



HOME TOP CONTESTS GYM PROBLEMSET GROUPS RATING API HELP DASHA 🖫 CALENDAR

PROBLEMS SUBMIT CODE MY SUBMISSIONS STATUS HACKS ROOM STANDINGS CUSTOM INVOCATION

# E. Expected Value Again

time limit per test: 4 seconds memory limit per test: 256 megabytes input: standard input output: standard output

You are given integers n, k. Let's consider the alphabet consisting of k different elements.

Let **beauty** f(s) of the string s be the number of indexes  $i, 1 \leq i < |s|$ , for which prefix of s of length i equals to suffix of s of length i. For example, beauty of the string abacaba equals s, as for s, as for s, as for s, and suffix of length s are equal.

Consider all words of length n in the given alphabet. Find the expected value of  $f(s)^2$  of a uniformly chosen at random word. We can show that it can be expressed as  $\frac{P}{Q}$ , where P and Q are coprime and Q isn't divided by  $10^9+7$ . Output  $P\cdot Q^{-1} \mod 10^9+7$ .

#### Input

The first and the only line contains two integers n, k ( $1 \le n \le 10^5$ ,  $1 \le k \le 10^9$ ) — the length of a string and the size of alphabet respectively.

#### Output

Output a single integer —  $P \times Q^{-1} \mod 10^9 + 7$ .

#### **Examples**



#### Note

In the first example, there are 9 words of length 2 in alphabet of size 3-aa, ab, ac, ba, bb, bc, ca, cb, cc. 3 of them have beauty 1 and 6 of them have beauty 0, so the average value is  $\frac{1}{3}$ .

In the third example, there is only one such word, and it has beauty 99, so the average value is  $99^2$ .

# Codeforces Round #580 (Div. 1) Finished

Practice



## → Virtual participation

Virtual contest is a way to take part in past contest, as close as possible to participation on time. It is supported only ICPC mode for virtual contests. If you've seen these problems, a virtual contest is not for you - solve these problems in the archive. If you just want to solve some problem from a contest, a virtual contest is not for you - solve this problem in the archive. Never use someone else's code, read the tutorials or communicate with other person during a virtual contest.

Start virtual contest

### → Practice

You are registered for practice. You can solve problems unofficially. Results can be found in the contest status and in the bottom of standings.

## → Clone Contest to Mashup

You can clone this contest to a mashup.

Clone Contest



Language: GNU G++11 5.1.0

Choose

选择文件 未选择任何文件

Be careful: there is 50 points penalty for submission which fails the pretests or resubmission (except failure on the first test, denial of judgement or similar verdicts). "Passed pretests" submission verdict doesn't guarantee that the solution is absolutely correct and it will pass system tests.

Submit

## → Problem tags

combinatorics strings \*3100

No tag edit access

# → Contest materials

- Announcement #1 (en)
- Announcement #2 (ru)

2019/9/23 Problem - E - Codeforces



Tutorial (en)

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