

## Assignment 1 Journal: Basic Programming Problems

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### Initial Thoughts and Planning

The first assignment involved solving five basic programming problems in C++. These included creating multiplication tables, developing an interactive help menu, and identifying prime numbers up to 10,000. Each problem required understanding of loops, conditionals, input/output formatting, and nested structures. I anticipated that creating robust test plans for each solution would require significant effort.

I created an action plan for each problem, breaking down requirements and key tasks. For Problem 1, I needed to create a multiplication table from 1× to 12×, considering different formatting options for numbers of various lengths. I aimed to solve each problem incrementally and maintained organized, documented code from the start.

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### Problem 1: Multiplication Table from 1× to 12×

#### Process and Challenges

I used nested `for` loops to generate the multiplication values. Proper formatting was key to ensuring columns aligned regardless of the number of digits. I used `setw()` from `<iomanip>` for consistent spacing, which improved readability.

#### Reflections

This problem reinforced my understanding of nested loops and output formatting. I enjoyed the visual results and immediate feedback from the table output.

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### Problem 2: Temperature Conversion Tool

#### Process and Challenges

Problem 2 involved creating a tool to convert between Fahrenheit and Celsius. I wrote the conversion formulas as functions and handled both uppercase and lowercase inputs using `tolower()`. Adding error handling ensured the program could prompt users to re-enter invalid inputs.

### Reflections

This problem was engaging due to user interaction. Designing helpful error messages and handling unexpected inputs improved my understanding of creating a user-friendly interface.

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## Problem 3: Temperature Conversion Table

### Process and Challenges

Problem 3 required static methods for temperature conversions and formatted output. Using `fixed` and `setprecision(3)` solved decimal formatting issues. Representing both positive and negative values in a clean table format was rewarding.

### Reflections

The use of `static` methods was new for me, and it was a good learning experience. I also gained confidence in advanced formatting techniques.

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## Problem 4: Interactive C++ Help System

### Process and Challenges

For Problem 4, I created an interactive help system using a menu and a `switch` statement. Researching definitions and writing concise explanations took time, but it was crucial to making the help system useful.

### Reflections

This problem emphasized the importance of user experience. Ensuring the help menu was easy to navigate helped me understand the value of intuitive UI design.

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## Problem 5: Identifying Prime Numbers from 1 to 10,000

### Process and Challenges

I used nested `for` loops to identify prime numbers, optimizing by iterating up to the square root of each number. This reduced runtime significantly, and experimenting with a `bool` flag helped mark non-prime numbers efficiently.

## Reflections

This problem pushed me to optimize my approach, which was a valuable exercise in algorithm efficiency.

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## Summary Reflections

Assignment 1 covered different aspects of C++ programming, including user input, output formatting, and algorithm optimization. It encouraged me to think critically about design decisions, such as using static methods and optimizing prime-checking algorithms. Keeping this journal helped me organize my thoughts, document challenges, and reflect on my progress.

I look forward to the next assignment and the opportunity to deepen my understanding of more complex programming challenges.

## Sources

<https://devdocs.io/cpp/>