## **BFO 2020 History Axioms**

History of and has history are inverse relations [abx-1]  $\forall$  a,b (historyOf(a,b)  $\leftrightarrow$  hasHistory(b,a)) History of is functional on second argument [zek-1]  $\forall p,q,r (historyOf(p,q) \land historyOf(p,r) \rightarrow q=r)$ History of is functional on first argument [woe-1]  $\forall p,q,r (historyOf(p,q) \land historyOf(r,q) \rightarrow p=r)$ Every history is the history of something [vvy-1]  $\forall$ h( $\exists$ t instanceOf(h,history,t)  $\rightarrow$  $\exists$ m historyOf(h,m)) Every material entity has a history [okt-1]  $\forall$  m( $\exists$ t instanceOf(m,materialEntity,t)  $\rightarrow$   $\exists$ h historyOf(h,m)) A material entity participates in its history [lga-1]  $\forall$ h,m(historyOf(h,m)  $\rightarrow \forall$ t(existsAt(m,t)  $\rightarrow$ participatesIn(m,h,t))) Material entity and its history exist at exactly the same times [uzz-1]  $\forall$  m,h (historyOf(h,m)  $\rightarrow$   $\forall$  t (instanceOf(m,materialEntity,t)  $\leftrightarrow$  instanceOf(h,history,t))) History of has domain history and range material entity [rph-1]  $\forall$  a,b (historyOf(a,b)  $\rightarrow \exists$  t instanceOf(a,history,t)  $\land \exists$  t instanceOf(b,materialEntity,t))

Alan Ruttenberg, September 26, 2022. The most recent version of this file will always be in the GitHub repository https://github.com/bfo-ontology/bfo-2020

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons "Attribution 4.0 International" license.