

# Assignment 1 : Creating your own OpenGL program

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## 1 INTRODUCTION

Basically, I created my first OpenGL program in this assignment. I have finished all the **must** task and also **optional** task. The most methods I used to complete this home work are mainly from *learnOpenGL* website.

The task I have completed are as follow:

- (1) Create a basic window-based program for OpenGL rendering, and apply **Multi-sampling** as full-screen anti-aliasing.
- (2) Create some basic geometric objects including tetrahedron, cube and spheres, and also shade them with Phong lighting.
- (3) Manipulate the objects by translating and rotating them, and manipulate the cameras by constructing the new camera matrix with `gluLookAt(...)` and use keyboard to control the camera. And I also created a headfile for view changing.
- (4) Created a Phong Shading based shader.

## 2 IMPLEMENTATION DETAILS

Since the assignment itself has already gave us a detail descriptions of whole process, I just briefly describe my method and give some image result.

### 2.1 Basic rendering and anti-aliasing

During this task, based on basic rendering, I apply **Depth Test** and **Multi Sampling** to achieve a better performance. Here are essential code of depth test and multi sampling:

```
glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
// enable depth test
glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
// GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT for depth test
```

```
glfwWindowHint(GLFW_SAMPLES, 16);
// anti aliasing
// larger parameter leads to more smooth also
// more blur
glEnable(GL_MULTISAMPLE);
// enable anti aliasing
```

### 2.2 Create basic geometric objects

```
unsigned int VBO, VAO;
glGenVertexArrays(1, &VAO);
glGenBuffers(1, &VBO);
```

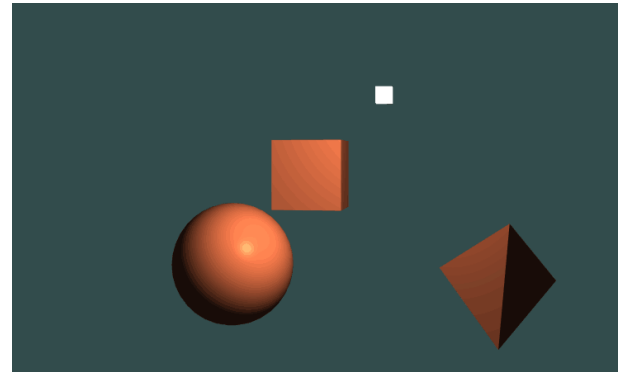


Fig. 1. Phong shading

```
glBindBuffer(...);
glBufferData(...);
glBindVertexArray(VAO);
// position attribute
glVertexAttribPointer(...);
glEnableVertexAttribArray(0);
// normal attribute
glVertexAttribPointer(...);
glEnableVertexAttribArray(1);
...
Shader.use()
// render the cube
glBindVertexArray(VAO);
glDrawArrays(GL_TRIANGLES, start, lines);
```

### 2.3 Manipulate view

I implement this task in the headfile '**camera.h**'. I could show more details in the demo session.

### 2.4 Phong shading based shader

Details in '**lightingShader.vs**' and '**lightingShader.fs**'.

## 3 RESULTS

In Figure1 to Figure3 are some output screen shoot of the program.

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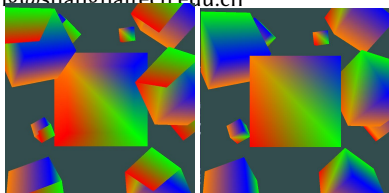


Fig. 2. Depth Test



Fig. 3. Muti Sampling

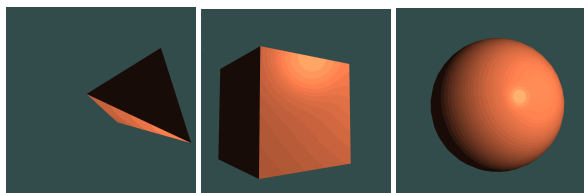


Fig. 4. Geometric objects with Phong Shading