



CSE 330 Numerical Methods

SUMMER 2022

Quiz 2

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

Time: 20mins

Name HASHIRUQ SAFIQ SMABAB ID 20241037

Section 07 Theory Faculty Initial: RQH

CO3

1. Consider the following function,  $f(x) = x^2 - 9x + 8$  in the interval  $[-5, 5]$ .

- Check that it is a valid range [2]
- Show 2 iterations using Newton Raphson method and find the error in each step. Use  $x_0 = -5$ . [3]

CO3

2. Consider the function  $f(x) = e^{2x} + 3x^2$  and step size = 0.01

- Find the first derivate using Central difference at  $x=3$  [1.5]
- Find the first derivate using Forward difference at  $x=3$  [1.5]
- Find the actual value of derivative [1]
- Hence find the truncation error for Central difference method only. [1]

$$f(x) = x^2 - 9x + 8$$

$$[-5, 5]$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{validity} = f(-5) \times f(5)$$

$$= 78 \times -12$$

$$= -936 \quad ; < 0$$

$\therefore$  The eqn is valid

$$(b) \quad x_0 = -5$$

$$x_{n+1} = x_n - \frac{f(x_n)}{f'(x_n)}$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} f(x) = x^2 - 9x + 8 \\ \Rightarrow f'(x) = 2x - 9 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\Rightarrow x_{-5+1} = x_{-5} - \frac{f(x_{-5})}{f'(x_{-5})}$$

$$\Rightarrow x_0 = -5$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_{0+1} &= x_0 - \frac{f(x_0)}{f'(x_0)} \\ &= -5 - \frac{f(-5)}{f'(-5)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Error} &= |-5 - 0.8947| \\ &= 4.1053 \end{aligned}$$

$$= -0.8947$$

$$x_2 = x_1 - \frac{f(x_1)}{f'(x_1)}$$

$$= -0.8947 - \frac{f(-0.8947)}{f'(-0.8947)}$$

$$= -3.4380$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Error} &= |-0.8947 + 3.4380| \\ &= 2.5433 \end{aligned}$$

$$① a) f(x) = e^{2x} + 3x^2 \quad h = 0.01$$

$$② f'(x) = \frac{f(x+h) - f(x-h)}{2h}$$

$$\Rightarrow f'(3) = \frac{f(3+0.01) - f(3-0.01)}{2 \times 0.01}$$

$$= 824.944$$

$$③ f'(x) = \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h}$$

$$\Rightarrow f'(3) = \frac{f(3+0.01) - f(3)}{0.01}$$

$$= 833.0102$$

$$④ f(x) = e^{2x} + 3x^2$$

$$\Rightarrow f'(x) = 2e^{2x} + 6x$$

$$\Rightarrow f'(3) = 2e^{2(3)} + 6(3)$$

$$= 224.2$$

$$= 0.8249 \times 10^3$$

$$⑤ \text{Error} = |0.8249 \times 10^3 - 824.944|$$

$$= 0.0714$$