

letter_recognition_MultiLable_Classification

April 24, 2018

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In [155]: # multilable classification demo
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.multiclass import OneVsRestClassifier
from sklearn import svm, naive_bayes
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
# from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
# from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier as KNN

In [94]: indexes = ['letter', 'x-box', 'y-box', 'width', 'height', 'onpix', 'x-bar', 'y-bar', 'x2bar', 'y2bar', 'xybar', 'x2ybr', 'xy2br', 'x-ege', 'xegvy', 'y-ege', 'yegvx']

In [95]: df = pd.read_csv('https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/letter-recognition/letter-recognition.data')

In [96]: # df = dff

In [97]: dff = df

In [128]: df.head()
```

Out[128]:

	letter	x-box	y-box	width	height	onpix	x-bar	y-bar	x2bar	y2bar	xybar	x2ybr	xy2br	x-ege	xegvy	y-ege	yegvx
0	T	2	8	3	5	1	8	13	0	6	6	10	8	0	8	0	8
1	I	5	12	3	7	2	10	5	5	4	13	3	9	2	8	4	10
2	D	4	11	6	8	6	10	6	2	6	10	3	7	3	7	3	9
3	N	7	11	6	6	3	5	9	4	6	4	4	10	6	10	2	8
4	G	2	1	3	1	1	8	6	6	6	6	5	9	1	7	5	10

```
In [129]: y = df['letter']
x = df
x = x.drop('letter', axis=1)
y.head()
```

```
Out[129]: 0    T
          1    I
          2    D
          3    N
          4    G
          Name: letter, dtype: object
```

```
In [100]: y = pd.get_dummies(y)
```

```
In [130]: y.head()
```

```
Out[130]: 0    T
          1    I
          2    D
          3    N
          4    G
          Name: letter, dtype: object
```

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In [132]: train_x, test_x, train_y, test_y = train_test_split(x,y)
```

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In [135]: test_y.head()
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Out[135]: 2835    Z
          17868   F
          10780   M
          13502   L
          11657   O
          Name: letter, dtype: object
```

```
In [153]: # model = OneVsRestClassifier(KNN()) #0.9436
          model = OneVsRestClassifier(svm.SVC()) # 0.9666
          # model = OneVsRestClassifier(DecisionTreeClassifier()) # 0.8308
          # model = OneVsRestClassifier(naive_bayes.MultinomialNB()) # 0.6364 GNB, 0.5382 MNB, 0.5382 MNB, 0.5382 MNB
          model.fit(train_x,train_y)
```

```
Out[153]: OneVsRestClassifier(estimator=SVC(C=1.0, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
          decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='auto', kernel='rbf',
          max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
          tol=0.001, verbose=False),
          n_jobs=1)
```

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In [154]: model.score(test_x,test_y)
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Out[154]: 0.9666
```