



Seminario: Algoritmos voraces

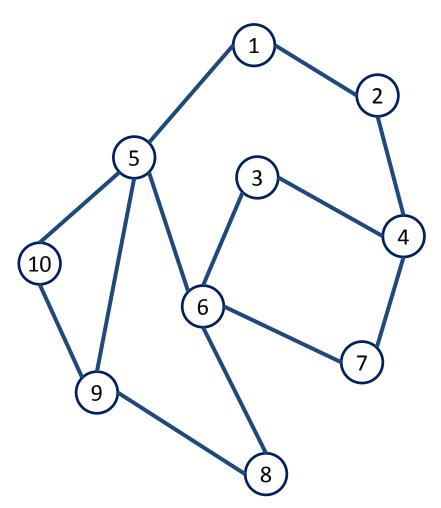
© Elena Hernández Pereira y Óscar Fontenla Romero

{elena.hernandez, oscar.fontenla}@udc.es

Introducción

- Recorridos sobre grafos:
 - Recorrido en anchura
 - Recorrido en profundidad
- Algoritmos voraces para grafos:
 - Ordenación topológica
 - Árbol expandido mínimo
 - Algoritmo de Kruskal
 - Algoritmo de Prim
 - Caminos mínimos
 - Algoritmo de Dijkstra

Ejercicio 1: realizar el recorrido en anchura del siguiente grafo no dirigido

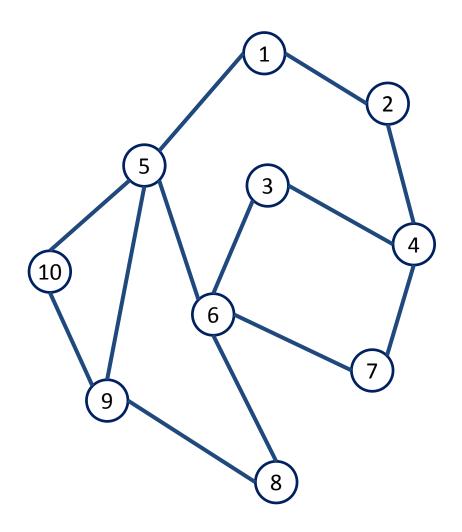


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





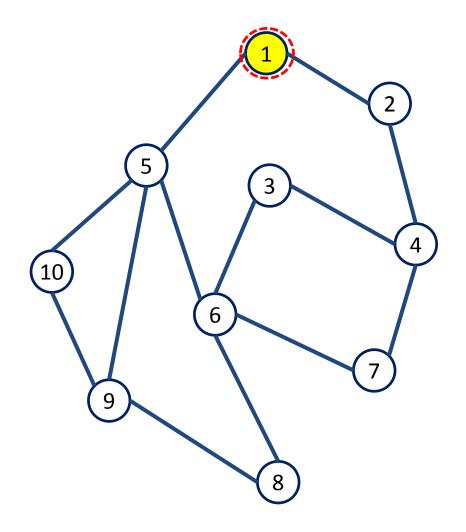


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





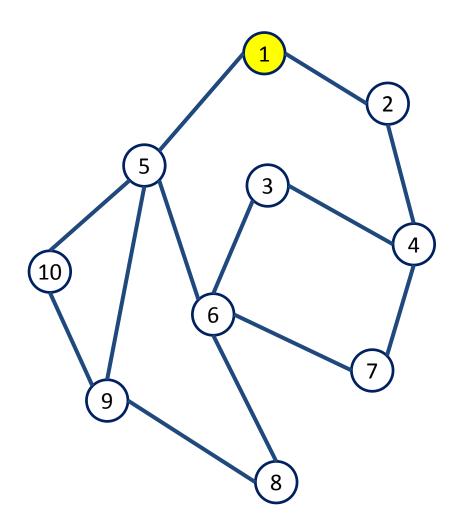


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





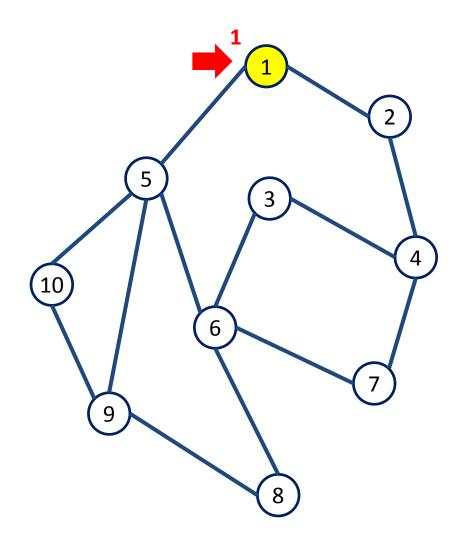


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





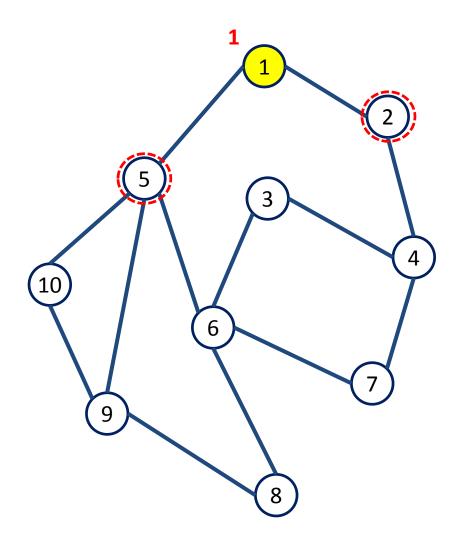


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





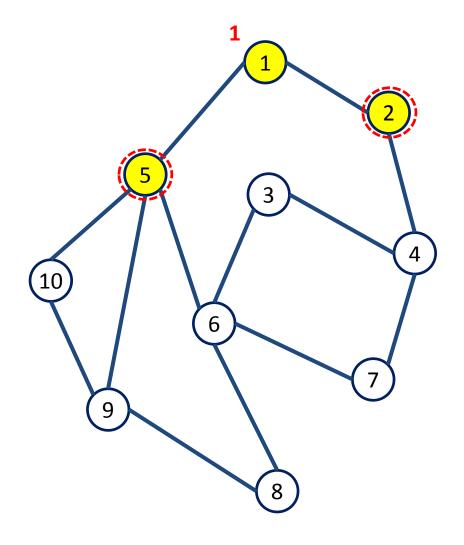


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





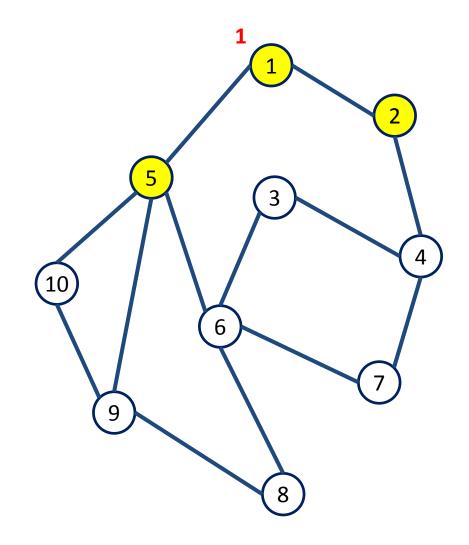


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





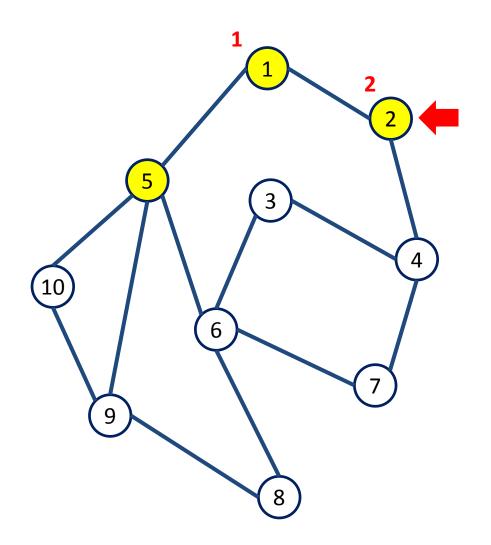


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:



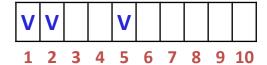


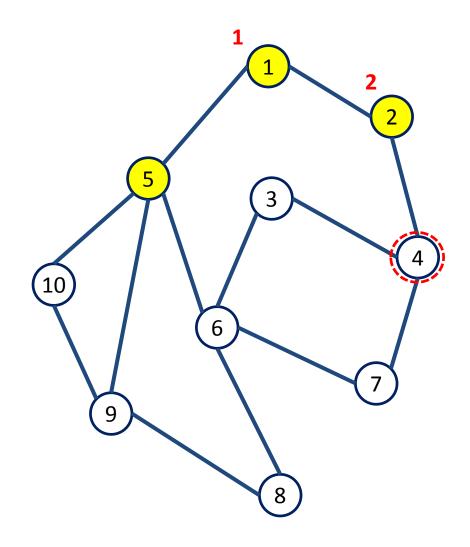


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





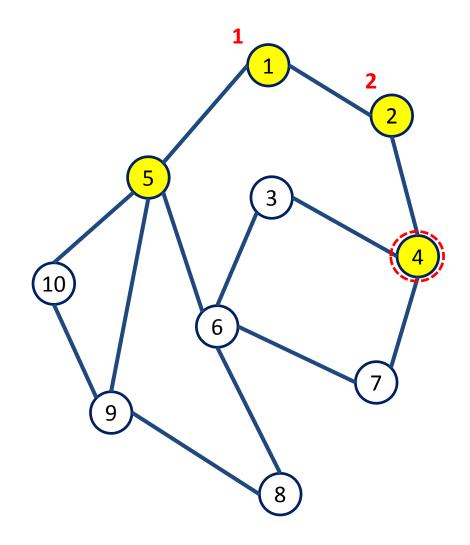


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





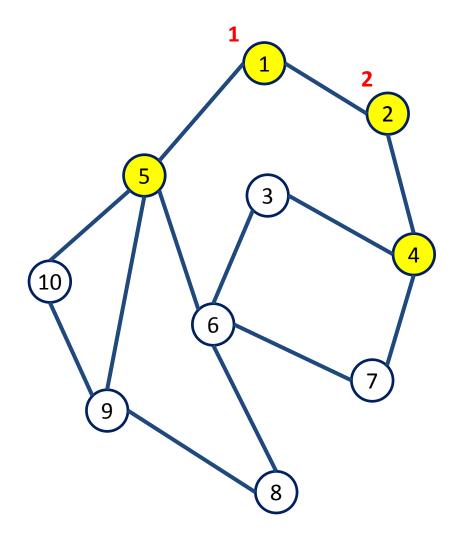


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





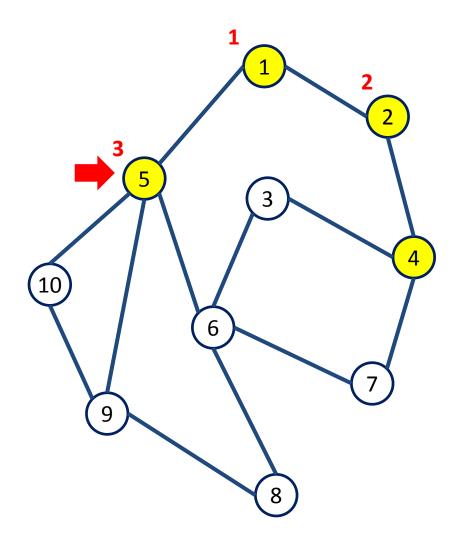


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





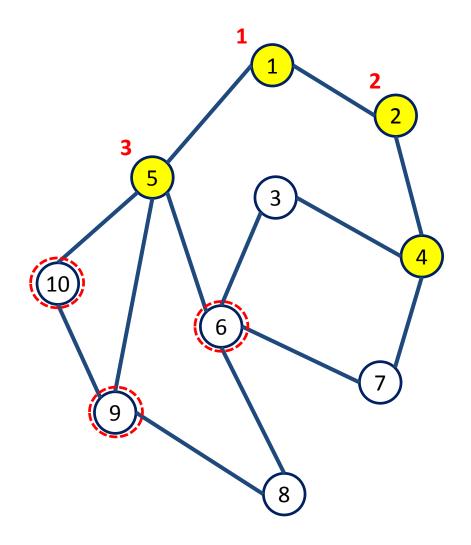


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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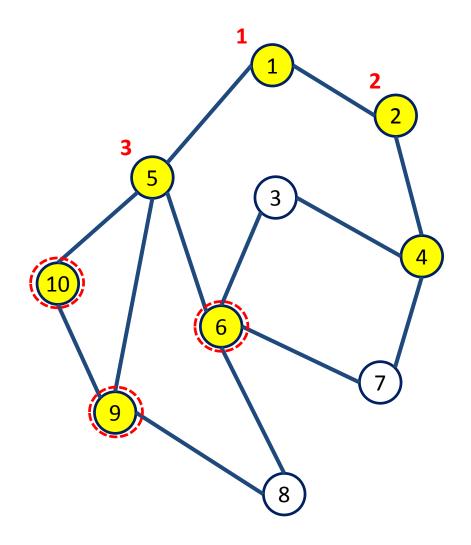


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





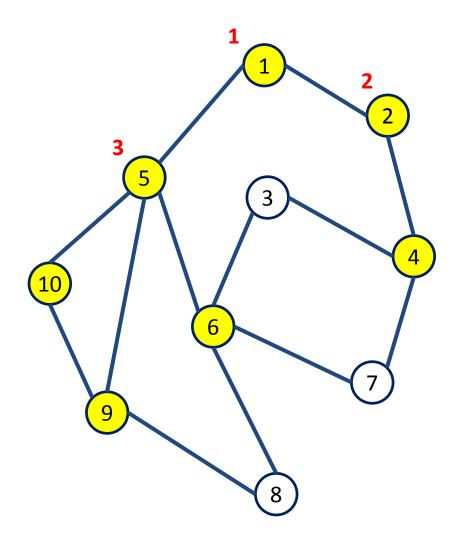


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





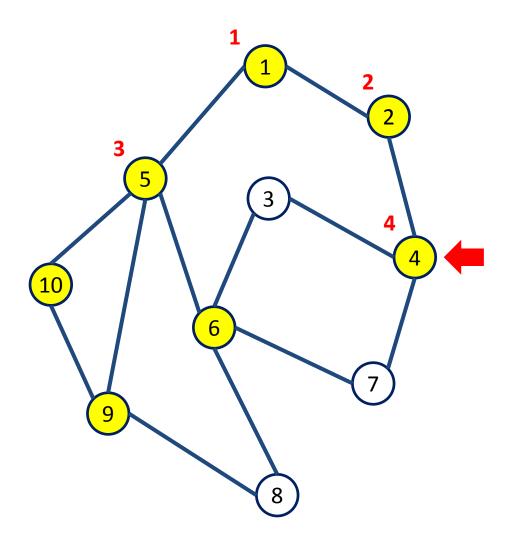


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





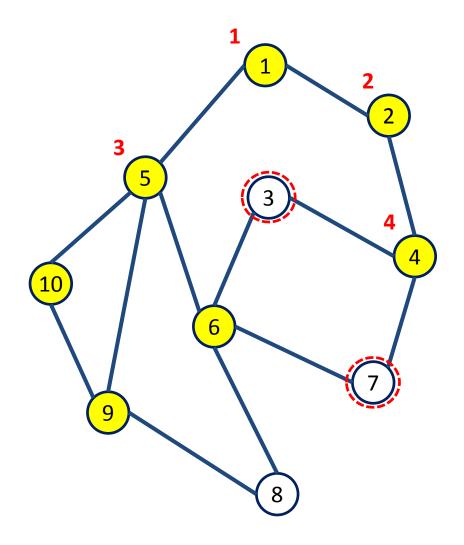


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





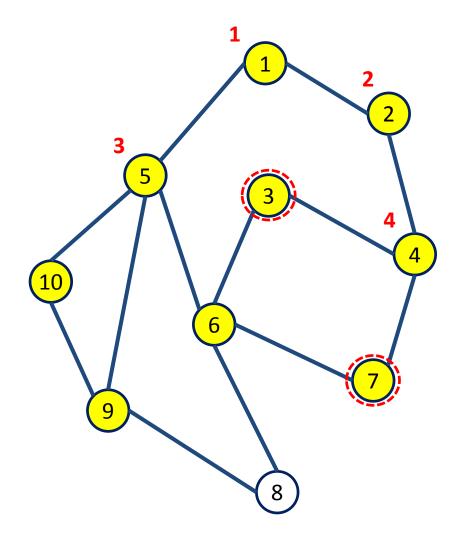


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





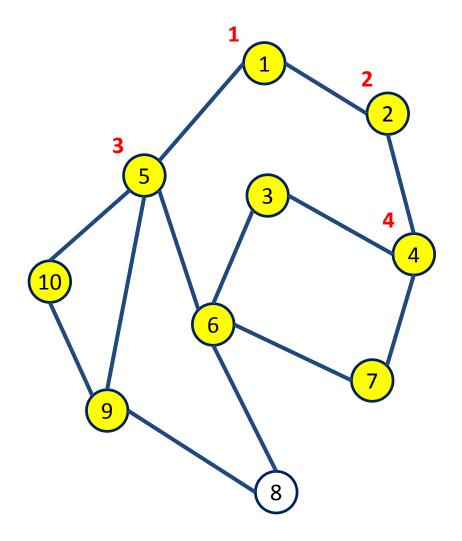


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





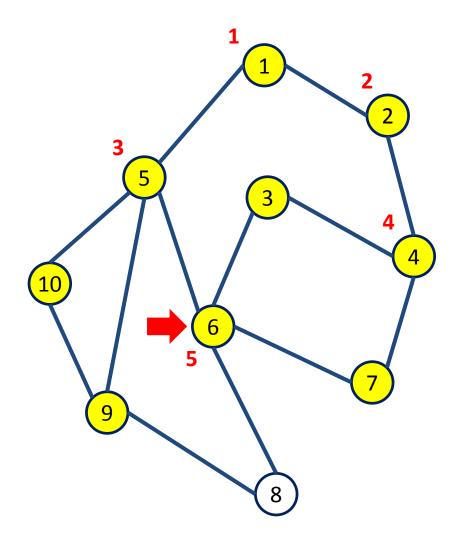


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





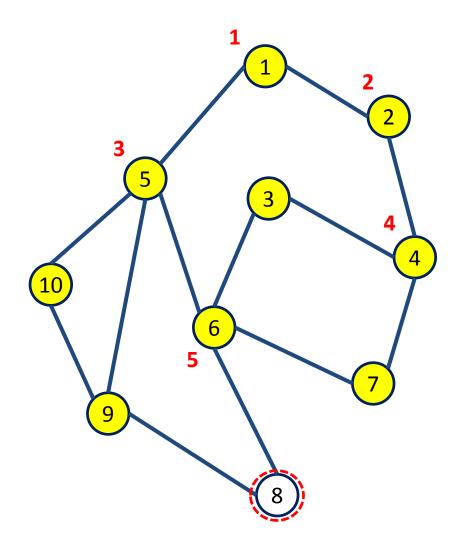


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





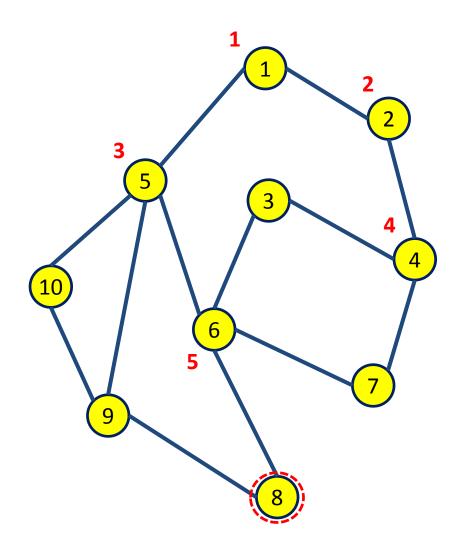


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





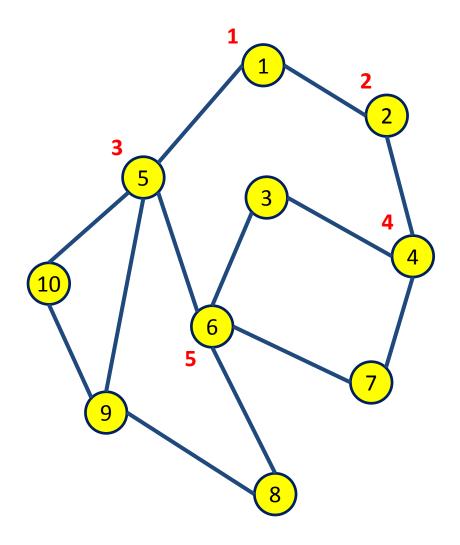


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:



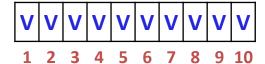


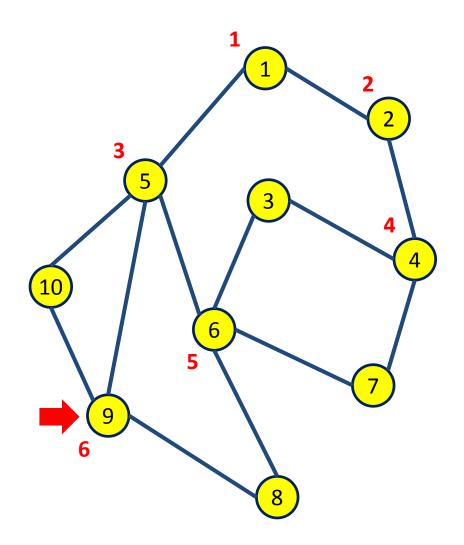


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:



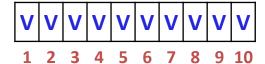


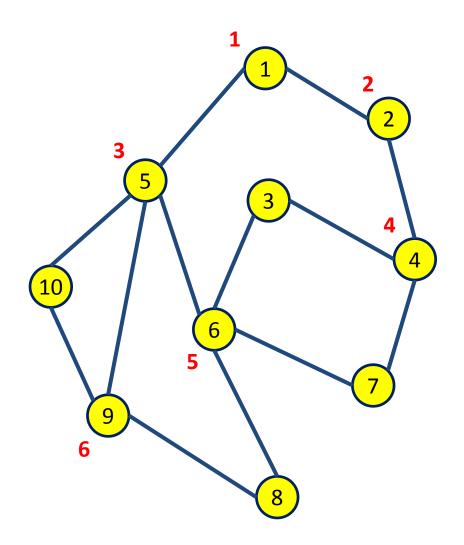


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





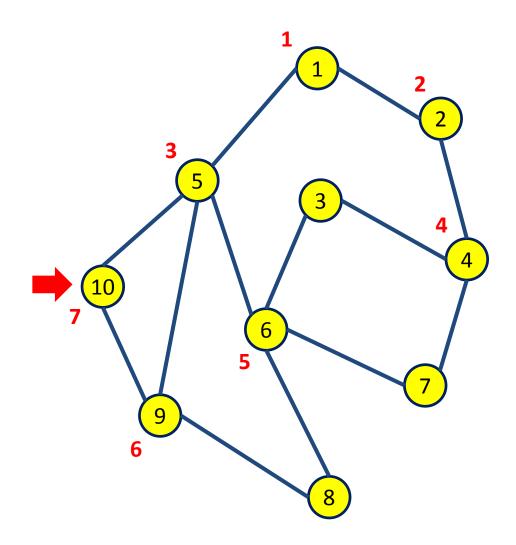


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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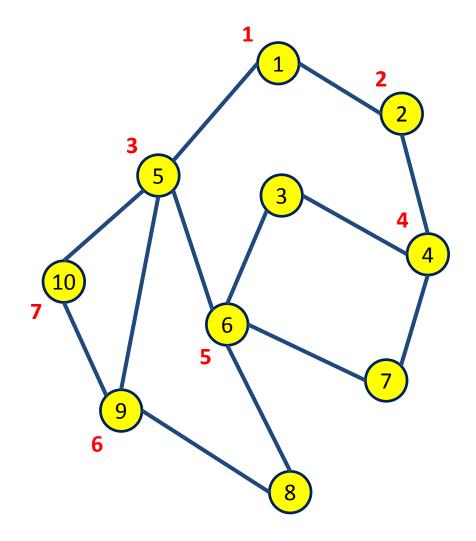


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





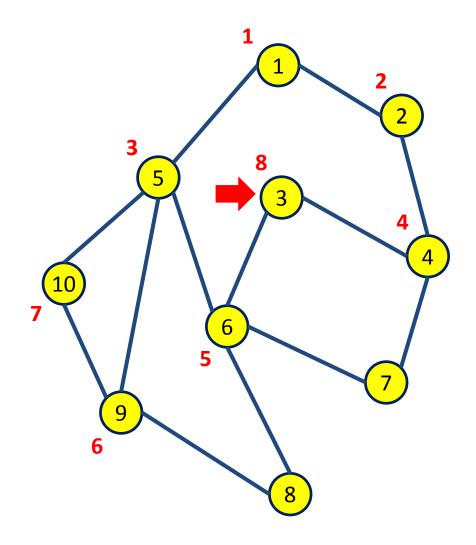


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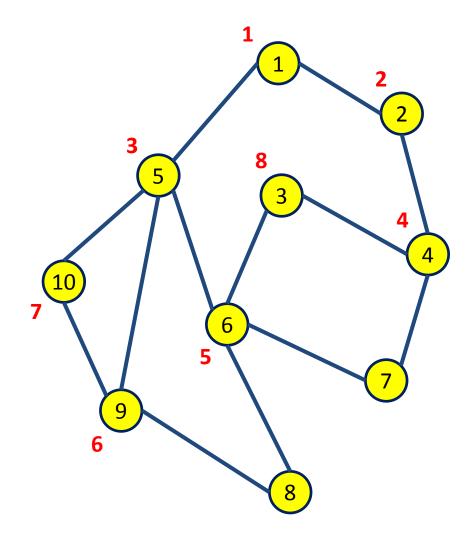


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:





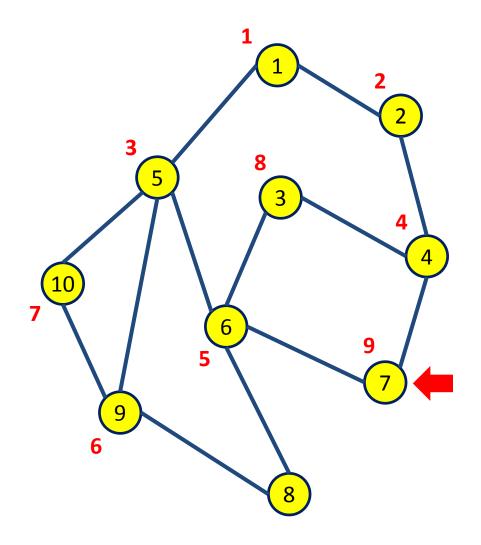


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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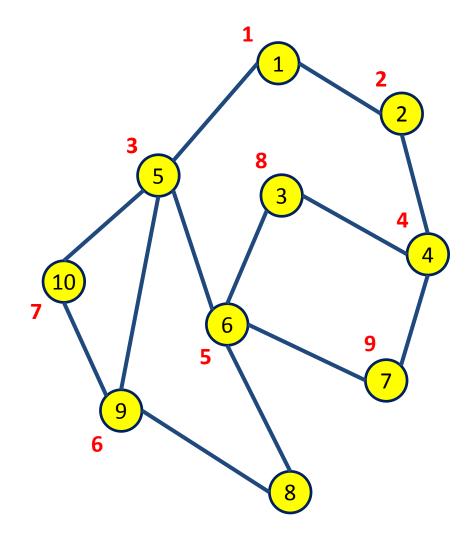


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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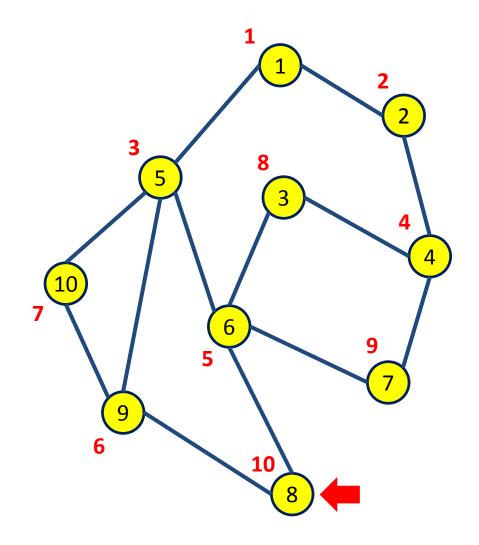


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Cola de nodos:







Solución: Nodo origen = 1

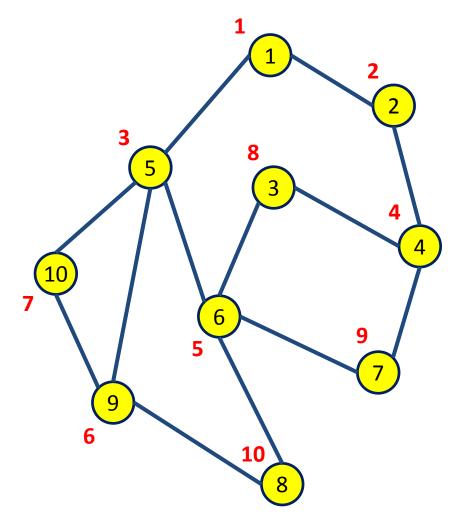
Cola de nodos:



Marcados:

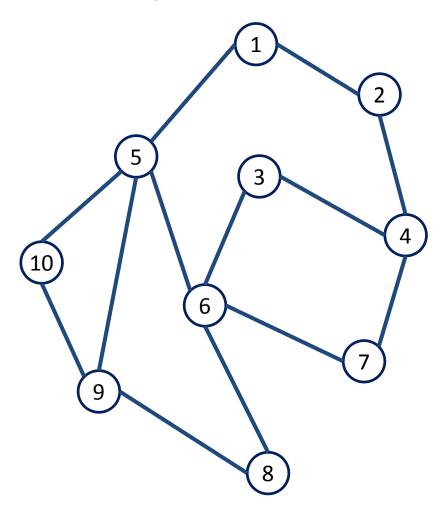


La cola está vacía entonces FIN DEL PROCESO



Recorrido: 1 - 2 - 5 - 4 - 6 - 9 - 10 - 3 - 7 - 8

Ejercicio 2: realizar el recorrido en profundidad del siguiente grafo no dirigido para numerarlo en preorden

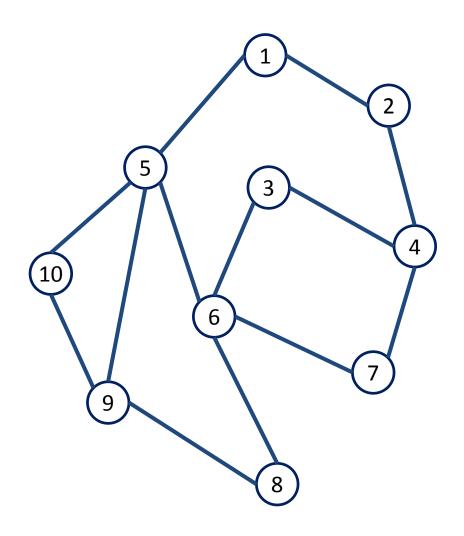


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:





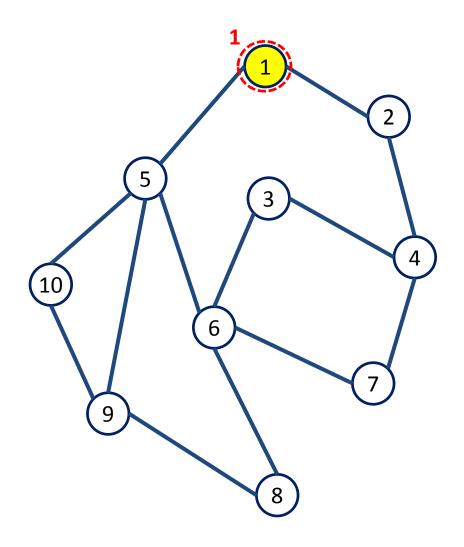


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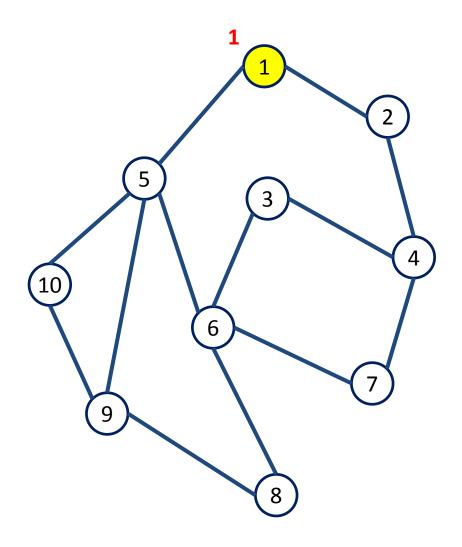
Solución: Nodo origen = 1





Cima



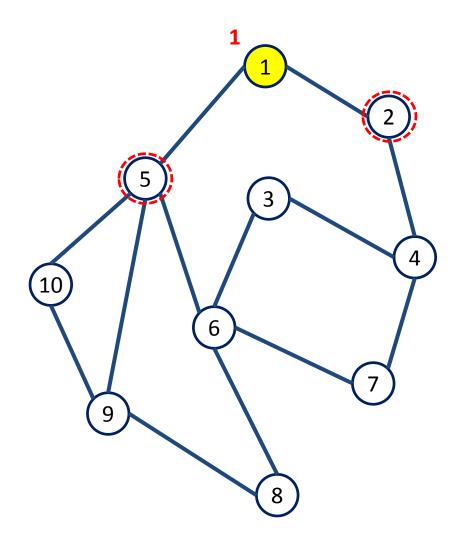


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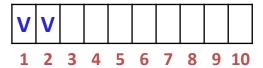


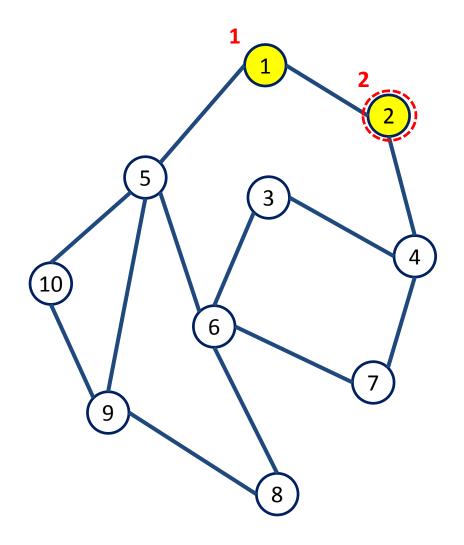


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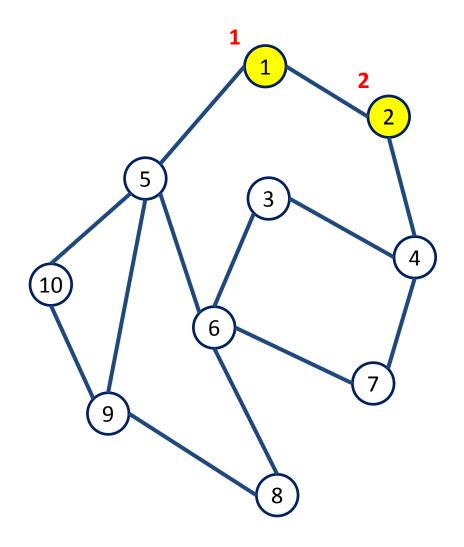


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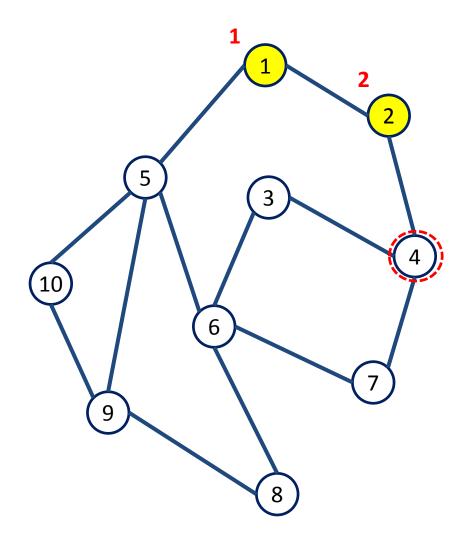


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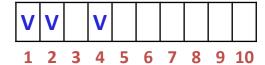


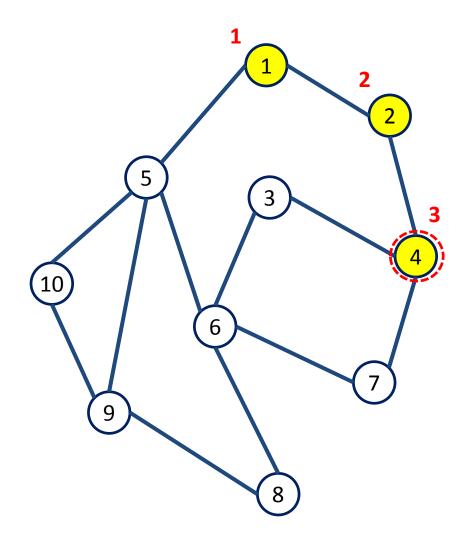


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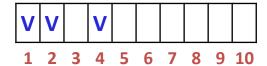


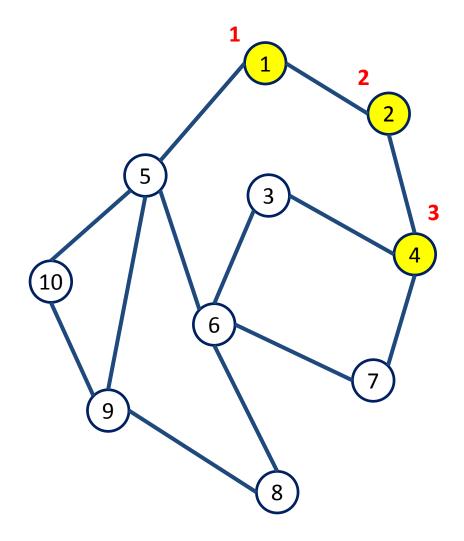


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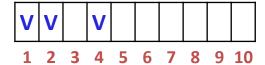


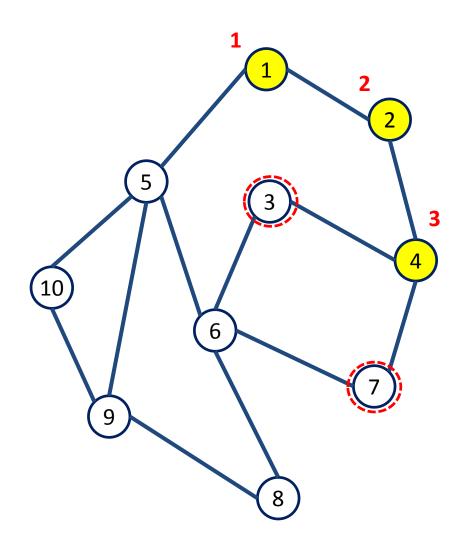


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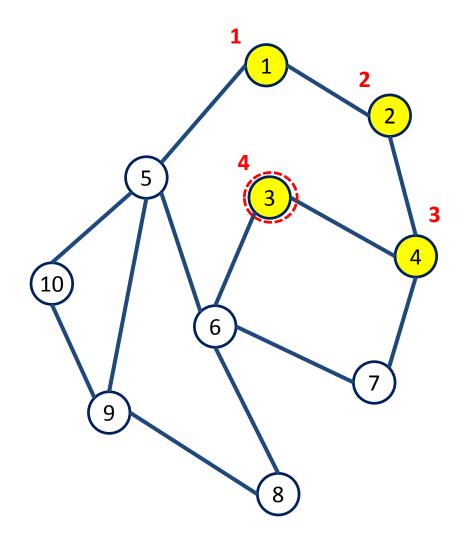


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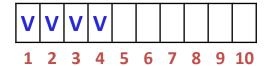


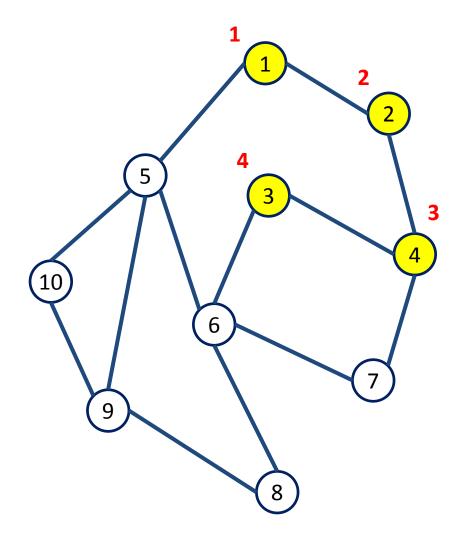


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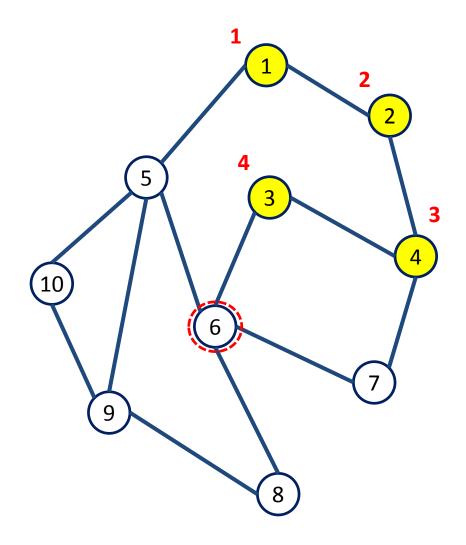


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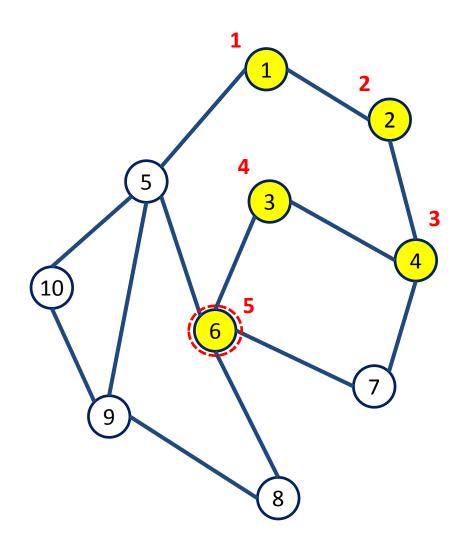


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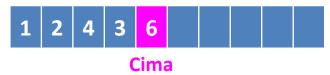


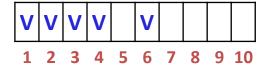


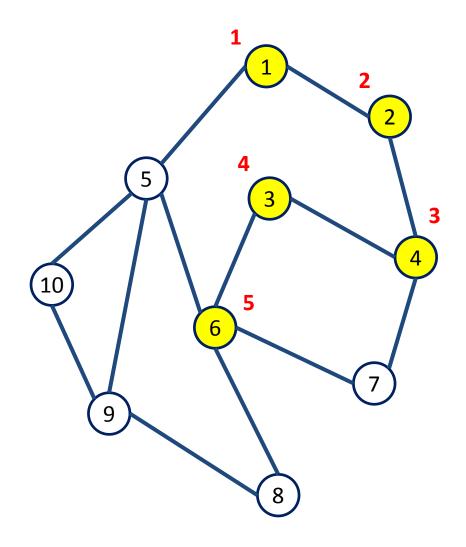


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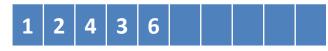




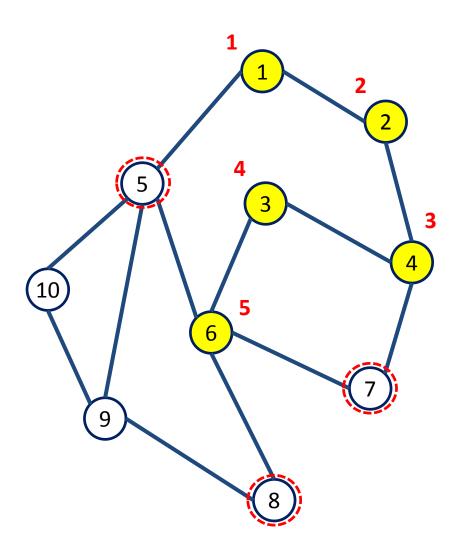


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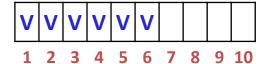


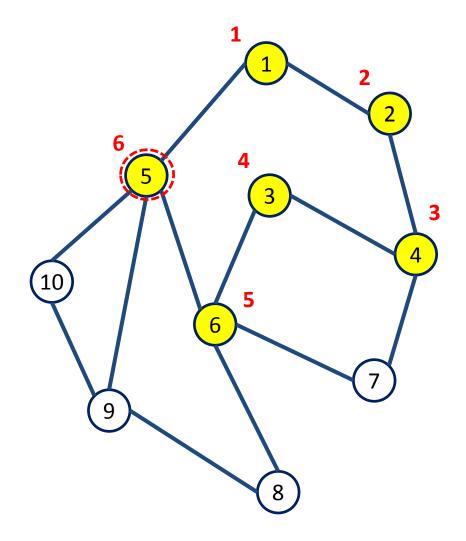


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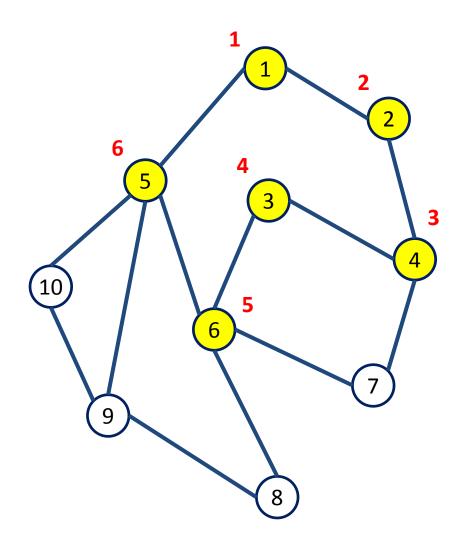


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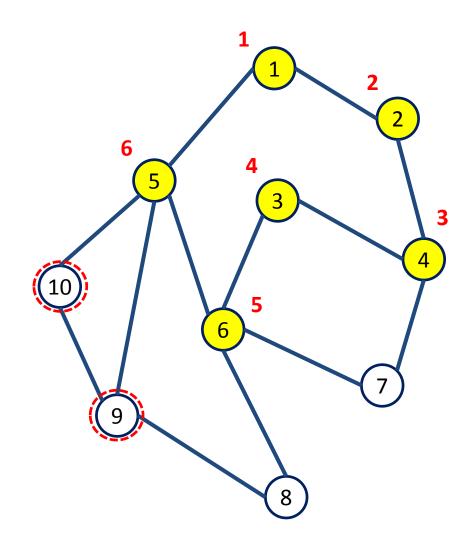


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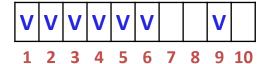


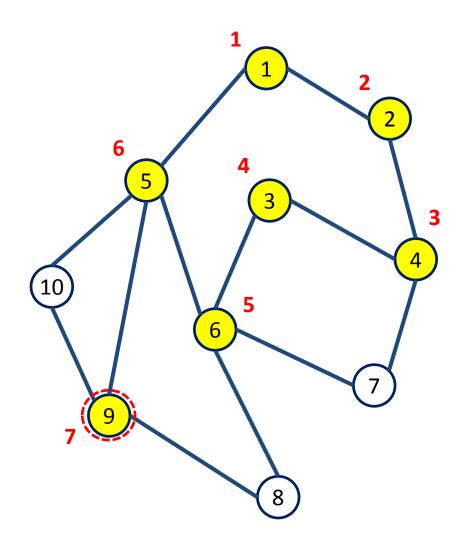


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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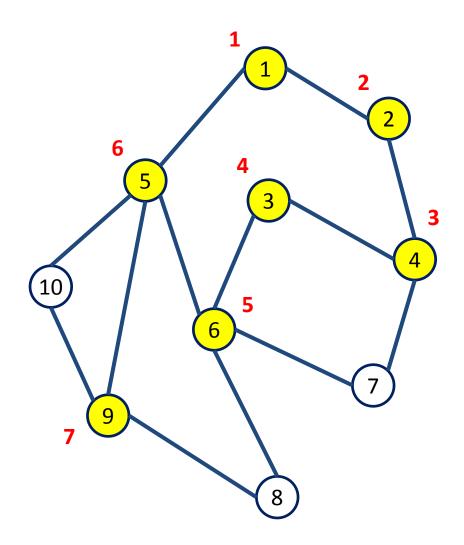


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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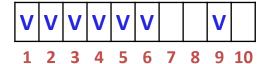


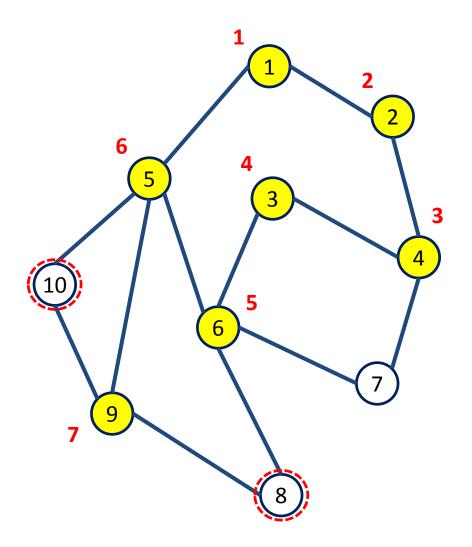


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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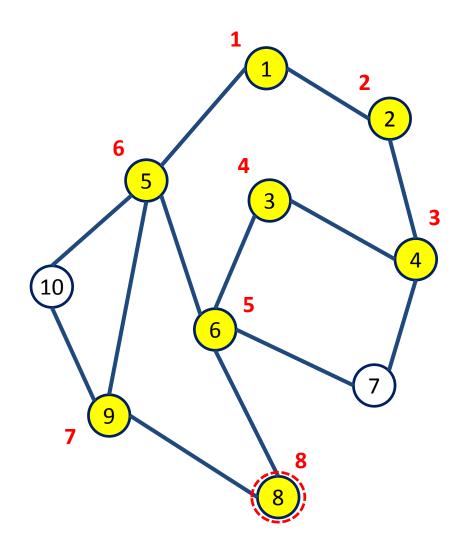


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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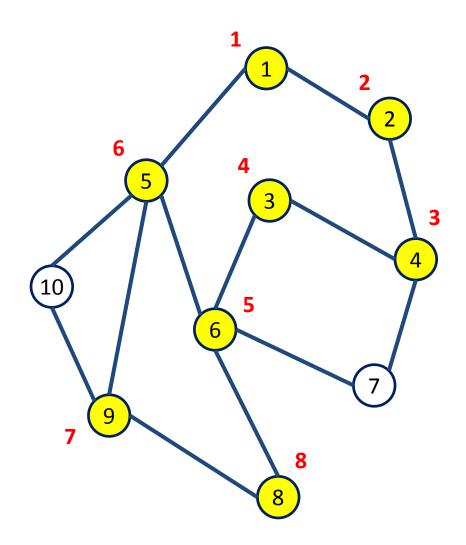


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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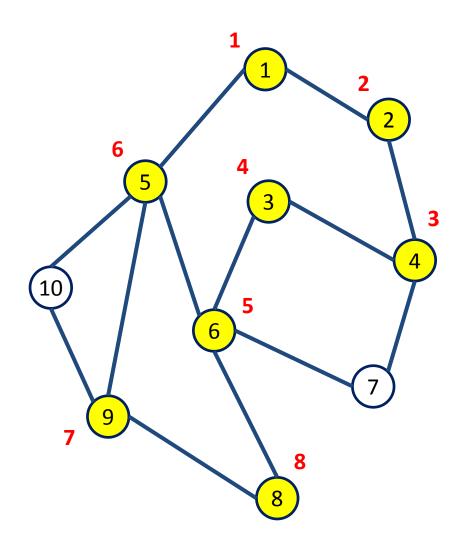
Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:



Desapilar



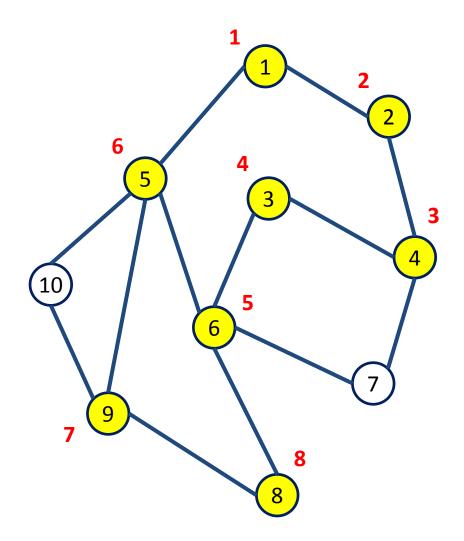


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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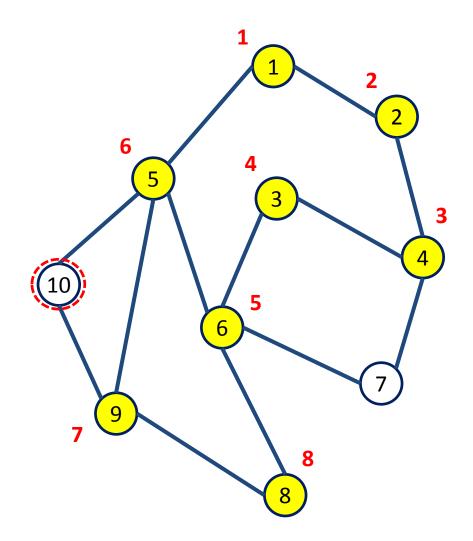


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:





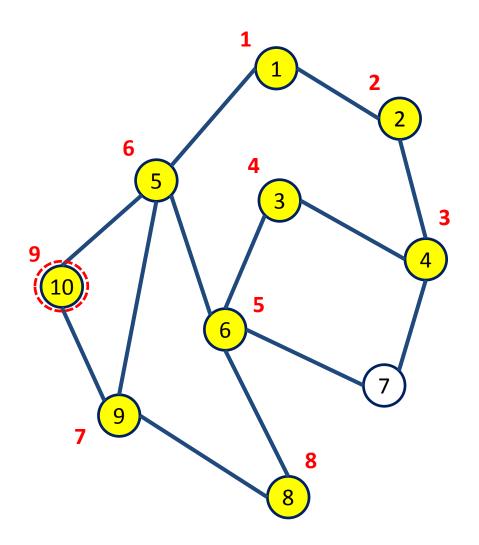


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:





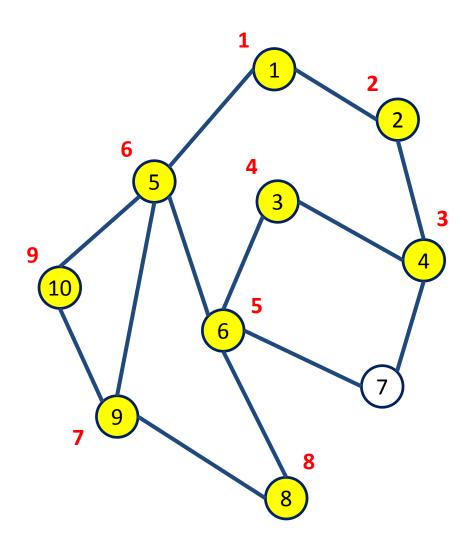


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:







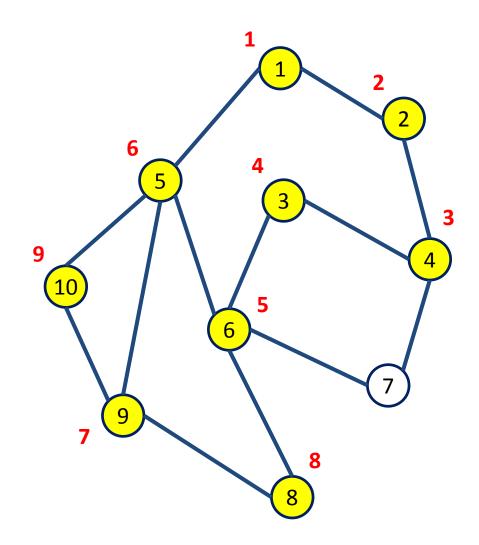
Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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Desapilar



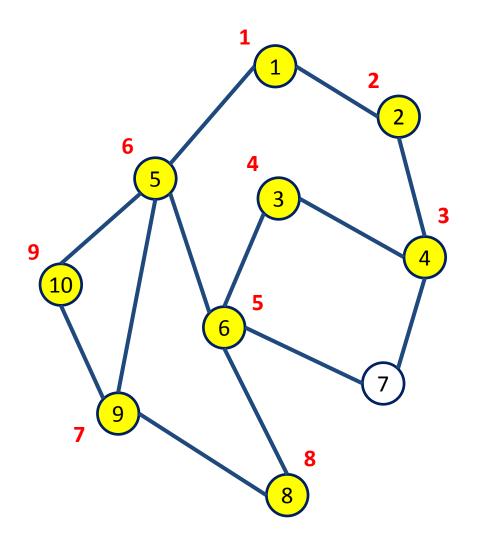


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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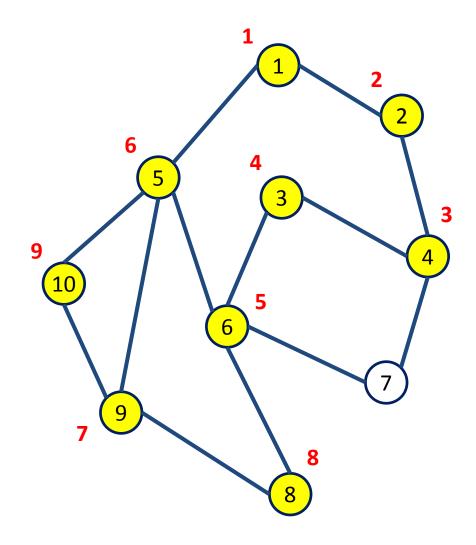
Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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Desapilar



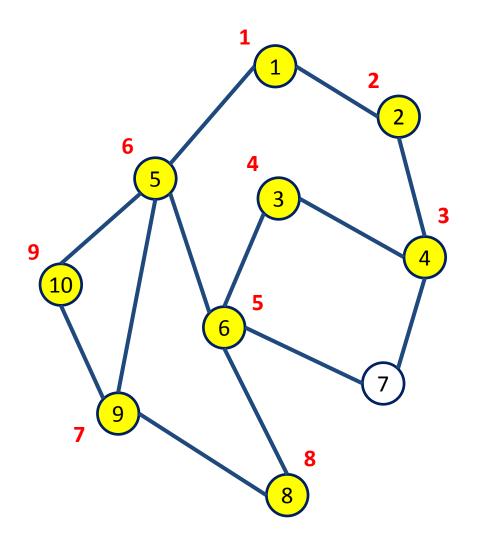


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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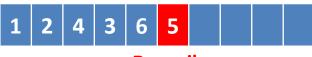






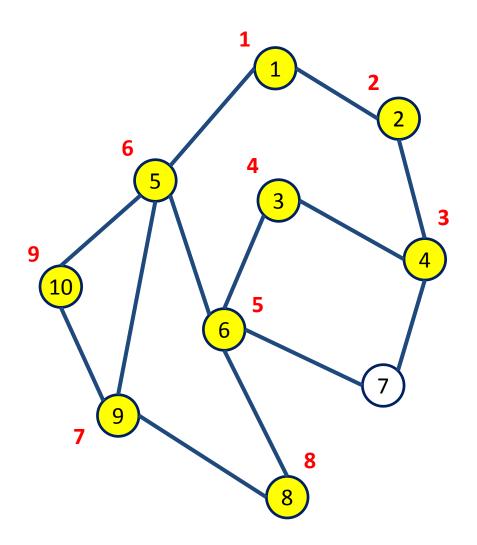
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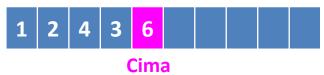
Desapilar



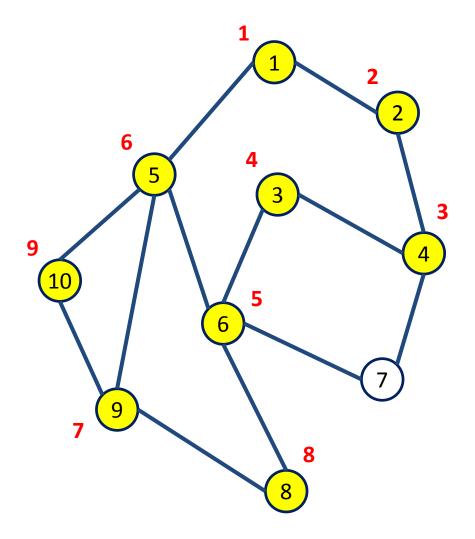


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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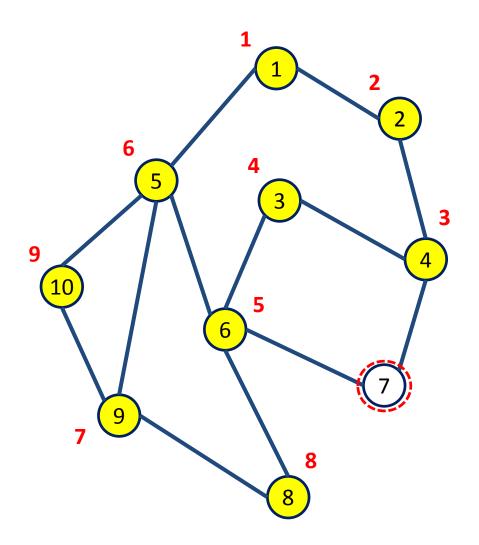


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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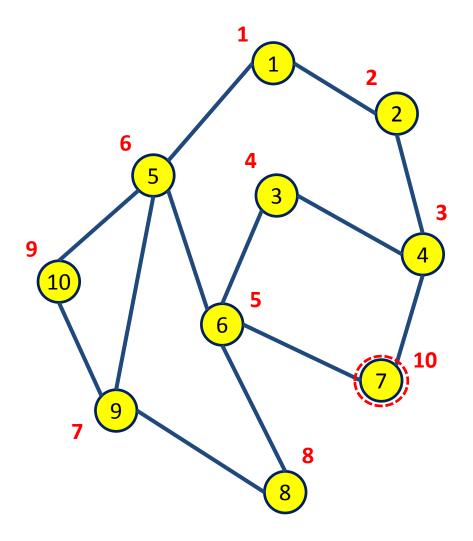


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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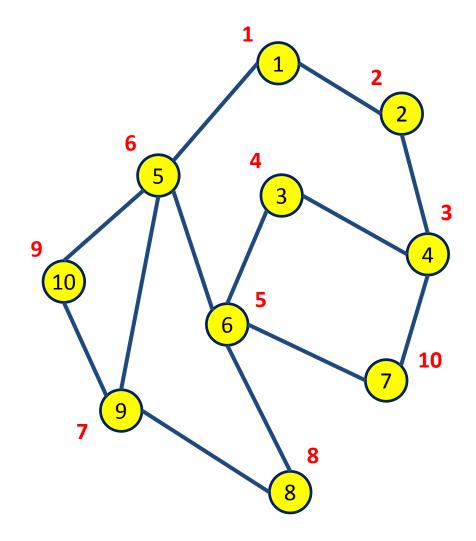


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:

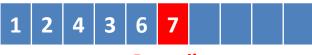






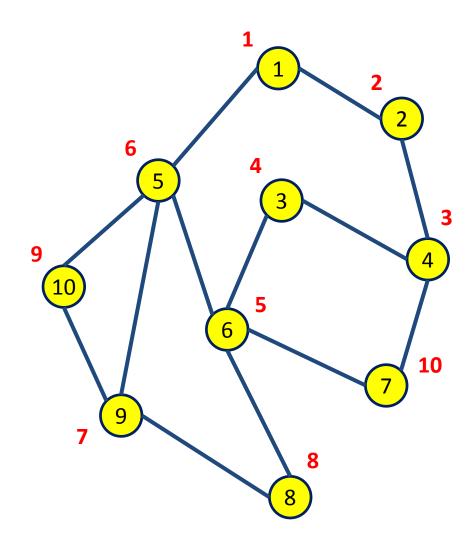
Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:



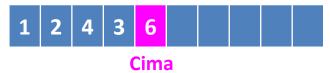
Desapilar



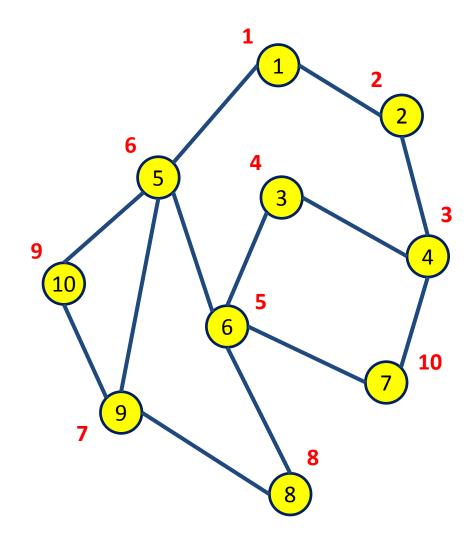


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:

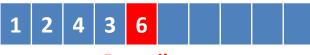






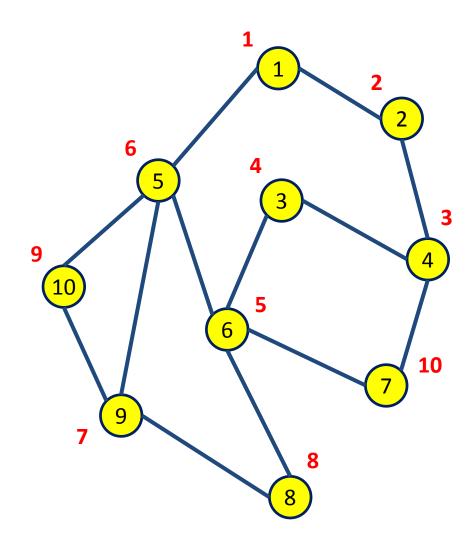
Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:



Desapilar



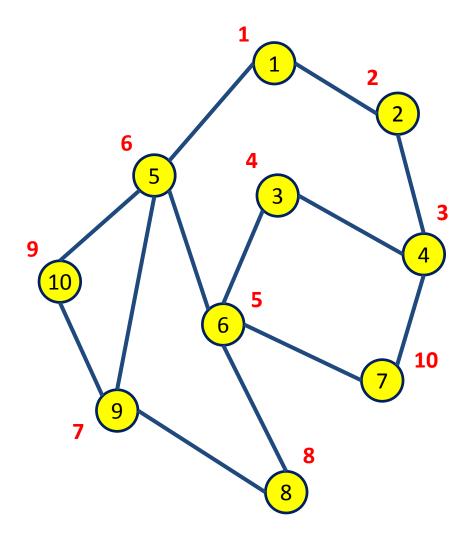


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:





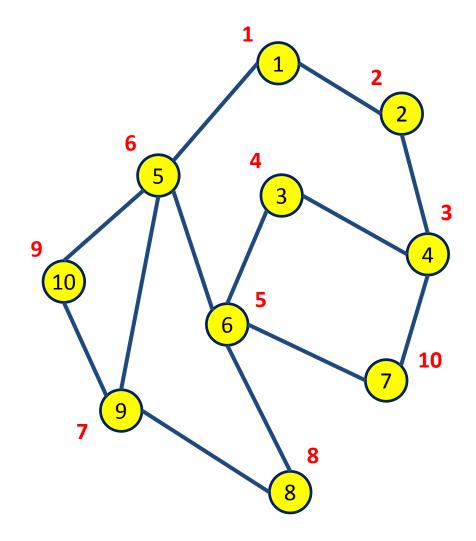


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:





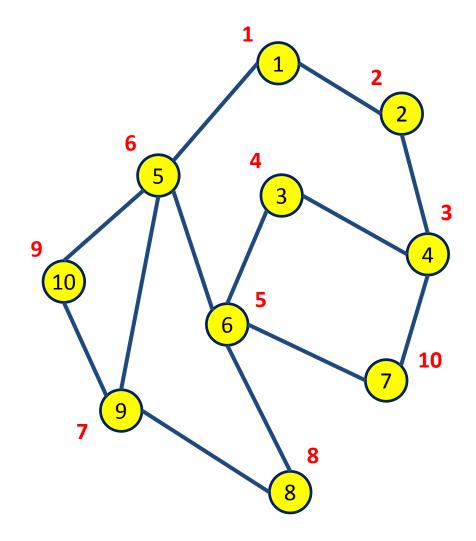


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:





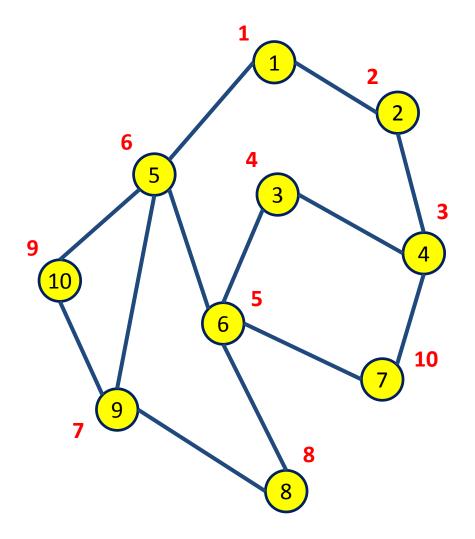


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:





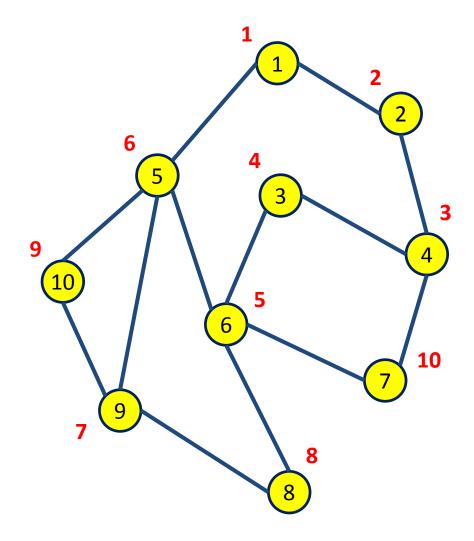


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:







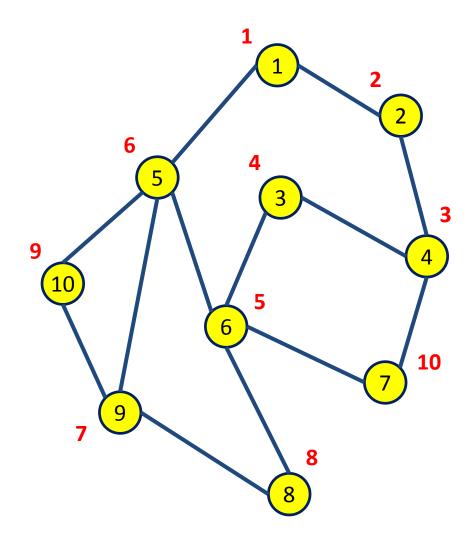
Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:



Desapilar





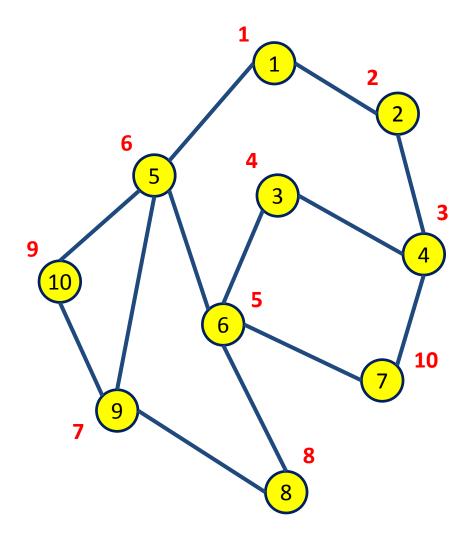
Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:



Cima





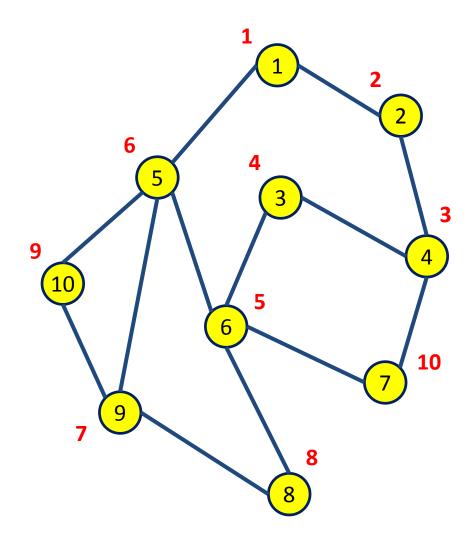
Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:



Desapilar





Solución: Nodo origen = 1

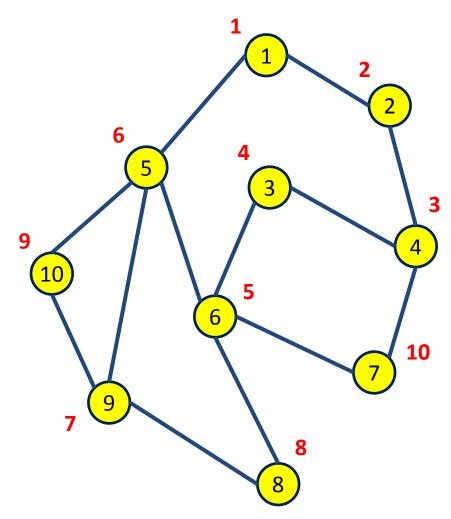
Pila:



Marcados:

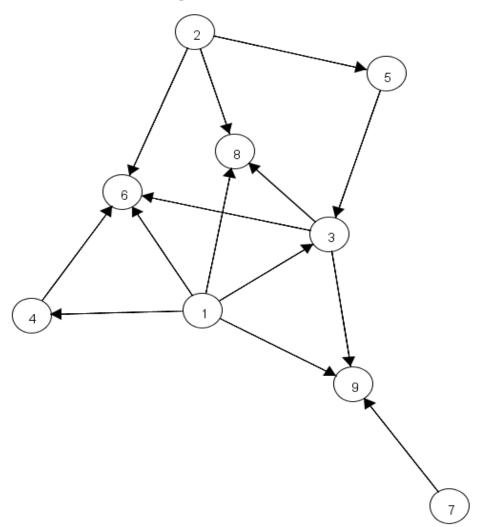


La pila está vacía entonces FIN DEL PROCESO



Recorrido: 1-2-4-3-6-5-9-8-10-7

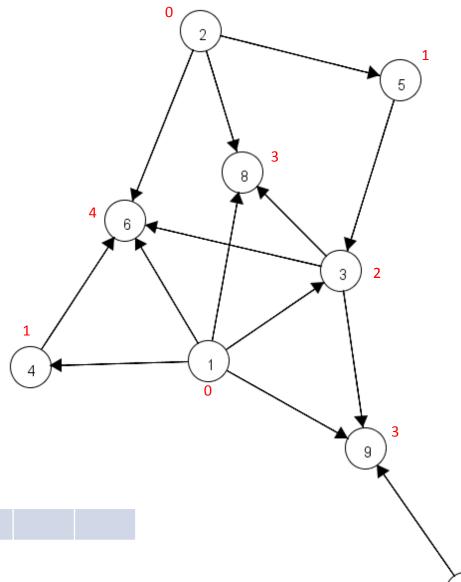
Ejercicio 3: Obtener la ordenación topológica para el siguiente grafo dirigido acíclico (utilizando el algoritmo con cola auxiliar)



Solución:

Inicialización: calcular grado de entrada

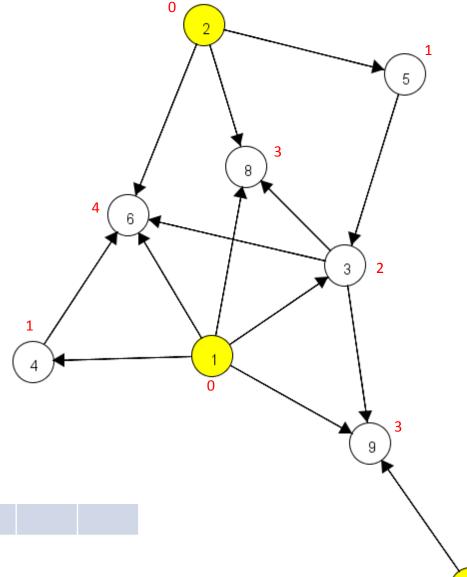
Nodo	Nº topológico
1	0
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	0
9	0



Cola

Solución:

Nodo	Nº topológico
1	0
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	0
9	0

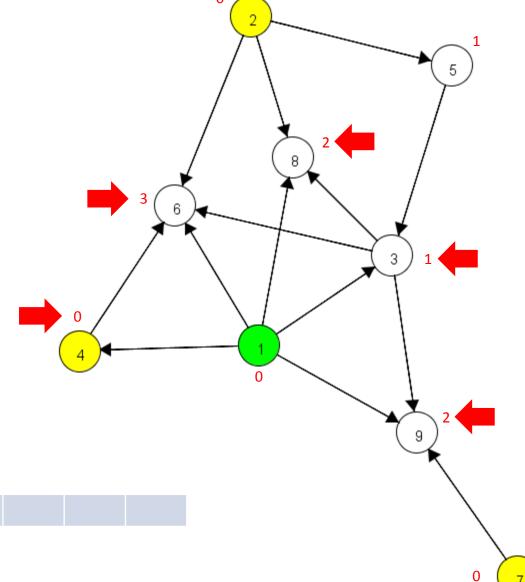


Cola

1 2 7

Solución:

Nodo	Nº topológico
1	1
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	0
9	0

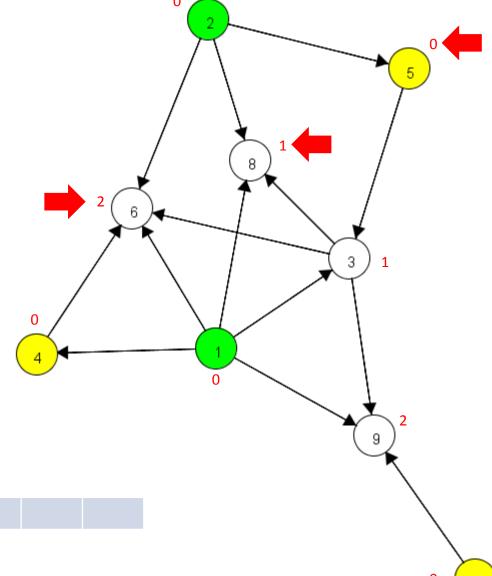


Cola

2

Solución:

Nodo	Nº topológico
1	1
2	2
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	0
9	0

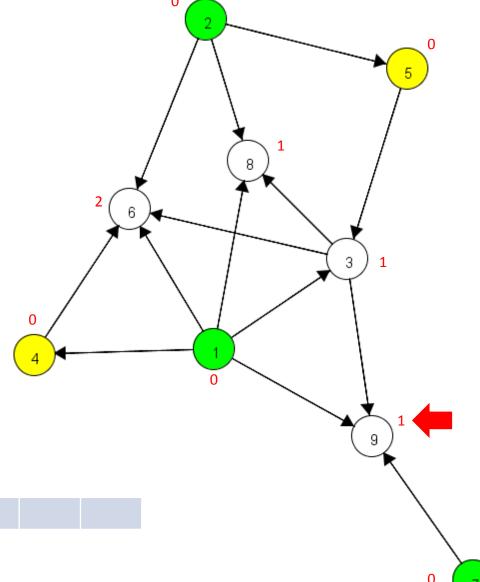


Cola

7 4 5

Solución:

Nodo	Nº topológico
1	1
2	2
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	3
8	0
9	0

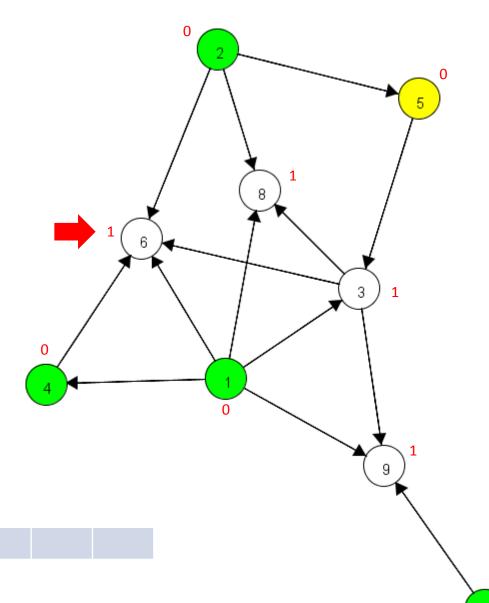


Cola

5

Solución:

Nodo	Nº topológico
1	1
2	2
3	0
4	4
5	0
6	0
7	3
8	0
9	0

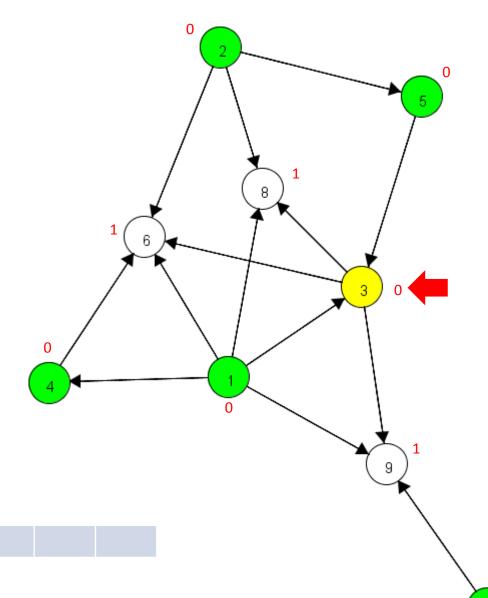


Cola

5

Solución:

Nodo	Nº topológico
1	1
2	2
3	0
4	4
5	5
6	0
7	3
8	0
9	0

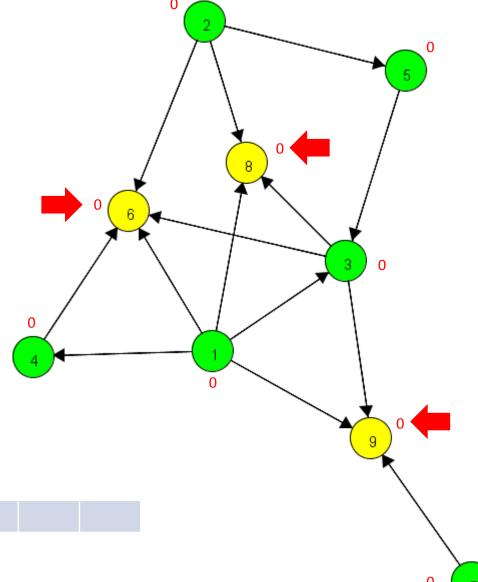


Cola

3

Solución:

Nodo	Nº topológico
1	1
2	2
3	6
4	4
5	5
6	0
7	3
8	0
9	0

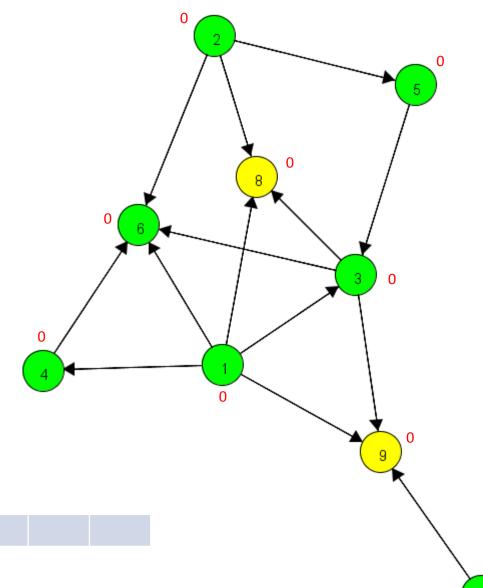


Cola

6 8 9

Solución:

Nodo	Nº topológico
1	1
2	2
3	6
4	4
5	5
6	7
7	3
8	0
9	0

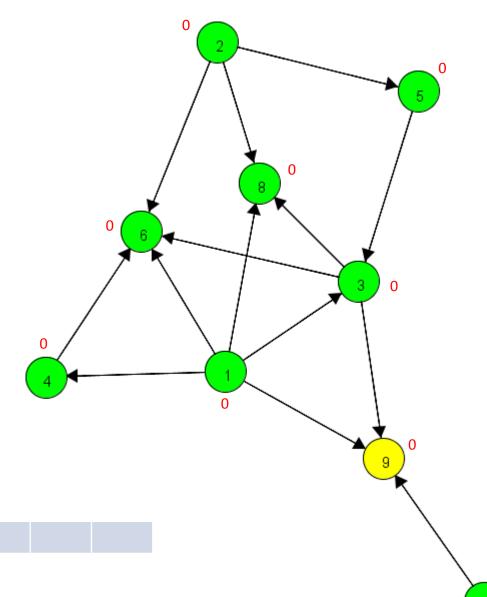


Cola

8 9

Solución:

Nodo	Nº topológico
1	1
2	2
3	6
4	4
5	5
6	7
7	3
8	8
9	0

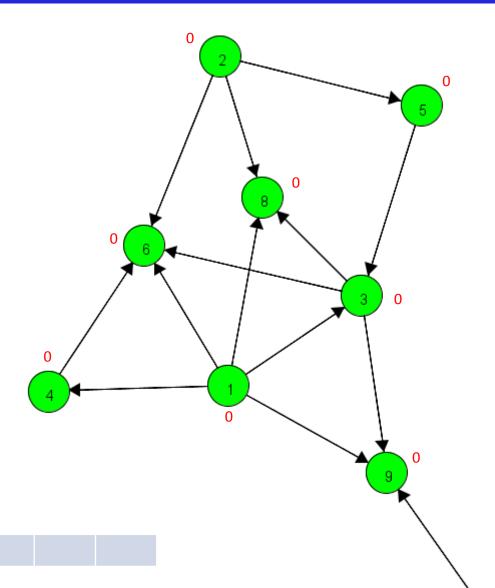


Cola

9

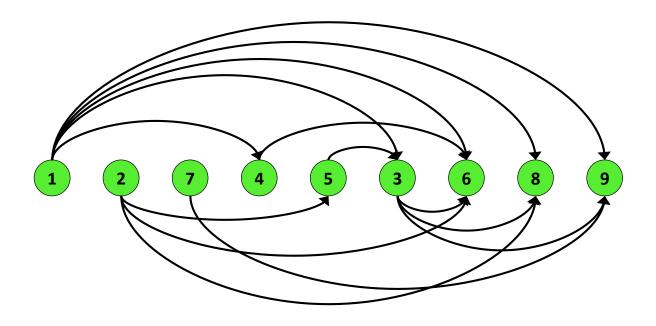
Solución: 1-2-7-4-5-3-6-8-9

Nodo	Nº topológico
1	1
2	2
3	6
4	4
5	5
6	7
7	3
8	8
9	9

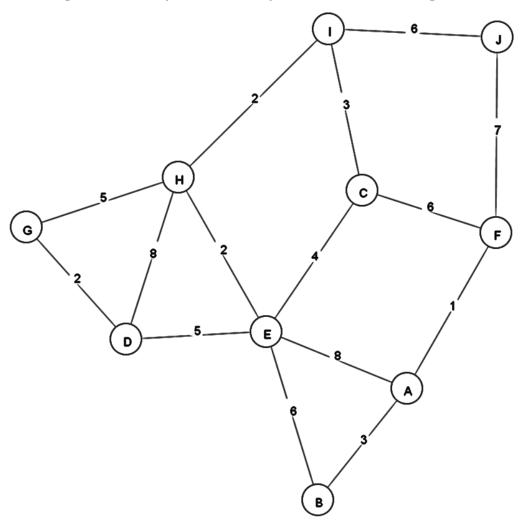


Cola

Solución:



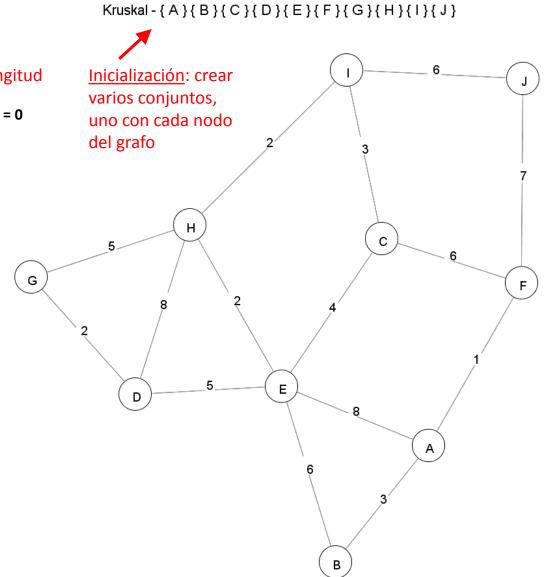
Ejercicio 4: calcular el árbol expandido mínimo para el siguiente grafo, conexo y no dirigido, empleando para ello el algoritmo de Kruskal



Solución:

Inicialización: ordenar las aristas por longitud

Arista	Longitud
A-F	1
D-G	2
E-H	2
I-H	2
A-B	3
C-I	3
C-E	4
D-E	5
G-H	5
B-E	6
C-F	6
I-J	6
F-J	7
A-E	8
D-H	8

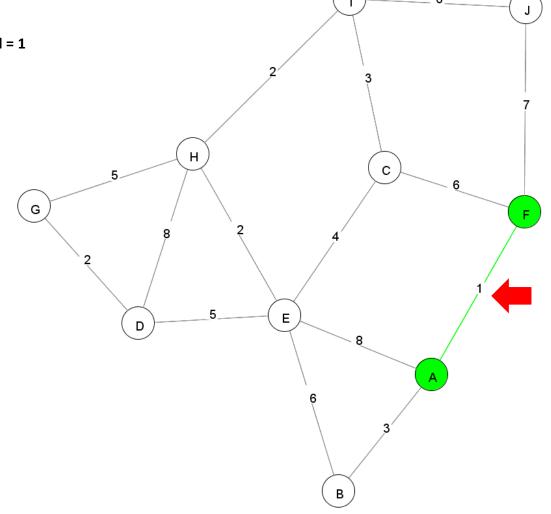


Kruskal - $\{A\}\{B\}\{C\}\{D\}\{E\}\{F\}\{G\}\{H\}\{I\}\{J\}\}$ Kruskal - $\{A,F\}\{B\}\{C\}\{D\}\{E\}\{G\}\{H\}\{I\}\{J\}\}$

Solución:

Dag	-0	1
ra:	SU	1

Arista	Longitud
A-F	1
D-G	2
E-H	2
I-H	2
A-B	3
C-I	3
C-E	4
D-E	5
G-H	5
B-E	6
C-F	6
I-J	6
F-J	7
A-E	8
D-H	8

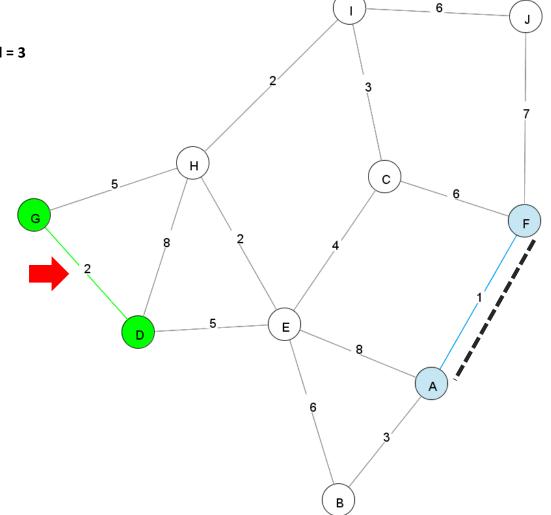


Kruskal - { A, F } { B } { C } { D } { E } { G } { H } { I } { J } Kruskal - { A, F } { D, G } { B } { C } { E } { H } { I } { J }

Solución:

Paso 2

Arista	Longitud
A-F	1
D-G	2
E-H	2
I-H	2
A-B	3
C-I	3
C-E	4
D-E	5
G-H	5
В-Е	6
C-F	6
I-J	6
F-J	7
A-E	8
D-H	8

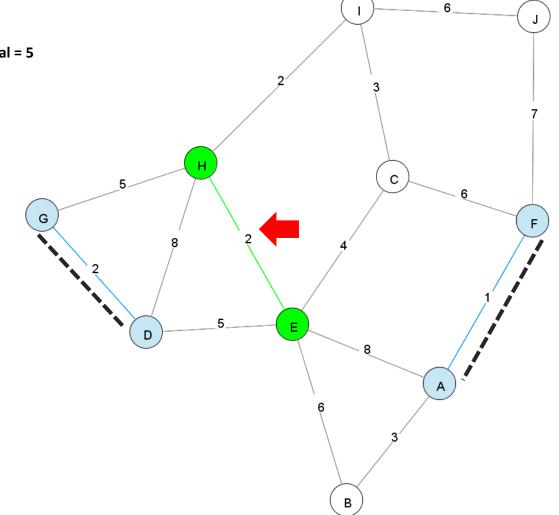


Kruskal - { A, F } { D, G } { B } { C } { E } { H } { I } { J } Kruskal - { A, F } { D, G } { E, H } { B } { C } { I } { J }

Solución:

Paso 3

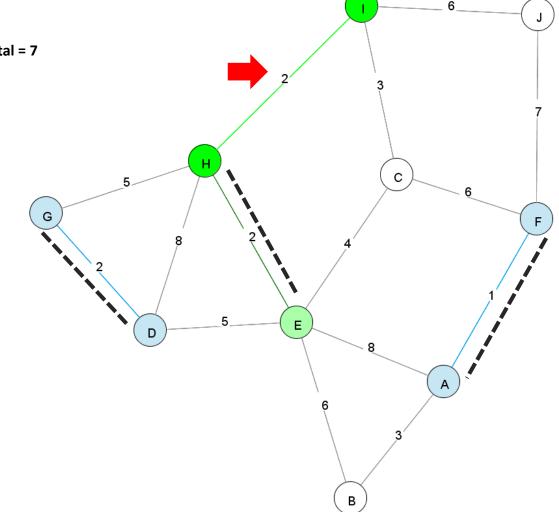
Longitud
1
2
2
2
3
3
4
5
5
6
6
6
7
8
8



Solución:

Paso 4

Arista	Longitud
A-F	1
D-G	2
E-H	2
I-H	2
A-B	3
C-I	3
C-E	4
D-E	5
G-H	5
В-Е	6
C-F	6
I-J	6
F-J	7
A-E	8
D-H	8



Solución:

Paso 5

Kruskal - { A, F } { D, G } { E, H, I } { B } { C } { J } Kruskal - { A, B, F } { D, G } { E, H, I } { C } { J }

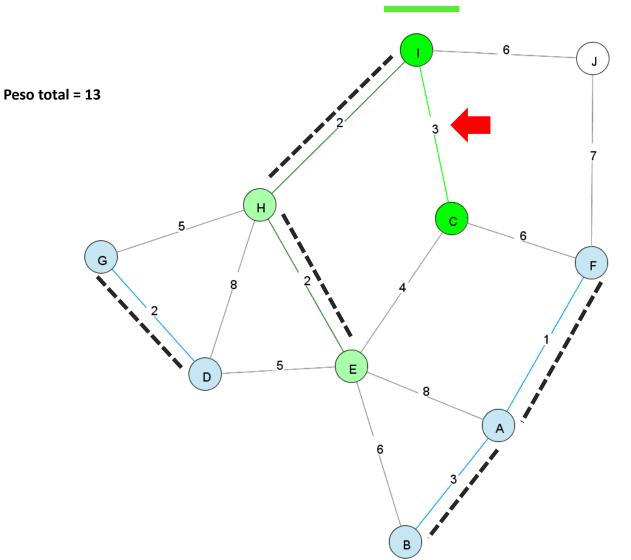
Arista	Longitud
A-F	1
D-G	2
E-H	2
I-H	2
A-B	3
C-I	3
C-E	4
D-E	5
G-H	5
В-Е	6
C-F	6
I-J	6
F-J	7
A-E	8
D-H	8

Peso total = 10 С

Solución:

Kruskal - { A, B, F } {	{ D, G } { E, H, I } { C } { J }
Kruskal - { A, B, F } {	[D,G}{C,E,H,I}{J}

Arista	Longitud
A-F	1
D-G	2
E-H	2
I-H	2
A-B	3
C-I	3
C-E	4
D-E	5
G-H	5
В-Е	6
C-F	6
I-J	6
F-J	7
A-E	8
D-H	8



Paso 6



Arista

A-F

D-H

Peso total = 18 Rechazado Rechazado (C y E en el mismo conjunto) D

Kruskal - { A, B, F } { D, G } { C, E, H, I } { J } Kruskal - { A, B, F } { C, D, E, G, H, I } { J }

D-G 2 E-H 2 I-H 2 A-B 3 C-I 3 5 D-E G-H 5 B-E 6 C-F 6 I-J 6 F-J 7 A-E 8

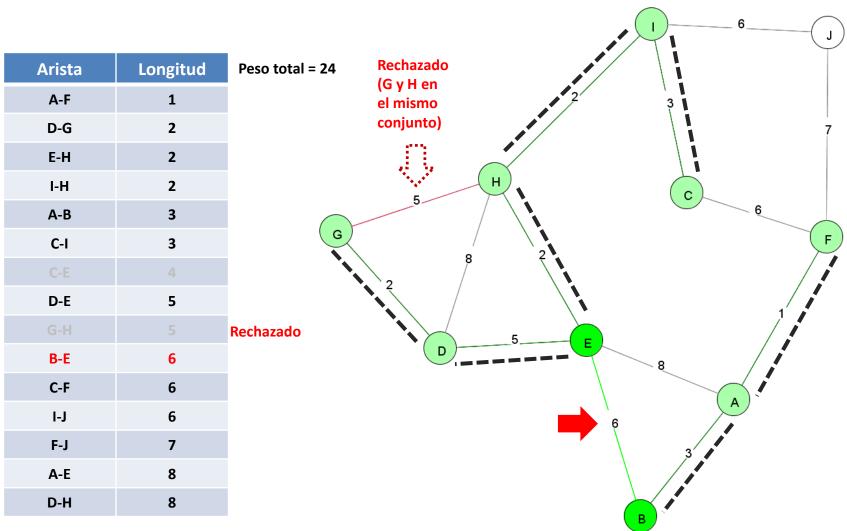
Longitud

1

8

Paso 7 Paso 8





Kruskal - { A, B, F } { C, D, E, G, H, I } { J } Kruskal - { A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I } { J }

Paso 9

Solución:

Kruskal - { A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I } { J }
Kruskal - { A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J }

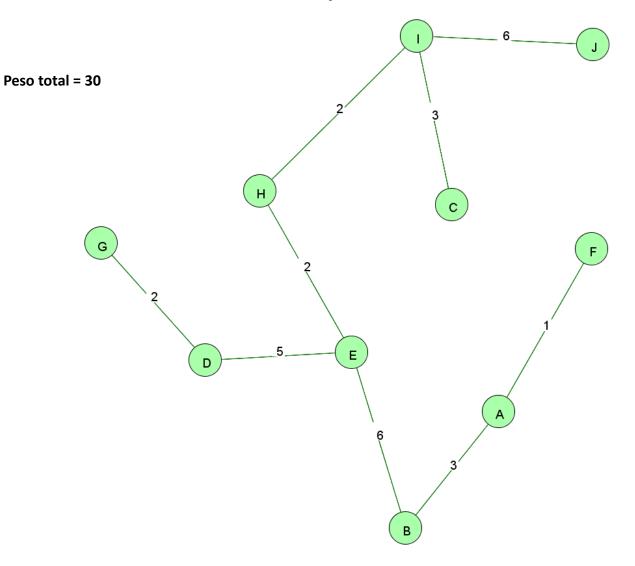
Rechazado

	Arista	Longitud	Peso total = 30
	A-F	1	3
	D-G	2	
	E-H	2	
	I-H	2	H
	A-B	3	
	C-I	3	G
	С-Е		
	D-E	5	
	G-H		5 E
	B-E	6	D8
Paso 11	C-F		Rechazado
Paso 12	I-J	6	FIN (nº aristas seleccionadas=nodos-1)
	F-J	7	3
	A-E	8	
	D-H	8	
			(R)

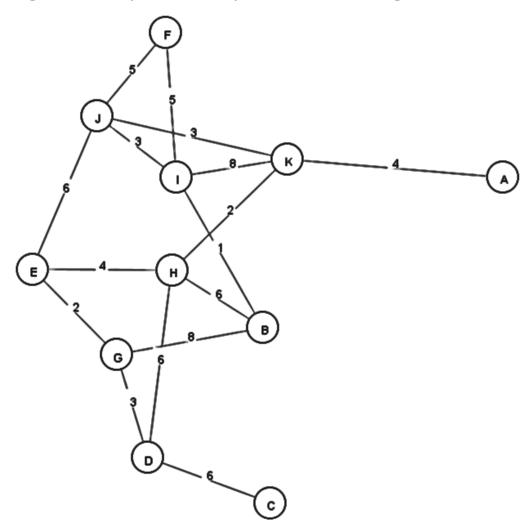
Solución:

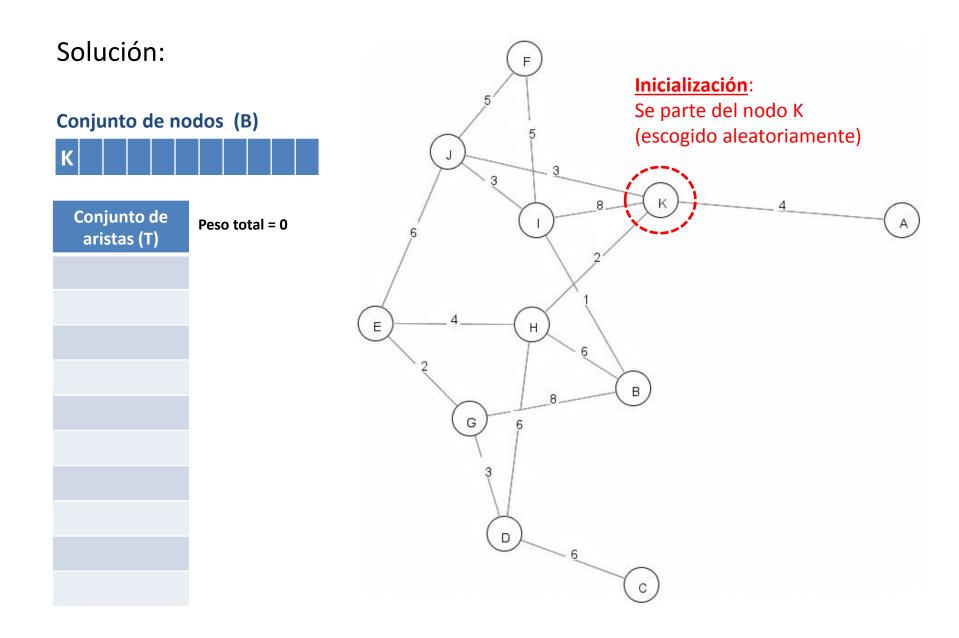
Arista	Longitud
A-F	1
D-G	2
E-H	2
I-H	2
A-B	3
C-I	3
C-E	4
D-E	5
	5
В-Е	6
	6
I-J	6
F-J	7
A-E	8
	8

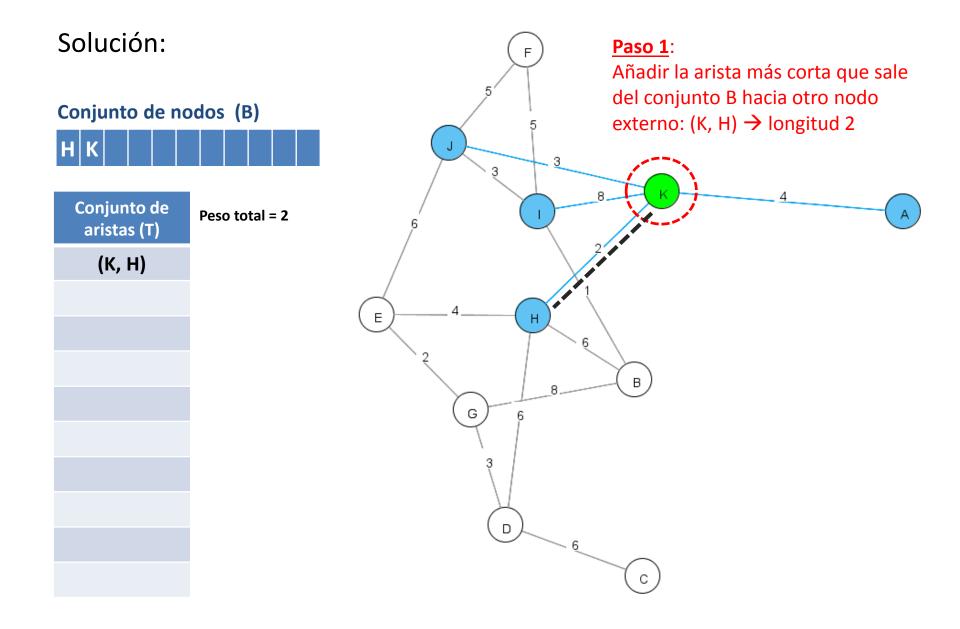
Árbol expandido mínimo

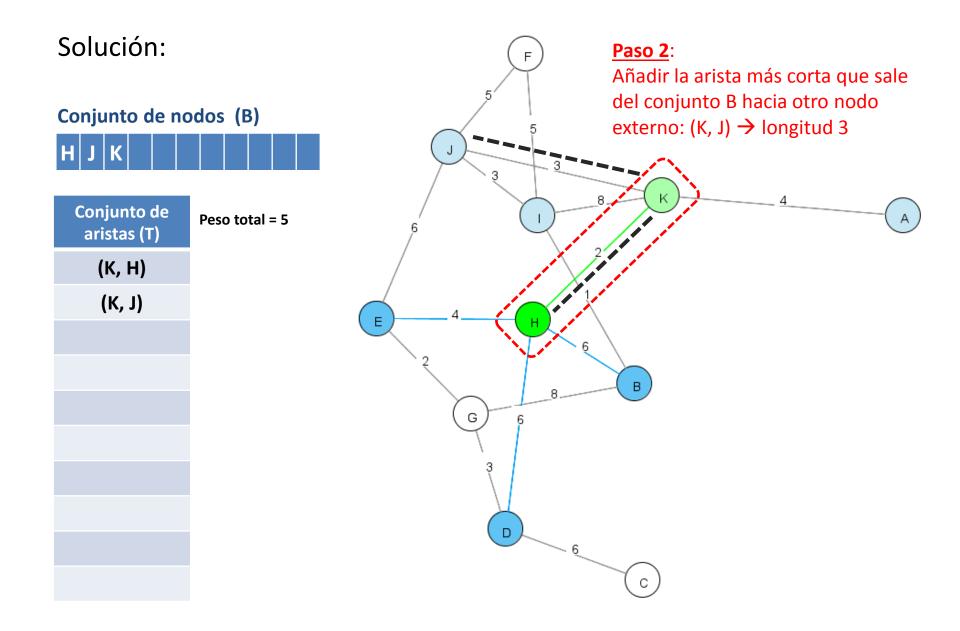


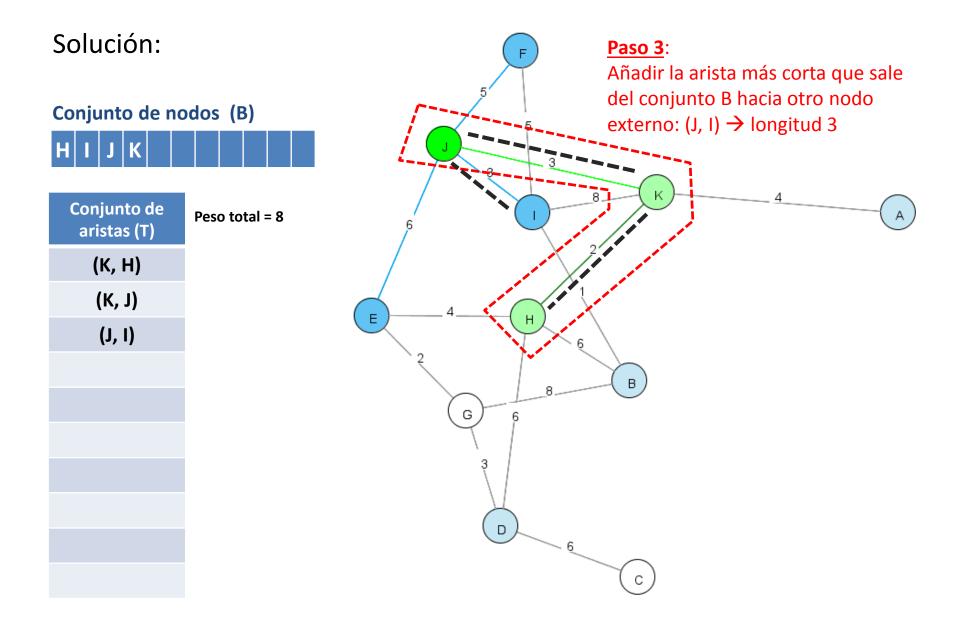
Ejercicio 5: calcular el árbol expandido mínimo para el siguiente grafo, conexo y no dirigido, empleando para ello el algoritmo de Prim







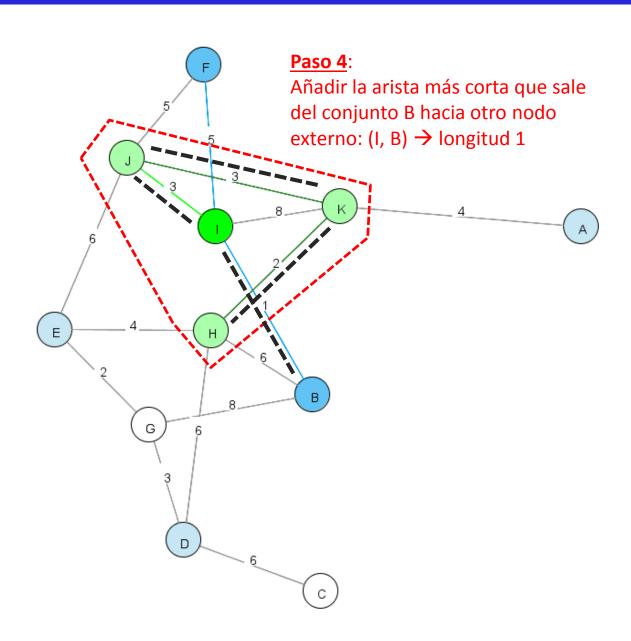




Solución: Conjunto de nodos (B)

Conjunto de aristas (T)

Peso total = 9 (K, H) (K, J) (J, I) (I, B)



Solución:

Conjunto de nodos (B)



Conjunto de aristas (T)

Peso total = 13

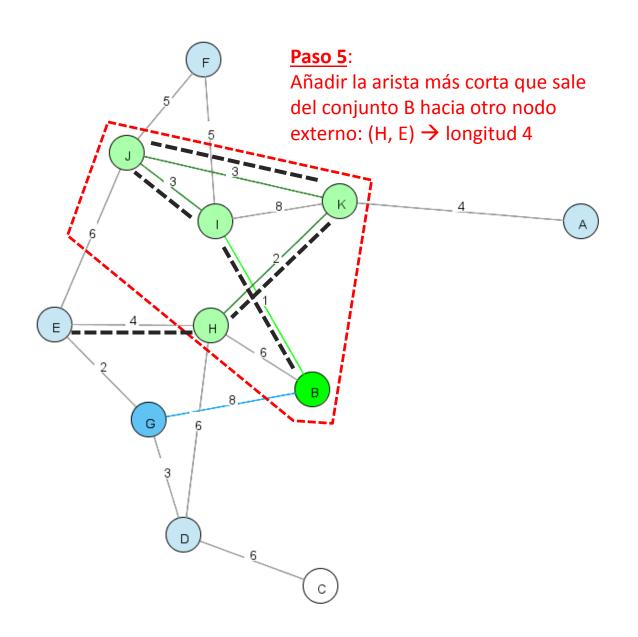
(K, H)

(K, J)

(J, I)

(I, B)

(H, E)



Solución:

Conjunto de nodos (B)

B E G H I J K

Conjunto de aristas (T)

Peso total = 15

(K, H)

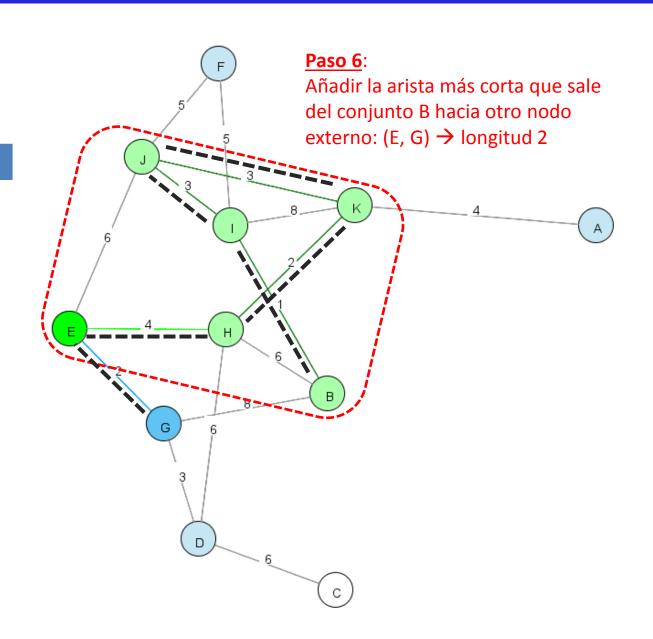
(K, J)

(J, I)

(I, B)

(H, E)

(E, G)



Solución:

Conjunto de nodos (B)

B D E G H I J K

Conjunto de aristas (T)

Peso total = 18

(K, H)

(K, J)

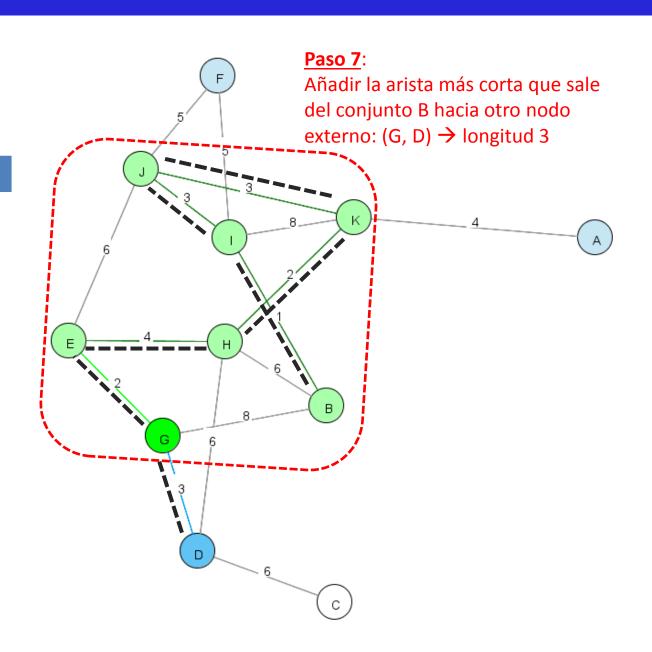
(J, I)

(I, B)

(H, E)

(E, G)

(G, D)



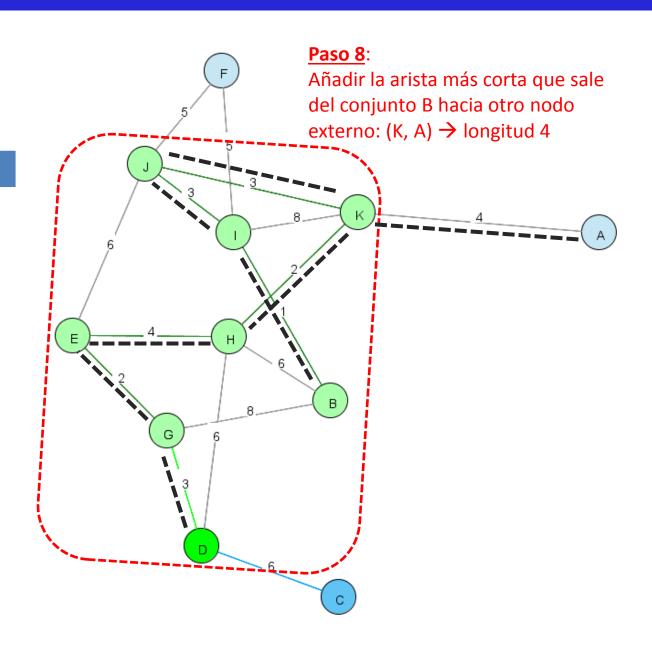
Solución:

Conjunto de nodos (B)

Conjunto de aristas (T)

Peso total = 22

(K, H) (K, J) (J, I) (I, B) (H, E) (E, G) (G, D) (K, A)



Solución:

Conjunto de nodos (B)

A B D E F G H I J K

Conjunto de aristas (T)

Peso total = 27

(K, H) (K, J) (J, I)

(I, B)

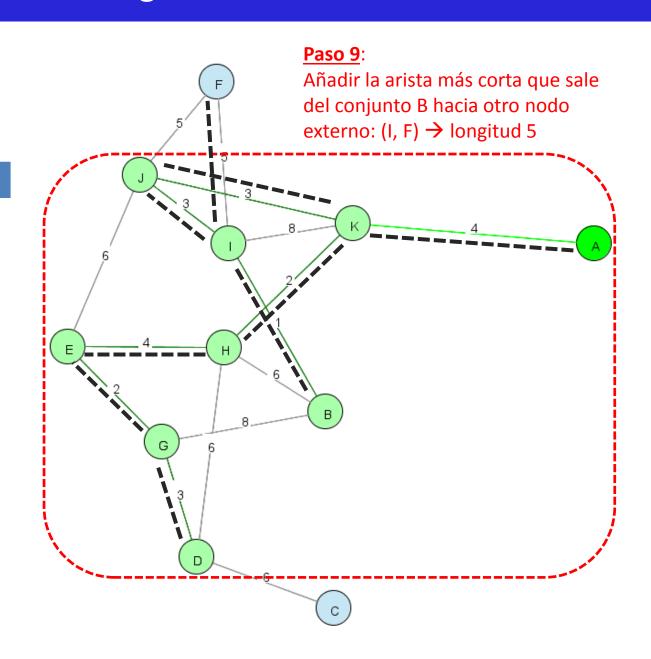
(H, E)

(E, G)

(G, D)

(K, A)

(I, F)



Solución:

Conjunto de nodos (B)

ABCDEFGHIJK

Conjunto de aristas (T)

Peso total = 33

(K, H)

(K, J)

(J, I)

(I, B)

(H, E)

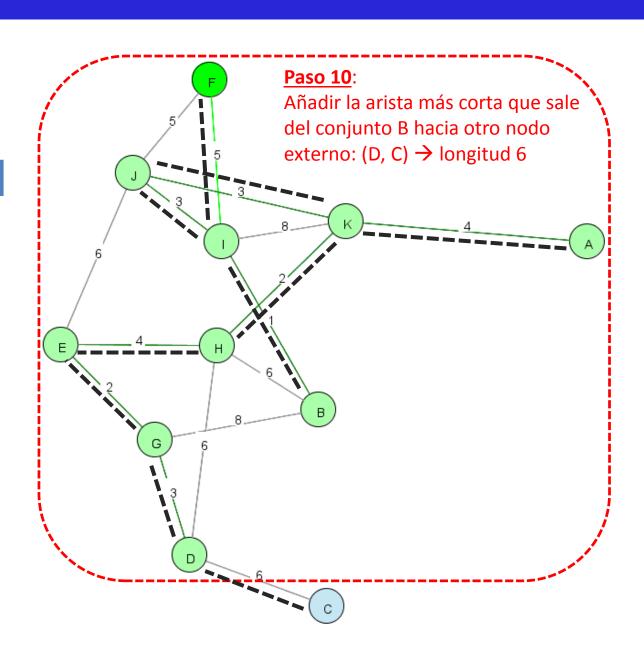
(E, G)

(G, D)

(K, A)

(I, F)

(D, C)



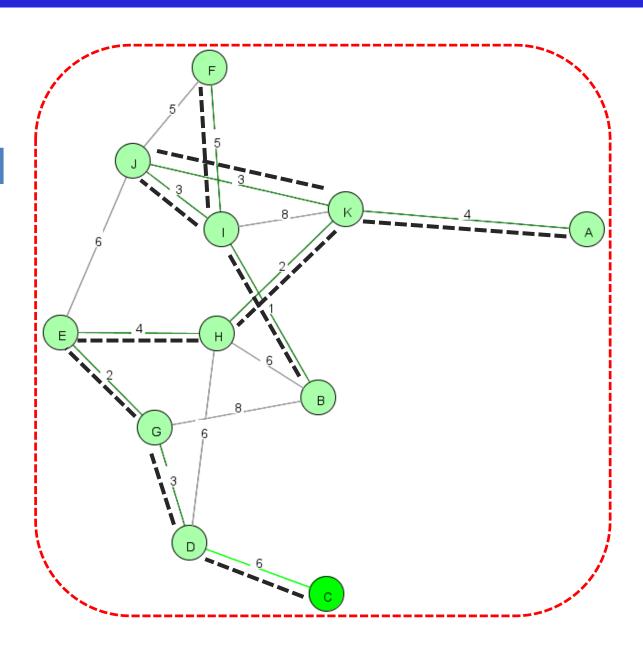
Solución:

Conjunto de nodos (B)

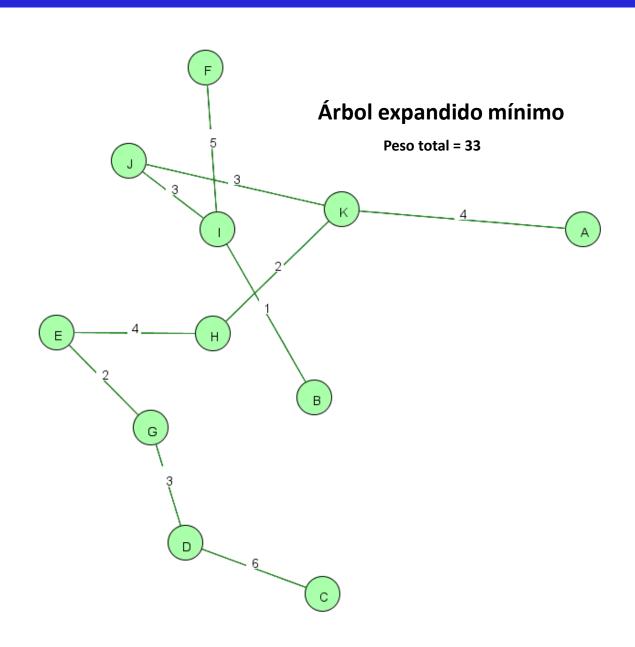
ABCDEFGHIJK



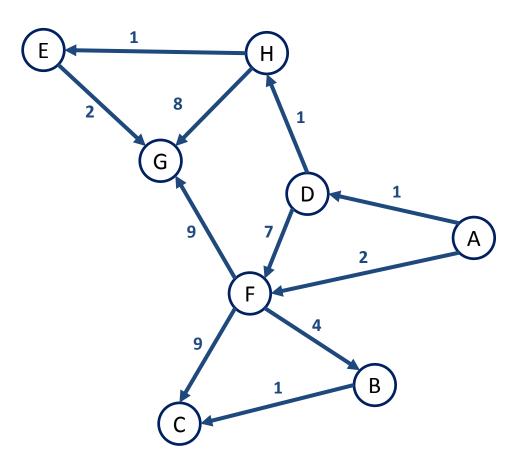
El conjunto B contiene todos los nodos del grafo: **FIN DEL PROCESO**



Solución:



Ejercicio 6: calcular los caminos mínimos para el siguiente grafo dirigido, partiendo del nodo A, empleando para ello el algoritmo de Dijkstra

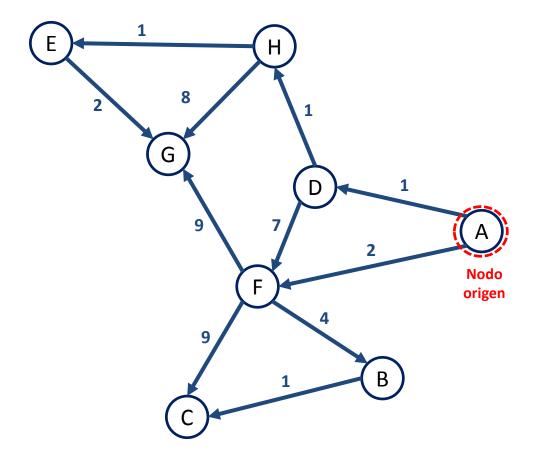


Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C, D, E, F, G, H }

Inicialización: lista candidatos + distancias desde A

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	∞	
С	000	
D	1	Α
E	00	
F	2	Α
G	∞	
н	∞	

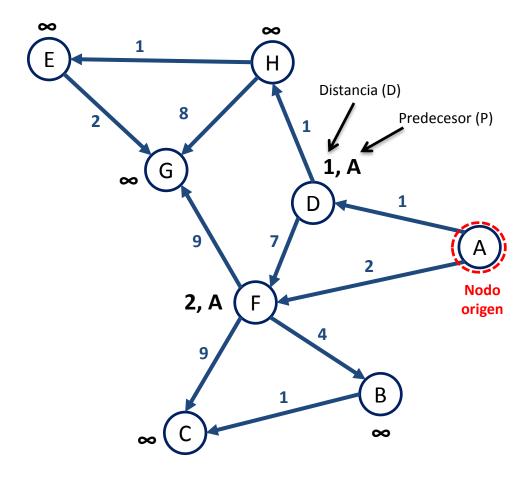


Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C, D, E, F, G, H }

Inicialización: lista candidatos + distancias desde A

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	∞	
С	∞	
D	1	Α
E	∞	
F	2	Α
G	∞	
Н	∞	

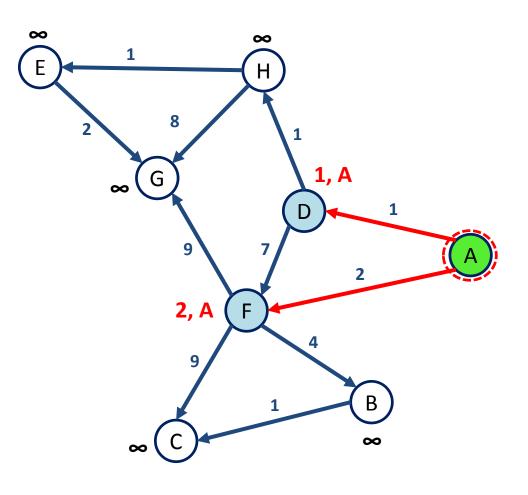


Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C, D, E, F, G, H }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	∞	
С	∞	
D	1	Α
E	∞	
F	2	Α
G	∞	
Н	∞	

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2

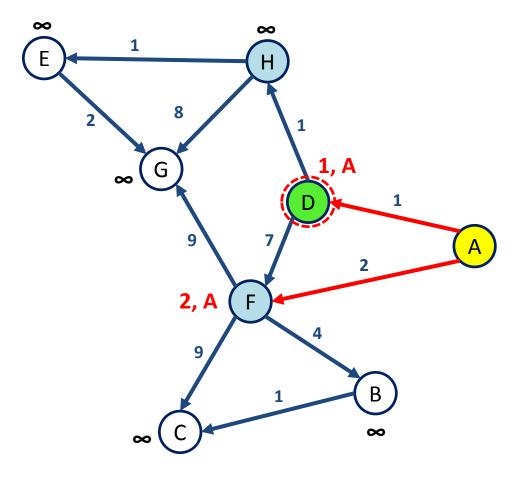


Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C, E, F, G, H }
Seleccionados = { D }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	∞	
С	∞	
D	1	Α
E	∞	
F	2	Α
G	∞	
Н	∞	

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2

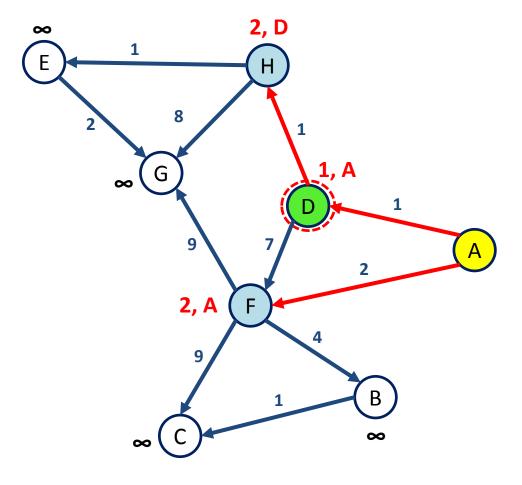


Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C, E, F, G, H }
Seleccionados = { D }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	∞	
С	∞	
D	1	Α
E	∞	
F	2	Α
G	∞	
Н	2	D

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2

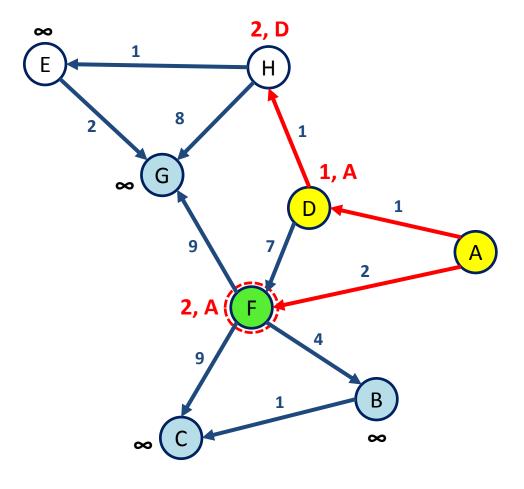


Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C, E, G, H }
Seleccionados = { D, F }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	∞	
С	∞	
D	1	Α
E	∞	
F	2	Α
G	∞	
Н	2	D

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2

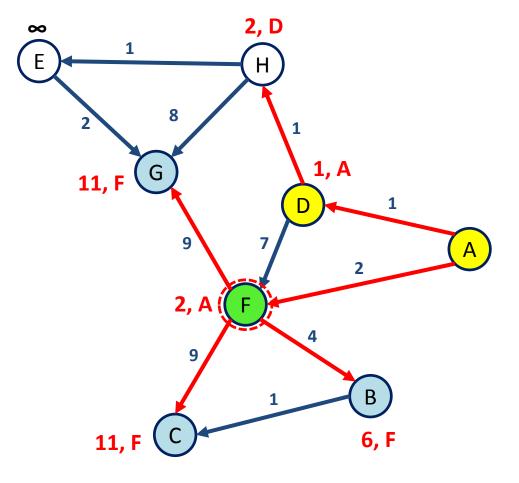


Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C, E, G, H }
Seleccionados = { D, F }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	6	F
С	11	F
D	1	Α
E	∞	
F	2	Α
G	11	F
н	2	D

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2
A – F – B	6
A – F – C	11
A – F – G	11

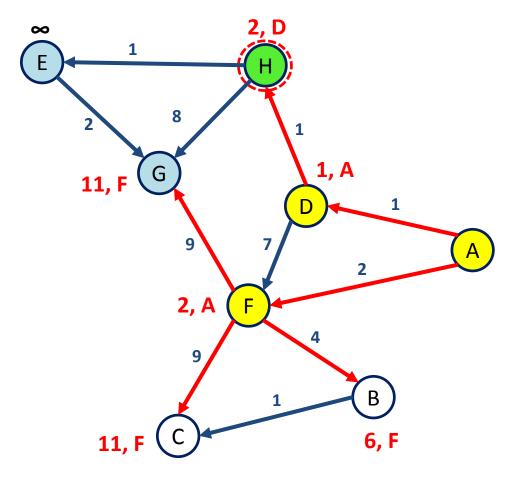


Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C, E, G }
Seleccionados = { D, F, H }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	6	F
С	11	F
D	1	Α
E	∞	
F	2	Α
G	11	F
Н	2	D

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2
A – F – B	6
A – F – C	11
A – F – G	11

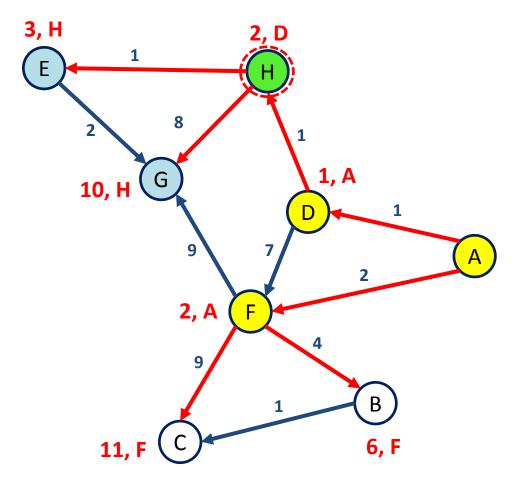


Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C, E, G }
Seleccionados = { D, F, H }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	6	F
С	11	F
D	1	Α
E	3	Н
F	2	Α
G	10	Н
Н	2	D

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2
A – F – B	6
A – F – C	11
A – D – H – G	10
A -D -H - E	3



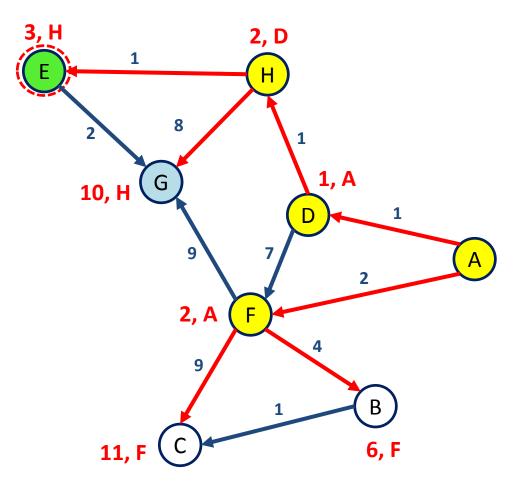
Solución:

Paso 4

Candidatos = { B, C, G }
Seleccionados = { D, F, H, E }

Nouo	D[Nodo]	P[NOUO]
В	6	F
С	11	F
D	1	Α
E	3	н
F	2	Α
G	10	н
Н	2	D

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2
A – F – B	6
A – F – C	11
A – D – H – G	10
A –D –H – E	3



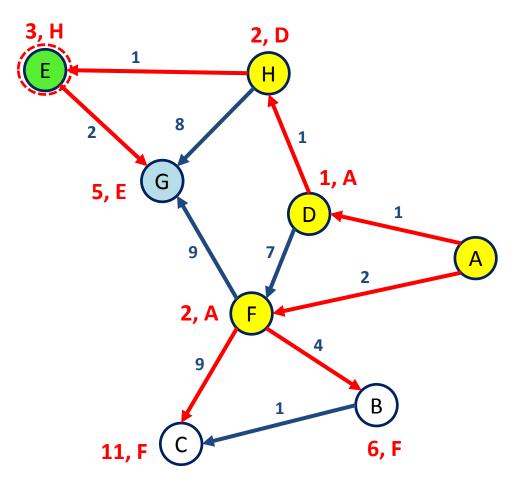
Solución:

Paso 4

Candidatos = { B, C, G }
Seleccionados = { D, F, H, E }

Nouo	וויטעטן	P[NOUO]
В	6	F
С	11	F
D	1	Α
E	3	н
F	2	Α
G	5	E
Н	2	D

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2
A – F – B	6
A – F – C	11
A – D – H – E – G	5
A –D –H – E	3



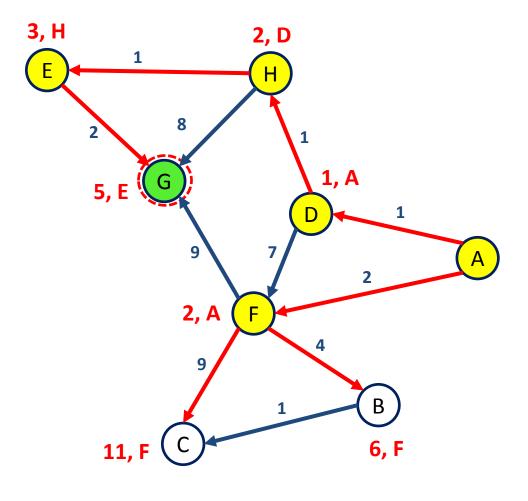
Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C }
Seleccionados = { D, F, H, E, G }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	6	F
С	11	F
D	1	Α
E	3	Н
F	2	Α
G	5	E
Н	2	D

Paso 5)
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Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2
A – F – B	6
A – F – C	11
A – D – H – E – G	5
A -D -H - E	3

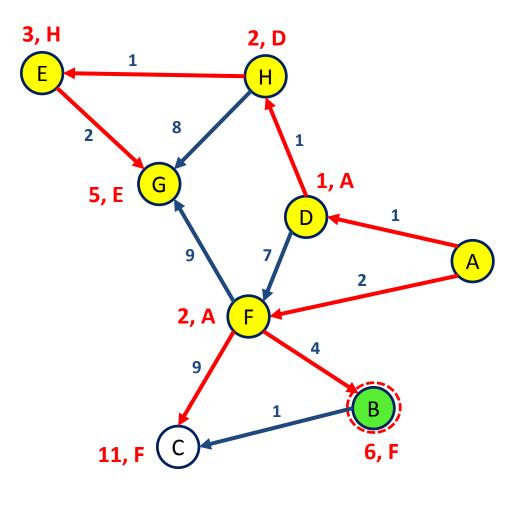


Solución:

Candidatos = { C }
Seleccionados = { D, F, H, E, G, B }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	6	F
С	11	F
D	1	Α
E	3	Н
F	2	Α
G	5	E
Н	2	D

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2
A – F – B	6
A – F – C	11
A – D – H – E – G	5
A –D –H – E	3



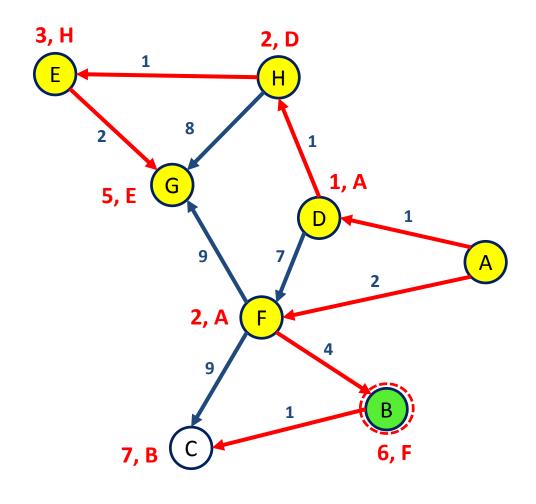
Solución:

n-2 iteraciones → FIN DEL PROCESO

Candidatos = { C }
Seleccionados = { D, F, H, E, G, B }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	6	F
С	7	В
D	1	Α
E	3	Н
F	2	Α
G	5	E
Н	2	D

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2
A – F – B	6
A – F – B - C	7
A – D – H – E – G	5
A –D –H – E	3



Solución:

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2
A – F – B	6
A – F – B - C	7
A – D – H – E – G	5
A –D –H – E	3

