



STM32 CubeMX

1. Description

1.1. Project

Project Name	pa_ctl
Board Name	custom
Generated with:	STM32CubeMX 6.15.0
Date	11/16/2025

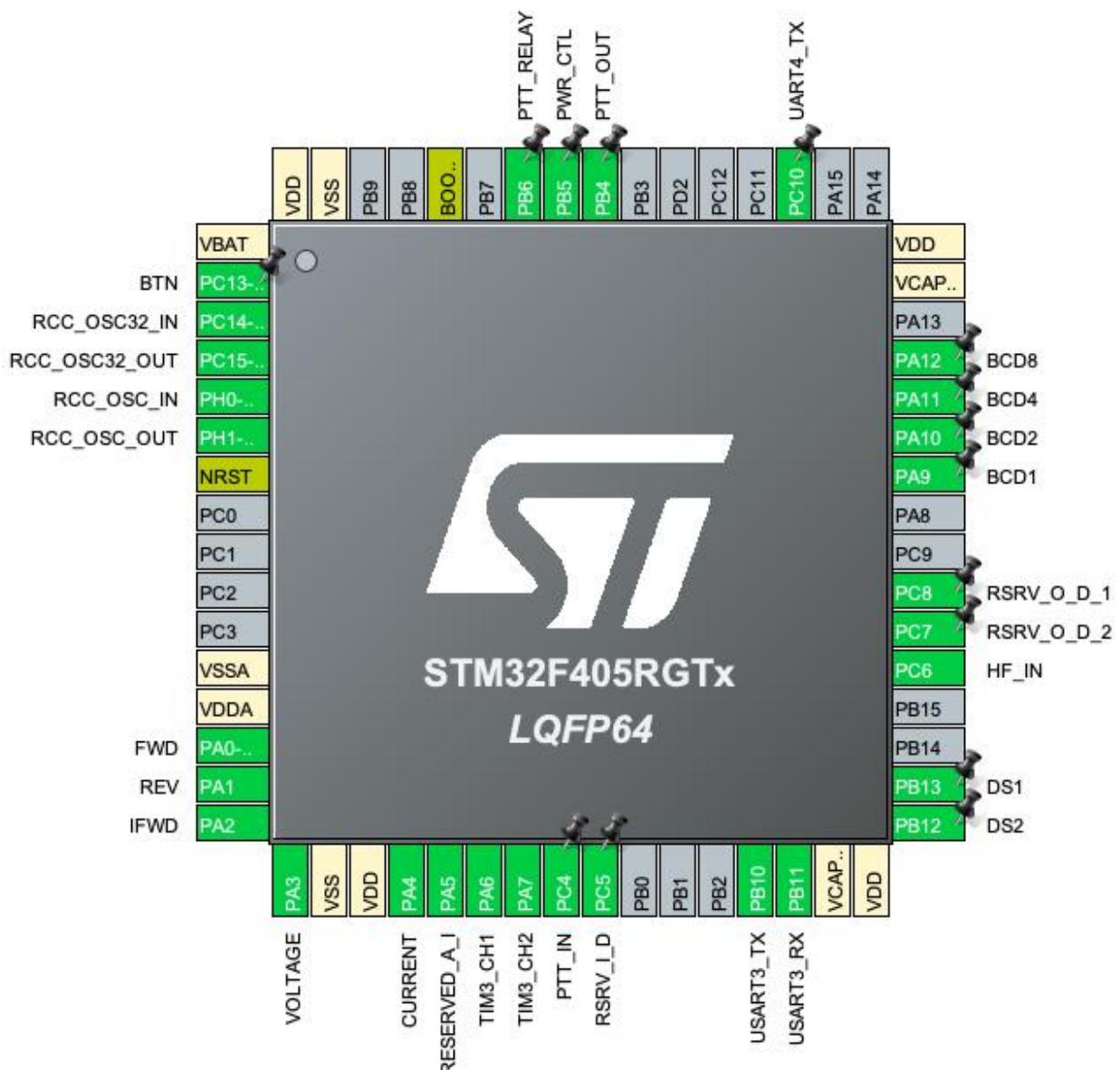
1.2. MCU

MCU Series	STM32F4
MCU Line	STM32F405/415
MCU name	STM32F405RGTx
MCU Package	LQFP64
MCU Pin number	64

1.3. Core(s) information

Core(s)	Arm Cortex-M4
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2. Pinout Configuration



3. Pins Configuration

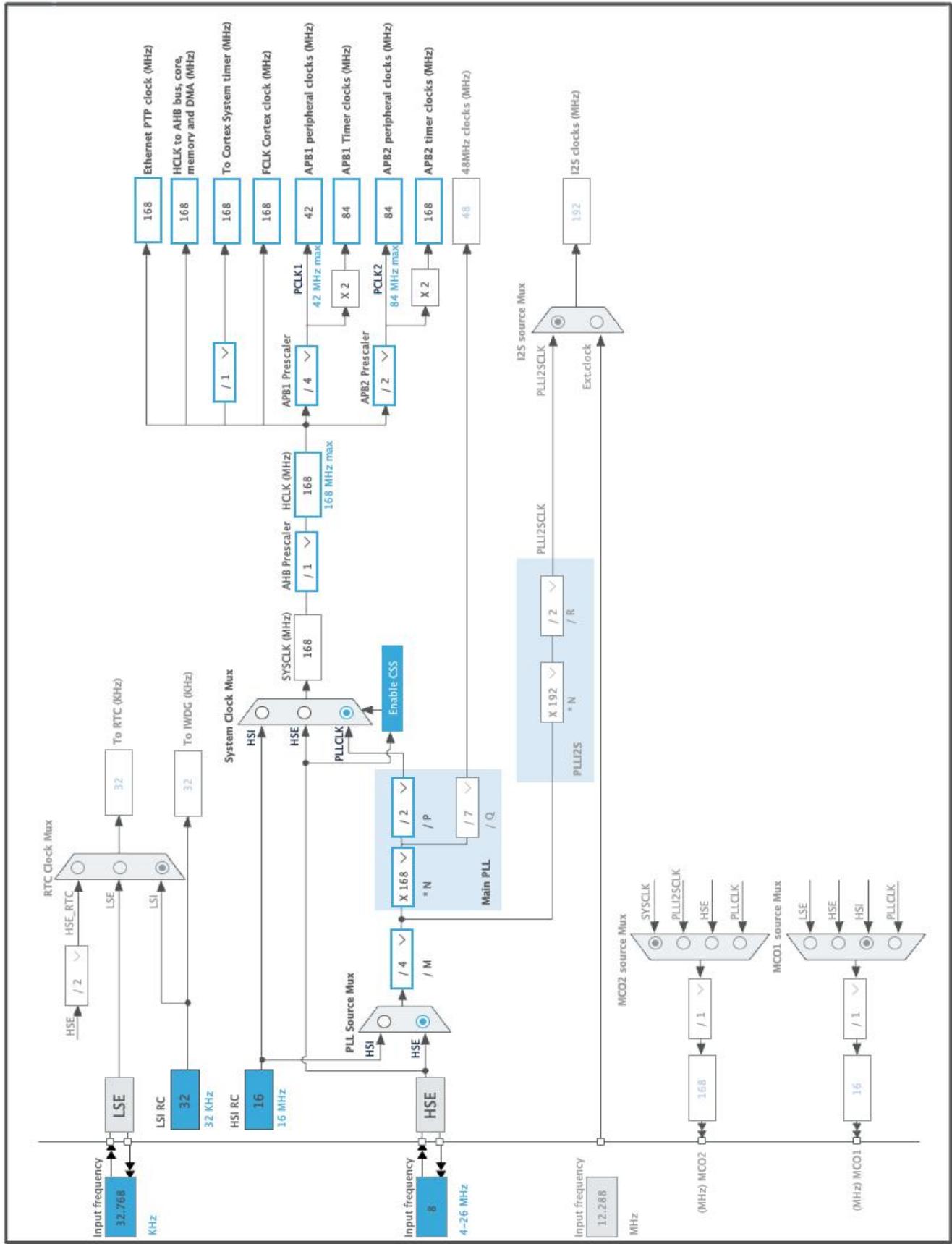
Pin Number LQFP64	Pin Name (function after reset)	Pin Type	Alternate Function(s)	Label
1	VBAT	Power		
2	PC13-ANTI_TAMP *	I/O	GPIO_Input	BTN
3	PC14-OSC32_IN	I/O	RCC_OSC32_IN	
4	PC15-OSC32_OUT	I/O	RCC_OSC32_OUT	
5	PH0-OSC_IN	I/O	RCC_OSC_IN	
6	PH1-OSC_OUT	I/O	RCC_OSC_OUT	
7	NRST	Reset		
12	VSSA	Power		
13	VDDA	Power		
14	PA0-WKUP	I/O	ADC3_IN0	FWD
15	PA1	I/O	ADC3_IN1	REV
16	PA2	I/O	ADC2_IN2	IFWD
17	PA3	I/O	ADC2_IN3	VOLTAGE
18	VSS	Power		
19	VDD	Power		
20	PA4	I/O	ADC1_IN4	CURRENT
21	PA5	I/O	ADC1_IN5	RESERVED_A_I
22	PA6	I/O	TIM3_CH1	
23	PA7	I/O	TIM3_CH2	
24	PC4 *	I/O	GPIO_Input	PTT_IN
25	PC5 *	I/O	GPIO_Input	RSRV_I_D
29	PB10	I/O	USART3_TX	
30	PB11	I/O	USART3_RX	
31	VCAP_1	Power		
32	VDD	Power		
33	PB12 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	DS2
34	PB13 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	DS1
37	PC6	I/O	TIM8_CH1	HF_IN
38	PC7 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	RSRV_O_D_2
39	PC8 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	RSRV_O_D_1
42	PA9 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	BCD1
43	PA10 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	BCD2
44	PA11 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	BCD4
45	PA12 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	BCD8
47	VCAP_2	Power		
48	VDD	Power		

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Pin Number LQFP64	Pin Name (function after reset)	Pin Type	Alternate Function(s)	Label
51	PC10	I/O	UART4_TX	
56	PB4 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	PTT_OUT
57	PB5 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	PWR_CTL
58	PB6 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	PTT_RELAY
60	BOOT0	Boot		
63	VSS	Power		
64	VDD	Power		

* The pin is affected with an I/O function

4. Clock Tree Configuration



1. Power Consumption Calculator report

1.1. Microcontroller Selection

Series	STM32F4
Line	STM32F405/415
MCU	STM32F405RGTx
Datasheet	DS8626_Rev8

1.2. Parameter Selection

Temperature	25
Vdd	3.3

1.3. Battery Selection

Battery	Li-SOCL2(A3400)
Capacity	3400.0 mAh
Self Discharge	0.08 %/month
Nominal Voltage	3.6 V
Max Cont Current	100.0 mA
Max Pulse Current	200.0 mA
Cells in series	1
Cells in parallel	1

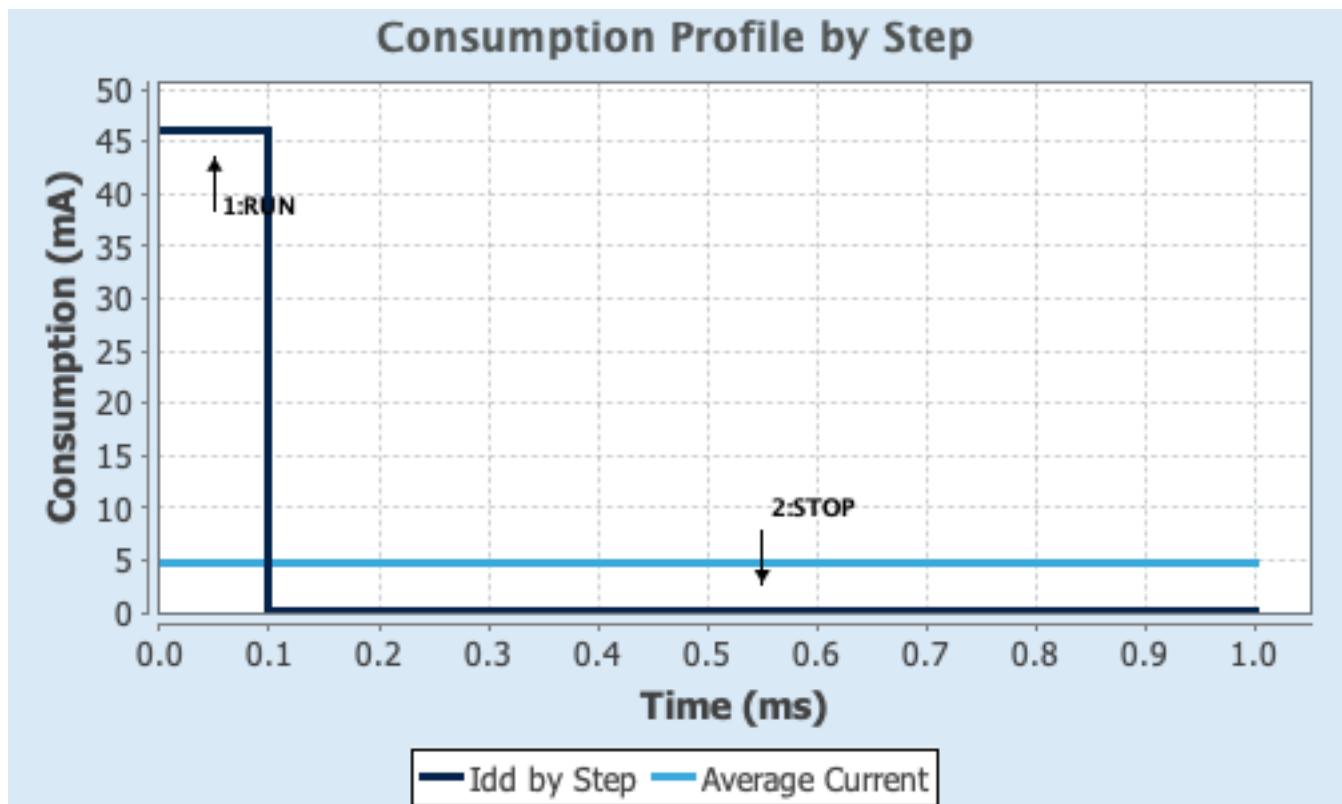
1.4. Sequence

Step	Step1	Step2
Mode	RUN	STOP
Vdd	3.3	3.3
Voltage Source	Battery	Battery
Range	Scale1-High	No Scale
Fetch Type	FLASH	n/a
CPU Frequency	168 MHz	0 Hz
Clock Configuration	HSE PLL	Regulator LP Flash-PwrDwn
Clock Source Frequency	4 MHz	0 Hz
Peripherals		
Additional Cons.	0 mA	0 mA
Average Current	46 mA	280 µA
Duration	0.1 ms	0.9 ms
DMIPS	210.0	0.0
T_a Max	98.02	104.96
Category	In DS Table	In DS Table

1.5. Results

Sequence Time	1 ms	Average Current	4.85 mA
Battery Life	29 days, 4 hours	Average DMIPS	210.0 DMIPS

1.6. Chart



2. Software Project

2.1. Project Settings

Name	Value
Project Name	pa_ctl
Project Folder	/Users/enthru/STM32CubeIDE/workspace/pa_ctl
Toolchain / IDE	STM32CubeIDE
Firmware Package Name and Version	STM32Cube FW_F4 V1.28.3
Application Structure	Advanced
Generate Under Root	Yes
Do not generate the main()	No
Minimum Heap Size	0x200
Minimum Stack Size	0x400

2.2. Code Generation Settings

Name	Value
STM32Cube MCU packages and embedded software	Copy only the necessary library files
Generate peripheral initialization as a pair of '.c.' and '.h' files	No
Backup previously generated files when re-generating	No
Keep User Code when re-generating	Yes
Delete previously generated files when not re-generated	Yes
Set all free pins as analog (to optimize the power consumption)	No
Enable Full Assert	No

2.3. Advanced Settings - Generated Function Calls

Rank	Function Name	Peripheral Instance Name
1	SystemClock_Config	RCC
2	MX_GPIO_Init	GPIO
3	MX_DMA_Init	DMA
4	MX_ADC1_Init	ADC1
5	MX_TIM4_Init	TIM4
6	MX_USART3_UART_Init	USART3
7	MX_UART4_Init	UART4
8	MX_TIM5_Init	TIM5
9	MX_TIM3_Init	TIM3
10	MX_TIM8_Init	TIM8
11	MX_TIM2_Init	TIM2

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Rank	Function Name	Peripheral Instance Name
12	MX_ADC2_Init	ADC2
13	MX_ADC3_Init	ADC3

3. Peripherals and Middlewares Configuration

3.1. ADC1

mode: IN4

mode: IN5

3.1.1. Parameter Settings:

ADCs_Common_Settings:

Mode	Triple regular simultaneous mode only *
DMA Access Mode	DMA access mode 1
Delay between 2 sampling phases	5 Cycles

ADC_Settings:

Clock Prescaler	PCLK2 divided by 4
Resolution	12 bits (15 ADC Clock cycles)
Data Alignment	Right alignment
Scan Conversion Mode	Enabled
Continuous Conversion Mode	Enabled *
Discontinuous Conversion Mode	Disabled
DMA Continuous Requests	Enabled *
End Of Conversion Selection	EOC flag at the end of single channel conversion

ADC-Regular_ConversionMode:

Number Of Conversion	2 *
External Trigger Conversion Source	Regular Conversion launched by software
External Trigger Conversion Edge	None
<u>Rank</u>	1
Channel	Channel 4
Sampling Time	56 Cycles *
<u>Rank</u>	2 *
Channel	Channel 4
Sampling Time	56 Cycles *

WatchDog:

Enable Analog WatchDog Mode	false
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3.2. ADC2

mode: IN2

mode: IN3

3.2.1. Parameter Settings:

ADCs_Common_Settings:

Mode	Triple regular simultaneous mode only *
DMA Access Mode	DMA access mode 1
Delay between 2 sampling phases	5 Cycles

ADC_Settings:

Clock Prescaler	PCLK2 divided by 4
Resolution	12 bits (15 ADC Clock cycles)
Data Alignment	Right alignment
Scan Conversion Mode	Enabled
Continuous Conversion Mode	Enabled
Discontinuous Conversion Mode	Disabled
DMA Continuous Requests	Enabled *
End Of Conversion Selection	EOC flag at the end of single channel conversion

ADC-Regular_ConversionMode:

Number Of Conversion	2 *
Rank	1
Channel	Channel 3 *
Sampling Time	56 Cycles *
Rank	2 *
Channel	Channel 2
Sampling Time	56 Cycles *

WatchDog:

Enable Analog WatchDog Mode	false
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3.3. ADC3

mode: IN0

mode: IN1

3.3.1. Parameter Settings:

ADC_Settings:

Clock Prescaler	PCLK2 divided by 4
Resolution	12 bits (15 ADC Clock cycles)
Data Alignment	Right alignment
Scan Conversion Mode	Enabled
Continuous Conversion Mode	Enabled
Discontinuous Conversion Mode	Disabled
DMA Continuous Requests	Enabled *

End Of Conversion Selection EOC flag at the end of single channel conversion

ADC_Regular_ConversionMode:

Number Of Conversion **2 ***

Rank 1

Channel **Channel 1 ***

Sampling Time **56 Cycles ***

Rank **2 ***

Channel Channel 0

Sampling Time **56 Cycles ***

WatchDog:

Enable Analog WatchDog Mode false

3.4. RCC

High Speed Clock (HSE): Crystal/Ceramic Resonator

Low Speed Clock (LSE) : Crystal/Ceramic Resonator

3.4.1. Parameter Settings:

System Parameters:

VDD voltage (V) 3.3

Instruction Cache Enabled

Prefetch Buffer Enabled

Data Cache Enabled

Flash Latency(WS) 5 WS (6 CPU cycle)

RCC Parameters:

HSI Calibration Value 16

HSE Startup Timout Value (ms) 100

LSE Startup Timout Value (ms) 5000

Power Parameters:

Power Regulator Voltage Scale Power Regulator Voltage Scale 1

3.5. SYS

Timebase Source: SysTick

3.6. TIM2

Clock Source : Internal Clock

3.6.1. Parameter Settings:

Counter Settings:

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	83 *
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 32 bits value)	499 *
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
auto-reload preload	Disable

Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection	Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)

3.7. TIM3

Clock Source : Internal Clock

Channel1: PWM Generation CH1

Channel2: PWM Generation CH2

3.7.1. Parameter Settings:

Counter Settings:

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	336 *
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bits value)	65535
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
auto-reload preload	Disable

Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection	Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)

PWM Generation Channel 1:

Mode	PWM mode 1
Pulse (16 bits value)	0
Output compare preload	Enable
Fast Mode	Disable
CH Polarity	High

PWM Generation Channel 2:

Mode	PWM mode 1
Pulse (16 bits value)	0
Output compare preload	Enable
Fast Mode	Disable

CH Polarity	High
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3.8. TIM4

mode: Clock Source

3.8.1. Parameter Settings:

Counter Settings:

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	41999 *
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bits value)	899 *
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
auto-reload preload	Disable

Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection	Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)

3.9. TIM5

mode: Clock Source

3.9.1. Parameter Settings:

Counter Settings:

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	419 *
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 32 bits value)	1 *
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
auto-reload preload	Disable

Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection	Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)

3.10. TIM8

Slave Mode: External Clock Mode 1

Trigger Source: TI1FP1

3.10.1. Parameter Settings:

Counter Settings:

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	0
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bits value)	65535
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
Repetition Counter (RCR - 8 bits value)	0
auto-reload preload	Disable
Slave Mode Controller	ETR mode 1

Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection	Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)

Trigger:

Trigger Polarity	Rising Edge
Trigger Filter (4 bits value)	0

3.11. UART4

Mode: Single Wire (Half-Duplex)

3.11.1. Parameter Settings:

Basic Parameters:

Baud Rate	115200
Word Length	8 Bits (including Parity)
Parity	None
Stop Bits	1

Advanced Parameters:

Data Direction	Receive and Transmit
Over Sampling	16 Samples

3.12. USART3

Mode: Asynchronous

3.12.1. Parameter Settings:

Basic Parameters:

Baud Rate	115200
Word Length	8 Bits (including Parity)
Parity	None

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Stop Bits 1

Advanced Parameters:

Data Direction Receive and Transmit

Over Sampling 16 Samples

* User modified value

4. System Configuration

4.1. GPIO configuration

IP	Pin	Signal	GPIO mode	GPIO pull/up pull down	Max Speed	User Label
ADC1	PA4	ADC1_IN4	Analog mode	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	CURRENT
	PA5	ADC1_IN5	Analog mode	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	RESERVED_A_I
ADC2	PA2	ADC2_IN2	Analog mode	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	IFWD
	PA3	ADC2_IN3	Analog mode	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	VOLTAGE
ADC3	PA0-WKUP	ADC3_IN0	Analog mode	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	FWD
	PA1	ADC3_IN1	Analog mode	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	REV
RCC	PC14-OSC32_IN	RCC_OSC32_IN	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	PC15-OSC32_OUT	RCC_OSC32_OUT	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	PH0-OSC_IN	RCC_OSC_IN	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	PH1-OSC_OUT	RCC_OSC_OUT	n/a	n/a	n/a	
TIM3	PA6	TIM3_CH1	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	
	PA7	TIM3_CH2	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	
TIM8	PC6	TIM8_CH1	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	HF_IN
UART4	PC10	UART4_TX	Alternate Function Open Drain	No pull-up and no pull-down	Very High *	
USART3	PB10	USART3_TX	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Very High *	
	PB11	USART3_RX	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Very High *	
GPIO	PC13-ANTI_TAMP	GPIO_Input	Input mode	Pull-down *	n/a	BTN
	PC4	GPIO_Input	Input mode	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	PTT_IN
	PC5	GPIO_Input	Input mode	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	RSRV_I_D
	PB12	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	DS2
	PB13	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	DS1
	PC7	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	RSRV_O_D_2
	PC8	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	RSRV_O_D_1
	PA9	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	BCD1
	PA10	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	BCD2
	PA11	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	BCD4
	PA12	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	BCD8
	PB4	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	PTT_OUT

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IP	Pin	Signal	GPIO mode	GPIO pull/up pull down	Max Speed	User Label
	PB5	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	PWR_CTL
	PB6	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	PTT_RELAY

4.2. DMA configuration

DMA request	Stream	Direction	Priority
ADC1	DMA2_Stream0	Peripheral To Memory	Medium *
USART3_RX	DMA1_Stream1	Peripheral To Memory	Low
ADC3	DMA2_Stream1	Peripheral To Memory	Very High *
ADC2	DMA2_Stream2	Peripheral To Memory	High *

ADC1: DMA2_Stream0 DMA request Settings:

Mode: **Circular ***
Use fifo: Disable
Peripheral Increment: Disable
Memory Increment: **Enable ***
Peripheral Data Width: Half Word
Memory Data Width: Half Word

USART3_RX: DMA1_Stream1 DMA request Settings:

Mode: Normal
Use fifo: Disable
Peripheral Increment: Disable
Memory Increment: **Enable ***
Peripheral Data Width: Byte
Memory Data Width: Byte

ADC3: DMA2_Stream1 DMA request Settings:

Mode: **Circular ***
Use fifo: Disable
Peripheral Increment: Disable
Memory Increment: **Enable ***
Peripheral Data Width: Half Word
Memory Data Width: Half Word

ADC2: DMA2_Stream2 DMA request Settings:

Mode: **Circular ***

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Use fifo: Disable
Peripheral Increment: Disable
Memory Increment: **Enable ***
Peripheral Data Width: Half Word
Memory Data Width: Half Word

4.3. NVIC configuration

4.3.1. NVIC

Interrupt Table	Enable	Preenemption Priority	SubPriority
Non maskable interrupt	true	0	0
Hard fault interrupt	true	0	0
Memory management fault	true	0	0
Pre-fetch fault, memory access fault	true	0	0
Undefined instruction or illegal state	true	0	0
System service call via SWI instruction	true	0	0
Debug monitor	true	0	0
Pendable request for system service	true	0	0
System tick timer	true	15	0
DMA1 stream1 global interrupt	true	0	0
TIM4 global interrupt	true	0	0
USART3 global interrupt	true	0	0
TIM5 global interrupt	true	0	0
DMA2 stream0 global interrupt	true	0	0
DMA2 stream1 global interrupt	true	0	0
DMA2 stream2 global interrupt	true	0	0
PVD interrupt through EXTI line 16		unused	
Flash global interrupt		unused	
RCC global interrupt		unused	
ADC1, ADC2 and ADC3 global interrupts		unused	
TIM2 global interrupt		unused	
TIM3 global interrupt		unused	
TIM8 break interrupt and TIM12 global interrupt		unused	
TIM8 update interrupt and TIM13 global interrupt		unused	
TIM8 trigger and commutation interrupts and TIM14 global interrupt		unused	
TIM8 capture compare interrupt		unused	
UART4 global interrupt		unused	
FPU global interrupt		unused	

4.3.2. NVIC Code generation

Enabled interrupt Table	Select for init sequence ordering	Generate IRQ handler	Call HAL handler
Non maskable interrupt	false	true	false
Hard fault interrupt	false	true	false
Memory management fault	false	true	false

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Enabled interrupt Table	Select for init sequence ordering	Generate IRQ handler	Call HAL handler
Pre-fetch fault, memory access fault	false	true	false
Undefined instruction or illegal state	false	true	false
System service call via SWI instruction	false	true	false
Debug monitor	false	true	false
Pendable request for system service	false	true	false
System tick timer	false	true	true
DMA1 stream1 global interrupt	false	true	true
TIM4 global interrupt	false	true	true
USART3 global interrupt	false	true	true
TIM5 global interrupt	false	true	true
DMA2 stream0 global interrupt	false	true	true
DMA2 stream1 global interrupt	false	true	true
DMA2 stream2 global interrupt	false	true	true

* User modified value

5. System Views

5.1. Category view

5.1.1. Current

Middleware

System Core	Analog	Timers	Connectivity	Multimedia	Security	Computing
DMA ✓	ADC1 ✓	TIM2 ✓	UART4 ✓			
GPIO ✓	ADC2 ✓	TIM3 ✓	USART3 ✓			
NVIC ✓	ADC3 ✓	TIM4 ✓				
RCC ✓		TIM5 ✓				
SYS ✓		TIM8 ✓				

6. Docs & Resources

Type	Link
BSDL files	https://www.st.com/resource/en/bsdl_model/stm32f405-415_407-417_bsdl.zip
IBIS models	https://www.st.com/resource/en/ibis_model/stm32f405-415_407-417_ibis.zip
System View Description	https://www.st.com/resource/en/svd/stm32f4-svd.zip
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_embedded_software_solutions.pdf
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_eval-tools_portfolio.pdf
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_stm8_functional-safety-packages.pdf
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_software_development_tools.pdf
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/microcontrollers-stm32-family-overview.pdf
Brochures	https://www.st.com/resource/en/brochure/products-and-solutions-for-plcs-and-smart-i-os.pdf
Flyers	https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32nucleo.pdf
Flyers	https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32trust.pdf
Product Certifications	https://www.st.com/resource/en/certification_document/stm32_authentication_can.pdf
Security Bulletin	https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn1489-security-bulletin-tn1489stpsirt-physical-attacks-on-stm32-and-stm32cube-firmware-stmicroelectronics.pdf
Application Notes	https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1709-emc-design-guide-for-stm8-stm32-and-legacy-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf
Application Notes	https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2606-stm32-microcontroller-system-memory-boot-mode-stmicroelectronics.pdf

- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2945-stm8s-and-stm32-mcus-a-consistent-8bit-product-line-for-painless-migration-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3070-managing-the-driver-enable-signal-for-rs485-and-iolink-communications-with-the-stm32s-usart-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3126-audio-and-waveform-generation-using-the-dac-in-stm32-products-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3155-usart-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3156-usb-dfu-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3364-migration-and-compatibility-guidelines-for-stm32-microcontroller-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3371-using-the-hardware-realtime-clock-rtc-in-stm32-f0-f2-f3-f4-and-l1-series-of-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3997-audio-playback-and-recording-using-the-stm32f4discovery-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3998-pdm-audio-software-decoding-on-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4031-using-the-stm32f2-stm32f4-and-stm32f7-series-dma-controller-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4073-how-to-improve-adc-accuracy-when-using-stm32f2xx-and-stm32f4xx-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4076-two-or-three-shunt-resistor-based-current-sensing-circuit-design-in-3phase-inverters-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4221-i2c-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf

- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4286-spi-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4488-getting-started-with-stm32f4xxxx-mcu-hardware-development-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4640-peripherals-interconnections-on-stm32f4057xx-stm32f4157xx-stm32f42xxx-stm32f43xxx-stm32f446xx-and-stm32f469479xx-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4655-virtually-increasing-the-number-of-serial-communication-peripherals-in-stm32-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4739-stm32cube-firmware-examples-for-stm32f4-series-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4750-handling-of-soft-errors-in-stm32-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4776-generalpurpose-timer-cookbook-for-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf
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