qsharp-example

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1 Jupyter Notebook with Q# Kernel

An example of a Jupyter Notebook with a Q# Kernel.

1.1 Setup

The following steps are required to setup the Jupyter Notebook with a Q# Kernel.

- 1. Select the Q# kernel in the Jupyter Notebook menu Kernel \rightarrow Jupyter Kernel \rightarrow Q#.
- 2. Run the Jupyter Notebook.

1.2 Q# Example - Apply Hadamard Gates and Simulate Measurement

A Q# operation that applies a Hadamard gate to n qubits initialized at $|0\rangle$, measured, and returned as an array of integers.

1.2.1 Create a Q# Operation

Create a Q# operation called ApplyHadamardGate. Setup the number of qubits n and the array of integers result to store the measurement results. Apply a Hadamard gate to each qubit and measure the qubits. Return the measurement results.

```
[]: operation ApplyHadamardGate() : Int [] {
    let n = 3; // number of qubits
    mutable result = [0, size=n]; // result of measurement
    use q = Qubit[n]; // array of qubits

ResetAll(q); // reset all qubits

H(q[0]); // apply Hadamard gate to the first qubit
    H(q[1]); // apply Hadamard gate to the second qubit
    H(q[2]); // apply Hadamard gate to the third qubit

// measure all qubits
for i in 0..n-1 {
    set result w/= i <- M(q[i]) == One ? 1 | 0;
}

ResetAll(q); // reset all qubits</pre>
```

```
return result;
}
```

[]: ApplyHadamardGate

1.2.2 Simulate the Q# Operation

Simulate the Q# operation ApplyHadamard with n = 3 qubits.

[]: %simulate ApplyHadamardGate

[]: 1, 0, 0

1.3 Resources

- $\bullet~$ Q# and the Quantum Development Kit
- Q# Language