## PRESENTATION - 5

## What Is OpenStego and Steganography?

<u>Steganography</u> is the practice of concealing information within another file or medium to prevent detection. Unlike cryptography, which scrambles data, steganography hides its very existence.

**OpenStego** is a free, open-source tool designed for digital steganography. It allows users to:

Hide data within image files (e.g., embedding a secret message in a JPEG).

Watermark files with invisible signatures to detect unauthorized copying

## **Learning Outcomes**

By using OpenStego, learners and practitioners can:

Understand the principles of steganography and how it differs from encryption.

Gain hands-on experience with hiding and extracting data from image files.

**Explore digital watermarking** as a method of copyright protection.

**Evaluate the security and limitations** of steganographic techniques.

Apply ethical hacking skills in cybersecurity labs or forensic investigations.

Tool/Resource
 Purpose

OpenStego software Main application for data hiding and watermarking (Download here)

• Cover file (e.g., image) The file that will conceal the hidden data

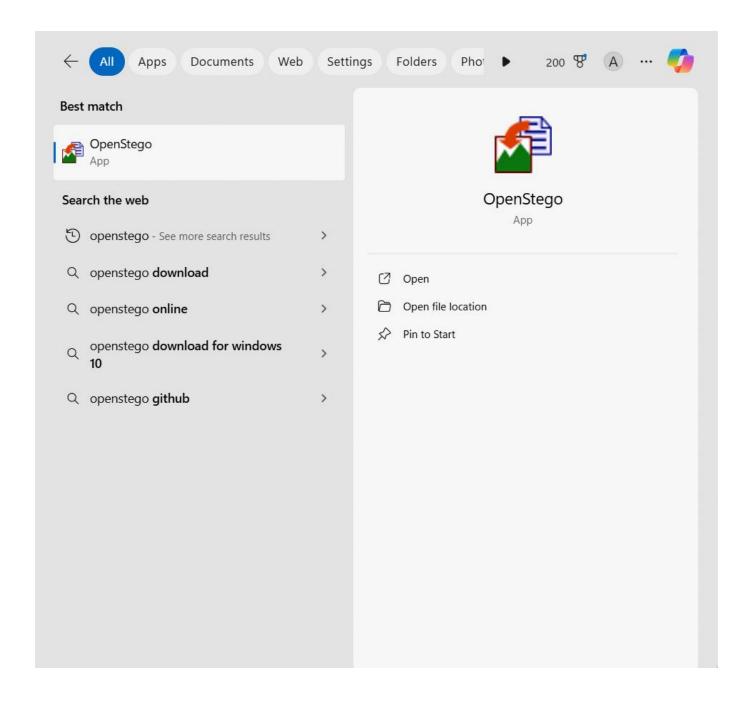
Message file (e.g., text) The secret data to be embedded

• Java Runtime
Environment (JRE)

Required to run OpenStego on most systems

Computer with GUI OpenStego has a graphical interface for ease of use

- 1. Download and Install OpenStegoVisit openstego.com and download the latest version.Install it on your system (requires Java Runtime Environment).
- 2. Prepare Your FilesCover File: Choose an image (e.g., .png, .jpg) that will hide your message. Message File: Create a text file (.txt) with the secret message or data you want to embed.



3. Launch OpenStego

Open the application. You'll see two main tabs: Data Hiding and Watermarking.

4. Select "Data Hiding" Tab

This mode allows you to embed secret data inside an image.

5. Choose Your Files

Input Cover File: Browse and select the image file.

Message File: Browse and select the text file containing your secret message.

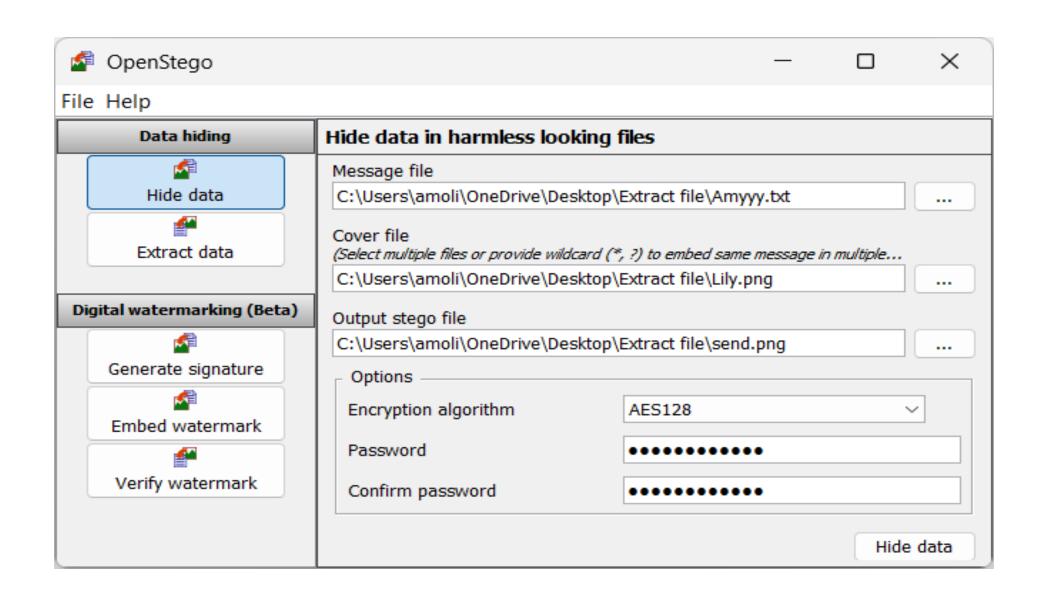
Output Stego File: Choose a name and location for the new image that will contain the hidden data.

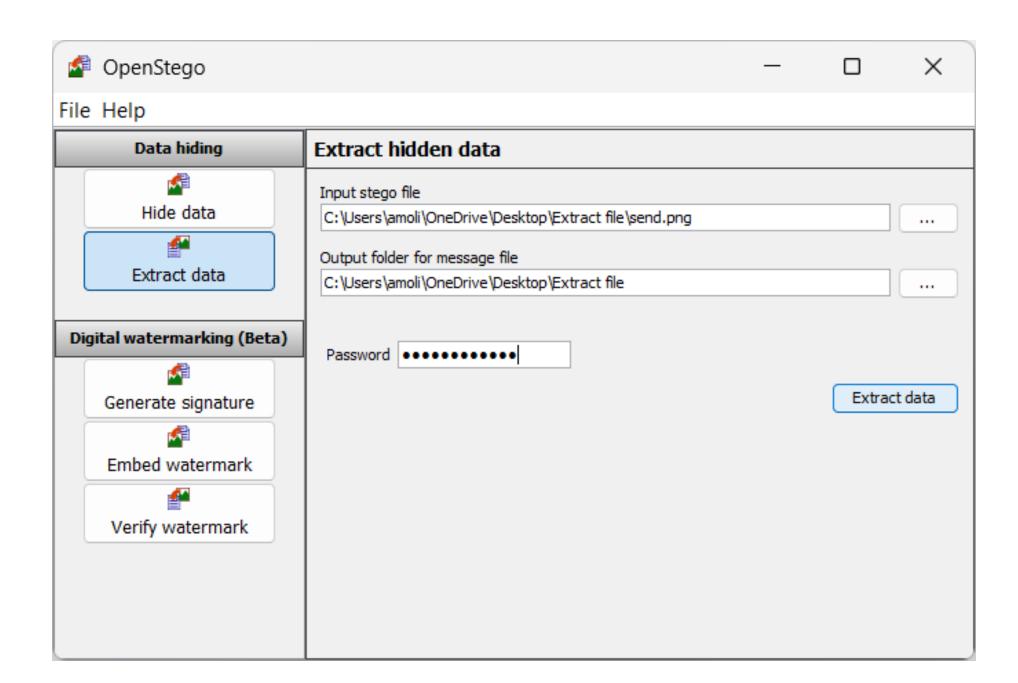
6. Set Password (Optional)

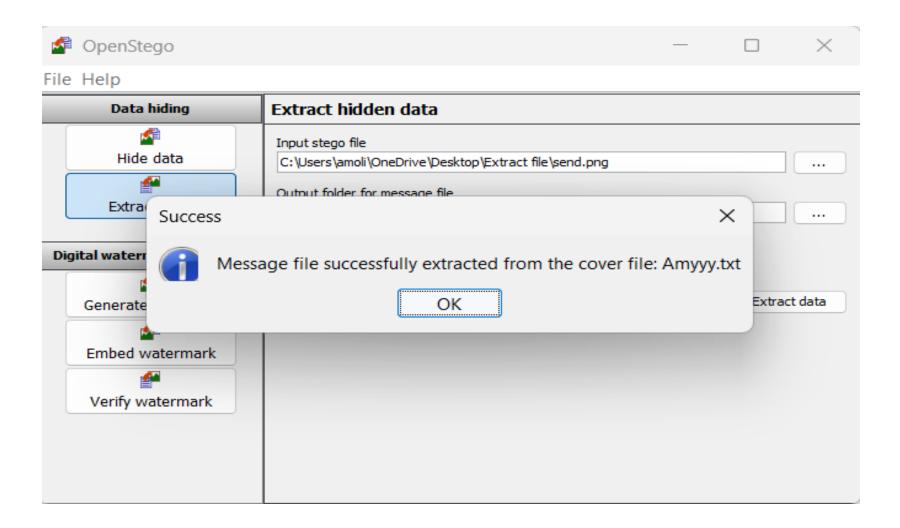
You can set a password to encrypt the hidden data for added security.

7. Click "Hide Data"

OpenStego will process the files and generate a new image with the embedded message.







## 8. Verify or Extract Data

To retrieve the hidden message, use the Extract Data option in the same tab. Provide the stego image and password (if used), and OpenStego will recover the original message file.