Package 'fastrerandomize'

September 27, 2023

	i '		
Title fastrerandomize: R Package for Ultra-fast Re-randomization Using a JAX Backend Version 0.1 Author 'Connor Jerzak <connor.jerzak@gmail.com> [aut, cre], Rebecca Goldstein@berkeley.edu> [aut]' Description An R Package for Ultra-fast Re-randomization Using a JAX Backend</connor.jerzak@gmail.com>			
		Depends R (>= 3.3.3)	
		License	
		Creative Commons Attribution-Noncommercial-No Derivative Works 4.0, for academic use	
Encoding UTF-8			
LazyData false Maintainer 'Connor Jerzak' <connor.jerzak@gmail.com> Imports reticulate RoxygenNote 7.2.3</connor.jerzak@gmail.com>			
		GenerateRandomiza InitializeJAX QJEData	ed:
		Inuca	
		GenerateCausalData	This function generates simulated causal data based on specified parameters.

Description

This function generates simulated causal data based on specified parameters.

Usage

GenerateCausalData(n_units)

2 GenerateRandomizations

Arguments

n_units A numeric value specifying the total number of units in the sample.

proportion_treated

A numeric value between 0 and 1 indicating the proportion of units that receive

treatment.

k_covars A numeric value indicating the number of covariates to be generated.

rho A numeric value representing the correlation coefficient.

SD_inherent A numeric value indicating the standard deviation inherent to the data.

treatment_effect_mean

A numeric value representing the mean of the treatment effect.

treatment_effect_SD

A numeric value indicating the standard deviation of the treatment effect.

covariates_SD

A numeric value or vector specifying the standard deviation of the covariates.

Y0_coefficients

An optional numeric vector specifying the coefficients for the control outcome

model. If not provided, the function assumes a NULL value.

Y1_coefficients

An optional numeric vector specifying the coefficients for the treated outcome model. If not provided, the function assumes a NULL value.

Value

A list consisting of

- data_matrix A data frame containing the simulated covariates and outcomes for both control (Y0) and treatment (Y1) groups.
- Y0_coefficients A numeric vector representing the coefficients used for the control outcome model.
- Y1_coefficients A numeric vector representing the coefficients used for the treated outcome model.

Examples

```
# For a tutorial, see
```

github.com/cjerzak/fastrerandomization-software

GenerateRandomizations

Fast generation of all possible complete randomizations given target number of experimental units.

Description

Fast generation of all possible complete randomizations given target number of experimental units.

Usage

GenerateRandomizations(n_units, n_treated)

InitializeJAX 3

Arguments

n_units A integer specifying total number of experimental units.n_treated An integer specifying total number of treated units.

Value

A JAX array containing all possible complete randomizations.

Examples

```
# For a tutorial, see
# github.com/cjerzak/fastrerandomization-software
```

InitializeJAX

Initialize JAX

Description

Initialize JAX

Usage

InitializeJax(conda_env, conda_env_required)

Arguments

conda_env

An optional character string representing the conda environment to activate. A version of JAX should live in that environment. If NULL, we look in the default Python environment for JAX.

conda_env_required

A logical representing whether to force use the specified conda environment. Used only if conda_env specified.

Value

This function initializes a JAX-containing conda environment as specified by conda_env. This function must be run before any others in fastrerandomize.

Examples

```
# For a tutorial, see
```

[#] github.com/cjerzak/fastrerandomization-software

4 RandomizationTest

QJEData QJEData

Description

A short description of the dataset.

Usage

QJEData

Format

A data frame with X rows and Y columns:

column1 Description of column1column2 Description of column2 ...

Source

Source of the data, e.g., a reference

RandomizationTest

Fast randomization test

Description

Fast randomization test

Usage

RandomizationTest(X, ...)

Arguments

obsW A numeric vector where 0's correspond to control units and 1's to treated units.

obsY An optional numeric vector of observed outcomes. If not provided, the function

assumes a NULL value.

X A numeric matrix of covariates.

alpha The significance level for the test. Default is 0.05.

 ${\tt candidate_randomizations}$

A numeric matrix of candidate randomizations.

candidate_randomizations_array

An optional JAX array of candidate randomizations. If not provided, the func-

tion coerces candidate_randomizations into a JAX array.

n0_array An optional array specifying the number of control units.

n1_array An optional array specifying the number of treated units.

RandomizationTest 5

prior_treatment_effect_mean

An optional numeric value for the prior mean of the treatment effect. Default is NIII.I.

prior_treatment_effect_SD

An optional numeric value for the prior standard deviation of the treatment effect. Default is NULL.

true_treatment_effect

An optional numeric value specifying the true treatment effect. Default is NULL.

simulate A logical value indicating whether to run RandomizationTest in simulation

mode. Default is FALSE.

coef_prior An optional function generating coefficients on values of X for predicting Y(0).

 $\verb|nSimulate_obsW| A numeric value specifying the number of simulated values for obsW. Default$

is 50L.

 ${\tt nSimulate_obsY} \ \ A \ numeric \ value \ specifying \ the \ number \ of \ simulated \ values \ for \ obsY. \ Default \ is$

501.

 $randomization_accept_prob$

An numeric scalar or vector of probabilities for accepting each randomization.

findFI A logical value indicating whether to find the fiducial interval. Default is FALSE.

 $c_initial \qquad \quad \text{A numeric value representing the initial criterion for the randomization. Default}$

is 2.

Value

A list consisting of

- p_value A numeric value or vector representing the p-value of the test (or the expected p-value under the prior structure specified in the function inputs).
- FI A numeric vector representing the fiducial interval if findFI=T.
- tau_obs A numeric value or vector representing the estimated treatment effect(s)

References

•

Examples

- # For a tutorial, see
- ${\tt\#\ github.com/cjerzak/fastrerandomization-software}$

Index

```
* datasets
QJEData, 4

GenerateCausalData, 1
GenerateRandomizations, 2

InitializeJAX, 3

QJEData, 4

RandomizationTest, 4
```