

Table 1. Vertical Analysis of Institutional Theory

Authors (Year)	No. of Theory Elements	Number of NON-ATE	Number of ATE	Number of ATE by Type		
				I	II	III
(Angst, Wowak, Handley, & Kelley, 2017)	11	3	8	8	-	-
(Angst, Block, D'arcy, & Kelley, 2017)	5	5	-	-	-	-
(Bharati & Chaudhury, 2012)	11	3	8	8	-	-
(Bharati, Zhang, & Chaudhury, 2014)	12	-	12	12	5	-
(Cannon & Woszczynski, 2002)	4	1	3	3	3	-
(Chatterjee, Grewal, & Sambamurthy, 2002)	3	-	3	3	3	-
(Dibbern, Chin, & Heinzl, 2012)	5	2	3	3	-	-
(Furneaux & Wade, 2017)	11	2	9	9	9	-
(Gibbs & Kraemer, 2004)	8	-	8	8	8	-
(Hsu, Lee, & Straub, 2012)	6	2	4	4	-	-
(Hu, Hu, Wei, & Hsu, 2016)	11	-	11	11	11	-
(Jewer & McKay, 2012)	7	4	3	3	-	-
(Laudon, 1985)	15	1	14	14	14	-
(Lim, Stratopoulos, & Wirjanto, 2013)	7	1	6	6	6	-
(Lynskey, 2004)	11	11	-	-	-	-
(Premkumar, Ramamurthy, & Crum, 1997)	11	-	11	11	11	-
(Purvis, Sambamurthy, & Zmud, 2001)	6	1	5	5	-	3
(Reimers, 2003)	4	2	2	2	-	-
(Salge, Kohli, & Barrett, 2015)	8	6	2	2	-	-
(Son & Benbasat, 2007)	12	-	12	12	12	1
(Swanson & Ramiller, 2004)	7	5	2	2	-	-
(Teo, Wei, & Benbasat, 2003)	9	-	9	9	9	-
(Tingling & Parent, 2002)	3	2	1	1	-	-
(Wang, 2010)	6	5	1	1	-	-
(Wang & Cheung, 2004)	7	-	7	7	7	-

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Total	No. of Theory Elements	Number of NON-ATE	Number of ATE	I	II	III
	200	56	144	144	98	4

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