1. Project Charter — EasyBusy Cybersecurity Design Project

1. Company Overview

EasyBusy is a mid-sized e-commerce company with **50 employees**, operating from a **headquarters**, one **branch office**, and with **20% remote staff**. The company sells household goods online. It uses a **cloud-first model** — all key services are SaaS-based (email, CRM, accounting, and e-commerce platform).

Department	Main Functions	Total Staff	Location (HQ / Branch / Remote)	Notes
Management & HR	Strategic management, oversight, recruitment, compliance	6	4 HQ + 2 Remote	Includes CEO, HR manager, compliance officer
	Network, endpoint, and SaaS administration; VPN; backups	8	-	Responsible for technical systems, SaaS access, endpoint protection
Sales & Marketing	Customer engagement, promotions, advertising, campaigns	12	9 HQ + 3 Remote	Uses CRM for campaigns and analytics
Customer Support	Handling client inquiries, tickets, and complaints	8	6 HQ + 2 Remote	Uses CRM ticketing system
Finance & Accounting	Payments, invoices, accounting	6	5 HQ + 1 Remote	Manages accounts and financial records
_	Warehouse, shipping, inventory management	10	5 HQ + 5 Branch	Branch office handles on-site logistics
Total			40 on-site (35 HQ + 5 Branch) + 10 Remote	

EasyBusy stores **customer PII and order data** in SaaS systems; payments are processed via a **secure hosted checkout** (no card data stored locally).

2. Project Purpose and Scope

The project aims to design a **small business cybersecurity framework** for EasyBusy, aligned with:

- CIS Controls v8 (Implementation Group 1)
- NIST Cybersecurity Framework (CSF) Identify, Protect, Detect, Respond, Recover

Objectives:

- Achieve 100% MFA coverage across all systems.
- Ensure **endpoint protection** (EDR, encryption, patching) for all devices.
- Secure VPN access for remote users.
- Define clear incident reporting and employee behavior rules.
- Implement SIEM monitoring, backup strategy, and least privilege access model.

3. Team Roles and Responsibilities (See ANNEX 1 of the Project Charter for Details)

Person	Primary Role	Secondary Role	Responsibilities
Anahit Project Manager (PM)	Project lead	IR communications	Coordinates project scope, budget, and milestones; maintains Charter, RAID & ADR logs; oversees MFA and endpoint enforcement; ensures stakeholder communication.
Nerses Lead Architect	QA & Validation		Designs system and network topology; defines control matrix; validates SaaS compliance with security architecture and backup solutions.
Garegin Identity & SaaS Engineer	Compliance evidence		Implements IdP/SSO/MFA; manages user privileges (least privilege model); maintains SaaS configurations; collects access control evidence.
Harut Network & Data Protection Engineer	IR support		Configures VPN/Zero Trust model; defines endpoint policies by department; enforces encryption, patching, and backups (immutability).
Karine	Risk oversight	_	Deploys SIEM/MDR; manages alerts and triage; maintains metrics

Person	Primary Role	Secondary Role	Responsibilities
Security Operations Lead			(MFA %, phishing test results); trains staff on email security.
_	Operations communications		Develops IR playbooks; coordinates tabletop exercises; updates policy documentation; ensures CIS/NIST mapping compliance.

4. Employee Cybersecurity Rules*

All employees must comply with EasyBusy's security policy:

- 1. **100% MFA** required for all systems (email, CRM, VPN).
- 2. **Endpoints** must have encryption, EDR, and automatic patching.
- 3. Suspicious emails: do not click or reply; report to security@easybusy.am.
- 4. Access control: only required privileges per role.
- 5. **Remote work:** VPN mandatory; use company-managed devices only.
- 6. **Data sharing:** use approved SaaS tools only; never share credentials.
- 7. **Incident reporting:** report anomalies immediately to Security Operations.
- 8. Lost device: report ASAP; IT will lock or wipe remotely.
- 9. Quarterly training mandatory for all departments.

5. Key Metrics (KPIs)

Metric	Baseline	Target	Frequency	Owner
MFA coverage	60%	100%	Monthly	Garegin
Endpoint encryption	70%	100%	Quarterly	Harut
Phishing simulation click rate	15%	<5%	Quarterly	Karine
Backup test success rate	80%	100%	Monthly	Harut
Incident response time	6 hrs	<2 hrs	Monthly	Yelena
VPN uptime	98%	>99.5%	Weekly	Harut

^{*}See ANNEX 2 of the Charter for the Detailed Rule List.

6. Incident Response (IR) Lifecycle Timeline

Phase	Description / Key Actions	Responsible Roles	Target Duration	Deliverables / Outputs
1. Preparation	monitoring baselines are configured Verify incident communication channels (email, Teams, phone).	PM, IR Lead, SecOps (Anahit, Yelena, Karine)	Ongoing (continuous)	Updated IR documentation, trained staff, baseline SIEM metrics
2. Detection & Analysis	 Identify suspicious activity via SIEM, endpoint, or user report. Classify severity (Low / Medium / High / Critical). Correlate alerts and validate incident scope. Notify PM and management if High/Critical. 	SecOps, IR Lead (Karine, Yelena)	0–1 hour from alert	Incident ticket created, alert verified, preliminary analysis
3. Containment (Short-term)	 Isolate affected systems (network or endpoint). Disable compromised accounts. Preserve forensic data and logs. Communicate internally per IR plan. 	IR Lead, Network Eng. , Identity Eng. (Yelena, Harut, Garegin)	1–2 hours	Containment confirmation, system isolation report
4. Eradication	 Identify root cause (malware, phishing, misconfig, insider). Remove malicious code, revoke credentials, patch vulnerabilities. Validate through follow- up scans and tests. 	Network Eng. Lead Architect, IR Lead (Harut, Nerses, Yelena)	2–6 hours	Root cause analysis, remediation checklist
5. Recovery	Restore systems from verified clean backups.Reconnect to the	Data Protection Monitoring, Oversight	6–24 hours	System restoration

Phase	Description / Key Actions	Responsible Roles	Target Duration	Deliverables / Outputs
	production network. - Monitor for residual activity for 24–48 hrs. - Validate full service functionality. - Conduct debrief with all involved teams.	(Harut, Karine, Anahit)		report, recovery validation log
6. Post- Incident Review (Lessons Learned)	 Document timeline, impact, and response metrics. Update IR plan and security controls accordingly. Report findings to management. 	PM, IR Lead, SecOps (Anahit, Yelena, Karine)	Within 72 hours post- incident	Post-incident report, updated playbook, KPI comparison

7. Governance and Communication

- Weekly progress sync between team members.
- PM provides biweekly updates to EasyBusy management.
- Critical incidents reported directly to Security Operations & IR leads.
- Project documentation maintained in shared repository (SharePoint).

8. Constraints and Assumptions

- CapEx \leq \$20,000
- OpEx \leq \$1,500/month (licenses & services)
- 50 employees, 60 total devices (PCs/laptops/phones)
- Limited IT staff preference for managed security services
- SaaS-first infrastructure (no local servers)

Annex 1 to the Project Charter

Team Roles and Responsibilities

The cybersecurity project team consists of six members. Each member has a **primary** and **secondary** role, as well as clearly defined **responsibilities and deliverables** aligned with project goals under the NIST CSF framework (Identify, Protect, Detect, Respond, Recover).

Person	Primary Role	Secondary Role	Responsibilities & Key Outputs
Anahit – Project Manager (PM)	PM	Incident Response Communications	 Develop and maintain the Project Charter, Plan, RAID (Risks, Assumptions, Issues, Decisions), and ADR (Alternative Dispute Resolutions) logs. Oversee project schedule, budget, and team coordination. Maintain communication with company management and stakeholders. Approve access policies, MFA enforcement, and endpoint management rules. Conduct periodic stakeholder updates and ensure documentation compliance.
Nerses Lead Architect	Quality Assurance & Validation	 Design the overall system security architecture integrating SaaS, VPN, and branch topology. Create network segmentation diagrams and control matrices. Ensure SaaS platforms (email, CRM, accounting, e-commerce) are compliant with MFA and data protection standards. 	

Person	Primary Role	Secondary Role	Responsibilities & Key Outputs
		Review and validate implementation steps and maintain configuration baselines.	
Garegin Identity & SaaS Engineer	Compliance Evidence Collection	 Implement and manage Identity Provider (IdP), SSO, and MFA for all users (100% coverage). Manage user roles and permissions following least privilege principle. Maintain SaaS configurations (email, CRM, file sharing, accounting). Provide compliance evidence for identity and access controls. 	
Harut Network & Data Protection Engineer	Incident Response Support	• Design and maintain VPN/Zero Trust architecture for secure remote access. • Define endpoint protection standards for each department (antivirus, encryption, patch management). • Implement backup strategy (immutability, recovery testing). • Define RPO/RTO metrics and ensure operational resilience.	
Karine Security Operations Lead	Project Risk Oversight	 Set up SIEM/MDR integration for centralized log collection and alert management. Create incident triage and runbooks for early threat detection. Monitor system metrics and assess risks related to user behavior (e.g., 	

Person	Primary Role	Secondary Role	Responsibilities & Key Outputs
		phishing). • Train staff on how to handle suspicious emails and escalate incidents.	
Yelena Incident Response Lead & Documentation Officer	Operations Communications	 Develop and maintain Incident Response (IR) plans and playbooks. • Conduct tabletop exercises and ensure staff readiness. • Prepare policy pack aligned with CIS/NIST frameworks. • Coordinate response communication during security incidents. • Document all procedures and maintain compliance mapping. 	

Annex 2 to the Project Charter

Employee Cybersecurity Rules and Guidelines

These policies apply to all EasyBusy employees (onsite, branch, and remote). Every employee must understand and follow these cybersecurity rules to protect company data, systems, and customers.

1. Phishing and Suspicious Emails

If you receive an unusual or suspicious email:

- **Do not click** on links or open attachments.
- **Do not reply** to the sender.
- Report it immediately to **Security Operations** (<u>security@easybusy.am</u>).
- Wait for confirmation before deleting or taking any further action.
- If you accidentally clicked a link, **disconnect your device from the network** and contact IT support immediately.

2. Passwords and Authentication

- Use Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA) for all systems (email, CRM, SaaS, VPN).
- Passwords must be unique, at least 12 characters, and contain letters, numbers, and symbols.
- Never reuse passwords across systems.
- Change your password immediately if you suspect compromise.
- **Do not share** your password with anyone not even IT staff.

3. Lost or Stolen Device

If your laptop or phone is lost or stolen:

- Notify IT Security (helpdesk@easybusy.am) IMMEDIATELY.
- Provide details: last known location, device type, and owner.
- The IT team will remotely lock or wipe the device if needed.
- Never store unencrypted data on USB drives or personal devices.

4. Working Remotely

- Always connect via the **company VPN** with MFA.
- Do not use public Wi-Fi without a VPN.
- Keep your screen locked when away from your computer.
- Ensure your device runs **endpoint protection software** (EDR, antivirus, encryption).
- Save files only on approved **cloud storage** (OneDrive/SharePoint), not on local disks.

5. Handling Sensitive Data

- Treat all customer information and financial data as **confidential**.
- Do not copy or download databases unless explicitly authorized.
- Share data only through secure, approved platforms (not via email attachments).
- Verify recipients before sharing files.
- Use "Need-to-know" principle access only data required for your work.

6. Reporting Incidents

If you notice unusual activity such as:

- Unexpected system slowdown
- Unknown logins or login alerts
- Missing or changed files
 - → **Immediately report** to Security Operations with time, system, and user details. Early reporting can prevent wider damage.

7. Software and Updates

- Install software **only from approved sources** (IT-managed installations).
- Do not install personal or unverified apps.
- Restart your computer regularly to apply security patches.
- Ensure antivirus and system updates are always **enabled and current**.

8. Use of External Media

- Do not plug in unknown USB drives or external disks.
- If external media is required, use **encrypted**, **company-approved** devices.
- Scan all external devices with antivirus before use.

9. Social Engineering Awareness

- Be cautious with **unexpected phone calls, texts, or chats** asking for credentials or payments.
- Always verify the identity of the caller through official channels.
- Do not share sensitive information via messenger apps or SMS.

10. After an Incident

- Follow the instructions from the **Incident Response** (**IR**) **team**.
- Do not attempt to fix or delete evidence yourself.
- Cooperate fully with investigation steps and provide requested information.
- Participate in post-incident awareness sessions if invited.

11. Periodic Training

- All employees must complete quarterly cybersecurity awareness training.
- Managers are responsible for ensuring their team's compliance.
- Staff who fail to follow these policies may face access suspension or HR review.