

Table 1. Vertical Analysis of Institutional Theory

Authors (Year)	No. of Theory Elements	Number of NON-ATE	Number of ATE	Number of ATE by Type		
				I	II	III
Angst, Block, D'Arcy and Kelley (2017)	11	3	8	8	-	-
Angst, Wowak, Handley and Kelleyn (2017)	5	5	-	-	-	-
Bharati and Chaudhury (2012)	11	3	8	8	-	-
Bharati, Zhang, and Chaudhury (2014)	12	-	12	12	5	-
Cannon and Woszczynski (2002)	4	1	3	3	3	-
Chatterjee, Grewal and Sambamurthy (2002)	3	-	3	3	3	-
Dibbern, Chin and Heinz (2012)	5	2	3	3	-	-
Furmeaux and Wade (2017)	11	2	9	9	9	-
Gibbs & Kraemer (2004)	8	-	8	8	8	-
Hsu, Lee and Straub (2012)	6	2	4	4	-	-
Hu, Hu, Wei and Hsu (2016)	11	-	11	11	11	-
Jewer and McKay (2012)	7	4	3	3	-	-
Laudon and King (1985)	15	1	14	14	14	-
Lim, Stratopoulos and Wirjanto (2013)	7	1	6	6	6	-
Lynskey (2004)	11	11	-	-	-	-
Premkumar, Ramamurthy and Crum (1997)	11	-	11	11	11	-
Purvis, Sambamurthy and Zmud (2001)	6	1	5	5	-	3
Reimers (2003)	4	2	2	2	-	-
Saige, Kohli and Barret (2015)	8	6	2	2	-	-
Son and Benbasat (2007)	12	-	12	12	12	1
Swanson and Ramiller (2004)	7	5	2	2	-	-
Teo, Wei and Benbasat (2003)	9	-	9	9	9	-
Tingling and Parent (2002)	3	2	1	1	-	-
Wang (2010)	6	5	1	1	-	-
Wang and Cheung (2004)	7	-	7	7	7	-

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Total	No. of Theory Elements	Number of NON-ATE	Number of ATE	I	II	III
	200	56	144	144	98	4

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