

INFIX TO PREFIX

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#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#define MAX 100
char stack[MAX];
int top=-1;
void push(char c) {
    if (top== MAX-1){
        printf("Stack Overflow\n");
    } else {
        stack[++top] = c;
    }
}
char pop(){
    if (top== -1) {
        return -1;
    } else {
        return stack[top--];
    }
}
int precedence(char c){
    if (c=='^')
        return 3;
    else if (c=='*'||c=='/')
        return 2;
    else if (c=='+'||c=='-')
        return 1;
    else
        return 0;
}
int isOperator(char c){
    return (c=='+'||c=='-'||c=='*'||c=='/'||c=='^');
}
void reverse(char *exp){
    int n = strlen(exp);
    for (int i=0;i<n / 2;i++) {
        char temp = exp[i];
        exp[i]=exp[n-i-1];
        exp[n-i-1]=temp;
    }
}
void infixToPrefix(char infix[], char prefix[]){
    char temp[MAX];
    int i,j=0;
    reverse(infix);
```

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for (i=0;infix[i]!='\0';i++){
    char symbol = infix[i];
    if (isalnum(symbol)){
        temp[j++]=symbol;
    }
    else if (symbol=='-'){
        push(symbol);
    }
    else if (symbol=='('){
        while (top!=-1&&stack[top]!=''){
            temp[j++] = pop();
        }
        pop();
    }
    else if (isOperator(symbol)){
        while (top != -1 && precedence(stack[top]) > precedence(symbol)) {
            temp[j++] = pop();
        }
        push(symbol);
    }
}
while (top != -1){
    temp[j++] = pop();
}
temp[j] = '\0';
reverse(temp);
strcpy(prefix,temp);
}
int main() {
    char infix[MAX], prefix[MAX];
    printf("Enter infix expression: ");
    gets(infix);
    infixToPrefix(infix, prefix);
    printf("Prefix Expression: %s\n", prefix);
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

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Enter infix expression: (A-B/C)*(A/K-L)
Prefix Expression: *-A/BC-/AKL

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Process exited after 16.89 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . |

```