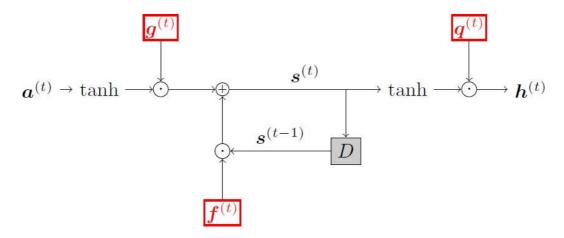
Lab 3: a LSTM Cell for Image Captioning

Lab Objective:

In this lab, you have to implement a LSTM cell by yourselves and train an image caption model with your own LSTM cell. After this lab, you will be familiar with LSTM and the basic concept of image captioning.



Turn in:

Report: 12/08 11:59 am Demo: 12/08

Email TO: sicun.mapl.cs09@nycu.edu.tw

Email Tilte: DLP_LAB3_your studentID_name

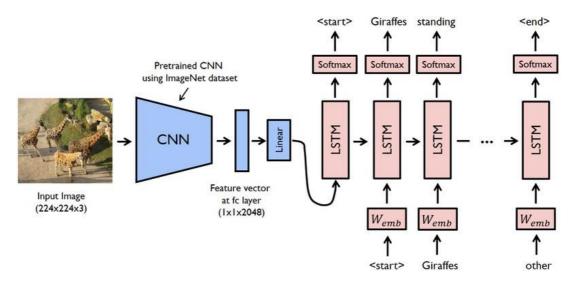
Requirements:

1. Implement a LSTM cell

- 2. Replace the LSTM cell in Pytorch image-caption example with the one you implement.
- 3. Train an image caption model

Implementation Details:

- Basic knowledge
 - 1. Image caption



- 2. The operation mechanism of RNNs
- Long short-term memory (LSTM)
 - Memory state: $s^{(t)}$
 - Input gate: $oldsymbol{g}^{(t)} = \sigma(oldsymbol{U}^goldsymbol{x}^{(t)} + oldsymbol{W}^goldsymbol{h}^{(t-1)})$
 - Output gate: $oldsymbol{q}^{(t)} = \sigma(oldsymbol{U}^o oldsymbol{x}^{(t)} + oldsymbol{W}^o oldsymbol{h}^{(t-1)})$
 - Forget gate: $oldsymbol{f}^{(t)} = \sigma(oldsymbol{U}^f oldsymbol{x}^{(t)} + oldsymbol{W}^f oldsymbol{h}^{(t-1)})$
 - New content: $oldsymbol{a}^{(t)} = oldsymbol{U} oldsymbol{x}^{(t)} + oldsymbol{W} oldsymbol{h}^{(t-1)}$
 - Memory update: $oldsymbol{s}^{(t)} = oldsymbol{f}^{(t)} \odot oldsymbol{s}^{(t-1)} + oldsymbol{g}^{(t)} \odot anh(oldsymbol{a}^{(t)})$
 - Hidden unit update: $oldsymbol{h}^{(t)} = oldsymbol{q}^{(t)} \odot anh(oldsymbol{s}^{(t)})$
 - Output unit update: $oldsymbol{o}^{(t)} = oldsymbol{V} oldsymbol{h}^{(t)}$
- 4. Function torch.nn.utils.rnn.pack_padded_sequence (model.py line 42)

Templates

- 1. Clone https://github.com/2021-DL-Training-Program/Lab3-lmage-Caption.git
- 2. Change the root of data directory
- 3. Implement a LSTM cell (DIY_LSTM.py)
- 4. Train the model

Reference

- 1. Pytorch nn.LSTM:
 - https://pytorch.org/docs/stable/nn.html#torch.nn.LSTM
 - Arguments, inputs, outputs
- 2. Pytorch pack_padded_sequence

- https://pytorch.org/docs/stable/nn.html#torch.nn.utils.rnn.pack_pad_ ded_sequence
- 3. Pytorch tutorial image captioning
 - https://github.com/yunjey/pytorch-tutorial/tree/master/tutorials/03advanced/image_captioning
 - model.py

<u>Demo</u>

• Given an image, please generate corresponding description



<start> a group of people riding bikes down a street . <end>



<start> a group of giraffes are standing in a field . <end>

• One or two questions related to LSTM

Report Spec

- 1. Introduction (5%)
- 2. Explain how you implement LSTM (45%)
- 3. Results generating corresponding descriptions
 - A. example.png (5%)
 - B. ext.png (5%)
 - C. own.png (10%)
- 4. Discussion (10%)
- 5. Demo (20%)