

## 323-34 Project 8: 8 puzzles

Java

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**Project Due Date: 5/12/2021**

### Source Code:

```
package puzzle;

import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
import java.util.stream.IntStream;

class PuzzleLinkedList {

    private int counter = 0;
    Node head;

    class Node {
        Object data;
        Node next;
        Node (Object d) {
            data = d;
        }
    }

    private void decreamentCount() {
        counter -= 1;
    }

    private void increamentCount() {
        counter += 1;
    }

    public PuzzleLinkedList add(Object data) {

        Node newNode = new Node(data);
        newNode.next = null;
```

```

    if (head == null) {
        head = newNode;
    } else {

        Node last = head;

        while (last.next != null) {
            last = last.next;
        }

        last.next = newNode;
    }

    incrementCount();

    return this;
}

```

```

public PuzzleLinkedList add(int index, Object data) {

    Node newNode = new Node(data);
    newNode.next = null;
    Node current = head;
    Node prev = head;

    if (prev != null) {
        for (int i = 0; i <= index && current.next != null; i++) {
            prev = current;
            current = current.next;
        }

        newNode.next = prev;
        prev.next = newNode;
    } else {
        head = newNode;
    }
}

```

```

    }

    increamentCount();

    return this;
}

public Node get(int index) {
    if (index < 0) {
        return null;
    }
    Node current = null;
    if (head != null) {
        current = head;
        for (int i = 0; i <= index; i++) {
            if (i == index) {
                return current;
            }

            if (current.next == null) {
                return null;
            }

            current = current.next;
        }
    }

    return current;
}

public int indexOf(Object item) {
    int index = -1;

    if (head != null) {
        Node current = head;
        for (int i = 0; i < size(); i++, current = current.next) {
            if (item == current.data) {
                return i;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }

    return index;
}

public Node pop() {
    if (head == null) {
        return null;
    }

    Node _head = head;
    head = head.next;

    decreamentCount();

    return _head;
}

public Node remove(int index) {
    if (head == null) {
        return null;
    }

    Node temp = head;
    Node prev = head;

    if (index == 0) {
        return pop();
    }

    for (int i = 0; temp != null && i < index; i++) {
        prev = temp;
        temp = temp.next;
    }

    if (temp == null) {
        return null;
    }
}

```

```

        prev.next = temp.next;
        decreamentCount();
        return temp;
    }

    public void printList() {
Node currNode = head;

System.out.print("LinkedList: ");
while (currNode != null) {
    System.out.print(currNode.data + " ");
    currNode = currNode.next;
}
}

    public int size() {
return counter;
}
}

class AstarNode {

    protected int[] configuration;
    protected int gStar;
    protected int hStar;
    protected int fStar;
    AstarNode parent = null;

    public AstarNode(int[] configuration) {
        this.configuration = configuration;
    }

    public void setGstar(int gStar) {
        this.gStar = gStar;
    }

    public int getGstar() {
        return gStar;
    }
}

```

```

    public void setHstar(int hStar) {
        this.hStar = hStar;
    }

    public int getHstar() {
        return hStar;
    }

    public void setFstar(int fStar) {
        this.fStar = fStar;
    }

    public int getFstar() {
        return fStar;
    }

    public String printNode() {
        String output = "<" + fStar + "::" + getConfiguration();

        if (parent != null) {
            output += "::" + parent.getConfiguration();
        }

        output += ">";

        return output;
    }

    public String getConfiguration() {
        StringJoiner sj = new StringJoiner(" ");
        IntStream.of(configuration).forEach(x -> sj.add(String.valueOf(x)));
        return sj.toString();
    }
}

public class main {

```

```

public static AstarNode startNode;
public static AstarNode goalNode;
public static PuzzleLinkedList Open;
public static PuzzleLinkedList Close;
public static PuzzleLinkedList childList;

public static int computeGstar(AstarNode n) {
    if (n.parent == null) {
        return 0;
    }

    return n.parent.getGstar() + 1;
}

public static int computeHstar(AstarNode n) {
    int temp = 0;

    String current = n.getConfiguration();
    String goal = goalNode.getConfiguration();
    for (int i = 0; i < current.length(); i++) {
        if (current.charAt(i) != goal.charAt(i)) {
            temp += 1;
        }
    }
    return temp;
}

public static boolean match(String configuration1, String configuration2) {
    return configuration1.equals(configuration2);
}

public static boolean isGoalNode(AstarNode n) {

    return match(n.getConfiguration(), goalNode.getConfiguration());
}

```

```

public static void listInsert(AstarNode n) {
    Open.add(n);
}

public static PuzzleLinkedList.Node remove(PuzzleLinkedList OpenList) {
    return OpenList.remove(1);
}

public static boolean checkAncestors(AstarNode currentNode) {
    AstarNode parent = currentNode.parent;
    while (parent != null) {
        if (match(parent.getConfiguration(), currentNode.getConfiguration())) {
            return true;
        }
        parent = parent.parent;
    }

    return false;
}

public static int[] translateConfiguration(String str) {
    String[] config = str.split(" ");
    int[] numConfig = new int[config.length];

    for (int i = 0; i < config.length; i++) {
        numConfig[i] = Integer.parseInt((config[i]));
    }

    return numConfig;
}

public static int[] rotateConfig(int[] arr) {
    // create temp array of size d
    int[] temp = new int[arr.length];
    int tempEl = arr[0];

    // copy first d element(s) in array temp

```



```

        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length - 1; i++) {
            temp[i] = arr[i + 1];
        }
        temp[arr.length - 1] = tempEl;

        return temp;
    }

```

```

public static PuzzleLinkedList constructChildList(AstarNode currentNode) {
    PuzzleLinkedList childList = new PuzzleLinkedList();
    String nodeConfiguration = currentNode.getConfiguration();
    int[] nodeNumConfiguration = translateConfiguration(nodeConfiguration);
    int configLength = nodeNumConfiguration.length;
    int[] nextConfig = nodeNumConfiguration;

    for (int i = 1; i <= configLength; i++) {
        nextConfig = rotateConfig(nextConfig);

        AstarNode newNode = new AstarNode(nextConfig);
        newNode.parent = currentNode;

        if (nextConfig[0] != 0 && checkAncestors(newNode) == false) {
            childList.add(newNode);
        }
    }

    return childList;
}

```

```

public static void printList(PuzzleLinkedList.Node listHead, FileWriter outFile1) {
    PuzzleLinkedList.Node _next = listHead;
    while (_next != null) {
        AstarNode actualNode = (AstarNode) _next.data;
        try {
            outFile1.write(actualNode.printNode() + "\n");
            _next = _next.next;
        } catch (IOException e) {

```

```

        System.out.println("Something went wrong");
    }
}

```

```

public static void printSolution(AstarNode currentNode, FileWriter outFile2) {
    try {
        outFile2.write(currentNode.printNode() + "\n");
    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println("Something went wrong!");
    }
}

```

```

public static void printToFile(
    FileWriter wr,
    PuzzleLinkedList Open,
    PuzzleLinkedList Close
) {
    try {
        wr.write("This is Open list:\n");
        printList(Open.head, wr);
        wr.write("This is CLOSE list:\n");
        printList(Close.head, wr);
    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println("Something went wrong");
    }
}

```

```

public static int[] readFile(String filename) throws IOException {
    int j = 0;
    File file = new File(filename);
    FileInputStream fileInputStream;

    fileInputStream = new FileInputStream(file);
    byte[] value = new byte[(int) file.length()];
    fileInputStream.read(value);
    fileInputStream.close();
}

```

```

String fileContent = new String(value, "UTF-8");

String[] stringConfig = fileContent.split("", 0);
int[] intConfig = new int[stringConfig.length];

for (int i = 0; i < stringConfig.length; i++) {
    try {
        intConfig[j] = Integer.parseInt(stringConfig[i]);
    }
    catch (NumberFormatException nfe) {
        continue;
    }
    j++;
}

return intConfig;
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    try {
        // Step0
        int[] inFile1 = readFile(args[0]);
        int[] inFile2 = readFile(args[1]);
        int[] dummyNodeConfig = {-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1};
        // Flag to determine goal reach status
        boolean goalReached = false;

        FileWriter outFile1 = new FileWriter(args[2]);
        FileWriter outFile2 = new FileWriter(args[3]);

        startNode = new AstarNode(inFile1);
        goalNode = new AstarNode(inFile2);

        Open = new PuzzleLinkedList();
        Open.add(new AstarNode(dummyNodeConfig));
        Close = new PuzzleLinkedList();
        Close.add(new AstarNode(dummyNodeConfig));

        // Step1

```

```

startNode.setGstar(computeGstar(startNode));
startNode.setHstar(computeHstar(startNode));
startNode.setFstar(startNode.getGstar() + startNode.getHstar());

listInsert(startNode);

/**
 * Remove this loop variable and its reference at the end
 * of the loop
 */
int loops = 0;

while (Open.size() > 0 && loops < 5) {

    //Step2
    PuzzleLinkedList.Node _node = remove(Open);

    if (_node == null) {
        break;
    }

    AstarNode currentNode = (AstarNode)_node.data;

    // Step3
    if (isGoalNode(currentNode)) {
        printSolution(currentNode, outFile2);
        goalReached = true;
        break;
    }

    // Step4
    childList = constructChildList(currentNode);

    while (childList.size() > 0) {
        // Step5
        AstarNode child = (AstarNode) childList.pop().data;

        // Step6
        child.setGstar(computeGstar(child));
    }
}

```

```

        child.setHstar(computeHstar(child));
        child.setFstar(child.getGstar() + child.getHstar());

// Step7
int inOpen = Open.indexOf(child);
int inClose = Close.indexOf(child);

// Not in both lists
if (inOpen == -1 && inClose == -1) {
    Open.add(child);
} else {
    if (inOpen != -1) {
        AstarNode oldNode = (AstarNode)
Open.get(inOpen).data;

        if (child.getFstar() < oldNode.getFstar()) {
            // replace child with the old child

            Open.remove(inOpen);
            Open.add(inOpen, child);
        }
    }

    if (inClose != -1) {
        AstarNode oldNode = (AstarNode)
Close.get(inClose).data;

        if (child.getFstar() < oldNode.getFstar()) {
            // Remove from Close and add to
Open

            PuzzleLinkedList.Node rNode =
Close.remove(inClose);

            Open.add(rNode);
        }
    }
}

// Step9: Add currentNode to Close

```

```

        Close.add(currentNode);

        // Step10
        printToFile(outFile1, Open, Close);

        loops++;
    }

    // Step12
    if (goalReached != true) {
        outFile1.write("no output can be found in the search!");
    }

    // Step13: Close files
    outFile1.close();
    outFile2.close();
} catch (IOException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}
}

```

## OUTPUT:

This is Open list:

```

<0::-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>
<11::5 8 3 0 7 2 6 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1::1 5 8 3 0 7 2 6 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0>
<12::8 3 0 7 2 6 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 5::1 5 8 3 0 7 2 6 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0>
<13::3 0 7 2 6 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 5 8::1 5 8 3 0 7 2 6 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0>
<13::7 2 6 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 5 8 3 0::1 5 8 3 0 7 2 6 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0>
<13::2 6 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 5 8 3 0 7::1 5 8 3 0 7 2 6 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0>
<15::6 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 5 8 3 0 7 2::1 5 8 3 0 7 2 6 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0>
<16::4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 5 8 3 0 7 2 6::1 5 8 3 0 7 2 6 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0>

```

This is CLOSE list:

```

<0::-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>
<6::1 5 8 3 0 7 2 6 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0>

```

This is Open list:

```

<0::-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>
<12::8 3 0 7 2 6 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 5::1 5 8 3 0 7 2 6 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0>
<13::3 0 7 2 6 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 5 8::1 5 8 3 0 7 2 6 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0>

```

<13::72640000000015830::15830726400000000>  
<13::264000000000158307::15830726400000000>  
<15::6400000000001583072::15830726400000000>  
<16::40000000000015830726::15830726400000000>  
<13::830726400000000015::58307264000000001>  
<14::3072640000000000158::58307264000000001>  
<14::7264000000000015830::58307264000000001>  
<14::26400000000000158307::58307264000000001>  
<16::6400000000001583072::58307264000000001>  
<17::40000000000015830726::58307264000000001>

This is CLOSE list:

<0::-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>  
<6::15830726400000000>  
<11::583072640000000001::15830726400000000>

This is Open list:

<0::-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>  
<13::3072640000000000158::15830726400000000>  
<13::7264000000000015830::15830726400000000>  
<13::26400000000000158307::15830726400000000>  
<15::640000000000001583072::15830726400000000>  
<16::4000000000000015830726::15830726400000000>  
<13::830726400000000015::58307264000000001>  
<14::3072640000000000158::58307264000000001>  
<14::7264000000000015830::58307264000000001>  
<14::26400000000000158307::58307264000000001>  
<16::640000000000001583072::58307264000000001>  
<17::4000000000000015830726::58307264000000001>  
<14::3072640000000000158::830726400000000015>  
<14::7264000000000015830::830726400000000015>  
<14::26400000000000158307::830726400000000015>  
<16::640000000000001583072::830726400000000015>  
<17::4000000000000015830726::830726400000000015>  
<12::5830726400000000001::830726400000000015>

This is CLOSE list:

<0::-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>  
<6::15830726400000000>  
<11::583072640000000001::15830726400000000>  
<12::8307264000000000015::15830726400000000>

This is Open list:

<0::-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>

<13::72640000000015830::15830726400000000>  
<13::264000000000158307::15830726400000000>  
<15::6400000000001583072::15830726400000000>  
<16::40000000000015830726::15830726400000000>  
<13::830726400000000015::58307264000000001>  
<14::3072640000000000158::58307264000000001>  
<14::7264000000000015830::58307264000000001>  
<14::26400000000000158307::58307264000000001>  
<16::6400000000001583072::58307264000000001>  
<17::40000000000015830726::58307264000000001>  
<14::3072640000000000158::830726400000000015>  
<14::7264000000000015830::830726400000000015>  
<14::26400000000000158307::830726400000000015>  
<16::6400000000001583072::830726400000000015>  
<17::40000000000015830726::830726400000000015>  
<12::583072640000000001::830726400000000015>  
<14::7264000000000015830::3072640000000000158>  
<14::26400000000000158307::3072640000000000158>  
<16::6400000000001583072::3072640000000000158>  
<17::40000000000015830726::3072640000000000158>  
<12::583072640000000001::3072640000000000158>  
<13::8307264000000000015::3072640000000000158>

This is CLOSE list:

<0::-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>  
<6::15830726400000000>  
<11::583072640000000001::15830726400000000>  
<12::8307264000000000015::15830726400000000>  
<13::3072640000000000158::15830726400000000>

This is Open list:

<0::-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>  
<13::26400000000000158307::15830726400000000>  
<15::640000000000001583072::15830726400000000>  
<16::4000000000000015830726::15830726400000000>  
<13::8307264000000000015::58307264000000001>  
<14::30726400000000000158::58307264000000001>  
<14::72640000000000015830::58307264000000001>  
<14::264000000000000158307::58307264000000001>  
<16::640000000000001583072::58307264000000001>  
<17::4000000000000015830726::58307264000000001>  
<14::30726400000000000158::830726400000000015>



<14::72640000000015830::83072640000000015>  
<14::264000000000158307::83072640000000015>  
<16::640000000001583072::83072640000000015>  
<17::400000000015830726::83072640000000015>  
<12::58307264000000001::83072640000000015>  
<14::72640000000015830::30726400000000158>  
<14::264000000000158307::30726400000000158>  
<16::640000000001583072::30726400000000158>  
<17::400000000015830726::30726400000000158>  
<12::58307264000000001::30726400000000158>  
<13::830726400000000015::30726400000000158>  
<14::264000000000158307::72640000000015830>  
<16::640000000001583072::72640000000015830>  
<17::400000000015830726::72640000000015830>  
<12::58307264000000001::72640000000015830>  
<13::830726400000000015::72640000000015830>  
<14::307264000000000158::72640000000015830>

This is CLOSE list:

<0::-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>  
<6::15830726400000000>  
<11::58307264000000001::15830726400000000>  
<12::830726400000000015::15830726400000000>  
<13::307264000000000158::15830726400000000>  
<13::726400000000015830::15830726400000000>

no output can be found in the search!

This is Open list:

<0::-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>  
<11::58307264000000001::15830726400000000>  
<12::830726400000000015::15830726400000000>  
<13::307264000000000158::15830726400000000>  
<13::726400000000015830::15830726400000000>  
<13::264000000000158307::15830726400000000>  
<15::640000000001583072::15830726400000000>  
<16::400000000015830726::15830726400000000>

This is CLOSE list:

<0::-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>  
<6::15830726400000000>

This is Open list:

<0::-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>

<12::83072640000000015::15830726400000000>  
<13::307264000000000158::15830726400000000>  
<13::726400000000015830::15830726400000000>  
<13::264000000000158307::15830726400000000>  
<15::640000000001583072::15830726400000000>  
<16::400000000015830726::15830726400000000>  
<13::83072640000000015::58307264000000001>  
<14::307264000000000158::58307264000000001>  
<14::726400000000015830::58307264000000001>  
<14::264000000000158307::58307264000000001>  
<16::640000000001583072::58307264000000001>  
<17::400000000015830726::58307264000000001>

This is CLOSE list:

<0::-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>  
<6::15830726400000000>  
<11::58307264000000001::15830726400000000>

This is Open list:

<0::-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>  
<13::307264000000000158::15830726400000000>  
<13::726400000000015830::15830726400000000>  
<13::264000000000158307::15830726400000000>  
<15::640000000001583072::15830726400000000>  
<16::400000000015830726::15830726400000000>  
<13::83072640000000015::58307264000000001>  
<14::307264000000000158::58307264000000001>  
<14::726400000000015830::58307264000000001>  
<14::264000000000158307::58307264000000001>  
<16::640000000001583072::58307264000000001>  
<17::400000000015830726::58307264000000001>  
<14::307264000000000158::83072640000000015>  
<14::726400000000015830::83072640000000015>  
<14::264000000000158307::83072640000000015>  
<16::640000000001583072::83072640000000015>  
<17::400000000015830726::83072640000000015>  
<12::58307264000000001::83072640000000015>

This is CLOSE list:

<0::-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>  
<6::15830726400000000>  
<11::58307264000000001::15830726400000000>  
<12::83072640000000015::15830726400000000>

This is Open list:

<0:-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>  
<13:72640000000015830:15830726400000000>  
<13:264000000000158307:15830726400000000>  
<15:6400000000001583072:15830726400000000>  
<16:400000000015830726:15830726400000000>  
<13:830726400000000015:58307264000000001>  
<14:3072640000000000158:58307264000000001>  
<14:726400000000015830:58307264000000001>  
<14:264000000000158307:58307264000000001>  
<16:640000000001583072:58307264000000001>  
<17:400000000015830726:58307264000000001>  
<14:3072640000000000158:830726400000000015>  
<14:726400000000015830:830726400000000015>  
<14:264000000000158307:830726400000000015>  
<16:640000000001583072:830726400000000015>  
<17:400000000015830726:830726400000000015>  
<12:583072640000000001:830726400000000015>  
<14:726400000000015830:3072640000000000158>  
<14:264000000000158307:3072640000000000158>  
<16:640000000001583072:3072640000000000158>  
<17:400000000015830726:3072640000000000158>  
<12:583072640000000001:3072640000000000158>  
<13:8307264000000000015:3072640000000000158>

This is CLOSE list:

<0:-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>  
<6:15830726400000000>  
<11:583072640000000001:15830726400000000>  
<12:830726400000000015:15830726400000000>  
<13:3072640000000000158:15830726400000000>

This is Open list:

<0:-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>  
<13:264000000000158307:15830726400000000>  
<15:640000000001583072:15830726400000000>  
<16:400000000015830726:15830726400000000>  
<13:830726400000000015:58307264000000001>  
<14:3072640000000000158:58307264000000001>  
<14:726400000000015830:58307264000000001>  
<14:264000000000158307:58307264000000001>  
<16:640000000001583072:58307264000000001>

<17::40000000015830726::58307264000000001>  
<14::30726400000000158::83072640000000015>  
<14::72640000000015830::83072640000000015>  
<14::26400000000158307::83072640000000015>  
<16::64000000001583072::83072640000000015>  
<17::40000000015830726::83072640000000015>  
<12::58307264000000001::83072640000000015>  
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<14::30726400000000158::72640000000015830>

This is CLOSE list:

<0::-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1>  
<6::15830726400000000>  
<11::58307264000000001::15830726400000000>  
<12::83072640000000015::15830726400000000>  
<13::30726400000000158::15830726400000000>  
<13::72640000000015830::15830726400000000>

no output can be found in the search!