Homework #06

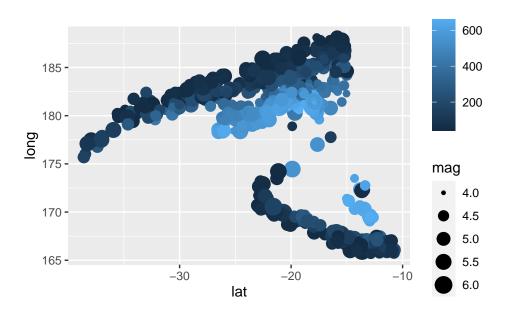
Robert Campbell

 $24~\mathrm{Mar}~2021$

Chapter 06

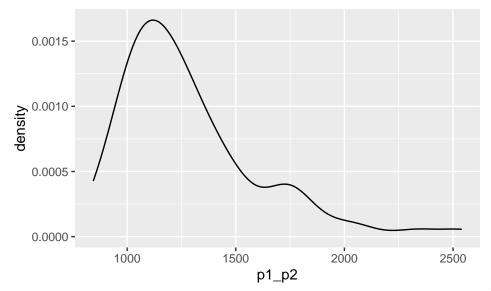
Problem 01

quakes %>% ggplot(aes(x=lat, y=long, color=depth, size=mag)) + geom_point()



Problem 04

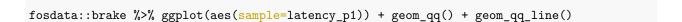
fosdata::brake %>% ggplot(aes(x=p1_p2)) + geom_density()

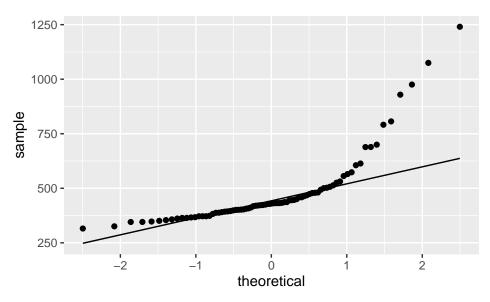


a. The data is skewed b.

The most likely time appears to be about $1125 \mathrm{ms}$

Problem 05



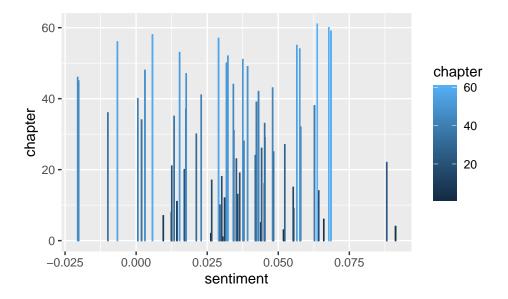


The data appears to be

normal, but right skewed

Problem 08

```
fosdata::austen %>% filter(novel=="Pride and Prejudice") %>% group_by(chapter) %>%
  summarize(sentiment = mean(sentiment_score)) %>%
  ggplot(aes(x=sentiment, y=chapter, color=chapter)) + geom_col()
```

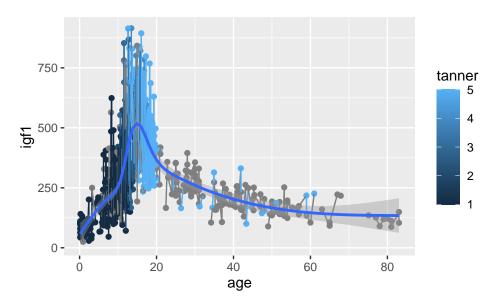


'geom_smooth()' using method = 'gam' and formula 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'

Warning: Removed 326 rows containing non-finite values (stat_smooth).

Warning: Removed 326 rows containing missing values (geom_point).

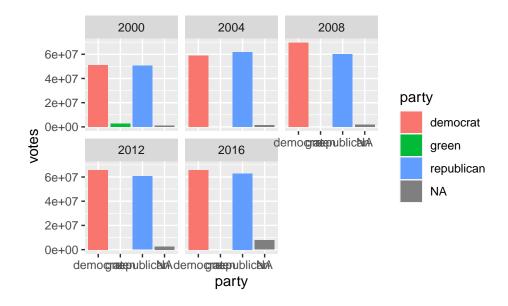
Warning: Removed 5 row(s) containing missing values (geom_path).



c. Smooth seems to fit as

the data does seem to more or less follow the trendline Line does not seem appropriate as the data jumps around that trendline in clusters

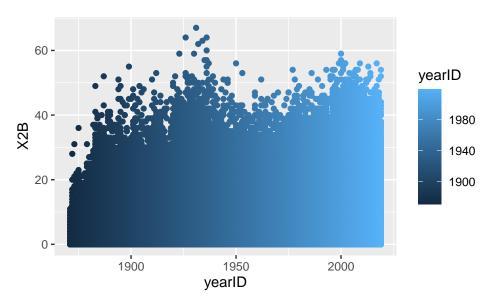
```
suppressWarnings(suppressMessages(fosdata::pres_election %>% mutate(party=factor(party)) %>%
  group_by(party, year) %>% summarize(votes=sum(candidatevotes,na.rm=TRUE)) %>%
  ggplot(aes(x=party, y=votes,fill=party)) + geom_col() + facet_wrap(vars(year))))
```



Problem 15

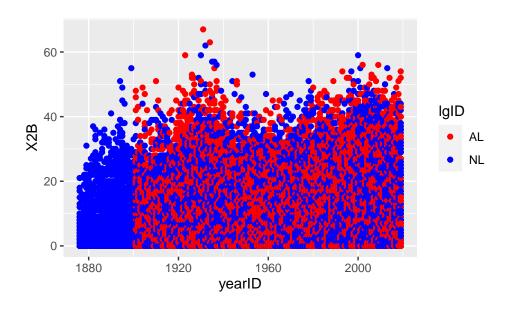
a.

Lahman::Batting %>% group_by(yearID) %>% ggplot(aes(x=yearID, y=X2B, color=yearID)) + geom_point()

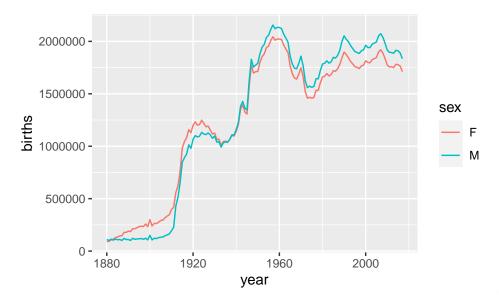


b.

```
suppressWarnings(suppressMessages(Lahman::Batting %>% group_by(yearID,lgID) %>%
filter(lgID == c("AL", "NL")) %>% ggplot(aes(x=yearID, y=X2B, color=lgID)) +
    geom_point() + scale_color_manual(values = c("red1","blue"))))
```

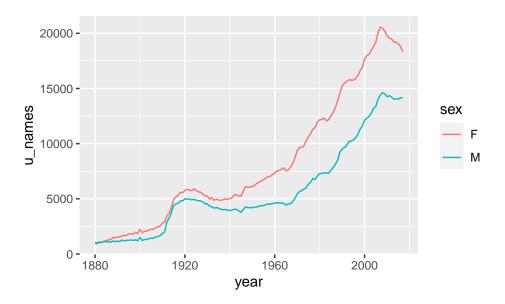


```
suppressWarnings(suppressMessages(babynames %>% group_by(year, sex) %>% summarize(births = sum(n)) %>%
ggplot(aes(x=year, y=births, color=sex)) + geom_line()))
```

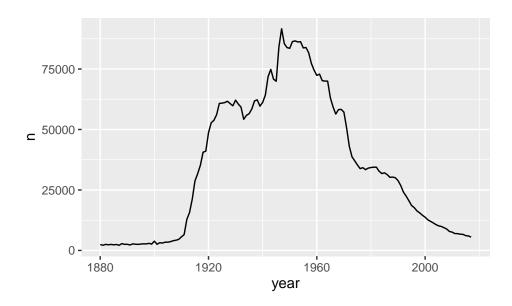


Problem 20

```
suppressWarnings(suppressMessages(babynames %>% group_by(year, sex) %>%
summarize(u_names = n()) %>% ggplot(aes(x=year, y=u_names, color=sex)) +
geom_line()))
```

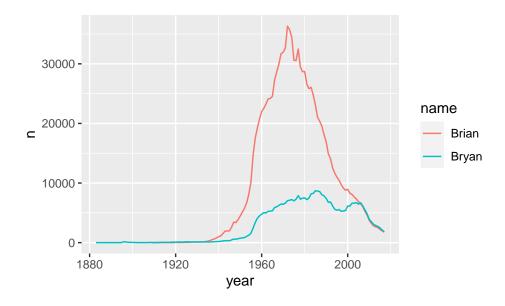


```
babynames %>% filter(name %in% "Robert", sex=="M") %>%
ggplot(aes(x=year,y=n)) + geom_line()
```



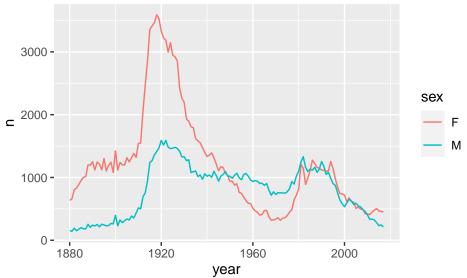
Problem 22

```
suppressWarnings(suppressMessages(babynames %>% filter(name %in% c("Bryan", "Brian"), sex=="M") %>%
ggplot(aes(x=year,y=n, color=name)) + geom_line()))
```



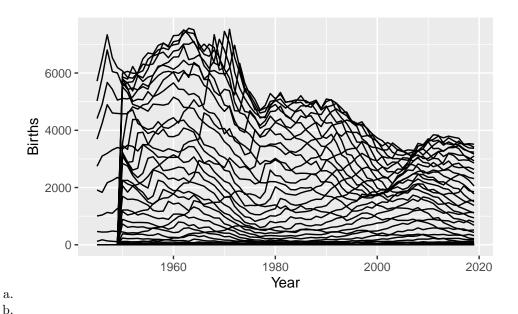
Problem 23

```
suppressWarnings(suppressMessages(babynames %>% filter(name %in% "Jessie") %>%
ggplot(aes(x=year,y=n, color=sex)) + geom_line()))
```



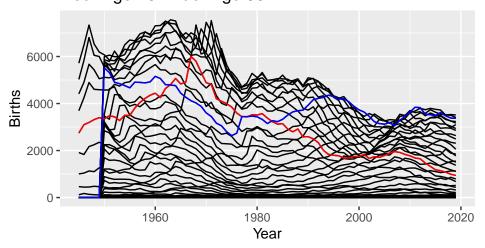
- More male than female

 $(\sim\!1950\text{-}1980)$ - More female than male (prior to 1950) - About the same (1980 and later)



```
tidy_20<-tidy_data %>% filter(age == 20)
tidy_30<-tidy_data %>% filter(age==30)
tidy_data %>% group_by(age,Year) %>% ggplot(aes(x=Year,y=Births, group=age)) +
  geom_line() +geom_line(data=tidy_20, aes(x=Year,y=Births),color='red')+
geom_line(data=tidy_30, aes(x=Year,y=Births),color='blue') + labs(title="Scotland Births Over Time by M
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, : font
## width unknown for character 0x9
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, : font
## width unknown for character 0x9
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, : font
## width unknown for character 0x9
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## width unknown for character 0x9
## Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, : font
## width unknown for character 0x9
## Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
## font width unknown for character 0x9
```

Scotland Births Over Time by Mother's Age Red: Age 20 Blue: Age 30



Problem 28