

Onboard The World Into Your Rollup dApp with BLS Wallet

Jacob Caban-Tomski &
James Zaki

Privacy & Scaling Explorations, Ethereum Foundation

What We'll Cover (Agenda)

1. Team & Project Outcomes
2. BLS Signatures & Aggregation
3. BLS Wallet Today (w/ Examples)
 - a. Multicall
 - b. Sponsored Transactions
 - c. Account Recovery
 - d. Upgradable
4. Where to next?
5. Questions



Section 1

Team & Project Outcomes



Jacob Caban-Tomski



Blake Duncan



John Guilding



Andrew Morris



Kautuk Kundan



James Zaki



Project Outcomes

- Enable low cost dApps on L2s/Rollups
 - Reduce transaction data rolled up to L1

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<i>150 ERC20 Transfers</i>	<i>Txn Size (Bytes)</i>	<i>Txn Size Reduction</i>	<i>Txn</i>
Regular	26850 (179 * 150)		0x8d64...7589
BLS w/ Pubkey Hash	19670	26.7%	0x5a1b...7c87

- Need to measure L1 gas costs on L2 mainnets (Arbitrum, Optimism, others)
- How low can we go? Address book, other indexing...

Project Outcomes

- Enable low cost dApps on L2s/Rollups
 - Reduce transaction data rolled up to L1
- Improved Wallets
 - Account Recovery
 - Upgradable Functionality

Project Outcomes

- Enable low cost dApps on L2s/Rollups
 - Reduce transaction data rolled up to L1
- Improved Wallets
 - Account Recovery
 - Upgradable Functionality
- Make dApps easier to use
 - Multicall
 - Sponsored Transactions



Section 2

BLS Signatures & Aggregation

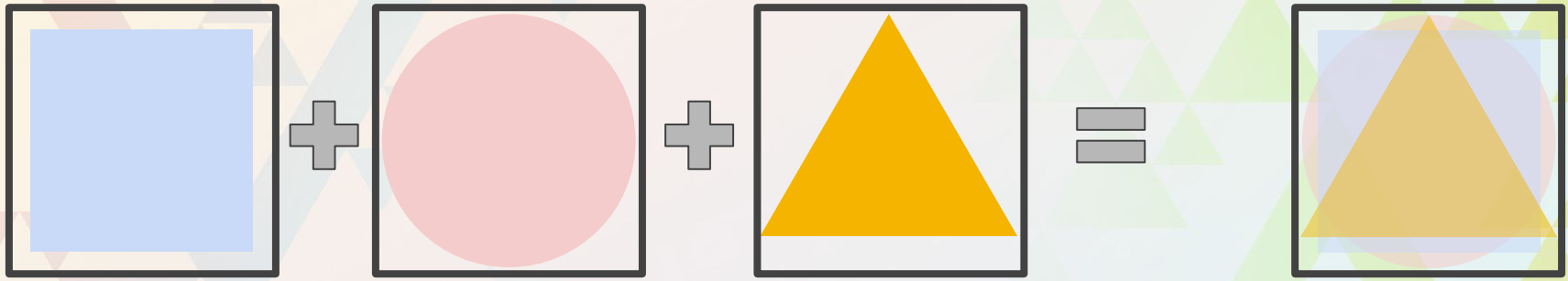
BLS: Boneh–Lynn–Shacham (2002)

Pairing cryptography based signature scheme used in Consensus Layer, ZCash, & other projects

- Deterministic for a key & message
- Validators use BLS to sign protocol messages ([BLS-12-381](#))
- Execution layer supports [BN-254](#) via EIP197
 - *Maybe* BLS-12-381 in future via EIP2537

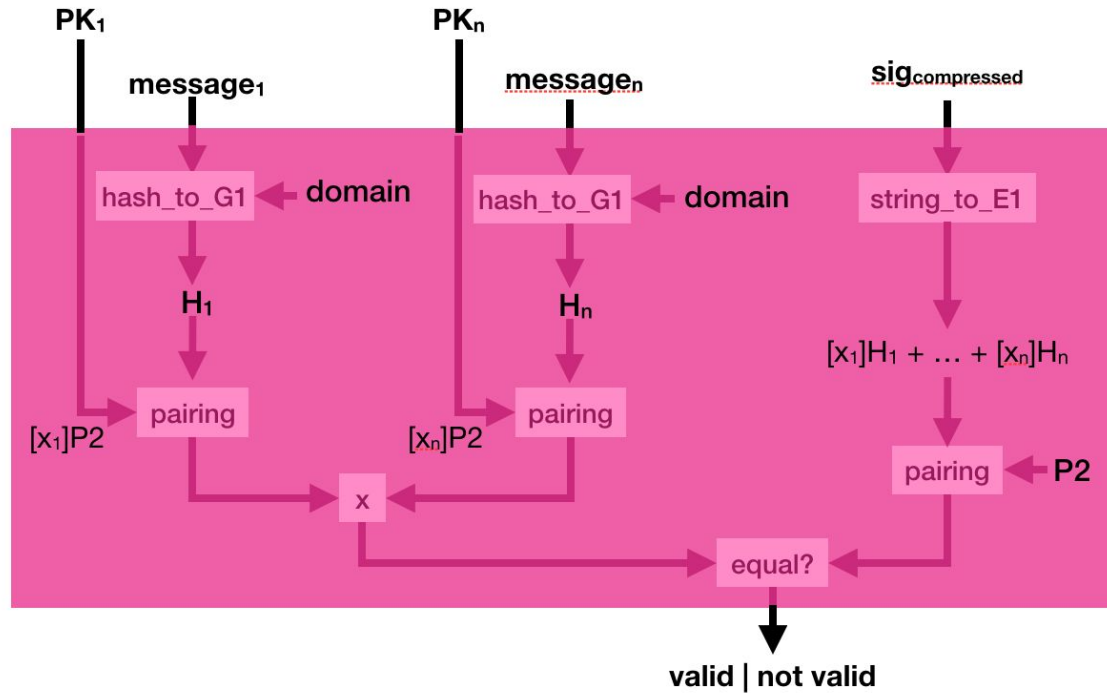
And most importantly...

BLS Signature Aggregation



- Many signatures -> one signature
- Great for reducing data rolled up to L1
 - Currently: Transaction data + ECDSA signature **per transaction**
 - With BLS: Transaction data + **single** aggregated BLS Signature **for all transactions**

Verifying Aggregated-n

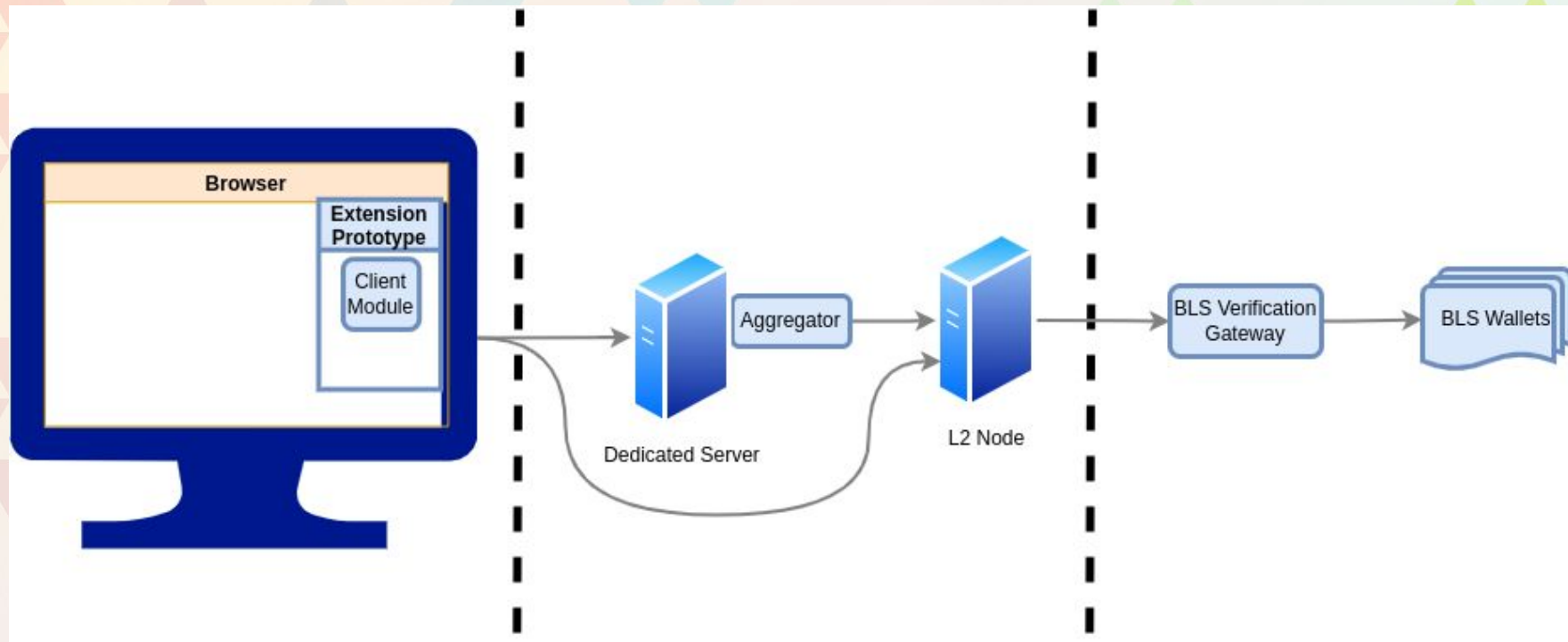


<https://www.cryptologie.net/article/472/what-is-the-bls-signature-scheme/>

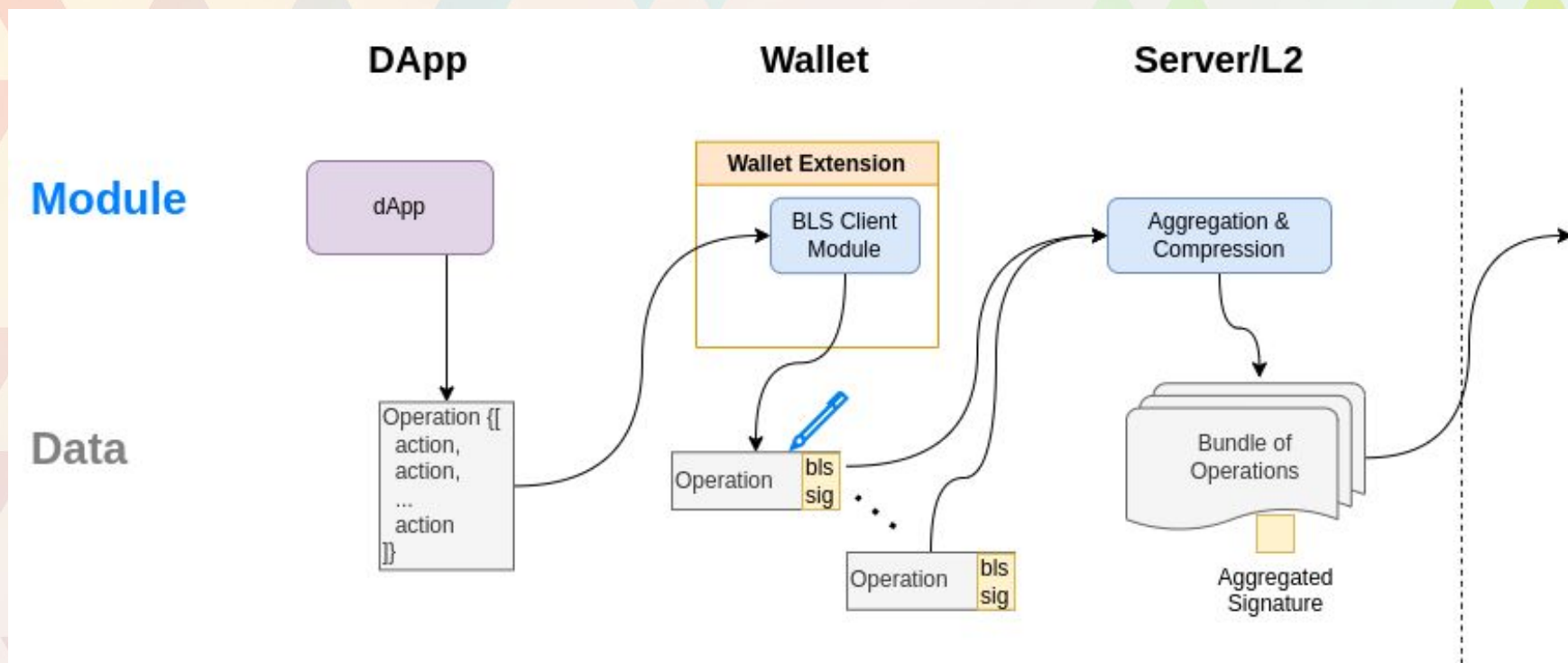


Section 3

BLS Wallet Today

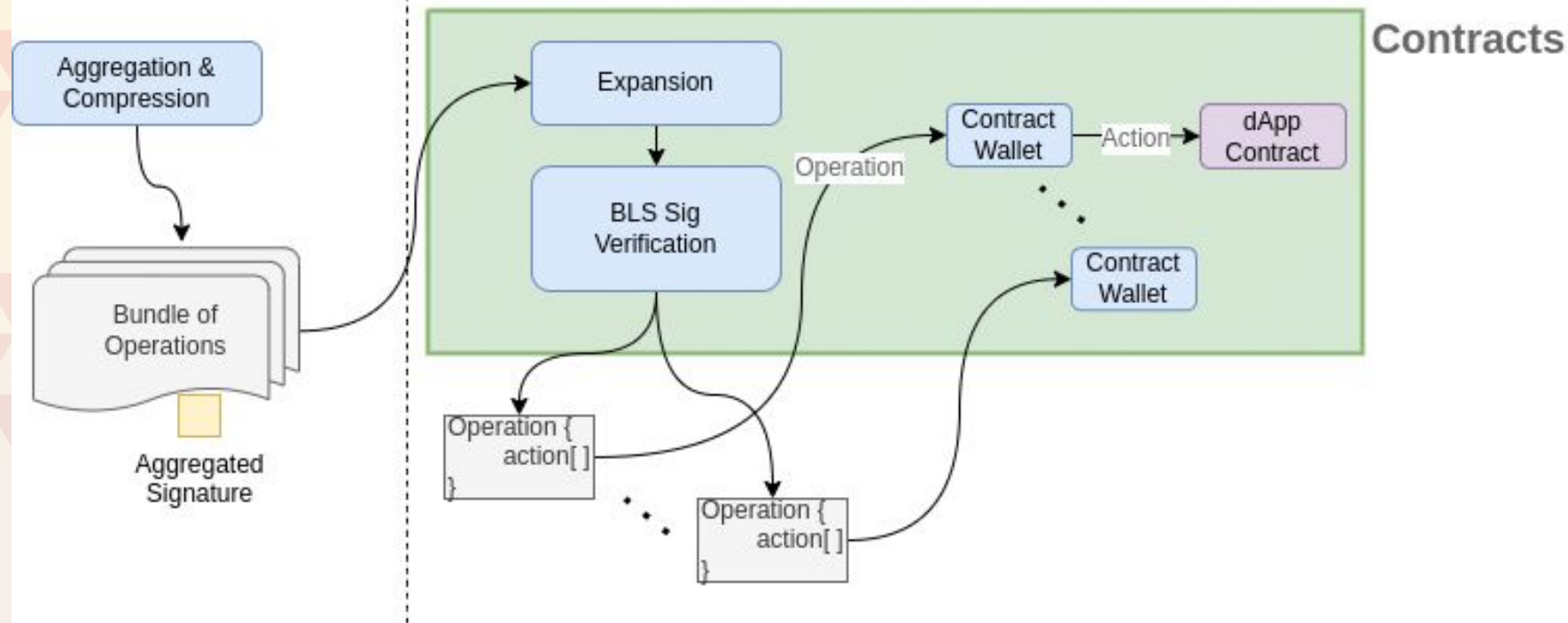


https://github.com/web3well/bls-wallet/blob/main/docs/system_overview.md



Server/L2

L2 EVM



The background is a complex geometric pattern. It features large, faint triangles in shades of orange, yellow, and light blue. Overlaid on these are smaller, more vibrant triangles in shades of teal, green, and yellow. A prominent diagonal line in a light blue-grey color runs from the top left towards the bottom right. The overall effect is a layered, abstract composition of geometric shapes.

Multicall/action

npm v0.7.3

npm install bls-wallet-clients

```
const bundle = wallet.sign({
  nonce: await wallet.Nonce(),
  // All actions in this operation are atomic
  actions: [
    {
      ethValue: 0,
      contractAddress: erc20Contract.address,
      encodedFunction: erc20Contract.address.interface.encodeFunctionData(
        "approve",
        [dexContract.address, amount],
      ),
    },
    {
      ethValue: 0,
      contractAddress: dexContract.address,
      encodedFunction: dexContract.address.interface.encodeFunctionData(
        "swap", [
          erc20Contract.address,
          amount,
          otherERC20Contract.address
        ],
      ),
    },
  ],
});
```





Quill Confirmation

Transaction request

AppName
<https://app-url.com/>

AppName is making requests to your wallet

2 of 3 < >

from
0x9860...5028

→

to
0x0165...Eb8F

details: **APPROVE**

0x095ea7b3000000000000000000000000a513e6e4b8
f2a923d98304ec87f64353c4d5c8530000000000000000
000000000000000000000000000000008ac723048
9e80000

Value	Gas Price	Gas usage
0.0 ETH	0.0 gwei	0 wei

Value	0.0 ETH	0 USD
Fee	0 ETH	0 USD
Total	0.0 ETH	0 USD

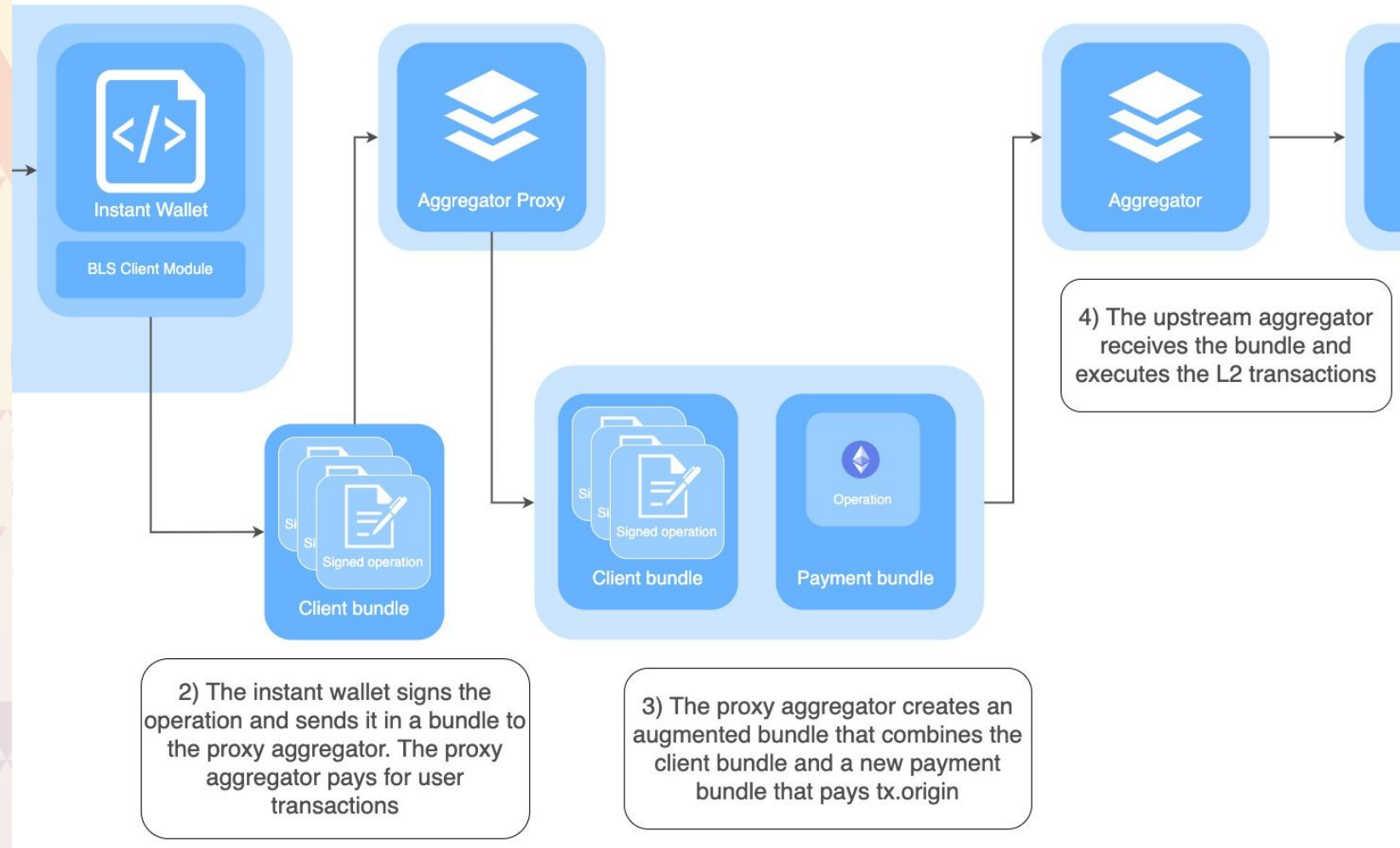
Reject All ✕

Confirm All ✓

https://github.com/web3well/bls-wallet/blob/main/docs/use_bls_wallet_dapp.md

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Sponsored Transaction



0x241...B277

0.0014 0.0008

ethToToken

tokenToEth 0.001

Liquidity (0.0):

deposit

withdraw

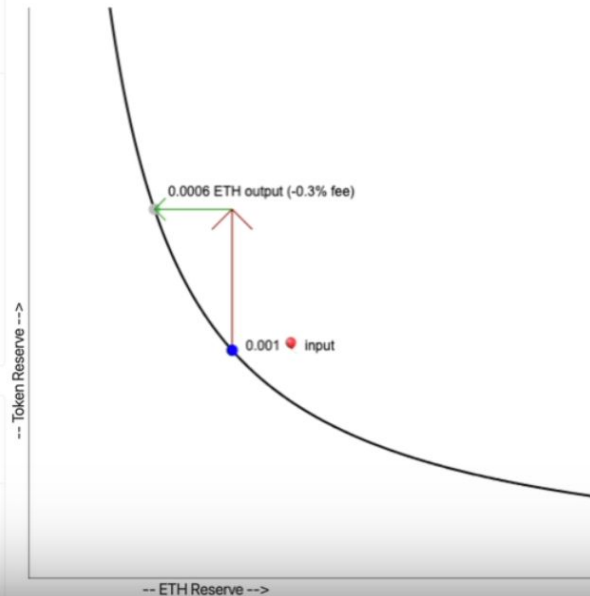
Balloons

\$0.00

0x438...227F

approve address spender

uint256 amount



Repo: <https://github.com/JohnGuinding/single-pool-dex>

App: <https://single-pool-dex-react-app.vercel.app/>



Sponsored Transaction via Contract

- Aggregator checks if ETH/token balance is higher post bundle execution
- Contract can pay *tx.origin*
- Can gate via allowlist, NFT ownership, ZKP proof
- Allows anyone (MEV Bots?) to be a bundle submitter
- Still more research to be done

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Recover

Recover


```
/**
Recovers a wallet, setting a new bls public key.
@param walletAddressSignature signature of message containing only the wallet address
@param blsKeyHash calling wallet's bls public key hash
@param salt used in the recovery hash
@param newBLSKey to set as the wallet's bls public key
*/
function recoverWallet(
    uint256[2] memory walletAddressSignature,
    bytes32 blsKeyHash,
    bytes32 salt,
    uint256[BLS_KEY_LEN] memory newBLSKey
) public {
    IWallet wallet = walletFromHash[blsKeyHash];
    bytes32 recoveryHash = keccak256(
        abi.encodePacked(msg.sender, blsKeyHash, salt)
    );
    if (recoveryHash == wallet.recoveryHash()) {
        safeSetWallet(walletAddressSignature, newBLSKey, wallet);
        wallet.recover();
    }
}
```


Onboarding UX (using recover)

Wallet

```
function setRecoveryHash(bytes32 hash) public onlyThis {  
    if (recoveryHash == bytes32(0)) {  
        recoveryHash = hash;  
        clearPendingRecoveryHash();  
        emit RecoveryHashUpdated(bytes32(0), recoveryHash);  
    }  
    else {  
        pendingRecoveryHash = hash;  
        pendingRecoveryHashTime = block.timestamp + 604800;  
        emit PendingRecoveryHashSet(pendingRecoveryHash);  
    }  
}
```


Onboarding UX (using recover)

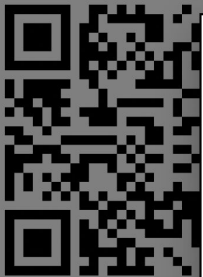
INSTANT BLS 


Network
Arbitrum Goerli 

RECOVERY

ETH Balance:
0.0

To address




0x9782...Fc3c 

Recovery address

Salt

UPDATE RECOVERY HASH

To recover this wallet, copy the below info to your Quill wallet

Wallet address: 0x9782...Fc3c 

Salt: blswallet [COPY](#)



<https://medium.com/@blakecduncan/how-does-wallet-recovery-work-2c0f380192e8>



Section 4

Where to next?

Less rollup data to L1

- Aggregate signatures
 - Leverage Account Abstraction? EIP2938
 - Focus on BLS only contract wallet

The journey so far



Less rollup data to L1

- Aggregate signatures
- Preliminary optimisations
 - Parameter deduplication

The journey so far



Less rollup data to L1

- Aggregate signatures
- Preliminary optimisations
- Wallet features
 - Sponsored txs, multi-action
 - Recoverable, upgradable

The journey so far

Less rollup data to L1

- Aggregate signatures
- Preliminary optimisations
- Wallet features
- EIP4337 enters the arena!
 - Bls-wallet contracts going for audit
 - Modify to be compatible

The journey so far



Less rollup data to L1

Where to next?

Less rollup data to L1

- Aggregate signatures
 - For lowest tx costs
 - 4337 compatibility
- Payment options
 - Direct (alt mem pool optional)

Where to next?

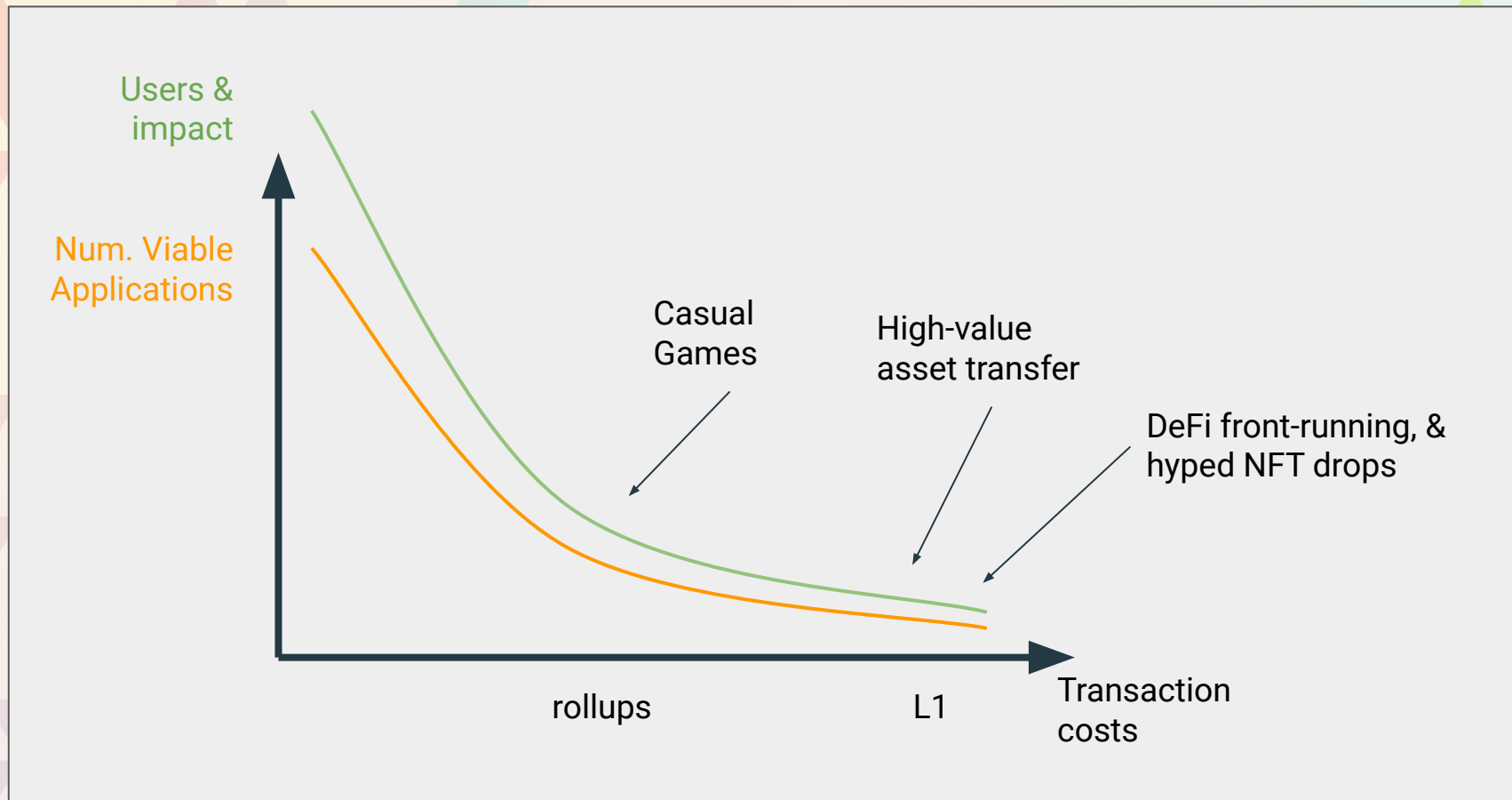
Less rollup data to L1

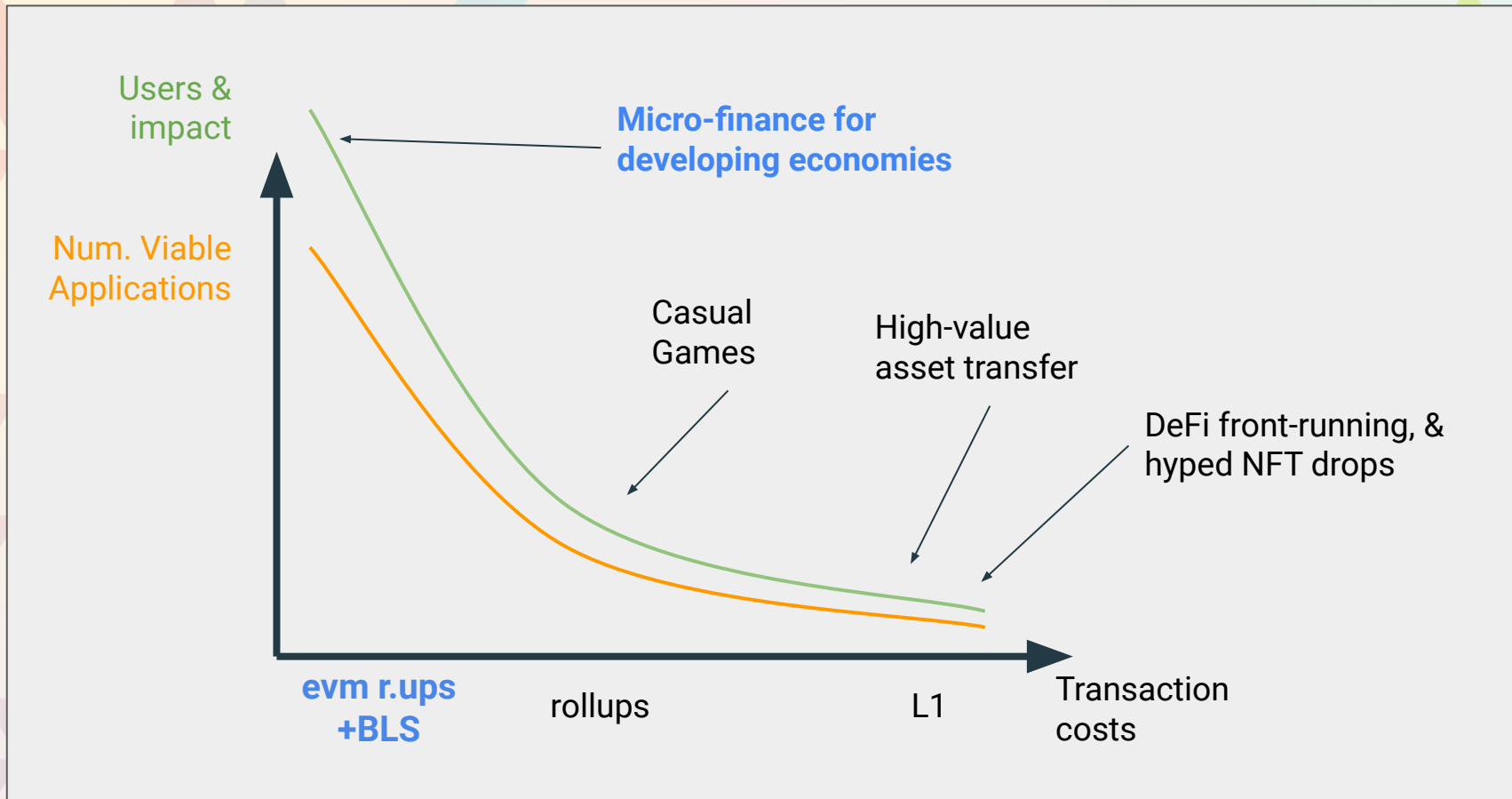
- Aggregate signatures
- Payment options
- Further optimisations
 - Small UserOp (gas params optional)
 - Public key mapping
 - Floating point
- Wallet features
 - Consider extracting to modules
- Benefit from EIP4844

Where to next?

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Lower the \$ entry-barrier,
Increase # viable solutions.





Here's the timeline.

BLS Wallet



**Live on Arbitrum Nitro
Goerli testnet!**

Arbitrum/Optimism after
audit fixes



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BLS Wallet



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Wallet
Adoption



Direct integration(s) to help
priced-out users.

Support web3 wallet
integrations, via EIP4337
or directly.



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Further Optimisations



Continue to make txs
cheaper for the wallets
that have integrated

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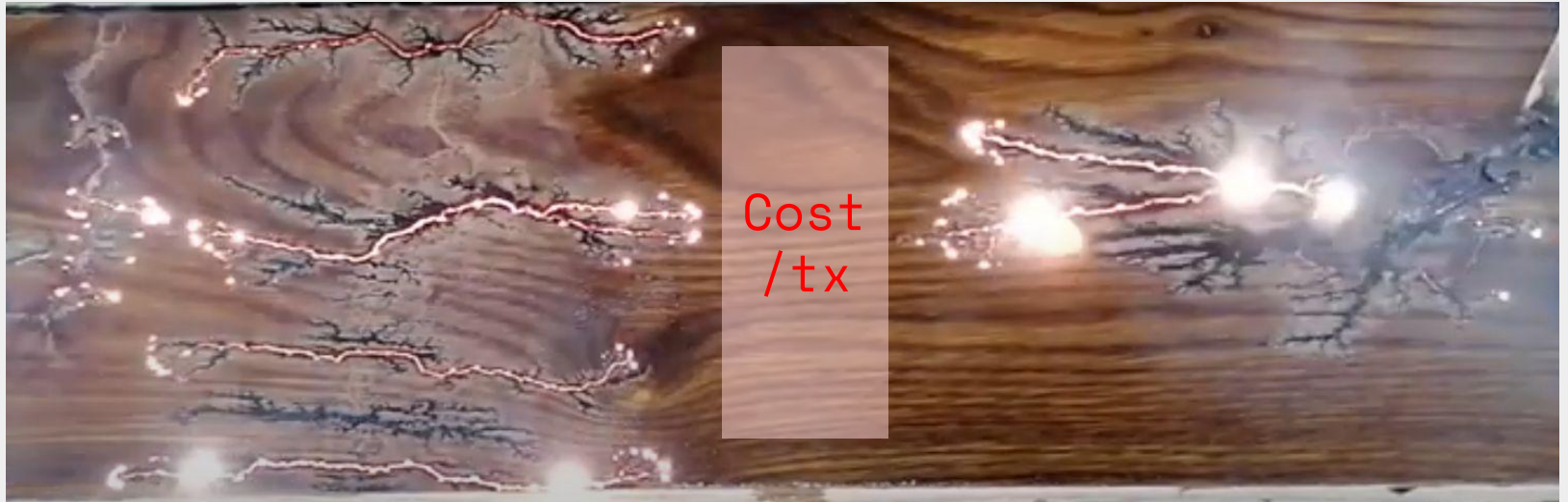
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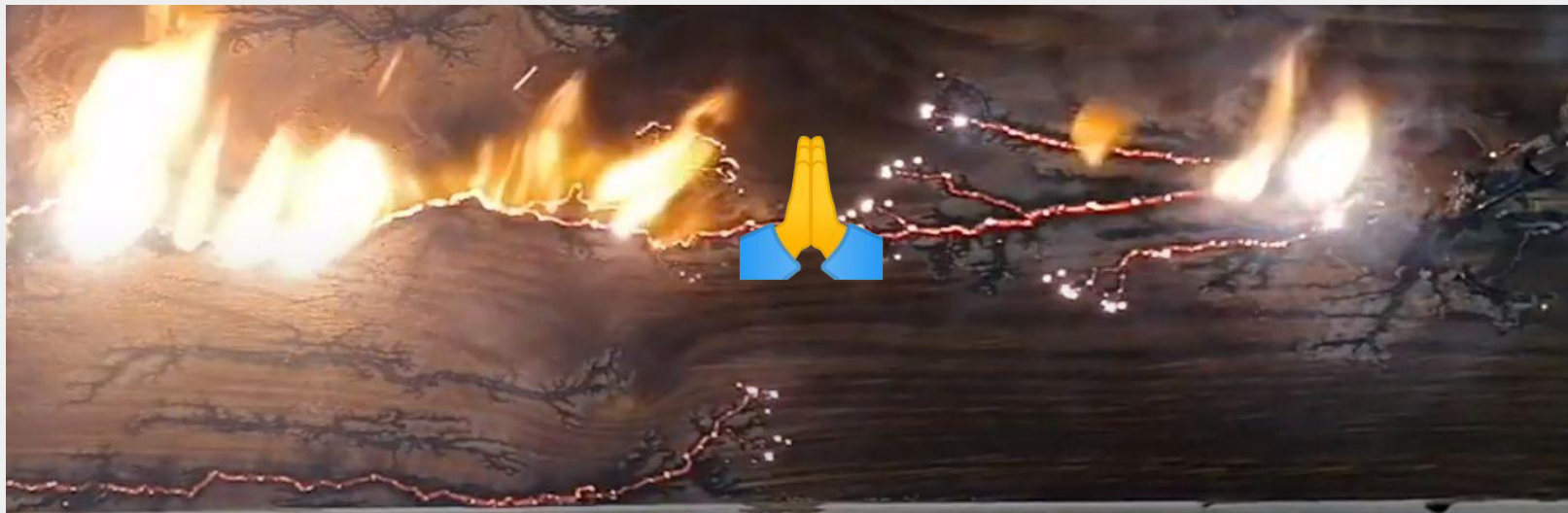
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**Things made even better
with EIP4844 /
Proto-Danksharding.**



Real world problems

Web3 solutions



Real world problems solved by web3 solutions



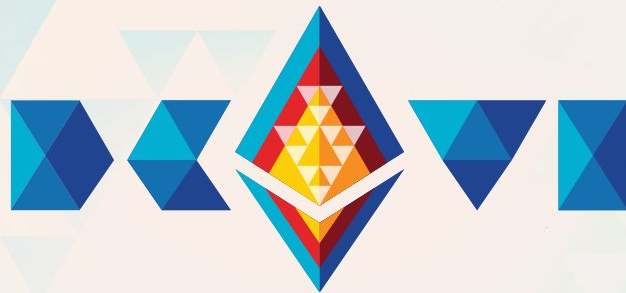
<https://blswallet.org>



Learn More

In-browser demo,
Github,
Discord





Thank you!

Jacob Caban-Tomski &
James Zaki

Privacy & Scaling Explorations, Ethereum Foundation