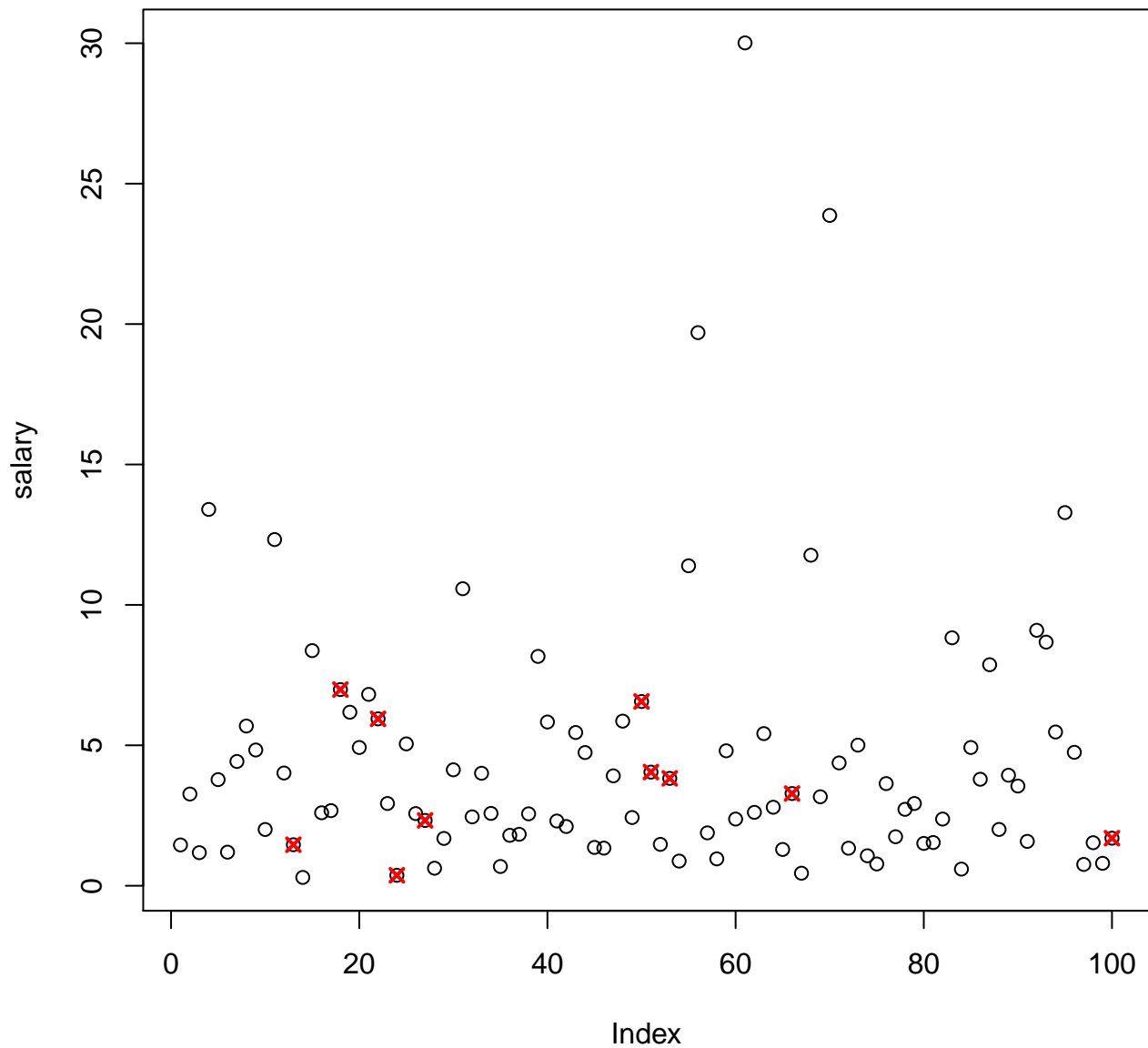


Missing completely at random (MCAR)



Not missing at random (NMAR)

