

E - Enormous XOR Rectangle

時間制限 : 2sec / メモリ制限 : 256MB

Problem

Cat Snuke received a paper that has been divided into grids having H horizontal rows and W vertical columns as a birthday gift. For each block a number is written as shown in the figure below.

0	1	2	...	W-3	W-2	W-1
W	W+1	W+2	...	2W-3	2W-2	2W-1
2W	2W+1	2W+2	...	3W-3	3W-2	3W-1
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋱	⋮	⋮	⋮
(H-1)W	(H-1)W+1	(H-1)W+2	...	HW-3	HW-2	HW-1

More precisely, the number, which is written in the i_{th} row from the top of the rectangle paper and j_{th} column from the left of the rectangle paper, is $(i-1) \times W + (j-1)$.

Cat Snuke wants to choose a partial rectangle from this rectangle paper, then find the value obtained by bitwise *xor* for all the numbers in this partial rectangle. Specifically, Cat Snuke will choose integers $t, b (1 \leq t \leq b \leq H), l, r (1 \leq l \leq r \leq W)$, then calculate the value obtained by bitwise *xor* for all the numbers in the area from the top of the rectangle between the t_{th} row and the b_{th} row (including both ends), from the left of the rectangle between the l_{th} column and r_{th} column (including both ends).

Cat Snuke is able to choose any values for t, b, l, r . Please calculate the maximum value that can be obtained.

Input

Inputs will be given by standard input in following format

H W

- At the first line, $H(1\leq H\leq 1,000,000,000), W(1\leq W\leq 1,000,000,000)$, will be given divided by space.

Output

Please calculate the maximum value that can be obtained, then output it in one line.

Print a newline at the end of output.

Input Example 1

4 5

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Output Example 1

31

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0	1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19

For example, the obtained value of $t=3, b=4, l=3, r=5$ is $12xor13xor14xor17xor18xor19=31$, this is the maximum value that can be obtained in this case.

Input Example 2

314159265 358979323

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Output Example 2

144115188075855871

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