| forms of PPI, 30f, 33-34, 33f | Partial Risk Guarantee Facility (PRGF), 73 |
|--|--|
| GDP per capita, 96t | pension funds, 76b |
| infrastructure investment declines, 28 | performance of infrastructure sectors, |
| infrastructure spending, 112n | 16, 18 |
| investment needed for universal utility | Peru, 25, 38b, 59b–60b |
| access, 107t | phones, 17t, 87-88, 87f. See also coverage; |
| meeting coverage level of Korea, | telecommunications |
| 101, 102t | faults reported, 90f |
| meeting Korea's infrastructure levels, | infrastructure reform, 31b |
| 105t–106t | mobile expansion, 88 |
| spending on infrastructure, 1–2, 8 | per telecom employee, 90f |
| legal system, 61 | quality, 89 |
| Liquidity Facility, 71, 72b logistics costs, 23–24, 112n | meeting Korea's coverage levels, 105t–106t |
| logistics costs, 25–24, 11211 | subscriptions, 88 |
| | political risk, 64t, 75 |
| M | poor people, 53–55, 57 |
| | poverty, 4, 36, 48–50 |
| maintenance, 2, 9, 58, 75, 104 | cost recovery effects, 70 |
| cost recovery, 47 | inadequate infrastructure, 24–26 |
| expenditures, 101 | maintenance of infrastructure, 60b |
| Peru, 59b–60b management and lease contracts, 30f, 33f, 34 | poverty gap, 114n |
| management of PPI, 60–61 | power, 109t–110t. See also electricity |
| Mexico, 83, 84b, 100t, 101 | PPI. See private participation in |
| middle-income economies, 97n, 97t | infrastructure |
| Millennium Development Goals (MDGs), | PPP. See public-private partnership PRG. See partial risk guarantee |
| 13, 115n | PRGF. See Partial Risk Guarantee Facility |
| municipal development funds, 81–82 | price caps, 10, 38, 67–68 |
| Municipal Fund, 80–81 | private participation in infrastructure |
| | (PPI), 2, 5, 9–10, 31 |
| | forms, 30f, 33-34, 33f |
| N | Latin America, 4 |
| net present value of wealth accounting, 78 | levels in LAC, 28 |
| nonpayment for services, 45 | management, 60–61 |
| T, | new investments, 33 |
| | performance, 27–28 |
| 0 | positive impacts, 35–37 |
| 1 . 1 . 04. | public opinion, 12–13, 34–35 requirements for success, 43 |
| operational risk, 64t | private sector, 2, 54 |
| Organization of Caribbean Utility | interest in infrastructure, 39–40, 73–74 |
| Regulators, 66 output-based aid, 55, 55b | privatization, 30, 41b-42b. See also |
| Overseas Private Investment Corporation | concessions |
| (OPIC), 71, 72b | coordinating with reform, 60-61 |
| , , | corruption, 42b |
| | differing perceptions, 113n |
| P | failures, 39 |
| D | infrastructure reform, 31b |
| Paraguay, 55b, 113n Paragacidade, 82b–83b | job losses, 112n public opinion, 5–6, 6f, 34f, 40, 41b–42b |
| Paranacidade, 82b–83b partial risk guarantee (PRG), 12, 72–73 | renegotiations, 6, 10 |
| partial fish guarantee (1 NO), 12, 72-73 | renegotiations, o, 10 |