

温冰如 10205501432 数据科学算法作业9.

1. 证: 必要性: 令 $A \subseteq B, C \subseteq V \setminus T$. 则:

$$f(A \cup B) + f(B) \geq f((A \cup C) \cap B) + f((A \cup C) \cup B)$$

$$A \cup C \cup B = B \cup C, (A \cup C) \cap B = A.$$

$$\text{故: } f(A \cup C) + f(B) \geq f(A) + f(B \cup C)$$

$$\text{故 } f(A \cup C) - f(A) \geq f(B \cup C) - f(B).$$

充分性: 对 $\forall A, B \subseteq V, B \setminus A = \{v_1, \dots, v_k\}, B' = \{v_1, \dots, v_j\}$

$$S_j = (A \cap B) \cup B', T_j = A \cup B, U_j = v_1, \dots, v_{k-1}$$

$$f(S_j \cup \{v_{j+1}\}) - f(S_j) \geq f(T_j \cup \{v_{j+1}\}) - f(T_j)$$

$$\text{对 } k \text{ 个式子求和得: } f(A) + f(B) \geq f(A \cap B) + f(A \cup B)$$

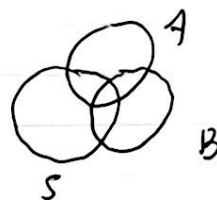
3. 证: (1). 由于 $A \cap B = \overline{A \cup B}, A \cup B = \overline{A \cap B}$.

$$\text{故 } f(\overline{A}) + f(\overline{B}) \geq f(\overline{A \cup B}) + f(\overline{A \cap B}) = f(A \cap B) + f(A \cup B)$$

故: $f(A)$ 是子模函数;

$$\begin{aligned} (2). g(A) + g(B) &= f(A \cap S) + f(B \cap S) \geq f((A \cap S) \cap (B \cap S)) \\ &+ f((A \cap S) \cup (B \cap S)) = f((A \cap B) \cap S) + f((A \cup B) \cap S) \\ &= g(A \cap B) + g(A \cup B). \end{aligned}$$

故: $g(A)$ 是子模函数



5. 证: 令 $A \subseteq B \subseteq \Sigma, v \in A \setminus B$.

由 $F(A)$ 定义: 有: $F(B) \geq F(A)$.

$$\text{且 } F(A+v) - F(A) = \begin{cases} 0, & w_v \leq F(A) \\ w_v - F(A), & w_v > F(A) \end{cases}$$

$$w_v - F(A) \neq 0, w_v > F(A)$$

且当 $F(A+v) - F(A) \neq 0$ 时, $F(B+v) - F(B) \neq 0$ 必成立, 当 $F(A+v) - F(A) = 0$ 时.

$$\text{若: } F(B \setminus A) > F(A), \text{ 则: } F(A+v) - F(A) = w_v - F(A) > w_v - F(B) = F(B+v) - F(B)$$

$$\text{否则: } F(A+v) - F(A) = F(B+v) - F(B) = w_v - F(A).$$

$$\text{故 } F(A+v) - F(A) \geq F(B+v) - F(B) \text{ 必成立.}$$

故 F 是子模函数.

12. 证: 证 1: $\{1, 2, 4\}, \{2, 3\}$
 证 2: $\{1, 2, 4\}, \{4, 5\}$
 证 3: $\{1, 2, 4\}, \{3\}$
 证 4: $\{1, 2, 4\}, \{1, 5\}$