

# Dinesh Rathod (TA57) - Experiment 2

import heapq

# Define the 8-Puzzle class

class EightPuzzle:

def \_\_init\_\_(self, initial\_state):

self.initial\_state = initial\_state

self.goal\_state = [1, 2, 3, 8, 0, 4, 7, 6, 5] # The goal state

self.actions = [(1, 0), (-1, 0), (0, 1), (0, -1)] # Possible move directions

def is\_valid(self, state):

# Check if a given state is a valid state

return set(state) == set(self.goal\_state)

def get\_blank\_position(self, state):

# Find the position of the blank (0) in the puzzle

return state.index(0) // 3, state.index(0) % 3

def get\_neighbors(self, state):

# Generate neighboring states by moving the blank tile

x, y = self.get\_blank\_position(state)

neighbors = []

for dx, dy in self.actions:

new\_x, new\_y = x + dx, y + dy

if 0 <= new\_x < 3 and 0 <= new\_y < 3:

new\_state = state[:]

new\_index = new\_x \* 3 + new\_y

new\_state[x \* 3 + y], new\_state[new\_index] = new\_state[new\_index],

new\_state[x \* 3 + y]

neighbors.append(new\_state)

return neighbors

def heuristic(self, state):

```
# A heuristic function for estimating the cost to reach the goal state
```

```
h = 0
```

```
for i in range(9):
```

```
    if state[i] != self.goal_state[i]:
```

```
        h += 1
```

```
return h
```

```
def a_star_search(self):
```

```
    open_list = [(self.initial_state, 0, self.heuristic(self.initial_state))]
```

```
    closed_set = set()
```

```
    g_values = {tuple(self.initial_state): 0}
```

```
    while open_list:
```

```
        state, g, h = heapq.heappop(open_list)
```

```
        if self.is_valid(state):
```

```
            return state
```

```
        if state in closed_set:
```

```
            continue
```

```
        closed_set.add(state)
```

```
        for neighbor in self.get_neighbors(state):
```

```
            if neighbor not in closed_set:
```

```
                new_g = g + 1
```

```
                if new_g < g_values.get(tuple(neighbor), float('inf')):
```

```
                    g_values[tuple(neighbor)] = new_g
```

```
                    f = new_g + self.heuristic(neighbor)
```

```
                    heapq.heappush(open_list, (neighbor, new_g, f))
```

```
    return None
```

```
# Example usage:
```

```
initial_state = [2, 8, 3, 1, 6, 4, 7, 0, 5]
```

```
puzzle = EightPuzzle(initial_state)
solution = puzzle.a_star_search()
```

```
if solution:
    print("Solution found:")
    for i in range(0, 9, 3):
        print(solution[i:i+3])
else:
    print("No solution found.")
```

### Output:

```
➞ Solution found:
  [2, 8, 3]
  [1, 6, 4]
  [7, 0, 5]
```

---