Xiao Li

Summary

I am a machine learning researcher with expertise across various domains, including data compression, smart transportation, AI for science (e.g., climate modeling, turbulence), and human-computer interaction. My experience spans foundation models, spatiotemporal data modeling, unsupervised learning, point cloud data processing, and gesture, gaze, and pose estimation. Additionally, I specialize in designing and building large-scale datasets. I will be graduating in Fall 2025 and am currently seeking a summer internship, with the goal of receiving a return offer for continued work starting at the end of 2025.

Education

University of Florida

Ph.D. Student of Computer Science, GPA: 3.8/4.0

Advisor: Prof. Sanjay Ranka and Prof. Anand Rangarajan

Sun Yat-Sen University

Master of Electronics and Communication Engineering, GPA: 3.9/4.0

Sun Yat-Sen University

Bachelor of Communication Engineering, GPA: 3.7/4.0

Skills

 Techniques: Spatiotemporal Modeling, Transformer Models, Diffusion Models, Variational Autoencoders, Lossy Data Compression, Foundation Models, AI for Science, Point Cloud Processing, Unsupervised Learning, Smart Transportation, Pose Estimation

Research

Vision-Language Model for Fine-grained Image Understanding

 $2025.01 ext{-}Present$

• Leading a research team to develop a Vision-Language Model focused on fine-grained image understanding, enabling task-specific querying of visual content.

Foundation Models (FMs) for Scientific Applications

2022.06-Present

- o Advancing FMs with temporally consistent latent diffusion for efficient data generation and reduction.
- \circ Developed FMs for compressing spatiotemporal scientific data across diverse domains (e.g., climate, turbulence), achieving up to $3\times$ higher compression ratio compared to state-of-the-art (SOTA) methods.
- Applied transformer architectures, variational autoencoders, and hybrid methods to address the challenge of capturing spatiotemporal correlations for efficient data reduction, leading to 5 authored research papers.

Machine Learning for Smart Traffic Analysis and Management

2021.10-2022.06

- Built LiDAR point cloud dataset for traffic intersection and label data with semi-supervised method.
- Enhanced semi-supervised labeling tools by integrating multi-object tracking, achieving up to 4× faster annotation while improving data labeling accuracy.
- Proposed a spatiotemporal correspondence approach for unsupervised semantic segmentation for LiDAR point cloud.

Gesture, Gaze, and Pose Estimation for Human-Computer Interaction

2019.09-2021.07

- Built labeled datasets, including hand keypoints (1M hand images), gaze, and head pose, using synchronized multi-view cameras for keypoints and pose estimation.
- Developed and deployed real-time, lightweight neural networks for hand keypoint detection, hand mesh reconstruction, gaze, and head pose estimation on resource-constrained platforms.
- Enabled the application of hand-computer interaction models in an XR device and the adoption of gaze and head pose models for autism diagnosis in hospitals.

Selected Publications (8/13)

- o 2024 X. Li, J. Lee, A. Rangarajan, S. Ranka. Foundation Model for Lossy Compression of Spatiotemporal Scientific Data. Pacific-Asia Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (PAKDD in submission).
- 2024 J. Lee, X. Li, A. Rangarajan, S. Ranka. Guaranteed Conditional Diffusion: 3D Block-based Models for Scientific Data Compression. Pacific-Asia Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (PAKDD in submission).
- o 2024 **X. Li**, J. Lee, A. Rangarajan, S. Ranka. *Machine Learning Techniques for Data Reduction of Climate Applications*. Pacific-Asia Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (PAKDD in submission).
- o 2024 X. Li, J. Lee, A. Rangarajan, S. Ranka. Attention Based Machine Learning Methods for Data Reduction with Guaranteed Error Bounds. IEEE International Conference on Big Data (BigData).
- 2023 X. Li, Q. Gong, J. Lee, S. Klasky, A. Rangarajan, S. Ranka. *Hybrid Approaches for Data Reduction of Spatiotemporal Scientific Applications*. Data Compression Conference (DCC).
- o 2023 X. Li, P. He, A. Wu, S. Ranka, and A. Rangarajan. A Spatiotemporal Correspondence Approach to Unsupervised LiDAR Segmentation with Traffic Applications. IEEE 26th International Conference on Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITSC).
- o 2023 A. Wu, P. He, **X. Li**, K. Chen, S. Ranka, A. Rangarajan. An Efficient Semi-Automated Scheme for LiDAR Annotation and A Benchmark Infrastructure Dataset. ML4IoT Workshop at International Conference on Learning Representations (ML4IoT@ICLR).
- o 2022 X. Li, D. Zhang, M. Li, and D. J. Lee. Accurate Head Pose Estimation Using Image Rectification and Lightweight Convolutional Neural Network. IEEE Transactions on Multimedia (TMM).

Fellowships & Awards

- o 2024.05 Gartner Group Graduate Fellowship
- o 2020.06 Outstanding Master's Graduate
- o 2019.09 First Class Scholarship
- o 2018.09 Second Class Scholarship
- $\circ~2016.09~\mathrm{MCM/ICM}$ Contest Meritorious Winner