**(a) Geometric Turn Rate**
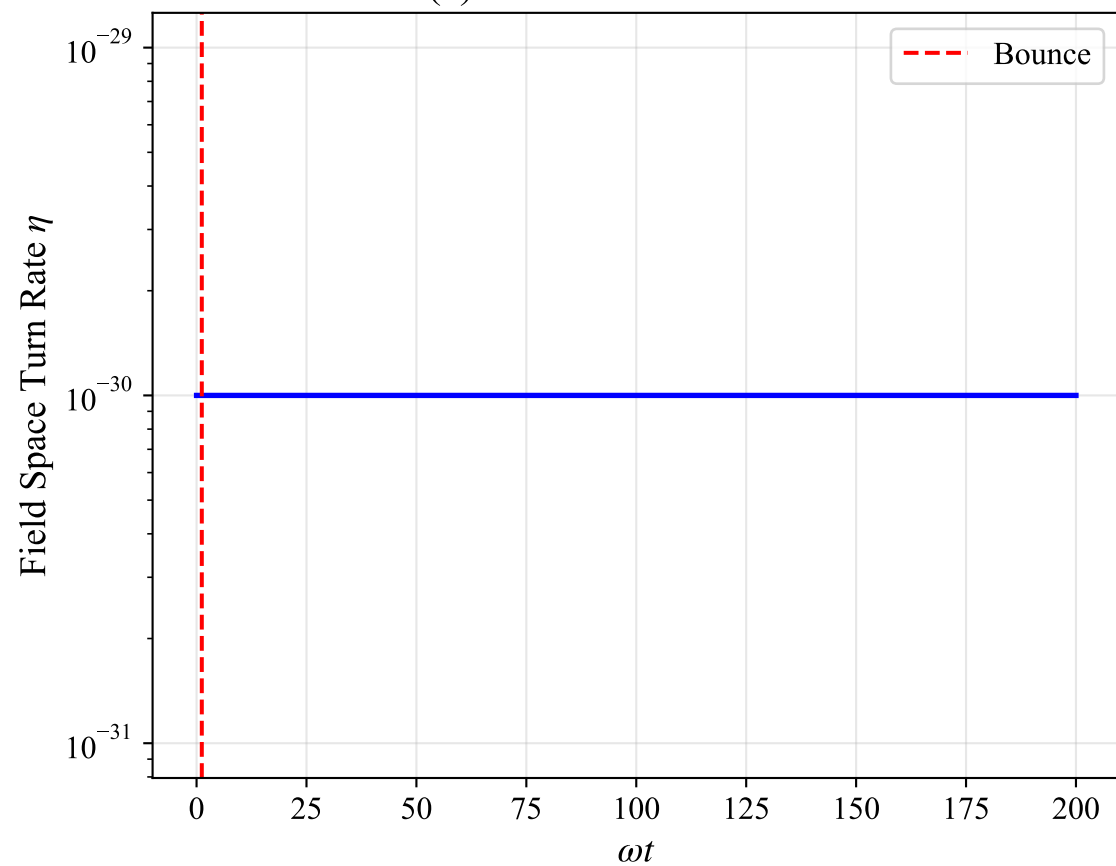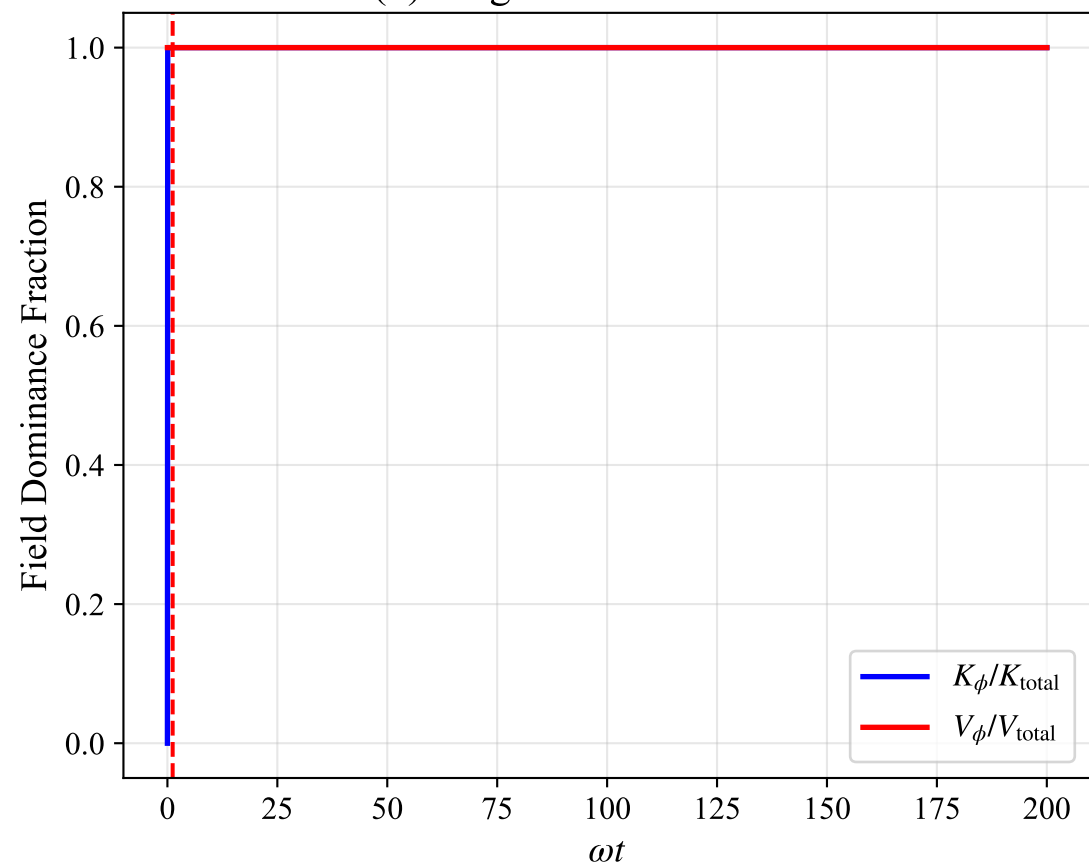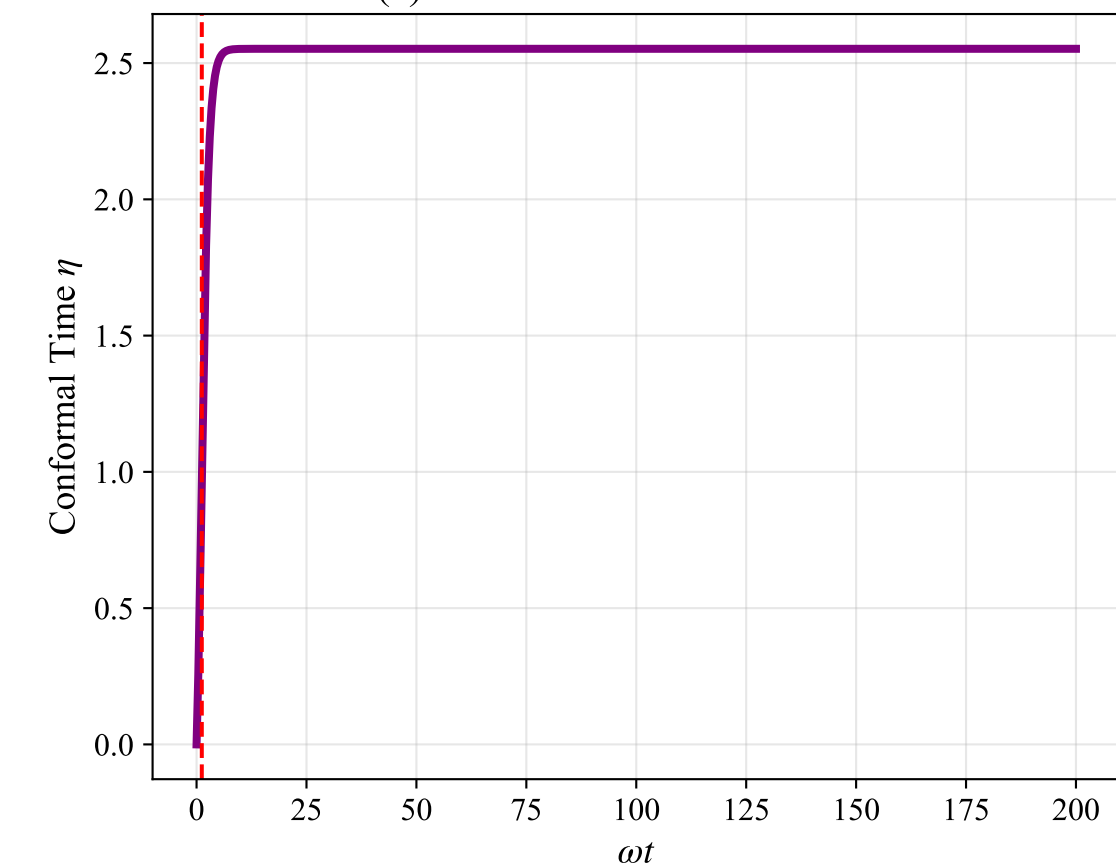
**(b) Single-field Dominance**

**(c) Conformal Time Evolution**

**(d) Scale Evolution**