



<http://algs4.cs.princeton.edu>

## 5.5 Huffman Coding Demo

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# Huffman coding demo

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- Count frequency for each character in input.

char	freq	encoding
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A		
---	--	--

B		
---	--	--

C		
---	--	--

D		
---	--	--

R		
---	--	--

!		
---	--	--

**input**

A B R A C A D A B R A !

# Huffman coding demo

---

- Count frequency for each character in input.

char	freq	encoding
A	5	
B	2	
C	1	
D	1	
R	2	
!	1	

input

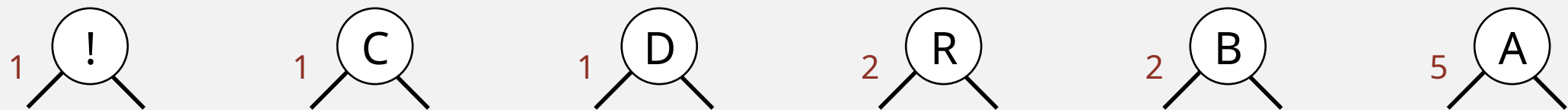
A B R A C A D A B R A !

# Huffman coding demo

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- Start with one node corresponding to each character with weight equal to frequency.

char	freq	encoding
A	5	
B	2	
C	1	
D	1	
R	2	
!	1	

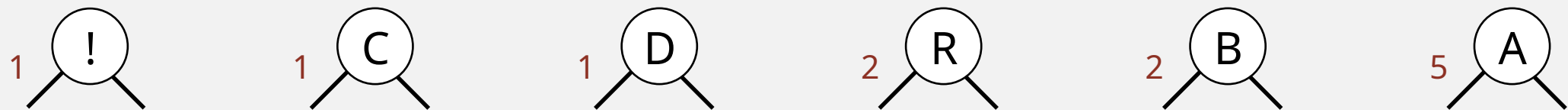


# Huffman coding demo

---

- ☐ Select two tries with min weight.
- ☐ Merge into single trie with cumulative weight.

char	freq	encoding
A	5	
B	2	
C	1	
D	1	
R	2	
!	1	

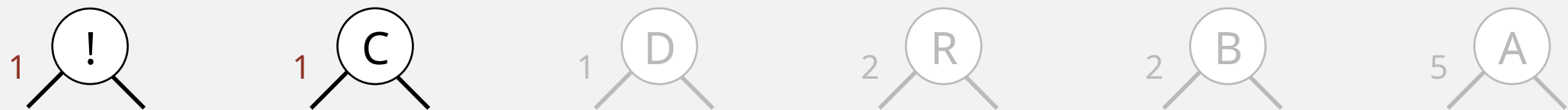


# Huffman coding demo

---

- ☐ Select two tries with min weight.
- ☐ Merge into single trie with cumulative weight.

char	freq	encoding
A	5	
B	2	
C	1	
D	1	
R	2	
!	1	

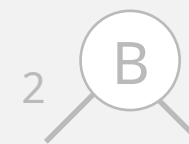
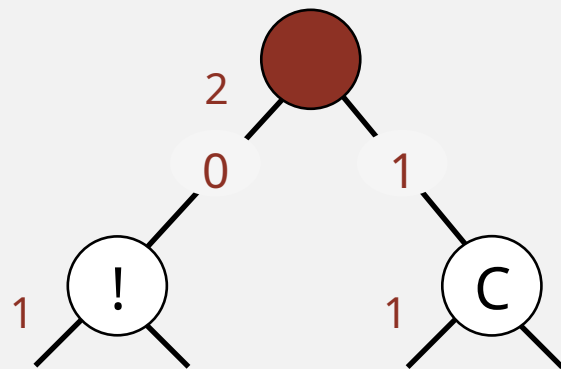


# Huffman coding demo

---

- Select two tries with min weight.
- Merge into single trie with cumulative weight.

char	freq	encoding
A	5	
B	2	
C	1	1
D	1	
R	2	
!	1	0

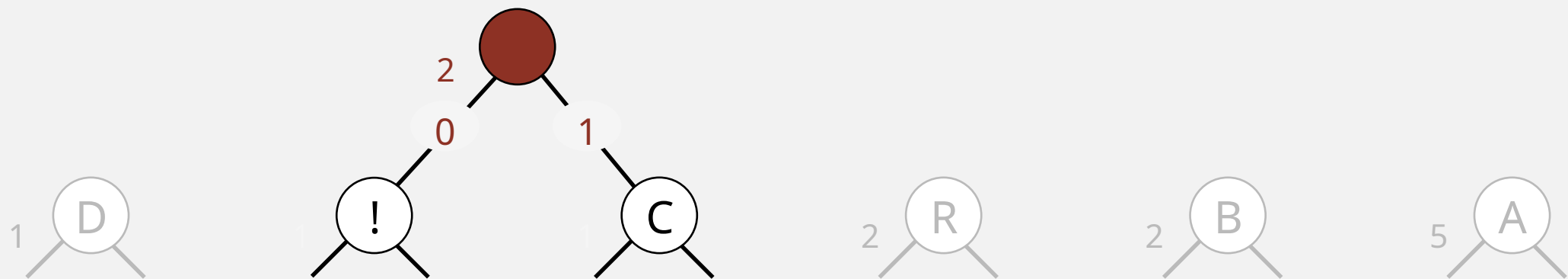


# Huffman coding demo

---

- Select two tries with min weight.
- Merge into single trie with cumulative weight.

char	freq	encoding
A	5	
B	2	
C	1	1
D	1	
R	2	
!	1	0



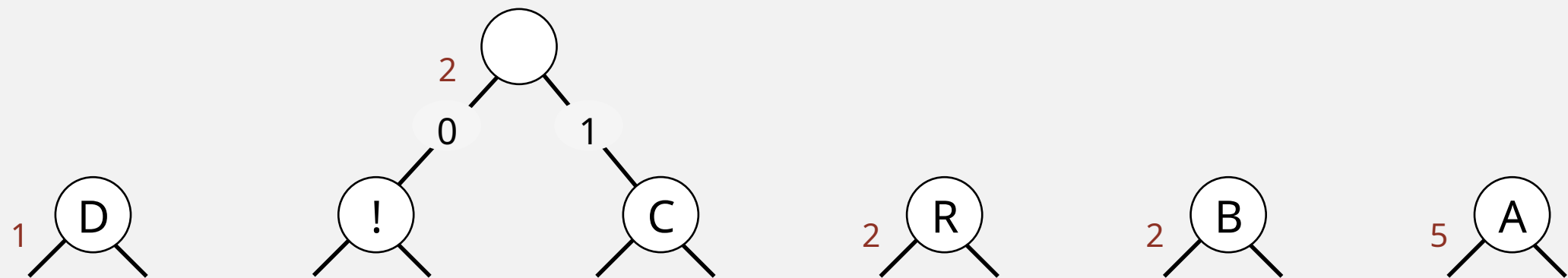


# Huffman coding demo

---

- Select two tries with min weight.
- Merge into single trie with cumulative weight.

char	freq	encoding
A	5	
B	2	
C	1	1
D	1	
R	2	
!	1	0

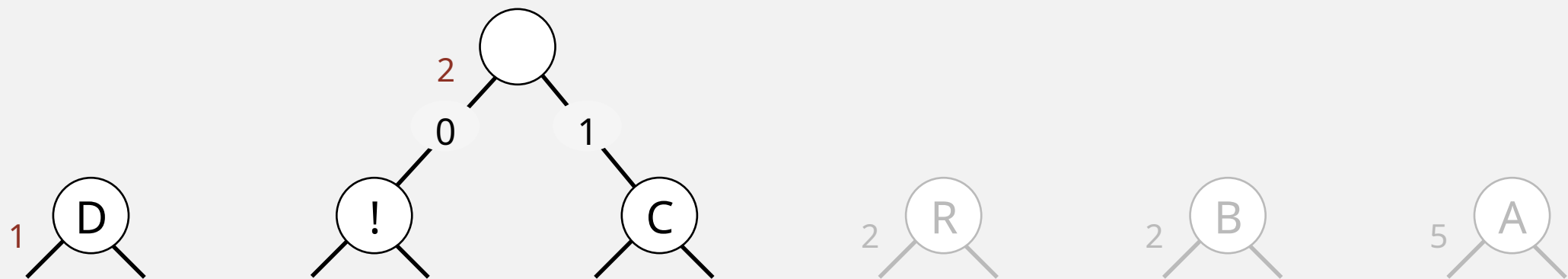


# Huffman coding demo

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- Select two tries with min weight.
- Merge into single trie with cumulative weight.

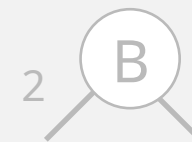
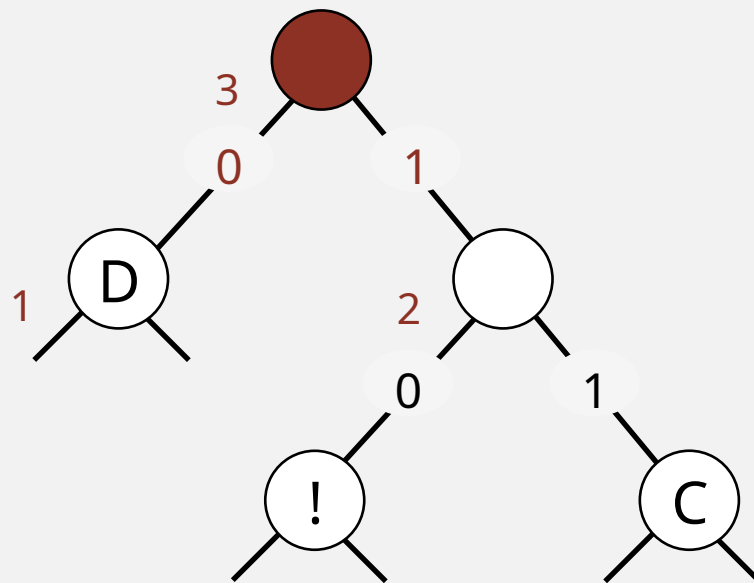
char	freq	encoding
A	5	
B	2	
C	1	1
D	1	
R	2	
!	1	0



# Huffman coding demo

- Select two tries with min weight.
- Merge into single trie with cumulative weight.

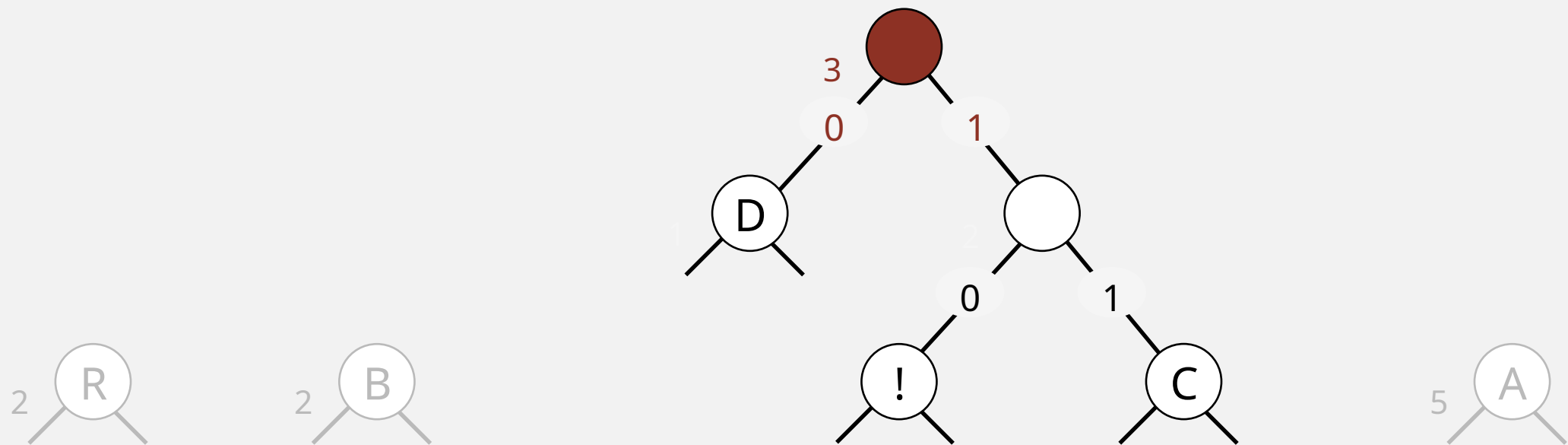
char	freq	encoding
A	5	
B	2	
C	1	1 1
D	1	0
R	2	
!	1	1 0



# Huffman coding demo

- Select two tries with min weight.
- Merge into single trie with cumulative weight.

char	freq	encoding
A	5	
B	2	
C	1	1 1
D	1	0
R	2	
!	1	1 0

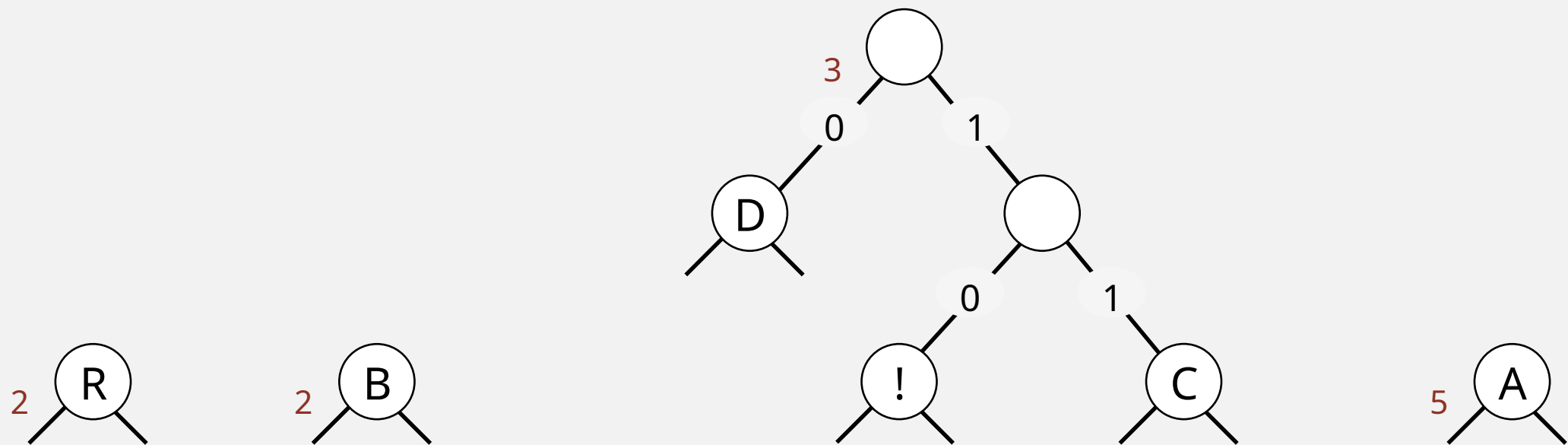


# Huffman coding demo

---

- Select two tries with min weight.
- Merge into single trie with cumulative weight.

char	freq	encoding
A	5	
B	2	
C	1	1 1
D	1	0
R	2	
!	1	1 0

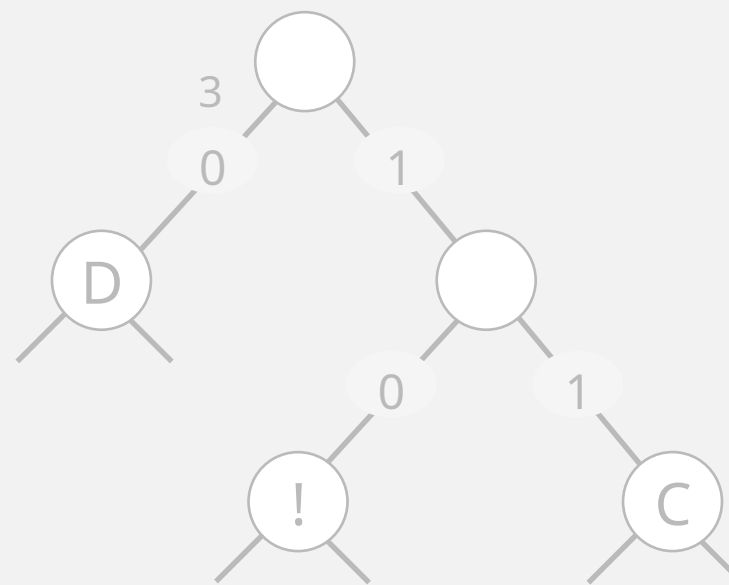
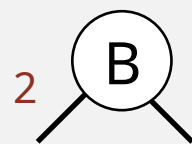
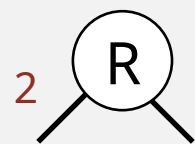


# Huffman coding demo

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- Select two tries with min weight.
- Merge into single trie with cumulative weight.

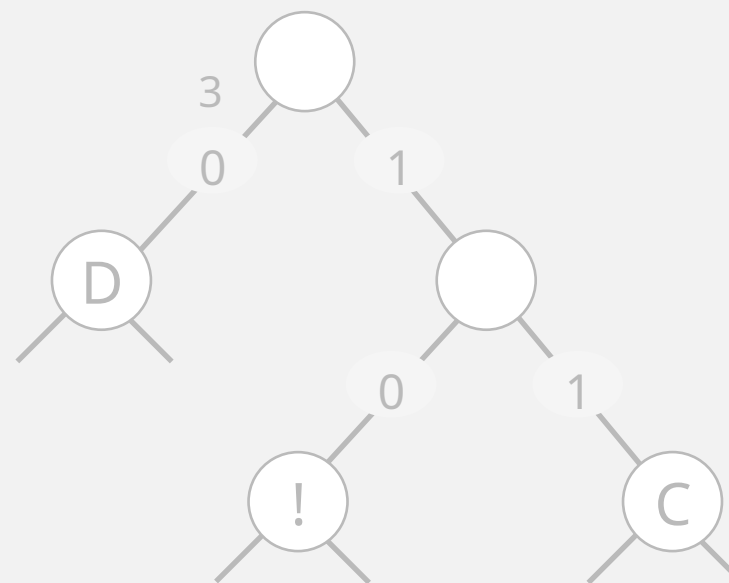
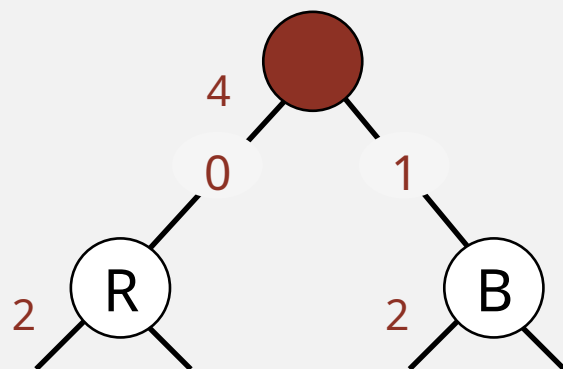
char	freq	encoding
A	5	
B	2	
C	1	1 1
D	1	0
R	2	
!	1	1 0



# Huffman coding demo

- Select two tries with min weight.
- Merge into single trie with cumulative weight.

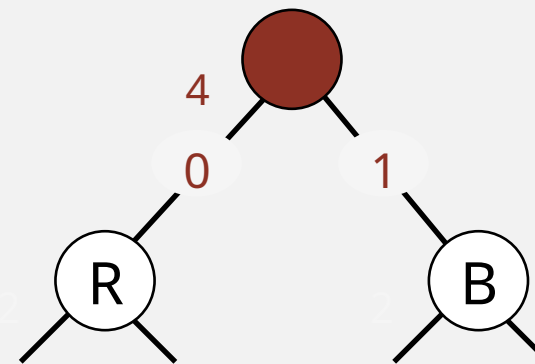
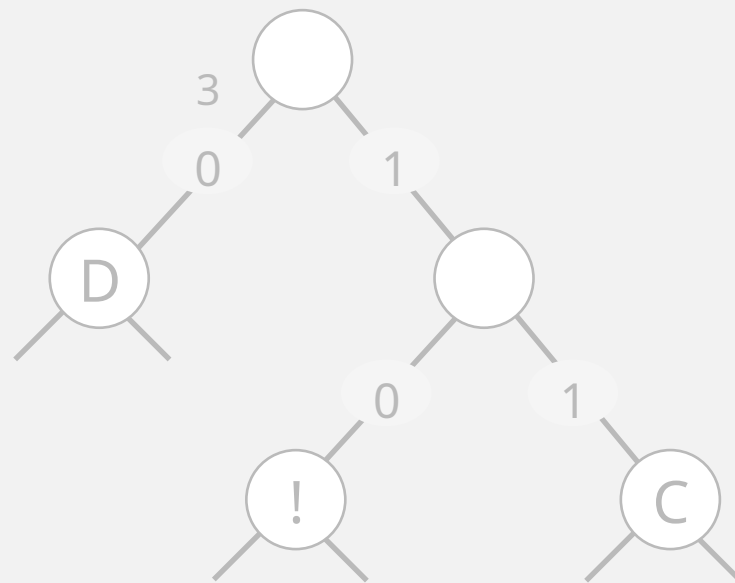
char	freq	encoding
A	5	
B	2	1
C	1	1 1
D	1	0
R	2	0
!	1	1 0



# Huffman coding demo

- Select two tries with min weight.
- Merge into single trie with cumulative weight.

char	freq	encoding
A	5	
B	2	1
C	1	1 1
D	1	0
R	2	0
!	1	1 0



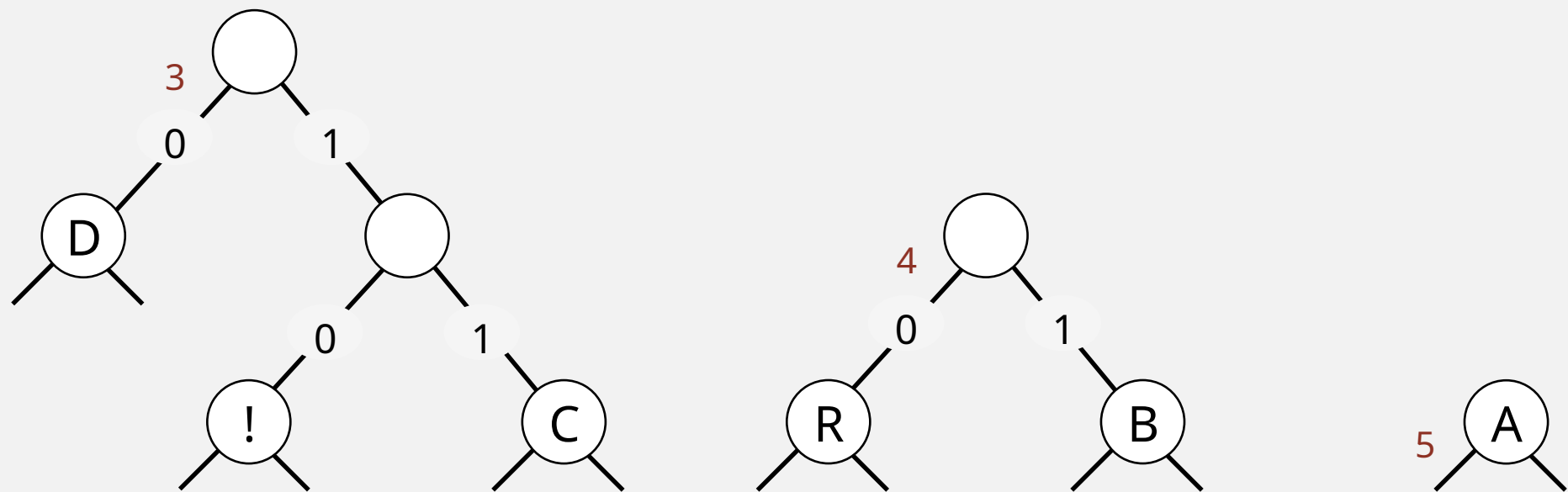


# Huffman coding demo

---

- Select two tries with min weight.
- Merge into single trie with cumulative weight.

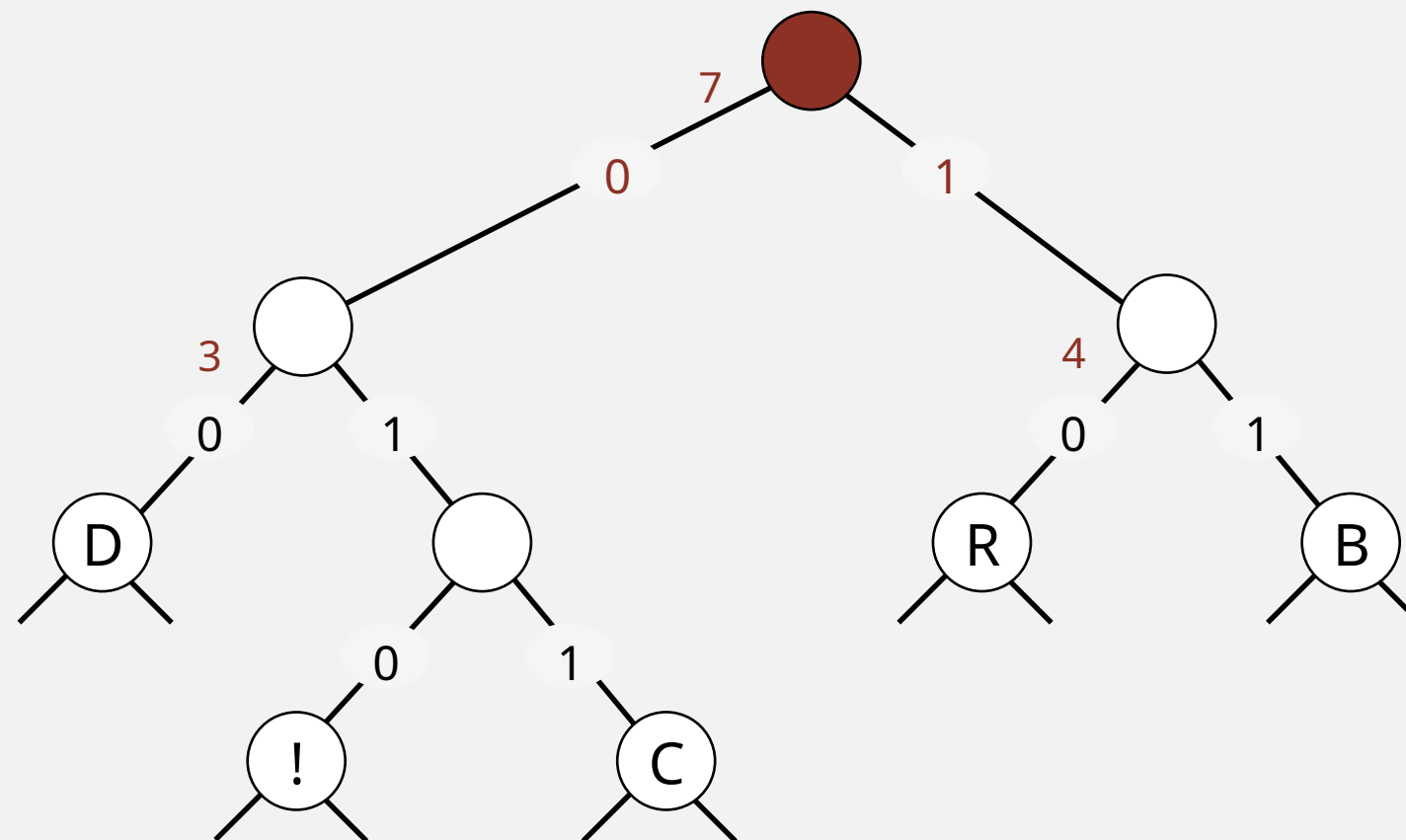
char	freq	encoding
A	5	
B	2	1
C	1	1 1
D	1	0
R	2	0
!	1	1 0



# Huffman coding demo

- Select two tries with min weight.
- Merge into single trie with cumulative weight.

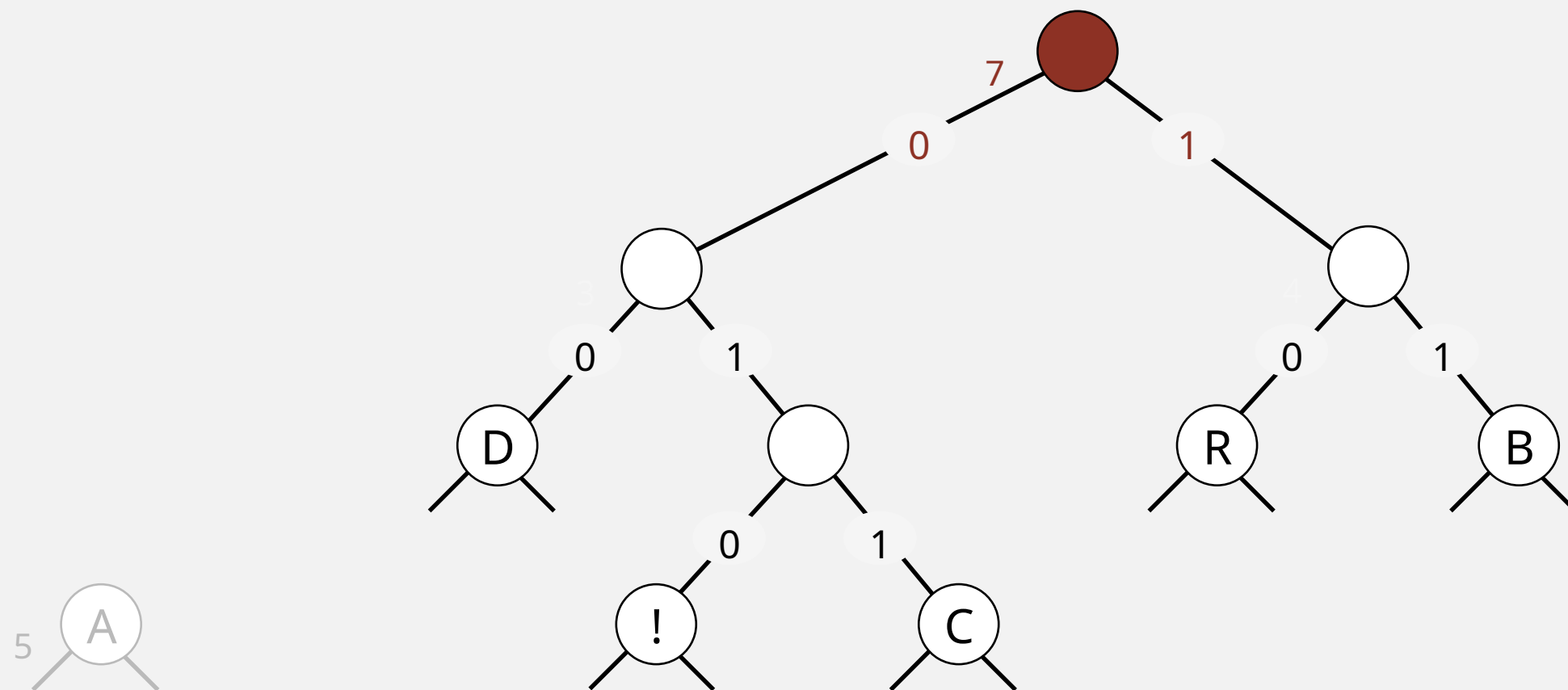
char	freq	encoding
A	5	
B	2	1 1
C	1	0 1 1
D	1	0 0
R	2	1 0
!	1	0 1 0



# Huffman coding demo

- Select two tries with min weight.
- Merge into single trie with cumulative weight.

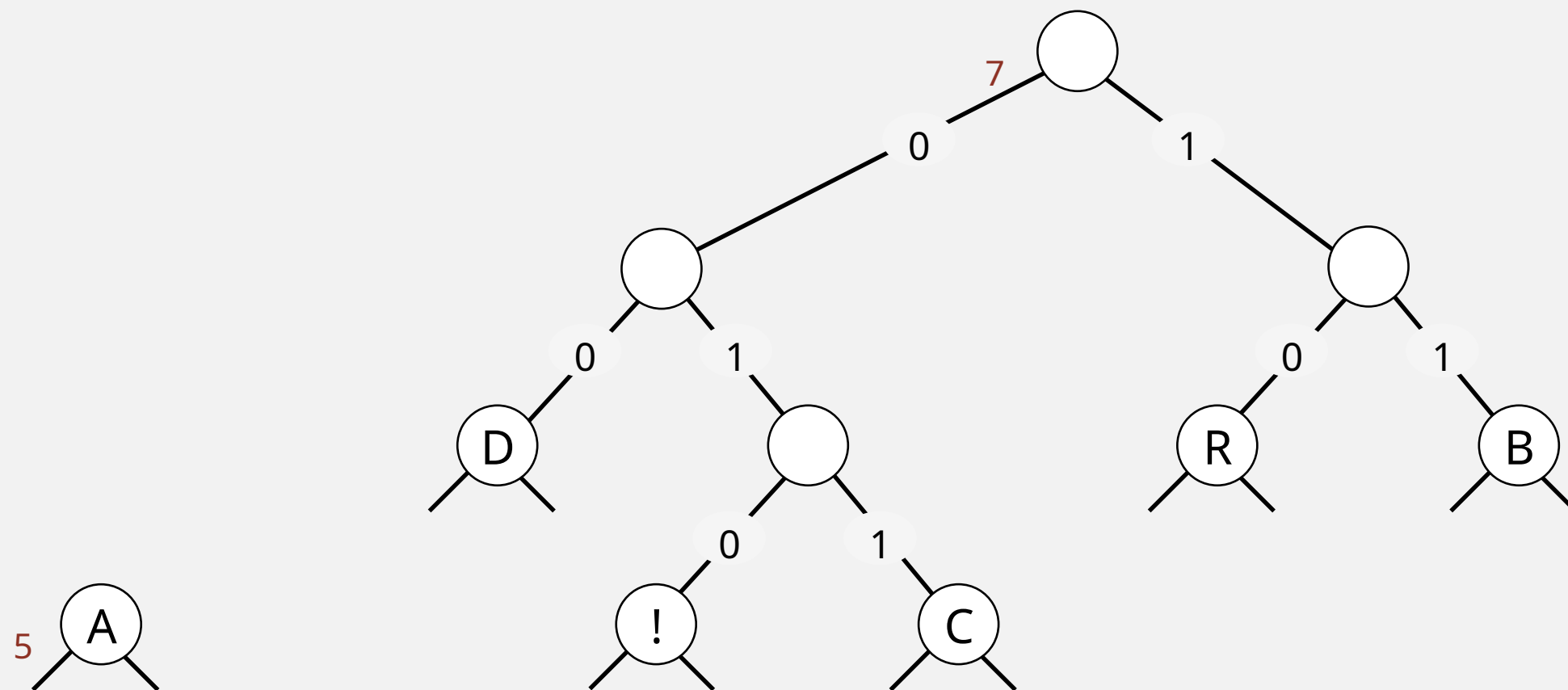
char	freq	encoding
A	5	
B	2	1 1
C	1	0 1 1
D	1	0 0
R	2	1 0
!	1	0 1 0



# Huffman coding demo

- Select two tries with min weight.
- Merge into single trie with cumulative weight.

char	freq	encoding
A	5	
B	2	1 1
C	1	0 1 1
D	1	0 0
R	2	1 0
!	1	0 1 0



# Huffman coding demo

- Select two tries with min weight.
- Merge into single trie with cumulative weight.

char	freq	encoding
------	------	----------

A	5	0
---	---	---

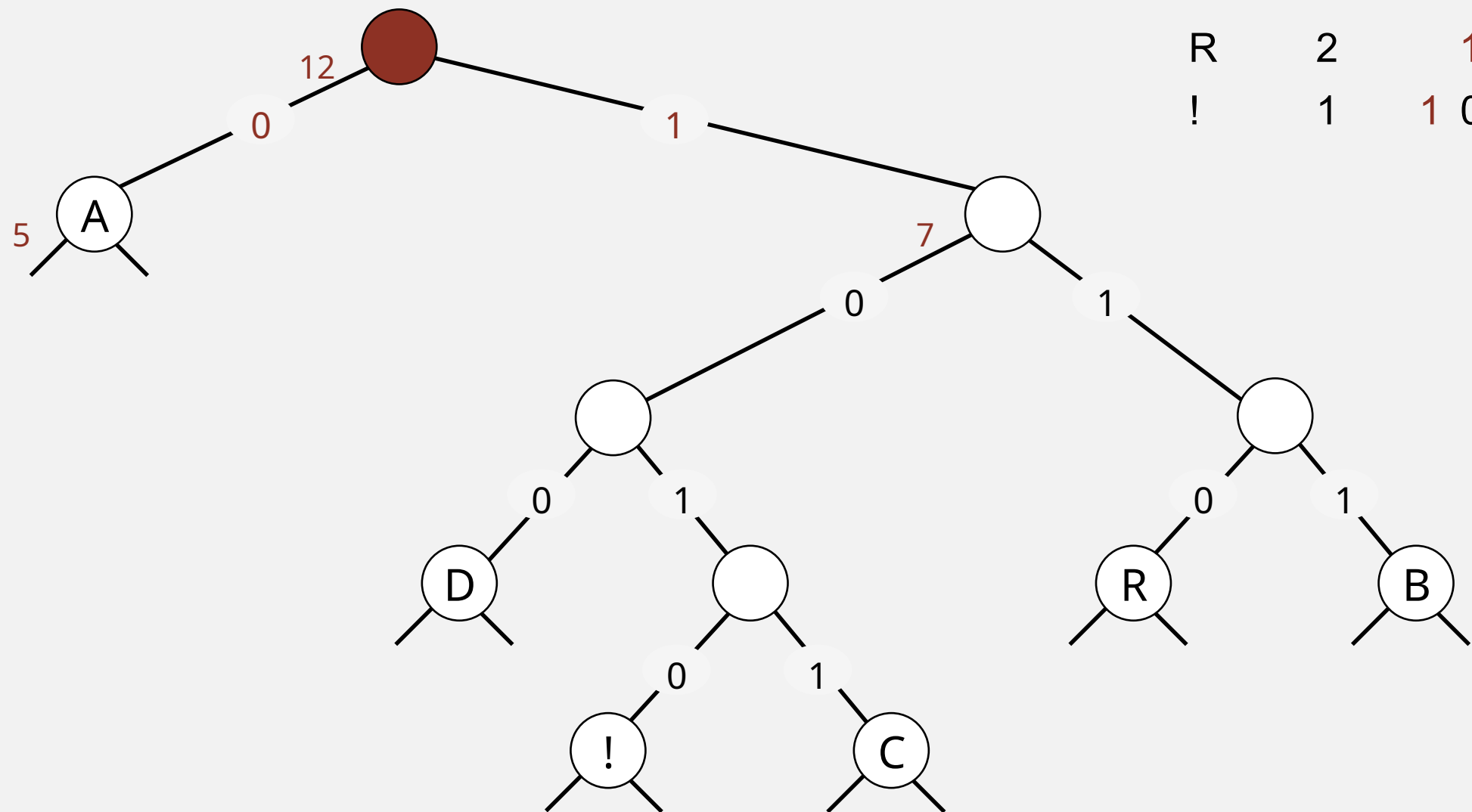
B	2	1 1 1
---	---	-------

C	1	1 0 1 1
---	---	---------

D	1	1 0 0
---	---	-------

R	2	1 1 0
---	---	-------

!	1	1 0 1 0
---	---	---------



# Huffman coding demo

---

char	freq	encoding
------	------	----------

A	5	0
---	---	---

B	2	1 1 1
---	---	-------

C	1	1 0 1 1
---	---	---------

D	1	1 0 0
---	---	-------

R	2	1 1 0
---	---	-------

!	1	1 0 1 0
---	---	---------

