq_h0:
1705 0001213A E8A9000000
                                           call sb16_stop
                                 <1>
1706 0001213F EB2B
                                  <1>
                                           jmp
                                                  short sb_irq_h3
                                  <1> sb_irq_h1:
1707
1708
                                  <1>
                                           ;call sb16_tuneloop
1709
                                           ; 09/10/2017
                                  <1>
1710
                                  <1> sb16_tuneloop:
1711 00012141 8B3D[DC6B0100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  edi, [audio_dma_buff]
1712 00012147 8B0D[E06B0100]
                                                  ecx, [audio dmabuff size]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1713 0001214D D1E9
                                  <1>
                                           shr ecx, 1; dma buff size / 2 = half buffer size
1714
                                  <1>
1715
                                  <1>
                                           ; 22/05/2017
1716 0001214F F605[E46B0100]01
                                  <1>
                                           test byte [audio_flag], 1 ; Current flag value
                                                  short sb_tlp1 ; EOL (Half Buffer 1 must be filled)
1717 00012156 7402
                                  <1>
1718
                                  <1>
                                           ; FLAG (Half Buffer 2 must be filled)
1719 00012158 01CF
                                  <1>
                                           add edi, ecx
                                           ; 15/05/2017
1720
                                  <1>
1721
                                  <1> sb_tlp1:
1722 0001215A 8B35[D46B0100]
                                                  esi, [audio_p_buffer] ; phy addr of audio buff
                                  <1>
                                           mov
1723
                                  <1>
                                           ;rep
1724 00012160 C1E902
                                  <1>
                                           shr
                                                  ecx, 2 ; half buff size / 4
1725 00012163 F3A5
                                  <1>
                                           rep
                                                  movsd
1726
                                  <1>
                                           ;retn
1727
                                  <1>
1728
                                  <1>
                                           ; 10/10/2017
1729
                                  <1>
                                           ; switch flag value
1730 00012165 8035[E46B0100]01
                                  <1>
                                           xor byte [audio_flag], 1
1731
                                  <1>
1732
                                           ; 12/10/2017
                                  <1>
1733
                                  <1>
                                           ; [audio_flag] = 0 : Playing dma half buffer 2 (odd intr count)
1734
                                  <1>
                                                           ; Next buffer (to update) is dma half buff 1
1735
                                  <1>
                                                         = 1 : Playing dma half buffer 1 (even intr count)
1736
                                  <1>
                                                           ; Next buffer (to update) is dma half buff 2
1737
                                  <1>
1738
                                  <1> sb_irq_h3:
1739
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov byte [audio_busy], 0
1740
                                  <1>
1741
                                  <1>
                                                  edi
                                            ;pop
1742
                                  <1>
                                           ;pop
                                                  esi
1743
                                  <1>
                                            ;pop
                                                  edx
1744
                                  <1>
                                                  ecx
                                           ;pop
                                                  ebx ; * must be restored !
1745
                                  <1>
                                            ;pop
                                                  eax ; * must be restored !
1746
                                  <1>
                                           ;pop
1747
                                  <1>
1748 0001216C C3
                                  <1>
1749
                                  <1>
1750
                                  <1> sb16_volume:
1751
                                  <1>
                                           ; 22/10/2017
1752
                                  <1>
                                           ; mov [audio_master_volume_1], cl
1753
                                  <1>
                                           ; mov [audio_master_volume_h], ch
1754 0001216D 66890D[F26B0100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov [audio_master_volume], cx
1755
                                  <1> sb16_volume_initial:
1756 00012174 6652
                                  <1>
                                        push dx ; DX (port address) must be saved
1757 00012176 668B15[C26B0100]
                                                 dx, [audio_io_base]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
1758 0001217D 6683C204
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                  dx, 4 ; Mixer chip address port
1759 00012181 B022
                                 <1>
                                                 al, 22h; master volume
                                           mov
1760 00012183 EE
                                 <1>
                                           out
                                                  dx, al
1761 00012184 6642
                                  <1>
                                           inc
                                                  dx
1762 00012186 8A25[F26B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  ah, [audio_master_volume_1]
1763 0001218C C0EC02
                                 <1>
                                           shr
                                                  ah, 2 ; 32 -> 8 level
1764 0001218F C0E405
                                  <1>
                                           shl
                                                  ah, 5; bit 5 to 7
1765 00012192 A0[F36B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                  al, [audio_master_volume_r]
                                                 al, 2 ; 32 -> 8 level
1766 00012197 C0E802
                                  <1>
                                           shr
1767
                                 <1>
                                           ;and al, OFh
1768 0001219A D0E0
                                  <1>
                                           shl
                                                  al, 1; bit 1 to 3
1769 0001219C 08E0
                                 <1>
                                           or
                                                  al, ah
1770 0001219E EE
                                 <1>
                                           out
                                                  dx, al
1771 0001219F 665A
                                  <1>
                                                  dx ; DX (port address) must be restored
                                           pop
1772 000121A1 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
1773
                                  <1>
                                  <1> sb16_pause:
1774
1775 000121A2 668B15[C26B0100]
                                  <1>
                                           mov
                                                  dx, [audio_io_base]
                                                  dx, 0Ch; Command & Data Port
1776 000121A9 6683C20C
                                  <1>
1777 000121AD 803D[EC6B0100]10
                                  <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 byte [audio_bps], 16; 16 bit samples
                                                  short sb_pause_1
1778 000121B4 7404
                                  <1>
                                            je
                                           ; 8 bit samples
1779
                                  <1>
1780 000121B6 B3D0
                                  <1>
                                           mov bl, 0D0h; 8 bit DMA mode
1781 000121B8 EB02
                                  <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short sb_pause_2
1782
                                 <1> sb_pause_1:
                                 1783
1784 000121BA B3D5
1785
1786
                                 <1>
                                        SbOut bl; bCommand
1786
                                 <2> %%Wait:
                                 <2> in al, dx
1786 000121BC EC
1786 000121BD 08C0
                                 <2> or al, al
1786 000121BF 78FB
                                 <2> js short %%Wait
1786 000121C1 88D8
                                 <2> mov al, %1
                                 <2> out dx, al
1786 000121C3 EE
1787
                                 <1> sb_pause_3:
1788 000121C4 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
1789
                                 <1>
1790
                                  <1> sb16_continue:
                                <1> mov dx, [audio_io_base]
<1> add dx, OCh; Command & Data Port
1791 000121C5 668B15[C26B0100]
1792 000121CC 6683C20C
                                 <1> cmp byte [audio_bps], 16; 16 bit samples
<1> je short sb_cont_1
<1> ; 8 bit samples
1793 000121D0 803D[EC6B0100]10
1794 000121D7 7404
1795
```

```
1796 000121D9 B3D4
                                <1>
                                               bl, OD4h; 8 bit DMA mode
1797 000121DB EB02
                                     jmp
                                <1>
                                               short sb_cont_2
                                <1> sb_cont_1:
1798
1799
                                <1> ; 16 bit samples
                                <1>
1800 000121DD B3D6
                                          mov bl, OD6h; 16 bit DMA mode
                                <1> sb_cont_2:
1801
                                         SbOut bl; bCommand
1802
                                <1>
                                <2> %%Wait:
1802
                                <2> in al, dx
1802 000121DF EC
1802 000121E0 08C0
                                <2> or al, al
                                <2> js short %%Wait
1802 000121E2 78FB
1802 000121E4 88D8
                                <2> mov al, %1
1802 000121E6 EE
                                <2> out dx, al
                                <1> sb_cont_3:
1803
1804 000121E7 C3
                                <1>
1805
                                <1>
1806
                                <1> sb16_stop:
                                      ; 24/04/2017
1807
                                <1>
1808 000121E8 803D[F06B0100]00
                                          cmp byte [audio_play_cmd], 0
                                <1>
1809 000121EF 7648
                                <1>
                                               short sb16_stop_4
                                          jna
1810
                                <1>
1811
                                         ; 22/05/2017
                                <1>
1812 000121F1 668B15[C26B0100]
                                         mov dx, [audio_io_base]
                                <1>
1813 000121F8 6683C20C
                                <1>
                                         add
                                               dx, 0Ch
1814
                                <1>
1815 000121FC B3D9
                                <1>
                                         mov bl, OD9h; exit auto-initialize 16 bit transfer
1816
                                <1>
                                         ; stop autoinitialized DMA transfer mode
1817 000121FE 803D[EC6B0100]10
                                <1>
                                          cmp byte [audio_bps], 16; 16 bit samples
1818 00012205 7402
                                <1>
                                          jе
                                                short sb16_stop_1
1819
                                <1>
                                          ;mov bl, ODAh ; exit auto-initialize 8 bit transfer
1820 00012207 FEC3
                                <1>
                                          inc bl
1821
                                <1> sb16_stop_1:
                                          SbOut bl ; exit auto-initialize transfer command
1822
                                <1>
1822
                                <2> %%Wait:
                                <2> in al, dx
1822 00012209 EC
                                <2> or al, al
1822 0001220A 08C0
                                <2> js short %%Wait
1822 0001220C 78FB
1822 0001220E 88D8
                                <2> mov al, %1
1822 00012210 EE
                                <2> out dx, al
1823
                                <1>
1824 00012211 30C0
                                <1>
                                                 al, al; stops all DMA processes on selected channel
                                          xor
1825
                                <1>
1826 00012213 803D[EC6B0100]10
                                <1>
                                          cmp
                                                byte [audio_bps], 16; 16 bit samples
1827 0001221A 7404
                                                short sb16_stop_2
                                <1>
                                          je
1828 0001221C E60C
                                <1>
                                          out
                                                OCh, al ; clear selected channel register
1829 0001221E EB02
                                <1>
                                          jmp
                                                short sb16_stop_3
1830
                                <1>
                                <1> sb16_stop_2:
1832 00012220 E6D8
                                <1>
                                         out OD8h, al ; clear selected channel register
1833
                                <1>
1834
                                <1> sb16_stop_3:
1835 00012222 C605[F06B0100]00
                                <1>
                                       mov byte [audio_play_cmd], 0 ; stop !
1836
                                <1> SbDone:
1837
                                       ;mov dx, [audio_io_base]
                                <1>
1838
                                <1>
                                          ;add dx, 0Ch
1839
                                <1>
                                          SbOut 0D0h
                                <2> %%Wait:
1839
1839 00012229 EC
                                <2> in al, dx
1839 0001222A 08C0
                                <2> or al, al
1839 0001222C 78FB
                                <2> js short %%Wait
                                <2> mov al, %1
1839 0001222E B0D0
                                <2> out dx, al
1839 00012230 EE
1840
                                <1>
                                         Sb0ut
                                                 0D3h
                                <2> %%Wait:
1840
1840 00012231 EC
                                <2> in al, dx
1840 00012232 08C0
                                <2> or al, al
                                <2> js short %%Wait
1840 00012234 78FB
1840 00012236 B0D3
                                <2> mov al, %1
1840 00012238 EE
                                <2> out dx, al
1841
                                <1> sb16_stop_4:
1842 00012239 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
1843
                                <1>
1844
                                <1> sb16_reset:
1845
                                <1>
                                         ; 24/04/2017
1846 0001223A 668B15[C26B0100]
                                                 dx, [audio_io_base] ; try to reset the DSP.
                                <1>
                                          mov
1847 00012241 6683C206
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                 dx, 06h
1848 00012245 B001
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                al, 1
1849 00012247 EE
                                <1>
                                          out dx, al
1850
                                <1>
1851 00012248 EC
                                <1>
                                          in
                                                al, dx
1852 00012249 EC
                                <1>
                                          in
                                                al, dx
1853 0001224A EC
                                 <1>
                                          in
                                                al, dx
1854 0001224B EC
                                <1>
                                                al, dx
1855
                                <1>
1856 0001224C 30C0
                                <1>
                                          xor
                                                 al, al
1857 0001224E EE
                                                dx, al
                                <1>
                                          out
1858
                                <1>
1859 0001224F 6683C208
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                dx, 08h
                                                cx, 100
1860 00012253 66B96400
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                <1> sbrstWaitID:
1861
1862 00012257 EC
                               <1>
                                      in al, dx
1863 00012258 08C0
                                                al, al
                               <1>
                                          or
                                                 short sbrstGetID
1864 0001225A 7804
                                <1>
                                          js
1865 0001225C E2F9
                                <1>
                                          loop
                                                sbrstWaitID
1866 0001225E F9
                                <1>
                                          stc
1867 0001225F C3
                                <1>
                                          retn
                                <1> sbrstGetID:
1868
1869 00012260 6683EA04
                               <1>
                                                 dx, 04h
                                          sub
1870 00012264 EC
                                <1>
                                          in
                                                al, dx
1871 00012265 3CAA
                                                 al, 0AAh
                                <1>
                                          cmp
1872 00012267 7406
                                <1>
                                          je
                                                 short sb_rst_retn
                                          add
1873 00012269 6683C204
                                <1>
                                                 dx, 04h
1874 0001226D E2E8
                                <1>
                                          loop
                                                 sbrstWaitID
```

mov

```
1875
                                 <1> sb_rst_retn:
1876 0001226F C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
1877
                                  <1>
                                 <1> ac97_codec_config:
1878
                                        ; 10/06/2017
1879
                                  <1>
1880
                                  <1>
                                           ; 05/06/2017
1881
                                  <1>
                                           ; 29/05/2017
                                           ; 28/05/2017 (TRDOS 386, 'audio.s')
1882
                                  <1>
1883
                                           ; 07/11/2016 (Erdogan Tan)
                                  <1>
1884
                                  <1>
                                           ; Derived from 'codecConfig' procedure in 'CODEC.ASM'
1885
                                           ; .wav player for DOS by Jeff Leyda (02/09/2002)
                                  <1>
1886
                                  <1>
1887
                                  <1>
                                           ;; 'PLAYER.ASM'
                                           ;; get ICH base address regs for mixer and bus master
1888
                                  <1>
1889
                                  <1>
1890
                                 <1> init_ac97_controller: ; 10/06/2017
1891 00012270 A1[C46B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov eax, [audio_dev_id]
                                           ;moval, NAMBAR_REG
1892
                                 <1>
1893
                                                                                   ; read PCI registers 10-11
                                  <1>
                                             ;;call pciRegRead16
1894
                                  <1>
                                             ;call
                                                        pciRegRead32
1895
                                           and dx, IO_ADDR_MASK
                                                                            ; mask off BIT0
                                  <1>
                                           ;;and edx, IO_ADDR_MASK
1896
                                  <1>
1897
                                  <1>
1898
                                  <1>
                                             ;mov[NAMBAR], dx
                                                                            ; save audio mixer base addr
1899
                                  <1>
1900
                                  <1>
                                                     al, NABMBAR REG
                                             ; mov
1901
                                  <1>
                                             ;;call
                                                        pciRegRead16
1902
                                  <1>
                                             ;call
                                                        pciRegRead32
                                           ; and dx, OFFCOh ; IO_ADDR_MASK
1903
                                  <1>
1904
                                  <1>
                                           ;;and edx, 0FFC0h
1905
                                  <1>
                                                    [NABMBAR], dx
                                                                                   ; save bus master base addr
1906
                                  <1>
                                             ;mov
1907
                                  <1>
1908
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov eax, [audio_dev_id]
1909 00012275 B004
                                  <1>
                                            mov
                                                   al, PCI_CMD_REG
                                                      pciRegRead8
1910
                                  <1>
                                             ;call
                                                                                   ; read PCI command register
1911 00012277 E840F8FFFF
                                             call pciRegRead16
                                 <1>
                                           or dl, IO_ENA+BM_ENA
1912 0001227C 80CA05
                                  <1>
                                                                                   ; enable IO and bus master
                                            ;call
1913
                                                      pciRegWrite8
                                  <1>
1914 0001227F E8A3F8FFFF
                                  <1>
                                           call pciRegWrite16
1915
                                  <1>
1916
                                  <1>
                                           ; 'CODEC.ASM'
1917
                                  <1>
1918
                                           ; enable codec, unmute stuff, set output rate
                                  <1>
1919
                                  <1> ;
                                           ; entry: [audio_freq] = desired sample rate
1920
                                  <1>
                                                        dx, [NAMBAR]
1921
                                  <1> ;
                                           mov
                                                        dx, CODEC_EXT_AUDIO_CTRL_REG
                                                                                         ; 2Ah
1922
                                  <1> ;
                                           add
1923
                                  <1>;
                                           in
                                                        ax, dx
1924
                                  <1> ;
                                                  ax, 1
                                           or
1925
                                  <1> ;
                                           out dx, ax
                                                                                   ; Enable variable rate audio
1926
                                  <1>
1927
                                  <1> ;
                                             ;call
                                                      delay1_4ms
1928
                                  <1> ;
                                             ;call
                                                      delay1_4ms
1929
                                  <1> ;
                                             ;call
                                                      delay1_4ms
1930
                                  <1> ;
                                             ;call
                                                      delay1_4ms
1931
                                  <1>
1932
                                  <1> ;
                                                  ax, [audio_freq]
                                                                            ; sample rate
                                           mov
1933
                                  <1>
1934
                                  <1> ;
                                                        dx, [NAMBAR]
                                                        dx, CODEC_PCM_FRONT_DACRATE_REG ; 2Ch
1935
                                  <1> ;
                                           add
1936
                                  <1> ;
                                           out
                                                 dx, ax
                                                                                  ; out sample rate
1937
                                  <1>
1938
                                  <1> i
                                                        delay1_4ms
                                             ;call
1939
                                  <1> ;
                                             ;call
                                                        delay1_4ms
1940
                                  <1> ;
                                             ;call
                                                        delay1_4ms
1941
                                  <1> i
                                             ;call
                                                        delay1_4ms
1942
                                  <1>
1943
                                  <1>
                                           ;mov dx, [NAMBAR]
                                                                            ; mixer base address
1944
                                  <1>
                                             ;add dx, CODEC_RESET_REG
                                                                                  ; reset register
                                             ;movax, 42
1945
                                  <1>
1946
                                           ;out dx, ax
                                  <1>
                                                                                  ; reset
1947
                                  <1>
1948
                                  <1>
                                                   dx, [NABMBAR]
                                                                                  ; bus master base address
                                           ; mov
                                            ; add dx, GLOB_STS_REG
1949
                                  <1>
1950
                                  <1>
                                             ;movax, 2
1951
                                  <1>
                                           ;out dx, ax
1952
                                  <1>
1953 00012284 E831F9FFFF
                                                     delay_100ms; 29/05/2017
                                  <1>
                                             call
1954
                                  <1>
1955
                                  <1> init_ac97_codec:
1956
                                  <1>
                                           ; 10/06/2017
1957
                                           ; 29/05/2017
                                  <1>
                                           ; 28/05/2017 - Erdogan Tan (Ref: KolibriOS, intelac97.asm)
1958
                                  <1>
1959
                                  <1>
                                                  dx, GLOB_CNT_REG; 2Ch
1960 00012289 66BA2C00
                                  <1>
                                           mov
1961 0001228D 660315[F66B0100]
                                                  dx, [NABMBAR]
                                 <1>
                                           add
1962 00012294 ED
                                                  eax, dx
                                  <1>
                                           in
                                  <1>
                                           ; ?
1963
1964 00012295 66BA3000
                                                  dx, GLOB_STS_REG; 30h
                                  <1>
                                           mov
1965 00012299 660315[F66B0100]
                                  <1>
                                           add
                                                  dx, [NABMBAR]
1966 000122A0 ED
                                  <1>
                                           in
                                                  eax, dx
1967
                                  <1>
1968 000122A1 83F8FF
                                                  eax, OFFFFFFFFh; -1
                                  <1>
                                           cmp
1969 000122A4 744B
                                 <1>
                                           je
                                                  short init_ac97_codec_err1
1970
                                  <1>
1971 000122A6 A900030010
                                                 eax, CTRL_ST_CREADY
                                 <1>
                                           test
1972 000122AB 7507
                                 <1>
                                                  short _ac97_codec_ready
1973
                                 <1>
1974 000122AD E8EF020000
                                 <1>
                                           call reset_ac97_codec
1975 000122B2 723E
                                  <1>
                                           jc
                                                  short init_ac97_codec_err2
1976
                                  <1>
                                  <1> _ac97_codec_ready:
1977
```

```
1979
                                <1>
                                         ;add dx, 0 ; ac_reg_0 ; reset register
1980 000122BB 66EF
                                <1>
                                          out
                                               dx, ax
1981
                                <1>
1982 000122BD 31C0
                                <1>
                                               eax, eax ; 0
                                               dx, [NAMBAR]
1983 000122BF 668B15[F46B0100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
1984 000122C6 6683C226
                                <1>
                                          add
                                               dx, CODEC_REG_POWERDOWN
1985 000122CA 66EF
                                <1>
                                         out dx, ax
1986
                                <1>
1987
                                <1>
                                         ; 10/06/2017
1988
                                         ; 29/05/2017
                                <1>
1989
                                <1>
                                         ; wait for 1 second
1990 000122CC B9E8030000
                                <1>
                                         mov ecx, 1000 ; 1000*0.25ms = 1s
                                <1> _ac97_codec_rloop:
1991
                                <1>
1992 000122D1 E8F1F8FFFF
                                         call delay1_4ms
                                         call delay1_4ms call delay1_4ms
1993 000122D6 E8ECF8FFFF
                                <1>
1994 000122DB E8E7F8FFFF
                                <1>
1995 000122E0 E8E2F8FFFF
                                         call delay1_4ms
                               <1>
                                         ;mov dx, [NAMBAR]
;add dx, CODEC_REG_POWERDOWN
1996
                                <1>
1997
                                <1>
1998 000122E5 66ED
                               <1>
                                         in
                                               ax, dx
1999 000122E7 6683E00F
                                          and ax, 0Fh
                               <1>
                                <1>
2000 000122EB 3C0F
                                         cmp al, 0Fh je short _a
                                               short _ac97_codec_init_ok
2001 000122ED 7404
                                <1>
2002 000122EF E2E0
                                <1>
                                         loop _ac97_codec_rloop
2003
                                <1>
                                <1> init_ac97_codec_err1:
2004
2005 000122F1 F9
                                <1>
                                        stc
2006
                                <1> init_ac97_codec_err2:
2007 000122F2 C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
2008
                                <1>
2009
                                <1> _ac97_codec_init_ok:
                                     mov al, 2; force set 16-bit 2-channel PCM
2010 000122F3 B002
                                <1>
2011 000122F5 66BA2C00
                                          mov dx, GLOB_CNT_REG; 2Ch
                                <1>
2012 000122F9 660315[F66B0100]
                               <1>
                                          add dx, [NABMBAR]
2013 00012300 EF
                                         out dx, eax
                                <1>
2014
                                <1>
2015
                                <1>
                                         ;call delay1_4ms
2016
                                <1>
2017
                                <1>
                                          ; 10/06/2017
2018 00012301 E849020000
                                <1>
                                          call reset_ac97_controller
2019
                                <1>
2020
                                <1> ;
                                         call setup_ac97_codec
2021
                                <1> ;
2022
                                <1> ;detect_ac97_codec:
2023
                                <1> ;
                                         retn
2024
                                <1>
                                <1> setup_ac97_codec:
2025
                                        ; 10/06/2017
2026
                                <1>
2027
                                <1>
                                          ; 29/05/2017
2028 00012306 B802020000
                                <1>
                                         mov eax, 0202h
2029 0001230B 66A3[F26B0100]
                                <1>
                                         mov [audio_master_volume], ax
2030 00012311 66B81F1F
                                         mov ax, 1F1Fh; 31, 31
                                <1>
                                <1>
2032 00012315 668B15[F46B0100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                                 dx, [NAMBAR]
2033 0001231C 6683C202
                                <1>
                                         add
                                                 dx, CODEC_MASTER_VOL_REG
                                                                               ;02h
2034 00012320 6631C0
                                <1>
                                         xor
                                                ax, ax
                                                          ; volume attenuation = 0 (max. volume)
2035 00012323 66EF
                                <1>
                                         out
                                                dx, ax
2036
                                <1>
2037 00012325 668B15[F46B0100]
                               <1>
                                          mov
                                                 dx, [NAMBAR]
2038 0001232C 6683C206
                                <1>
                                         add
                                                 dx, CODEC_MASTER_MONO_VOL_REG
2039
                                <1>
                                          ;xor ax, ax
2040 00012330 66EF
                                <1>
                                                 dx, ax
2041
                                <1>
2042 00012332 668B15[F46B0100]
                               <1>
                                          mov
                                                 dx, [NAMBAR]
2043 00012339 6683C20A
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                 dx, CODEC_PCBEEP_VOL_REG
                                                                                ;0Ah
2044
                                <1>
                                          ;xor
                                                 ax, ax
2045 0001233D 66EF
                                <1>
                                                 dx, ax
2046
                                <1>
2047 0001233F 668B15[F46B0100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 dx, [NAMBAR]
2048 00012346 6683C218
                                                 dx, CODEC_PCM_OUT_REG
                                <1>
                                         add
                                                                                ;18h
2049
                                <1>
                                          ;xor
                                                 ax, ax
2050 0001234A 66EF
                                <1>
                                                 dx, ax
2051
                                <1>
2052 0001234C 66B80880
                                <1>
                                                 ax, 8008h; Mute
                                          mov
2053 00012350 668B15[F46B0100]
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 dx, [NAMBAR]
2054 00012357 6683C20C
                                                            ; AC97_PHONE_VOL ; TAD Input (Mono)
                                <1>
                                          add
                                                dx, 0Ch
2055 0001235B 66EF
                                <1>
                                                 dx, ax
2056
                                <1>
2057 0001235D 66B80808
                                <1>
                                          mov ax, 0808h
2058 00012361 668B15[F46B0100]
                                <1>
                                          mov dx, [NAMBAR]
                                           add dx, CODEC_LINE_IN_VOL_REG ; 10h ; Line Input (Stereo)
2059 00012368 6683C210
                                <1>
2060 0001236C 66EF
                                <1>
2061
                                <1>
                                         ;mov ax, 0808h
2062
                                <1>
2063 0001236E 668B15[F46B0100]
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                                dx, [NAMBAR]
2064 00012375 6683C212
                                         add dx, CODEC_CD_VOL_REG ; 12h ; CR Input (Stereo)
                                <1>
2065 00012379 66EF
                                <1>
                                <1>
2066
2067
                                <1>
                                         ;mov ax, 0808h
2068 0001237B 668B15[F46B0100] <1>
                                         mov dx, [NAMBAR]
2069 00012382 6683C216
                                         add dx, CODEC_AUX_VOL_REG ; 16h ; Aux Input (Stereo)
                                <1>
2070 00012386 66EF
                                <1>
                                         out dx, ax
2071
                                <1>
2072
                                <1>
                                          ;call
                                                    delay1_4ms
2073
                                <1>
                                            ;call
                                                   delay1_4ms
                                                  delay1_4ms
2074
                                <1>
                                            ;call
2075
                                <1>
                                            ;call
                                                   delay1_4ms
2076
                                <1>
2077
                                <1> detect_ac97_codec:
2078 00012388 C3
                                <1>
                                           retn
2079
                                <1>
                                <1> set_ac97_bdl: ; Set AC97 (ICH) Buffer Descriptor List
2080
```

dx, [NAMBAR]

mov

1978 000122B4 668B15[F46B0100] <1>

```
2081
                                  <1>
                                            ; 17/06/2017
2082
                                            ; 11/06/2017
                                  <1>
2083
                                  <1>
                                            ; 28/05/2017
2084
                                            ; eax = dma buffer address = [audio_DMA_buff]
                                  <1>
                                            ; ecx = dma buffer buffer size = [audio_dmabuff_size]
2085
                                  <1>
2086
                                  <1>
2087 00012389 D1E9
                                  <1>
                                                   ecx, 1 ; dma half buffer size
2088 0001238B 89CE
                                  <1>
                                                   esi, ecx
                                            mov
2089
                                  <1>
2090 0001238D BF[F86B0100]
                                  <1>
                                              mov
                                                       edi, audio_bdl_buff
                                                                              ; get BDL address
2091 00012392 B910000000
                                                      ecx, 32 / 2
                                                                             ; make 32 entries in BDL
                                  <1>
                                              mov
2092
                                  <1>
2093 00012397 EB05
                                  <1>
                                            jmp
                                                  short s_ac97_bdl1
2094
                                  <1>
2095
                                  <1> s_ac97_bd10:
2096
                                  <1>
                                            ; set buffer descriptor 0 to start of data file in memory
2097
                                  <1>
2098 00012399 A1[DC6B0100]
                                  <1>
                                                   eax, [audio_dma_buff]
                                                                              ; Physical address of DMA buffer
2099
                                  <1>
2100
                                  <1> s_ac97_bdl1:
2101 0001239E AB
                                  <1>
                                            stosd
                                                                       ; store dmabuffer1 address
2102
                                  <1>
2103 0001239F 89C2
                                  <1>
                                                   edx, eax
                                            mov
2104
                                  <1>
2105
                                  <1> ;
2106
                                  <1> ; Buffer Descriptors List
2107
                                  <1>; As stated earlier, each buffer descriptor list is a set of (up to) 32
                                  <1>; descriptors, each 8 bytes in length. Bytes 0-3 of a descriptor entry point
2108
                                  <1> ; to a chunk of memory to either play from or record to. Bytes 4-7 of an
2109
2110
                                  <1> ; entry describe various control things detailed below.
2111
                                  <1> ;
                                  <1>; Buffer pointers must always be aligned on a Dword boundry.
2112
2113
                                  <1>;
2114
                                  <1> i
2115
                                  <1>
2116
                                  <1> ;IOC
                                                                        BIT31; Fire an interrupt whenever this
                                                                equ
2117
                                  <1>
                                                                               ; buffer is complete.
2118
                                  <1>
                                                                        BIT30 ; Buffer Underrun Policy.
2119
                                  <1> ; BIJP
                                                                equ
                                                                               ; if this buffer is the last buffer
2120
                                  <1>
2121
                                  <1>
                                                                               ; in a playback, fill the remaining
2122
                                  <1>
                                                                               ; samples with 0 (silence) or not.
2123
                                  <1>
                                                                               ; It's a good idea to set this to 1
                                                                               ; for the last buffer in playback,
2124
                                  <1>
2125
                                  <1>
                                                                               ; otherwise you're likely to get a lot
2126
                                  <1>
                                                                               ; of noise at the end of the sound.
2127
                                  <1>
2128
2129
                                  <1>; Bits 15:0 contain the length of the buffer, in number of samples, which
2130
                                  <1> ; are 16 bits each, coupled in left and right pairs, or 32bits each.
2131
                                  <1> ; Luckily for us, that's the same format as .wav files.
2132
                                  <1> i
2133
                                  <1> ; A value of FFFF is 65536 samples. Running at 44.1Khz, that's just about
                                  <1> ; 1.5 seconds of sample time. FFFF * 32bits is 1FFFFh bytes or 128k of data.
2134
2135
                                  <1> ;
2136
                                  <1> ; A value of 0 in these bits means play no samples.
2137
                                  <1>;
2138
                                  <1>
2139 000123A1 89F0
                                                   eax, esi ; DMA half buffer size
                                  <1>
                                            mov
2140 000123A3 01C2
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                   edx, eax
2141 000123A5 D1E8
                                  <1>
                                            shr
                                                   eax, 1; count of 16 bit samples
2142
                                  <1>
                                            ;or
                                                   eax, IOC+BUP
2143 000123A7 0D00000080
                                  <1>
                                            or
                                                   eax, IOC; 11/06/2017
2144 000123AC AB
                                  <1>
                                            stosd
2145
                                  <1>
2146
                                  <1> ; 2nd buffer:
2147
                                  <1>
2148 000123AD 89D0
                                  <1>
                                              mov eax, edx; Physical address of the 2nd half of DMA buffer
2149 000123AF AB
                                                         ; store dmabuffer2 address
                                  <1>
                                            stosd
2150
                                  <1>
2151
                                  <1> ; set length to [audio_dmabuff_size]/2
                                  <1> ; Set control (bits 31:16) to BUP, bits 15:0=number of samples
2152
                                  <1> ;
2153
2154 000123B0 89F0
                                  <1>
                                                   eax, esi ; DMA half buffer size
                                            mov
                                                   eax, 1; count of 16 bit samples
2155 000123B2 D1E8
                                  <1>
                                            shr
                                                   eax, IOC+BUP
2156
                                  <1>
                                            ;or
2157 000123B4 0D00000080
                                  <1>
                                            or
                                                   eax, IOC ; 11/06/2017
2158 000123B9 AB
                                  <1>
                                            stosd
2159
                                  <1>
2160 000123BA E2DD
                                  <1>
                                                    s_ac97_bd10
                                            loop
2161
                                  <1>
2162 000123BC C3
                                  <1>
                                            retn
                                  <1>
2164
                                  <1> ac97_start_play:
2165
                                  <1>
                                           ; 28/05/2017
2166
                                  <1>
                                            ; Derived from 'playWav' procedure in 'ICHWAV.ASM'
2167
                                            ; .wav player for DOS by Jeff Leyda (02/09/2002)
                                  <1>
2168
                                  <1>
                                  <1>
2169
                                            ; set output rate
2170
                                  <1>
                                            ; entry: [audio_freq] = desired sample rate
2171
                                  <1>
                                                         dx, [NAMBAR]
2172 000123BD 668B15[F46B0100]
                                  <1>
                                            mov
2173 000123C4 6683C22A
                                  <1>
                                            add
                                                         dx, CODEC_EXT_AUDIO_CTRL_REG
                                                                                          ; 2Ah
2174 000123C8 66ED
                                  <1>
                                            in
                                                         ax, dx
2175 000123CA 6683C801
                                  <1>
                                            or
                                                   ax, 1
2176 000123CE 66EF
                                                                                    ; Enable variable rate audio
                                  <1>
                                            out
                                                  dx, ax
2177
                                  <1>
2178
                                  <1>
                                            ;call
                                                      delay1_4ms
2179
                                  <1>
                                             ;call
                                                      delay1_4ms
2180
                                  <1>
                                             ;call
                                                      delay1_4ms
2181
                                  <1>
                                            ;call
                                                      delay1_4ms
2182
                                  <1>
2183 000123D0 66A1[EE6B0100]
                                  <1>
                                                  ax, [audio_freq]
                                                                             ; sample rate
```

```
2185 000123D6 668B15[F46B0100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov
                                                       dx, [NAMBAR]
2186 000123DD 6683C22C
                                                      dx, CODEC_PCM_FRONT_DACRATE_REG ; 2Ch
                                 <1>
                                          add
2187 000123E1 66EF
                                 <1>
                                          out dx, ax
                                                                           ; out sample rate
                                 <1>
2188
2189
                                 <1>
                                           ;call
                                                    delay1_4ms
2190
                                 <1>
                                           ;call
                                                    delay1_4ms
2191
                                 <1>
                                            ;call
                                                     delay1_4ms
2192
                                 <1>
                                            ;call
                                                    delay1_4ms
2193
                                 <1>
2194
                                 <1> ;
2195
                                 <1>; register reset the DMA engine. This may cause a pop noise on the output
2196
                                 <1> ; lines when the device is reset. Prolly a better idea to mute output, then
2197
                                 <1> ; reset.
2198
                                 <1> ;
2199 000123E3 668B15[F66B0100]
                                                    dx, [NABMBAR]
                                 <1>
                                            mov
2200 000123EA 6683C21B
                                 <1>
                                            add
                                                    dx, PO_CR_REG
                                                                                  ; set pointer to Cntl reg
2201 000123EE B002
                                                                                  ; set reset
                                 <1>
                                                    al, RR
                                            mov
2202 000123F0 EE
                                                                                   ; self clearing bit
                                 <1>
                                            out
                                                    dx, al
2203
                                 <1> ;
2204
                                 <1> ;
                                          mov edi, audio_bdl_buff
2205
                                 <1> ;
                                          mov
                                                edx, [audio_dmabuff_size]
2206
                                 <1> ;
                                          shr
                                                 edx, 1
2207
                                 <1> ;
                                                 ecx. 32/2
                                          mov
2208
                                 <1> ;ac97_set_bdl_buffer:
2209
                                 <1> ;
                                          ; 1st half of DMA buffer
2210
                                 <1> ;
                                          mov eax, [audio_dma_buff]
2211
                                 <1> ;
                                          push eax
                                          stosd
2212
                                 <1>;
                                          mov eax, edx; dma buffer size / 2
2213
                                 <1> ;
2214
                                 <1> ;
                                                 eax, IOC+BUP
                                          or
2215
                                 <1> ;
                                          stosd
2216
                                 <1> ;
                                          pop
                                                eax
                                          ; 2nd half of DMA buffer
                                 <1> ;
2217
2218
                                 <1> ;
                                          add
                                                eax, edx
2219
                                 <1> ;
                                          stosd
                                 <1> ;
2220
                                          mov eax, edx; dma buffer size / 2
2221
                                 <1> ;
                                          or
                                                 eax, IOC+BUP
2222
                                          stosd
                                 <1> ;
2223
                                 <1> ;
                                           loop ac97_set_bdl_buffer
2224
2225
                                 <1> ; tell the DMA engine where to find our list of Buffer Descriptors.
                                 <1> ; this 32bit value is a flat mode memory offset (ie no segment:offset)
2226
2227
                                 <1>;
2228
                                 <1> ; write NABMBAR+10h with offset of buffer descriptor list
2229
                                 <1> ;
                                            mov eax, audio_bdl_buff
2230 000123F1 B8[F86B0100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov dx, [NABMBAR]
2231 000123F6 668B15[F66B0100]
                                 <1>
2232 000123FD 6683C210
                                          add
                                 <1>
                                                dx, PO_BDBAR_REG
2233 00012401 EF
                                 <1>
                                                 dx, eax
                                          out
2234
                                 <1> ;
2235
                                 <1> ; All set. Let's play some music.
2236
                                 <1> ;
2237
                                 <1> i
2238 00012402 B81F000000
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, 31
                                          mov
2239 00012407 E816000000
                                 <1>
                                          call
                                                 set_ac97_LastValidIndex
2240
                                 <1>
2241 0001240C C605[F06B0100]01
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [audio_play_cmd], 1 ; play command (do not stop) !
                                          mov
2242
                                 <1>
2243
                                 <1> ac97_play: ; continue to play (after pause)
                                         ; 11/06/2017
2244
                                 <1>
2245
                                          ; 29/05/2017
                                 <1>
2246
                                 <1>
                                          ; 28/05/2017
                                          mov dx, [NABMBAR]
2247 00012413 668B15[F66B0100]
                                 <1>
2248 0001241A 6683C21B
                                 <1>
                                           add
                                                    dx, PO_CR_REG
                                                                          ; PCM out control register
2249 0001241E B011
                                 <1>
                                            mov al, IOCE+RPBM; 29/05/2017
2250
                                 <1>
                                            ;mov al, 1Dh ; (Ref: KolibriOS, intelac97.asm, 'play:')
2251 00012420 EE
                                 <1>
                                                                           ; set start!
2252
                                 <1>
2253
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov byte [audio_play_cmd], 1 ; play command (do not stop) !
2254
                                 <1>
2255 00012421 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
2256
                                 <1>
2257
                                 <1> ;input AL = index # to stop on
                                 <1> set_ac97_LastValidIndex:
2258
                                        ; 28/05/2017
2259
                                 <1>
                                          ; Derived from 'setLastValidIndex' procedure in 'ICHWAV.ASM'
2260
                                 <1>
                                          ; .wav player for DOS by Jeff Leyda (02/09/2002)
                                 <1>
                                          mov dx, [NABMBAR]
2262 00012422 668B15[F66B0100]
                                 <1>
2263 00012429 6683C215
                                 <1>
                                          add
                                                dx, PO_LVI_REG
2264 0001242D EE
                                 <1>
                                          out dx, al
                                                 [audio_lvi], al ; for ac97_int_handler
2265
                                 <1>
                                           ; mov
2266 0001242E C3
                                 <1>
2267
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ac97_volume:
2268
2269
                                 <1>
                                          ; bl = component (0 = master/playback/lineout volume)
2270
                                 <1>
2271
                                 <1>
                                          ; cl = left channel volume level (0 to 31)
2272
                                 <1>
                                          ; ch = right channel volume level (0 to 31)
2273
                                 <1>
2274 0001242F 08DB
                                <1>
                                         or
                                        jnz
2275 00012431 7523
                                                short ac97_vol_1 ; temporary !
                                <1>
2276 00012433 66B81F1F
                                                 ax, 1F1Fh; 31,31
                                <1>
                                          mov
2277 00012437 38C1
                                <1>
                                        cmp
                                                cl, al
                                <1>
                                                 short ac97_vol_1 ; temporary !
2278 00012439 771B
                                        ja
2279 0001243B 38E5
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                                ch, ah
                                <1>
2280 0001243D 7717
                                                 short ac97_vol_1 ; temporary !
                                          ja
2281 0001243F 66890D[F26B0100] <1> mov
                                                 [audio_master_volume], cx
                                <1> sub 
<1> mov
2282 00012446 6629C8
                                                ax, cx
2283 00012449 668B15[F46B0100]
                                                 dx, [NAMBAR]
                                 <1> add <1> out
2284 00012450 6683C202
                                                  dx, CODEC_MASTER_VOL_REG ; 02h ; Line Out
2285 00012454 66EF
                                                  dx, ax
2286
                                 <1> ac97_vol_1:
```

```
2287 00012456 C3
                                 <1>
                                           retn
2288
                                 <1>
2289
                                 <1> ac97_int_handler:
                                          ; 12/10/2017
2290
                                 <1>
2291
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/10/2017
                                          ; 09/10/2017
2292
                                 <1>
                                           ; 13/06/2017, 13/06/2017
2293
                                 <1>
2294
                                 <1>
                                          ; 10/06/2017, 11/06/2017
                                           ; Interrupt Handler for AC97 (ICH) Audio Controller
2295
                                 <1>
2296
                                 <1>
                                           ; Note: called by 'dev_IRQ_service'
                                           ; 28/05/2017
2297
                                 <1>
2298
                                 <1>
2299
                                 <1>
                                           ;push eax ; * must be saved !
                                           ;push edx
2300
                                 <1>
2301
                                 <1>
                                           ;push ecx
2302
                                 <1>
                                           ;push ebx ; * must be saved !
2303
                                 <1>
                                           ;push esi
2304
                                 <1>
                                           ;push edi
2305
                                 <1>
2306
                                 <1>
                                           ;cmp byte [audio_busy], 1
                                           2307
                                 <1>
2308
                                 <1>
2309 00012457 66BA3000
                                 <1>
                                            mov
                                                     dx, GLOB_STS_REG
2310 0001245B 660315[F66B0100]
                                            add dx, [NABMBAR]
                                 <1>
2311 00012462 ED
                                 <1>
                                                 eax, dx
2312
                                 <1>
2313 00012463 83F8FF
                                 <1>
                                             cmp
                                                     eax, OFFFFFFFFh ; -1
2314 00012466 0F849A000000
                                 <1>
                                             je
                                                     _ac97_ih3 ; exit
2315
                                 <1>
2316 0001246C A940000000
                                 <1>
                                             test
                                                     eax, 40h; PCM Out Interrupt
2317 00012471 750E
                                 <1>
                                                     short _ac97_ih0
                                             jnz
2318
                                 <1>
2319 00012473 85C0
                                 <1>
                                           test eax, eax
                                                 _ac97_ih3 ; exit
2320 00012475 0F848B000000
                                 <1>
                                           jz
2321
                                 <1>
2322
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov dx, GLOB_STS_REG
                                            ;add dx, [NABMBAR]
2323
                                 <1>
2324 0001247B EF
                                 <1>
                                           out dx, eax
2325
                                 <1>
2326 0001247C E985000000
                                 <1>
                                                 _ac97_ih3 ; exit
                                           jmp
2327
                                 <1>
                                 <1> _ac97_ih0:
2328
2329 00012481 50
                                 <1>
                                           push
                                                 eax
                                           ; 09/10/2017
2330
                                 <1>
2331 00012482 803D[F06B0100]01
                                 <1>
                                           cmp byte [audio_play_cmd], 1
2332 00012489 727C
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short _ac97_ih4 ; stop command !
2333
                                 <1>
2334
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov byte [audio_busy], 1
2335
                                 <1>
2336
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov al, 10h
2337
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov dx, PO_CR_REG
2338
                                 <1>
                                           ;add dx, [NABMBAR]
2339
                                 <1>
                                           ;out dx, al
2340
                                 <1>
2341 0001248B 66B81C00
                                 <1>
                                                ax, 1Ch; FIFOE(=16)+BCIS(=8)+LVBCI(=4)
2342 0001248F 66BA1600
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                dx, PO_SR_REG
2343 00012493 660315[F66B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           add dx, [NABMBAR]
2344 0001249A 66EF
                                 <1>
                                           out dx, ax
2345
                                 <1>
2346 0001249C 66BA1400
                                 <1>
                                                dx, PO_CIV_REG
2347 000124A0 660315[F66B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           add dx, [NABMBAR]
2348 000124A7 EC
                                 <1>
                                           in
                                                al, dx
2349
                                 <1>
2350
                                           ;cmp al, [audio_civ] ; [audio_flag]
                                 <1>
2351
                                 <1>
                                                 short _ac97_ih2
2352
                                 <1>
2353 000124A8 A2[F16B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 [audio_civ], al
2354 000124AD FEC8
                                 <1>
                                           ;inc al ; 11/06/2017
2355
                                 <1>
2356 000124AF 241F
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                 al, 1Fh
                                 <1>
2358 000124B1 66BA1500
                                                     dx, PO_LVI_REG
                                 <1>
                                            mov
2359 000124B5 660315[F66B0100]
                                 <1>
                                            add dx, [NABMBAR]
2360 000124BC EE
                                 <1>
                                            out dx, al
2361
                                 <1>
2362
                                 <1>
                                           ; 12/10/2017
2363 000124BD A0[F16B0100]
                                           mov al, [audio_civ]
                                 <1>
2364 000124C2 FEC0
                                 <1>
                                           inc al
2365 000124C4 2401
                                 <1>
                                           and al, 1
                                                 [audio_flag], al
2366 000124C6 A2[E46B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
2367
                                 <1>
                                           ;; [audio_flag] : 0 = Buffer 1, 1 = Buffer 2
2368
                                 <1>
2369 000124CB 58
                                 <1>
                                           pop
                                                  eax
2370
                                 <1>
2371 000124CC 83E040
                                 <1>
                                           and
                                                   eax, 40h
2372 000124CF 668B15[F66B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov dx, [NABMBAR]
2373 000124D6 6683C230
                                 <1>
                                           add dx, GLOB_STS_REG
                                           out dx, eax
2374 000124DA EF
                                 <1>
2375
                                 <1>
                                           ;; 13/06/2017
2376
                                 <1>
2377
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov al, 11h ; IOCE + RPBM
2378
                                 <1>
                                           ; mov dx, PO_CR_REG
2379
                                 <1>
                                            ;add dx, [NABMBAR]
2380
                                 <1>
                                           ;out dx, al
2381
                                 <1>
2382
                                 <1> ac97_tuneloop:
                                          ; 09/10/2017
2383
                                 <1>
2384 000124DB 8B3D[DC6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov edi, [audio_dma_buff]
                                                 ecx, [audio_dmabuff_size]
2385 000124E1 8B0D[E06B0100]
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, 1 ; dma buff size / 2 = half buffer size
2386 000124E7 D1E9
                                 <1>
                                           shr
2387
                                 <1>
2388
                                 <1>
                                          ; 12/10/2017
2389 000124E9 803D[E46B0100]00
                                           cmp byte [audio_flag], 0
                                 <1>
```

```
; Playing Half Buffer 1 (Current: EOL)
2391
                                <1>
                                          add
2392 000124F2 01CF
                                 <1>
                                                edi, ecx
2393
                                 <1> _ac97_ih1:
2394
                                 <1>
                                          ; Update half buffer 2 while playing half buffer 1 (next: FLAG)
2395
                                 <1>
                                          ; Update half buffer 1 while playing half buffer 2 (next: EOL)
2396
                                 <1>
2397 000124F4 8B35[D46B0100]
                                                 esi, [audio_p_buffer] ; phy addr of audio buff
                                 <1>
                                                 ecx, 2; half buff size / 4
2398 000124FA C1E902
                                          shr
                                 <1>
2399 000124FD F3A5
                                 <1>
                                          rep
                                                movsd
                                 <1>
2400
                                          ; 10/10/2017
2401
                                 <1>
2402
                                 <1>
                                          ; switch flag value
2403 000124FF 8035[E46B0100]01
                                          xor byte [audio_flag], 1
                                 <1>
2404
                                 <1>
                                          ; 12/10/2017
2405
                                 <1>
                                          ; [audio_flag] = 0 : Playing dma half buffer 2 (even index value)
2406
                                 <1>
                                                          ; Next buffer (to update) is dma half buff 1
                                                       = 1 : Playing dma half buffer 1 (odd index value)
2407
                                 <1>
2408
                                 <1>
                                                         ; Next buffer (to update) is dma half buff 2
2409
                                 <1>
                                 <1> _ac97_ih2:
2410
                                               byte [audio_busy], 0
2411
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov
2412
                                 <1> _ac97_ih3:
                                          ;pop edi
2413
                                 <1>
2414
                                 <1>
                                          ;pop
                                               esi
2415
                                 <1>
                                                ebx ; * must be restored !
                                          ;pop
2416
                                 <1>
                                                ecx
                                          ;pop
2417
                                 <1>
                                          ;pop
                                                edx
                                               eax ; * must be restored !
2418
                                 <1>
                                          ;pop
2419
                                 <1>
2420 00012506 C3
                                 <1>
                                          retn
2421
                                <1>
2422
                                 <1> _ac97_ih4:
2423
                                          ; 09/10/2017
                                <1>
2424 00012507 E818000000
                                <1>
                                          call _ac97_stop
2425
                                 <1>
                                          ;
2426 0001250C 58
                                <1>
                                          pop
                                                 eax
                                 <1>
2428 0001250D 83E040
                                          and
                                                 eax. 40h
                                 <1>
2429 00012510 668B15[F66B0100]
                                 <1>
                                          mov dx, [NABMBAR]
2430 00012517 6683C230
                                 <1>
                                          add dx, GLOB_STS_REG
2431 0001251B EF
                                 <1>
                                          out dx, eax
2432
                                 <1>
                                          ;; 13/06/2017
2433
                                 <1>
2434
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov al, 11h ; IOCE + RPBM
2435
                                 <1>
                                          ;dx, PO_CR_REG
2436
                                 <1>
                                          ;add dx, [NABMBAR]
2437
                                 <1>
                                          ;out dx, al
2438
                                 <1>
2439
                                 <1>
                                          ; 10/10/2017
2440
                                 <1>
                                          ;jmp short _ac97_ih3 ; exit
2441 0001251C C3
                                 <1>
2442
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ac97_stop:
2443
2444
                                 <1>
                                         ; 28/05/2017
2445 0001251D C605[F06B0100]00
                                 <1>
                                          mov byte [audio_play_cmd], 0 ; stop !
                                 <1> _ac97_stop: ; 09/10/2017
2446
                                        ; 29/05/2017
2447
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov dx, [NABMBAR]
2448
                                 <1>
2449
                                 <1>
                                          ;add dx, PO_CR_REG
2450
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov al, 0
2451
                                 <1>
                                          ;out dx, al
2452
                                 <1>
                                          ; 11/06/2017
2453
                                <1>
2454 00012524 30C0
                                 <1>
                                          xor al, al; 0
2455 00012526 E813000000
                                 <1>
                                          call ac97_po_cmd
2456
                                <1>
2457
                                 <1>
                                          ; (Ref: KolibriOS, intelac97.asm, 'stop:')
                                          ; Clear FIFOE, BCIS, LVBCI (Ref: Intel ICH hub manual)
2458
                                 <1>
2459 0001252B 66B81C00
                                 <1>
                                                  ax, 1Ch
                                          mov
2460 0001252F 668B15[F66B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                  dx, [NABMBAR]
                                          mov
2461 00012536 6683C216
                                                  dx, PO_SR_REG
                                          add
                                 <1>
2462 0001253A 66EF
                                 <1>
                                                  dx, ax
                                          out
2463
                                 <1>
2464
                                 <1>
                                          ;retn
2465
                                 <1>
                                          ; 11/06/2017
2466
                                 <1>
2467 0001253C B002
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ac97_po_cmd:
2468
2469
                                 <1>
                                           ;11/06/2017
2470
                                 <1>
                                          ; 29/05/2017
2471 0001253E 668B15[F66B0100]
                              <1>
                                          mov
                                                  dx, [NABMBAR]
                                          add dx, PO_CR_REG
2472 00012545 6683C21B
                                                                         ; PCM out control register
                                <1>
2473 00012549 EE
                                          out dx, al
                                <1>
2474 0001254A C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
2475
                                <1>
                                <1> ac97_pause:
2476
2477
                                <1>
                                        ; 11/06/2017
2478
                                <1>
                                          ; 29/05/2017
2479 0001254B B010
                                <1>
                                          mov al, IOCE
2480 0001254D EBEF
                                <1>
                                         jmp short ac97_po_cmd
2481
                                <1>
2482
                                <1> reset_ac97_controller:
                                <1> ; 10/06/2017
2483
2484
                                <1>
                                         ; 29/05/2017
2485
                                <1>
                                         ; 28/05/2017
2486
                                <1>
                                          ; reset AC97 audio controller registers
2487 0001254F 31C0
                                <1>
                                        xor eax, eax
mov dx, PI_CR_REG
2490 0001255C EE
                                        out dx, al
                                <1>
2491
                                <1>
                                                 dx, PO_CR_REG
2492 0001255D 66BA1B00
                                <1>
```

2390 000124F0 7702

<1>

short ac97 ih1 ; Playing Half Buffer 2 (Current: FLAG)

```
add dx, [NABMBAR]
2494 00012568 EE
                               <1>
                                        out dx, al
2495
                               <1>
2496 00012569 66BA2B00
                                                 dx, MC_CR_REG
                               <1>
                                          mov
2497 0001256D 660315[F66B0100] <1>
                                       add dx, [NABMBAR]
2498 00012574 EE
                               <1>
                                        out
                                              dx, al
2499
                               <1>
2500 00012575 B002
                               <1>
                                                al, RR
2501 00012577 66BA0B00
                                                 dx, PI_CR_REG
                               <1>
                                          mov
2502 0001257B 660315[F66B0100]
                               <1>
                                         add dx, [NABMBAR]
2503 00012582 EE
                               <1>
                                              dx, al
                                        out
2504
                               <1>
                                         mov
2505 00012583 66BA1B00
                               <1>
                                                 dx, PO_CR_REG
2506 00012587 660315[F66B0100] <1>
                                         add dx, [NABMBAR]
2507 0001258E EE
                                         out dx, al
                               <1>
2508
                               <1>
2509 0001258F 66BA2B00
                                          mov dx, MC_CR_REG
                               <1>
2510 00012593 660315[F66B0100] <1>
                                         add dx, [NABMBAR]
2511 0001259A EE
                               <1>
                                         out
                                              dx, al
2512
                                <1>
2513 0001259B C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
2514
                                <1>
                                <1> ac97_reset:
2515
                                <1> ; 10/06/2017
2516
2517
                                <1>
                                        ; 29/05/2017
                                     ; 28/05/2017
call reset_ac97_controller
; 29/05/2017
;jmp reset_ac97_codec
2518
                                <1>
2519 0001259C E8AEFFFFFF
                               <1>
2520
                                <1>
2521
                               <1>
2522
                                <1> reset_ac97_codec:
                               <1> ; 28/05/2017 - Erdogan Tan (Ref: KolibriOS, intelac97.asm)
2523
2524 000125A1 66BA2C00
                               <1>
                                        mov dx, GLOB_CNT_REG; 2Ch
                                      add dx, [NABMBAR]
in eax, dx
2525 000125A5 660315[F66B0100]
                               <1>
2526 000125AC ED
                               <1>
2527
                               <1>
                                     test eax, 2
jz short _r_ac97codec_cold
2528 000125AD A902000000
                               <1>
2529 000125B2 7407
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                    call warm_ac97codec_reset
jnc short _r_ac97codec_ok
2531 000125B4 E80F000000
                               <1>
2532 000125B9 7308
                               <1>
                               <1> _r_ac97codec_cold:
                                    call cold_ac97codec_reset
2534 000125BB E83D000000
                               <1>
                                         jnc short _r_ac97codec_ok
2535 000125C0 7301
                               <1>
2536
                               <1>
                                    ; 16/04/2017
2537
                               <1>
                                      ;xor eax, eax ; timeout error
;stc
2538
                               <1>
2539
                               <1>
2540 000125C2 C3
                                <1>
                                        retn
2541
                               <1>
2542
                               <1> _r_ac97codec_ok:
                                     xor eax, eax
2543 000125C3 31C0
                               <1>
                                           ;mov al, VIA_ACLINK_C00_READY ; 1
2544
                               <1>
2545 000125C5 FEC0
                               <1>
                                           inc al
2546 000125C7 C3
                               <1>
                                         retn
2547
                               <1>
2548
                               <1> warm_ac97codec_reset:
                               <1> ; 28/05/2017 - Erdogan Tan (Ref: KolibriOS, intelac97.asm)
2549
                        <1>
2550 000125C8 B806000000
                                         mov eax, 6
                                     mov dx, GLOB_CNT_REG; 2Ch add dx, [NABMBAR]
2551 000125CD 66BA2C00
                               <1>
2552 000125D1 660315[F66B0100] <1>
                                        out dx, eax
2553 000125D8 EF
                               <1>
2554
                               <1>
2555 000125D9 B90A000000
                               <1>
                                              ecx, 10
                                                          ; total 1s
                               <1> _warm_ac97c_rst_wait:
2556
2557 000125DE 51
                               <1> push ecx
2558 000125DF E8D6F5FFFF
                               <1>
                                        call delay_100ms
2559 000125E4 59
                               <1>
                                        pop
                                               ecx
                               <1>
2561 000125E5 66BA3000
                                              dx, GLOB_STS_REG; 30h
                               <1>
                                        mov
2562 000125E9 660315[F66B0100] <1>
                                         add
                                              dx, [NABMBAR]
                                        in
2563 000125F0 ED
                               <1>
                                               eax, dx
2564
                               <1>
2565 000125F1 A900030010
                               <1>
                                        test eax, CTRL_ST_CREADY
                                         jnz short _warm_ac97c_rst_ok
2566 000125F6 7504
                               <1>
2567
                                <1>
2568 000125F8 49
                                <1>
                                           dec
                                                  ecx
2569 000125F9 75E3
                                                  short _warm_ac97c_rst_wait
                               <1>
                                           jnz
2570
                                <1>
                                <1> _warm_ac97c_rst_fail:
2571
2572 000125FB F9
                                <1> stc
2573
                                <1> _warm_ac97c_rst_ok:
2574 000125FC C3
                                <1>
                                         retn
                                <1>
2576
                                <1> cold_ac97codec_reset:
2577
                               <1>
                                       ; 28/05/2017 - Erdogan Tan (Ref: KolibriOS, intelac97.asm)
2578 000125FD B802000000
                               <1>
                                         mov eax, 2
                                         mov dx, GLOB_CNT_REG; 2Ch
2579 00012602 66BA2C00
                               <1>
2580 00012606 660315[F66B0100]
                                        add dx, [NABMBAR]
                                <1>
2581 0001260D EF
                                <1>
                                        out dx, eax
2582
                                <1>
2583 0001260E E8A7F5FFFF
                               <1>
                                       call delay_100ms ; wait 100 ms
                                       call delay_100ms ; wait 100 ms call delay_100ms ; wait 100 ms
2584 00012613 E8A2F5FFFF
                               <1>
2585 00012618 E89DF5FFFF
                                <1>
2586 0001261D E898F5FFFF
                                        call delay_100ms ; wait 100 ms
                                <1>
2587
                               <1>
                                              ecx, 16
2588 00012622 B910000000
                               <1>
                                                           ; total 20*100 \text{ ms} = 2s
                                        mov
                               <1> _cold_ac97c_rst_wait:
2589
                                    mov dx, GLOB_STS_REG; 30h
2590 00012627 66BA3000
                               <1>
                                              dx, [NABMBAR]
2591 0001262B 660315[F66B0100]
                                         add
                              <1>
2592 00012632 ED
                               <1>
                                         in
                                               eax, dx
                                <1>
                                     test eax, CTRL_ST_CREADY
2594 00012633 A900030010
                                <1>
2595 00012638 750B
                                <1>
                                        jnz short _cold_ac97c_rst_ok
```

2493 00012561 660315[F66B0100] <1>

```
<1>
2597 0001263A 51
                                 <1>
                                          push ecx
2598 0001263B E87AF5FFFF
                                 <1>
                                          call delay_100ms
2599 00012640 59
                                 <1>
                                          pop
                                                 ecx
                                 <1>
2601 00012641 49
                                 <1>
                                             dec
                                                    ecx
2602 00012642 75E3
                                 <1>
                                             jnz
                                                    short _cold_ac97c_rst_wait
                                 <1>
2604
                                 <1> _cold_ac97c_rst_fail:
2605 00012644 F9
                                 <1>
                                            stc
                                 <1> _cold_ac97c_rst_ok:
2606
2607 00012645 C3
                                 <1>
                                         retn
2608
                                 <1>
                                 <1> sb16_current_sound_data:
2609
                                        ; 20/08/2017
2610
                                 <1>
2611
                                 <1>
                                          ; 24/06/2017
2612
                                 <1>
                                          ; 22/06/2017
                                         ; get current sound (PCM out) data for graphics
2613
                                 <1>
2614
                                 <1>
                                          ; (for Sound Blaster 16)
2615
                                 <1>
                                          ; ebx = Physical address (on page boundary)
                                          ; ecx = Byte count
                                 <1>
2616
                                          ; [audio_buff_size]
2617
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
2618
2619
                                 <1>
                                          ;;mov edi, [audio_buff_size]
2620
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov edi, [audio_dmabuff_size]
2621
                                 <1>
                                                esi, [audio_dma_buff]
                                           ;mov
2622 00012646 39CF
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                                 edi, ecx
2623 00012648 7302
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
                                                 short sb16_gcd_0
2624 0001264A 89F9
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, edi
2625
                                 <1> sb16_gcd_0:
2626
                                          ; 20/08/2017
                                 <1>
2627 0001264C 803D[EC6B0100]10
                                           cmp byte [audio_bps], 16
                                <1>
2628 00012653 750F
                                                 short sb16_gcd_1; 8 bit DMA channel
                                 <1>
                                           jne
2629 00012655 E4C6
                                <1>
                                                 al, 0C6h; DMA channel 5 count register
                                          in
2630 00012657 88C2
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 dl, al
2631 00012659 E4C6
                                 <1>
                                          in
                                                 al, 0C6h
2632 0001265B 88C6
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 dh, al
2633 0001265D 0FB7C2
                                <1>
                                          movzx eax, dx
2634 00012660 D1E0
                                           shl
                                <1>
                                                eax, 1; word count -> byte count
2635 00012662 EB4E
                                <1>
                                           jmp
                                                 short sb16_gcd_2
2636
                                <1> sb16_gcd_1:
2637 00012664 E403
                                <1>
                                          in
                                                 al, 03h; DMA channel 1 count register
2638 00012666 88C2
                                                dl, al
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 al, 03h
                                          in
2639 00012668 E403
                                <1>
2640 0001266A 88C6
                                <1>
                                          mov
                                                 dh, al
2641 0001266C 0FB7C2
                                <1>
                                          movzx eax, dx
                                 <1>
2642 0001266F EB41
                                          jmp short sb16_gcd_2
                                 <1> ;sb16_gcd_2:
2644
                                 <1> ;
                                           cmp eax, ecx
2645
                                 <1> ;
                                           jnb
                                                short sb16_gcd_3
2646
                                 <1> ;
                                          ; remain count < graphics bytes
                                 <1> ;
2647
                                          mov eax, ecx; fix remain count to data size
                                 <1> ;sb16_gcd_3:
2648
                                 <1> ;
                                           sub edi, eax
2649
2650
                                 <1> ;
                                                short sb16_gcd_4
2651
                                 <1> ;
                                           add
                                                 esi, edi ; dma buffer offset
                                 <1> ;sb16_gcd_4:
2652
                                          mov edi, ebx; buffer address (for graphics)
2653
                                 <1> ;
2654
                                 <1> ;
                                           mov
                                                 [u.r0], ecx
2655
                                 <1> ;
                                           rep
                                                 movsb
2656
                                 <1> ;
                                          retn
2657
                                 <1>
2658
                                 <1> get_current_sound_data:
                                         ; 24/06/2017
2659
                                 <1>
2660
                                 <1>
                                          ; 22/06/2017
2661
                                 <1>
                                          ; get current sound (PCM out) data for graphics
2662
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                          ; ebx = Physical address (on page boundary)
2663
                                          ; ecx = Byte count
2664
                                 <1>
2665
                                 <1>
                                          ; [audio_buff_size]
2666
                                 <1>
                                                 edi, [audio_buff_size]
2667
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov
2668 00012671 8B3D[E06B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 edi, [audio_dmabuff_size]
2669 00012677 8B35[DC6B0100]
                                 <1>
                                                 esi, [audio_dma_buff]
                                           mov
2670 0001267D 803D[BD6B0100]02
                                 <1>
                                                 byte [audio_device], 2
                                           cmp
2671 00012684 72C0
                                 <1>
                                           jb
                                                 short sb16_current_sound_data ; = 1
2672 00012686 D1EF
                                                 edi, 1
                                 <1>
                                           shr
2673 00012688 39CF
                                 <1>
                                                 edi, ecx
                                           cmp
2674 0001268A 7302
                                 <1>
                                           jnb
                                                 short gcd_0
2675 0001268C 89F9
                                 <1>
                                           mov
                                                 ecx, edi
2676
                                 <1> gcd_0:
2677 0001268E 803D[BD6B0100]03
                                 <1>
                                           cmp
                                               byte [audio_device], 3
2678 00012695 7232
                                                 short ac97_current_sound_data ; = 2
                                 <1>
                                           jb
2679
                                 <1>
                                           ; = 3
2680
                                 <1> vt8233_current_sound_data:
2681
                                 <1>
                                         ; 22/06/2017
2682
                                 <1>
                                          ; 21/06/2017
2683
                                 <1>
                                          ; get current sound (PCM out) data for graphics
                                 <1>
                                          ; (for VT 8233, VT 8237R)
2684
2685
                                 <1>
                                          ; ebx = Physical address (on page boundary)
2686
                                 <1>
                                          ; ecx = Byte count
                                          ; [audio_buff_size]
2687
                                 <1>
2688
                                 <1>
2689
                                 <1>
                                          ;;mov edi, [audio_buff_size]
2690
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov edi, [audio_dmabuff_size]
2691
                                 <1>
                                           ;mov esi, [audio_dma_buff]
2692
                                 <1>
                                           shr edi, 1;
2693
                                 <1>
                                          ;cmp edi, ecx
                                          ;jnb short vt8233_gcd_1
2694
                                 <1>
2695
                                 <1>
                                          ;mov ecx, edi
                                 <1> vt8233_gcd_1:
2697 00012697 BA0C000000
                                          mov edx, VIA_REG_OFFSET_CURR_COUNT
                                 <1>
2698 0001269C E879F5FFFF
                                 <1>
                                           call ctrl_io_r32
```

```
edx, eax; remain count (bits 23-0),
2699 000126A1 89C2
                                <1>
2700
                                <1>
                                                 ; SGD index (bits 31-24)
2701 000126A3 81E20000001
                                <1>
                                               edx, 1000000h; SGD index (0 = 1st half)
                                         and
                                         jz short vt8233_gcd_2
2702 000126A9 7402
                                <1>
2703
                                <1>
                                         ; the second half of DMA buffer
2704 000126AB 01FE
                                         add esi, edi
                                <1>
                                <1> vt8233_gcd_2:
2705
2706 000126AD 25FFFFFF00
                                <1> and eax, OFFFFFFh; bits 23-0
2707
                                <1> ac97_gcd_2:
2708
                                <1> sb16_gcd_2:
2709 000126B2 39C8
                               <1>
                                        cmp eax, ecx
2710 000126B4 7302
                               <1>
                                         jnb short vt8233_gcd_3
2711
                                <1>
                                         ; remain count < graphics bytes
                               <1>
2712 000126B6 89C8
                                        mov eax, ecx; fix remain count to data size
                               <1> vt8233_gcd_3:
2713
2714 000126B8 29C7
                               <1> sub edi, eax
2715 000126BA 7602
                               <1>
                                         jna
                                               short vt8233_gcd_4
                                         add esi, edi ; dma buffer offset
2716 000126BC 01FE
                               <1>
                               <1> vt8233_gcd_4:
2717
2718 000126BE 89DF
                               <1>
                                         mov edi, ebx; buffer address (for graphics)
                                              [u.r0], ecx
2719 000126C0 890D[64030300]
                               <1>
                                         mov
2720 000126C6 F3A4
                               <1>
                                       rep movsb
2721
                                <1> vt8233_gcd_5:
2722 000126C8 C3
                                <1>
                                        retn
2723
                                <1>
2724
                                <1> ac97_current_sound_data:
                                     ; 23/06/2017
2725
                                <1>
                                         ; 22/06/2017
2726
                                <1>
2727
                                <1>
                                         ; get current sound (PCM out) data for graphics
2728
                                <1>
                                         ; (for AC'97, ICH)
                                        ; ebx = Physical address (on page boundary)
2729
                                <1>
                                         ; ecx = Byte count
2730
                                <1>
2731
                                <1>
                                         ; [audio_buff_size]
2732
                                <1>
2733
                                <1>
                                         ;;mov edi, [audio_buff_size]
2734
                                <1>
                                         ;mov edi, [audio_dmabuff_size]
                                         ;mov esi, [audio_dma_buff]
2735
                                <1>
                                         ;shr edi, 1
2736
                                <1>
2737
                                <1>
                                         ;cmp edi, ecx
                                         ; jnb short ac97_gcd_0
2738
                                <1>
2739
                                <1>
                                         ;mov ecx, edi
2740
                                <1> ac97_gcd_0:
2741 000126C9 66BA1400
                                <1>
                                               dx, PO_CIV_REG; Position In Current Buff Reg
                                         mov
                                         add dx, [NABMBAR]
2742 000126CD 660315[F66B0100] <1>
2743 000126D4 EC
                               <1>
                                         in al, dx; current index value
2744 000126D5 A801
                                <1>
                                         test al, 1
                                         jz
2745 000126D7 7402
                                               short ac97_gcd_1
                               <1>
2746 000126D9 01FE
                                <1>
                                         add esi, edi
2747
                                <1> ac97_gcd_1:
                                <1> xor eax, eax
<1> mov dx, PO_PICB_REG; Position In Current Buff Reg
2748 000126DB 31C0
2749 000126DD 66BA1800
                               <1>
2750 000126E1 660315[F66B0100] <1>
                                         add dx, [NABMBAR]
                                         in
shl
2751 000126E8 66ED
                                               ax, dx ; remain dwords
                                <1>
                                <1>
                                               eax, 2 ; remain bytes ; 23/06/2017
2752 000126EA C1E002
2753 000126ED EBC3
                                <1>
                                         jmp
                                               short ac97_gcd_2
                                <1> ;
2754
                                         cmp
                                               eax, ecx
2755
                                <1> ;
                                         jnb
                                               short ac97_gcd_2
2756
                                <1> ;
                                         ; remain count < graphics bytes
                                         mov eax, ecx; fix remain count to data size
2757
                                <1> ;
2758
                                <1> ;ac97_gcd_2:
2759
                                <1> ;
                                         sub edi, eax
2760
                                <1> ;
                                               short ac97_gcd_3
                                         jna
2761
                                <1> ;
                                         add
                                               esi, edi ; dma buffer offset
                                <1> ;ac97_gcd_3:
2762
2763
                                <1> ;
                                         mov edi, ebx; buffer address (for graphics)
2764
                                <1> ;
                                         mov
                                               [u.r0], ecx
                                <1> i
2765
                                         rep
                                               movsb
2766
                                <1> ;
2767
                                <1>
2768
                                <1> sb16_get_dma_buff_off:
                                <1> ; 28/10/2017
2769
2770
                                         ; 24/06/2017
                                <1>
2771
                                <1>
                                         ; 22/06/2017
2772
                                         ; get current (PCM OUT DMA buffer) pointer
                                <1>
2773
                                <1>
                                         ; (for Sound Blaster 16)
2774
                                <1>
2775
                                         ;mov ecx, [audio_dmabuff_size]
                                <1>
2776
                                <1>
                                         ;xor ebx, ebx
2777
                                         ;shr ecx, 1
                                <1>
2778
                                <1> sb16_gdmabo_0:
                                <1>
                                         ; 28/10/2017
2780 000126EF 803D[EC6B0100]10
                                <1>
                                         cmp
                                             byte [audio_bps], 16
2781 000126F6 750F
                                               short sb16_gdmabo_1 ; 8 bit DMA channel
                                <1>
                                         jne
2782
                                         ; 16 bit DMA channel
                                <1>
2783 000126F8 E4C6
                                <1>
                                         in al, OC6h; DMA channel 5 count register
                                               dl, al
2784 000126FA 88C2
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               al, 0C6h
2785 000126FC E4C6
                               <1>
                                         in
2786 000126FE 88C6
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               dh, al
                                         movzx eax, dx
2787 00012700 0FB7C2
                               <1>
2788 00012703 D1E0
                               <1>
                                         shl eax, 1; word count -> byte count
2789 00012705 EB3D
                               <1>
                                              short sb16_gdmabo_2
                                         jmp
                               <1> sb16_gdmabo_1:
2790
                                               al, 03h; DMA channel 1 count register
2791 00012707 E403
                                <1>
                                         in
2792 00012709 88C2
                               <1>
                                         mov
                                               dl, al
2793 0001270B E403
                               <1>
                                         in
                                               al, 03h
2794 0001270D 88C6
                                <1>
                                         mov
                                               dh, al
2795 0001270F 0FB7C2
                                <1>
                                         movzx eax, dx
2796 00012712 EB30
                                <1>
                                         jmp short sb16_gdmabo_2
2797
                                <1>
2798
                                <1> get_dma_buffer_offset:
2799
                                <1>
                                       ; 24/06/2017
2800
                                <1>
                                         ; 22/06/2017
2801
                                <1>
                                         ; get current sound (PCM out) data for graphics
```

mov

```
2803
                                     ; ebx = Physical address (on page boundary)
                               <1>
2804
                               <1>
                                       ; ecx = Byte count
2805
                                       ; [audio_buff_size]
                               <1>
2806
                               <1>
2807 00012714 8B0D[E06B0100]
                              <1>
                                             ecx, [audio_dmabuff_size]
                                       mov
2808 0001271A 31DB
                              <1>
                                       xor
                                              ebx, ebx
                              <1> gdmabo_0:
2810 0001271C 803D[BD6B0100]02
                                             byte [audio_device], 2
                              <1>
                                        cmp
2811 00012723 72CA
                              <1>
                                        jb
                                             short sb16_get_dma_buff_off
2812 00012725 742A
                                             short ac97_get_dma_buff_off
                              <1>
                                        je
2813
                              <1>
2814
                               <1> vt8233_get_dma_buff_off:
                                      ; 24/06/2017
2815
                              <1>
2816
                               <1>
                                       ; 22/06/2017
2817
                               <1>
                                       ; get current (PCM OUT DMA buffer) pointer
2818
                               <1>
                                       ; (for VT 8233, VT 8237R)
2819
                               <1>
                                       ;mov ecx, [audio_dmabuff_size]
2820
                               <1>
2821
                              <1>
                                        ;xor ebx, ebx
2822 00012727 D1E9
                                       shr ecx. 1
                              <1>
                              <1> vt8233_gdmabo_0:
2823
                                   mov edx, VIA_REG_OFFSET_CURR_COUNT
2824 00012729 BA0C000000
                              <1>
                                       call ctrl_io_r32
2825 0001272E E8E7F4FFFF
                              <1>
2826 00012733 89C2
                              <1> mov edx, eax; remain count (bits 23-0),
2827
                              <1>
                                                    ; SGD index (bits 31-24)
                              2828 00012735 81E200000001
                                       and edx, 1000000h; SGD index (0 = 1st half)
2829 0001273B 7402
2830
2831 0001273D 89CB
                              <1>
                                       mov ebx, ecx
                              <1> vt8233_gdmabo_1:
2832
2833 0001273F 25FFFFFF00
                              <1>
                                       and eax, OFFFFFFh; bits 23-0
2834
                              <1> sb16_gdmabo_2:
2835
                              <1> ac97_gdmabo_2:
                                       sub ecx, eax
2836 00012744 29C1
                              <1>
                                       jna short vt8233_gdmabo_2
add ebx, ecx; dma buffer offset
2837 00012746 7602
                              <1>
2838 00012748 01CB
                              <1>
                              <1> vt8233_gdmabo_2:
2840 0001274A 891D[64030300]
                                       mov [u.r0], ebx
                              <1>
2841 00012750 C3
                              <1>
                                       retn
2842
                              <1>
                              <1> ac97_get_dma_buff_off:
2843
                                   ; 24/06/2017
2844
                               <1>
                                       ; 22/06/2017
2845
                               <1>
                                      ; get current (PCM OUT DMA buffer) pointer
2846
                               <1>
                                      ; (for AC'97, ICH)
2847
                               <1>
2848
                               <1>
                                       ; ebx = Physical address (on page boundary)
                                      ; ecx = Byte count
2849
                               <1>
2850
                               <1>
                                      ; [audio_buff_size]
2851
                               <1>
2852
                              <1>
                                       ;mov ecx, [audio_dmabuff_size]
2853
                              <1>
                                       ;xor ebx, ebx
2854 00012751 D1E9
                              <1>
                                       shr
                                             ecx, 1
                              <1> ac97_gdmabo_0:
2855
                              <1>
2856 00012753 66BA1400
                                       mov dx, PO_CIV_REG; Position In Current Buff Reg
                                       add dx, [NABMBAR] in al, dx; curre
2857 00012757 660315[F66B0100]
                             <1>
2858 0001275E EC
                              <1>
                                             al, dx ; current index value
2859 0001275F A801
                              <1>
                                     test al, 1
2860 00012761 7402
                              <1> jz
<1> mov
                                             short ac97_gdmabo_1
2861 00012763 89CB
                                             ebx, ecx
                              <1> ac97_gdmabo_1:
                              <1>
2863 00012765 31C0
                                       xor eax, eax
2864 00012767 66BA1800
                              <1>
                                       mov
                                             dx, PO_PICB_REG; Position In Current Buff Reg
                                       add dx, [NABMBAR]
2865 0001276B 660315[F66B0100] <1>
2866 00012772 66ED
                              <1>
                                       in
                                             ax, dx ; remain dwords
2867 00012774 EBCE
                              <1>
                                       jmp
                                             short ac97_gdmabo_2
2642
2643 00012776 90<rept>
                                  align 4
2644
2645
                                  %include 'vgadata.s'; 04/07/2016
                             1
  2
                             <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel) - v2.0.0 - vgadata.s (palette and fond data)
  3
                             <1> ; Last Update: 04/07/2016
                             <1> ; Beginning: 16/01/2016
  7
                             <1> ; -----
  8
                             <1> ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  9
                             <1>; ------
 10
                             <1>; Turkish Rational DOS
                             <1> ; Operating System Project v2.0 by ERDOGAN TAN (Beginning: 04/01/2016)
 11
 12
                             <1>;
                             <1> ; Derived from 'Plex86/Bochs VGABios' source code, vgabios-0.7a (2011)
 13
                             <1> ; by the LGPL VGABios Developers Team (2001-2008), 'vgatables.h'
 14
 15
                             <1> ;
                             <1> ; Oracle VirtualBox 5.0.24 VGABios Source Code
 16
 17
                             <1> ; ('vgabios.c', 'vgatables.h', 'vgafonts.h', 'vgarom.asm')
 18
                             <1>;
 19
                             <1> ; Palette and font data in assembly language format:
 20
                             <1> ; 'VBoxVgaBiosAlternative.asm'
 21
                             <1>
                             22
 23
                             <1>
                             <1> ; 04/07/2016
 25
                             <1> ; COLOR DATA
 26
                             <1>
 27
                             <1> palette0:
 28 00012778 0000000000000000000 <1>
                                    db 000h, 000h
 28 00012781 00000000000000
                             <1>
 29 00012788 0000000000000002A- <1>
                                   db 000h, 000h, 000h, 000h, 000h, 000h, 000h, 000h, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah
 29 00012791 2A2A2A2A2A2A2A
                            <1>
 30 00012798 2A2A2A2A2A2A2A2A2A- <1>
                                   db 02ah, 02ah
 30 000127A1 2A2A2A2A2A2A2A
                            <1>
 31 000127A8 2A2A2A2A2A2A2A2A2A- <1>
                                    db 02ah, 02ah
 31 000127B1 2A2A2A2A2A2A2A
                             <1>
```

2802

```
32 000127B8 2A2A2A2A2A2A2A3F- <1>
                                                                02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 03fh, 
32 000127C1 3F3F3F3F3F3F3F
                                              <1>
33 000127C8 3F3F3F3F3F3F3F3F3F- <1>
                                                          db
                                                                03fh, 03fh
33 000127D1 3F3F3F3F3F3F3F
                                               <1>
34 000127D8 0000000000000000000 <1>
                                                                000h, 000h
34 000127E1 00000000000000
                                               <1>
35 000127E8 00000000000000002A- <1>
                                                          db
                                                                000h, 000h, 000h, 000h, 000h, 000h, 000h, 000h, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah
35 000127F1 2A2A2A2A2A2A
                                               <1>
36 000127F8 2A2A2A2A2A2A2A2A2A-
                                              <1>
                                                                02ah, 02ah
36 00012801 2A2A2A2A2A2A
                                               <1>
37 00012808 2A2A2A2A2A2A2A2A2A- <1>
                                                                02ah, 02ah
37 00012811 2A2A2A2A2A2A2A
                                               <1>
38 00012818 2A2A2A2A2A2A2A3F- <1>
                                                                02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 03fh, 03fh, 03fh, 03fh, 03fh, 03fh, 03fh, 03fh, 03fh
38 00012821 3F3F3F3F3F3F3F
                                               <1>
   00012828 3F3F3F3F3F3F3F3F3F- <1>
                                                          db 03fh, 03fh
39 00012831 3F3F3F3F3F3F3F
                                               <1>
                                               <1> palette1:
41 00012838 00000000002A002A00- <1>
                                                                000h, 000h, 000h, 000h, 000h, 000h, 02ah, 000h, 02ah, 000h, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 02ah, 000h, 000h, 02ah
41 00012841 002A2A2A00002A
                                              <1>
42 00012848 002A2A15002A2A2A00- <1>
                                                          db
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 755 0001540E DBC3C3C3C3C3C300
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                                                         db
 772 0001551E 183066CE963E06
                                              <1>
 773 00015525 06000000
                                                         db 006h, 000h, 000h, 000h
                                              <1>
2646
2647 00015529 90
                                                       align 2
2648
2649
                                                       ; EPOCH Variables
2650
                                                       ; 13/04/2015 - Retro UNIX 386 v1 Beginning
                                                       ; 09/04/2013 epoch variables
2651
                                                       ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 Prototype: UNIXCOPY.ASM, 10/03/2013
2652
2653
2654 0001552A B207
                                                                         dw 1970
                                                      year:
2655 0001552C 0100
                                                       month:
                                                                         dw 1
2656 0001552E 0100
                                                       day: dw 1
2657 00015530 0000
                                                      hour:
                                                                         dw 0
2658 00015532 0000
                                                       minute: dw 0
2659 00015534 0000
                                                       second: dw 0
2660
2661
                                                       DMonth:
2662 00015536 0000
                                                               dw 0
2663 00015538 1F00
                                                               dw 31
2664 0001553A 3B00
                                                               dw 59
2665 0001553C 5A00
                                                               dw 90
2666 0001553E 7800
                                                               dw 120
2667 00015540 9700
                                                               dw 151
2668 00015542 B500
                                                               dw 181
2669 00015544 D400
                                                               dw 212
2670 00015546 F300
                                                               dw 243
2671 00015548 1101
                                                               dw 273
2672 0001554A 3001
                                                               dw 304
2673 0001554C 4E01
                                                               dw 334
2674
2675
                                                       ; 20/02/2017
                                                       KERNELFSIZE equ $ ; 04/07/2016
2676
2677
2678
                                                       bss_start:
2679
2680
                                                       ABSOLUTE bss_start
2681
                                                       alignb 8 ; 25/12/2016
2682 0001554E <res 00000002>
2683
                                                               ; 15/04/2016
2684
2685
                                                               ; TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
2686
                                                                       80 interrupts
                                                               ; 11/03/2015
2687
2688
                                                               ; Interrupt Descriptor Table (20/08/2014)
2689
                                                               ;resb 64*8; INT 0 to INT 3Fh
2690
2691
                                                               ; 15/04/2016
2692 00015550 <res 00000280>
                                                               resb 80*8; INT 0 to INT 4Fh
2693
2694
                                                       idt_end:
2695
                                                       ;alignb 4
2696
2697
2698
                                                       task_state_segment:
                                                               ; 24/03/2015
2699
```

```
2701 000157D2 <res 00000002>
                                               resw 1
2702
                                      ; tss offset 4
2703 000157D4 <res 00000004>
                                      tss.esp0: resd 1
2704 000157D8 <res 00000002>
                                      tss.ss0:
                                                 resw 1
2705 000157DA <res 00000002>
                                               resw 1
2706 000157DC <res 00000004>
                                      tss.esp1: resd 1
2707 000157E0 <res 00000002>
                                                resw 1
                                      tss.ss1:
2708 000157E2 <res 00000002>
                                               resw 1
2709 000157E4 <res 00000004>
                                      tss.esp2: resd 1
2710 000157E8 <res 00000002>
                                      tss.ss2:
                                                resw 1
2711 000157EA <res 00000002>
                                               resw 1
2712
                                      ; tss offset 28
2713 000157EC <res 00000004>
                                      tss.CR3:
                                                 resd 1
                                      tss.eip:
2714 000157F0 <res 00000004>
                                                  resd 1
2715 000157F4 <res 00000004>
                                      tss.eflags: resd 1
2716
                                      ; tss offset 40
2717 000157F8 <res 00000004>
                                      tss.eax:
                                                  resd 1
2718 000157FC <res 00000004>
                                      tss.ecx:
                                                  resd 1
2719 00015800 <res 00000004>
                                      tss.edx:
                                                  resd 1
                                                  resd 1
2720 00015804 <res 00000004>
                                      tss.ebx:
2721 00015808 <res 00000004>
                                      tss.esp:
                                                  resd 1
2722 0001580C <res 00000004>
                                      tss.ebp:
                                                  resd 1
2723 00015810 <res 00000004>
                                      tss.esi:
                                                  resd 1
2724 00015814 <res 00000004>
                                      tss.edi:
                                                  resd 1
                                      ; tss offset 72
2726 00015818 <res 00000002>
                                      tss.ES:
                                                 resw 1
2727 0001581A <res 00000002>
                                                resw 1
2728 0001581C <res 00000002>
                                      tss.CS:
                                                      resw 1
                                                resw 1
2729 0001581E <res 00000002>
2730 00015820 <res 00000002>
                                      tss.SS:
                                                      resw 1
                                                resw 1
2731 00015822 <res 00000002>
2732 00015824 <res 00000002>
                                      tss.DS:
                                                      resw 1
2733 00015826 <res 00000002>
                                                resw 1
                                                      resw 1
2734 00015828 <res 00000002>
                                      tss.FS:
2735 0001582A <res 00000002>
                                                resw 1
2736 0001582C <res 00000002>
                                                     resw 1
                                      tss.GS:
                                                resw 1
2737 0001582E <res 00000002>
2738 00015830 <res 00000002>
                                      tss.LDTR: resw 1
2739 00015832 <res 00000002>
                                                resw 1
                                      ; tss offset 100
2741 00015834 <res 00000002>
                                               resw 1
                                      tss.IOPB: resw 1
2742 00015836 <res 00000002>
2743
                                      ; tss offset 104
2744
                                      tss_end:
2745
2746 00015838 <res 00000004>
                                      k_page_dir: resd 1 ; Kernel's (System) Page Directory address
                                                      ; (Physical address = Virtual address)
2748 0001583C <res 00000004>
                                      memory_size: resd 1 ; memory size in pages
2749 00015840 <res 00000004>
                                      free_pages: resd 1 ; number of free pages
2750 00015844 <res 00000004>
                                      next_page: resd 1 ; offset value in M.A.T. for
2751
                                                      ; first free page search
2752 00015848 <res 00000004>
                                                   resd 1; offset value in M.A.T. which
                                      last_page:
                                                      ; next free page search will be
2753
2754
                                                      ; stopped after it. (end of M.A.T.)
2755 0001584C <res 00000004>
                                      first_page: resd 1 ; offset value in M.A.T. which
2756
                                                     ; first free page search
                                                       ; will be started on it. (for user)
2757
2758 00015850 <res 00000004>
                                      mat_size:
                                                   resd 1 ; Memory Allocation Table size in pages
2759
2760
                                      ; 02/09/2014 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
                                      ; 04/12/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
2761
2762 00015854 <res 00000002>
                                      CRT_START: resw 1
                                                                 ; starting address in regen buffer
                                                           ; NOTE: active page only
2763
2764 00015856 <res 00000010>
                                      CURSOR_POSN: resw 8 ; cursor positions for video pages
2765
                                      ACTIVE_PAGE:
2766 00015866 <res 00000001>
                                      ptty:
                                                       resb 1; current tty
2767
                                      ; 01/07/2015 - 29/01/2016
                                                       resb 1 ; current color attribute
2768 00015867 <res 00000001>
                                      ccolor:
2769
                                      ; 26/10/2015
                                      ; 07/09/2014
2771 00015868 <res 00000014>
                                                   resw ntty+2 ; Character buffer (multiscreen)
                                      ttychr:
2772
2773
                                      ; 18/05/2015 (03/06/2013 - Retro UNIX 8086 v1 feature only!)
2774 0001587C <res 00000004>
                                                   resd 1
                                                              ; present time (for systime & sysmdate)
2775
2776
                                      ; 18/05/2015 (16/08/2013 - Retro UNIX 8086 v1 feature only !)
2777
                                      ; (open mode locks for pseudo TTYs)
2778
                                      ; [ major tty locks (return error in any conflicts) ]
                                                   resw ntty+2; opening locks for TTYs.
2779 00015880 <res 00000014>
                                      ttyl:
2781
                                        15/04/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
                                      ; 22/09/2013 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
2782
2783 00015894 <res 0000000A>
                                                  resb ntty+2; wait channel list (0 to 9 for TTYs)
2784
                                      ; 15/04/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
2785
                                      ;; 12/07/2014 -> sp_init set comm. parameters as 0E3h
2786
                                      ;; 0 means serial port is not available
2787
                                      ;;comprm: ; 25/06/2014
2788 0001589E <res 00000001>
                                                   resb 1 ;;0E3h
                                      com1p:
2789 0001589F <res 00000001>
                                      com2p:
                                                   resb 1 ;;0E3h
2791
                                      ; 17/11/2015
2792
                                      ; request for response (from the terminal)
2793 000158A0 <res 00000002>
                                      reg resp: resw 1
                                      ; 07/11/2015
2794
                                      ccomport:
2795 000158A2 <res 00000001>
                                                  resb 1 ; current COM (serial) port
                                                       ; (0 = COM1, 1 = COM2)
2796
2797
                                      ; 09/11/2015
2798 000158A3 <res 00000001>
                                                       resb 1 ; 'query or response' sign (u9.s, 'sndc')
                                      comar:
                                      ; 07/11/2015
2799
2800 000158A4 <res 00000002>
                                      rchar:
                                                       resw 1 ; last received char for COM 1 and COM 2
2801 000158A6 <res 00000002>
                                                       resw 1 ; last sent char for COM 1 and COM 2
                                      schar:
2802
```

tss.link: resw 1

2700 000157D0 <res 00000002>

```
2804
                                ; (Packed BCD)
2805 000158A8 <res 00000001>
                                time_seconds: resb 1
2806 000158A9 <res 00000001>
                                time_minutes: resb 1
2807 000158AA <res 00000001>
                                time_hours: resb 1
                               date_wday: resb 1
2808 000158AB <res 00000001>
2809 000158AC <res 00000001>
                                date_day:
                                           resb 1
2810 000158AD <res 00000001>
                               date_month: resb 1
2811 000158AE <res 00000001>
                                date_year: resb 1
2812 000158AF <res 00000001>
                                date_century: resb 1
2813
                                ; 24/01/2016
2814
2815 000158B0 <res 00000004>
                               RTC LH:
                                              resd 1
2816 000158B4 <res 00000001>
                               RTC_WAIT_FLAG: resb 1
                                USER_FLAG:
2817 000158B5 <res 00000001>
2818
                                ; 19/05/2016
2819
                                ;RTC_second:
2820 000158B6 <res 00000001>
                               RTC_2Hz:
                                            resb 1; from 2Hz interrupt to 1Hz timer event function
2821
2822
                                1
                            <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel) - v2.0.0 - diskbss.s
  2.
  3
                            <1> ; Last Update: 24/01/2016
  4
  5
                            <1> ; -----
  6
                            <1> ; Beginning: 24/01/2016
  7
                            8
                            <1> ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  9
                            <1>; --------
 10
                            <1>; Turkish Rational DOS
 11
                            <1> ; Operating System Project v2.0 by ERDOGAN TAN (Beginning: 04/01/2016)
 12
                            <1>;
 13
                            <1>; Derived from 'Retro UNIX 386 Kernel - v0.2.1.0' source code by Erdogan Tan
                            <1> ; diskbss.inc (10/07/2015)
 14
                            <1>;
 15
                            <1> ; Derived from 'IBM PC-XT-286' BIOS source code (1986)
 16
                            17
 18
                            <1> ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 Kernel - DISKBSS.INC
 19
                            <1> ; Last Modification: 10/07/2015
 20
 21
                            <1> ; (Unnitialized Disk Parameters Data section for 'DISKIO.INC')
 22
                            <1>
 23 000158B7 <res 00000001>
                            <1> alignb 2
 24
                            <1>
 25
                            <1> ;-
                            <1> ; TIMER DATA AREA :
 26
 2.7
                            <1> ;------
 28
                            <1>
                            <1> TIMER_LH: ; 16/02/205
<1> TIMER_LOW: resw 1 ; LOW WORD OF TIMER COUNT
<1> TIMER_HIGH: resw 1 ; HIGH WORD OF TIMER COUNT
 29
 30 000158B8 <res 00000002>
 31 000158BA <res 00000002>
 32 000158BC <res 00000001>
                                                                  ; TIMER HAS ROLLED OVER SINCE LAST READ
                            <1> TIMER_OFL: resb 1
 33
                            <1>
 34
                            <1> ;-----
 35
                            <1> ; DISKETTE DATA AREAS :
 36
                            <1> ;-----
 37
                            <1>
 38 000158BD <res 0000001>
                            <1> SEEK_STATUS: resb 1
 39 000158BE <res 00000001>
                            <1> MOTOR_STATUS: resb 1
 40 000158BF <res 00000001>
                            <1> MOTOR_COUNT: resb 1
 41 000158C0 <res 00000001>
                            <1> DSKETTE_STATUS: resb 1
                            <1> NEC_STATUS: resb 7
 42 000158C1 <res 00000007>
 43
                            <1>
 44
                            <1> ;------
 45
                            <1>; ADDITIONAL MEDIA DATA
 46
                            <1> ;-----
 47
                            <1>
 48 000158C8 <res 00000001>
                            <1> LASTRATE: resb 1
                            <1> HF_STATUS: resb
 49 000158C9 <res 00000001>
                                               1
 50 000158CA <res 00000001>
                            <1> HF_ERROR:
                                          resb
 51 000158CB <res 00000001>
                            <1> HF_INT_FLAG: resb 1
 52 000158CC <res 00000001>
                            <1> HF_CNTRL: resb 1
 53 000158CD <res 00000004>
                            <1> DSK_STATE: resb
                                               4
 54 000158D1 <res 00000002>
                            <1> DSK_TRK:
                                          resb
 55
                            <1>
 56
                            <1> ;-----
                            <1> ; FIXED DISK DATA AREAS
 57
 58
                            <1> ;------
 59
                            <1>
                            60 000158D3 <res 00000001>
 61 000158D4 <res 00000001>
 62 000158D5 <res 00000001>
                            <1> CONTROL_BYTE:
                                                resb
                                                                ; HEAD CONTROL BYTE
                                                           ; RESERVED (PORT OFFSET)
                            <1> ;@PORT_OFF resb 1
                            <1> ;port1_off resb 1
                                                           ; Hard disk controller 1 - port offset
 64
 65
                            <1> iport2_off resb 1
                                                           ; Hard idsk controller 2 - port offset
 66
                            <1>
                            <1> alignb 4
 67 000158D6 <res 00000002>
                            <1>
                            <1> ;HF_TBL_VEC: resd 1
 69
                                                           ; Primary master disk param. tbl. pointer
                                               resd 1
 70
                            <1> ; HF1_TBL_VEC:
                                                                ; Primary slave disk param. tbl. pointer
 71
                            <1> HF_TBL_VEC: ; 22/12/2014
 72 000158D8 <res 00000004>
                            <1> HDPM_TBL_VEC:
                                               resd 1
                                                                ; Primary master disk param. tbl. pointer
 73 000158DC <res 00000004>
                            <1> HDPS_TBL_VEC:
                                                                ; Primary slave disk param. tbl. pointer
                                               resd
 74 000158E0 <res 00000004>
                            <1> HDSM_TBL_VEC:
                                               resd 1
                                                                ; Secondary master disk param. tbl. pointer
 75 000158E4 <res 00000004>
                            <1> HDSS_TBL_VEC:
                                               resd 1
                                                                ; Secondary slave disk param. tbl. pointer
 76
                            <1>
                            <1> ; 03/01/2015
 77
 78 000158E8 <res 0000001>
                            <1> LBAMode:
                                               resb 1
 79
                            <1>
                            80
2823
2824
                                ;;; Real Mode Data (10/07/2015 - BSS)
2825
```

; 22/08/2014 (RTC)

2803

```
2826
                                     ;alignb 2
2827
2828
                                     ; 10/01/2016
                                     %include 'trdoskx.s'
2829
                                                            ; UNINITIALIZED KERNEL (Logical Drive & FS) DATA
  2
                                 <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel - v2.0.0) - UNINITIALIZED DATA : trdoskx.s
  3
                                 <1> ; Last Update: 28/08/2017
  5
                                 <1>; -----
  6
                                 <1>; Beginning: 04/01/2016
  7
  8
                                 <1> ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  9
                                 <1> ; Derived from TRDOS Operating System v1.0 (8086) source code by Erdogan Tan
 10
                                 <1>; TRDOS2.ASM (09/11/2011)
 11
                                 12
 13
                                 <1> ; DRV_INIT.ASM [26/09/2009] Last Update: 07/08/2011
                                 <1> ; MAINPROG.ASM [17/01/2004] Last Update: 09/11/2011
                                                  [17/01/2004] Last Update: 09/10/2011
 15
                                 <1> ; DIR.ASM
 16
                                 <1>; CMD_INTR.ASM [29/01/2005] Last update: 09/11/2011
                                 <1> ; DRV_FAT.ASM [07/07/2009] Last update: 21/08/2011
 17
 18
                                 <1>
 19 000158E9 <res 00000003>
                                 <1> alignb 4
                                 <1>
 20
 21
                                 <1> ; MAINPROG.ASM
                                 <1> MainProgCfg_FileSize: resd 1 ; 14/04/2016
 22 000158EC <res 00000004>
 23 000158F0 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> MainProgCfg_LineOffset: resd 1 ; 14/04/2016
 25 000158F4 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> Current_VolSerial: resd 1
 26
                                 <1>
 27 000158F8 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> Current Dir FCluster: resd 1
 2.8
                                 <1>
  29 000158FC <res 00000001>
                                 <1> Current_Dir_Level: resb 1
 30 000158FD <res 00000001>
                                 <1> Current_FATType: resb 1
                                 <1> Current_Drv: resb 1
  31 000158FE <res 00000001>
                                 <1> Current_Dir_Drv: resb 1 ; '?'
 32 000158FF <res 00000001>
                                                       resb 1 ; ':'
 33 00015900 <res 00000001>
                                 <1>
 34 00015901 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> Current_Dir_Root: resb 1 ; '/'
 35 00015902 <res 0000005A>
                                 <1> Current_Directory: resb 90
 36 0001595C <res 00000001>
                                 <1> End_Of_Current_Dir_Str: resb 1
 37 0001595D <res 00000001>
                                 <1> Current_Dir_StrLen: resb 1
                                 <1>
                                                       resb 1
  39 0001595E <res 00000001>
                                 <1> CursorColumn:
 40 0001595F <res 00000001>
                                 <1> CmdArgStart: resb 1
 41
                                 <1>
                                 <1>; 03/02/2016
 42
 43 00015960 <res 0000004E>
                                 <1> Remark:
                                                       resb 78
                                 <1>
 45 000159AE <res 00000050>
                                 <1> CommandBuffer:
                                                      resb 80
                                 <1>
  47 000159FE <res 00000100>
                                 <1> TextBuffer: resb 256
 48
                                 <1>
                                 <1> MasterBootBuff:
 50 00015AFE <res 000001BE>
                                 <1> MasterBootCode: resb 1BEh
  51 00015CBC <res 00000040>
                                 <1> PartitionTable: resb 64
 52 00015CFC <res 00000002>
                                 <1> MBIDCode: resw 1
 53
                                 <1>
                                 <1> PTable_Buffer:
 55 00015CFE <res 00000040>
                                 <1> PTable_hd0: resb 64
 56 00015D3E <res 00000040>
                                 <1> PTable_hd1: resb 64
  57 00015D7E <res 00000040>
                                 <1> PTable_hd2: resb 64
                                 <1> PTable_hd3: resb 64
 58 00015DBE <res 00000040>
 59 00015DFE <res 00000040>
                                 <1> PTable_ep0: resb 64
 60 00015E3E <res 00000040>
                                 <1> PTable_ep1: resb 64
 61 00015E7E <res 00000040>
                                 <1> PTable_ep2: resb 64
 62 00015EBE <res 00000040>
                                 <1> PTable_ep3: resb 64
 63
                                 <1>
 64 00015EFE <res 00000001>
                                                resb 1 ; 16/05/2016 (diskio.s, 'int33h:')
                                 <1> scount:
 65 00015EFF <res 00000001>
                                 <1> HD_LBA_yes: resb 1
 66 00015F00 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> PP_Counter: resb 1
 67 00015F01 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> EP_Counter: resb 1
 68
                                 <1>
 69 00015F02 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> EP_StartSector: resd 1
 70 00015F06 <res 00000004>
                                 <1>
                                                    resd 1
 71 00015F0A <res 00000004>
                                 <1>
                                                     resd 1
  72 00015F0E <res 00000004>
                                 <1>
                                                    resd 1
 73
                                 <1>
 74 00015F12 <res 00000200>
                                 <1> DOSBootSectorBuff: resb 512
 75
                                 <1>
                                 <1> FAT_BuffDescriptor:
  77 00016112 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> FAT_CurrentCluster: resd 1
  78 00016116 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> FAT BuffValidData: resb 1
  79 00016117 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> FAT_BuffDrvName: resb 1
 80 00016118 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> FAT BuffOffset: resw 1
 81 0001611A <res 00000004>
                                 <1> FAT_BuffSector: resd 1
 83 0001611E <res 00000004>
                                 <1> FAT_ClusterCounter: resd 1
 84 00016122 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> LastCluster: resd 1
 85
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; 16/05/2016
 86
 87
                                 <1> ;; 18/03/2016 (TRDOS v2.0)
 88
                                 <1> ;ClusterBuffer_Valid: resb 1
 89
                                 <1> Dir_BuffDescriptor:
 90
 91 00016126 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> DirBuff_DRV: resb 1
 92 00016127 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> DirBuff_FATType: resb 1
 93 00016128 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> DirBuff_ValidData: resb 1
  94 00016129 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> DirBuff_CurrentEntry: resw 1
 95 0001612B <res 00000002>
                                 <1> DirBuff_LastEntry: resw 1
 96 0001612D <res 00000004>
                                 <1> DirBuff_Cluster: resd 1
  97 00016131 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> DirBuffer_Size: resw 1
 98
                                 <1> ;DirBuff_EntryCounter: resw 1
 99
                                 <1>
```

```
<1>; 01/02/2016
100
101
                                 <1>; these are on (real mode) segment 8000h and later
102
                                 <1> ; FAT_Buffer:
                                                     resb 1536 ; 3 sectors
                                                       resb 512*32
103
                                 <1> ; Dir_Buffer:
                                 <1> ; Logical_DOSDisks: resb 6656 ; 26 * 256 bytes
104
105
                                 <1>
106
                                 <1> ; 18/01/2016
107
                                 <1>
108 00016133 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> FreeClusterCount: resd 1
109
                                 <1>
110 00016137 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> VolSize Unit1: resd 1
111 0001613B <res 00000004>
                                 <1> VolSize_Unit2: resd 1
                                 <1>
113 0001613F <res 00000004>
                                 <1> Vol_Tot_Sec_Str_Start:
                                                                  resd 1
                                                           resb 10
114 00016143 <res 0000000A>
                                 <1> Vol_Tot_Sec_Str:
115 0001614D <res 00000001>
                                 <1> Vol_Tot_Sec_Str_End:
                                                                  resb 1
116 0001614E <res 00000001>
                                 <1> resb 1
117 0001614F <res 00000004>
                                 <1> Vol_Free_Sectors_Str_Start: resd 1
118 00016153 <res 0000000A>
                                 <1> Vol_Free_Sectors_Str:
                                                                  resb 10
119 0001615D <res 00000001>
                                 <1> Vol_Free_Sectors_Str_End:
120
                                 <1>
121
                                 <1> ; 10/02/2016
122 0001615E <res 00000001>
                                 <1> RUN_CDRV: resb 1 ; CMD_INTR.ASM ; 09/11/2011
123
                                 <1>
124
                                 <1> ; 24/01/2016
125 0001615F <res 00000080>
                                 <1> PATH Array:
                                                    resb 128 ; DIR.ASM ; 09/10/2011
126
                                 <1>; 06/02/2016
127 000161DF <res 00000004>
                                 <1> CCD_DriveDT: resd 1 ; DIR.ASM ; (word)
128 000161E3 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> CCD_Level: resb 1 ; DIR.ASM
129 000161E4 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> Last_Dir_Level:
                                                       resb 1 ; DIR.ASM
130
                                 <1> i
131 000161E5 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> CDLF_AttributesMask: resw 1 ; DIR.ASM
132 000161E7 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> CDLF_FNAddress:
                                                      resd 1 ; DIR.ASM (word)
133 000161EB <res 00000002>
                                 <1> CDLF_DEType: resw 1 ; DIR.ASM
134
                                 <1> ;
                                 <1> CD_COMMAND: resb 1 ; DIR.ASM
135 000161ED <res 00000001>
136
                                 <1>
137 000161EE <res 00000002>
                                 <1> alignb 4
138
                                 <1>
139
                                 <1> ; 29/01/2016
140 000161F0 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> Program_Exit:
                                                      resb 1 ; CMD_INTR.ASM ; 09/11/2011
141
                                 <1>
142
                                 <1> ;alignb 4
                                 <1> ; 23/02/2016
143
144 000161F1 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> disk_rw_op: resb 1 ; 0 = disk read, 1 = disk write
                                 <1> ;disk_rw_spt:
                                                    resb 1 ; sectors per track (<= 63) /// (<256)
145
146
                                 <1> ; 31/01/2016
147 000161F2 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> retry_count:
                                                       resb 1 ; DISK_IO.ASM ; 20/07/2011 (CHS_RetryCount)
                                                       resb 1 ; DISK_IO.ASM ; (Disk_IO_err_code)
148 000161F3 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> disk_rw_err:
149 000161F4 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> sector_count:
                                                       resd 1 ; DISK_IO.ASM ; (Disk_RW_SectorCount)
150
                                 <1>
151
                                 <1> ; 06/02/2016 (long name)
152 000161F8 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> FDE_AttrMask:
                                                         resw 1 ; DIR.ASM
153 000161FA <res 00000002>
                                 <1> AmbiguousFileName: resw 1; DIR.ASM
154 000161FC <res 00000001>
                                 <1> PreviousAttr:
                                                        resb 1 ; DIR.ASM
155
                                 <1> ;
                                 <1> LongNameFound: resb 1
156 000161FD <res 00000001>
                                                                ; DIR.ASM
157 000161FE <res 00000001>
                                 <1> LFN_EntryLength: resb 1 ; DIR.ASM
158 000161FF <res 00000001>
                                                     resb 1 ; DIR.ASM
                                 <1> LFN CheckSum:
159 00016200 <res 00000084>
                                 <1> LongFileName:
                                                     resb 132 ; DIR.ASM
160
                                 <1>
161
                                 <1> ; PATH_Array_Ptr: resw 1 ; DIR.ASM
                                 <1> PATH_CDLevel:
162 00016284 <res 00000001>
                                                    resb 1 ; DIR.ASM
163 00016285 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> PATH_Level: resb 1 ; DIR.ASM
                                 <1>
164
165
                                 <1> ; 07/02/2016
                                 <1> Dir_File_Name:
166 00016286 <res 0000000D>
                                                       resb 13 ; DIR.ASM ; 09/10/2011
                                 <1>
168
                                 <1> ; 10/02/2016
169 00016293 <res 0000000D>
                                 <1> Dir_Entry_Name:
                                                        resb 13 ; DIR.ASM
170
                                 <1>
171
                                 <1> alignb 2
172
                                 <1>
173 000162A0 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> AttributesMask: resw 1 ; CMD_INTR.ASM ; 09/11/2011
174
                                 <1>
175
                                 <1> ; 10/02/2016 (128 bytes -> 126 bytes)
176
                                 <1> ; 08/02/2016
                                 <1> ;FFF Structure (128 bytes) ; DIR.ASM ; 09/10/2011
177
178 000162A2 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> FindFile_Drv:
                                                                resh 1
179 000162A3 <res 00000041>
                                 <1> FindFile_Directory:
                                                                resb 65
180 000162E4 <res 0000000D>
                                 <1> FindFile_Name:
                                                                resb 13
                                 <1> FindFile_LongNameEntryLength:
181
                                                                resb 1; Sign for longname procedures
182 000162F1 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> FindFile_LongNameYes:
183
                                 <1> ; Above 80 bytes form
                                 <1> ;TR-DOS Source/Destination File FullName Format/Structure
184
                                 <1> FindFile_AttributesMask: resw 1
185 000162F2 <res 00000002>
186 000162F4 <res 00000020>
                                 <1> FindFile_DirEntry: resb 32
                                 <1> FindFile_DirFirstCluster: resd 1
187 00016314 <res 00000004>
188 00016318 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> FindFile_DirCluster: resd 1
189 0001631C <res 00000002>
                                 <1> FindFile_DirEntryNumber: resw 1
190 0001631E <res 00000002>
                                 <1> FindFile_MatchCounter: resw 1
191 00016320 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> FindFile_Reserved: resw 1 ; 06/03/2016
193 00016322 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> First Path Pos: resd 1 ; DIR.ASM ; 09/10/2011
194 00016326 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> Last_Slash_Pos: resd 1 ; DIR.ASM
195
                                 <1>
196
                                 <1> ; 10/02/2016
197 0001632A <res 00000002>
                                 <1> File_Count:
                                                    resw 1
                                                             ; DIR.ASM ; 09/10/2011
                                 <1> Dir Count:
198 0001632C <res 00000002>
                                                    resw 1
199 0001632E <res 00000004>
                                 <1> Total_FSize:
                                                    resd 1
200 00016332 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> TFS_Dec_Begin: resd 1
201 00016336 <res 0000000A>
                                 <1>
                                                     resb 10
                                 <1> TFS_Dec_End:
202 00016340 <res 00000001>
                                                     resb 1
```

```
204 00016341 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> PrintDir_RowCounter: resb 1
205
                                 <1>
206 00016342 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> alignb 4
                                 <1> ; 15/02/2015 ('show' command variables)
208 00016344 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> Show_FDT: resd 1
                                 <1> Show_LDDDT: resd 1
209 00016348 <res 00000004>
210 0001634C <res 00000004>
                                 <1> Show_Cluster:
                                                       resd 1
211 00016350 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> Show_FileSize:
                                                        resd 1
212 00016354 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> Show_FilePointer: resd 1
213 00016358 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> Show_ClusterPointer: resw 1
214 0001635A <res 00000002>
                                 <1> Show_ClusterSize: resw 1
215 0001635C <res 00000001>
                                 <1> Show_RowCount:
216
                                 <1>
217 0001635D <res 00000003>
                                 <1> alignb 4
218
                                 <1> ; 21/02/2016
219 00016360 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> DelFile_FNPointer: resd 1 ; ; CMD_INTR.ASM (word) ; 09/11/2011
                                 <1>; 27/02/2016
221
                                 <1>; DIR.ASM (09/10/2011)
222 00016364 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> DelFile_FCluster: resd 1
223 00016368 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> DelFile_EntryCounter:     resw 1
                                 <1> DelFile_LNEL:
224 0001636A <res 00000001>
                                                              resb 1
225 0001636B <res 00000001>
                                 <1> resb 1
226
                                 <1>
227
                                 <1> ; DIR.ASM
228 0001636C <res 00000004>
                                 <1> mkdir_DirName_Offset:
                                                              resd 1
229 00016370 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> mkdir_FFCluster: resd 1
230 00016374 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> mkdir_LastDirCluster: resd 1
                                 <1> mkdir_FreeSectors: resd 1
231 00016378 <res 00000004>
232 0001637C <res 00000002>
                                 <1> mkdir_attrib:
233 0001637E <res 00000001>
                                 <1> mkdir_SecPerClust: resb 1
234 0001637F <res 00000001>
                                 <1> mkdir_add_new_cluster:    resb 1
                                 <1> mkdir_Name:
235 00016380 <res 000000D>
                                                        resb 13
                                 <1> resw 1 ; 01/03/2016
236 0001638D <res 00000002>
237
                                 <1> ; 27/02/2016
238 0001638F <res 00000001>
                                 <1> RmDir_MultiClusters:
                                                              resb 1
                                 <1> RmDir_DirEntryOffset:
239 00016390 <res 00000004>
                                                              resd 1 ; 01/03/2016 (word -> dword)
240 00016394 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> RmDir_ParentDirCluster: resd 1
                                 <1> RmDir_DirLastCluster: resd 1
241 00016398 <res 00000004>
242 0001639C <res 00000004>
                                 <1> RmDir_PreviousCluster: resd 1
                                 <1>; 22/02/2016
244 000163A0 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> UPDLMDT_CDirLevel: resb 1
245 000163A1 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> UPDLMDT_CDirFCluster: resd 1
246
                                 <1>
247 000163A5 <res 00000003>
                                 <1> alignb 4
248
                                 <1> ; DRV_FAT.ASM ; 21/08/2011
                                 <1> gffc_next_free_cluster: resd 1
249 000163A8 <res 00000004>
250 000163AC <res 00000004>
                                 <1> gffc_first_free_cluster: resd 1
251 000163B0 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> gffc_last_free_cluster: resd 1
252
                                 <1>
253
                                 <1> ;29/04/2016
254
                                 <1> Cluster_Index: ; resd 1
255
                                 <1> ; 22/02/2016
256 000163B4 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> ClusterValue:
                                                        resd 1
257
                                 <1> ; 04/03/2016
258 000163B8 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> Attributes: resb 1
259
                                 <1> ;; CFS_error: resb 1 ;; 01/03/2016
260 000163B9 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> resb 1
261 000163BA <res 00000001>
                                 <1> CFS_OPType: resb 1
262 000163BB <res 00000001>
                                 <1> CFS_Drv:
                                               resb 1
263 000163BC <res 00000004>
                                 <1> CFS_CC:
                                                     resd 1
                                 <1> CFS_FAT32FSINFOSEC: resd 1
264 000163C0 <res 00000004>
265 000163C4 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> CFS_FAT32FC: resd 1
266
                                 <1>
267
                                 <1> ; 27/02/2016
268
                                 <1> ;alignb 4
269 000163C8 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> glc_prevcluster: resd 1 ; DRV_FAT.ASM (21/08/2011)
                                 <1>; 22/10/2016
270
271 000163CC <res 00000004>
                                 <1> glc_index: resd 1 ; Last Cluster Index (22/10/2016)
272
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; DIR.ASM
273
274 000163D0 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> DLN_EntryNumber: resw 1
275 000163D2 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> DLN_40h:
                                                  resb 1
276
                                 <1>; 28/02/2016
277 000163D3 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> TCC_FATErr: resb 1 ; DRV_FAT.ASM
278
                                 <1>
279
                                 <1> alignb 4
                                 <1>; DIR.ASM (09/10/2011)
281 000163D4 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> LCDE_EntryIndex: resw 1 ; LCDE_EntryOffset
282 000163D6 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> LCDE_ClusterSN: resw 1
283 000163D8 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> LCDE_Cluster:
                                                       resd 1
284 000163DC <res 00000004>
                                 <1> LCDE_ByteOffset: resd 1
286
                                 <1> ;aliqnb4
287
                                 <1>; 06/03/2016 (word -> dword)
288
                                 <1>; CMD_INTR.ASM (01/08/2010)
                                 <1> SourceFilePath:
289 000163E0 <res 00000004>
                                                           resd 1
290 000163E4 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> DestinationFilePath: resd 1
291
                                 <1>
292
                                 <1> ;alignb 4
293
                                 <1>; 06/03/2016
294
                                 <1> ; FILE.ASM (09/10/2011)
295
                                 <1> ;Source File Structure (same with 'Find File' Structure)
296 000163E8 <res 00000001>
                                                                     resb 1
                                 <1> SourceFile Drv:
                                                                     resb 65
297 000163E9 <res 00000041>
                                 <1> SourceFile_Directory:
298 0001642A <res 000000D>
                                 <1> SourceFile_Name:
                                                              resb 13
299
                                 <1> SourceFile_LongNameEntryLength:
300 00016437 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> SourceFile_LongNameYes:
                                                                     resb 1 ; Sign for longname procedures
301
                                 <1> ; Above 80 bytes
302
                                 <1> ;is TR-DOS Source File FullName Format/Structure
                                                                 resw 1
303 00016438 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> SourceFile_AttributesMask:
304 0001643A <res 00000020>
                                 <1> SourceFile_DirEntry:
                                                                     resb 32
305 0001645A <res 00000004>
                                 <1> SourceFile_DirFirstCluster:
                                                                     resd 1
```

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306 0001645E <res 00000004>
                                 <1> SourceFile_DirCluster:
307 00016462 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> SourceFile_DirEntryNumber:
                                                                      resw 1
308 00016464 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> SourceFile_MatchCounter: resw 1
309
                                 <1> ; 16/03/2016
310 00016466 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> SourceFile_SecPerClust:
                                                                      resb 1
311 00016467 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> SourceFile_Reserved:
                                                                      resb 1
312
                                 <1> ; Above is 128 bytes
313
314
                                 <1> ;Destination File Structure (same with 'Find File' Structure)
315 00016468 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> DestinationFile_Drv:
                                                                      resb 1
316 00016469 <res 00000041>
                                 <1> DestinationFile_Directory:
                                                                      resb 65
317 000164AA <res 000000D>
                                 <1> DestinationFile_Name:
                                                                      resb 13
                                 <1> DestinationFile_LongNameEntryLength:
319 000164B7 <res 00000001>
                                                                      resb 1; Sign for longname procedures
                                 <1> DestinationFile_LongNameYes:
                                 <1> ; Above 80 bytes
320
321
                                 <1> ;is TR-DOS Destination File FullName Format/Structure
322 000164B8 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> DestinationFile_AttributesMask: resw 1
323 000164BA <res 00000020>
                                 <1> DestinationFile_DirEntry: resb 32
324 000164DA <res 00000004>
                                 <1> DestinationFile_DirFirstCluster: resd 1
325 000164DE <res 00000004>
                                 <1> DestinationFile_DirCluster:
326 000164E2 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> DestinationFile_DirEntryNumber: resw 1
                                 <1> DestinationFile_MatchCounter:    resw 1
327 000164E4 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> ; 16/03/2016
                                 <1> DestinationFile_SecPerClust:
329 000164E6 <res 00000001>
                                                                      resb 1
330 000164E7 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> DestinationFile_Reserved: resb 1
331
                                 <1> ; Above is 128 bytes
332
                                 <1>
333
                                 <1> ; 24/04/2016
334 000164E8 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> resw 1
335
                                 <1>
336
                                 <1> ; 10/03/2016
337
                                 <1>; FILE.ASM
338 000164EA <res 00000001>
                                 <1> move_cmd_phase:
                                                           resb 1
                                 <1> msftdf_sf_df_drv: resb 1
339 000164EB <res 00000001>
340 000164EC <res 00000004>
                                 <1> msftdf_drv_offset: resd 1
341
                                 <1>
342
                                 <1> ; 11/03/2016
                                 <1>; DRV_FAT.ASM (21/08/2011)
344 000164F0 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> FAT_anc_LCluster: resd 1
345 000164F4 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> FAT_anc_FFCluster: resd 1
346
                                 <1>
347
                                 <1> ;alignb 4
348
                                 <1>
                                 <1>; 14/03/2016
349
350
                                 <1> ; TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0 feature only !
351
                                 <1> ; 'allocate_memory_block' in 'memory.s'
352 000164F8 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> mem_ipg_count:
                                                        resd 1 ; page count (for contiguous allocation)
353 000164FC <res 00000004>
                                 <1> mem_pg_count:
                                                        resd 1 ; page count (for count down)
354 00016500 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> mem_aperture:
                                                        resd 1 ; contiguous free pages (current)
355 00016504 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> mem_max_aperture: resd 1 ; maximum value of contiguous free pages
356 00016508 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> mem_pg_pos: resd 1 ; mem. position (page #) of current aperture
357 0001650C <res 00000004>
                                 <1> mem_max_pg_pos: resd 1 ; mem. position (page #) of max. aperture
358
                                 <1>
359
                                 <1> ; 15/03/2016
360
                                 <1> ; FILE.ASM ('copy_source_file_to_destination_file')
361 00016510 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> copy_cmd_phase:
                                                           resb 1
362 00016511 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> csftdf_rw_err:
                                                              resb 1
363 00016512 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> DestinationFileFound: resb 1
364 00016513 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> csftdf_cdrv:
                                                              resb 1
365 00016514 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> csftdf_filesize:
                                                           resd 1
                                 <1>; TRDOS386 (TRDOS v2.0)
                                 <1> csftdf_sf_mem_addr: resd 1
367 00016518 <res 00000004>
368 0001651C <res 00000004>
                                 <1> csftdf_sf_mem_bsize: resd 1
369
                                 <1> ;
370
                                 <1>
371 00016520 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> csftdf_sf_cluster:
                                                           resd 1 ; 16/03/2016
372 00016524 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> csftdf df cluster:
                                                           resd 1
                                 <1> ; 16/03/2016
374 00016528 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> csftdf_r_size:
                                                           resd 1
375 0001652C <res 00000004>
                                 <1> csftdf_w_size:
                                                            resd 1
                                 <1> csftdf_sf_rbytes:
                                                           resd 1
376 00016530 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> csftdf_df_wbytes:
377 00016534 <res 00000004>
                                                           resd 1
378 00016538 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> csftdf_percentage:
                                                            resb 1
379
                                 <1> ; 17/03/2016
380 00016539 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> csftdf_videopage:
                                                            resb 1
381 0001653A <res 00000002>
                                 <1> csftdf_cursorpos:
                                                           resw 1
382 0001653C <res 00000004>
                                                           resd 1
                                 <1> csftdf sf drv dt:
383 00016540 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> csftdf_df_drv_dt:
                                                            resd 1
384
                                 <1>
                                 <1>; 21/03/2016
385
                                 <1>; 20/03/2016
386
387
                                  <1> ; FILE.ASM
                                 <1> createfile_Name_Offset: resd 1
388 00016544 <res 00000004>
389 00016548 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> createfile_FreeSectors: resd 1
                                                           resd 1
390 0001654C <res 00000004>
                                 <1> createfile_size:
391 00016550 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> createfile_FFCluster:
                                                             resd 1 ; 11/03/2016
392 00016554 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> createfile_LastDirCluster: resd 1
393 00016558 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> createfile_Cluster: resd 1
394 0001655C <res 00000004>
                                 <1> createfile_PCluster:
                                                              resd 1
395 00016560 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> createfile_attrib: resb 1
396 00016561 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> createfile_SecPerClust: resb 1
397 00016562 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> createfile_DirIndex:
                                                              resw 1
                                 <1> createfile_CCount: resd 1
398 00016564 <res 00000004>
399 00016568 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> createfile_BytesPerSec:    resw 1 ; 23/03/2016
400 0001656A <res 00000001>
                                 <1> createfile_wfc:
                                                                resb 1
401 0001656B <res 00000001>
                                 <1> createfile_UpdatePDir:
                                                              resb 1 ; 31/03/2016
402
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ;aliqnb 4
403
404
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; 11/04/2016
405
406 0001656C <res 00000002>
                                 <1> env_var_length:
                                                           resw 1
407
                                 <1>
408 0001656E <res 00000002>
                                 <1> alignb 4
```

resd 1

```
410
                                 <1> ; 25/04/2016
411 00016570 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> readi.valid: resb 1 ; valid data (>0 = valid for readi)
                                 <1> readi.drv: resb 1 ; drive number (0, 1,2,3,4..)
412 00016571 <res 00000001>
413 00016572 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> readi.spc: resb 1 ; sectors per cluster for 'readi' drive
414 00016573 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> readi.s_index: resb 1 ; sector index in current cluster (buffer)
415 00016574 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> readi.sector:
                                                       resd 1 ; current disk sector
416 00016578 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> readi.bpc: resw 1 ; bytes per cluster - 1
417 0001657A <res 00000002>
                                 <1> readi.offset:
                                                     resw 1; byte offset in cluster buffer
418 0001657C <res 00000004>
                                 <1> readi.cluster:
                                                    resd 1 ; current cluster number
                                                     resd 1; cluster index of the current cluster (0,1,2,3..)
419 00016580 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> readi.c index:
420 00016584 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> readi.fclust:
                                                        resd 1 ; first cluster of the current cluster
421 00016588 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> readi.fs_index: resd 1 ; sector index in disk/file section (for Singlix FS)
                                                     resd 1 ; readi sector buffer address
422
                                 <1> ;readi.buffer:
423
                                 <1>
424
                                 <1> ;alignb 4
425
                                 <1>
426 0001658C <res 00000001>
                                 <1> writei.valid:
                                                       resb 1 ; valid data (>0 = valid for writei)
427 0001658D <res 00000001>
                                 <1> writei.drv: resb 1 ; drive number (0, 1,2,3,4..)
428 0001658E <res 00000001>
                                 <1> writei.spc: resb 1 ; sectors per cluster for 'writei' drive
429 0001658F <res 00000001>
                                 <1> writei.s_index: resb 1 ; sector index in current cluster (buffer)
430 00016590 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> writei.sector:
                                                      resd 1 ; current disk sector
431 00016594 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> writei.bpc: resw 1 ; bytes per cluster - 1
432 00016596 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> writei.offset:     resw 1 ; byte offset in cluster buffer
433 00016598 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> writei.cluster: resd 1 ; current cluster number
434 0001659C <res 00000004>
                                 <1> writei.c_index: resd 1 ; cluster index of the current cluster (0,1,2,3..)
                                 <1> writei.fclust: resd 1 ; first cluster of the current cluster
435 000165A0 <res 00000004>
436 000165A4 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> writei.fs_index: resd 1 ; sector index in disk/file section (for Singlix FS)
437
                                 <1> ;writei.buffer: resd 1 ; writei sector buffer address
438 000165A8 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> writei.lclust:
                                                        resd 1 ; writei last cluster (mget_w) ; 23/10/2016
                                 <1> writei.l_index: resd 1 ; writei last cluster index (mget_w) ; 23/10/2016
439 000165AC <res 00000004>
440 000165B0 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> writei.ofn: resb 1 ; open file number (to be written) ; 23/10/2016
                                 <1>
442 000165B1 <res 00000003>
                                 <1> alignb 4
443
                                 <1>
444
                                 <1>; 29/04/2016
445 000165B4 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> Run_CDirFC: resd 1
446 000165B8 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> Run_Auto_Path:
                                                      resb 1
447 000165B9 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> Run_Manual_Path: resb 1 ; 0 -> auto path sequence needed
448 000165BA <res 00000001>
                                 <1> EXE_ID:
                                                        resb 1
449 000165BB <res 00000001>
                                 <1> EXE_dot:
                                                 resb 1
450
                                 <1>
451
                                 <1> ; 06/05/2016
                                 <1> mainprog_return_addr: resd 1
452 000165BC <res 00000004>
453 000165C0 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> last_error: resd 1 ; this will be used to return error code to MainProg
                                 <1>
                                                        ; 'lasterror' keyword will be used later to get the
                                                        ; last error code/number/status.
455
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; 12/05/2016
457 000165C4 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> video_eax: resd 1 ; eax return value of video function
458
                                 <1>
459
                                 <1>; 01/06/2016
                                 <1> user_buffer: resd 1 ; 'diskio.s' (INT 33h, Function 08h, floppy disk type)
460 000165C8 <res 00000004>
461
                                 <1> ; 21/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 ('swap/switch', 'rswap', [u.pri])
462
463 000165CC <res 00000001>
                                 <1> priority:    resb 1 ; running priority level of process (0,1,2)
464
                                 <1>
                                                       ; (run queue which is process comes from)
                                 <1> ; 22/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 ('set_run_sequence', 'rtc_int', 'u_timer')
465
466 000165CD <res 00000001>
                                 <1> p_change: resb 1 ; process change status (for timer events)
                                 <1>; 23/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 ('clock')
467
                                 <1> multi_tasking:
468 000165CE <res 00000001>
                                                       resb 1 ; Multi Tasking status (0 = disabled, >0 = enabled)
                                 <1>
                                                        ; (EBX will return with user buffer addr or disk type)
469
470
                                 <1>; 07/06/2016
471 000165CF <res 00000001>
                                 <1> timer_events:
                                                        resb 1 ; number of (active) timer events, <= 16
472
                                 <1>
473
                                 <1> ; 24/06/2016
474 000165D0 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> w_str_cmd: resb 1; WRITE_STRING command (0,1,2,3); video.s
                                 <1> p_crt_mode: resb 1 ; previous video mode (=3 or 0), backup mark/sign
475 000165D1 <res 00000001>
                                 <1>; 26/06/2016
477 000165D2 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> p_crt_page: resb 1 ; previous active page (for 'set_mode')
                                 <1> ; 04/07/2016
478
479 000165D3 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> noclearmem: resb 1 ; if set, 'SET MODE' (INT 31h) function (AH = 4)
480
                                 <1>
                                                       ; will not clear the video memory
                                                        ; (usable for graphics modes only)
481
                                 <1>
                                 <1> alignb 2
482
483 000165D4 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> CRT_LEN:
                                               resw 1 ; length of regen buffer in bytes
                                 <1> cursor_pposn:
484 000165D6 <res 00000010>
                                                      resw 8 ; cursor positions backup
485
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; 10/07/2016 ('VGA_FONT_SETUP', INT 43H address for x86 real mode bios)
487 000165E6 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> VGA_INT43H: resd 1; 0 = default (not configured by user)
                                                        ; OFFFFFFFF = user defined fonts
488
                                 <1>
489
                                 <1>
                                                        ; address:
490
                                 <1>
                                                              vgafont8
491
                                 <1>
                                                        ;
                                                              vgafont16
492
                                                              vgafont14
                                 <1>
493
                                 <1>
494
                                 <1>; 25/07/2016
                                 <1> VGA_MTYPE: resb 1 ; 0=CTEXT,1=MTEXT,2=CGA,3=PLANAR1,4=PLANAR4,5=LINEAR
495 000165EA <res 00000001>
496
                                 <1>
497
                                 <1> ; 23/10/2016
                                                        resb 1; update last modification date&time sign (if >0)
498 000165EB <res 00000001>
                                 <1> setfmod
                                 <1>
                                                        ; (it is Open File Number + 1, if > 0)
499
500
                                 <1> alignb 4
501
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; 16/10/2016
502
503 000165EC <res 00000004>
                                 <1> FFF_UBuffer: resd 1 ; User's buffer address for FFF & FNF system calls
                                 <1> ; 15/10/2016
504
505 000165F0 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> FFF_Valid: resb 1 ; Find First File Structure validation byte
                                                        ; 0 = invalid (Find Next File can't use FFF struct)
                                 <1>
507
                                 <1>
                                                        ; >0 = valid, return type for FFF and Find Next File
508
                                 <1>
                                                        ; 24 = basic parameters, 24 bytes
509
                                 <1>
                                                        ; 128 = entire FFF structure/table, 128 bytes
                                 <1> ; 16/10/2016 (FFF_Attrib: resw 1)
510
511 000165F1 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> FFF_Attrib: resb 1; Find First File attributes for Find Next File (LB)
```

409

```
513
                                 <1> ; 16/10/2016 - 05/10/2016 (Set Working Path)
514 000165F3 <res 00000001>
                                  <1> SWP_inv_fname: resb 1; Set Working Path - Invalid File Name
                                 <1> SWP_Mode: resw 1; Set Working Path - Mode
515 000165F4 <res 00000002>
516 000165F6 <res 00000001>
                                  <1> SWP_DRV:
                                                 resb 1; Set Working Path - Drive
517 000165F7 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> SWP_DRV_chg: resb 1 ; Set Working Path - Drive Change
518
                                 <1>
                                  <1>; 27/02/2017
520 000165F8 <res 00000001>
                                                 resb 1; '80387 fpu is ready' flag
                                 <1> fpready:
521
                                  <1>
                                  <1>; 08/10/2016
522
523 000165F9 <res 00000009>
                                 <1> device_name:
                                                     resb 9 ; capitalized (and zero padded) device canem
                                                        ; (example: "TTY0",0,0,0,0,0")
524
                                  <1>
525
                                 <1>
526 00016602 <res 00000002>
                                  <1> alignb 4
527
                                  <1>
                                  <1>; 08/10/2016
528
                                  <1>; 07/10/2016
529
                                  <1> ; Table of kernel devices (which do not use installable device drivers)
530
531
                                  <1> ; has been coded into KERNEL (trdosk9.s)
532
                                  <1> ; 07/10/2016
                                  <1> ; 8 installable device drivers available to install (NUMIDEV)
533
534 00016604 <res 00000020>
                                  <1> IDEV_PGDIR: resd NUMIDEV
535
                                 <1>
                                                         ; Page directories of installable device drivers
536
                                 <1>
537
                                  <1>
                                                         ; Note: Virtual start address is always 400000h
538
                                  <1>
                                                         ; (end of the 1st 4MB). [org 400000h]
539
                                  <1>
                                                         ; Segments: KCODE, KDATA
540
                                  <1>
                                                         ; Method: call 400000h (after changing page dir)
541
                                  <1>
                                                         ; Query code located at the start (400000h).
                                                         ; Ouery code returns with
542
                                  <1>
                                                             eax = device type and driver version
543
                                 <1>
                                                                   AL = Device Type minor
544
                                  <1>
                                                                   AH = Device Type major
545
                                  <1>
546
                                  <1>
                                                                   Byte 16-23 : Version minor
547
                                  <1>
                                                                 Byte 24-31 : Version major - 1
                                                         ;
                                                                             (0:0 -> 1.0)
548
                                 <1>
549
                                  <1>
                                                             ebx = initialization code address
550
                                 <1>
                                                         ;
                                                             ecx = configuration table address
551
                                  <1>
                                                             edx = description table address
552
                                  <1>
                                                             esi = device (default) name address (ASCIIZ)
553
                                 <1>
                                                                (name has "/DEV/" prefix)
554
                                  <1>
                                                             edi = dispatch table address
                                                         ;
555
                                                                 (for calling kernel-device functions)
                                 <1>
                                                         ;
556
                                  <1>
                                                             ebp = address table address
                                                         ; Initialization code returns with
557
                                  <1>
558
                                 <1>
                                                            eax = open code address
559
                                  <1>
                                                            ecx = close code address
560
                                                             ebx = read code address
                                  <1>
561
                                  <1>
                                                             edx = write code address
                                  <1>
                                                            esi = IOCTL code address
562
563
                                 <1>
                                                             edi = dispatch table address
564
                                  <1>
                                                             ebp = address table address
565
                                  <1>
                                                         ; Address Table:
                                  <1>
                                                              Offset 0 : open code address
566
567
                                  <1>
                                                              Offset 4 : read code address
                                                              Offset 8 : write code address
568
                                  <1>
                                                              Offset 12 : close code address
569
                                  <1>
                                                              Offset 16 : IOCTL code address
570
                                  <1>
571
                                  <1>
                                                              Offset 20 : initialization code address
572
                                  <1>
                                                              Offset 24 : description table address
573
                                  <1>
                                                              Offset 28 : configuration table address
574
                                  <1>
                                                         ;
                                                              Offset 32 : device name address
575
                                                              Offset 36 : dispatch table address
                                  <1>
                                                         ;
576
                                  <1>
                                                                    (for calling kernel-device functions)
577
                                  <1>
                                 <1> IDEV_NAME: resb 8*NUMIDEV
578 00016624 <res 00000040>
                                                         ; 8 byte names of installable device drivers
579
                                  <1>
580
                                 <1>
581 00016664 <res 00000008>
                                  <1> IDEV_TYPE: resb NUMIDEV ; Driver type of installable device drivers
582 0001666C <res 00000008>
                                  <1> IDEV_FLAGS: resb NUMIDEV ; Device access parameters for installable
                                                               ; device drivers (These values are set while
583
                                 <1>
                                                          ; the device driver is being loaded.)
                                  <1> IDEV_OADDR: resd NUMIDEV ; open function addr for installable dev driver
585 00016674 <res 00000020>
586 00016694 <res 00000020>
                                  <1> IDEV_CADDR: resd NUMIDEV ; close function addr for installable dev driver
587 000166B4 <res 00000020>
                                  <1> IDEV_RADDR: resd NUMIDEV ; read function addr for installable dev driver
                                  <1> IDEV_WADDR: resd NUMIDEV ; write function addr for installable dev driver
588 000166D4 <res 00000020>
589
                                  <1>
590
                                  <1>; 08/10/2016
591
                                  <1> ; 07/10/2016
592
                                  <1> ; Device Open and Access parameters
593 000166F4 <res 0000001E>
                                  <1> DEV_ACCESS: resb NUMOFDEVICES
                                                                       ; bit 0 = accessable by normal users
                                                                    ; bit 1 = read access permission
595
                                                                     ; bit 2 = write access permission
                                  <1>
596
                                  <1>
                                                                     ; bit 3 = IOCTL permission to users
597
                                  <1>
                                                                     ; bit 4 = block device if it is set
                                                                     ; bit 5 = 16 bit or 1024 byte data
598
                                  <1>
599
                                  <1>
                                                                     ; bit 6 = 32 bit or 2048 byte data
600
                                  <1>
                                                                     ; bit 7 = installable device driver
601 00016712 <res 0000001E>
                                  <1> DEV_R_OWNER: resb NUMOFDEVICES ; Reading owner no (u.uid) of devices
602 00016730 <res 0000001E>
                                  <1> DEV_R_OPENCOUNT: resb NUMOFDEVICES ; Reading open count
603 0001674E <res 0000001E>
                                  <1> DEV_W_OWNER: resb NUMOFDEVICES ; Writing owner no (u.uid) of devices
                                  <1> DEV_W_OPENCOUNT: resb NUMOFDEVICES ; Writing open count
604 0001676C <res 0000001E>
605 0001678A <res 0000001E>
                                  <1> DEV_DRIVER: resb NUMOFDEVICES ; device driver number (1 to 7Fh)
                                                                    ; *if bit 7 is set (80 to FFh)
606
                                 <1>
607
                                  <1>
                                                                     ; *if it is installable device driver
                                                                     ; *index (0 to 7Fh)
608
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; otherwise it is kernel device index
609
                                  <1>
610 000167A8 <res 0000001E>
                                 <1> DEV_OPENMODE:
                                                          resb NUMOFDEVICES ; 1 = read mode
611
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; 2 = write mode
612
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; 3 = read & write
613
                                 <1>
                                                                     ; 0 = not open (free)
                                                       resd NUMOFDEVICES ; pointers to name addresses of drivers
614 000167C6 <res 00000078>
                                  <1> DEV_NAME_PTR:
```

<1> FFF_RType: resb 1 ; FFF return type (0 = Basic, >0 = complete) (HB)

512 000165F2 <res 00000001>

```
; Address base: KDEV_NAME+
615
                                 <1>
616
                                 <1>
                                                                  ; or IDEV_NAME+
                                                        resd NUMOFDEVICES ; reading pointer, writing pointer resd NUMOFDEVICES ; sector number if block device
617 0001683E <res 00000078>
                                 <1> DEV_R_POINTER:
                                 <1> DEV_W_POINTER:
618 000168B6 <res 00000078>
                                                                  ; character offset if char device
                                 <1>
620 0001692E <res 00000002>
                                 <1> alignb 4
621
                                 <1>
                                 <1>; 06/10/2016
622
623
                                 <1> ; Open File Parameters
624 00016930 <res 00000028>
                                 <1> OF_FCLUSTER: resd OPENFILES ; First clusters of open files
625 00016958 <res 0000000A>
                                 <1> OF_DRIVE: resb OPENFILES ; Logical DOS drive numbers of open files
                                 <1> OF_MODE: resb OPENFILES ; Open mode (1 = read, 2 = write, 3 = r&w)
<1> OF_STATUS: resb OPENFILES ; (bit 0 = read, bit 1 = write)
626 00016962 <res 0000000A>
627 0001696C <res 0000000A>
                                 <1> OF_OPENCOUNT: resb OPENFILES ; Open counts of open files
628 00016976 <res 0000000A>
                                                                ; File seek/read/write pointer
                                 <1> OF_POINTER: resd OPENFILES
629 00016980 <res 00000028>
630 000169A8 <res 00000028>
                                 <1> OF_SIZE: resd OPENFILES
                                                                    ; File sizes of open files (in bytes)
631 000169D0 <res 00000028>
                                 <1> OF_DIRFCLUSTER: resd OPENFILES ; Directory First Clusters of open files
632 000169F8 <res 00000028>
                                 <1> OF_DIRCLUSTER:
                                                       resd OPENFILES ; Directory (Entry) Clusters of open files
                                 <1> OF_VOLUMEID: resd OPENFILES ; Vol ID for removable drives of open files
633 00016A20 <res 00000028>
634 00016A48 <res 00000028>
                                 <1> OF_CCLUSTER: resd OPENFILES ; Current clusters of open files
635 00016A70 <res 00000028>
                                 <1> OF_CCINDEX: resd OPENFILES ; Cluster index numbers of current clusters
                                 <1> ; 24/10/2016
636
637 00016A98 <res 00000014>
                                 <1> OF_DIRENTRY: resw OPENFILES ; Directory entry index no. in dir cluster
                                                             ; Sector index = entry index / 16
638
                                 <1>
639
                                 <1> ;alignb 2
640
                                 <1>
641 00016AAC <res 00000060>
                                 <1> DTA:
                                                resd 24
                                                          ; Find First File data transfer area
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; 19/12/2016
643
644 00016B0C <res 00000001>
                                 <1> tcallback: resb 1
                                                              ; Timer callback method flag for 'systimer'
645 00016B0D <res 00000001>
                                 <1> trtc:
                                                resb 1
                                                              ; Timer interrupt type flag for 'systimer'
                                 <1> ; 20/02/2017
647 00016B0E <res 00000001>
                                 <1> no_page_swap:
                                                      resb 1 ; Swap lock for Signal Response Byte pages
                                 <1> ;;15/01/2017
648
649
                                 <1> ; 02/01/2017
                                                         ; software interrupt in progress signal
650
                                 <1> ;;intflg: resb 1
651
                                 <1>
                                                              ; (for timer interrupt)
652
                                 <1>
653 00016B0F <res 00000001>
                                 <1> alignb 4
                                 <1> ; 13/04/2017
654
655 00016B10 <res 0000001E>
                                 <1> DEV_INTR:    resb NUMOFDEVICES ; Device Interrupt (IRQ) number + 1
                                                      ; (0= not available, 1= IRQ 0, 16= IRQ 15)
656
                                 <1>
657 00016B2E <res 00000040>
                                 <1> DEV_INT_HNDLR:
                                                       resd 16
                                                                     ; Device Interrupt Handler addr, if > 0
                                 <1>
658
659
                                 <1>
660
                                 <1> ;alignb 4
661
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; 26/02/2017 ; IRQ Callback parameters ('syscalbac')
662
663
                                 <1> ; Index: ; 0 to 8
664
                                 <1>; 0 = IRQ3, 1 = IRQ4, 2 = IRQ5, 3 = IRQ7
                                         4 = IRQ9, 5 = IRQ10, 6 = IRQ11, 7 = IRQ12, 8 = IRQ13
                                 <1> ;
666 00016B6E <res 00000009>
                                 <1> IRQ.owner: resb 9
                                                         ; owner, 0 = free, >0 = [u.uno]
                                                            ; 0 = default/kernel, >0 = device number
667 00016B77 <res 00000009>
                                 <1> IRQ.dev:
                                                resb 9
668 00016B80 <res 00000009>
                                 <1> IRQ.method: resb 9
                                                                    ; 0 = Signal Response Byte, 1 = Callback
                                                                  ; Signal Response/Return Byte value
669 00016B89 <res 00000009>
                                 <1> IRQ.srb: resb 9
670 00016B92 <res 00000024>
                                 <1> IRQ.addr: resd 9
                                                              ; Rignal Response Byte address (physical)
671
                                 <1>
                                                              ; or Callback service address (virtual)
                                 <1> ; 28/02/2017
                                 <1> IRQ_cr3: resd 1 ; for saving cr3 register in IRQ handler
673 00016BB6 <res 00000004>
                                               resb 1 ; IRQ number for IRQ handler (trdosk8.s)
674 00016BBA <res 00000001>
                                 <1> IRQnum:
                                 <1> ; 10/04/2017
676
677
                                 <1> ; 03/04/2017
                                 <1>; UNINITIALIZED AUDIO DATA
678
679 00016BBB <res 00000001>
                                 <1> alignb 4
680 00016BBC <res 00000001>
                                 <1> audio_pci: resb 1
                                 <1> audio_device: resb 1
681 00016BBD <res 00000001>
                                 <1> audio_mode: resb 1
682 00016BBE <res 0000001>
683 00016BBF <res 00000001>
                                 <1> audio_intr: resb 1
684 00016BC0 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> audio_busy: resb 1 ; Busy flag for audio irq ; 21/04/2017
685 00016BC1 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> audio_reserved: resb 1
686 00016BC2 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> audio_io_base: resw 1
                                                                    ; Base I/O address of audio device
687 00016BC4 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> audio_dev_id:
                                                       resd 1; BUS/DEV/FN; 00000000BBBBBBBBDDDDDFFF00000000
                                 <1> audio_vendor:
                                                      resd 1
688 00016BC8 <res 00000004>
689 00016BCC <res 00000004>
                                 <1> audio_stats_cmd: resd 1
690
                                 <1> ;
691 00016BD0 <res 00000004>
                                                       resd 1; virtual address of user's audio buffer
                                 <1> audio_buffer:
692 00016BD4 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> audio_p_buffer: resd 1; Physical address of user's audio buffer
693 00016BD8 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> audio_buff_size: resd 1 ; user's audio buffer size (half buffer size)
                                 <1> audio_dma_buff: resd 1 ; dma buffer address
694 00016BDC <res 00000004>
695 00016BE0 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> audio_dmabuff_size: resd 1 ; dma buffer size (2 * half buffer size)
                                 <1> audio_flag: resb 1 ; dma buffer flag (1st half = 0,
696 00016BE4 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> audio_user: resb 1; user number of the owner
697 00016BE5 <res 00000001>
698 00016BE6 <res 00000001>
                                                      resb 1; 0 = signal response byte method
                                 <1> audio_cb_mode:
699
                                 <1>
                                                        ; 1 = callback method
                                                        ; 2 = s.r.b. method with auto increment
701 00016BE7 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> audio_srb: resb 1; signal response byte value
                                 <1> audio_cb_addr:
702 00016BE8 <res 00000004>
                                                       resd 1 ; callback service address or s.r.b. address
703
                                                       ; (s.r.b. addr is physical, cbs addr is virtual)
                                 <1>
704
                                 <1>
705 00016BEC <res 00000001>
                                 <1> audio_bps: resb 1 ; selected mode: 8 bit, 16 bit
706 00016BED <res 00000001>
                                 <1> audio_stmo: resb 1; selected mode: mono /stereo
707 00016BEE <res 00000002>
                                 <1> audio_freq: resw 1; sampling rate
708
                                 <1>
709
                                 <1> ; 21/04/2017
                                 <1> audio_play_cmd: resb 1 ; Play/Stop command (1 = play, 0 = stop)
710 00016BF0 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> audio_civ: ; 28/05/2017 ; Current Buffer Index (AC'97)
711
712 00016BF1 <res 00000001>
                                                      resb 1 ; End of Link status (vt8233, EOL/FLAG)
                                 <1> audio_flag_eol:
713
                                 <1>
714
                                 <1> audio_master_volume:
715 00016BF2 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> audio_master_volume_1: resb 1 ; sound volume (lineout) left channel
716 00016BF3 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> audio_master_volume_r: resb 1 ; sound volume (lineout) right channel
```

```
718
                               <1> alignb 4
719
                               <1>; 28/05/2017
 720
                               <1> ; AC'97 Audio Controller Base Adress Registers
                               <1> NAMBAR: resw 1; Native Audio Mixer Base Address
 721 00016BF4 <res 00000002>
722 00016BF6 <res 00000002>
                               <1> NABMBAR:
                                             resw 1; Native Audio Bus Mastering Base Address
723
                               <1>
724
                               <1> ;alignb 4
                               <1>; 21/04/2017
726 00016BF8 <res 00000400>
                                                 resd 32*8 ; VT8233 (AC97) BDL Buffer Size
                               <1> audio_bdl_buff:
727
                               <1> ; 12/05/2017
728 00016FF8 <res 00000004>
                               <1> base_addr: resd 1; 'direct_memory_access' (memory.s)
729
                               <1>
 730
                               <1>; 28/08/2017
                               <1>; 20/08/2017
731
732 00016FFC <res 00000001>
                               <1>
                                             resb 1 ;
733 00016FFD <res 00000001>
                               <1> dma user:
                                             resb 1; user number for sysdma
734 00016FFE <res 00000001>
                               <1> dma_channel: resb 1; dma channel for sysdma
735 00016FFF <res 00000001>
                               <1> dma_mode: resb 1 ; dma mode for sysdma
                                             resd 1; dma buffer physical addr for sysdma
736 00017000 <res 00000004>
                               <1> dma_addr:
737 00017004 <res 00000004>
                               <1> dma_size:
                                             resd 1 ; dma buffer size (in bytes) for sysdma
                               <1> dma_start: resd 1 ; dma start address for sysdma
738 00017008 <res 00000004>
739 0001700C <res 00000004>
                               <1> dma_count: resd 1 ; dma count (in bytes) for sysdma
                               <1>
                               <1> alignb 65536
741 00017010 <res 00008FF0>
742
                               <1>; 09/08/2017
743
                               <1> ; 12/05/2017
744 00020000 <res 00010000>
                               <1> sb16_dma_buffer: resb 65536 ; DMA buffer for sb16 audio playing.
2830
                                  ; 24/01/2016
2831
                                  %include 'ubss.s' ; UNINITIALIZED KERNEL (USER) DATA
                               1
  2
                               <1> ; TRDOS386.ASM (TRDOS 386 Kernel - v2.0.0) - UNINITIALIZED USER DATA : ubss.s
  3
                               4
                               <1> ; Last Update: 28/02/2017
  5
                               6
                               <1> ; Beginning: 24/01/2016
  7
                               <1> ; -----
  8
                               <1> ; Assembler: NASM version 2.11 (trdos386.s)
  9
                               <1> ; Derived from 'Retro UNIX 386 Kernel - v0.2.1.0' source code by Erdogan Tan
 10
 11
                               <1>; ux.s (04/12/2015)
                               12
 13
                               <1>
                               <1> ; Retro UNIX 386 v1 Kernel - ux.s
 14
                               <1> ; Last Modification: 04/12/2015
 15
 16
                               <1> ;
                               <1> ; ////// RETRO UNIX 386 V1 SYSTEM DEFINITIONS //////////
 17
                               <1>; (Modified from
 18
                                       Retro UNIX 8086 v1 system definitions in 'UNIX.ASM', 01/09/2014)
 19
                               <1> ; ((UNIX.ASM (RETRO UNIX 8086 V1 Kernel), 11/03/2013 - 01/09/2014))
 20
                               <1> ; --
 21
 22
                               <1> ; Derived from UNIX Operating System (v1.0 for PDP-11)
 2.3
                               <1>; (Original) Source Code by Ken Thompson (1971-1972)
 24
                               <1> ; <Bell Laboratories (17/3/1972)>
                               <1> ; <Preliminary Release of UNIX Implementation Document>
 25
 26
                               <1>; (Section E10 (17/3/1972) - ux.s)
                               27
 2.8
                               <1>
                               <1> alignb 2
 30
                               <1>
 31
                               <1> inode:
 32
                               <1>
                                       ; 11/03/2013.
                                        ;Derived from UNIX v1 source code 'inode' structure (ux).
 33
                               <1>
 34
                               <1>
 35
                               <1>
 36 00030000 <res 00000002>
                               <1>
                                       i.flgs:
                                                    resw 1
 37 00030002 <res 00000001>
                               <1>
                                       i.nlks:
                                                    resb 1
                                       i.uid: resb 1
 38 00030003 <res 00000001>
                               <1>
                                        ;i.size: resw 1 ; size
                               <1>
 40 00030004 <res 00000002>
                               <1>
                                       resw 1 ; 29/04/2016
 41 00030006 <res 00000010>
                               <1>
                                       i.dskp:
                                                    resw 8 ; 16 bytes
 42 00030016 <res 00000004>
                               <1>
                                       i.ctim:
                                                    resd 1
 43 0003001A <res 00000004>
                              <1>
                                       i.mtim:
                                                    resd 1
 44 0003001E <res 00000002>
                               <1>
                                       i.rsvd: resw 1 ; Reserved (ZERO/Undefined word for UNIX v1.)
 45
                               <1>
                                             equ $ - inode
 46
                               <1> I_SIZE
 47
                               <1>
 48
                               <1> process:
                                   ; 19/12/2016
 49
                               <1>
                                       ; 21/05/2016
 50
                               <1>
                                       ; 19/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
 51
                               <1>
                                       ; 06/05/2015 - Retro UNIX 386 v1
                               <1>
 53
                               <1>
                                        ; 11/03/2013 - 05/02/2014 (Retro UNIX 8086 v1)
                               <1>
                                        ;Derived from UNIX v1 source code 'proc' structure (ux).
 55
                               <1>
 56
                               <1>
                                         p.pid: resw nproc
p.ppid: resw nproc
 57 00030020 <res 00000020>
                               <1>
 58 00030040 <res 00000020>
                               <1>
                                         p.break: resw nproc
 59 00030060 <res 00000020>
                               <1>
 60 00030080 <res 00000010>
                                         p.ttyc: resb nproc; console tty in Retro UNIX 8086 v1.
                               <1>
 61 00030090 <res 00000010>
                               <1>
                                       p.waitc: resb nproc; waiting channel in Retro UNIX 8086 v1.
 62 000300A0 <res 00000010>
                               <1>
                                       p.link:
                                                    resb nproc
 63 000300B0 <res 00000010>
                               <1>
                                       p.stat:
                                                    resb nproc
                               <1>
                                        ; 06/05/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 feature only !)
 65
                               <1>
 66 000300C0 <res 00000040>
                               <1>
                                       p.upage: resd nproc ; Physical address of the process's
 67
                               <1>
                                                       ; 'user' structure
                                       ; 21/05/2016
 68
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                       ; 19/05/2016 (TRDOS 386 feature only!)
 70 00030100 <res 00000010>
                               <1>
                                       p.timer: resb nproc ; number of timer events of the processs
 71
                               <1>
                               <1>
                                        ; 19/12/2016
 73 00030110 <res 00000040>
                                        p.tcb: resd nproc ; timer callback service address (if > 0)
                               <1>
                               <1>
```

```
544
```

```
76
                                 <1>
 77
                                 <1> ; fsp table (original UNIX v1)
 78
                                 <1>;
 79
                                 <1> ;Entry
 80
                                 <1> ;
                                                15
 81
                                 <1>; 1
                                               ___
 82
                                 <1>;
                                               lr/w
                                                        i-number of open file
                                                        -----
 83
                                 <1>;
 84
                                 <1> ;
                                                             device number
 85
                                 <1>;
 86
                                 <1>;
                                                offset pointer, i.e., r/w pointer to file
 87
                                 <1> ;
                                                flag that says | number of processes
                                 <1> ;
 88
 89
                                 <1> ;
                                                 file deleted | that have file open
 90
                                 <1> ;
 91
                                 <1> ; 2
 92
                                 <1> ;
 93
                                 <1>;
 94
                                 <1> ;
 95
                                 <1> ;
 96
                                 <1> ;
 97
                                 <1> ;
 98
                                 <1> ;
 99
                                 <1> ; 3
100
                                 <1> ;
101
                                 <1>;
102
                                 <1>; (*) Retro UNIX 386 v1 modification: 32 bit offset pointer
103
                                 <1>
104
                                 <1>
105
                                 <1> ; 15/04/2015
                                 <1> fsp: resb nfiles * 10 ; 11/05/2015 (8 -> 10)
106 00030150 <res 000001F4>
107 00030344 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> idev: resw 1 ; device number is 1 byte in Retro UNIX 8086 v1 !
108 00030346 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> cdev: resw 1 ; device number is 1 byte in Retro UNIX 8086 v1 !
                                 <1> ; 18/05/2015
109
                                 <1> ; 26/04/2013 device/drive parameters (Retro UNIX 8086 v1 feature only!)
110
                                 <1> ; 'UNIX' device numbers (as in 'cdev' and 'u.cdrv')
111
112
                                           0 -> root device (which has Retro UNIX 8086 v1 file system)
                                          1 -> mounted device (which has Retro UNIX 8086 v1 file system)
113
                                 <1> ;
                                 <1> ; 'Retro UNIX 8086 v1' device numbers: (for disk I/O procedures)
114
115
                                        0 -> fd0 (physical drive, floppy disk 1), physical drive number = 0
                                          1 -> fd1 (physical drive, floppy disk 2), physical drive number = 1
116
                                 <1> ;
117
                                 <1> ;
                                           2 -> hd0 (physical drive, hard disk 1), physical drive number = 80h
                                          3 -> hd1 (physical drive, hard disk 2), physical drive number = 81h
118
                                 <1> ;
119
                                 <1> ;
                                          4 -> hd2 (physical drive, hard disk 3), physical drive number = 82h
                                        4 -> hd2 (physical drive, hard disk 4), physical drive number = 83h
120
                                 <1> ;
121 00030348 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> rdev: resb 1 ; root device number ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 feature only!
                                                ; as above, for physical drives numbers in following table
                                 <1>
123 00030349 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> mdev: resb 1 ; mounted device number ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 feature only!
124
                                 <1> ; 15/04/2015
125 0003034A <res 00000001>
                                 <1> active:
                                                 resb 1
126 0003034B <res 00000001>
                                          resb 1 ; 09/06/2015
                                 <1>
127 0003034C <res 00000002>
                                 <1> mnti: resw 1
                                 <1> mpid: resw 1
128 0003034E <res 00000002>
129 00030350 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> rootdir: resw 1
130
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; 21/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0) - priority levels, 3 run queues
131
                                 <1> runq:
133 00030352 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> runq_event: resw 1 ; high priority, 'run for event'
134 00030354 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> runq_normal: resw 1 ; normal/regular priority, 'run as reqular' ; 1
135 00030356 <res 00000002>
                                 <1> runq_background: resw 1 ; low priority, 'run on background'
136
                                 <1> i
137 00030358 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> imod: resb 1
138 00030359 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> smod: resb 1
139 0003035A <res 00000001>
                                 <1> mmod: resb 1
140 0003035B <res 00000001>
                                 <1> sysflg:
                                                resb 1
141
                                 <1>
142
                                 <1> alignb 4
143
                                 <1>
144
                                 <1> user:
145
                                 <1>
                                       ; 13/01/2017
                                          ; 19/12/2016
146
                                 <1>
147
                                 <1>
                                           ; 21/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 (TRDOS v2.0)
148
                                 <1>
                                                        [u.pri] usage method modification
                                          ; 04/12/2015
149
                                 <1>
150
                                 <1>
                                          ; 18/10/2015
                                          ; 12/10/2015
151
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                          ; 21/09/2015
152
153
                                 <1>
                                          ; 24/07/2015
                                          ; 16/06/2015
154
                                 <1>
155
                                 <1>
                                          ; 09/06/2015
156
                                 <1>
                                           ; 11/05/2015
                                           ; 16/04/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1 - 32 bit modifications)
157
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/10/2013
158
159
                                 <1>
                                           ; 11/03/2013.
160
                                 <1>
                                           ;Derived from UNIX v1 source code 'user' structure (ux).
161
                                 <1>
162
                                 <1>
163 0003035C <res 00000004>
                                                   resd 1 ; esp (kernel stack at the beginning of 'sysent')
                                 <1>
                                           u.sp:
164 00030360 <res 00000004>
                                 <1>
                                                   resd 1; esp (kernel stack points to user's registers)
                                           u.usp:
                                           u.r0:
165 00030364 <res 00000004>
                                 <1>
                                                   resd 1 ; eax
166 00030368 <res 00000002>
                                 <1>
                                           u.cdir:
                                                         resw 1
                                           u.fp:
167 0003036A <res 0000000A>
                                 <1>
                                                  resb 10
168 00030374 <res 00000004>
                                           u.fofp:
                                 <1>
                                                         resd 1
169 00030378 <res 00000004>
                                 <1>
                                           u.dirp:
                                                          resd 1
                                           u.namep: resd 1
170 0003037C <res 00000004>
                                 <1>
171 00030380 <res 00000004>
                                           u.off: resd 1
                                 <1>
172 00030384 <res 00000004>
                                 <1>
                                           u.base:
                                                          resd 1
173 00030388 <res 00000004>
                                 <1>
                                          u.count: resd 1
                                           u.nread: resd 1
174 0003038C <res 00000004>
                                 <1>
                                          u.break: resd 1 ; break
175 00030390 <res 00000004>
                                 <1>
176 00030394 <res 00000002>
                                           u.ttyp:
                                                         resw 1
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                           ; 10/01/2017 (TRDOS 386, relocation and dword alignment)
177
```

<1> P_SIZE

equ \$ - process

75

```
; tty number (rtty, rcvt, wtty)
179 00030396 <res 00000001>
                                 <1>
                                           u.ttyn:
                                                     resb 1 ; 28/07/2013 - Retro Unix 8086 v1 feature only !
180 00030397 <res 00000001>
                                                    resb 1 ; 10/01/2017 (TRDOS 386, temporary)
                                 <1>
                                           u.resb:
                                           u.dirbuf: resb 16; 04/12/2015 (10 -> 16)
181 00030398 <res 00000010>
                                 <1>
                                                        resw 1 ; 14/02/2014
                                 <1>
183 000303A8 <res 00000001>
                                 <1>
                                           u.quant: resb 1 ; Retro UNIX 8086 v1 Feature only ! (uquant)
184 000303A9 <res 00000001>
                                           u.pri: resb 1; Modification: 21/05/2016 (priority levels: 0, 1, 2)
                                 <1>
185 000303AA <res 00000002>
                                 <1>
                                           u.intr:
                                                        resw 1
186 000303AC <res 00000002>
                                           u.quit:
                                 <1>
                                                         resw 1
187
                                 <1>
                                           ;u.emt:
                                                         resw 1 ; 10/10/2013
                                           ;u.ilgins: resw 1 ; 10/01/2017
188
                                 <1>
189 000303AE <res 00000002>
                                 <1>
                                           u.cdrv:
                                                        resw 1 ; cdev
190 000303B0 <res 00000001>
                                 <1>
                                           u.uid: resb 1; uid
191 000303B1 <res 00000001>
                                           u.ruid:
                                 <1>
                                                        resb 1
192 000303B2 <res 00000001>
                                 <1>
                                           u.bsys:
                                                          resb 1
193 000303B3 <res 00000001>
                                 <1>
                                           u.uno: resb 1
194 000303B4 <res 00000004>
                                 <1>
                                            u.upage: resd 1 ; 16/04/2015 - Retro Unix 386 v1 feature only!
195 000303B8 <res 00000004>
                                 <1>
                                           u.pgdir: resd 1 ; 09/03/2015 (page dir addr of process)
196 000303BC <res 00000004>
                                 <1>
                                           u.ppgdir: resd 1; 06/05/2015 (page dir addr of the parent process)
197 000303C0 <res 00000004>
                                 <1>
                                           u.pbase: resd 1 ; 20/05/2015 (physical base/transfer address)
                                           u.pcount: resw 1 ; 20/05/2015 (byte -transfer- count for page)
198 000303C4 <res 00000002>
                                 <1>
                                           ;u.pncount: resw 1
199
                                 <1>
200
                                 <1>
                                                ; 16/06/2015 (byte -transfer- count for page, 'namei', 'mkdir')
201
                                 <1>
                                           ;u.pnbase: resd 1
202
                                 <1>
                                                ; 16/06/2015 (physical base/transfer address, 'namei', 'mkdir')
203
                                 <1>
                                                         ; 09/06/2015
                                           u.kcall: resb 1 ; The caller is 'namei' (dskr) or 'mkdir' (dskw) sign
204 000303C6 <res 00000001>
                                 <1>
205 000303C7 <res 00000001>
                                 <1>
                                           u.brwdev: resb 1 ; Block device number for direct I/O (bread & bwrite)
206
                                 <1>
                                                        ; 24/07/2015 - 24/06/2015
207
                                 <1>
                                           ;u.args: resd 1 ; arguments list (line) offset from start of [u.upage]
208
                                 <1>
                                                        ; (arg list/line is from offset [u.args] to 4096 in [u.upage])
209
                                 <1>
                                                         ; ([u.args] points to argument count -argc- address offset)
210
                                 <1>
                                                         ; 24/06/2015
                                           ;u.core: resd 1 ; physical start address of user's memory space (for sys exec)
211
                                 <1>
212
                                 <1>
                                           ; u.ecore: resd 1 ; physical end address of user's memory space (for sys exec)
213
                                 <1>
                                           ; last error number
214 000303C8 <res 00000004>
                                 <1>
                                           u.error: resd 1 ; 28/07/2013 - 09/03/2015
                                 <1>
                                                         ; Retro UNIX 8086/386 v1 feature only!
216
                                 <1>
                                                        ; 21/09/2015 (debugging - page fault analyze)
217 000303CC <res 00000004>
                                           u.pfcount: resd 1 ; page fault count for (this) process (for sys geterr)
                                 <1>
218
                                 <1>
                                                ; 19/12/2016 (TRDOS 386)
219 000303D0 <res 00000004>
                                 <1>
                                           u.tcb: resd 1 ; Timer callback address/flag which will be used by timer int
220
                                 <1>
                                                 ; 13/01/2017 (TRDOS 386)
                                           u.t_lock: resb 1 ; Timer interrupt (callback) lock (unlocked by 'sysrele')
221 000303D4 <res 00000001>
                                 <1>
222 000303D5 <res 00000001>
                                 <1>
                                           u.t_mode: resb 1 ; running mode during timer interrupt (0= system, OFFh= user)
                                 <1>
                                                ; 26/02/2017 (TRDOS 386)
224 000303D6 <res 00000001>
                                                         resb 1 ; Count of IRQ callback services (IRQs in use)
                                 <1>
                                                ; 28/02/2017 (TRDOS 386)
                                 <1>
                                           u.irqwait: resb 1 ; IRQ waiting for callback service flag (IRQ number, If > 0)
226 000303D7 <res 00000001>
                                 <1>
 227 000303D8 <res 00000001>
                                 <1>
                                           u.r_lock: resb 1 ; 'IRQ callback service is in progress' flag (IRQ lock)
228 000303D9 <res 00000001>
                                           u.r_mode: resb 1 ; running mode during hadware interrupt
                                 <1>
                                 <1>
                                                 ; 27/02/2017 (TRDOS 386)
 230 000303DA <res 00000001>
                                 <1>
                                           u.fpsave: resb 1 ; TRDOS 386, 'save/restore FPU registers' flag
231 000303DB <res 00000001>
                                 <1> aliqnb 4
232 000303DC <res 0000005E>
                                 <1>
                                           u.fpregs: resb 94 ; 94 byte area for saving and restoring FPU registers
233
                                 <1>
234 0003043A <res 00000002>
                                 <1> alignb 4
                                 <1>
236
                                 <1> U_SIZE
                                                 equ $ - user
237
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ; 18/10/2015 - Retro UNIX 386 v1 (local variables for 'namei' and 'sysexec')
239 0003043C <res 00000004>
                                 <1> pcore: resd 1 ; physical start address of user's memory space (for sys exec)
 240 00030440 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> ecore: resd 1 ; physical address of user's stack/last page (for sys exec)
241 00030444 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> nbase:
                                             resd 1; physical base address for 'namei' & 'sysexec'
242 00030448 <res 00000002>
                                 243 0003044A <res 00000002>
                                 <1> argc: resw 1; argument count for 'sysexec'
244 0003044C <res 00000004>
                                 <1> argv: resd 1; argument list (recent) address for 'sysexec'
245
246
                                 <1> ; 03/06/2015 - Retro UNIX 386 v1 Beginning
247
                                 <1> ; 07/04/2013 - 31/07/2013 - Retro UNIX 8086 v1
                                          resb 1 ;; Read/Write sign (iget)
248 00030450 <res 00000001>
                                 <1> rw:
249
                                 <1>
                                 <1> ;alignb 4
250
251
                                 <1>
252
                                 <1> ; 24/04/2016
253 00030451 <res 00000004>
                                 <1> ii: resd 1 ; first cluster of the program file
254 00030455 <res 00000004>
                                                       resd 1; size of the program file
                                 <1> i.size:
2832
2833 00030459 <res 00000003>
                                     alignb 4
2834
2835
                                     ; 23/05/2016 (TRDOS 386)
2836
                                     ; 14/10/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1, 'unix386.s')
2837 0003045C <res 00000004>
                                                  resd 1 ; cr3 register content at the beginning of the timer
                                     cr3reg:
                                                  ; (or RTC) interrupt handler.
2838
2839
                                     ; 10/12/2016 (callback)
2840
2841
                                     ; 10/06/2016
                                     ; 19/05/2016
2842
                                     ; 18/05/2016 - TRDOS 386 feature only !
2843
                                     timer_set: resd 16*4 ; 256 bytes memory space for 16 timer events
2844 00030460 <res 00000100>
                                          ; Timer Event Structure: (max. 16 timer events, 16*16 bytes)
2846
                                                  Owner:
                                                                     resb 1 ; 0 = free
                                                                     ;>0 = process number (u.uno)
2847
                                                             resb 1 ; 0 = response byte address (phy)
2848
                                                 Callback:
2849
                                                                     1 = callback address (virtual)
2850
                                                                 resb 1 ; 0 = Timer interrupt (or none)
                                                 Interrupt:
2851
                                                                   ; 1 = Real Time Clock interrupt
2852
                                                                 resb 1; 0 to 255, signal return value
2853
                                                 Count Limit: resd 1 ; count of ticks (total/set)
                                                                    resd 1 ; count of ticks (current)
2854
                                                 Current Count:
                                                 Response Addr: resd 1 ; response byte (pointer) address
2855
                                                                     ; (or callback -user service- address)
2856
2857
```

```
546
```

```
2858
                                      ;; Memory (swap) Data (11/03/2015)
2859
                                      ; 09/03/2015
2860 00030560 <res 00000002>
                                      swpq_count: resw 1 ; count of pages on the swap queue
2861 00030562 <res 00000004>
                                      swp\_drv: resd 1 ; logical drive description table address of the swap\ drive/disk
2862 00030566 <res 00000004>
                                      swpd_size: resd 1 ; size of swap drive/disk (volume) in sectors (512 bytes).
2863 0003056A <res 00000004>
                                     swpd_free: resd 1 ; free page blocks (4096 bytes) on swap disk/drive (logical)
2864 0003056E <res 00000004>
                                      swpd_next: resd 1 ; next free page block
2865 00030572 <res 00000004>
                                      swpd_last: resd 1 ; last swap page block
2866
2867 00030576 <res 00000002>
                                     alignb 4
2868
2869
                                      ; 10/07/2015
2870
                                      ; 28/08/2014
2871 00030578 <res 00000004>
                                     error_code: resd 1
2872
                                     ; 29/08/2014
2873 0003057C <res 00000004>
                                     FaultOffset:
                                                        resd 1
                                      ; 21/09/2015
2875 00030580 <res 00000004>
                                     PF_Count: resd 1; total page fault count
2876
                                                               ; (for debugging - page fault analyze)
                                                        ; 'page_fault_handler' (memory.inc)
2877
2878
                                                        ; 'sysgeterr' (u9.s)
2879
2880
                                     ; 29/04/2016 (TRDOS 386 = TRDOS v2.0)
2881
                                      ; 22/08/2015 (Retro UNIX 386 v1)
2882
                                     buffer:
2883 00030584 <res 00000008>
                                           resb 8
                                      readi_buffer:
                                          resb 512
resb 8
2885 0003058C <res 00000200>
2886 0003078C <res 00000008>
2887
                                      writei_buffer:
2888 00030794 <res 00000200>
                                           resb 512
                                      ; 24/10/2016
2889
2890 00030994 <res 00000008>
                                          resb 8
2891
                                      rw_buffer:
2892 0003099C <res 00000800>
                                          resb 2048; general purposed, r/w sector buffer
2893
2894
                                     bss_end:
2895
                                      ; 27/12/2013
2896
2897
                                     _end: ; end of kernel code
```