





PROBLEMS SUBMIT CODE MY SUBMISSIONS STATUS HACKS STANDINGS CUSTOM INVOCATION

## D. Distinct Characters Queries

time limit per test: 2 seconds memory limit per test: 256 megabytes input: standard input output: standard output

You are given a string s consisting of lowercase Latin letters and q queries for this string.

Recall that the substring s[l;r] of the string s is the string  $s_ls_{l+1}\dots s_r$ . For example, the substrings of "codeforces" are "code", "force", "for", but not "coder" and "top".

There are two types of queries:

- $1\ pos\ c\ (1 \le pos \le |s|,\ c$  is lowercase Latin letter): replace  $s_{pos}$  with  $c\ (\text{set}\ s_{pos} := c$  );
- $2\ l\ r\ (1\leq l\leq r\leq |s|)$ : calculate the number of distinct characters in the substring s[l;r].

#### Input

The first line of the input contains one string s consisting of no more than  $10^5\,$  lowercase Latin letters.

The second line of the input contains one integer q ( $1 \le q \le 10^5$ ) — the number of queries.

The next q lines contain queries, one per line. Each query is given in the format described in the problem statement. It is guaranteed that there is at least one query of the second type.

## Output

For each query of the second type print the answer for it — the number of distinct characters in the required substring in this query.

#### **Examples**







## → Virtual participation

Virtual contest is a way to take part in past contest, as close as possible to participation on time. It is supported only ICPC mode for virtual contests. If you've seen these problems, a virtual contest is not for you - solve these problems in the archive. If you just want to solve some problem from a contest, a virtual contest is not for you - solve this problem in the archive. Never use someone else's code, read the tutorials or communicate with other person during a virtual contest.

Start virtual contest

#### → Practice

You are registered for practice. You can solve problems unofficially. Results can be found in the contest status and in the bottom of standings.

#### → Clone Contest to Mashup

You can clone this contest to a mashup.

Clone Contest





<ul> <li>Announcement #1 (en)</li> </ul>	$\times$
<ul> <li>Announcement #2 (ru)</li> </ul>	$\times$
<ul> <li>Tutorial #1 (en)</li> </ul>	$\times$
Tutorial #2 (ru)	×

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