

Package ‘fastrerandomize’

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Title fastrerandomize: R Package for Ultra-fast Re-randomization Using a JAX Backend

Version 0.1

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Description An R Package for Ultra-fast Re-randomization Using a JAX Backend

Depends R (>= 3.3.3)

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Imports reticulate

RoxygenNote 7.2.3

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GenerateCausalData	<i>This function generates simulated causal data based on specified parameters.</i>
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Description

This function generates simulated causal data based on specified parameters.

Usage

```
GenerateCausalData(n_units)
```

Arguments

n_units	A numeric value specifying the total number of units in the sample.
proportion_treated	A numeric value between 0 and 1 indicating the proportion of units that receive treatment.
k_covars	A numeric value indicating the number of covariates to be generated.
rho	A numeric value representing the correlation coefficient.
SD_inherent	A numeric value indicating the standard deviation inherent to the data.
treatment_effect_mean	A numeric value representing the mean of the treatment effect.
treatment_effect_SD	A numeric value indicating the standard deviation of the treatment effect.
covariates_SD	A numeric value or vector specifying the standard deviation of the covariates.
Y0_coefficients	An optional numeric vector specifying the coefficients for the control outcome model. If not provided, the function assumes a NULL value.
Y1_coefficients	An optional numeric vector specifying the coefficients for the treated outcome model. If not provided, the function assumes a NULL value.

Value

A list consisting of

- **data_matrix** A data frame containing the simulated covariates and outcomes for both control (Y0) and treatment (Y1) groups.
- **Y0_coefficients** A numeric vector representing the coefficients used for the control outcome model.
- **Y1_coefficients** A numeric vector representing the coefficients used for the treated outcome model.

Examples

```
# For a tutorial, see
# github.com/cjerzak/fastrerandomization-software
```

InitializeJAX

Initialize JAX

Description

Initialize JAX

Usage

```
InitializeJax(conda_env, conda_env_required)
```

Arguments

`conda_env` A character string representing the conda environment to activate. A version of JAX should live in that environment.

`conda_env_required` A logical representing whether to force use the specified conda environment.

Value

This function initializes a JAX-containing conda environment as specified by `conda_env`. This function must be run before any others in `fastrerandomize`.

Examples

```
# For a tutorial, see
# github.com/cjerkzak/fastrerandomization-software
```

RandomizationTest	<i>Fast randomization test</i>
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Description

Fast randomization test

Usage

```
RandomizationTest(X, ...)
```

Arguments

`obsW` A numeric vector where 0's correspond to control units and 1's to treated units.

`obsY` An optional numeric vector of observed outcomes. If not provided, the function assumes a NULL value.

`X` A numeric matrix of covariates.

`alpha` The significance level for the test. Default is 0.05.

`candidate_randomizations` A numeric matrix of candidate randomizations.

`candidate_randomizations_array` An optional JAX array of candidate randomizations. If not provided, the function coerces `candidate_randomizations` into a JAX array.

`n0_array` An optional array specifying the number of control units.

`n1_array` An optional array specifying the number of treated units.

`prior_treatment_effect_mean` An optional numeric value for the prior mean of the treatment effect. Default is NULL.

`prior_treatment_effect_SD` An optional numeric value for the prior standard deviation of the treatment effect. Default is NULL.

`true_treatment_effect` An optional numeric value specifying the true treatment effect. Default is NULL.

<code>simulate</code>	A logical value indicating whether to run <code>RandomizationTest</code> in simulation mode. Default is <code>FALSE</code> .
<code>coef_prior</code>	An optional function generating coefficients on values of X for predicting $Y(\theta)$.
<code>nSimulate_obsW</code>	A numeric value specifying the number of simulated values for <code>obsW</code> . Default is 50L.
<code>nSimulate_obsY</code>	A numeric value specifying the number of simulated values for <code>obsY</code> . Default is 50L.
<code>randomization_accept_prob</code>	An numeric scalar or vector of probabilities for accepting each randomization.
<code>findFI</code>	A logical value indicating whether to find the fiducial interval. Default is <code>FALSE</code> .
<code>c_initial</code>	A numeric value representing the initial criterion for the randomization. Default is 2.

Value

A list consisting of

- `p_value` A numeric value or vector representing the p-value of the test (or the expected p-value under the prior structure specified in the function inputs).
- `FI` A numeric vector representing the fiducial interval if `findFI=T`.
- `tau_obs` A numeric value or vector representing the estimated treatment effect(s)

References

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Examples

```
# For a tutorial, see
# github.com/cjerzak/fastrerandomization-software
```

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