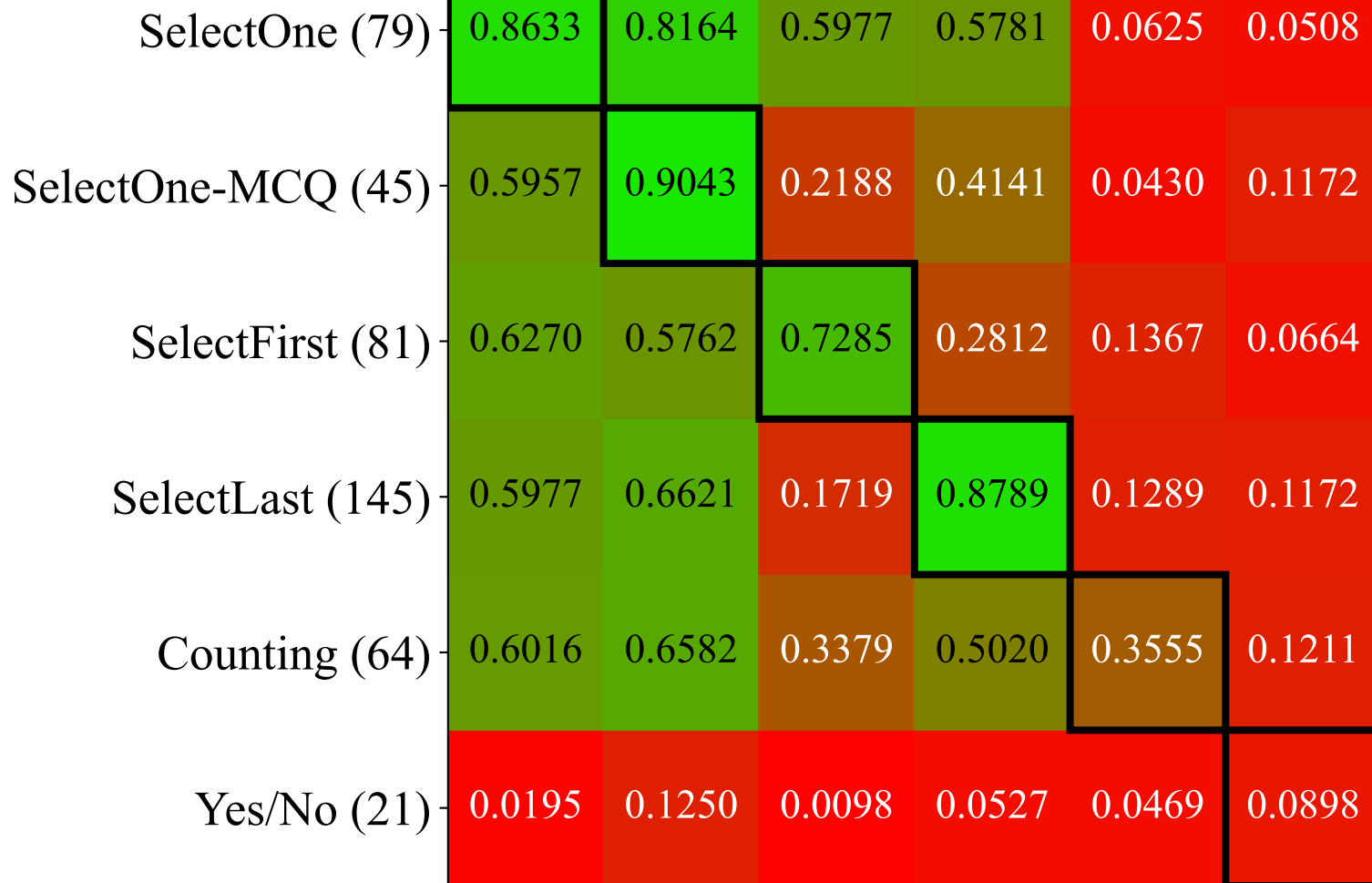


Cached From



Causality Value

Patched To