$\sqrt{4}$. Find the volume generated by revolving about OY the area bounded by the coördinate axes and the parabola $x^{\frac{1}{2}} + y^{\frac{1}{2}} = a^{\frac{1}{2}}$.

5. Find the volume generated by revolving about the x-axis the area bounded by the catenary $y = \frac{a}{2} \left(e^{\frac{x}{a}} + e^{\frac{x}{a}} \right)$, the x-axis and the lines $x = \pm a$.

6. Find the volume generated by revolving one arch of the sine curve $y = \sin x$ about OX.

7. A cone has its vertex on the surface of a sphere and its axis coincides with a diameter of the sphere. Find the common volume.

8. Find the volume generated by revolving about the y-axis, the part of the parabola $y^2 = 4 ax$ cut off by the line x = a.

9. Find the volume generated by revolving about x = a the part of the parabola $y^2 = 4$ ax cut off by the line x = a.

10. Find the volume generated by revolving about y = -2a the part of the parabola $y^2 = 4ax$ cut off by the line x = a.

11. Find the volume generated by revolving one arch of the cycloid

$$x = a (\phi - \sin \phi), \quad y = a (1 - \cos \phi)$$

about the x-axis.

12. Find the volume generated by revolving the curve

$$x = a \cos^3 \phi, \qquad y = a \sin^3 \phi$$

about the y-axis.

13. Find the volume generated by revolving the cardioid r = a (1 + $\cos \theta$) about the initial line.

14. Find the volume generated by revolving the cardioid $r = a (1 + \cos \theta)$ about the line $x = -\frac{a}{4}$.

15. Find the volume generated by revolving the ellipse

$$x^2 + xy + y^2 = 3$$

about the x-axis.

16. Find the volume generated by revolving about the line y = x the part of the parabola $x^{\frac{1}{2}} + y^{\frac{1}{2}} = a^{\frac{1}{2}}$ cut off by the line x + y = a.

29. Volume of a Solid with Given Area of Section. — Divide the solid into slices by parallel planes. Let X be the area of section at distance x from a fixed point. The plate PQRS with lateral surface perpendicular to PQR has the volume

$$POR \cdot \Delta x = X \Delta x.$$