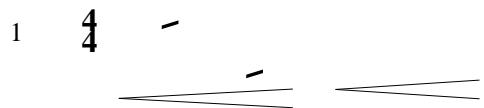


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2 **4**

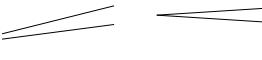
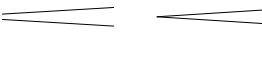
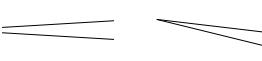
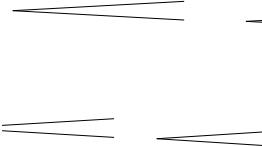
3 **4**

4 **4**

1

4

4



$a^a - a$

