

ICPC - VNUHCM University of Science contest Ho Chi Minh City 10/2025



Problem A

3D Chessboard

Time limit: 1 second Memory limit: 512 megabytes

You are given a **3D** chessboard of size $n \times n \times n$.

In a traditional 2D chessboard, a rook controls all cells in its **row** and **column** from its position.

However, in this **3D** chessboard, a rook controls all cells along its row (x-axis), its column (y-axis), and its depth (z-axis) from its position.

Your task is to place the minimum number of rooks on the 3D board so that every cell is under attack by at least one rook.

Input

A single integer n ($1 \le n \le 2000$) — the size of the 3D chessboard.

Output

The first line contains a single integer k — the **minimum number of rooks** required to cover the entire board.

The next k lines should each contain three integers x, y, z $(1 \le x, y, z \le n)$ — the coordinates of a rook.

Sample Input	Sample Output
2	2
	1 1 1
	2 2 2