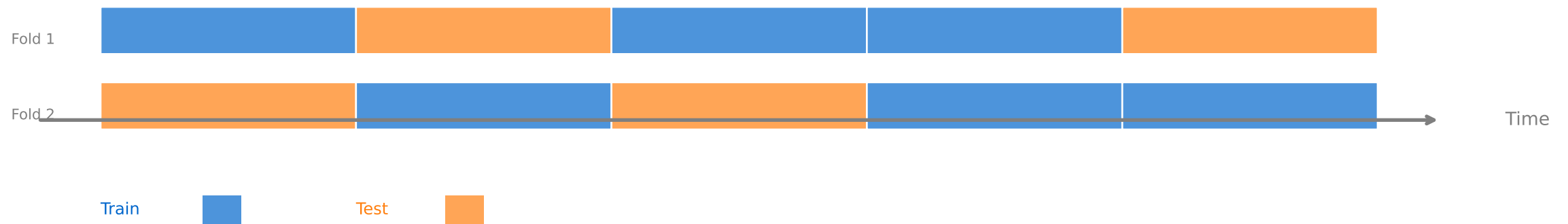


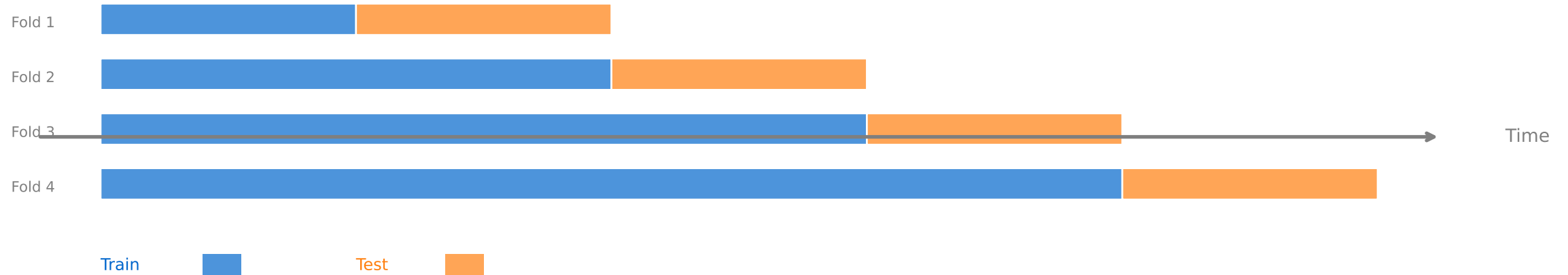
# Time Series Validation: Respecting Temporal Order

## Standard K-Fold Cross-Validation (WRONG for Time Series!)



Problem: Test data can appear BEFORE training data (data leakage!)

## Walk-Forward Validation (CORRECT for Time Series)



Key: Training data ALWAYS comes before test data (respects time order)