

# Regular Expressions

*underscore*  $\rightarrow$   $\_$

*letter*  $\rightarrow$   $A|B\dots|Z|a|b\dots|z$

*digit*  $\rightarrow$   $0|1|2\dots|9$

*underscore\_tail*  $\rightarrow$  *underscore* (*letter*|*digit*)<sup>+</sup>

*id*  $\rightarrow$  *letter* (*letter*|*digit*)<sup>\*</sup> *underscore\_tail*<sup>\*</sup>

*fraction*  $\rightarrow$   $\cdot$  *digit*<sup>+</sup>

*optional\_exponent*  $\rightarrow$  (*E* (+|−| $\epsilon$ ) *digit*<sup>+</sup>)| $\epsilon$

*integer*  $\rightarrow$  *digit*<sup>+</sup>

*float*  $\rightarrow$  *digit*<sup>\*</sup> *fraction* *optional\_exponent*

## DFA 過程

### id

$\epsilon - \text{closure}(\{0\}) = \{0\} \implies A$

$\text{move}(A, \text{letter}) = \{1\}$

$\epsilon - \text{closure}(\{1\}) = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\} \implies B$

$\text{move}(A, \text{digit}) = \phi$

$\epsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$

$\text{move}(A, \text{underscore\_tail}) = \phi$

$\epsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$

$\text{move}(B, \text{letter}) = \{1, 4\}$

$\epsilon - \text{closure}(\{1, 4\}) = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\} \implies B$

$\text{move}(B, \text{digit}) = \{1, 4\}$

$\epsilon - \text{closure}(\{1, 4\}) = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\} \implies B$

$\text{move}(B, \text{underscore\_tail}) = \{4, 6\}$

$\epsilon - \text{closure}(\{4, 6\}) = \{4, 5, 6\} \implies C$

$$\text{move}(C, \text{letter}) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(C, \text{digit}) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(C, \text{underscore\_tail}) = \{4, 6\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{4, 6\}) = \{4, 5, 6\} \implies C$$

No	State	letter	digit	underscore_tail
0	A	B	-	-
1	B	B	B	C
2	C	-	-	C

## fraction

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{0\}) = \{0\} \implies A$$

$$\text{move}(A, \cdot) = \{1\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{1\}) = \{1, 2\} \implies B$$

$$\text{move}(A, \text{digit}) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(B, \cdot) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(B, \text{digit}) = \{1, 3\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{1, 3\}) = \{1, 2, 3\} \implies C$$

$$\text{move}(C, \cdot) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(C, \text{digit}) = \{1, 3\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{1, 3\}) = \{1, 2, 3\} \implies C$$

No	State	.	digit
0	A	B	-

No	State	.	digit
1	B	-	C
2	C	-	C

## optional\_exponent

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{0\}) = \{0, 1, 2, 3\} \implies A$$

$$\text{move}(A, E) = \{4\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{4\}) = \{4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\} \implies B$$

$$\text{move}(A, +) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(A, -) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(A, \text{digit}) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(B, E) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(B, +) = \{8\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{8\}) = \{8, 9\} \implies C$$

$$\text{move}(B, -) = \{8\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{8\}) = \{8, 9\} \implies C$$

$$\text{move}(B, \text{digit}) = \{3, 8\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{3, 8\}) = \{3, 8, 9\} \implies D$$

$$\text{move}(C, E) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(C, +) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(C, -) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(C, \text{digit})\{3, 8\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{3, 8\}) = \{3, 8, 9\} \implies D$$

$$\text{move}(D, E) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(D, +) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(D, -) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(D, \text{digit})\{3, 8\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{3, 8\}) = \{3, 8, 9\} \implies D$$

No	State	E	+	-	digit
0	A	B	-	-	-
1	B	-	C	C	D
2	C	-	-	-	D
3	D	-	-	-	D

## float

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{0\}) = \{0, 1, 2\} \implies A$$

$$\text{move}(A, \text{digit}) = \{0, 2\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{0, 2\}) = \{0, 1, 2\} \implies A$$

$$\text{move}(A, \text{fraction}) = \{3\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{3\}) = \{3\} \implies B$$

$$\text{move}(A, \text{optional\_exponent}) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(B, \text{digit}) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(B, \text{fraction}) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(B, \text{optional\_exponent}) = \{4\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{4\}) = \{4\} \implies C$$

$$\text{move}(C, \text{digit}) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(C, \text{fraction}) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(C, \text{optional\_exponent}) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

No	State	digit	fraction	optional_exponent
0	A	A	B	-
1	B	-	-	C
2	C	-	-	-

## underscore

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{0\}) = \{0\} \implies A$$

$$\text{move}(A, \_) = \{1\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{1\}) = \{1\} \implies B$$

$$\text{move}(B, \_) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

No	State	_
0	A	B
1	B	-

## letter

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{0\}) = \{0\} \implies A$$

$$\text{move}(A, [A - Z a - z]) = \{1\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{1\}) = \{1\} \implies B$$

$$\text{move}(B, [A - Za - z]) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

No	State	[A-Za-z]
0	A	B
1	B	-

## digit

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{0\}) = \{0\} \implies A$$

$$\text{move}(A, [0 - 9]) = \{1\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{1\}) = \{1\} \implies B$$

$$\text{move}(B, [0 - 9]) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

No	State	[0-9]
0	A	B
1	B	-

## underscore\_tail

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{0\}) = \{0\} \implies A$$

$$\text{move}(A, \text{underscore}) = \{1\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{1\}) = \{1, 2, 3\} \implies B$$

$$\text{move}(A, \text{letter}) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(A, \text{digit}) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(B, \text{underscore}) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(B, \text{letter}) = \{1, 4\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{1, 4\}) = \{1, 2, 3, 4\} \implies C$$

$$\text{move}(B, \text{digit}) = \{1, 4\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{1, 4\}) = \{1, 2, 3, 4\} \implies C$$

$$\text{move}(C, \text{underscore}) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(C, \text{letter}) = \{1, 4\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{1, 4\}) = \{1, 2, 3, 4\} \implies C$$

$$\text{move}(C, \text{digit}) = \{1, 4\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{1, 4\}) = \{1, 2, 3, 4\} \implies C$$

No	State	underscore	letter	digit
0	A	B	-	-
1	B	-	C	C
2	C	-	C	C

## integer

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{0\}) = \{0, 1\} \implies A$$

$$\text{move}(A, \text{digit}) = \{0, 2\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{0, 2\}) = \{0, 1, 2\} \implies B$$

$$\text{move}(B, \text{digit}) = \{0, 2\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{0, 2\}) = \{0, 1, 2\} \implies B$$

No	State	digit
0	A	B
1	B	B

## ID Plus

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{0\}) = \{0\} \implies A$$

$$\text{move}(A, \text{letter}) = \{1\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{1\}) = \{1, 2, 4\} \implies B$$

$$\text{move}(A, \text{digit}) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(A, \text{underscore}) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(B, \text{letter}) = \{1, 4\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{1, 4\}) = \{1, 2, 4\} \implies B$$

$$\text{move}(B, \text{digit}) = \{1, 4\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{1, 4\}) = \{1, 2, 4\} \implies B$$

$$\text{move}(B, \text{underscore}) = \{3\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{3\}) = \{3\} \implies C$$

$$\text{move}(C, \text{letter}) = \{4\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{4\}) = \{2, 4\} \implies D$$

$$\text{move}(C, \text{digit}) = \{4\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{4\}) = \{2, 4\} \implies D$$

$$\text{move}(C, \text{underscore}) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(D, \text{letter}) = \{4\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{4\}) = \{2, 4\} \implies D$$

$$\text{move}(D, \text{digit}) = \{4\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{4\}) = \{2, 4\} \implies D$$

$$\text{move}(D, \text{underscore}) = \{3\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{3\}) = \{3\} \implies C$$

No	State	letter	digit	underscore
0	A	B	-	-
1	B	B	B	C
2	C	D	D	-



No	State	letter	digit	underscore
3	D	D	D	C

## float plus

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{0\}) = \{0, 1\} \implies A$$

$$\text{move}(A, \text{digit}) = \{0\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{0\}) = \{0, 1\} \implies A$$

$$\text{move}(A, \cdot) = \{2\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{2\}) = \{2\} \implies B$$

$$\text{move}(A, E) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(A, +) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(A, -) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(B, \text{digit}) = \{3\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{3\}) = \{3, 4\} \implies C$$

$$\text{move}(B, \cdot) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(B, E) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(B, +) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(B, -) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(C, \text{digit}) = \{3\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{3\}) = \{3, 4\} \implies C$$

$$\text{move}(C, \cdot) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(C, E) = \{5\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{5\}) = \{5\} \implies D$$

$$\text{move}(C, +) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(C, -) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(D, \text{digit}) = \{7\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{7\}) = \{7\} \implies E$$

$$\text{move}(D, \cdot) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(D, E) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(D, +) = \{6\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{6\}) = \{6\} \implies F$$

$$\text{move}(D, -) = \{6\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{6\}) = \{6\} \implies F$$

$$\text{move}(E, \text{digit}) = \{7\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{7\}) = \{7\} \implies E$$

$$\text{move}(E, \cdot) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(E, E) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(E, +) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(E, -) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(F, \text{digit}) = \{7\}$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\{7\}) = \{7\} \implies E$$

$$\text{move}(F, \cdot) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(F, E) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(F, +) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

$$\text{move}(F, -) = \phi$$

$$\varepsilon - \text{closure}(\phi) = \phi$$

No	State	.	digit	E	+	-
0	A	B	A	-	-	-
1	B	-	C	-	-	-
2	C	-	C	D	-	-
3	D	-	E	-	F	F
4	E	-	E	-	-	-
5	F	-	E	-	-	-