

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
a=np.array([5,6,9])
a[0]
```

Out[1]: 5

```
In [2]: a=np.array([[1,2],[3,4],[5,6]])
a.ndim
```

Out[2]: 2

```
In [4]: a=np.array([5,6,9])
a.ndim
```

Out[4]: 1

```
In [5]: a.itemsize
```

Out[5]: 4

```
In [6]: a.dtype
```

Out[6]: dtype('int32')

```
In [11]: a=np.array([[1,2],[3,4],[5,6]], dtype=np.float64)
a.itemsize
```

Out[11]: 8

```
In [12]: a
```

Out[12]: array([[1., 2.],  
[3., 4.],  
[5., 6.]])

```
In [13]: a.size
```

```
Out[13]: 6
```

```
In [14]: a.shape
```

```
Out[14]: (3, 2)
```

```
In [15]: a = np.array([[1,2],[3,4],[5,6]], dtype=complex)
a
```

```
Out[15]: array([[1.+0.j, 2.+0.j],
               [3.+0.j, 4.+0.j],
               [5.+0.j, 6.+0.j]])
```

```
In [23]: np.zeros((3,4)) #np.ones((3,4))
```

```
Out[23]: array([[0., 0., 0., 0.],
               [0., 0., 0., 0.],
               [0., 0., 0., 0.]])
```

```
In [ ]: #l=range(5)
```

```
In [29]: np.arange(1,5)
```

```
Out[29]: array([1, 2, 3, 4])
```

```
In [30]: np.arange(1,5,2) #2 is steps
```

```
Out[30]: array([1, 3])
```

```
In [31]: np.linspace(1,5,10)
```

```
Out[31]: array([1.          , 1.44444444, 1.88888889, 2.33333333, 2.77777778,
               3.22222222, 3.66666667, 4.11111111, 4.55555556, 5.          ])
```

```
In [32]: np.linspace(1,5,5)
```

```
Out[32]: array([1., 2., 3., 4., 5.])
```

```
In [34]: np.linspace(1,5,20)
```

```
Out[34]: array([1.          , 1.21052632, 1.42105263, 1.63157895, 1.84210526,  
                2.05263158, 2.26315789, 2.47368421, 2.68421053, 2.89473684,  
                3.10526316, 3.31578947, 3.52631579, 3.73684211, 3.94736842,  
                4.15789474, 4.36842105, 4.57894737, 4.78947368, 5.          ])
```

```
In [35]: a=np.array([[1,2],[3,4],[5,6]])  
a
```

```
Out[35]: array([[1, 2],  
                [3, 4],  
                [5, 6]])
```

```
In [36]: a.shape
```

```
Out[36]: (3, 2)
```

```
In [38]: a.reshape(2,3)
```

```
Out[38]: array([[1, 2, 3],  
                [4, 5, 6]])
```

```
In [39]: a.reshape(6,1)
```

```
Out[39]: array([[1],  
                [2],  
                [3],  
                [4],  
                [5],  
                [6]])
```

```
In [40]: a.ravel()
```

```
Out[40]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6])
```

```
In [41]: a #will not touch original array
```

```
Out[41]: array([[1, 2],  
               [3, 4],  
               [5, 6]])
```

Mathematical funtions

```
In [42]: a
```

```
Out[42]: array([[1, 2],  
               [3, 4],  
               [5, 6]])
```

```
In [43]: a.min()
```

```
Out[43]: 1
```

```
In [44]: a.max()
```

```
Out[44]: 6
```

```
In [45]: a.sum()
```

```
Out[45]: 21
```

```
In [46]: a.sum(axis=0)
```

```
Out[46]: array([ 9, 12])
```

```
In [48]: a.sum(axis=1)
```

```
Out[48]: array([ 3,  7, 11])
```

```
In [50]: np.sqrt(a)
```

```
Out[50]: array([[1.          ,  1.41421356],
```

```
[1.73205081, 2.         ],  
[2.23606798, 2.44948974]])
```

```
In [52]: np.std(a)
```

```
Out[52]: 1.707825127659933
```

```
In [55]: a=np.array([[1,2],[3,4]])  
b=np.array([[5,6],[7,8]])
```

```
In [53]: a
```

```
Out[53]: array([[1, 2],  
               [3, 4],  
               [5, 6]])
```

```
In [56]: b
```

```
Out[56]: array([[5, 6],  
               [7, 8]])
```

```
In [57]: a+b
```

```
Out[57]: array([[ 6,  8],  
               [10, 12]])
```

```
In [58]: a*b
```

```
Out[58]: array([[ 5, 12],  
               [21, 32]])
```

```
In [59]: a/b
```

```
Out[59]: array([[0.2         , 0.33333333],  
               [0.42857143, 0.5         ]])
```

```
In [60]: a.dot(b) #Matrix product
```

```
Out[60]: array([[19, 22],  
               [43, 50]])
```

Indexing, Silencing, Iterating, Stacking