$$\therefore \int \frac{dx}{(a^{2} + x^{2})^{n}} = \frac{1}{a^{2}} \frac{x}{(2n - 2)(a^{2} + x^{2})^{n - 1}}$$

$$- \frac{1}{a^{2} \cdot (2n - 2)} \int \frac{dx}{(a^{2} + x^{2})^{n - 1}} + \frac{1}{a^{2}} \int \frac{dx}{(a^{2} + x^{2})^{n - 1}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{a^{2}} \frac{x}{(2n - 2)(a^{2} + x^{2})^{n - 1}} + \frac{2n - 3}{a^{2}(2n - 2)} \int \frac{dx}{(a^{2} + x^{2})^{n - 1}}$$
Also for
$$\int \frac{x^{m} dx}{(a^{2} + x^{2})^{n}} = \int x^{m - 1} dx \frac{x}{(a^{2} + x^{2})^{n}}.$$
We have, if
$$p = x^{m - 1}, dq = x(a^{2} + x^{2})^{-n} dx:$$

$$\int \frac{x^{m} dx}{(a^{2} + x^{2})^{n}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2 - 2n} \frac{x^{m - 1}}{(a^{2} + x^{2})^{n - 1}} + \frac{m - 1}{m - 2} \int \frac{x^{m - 2} dx}{(a^{2} + x^{2})^{n - 1}}$$

$$du = (a^{2} - x^{2})^{\frac{n}{2}} dx$$

$$(a^{2} - x^{2})^{\frac{n}{2}} = a^{2}(a^{2} - x^{2})^{\frac{n - 2}{2}} - x^{2}(a^{2} - x^{2})^{\frac{n - 2}{2}} dx$$

$$= a^{2} \int (a^{2} - x^{2})^{\frac{n - 2}{2}} dx - \int x \cdot x(a^{2} - x^{2})^{\frac{n - 2}{2}} dx$$

$$= a^{2} \int (a^{2} - x^{2})^{\frac{n - 2}{2}} dx + \frac{x(a^{2} - x^{2})^{\frac{n - 2}{2}}}{n} - \frac{u}{n};$$

$$\therefore u = \frac{x(a^{2} - x^{2})^{\frac{n - 2}{2}}}{x + 1} + \frac{na^{2}}{n} \int (a^{2} - x^{2})^{\frac{n - 2}{2}} dx.$$