

# BFO 2020 At T Temporalized Axioms

(1) Is concretized by at some time

$$\forall p,q (\text{isConcretizedByAtSomeTime}(p,q) \leftrightarrow \exists t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(q,t) \wedge \text{isConcretizedBy}(p,q,t)))$$

(2) Located in at all times

$$\forall p,q (\text{locatedInAtAllTimes}(p,q) \leftrightarrow (\exists t (\text{locatedIn}(p,q,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(p,t))) \wedge (\forall t (\text{existsAt}(q,t) \rightarrow \text{locatedIn}(p,q,t))))$$

(3) Is carrier of at all times

$$\forall p,q (\text{isCarrierOfAtAllTimes}(p,q) \leftrightarrow (\exists t (\text{isCarrierOf}(p,q,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(p,t))) \wedge (\forall t (\text{existsAt}(q,t) \rightarrow \text{isCarrierOf}(p,q,t))))$$

(4) Spatially projects onto at all times

$$\forall p,q (\text{spatiallyProjectsOntoAtAllTimes}(p,q) \leftrightarrow (\exists t (\text{spatiallyProjectsOnto}(p,q,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(p,t))) \wedge (\forall t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \rightarrow \exists tp (\text{temporalPartOf}(q,tp) \wedge \text{spatiallyProjectsOnto}(p,q,tp))))))$$

(5) Member part of at all times

$$\forall p,q (\text{memberPartOfAtAllTimes}(p,q) \leftrightarrow (\exists t (\text{memberPartOf}(p,q,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(p,t))) \wedge (\forall t (\text{existsAt}(q,t) \rightarrow \text{memberPartOf}(p,q,t))))$$

(6) Has continuant part at some time

$$\forall p,q (\text{hasContinuantPartAtSomeTime}(p,q) \leftrightarrow \exists t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(q,t) \wedge \text{hasContinuantPart}(p,q,t)))$$

(7) Located in at some time

$$\forall p,q (\text{locatedInAtSomeTime}(p,q) \leftrightarrow \exists t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(q,t) \wedge \text{locatedIn}(p,q,t)))$$

(8) Concretizes at some time

$$\forall p,q (\text{concretizesAtSomeTime}(p,q) \leftrightarrow \exists t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(q,t) \wedge \text{concretizes}(p,q,t)))$$

(9) Participates in at all times

$$\forall p,q (\text{participatesInAtAllTimes}(p,q) \leftrightarrow (\exists t (\text{participatesIn}(p,q,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(p,t))) \wedge (\forall t (\text{existsAt}(q,t) \rightarrow \text{participatesIn}(p,q,t))))$$

(10) Is carrier of at some time

$$\forall p,q (\text{isCarrierOfAtSomeTime}(p,q) \leftrightarrow \exists t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(q,t) \wedge \text{isCarrierOf}(p,q,t)))$$

(11) Is concretized by at all times

$$\forall p,q (\text{isConcretizedByAtAllTimes}(p,q) \leftrightarrow (\exists t (\text{isConcretizedBy}(p,q,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(p,t))) \wedge (\forall t (\text{existsAt}(q,t) \rightarrow \text{isConcretizedBy}(p,q,t))))$$

(12) Occupies spatial region at all times

$$\forall p,q (\text{occupiesSpatialRegionAtAllTimes}(p,q) \leftrightarrow (\exists t (\text{occupiesSpatialRegion}(p,q,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(p,t))) \wedge (\forall t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \rightarrow \exists tp (\text{temporalPartOf}(q,tp) \wedge \text{occupiesSpatialRegion}(p,q,tp))))))$$

(13) Has proper continuant part at some time

$$\forall p,q (\text{hasProperContinuantPartAtSomeTime}(p,q) \leftrightarrow \exists t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(q,t) \wedge \text{hasProperContinuantPart}(p,q,t)))$$

(14) Spatially projects onto at some time

$$\forall p,q (\text{spatiallyProjectsOntoAtSomeTime}(p,q) \leftrightarrow \exists t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(q,t) \wedge \text{spatiallyProjectsOnto}(p,q,t)))$$

(15) Proper continuant part of at all times

$$\begin{aligned} &\forall p,q (\text{properContinuantPartOfAtAllTimes}(p,q) \\ &\quad \leftrightarrow (\exists t (\text{properContinuantPartOf}(p,q,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(p,t))) \\ &\quad \wedge (\forall t (\text{existsAt}(q,t) \rightarrow \text{properContinuantPartOf}(p,q,t)))) \end{aligned}$$

(16) Continuant part of at all times

$$\begin{aligned} &\forall p,q (\text{continuantPartOfAtAllTimes}(p,q) \\ &\quad \leftrightarrow (\exists t (\text{continuantPartOf}(p,q,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(p,t))) \\ &\quad \wedge (\forall t (\text{existsAt}(q,t) \rightarrow \text{continuantPartOf}(p,q,t)))) \end{aligned}$$

(17) Has participant at some time

$$\begin{aligned} &\forall p,q (\text{hasParticipantAtSomeTime}(p,q) \\ &\quad \leftrightarrow \exists t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(q,t) \wedge \text{hasParticipant}(p,q,t))) \end{aligned}$$

(18) Location of at some time

$$\forall p,q (\text{locationOfAtSomeTime}(p,q) \leftrightarrow \exists t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(q,t) \wedge \text{locationOf}(p,q,t)))$$

(19) Has material basis at some time

$$\begin{aligned} &\forall p,q (\text{hasMaterialBasisAtSomeTime}(p,q) \\ &\quad \leftrightarrow \exists t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(q,t) \wedge \text{hasMaterialBasis}(p,q,t))) \end{aligned}$$

(20) Member part of at some time

$$\begin{aligned} &\forall p,q (\text{memberPartOfAtSomeTime}(p,q) \\ &\quad \leftrightarrow \exists t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(q,t) \wedge \text{memberPartOf}(p,q,t))) \end{aligned}$$

(21) Has member part at some time

$$\begin{aligned} &\forall p,q (\text{hasMemberPartAtSomeTime}(p,q) \\ &\quad \leftrightarrow \exists t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(q,t) \wedge \text{hasMemberPart}(p,q,t))) \end{aligned}$$

(22) Rdf:type is interpreted as meaning an instance is a given type whenever it exists

$$\begin{aligned} &\forall c,i (\text{rdfType}(c,i) \\ &\quad \leftrightarrow (c=\text{entity} \wedge (\text{particular}(i) \vee \text{universal}(i))) \\ &\quad \vee (c \neq \text{entity} \wedge (\forall t (\text{existsAt}(i,t) \rightarrow \text{instanceOf}(i,c,t))) \wedge \exists t \text{existsAt}(i,t))) \end{aligned}$$

(23) Generically depends on at some time

$$\begin{aligned} &\forall p,q (\text{genericallyDependsOnAtSomeTime}(p,q) \\ &\quad \leftrightarrow \exists t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(q,t) \wedge \text{genericallyDependsOn}(p,q,t))) \end{aligned}$$

(24) Material basis of at all times

$$\begin{aligned} &\forall p,q (\text{materialBasisOfAtAllTimes}(p,q) \\ &\quad \leftrightarrow (\exists t (\text{materialBasisOf}(p,q,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(p,t))) \\ &\quad \wedge (\forall t (\text{existsAt}(q,t) \rightarrow \text{materialBasisOf}(p,q,t)))) \end{aligned}$$

(25) Occupies spatial region at some time

$$\begin{aligned} &\forall p,q (\text{occupiesSpatialRegionAtSomeTime}(p,q) \\ &\quad \leftrightarrow \exists t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(q,t) \wedge \text{occupiesSpatialRegion}(p,q,t))) \end{aligned}$$

(26) Has continuant part at all times

$$\begin{aligned} &\forall p,q (\text{hasContinuantPartAtAllTimes}(p,q) \\ &\quad \leftrightarrow (\exists t (\text{hasContinuantPart}(p,q,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(p,t))) \\ &\quad \wedge (\forall t (\text{existsAt}(q,t) \rightarrow \text{hasContinuantPart}(p,q,t)))) \end{aligned}$$

(27) Generically depends on at all times

$$\begin{aligned} &\forall p,q (\text{genericallyDependsOnAtAllTimes}(p,q) \\ &\quad \leftrightarrow (\exists t (\text{genericallyDependsOn}(p,q,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(p,t))) \\ &\quad \wedge (\forall t (\text{existsAt}(q,t) \rightarrow \text{genericallyDependsOn}(p,q,t)))) \end{aligned}$$

(28) Participates in at some time

$$\begin{aligned} &\forall p,q (\text{participatesInAtSomeTime}(p,q) \\ &\quad \leftrightarrow \exists t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(q,t) \wedge \text{participatesIn}(p,q,t))) \end{aligned}$$

(29) Location of at all times

$$\begin{aligned} &\forall p,q (\text{locationOfAtAllTimes}(p,q) \\ &\quad \leftrightarrow (\exists t (\text{locationOf}(p,q,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(p,t))) \\ &\quad \wedge (\forall t (\text{existsAt}(q,t) \rightarrow \text{locationOf}(p,q,t)))) \end{aligned}$$

(30) Proper continuant part of at some time

$$\begin{aligned} &\forall p,q (\text{properContinuantPartOfAtSomeTime}(p,q) \\ &\quad \leftrightarrow \exists t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(q,t) \wedge \text{properContinuantPartOf}(p,q,t))) \end{aligned}$$

- (31) Continuant part of at some time  
 $\forall p,q (\text{continuantPartOfAtSomeTime}(p,q)$   
 $\leftrightarrow \exists t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(q,t) \wedge \text{continuantPartOf}(p,q,t)))$
- (32) Has participant at all times  
 $\forall p,q (\text{hasParticipantAtAllTimes}(p,q)$   
 $\leftrightarrow (\exists t (\text{hasParticipant}(p,q,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(p,t)))$   
 $\wedge (\forall t (\text{existsAt}(q,t) \rightarrow \text{hasParticipant}(p,q,t))))$
- (33) Has member part at all times  
 $\forall p,q (\text{hasMemberPartAtAllTimes}(p,q)$   
 $\leftrightarrow (\exists t (\text{hasMemberPart}(p,q,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(p,t)))$   
 $\wedge (\forall t (\text{existsAt}(q,t) \rightarrow \text{hasMemberPart}(p,q,t))))$
- (34) Concretizes at all times  
 $\forall p,q (\text{concretizesAtAllTimes}(p,q)$   
 $\leftrightarrow (\exists t (\text{concretizes}(p,q,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(p,t)))$   
 $\wedge (\forall t (\text{existsAt}(q,t) \rightarrow \text{concretizes}(p,q,t))))$
- (35) Has proper continuant part at all times  
 $\forall p,q (\text{hasProperContinuantPartAtAllTimes}(p,q)$   
 $\leftrightarrow (\exists t (\text{hasProperContinuantPart}(p,q,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(p,t)))$   
 $\wedge (\forall t (\text{existsAt}(q,t) \rightarrow \text{hasProperContinuantPart}(p,q,t))))$
- (36) Material basis of at some time  
 $\forall p,q (\text{materialBasisOfAtSomeTime}(p,q)$   
 $\leftrightarrow \exists t (\text{existsAt}(p,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(q,t) \wedge \text{materialBasisOf}(p,q,t)))$
- (37) Has material basis at all times  
 $\forall p,q (\text{hasMaterialBasisAtAllTimes}(p,q)$   
 $\leftrightarrow (\exists t (\text{hasMaterialBasis}(p,q,t) \wedge \text{existsAt}(p,t)))$   
 $\wedge (\forall t (\text{existsAt}(q,t) \rightarrow \text{hasMaterialBasis}(p,q,t))))$