

C	Vacation	Chơi 1 trong 3 việc (A,B,C) mỗi ngày, không trùng việc hôm qua. Max điểm.	$dp[i][j] = \max_{k \in \{A,B,C\}} (dp[i-1][k] + cost[k][j])$	L	Deque	Game-life số tử đấu. Max hóa (Điểm minh - Điểm đích).	$dp[i][j] = \max_{k \in \{A,B,C\}} (dp[i-1][j] - cost[k][j])$	T	Permutation	Điểm hoà vi đai i, thỏa mãn chuỗi dài < và cuối là số lớn thứ j	Tối ưu chuyển trạng thái bằng Prefix Sum $O(N!)$
D	Knapsack 1	Cá tủy: Chọn vật $\sum w_i \leq W$ để max $\sum v_i$. ($W \leq 10^9$)	$dp[w] = \max(dp[w], dp[w-w_i] + v_i)$	M	Candies	Chia K kẹo cho N trẻ, trẻ i nhận số $a_{i,j}$. Điểm số cách nhau.	$dp[i][j] = \max_{k \in \{1, \dots, N\}} (dp[i-1][j] - a_{i,k})$	U	Grouping	Chia N vật thành các nhóm. Max tổng điểm của các nhóm.	$dp[mask] = \max(dp[mask \setminus S_j], score(S_j))$ ($O(3^N)$)
E	Knapsack 2	Giống D nhưng $W \leq 10^9$, $v \leq 10^3$.	$dp[v] = \min(dp[v], dp[v-n_i] + w_i)$	N	Slimes	Ghi 2 cục slime kinh nhau, phi + 10% kích thước. Min tổng phi.	$dp[i][j] = \min_{k \in \{1, \dots, N\}} (dp[i-1][j] + \sum_{l \neq k} (i_l - j_l))$	V	Subtree	Với mỗi đỉnh, đếm số cách tò mău cây con không chia hết (mod M).	Retooting DP: Tinh Down xong tính Up.
F	LCS	Tìm xâu con chung dài nhất của 2 sú và t.	$dp[i][j] = \max_{k \in \{1, \dots, i-1, j-1\}} \max(dp[i-1][j], dp[i][j-1])$	O	Matching	Điểm số cách cặp N nam - N nữ theo bảng tương thích.	$dp[mask] = \sum_{j \in mask} (dp[i][j] - a_{i,j})$	W	Intervals	Xuất nhí phân. Các đoạn $[l, r]$ cho điểm a_l nếu toàn số 1. Max điểm.	SegTree + Lazy (Range Add, Range Max).
G	Longest Path	Tìm đường dài nhất trong đồ thị có hướng (DAG)	$dp[u] = \max_{v \in \text{out}(u)} (dp[v] + 1) (\text{DFS} + \text{Memo})$	P	Independent	Điểm cách từ màu Trắng/Đen lên cây nào cho có 2 Đen kề nhau.	$dp[u]/(0/1) = \max_{v \in \text{out}(u)} (dp[v]/(0/1))$	X	Tower	Xếp chồng khố (nặng w, cung x, giá trị v). Max tổng giá trị.	Sort theo w + s, sau đó DPT cải tú như bài D/E.
H	Grid 1	Điền cách đi từ $(1,1)$ đến (H,W) , tránh tường #.	$dp[i][j] = \min(dp[i-1][j] + dp[i][j-1])$	Q	Flowers	Tìm cây còn có chia nhỏ tăng dần sau cho tổng giá trị là max.	$dp[i][j] = \max_{k \in \{1, \dots, i-1, j-1\}} (dp[k][j] + a_k)$	Y	Grid 2	Lưu $10^9 \times 10^9$, có N vật cần. Điểm cách và tránh vật cản.	Knapsack 1 chiều
I	Coins	N xu và xác suất ngẫu nhiên xác suất số ngẫu sáp.	$dp[i][j] = \max_{k \in \{1, \dots, i-1, j-1\}} (dp[i-1][j] + p_k + dp[i-1][j-1]p_{k+1})$	R	Walk	Điểm số đường đi dài K trong đồ thị hướng.	$dp[i][j] = \max_{k \in \{1, \dots, i-1, j-1\}} (dp[i-1][j] + dp[i][j-1])$	Z	Frog 3	Nhảy i \rightarrow j, phi $(h_i - h_j)^2$. C, Tim phi min. $N = 2 \cdot 10^6$.	Digit DP: Đếm số thỏa mãn mod D = 0
J	Sushi	N' dì có 3 món. Chọn món nhiều nhất. Tìm kỹ vọng số lợt.	$E = \frac{N \cdot (E_{i,1} + E_{i,2} + E_{i,3})}{3^{i+1}}$	S	Digit Sum	Điểm số lượng số $x \in [1, K]$ có tổng chữ số chia hết cho D.	$dp[pos][digit][rem] = \max_{x \in [1, K]} (dp[pos][digit-1][rem-1] + a_x)$				
K	Stones	Đóng B' K' Boc n' viên. Ai không bóc được thi thua.	$dp[i] = \max_{j \in \{1, \dots, i-1\}} (dp[j] + 1)$			Win nếu tồn tại nước đi dẫn đến thế Thua của đối thủ					

CBUS

```
int n, k;
vector<vector<int>> c;
vector<int> visited, path;
int load = 0, cost = 0, MIN = INT_MAX, cmin = INT_MAX;
int check(int i)
{
    if (i <= n && visited[i] == 0 && load < k)
    {
        return 1;
    }
    if (i > n && visited[i] == 0 && visited[i - n] == 1)
    {
        return 1;
    }
    return 0;
}
void travel(int step)
{
    for (int i = 1; i <= 2 * n; i++)
    {
        if (check(i) == 1)
        {
            cost += c[path.back()][i];
            path.push_back(i);
            visited[i] = 1;
            if (i <= n) load++;
            else load--;
            if (step == (2 * n))
            {
                MIN = min(MIN, cost + c[i][0]);
            }
            else
            {
                int g = cost + cmin * (2 * n + i - step);
                if (g <= MIN) travel(step + 1);
            }
        }
        if (i <= n) load--;
        else load++;
        visited[i] = 0;
        path.pop_back();
        cost -= c[path.back()][i];
    }
}
int main()
{
    cin >> n >> k;
    c.resize(2 * n + 1, vector<int>(2 * n + 1, 0));
    for (int i = 0; i <= 2 * n; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j <= 2 * n; j++)
        {
            cin >> c[i][j];
            if (c[i][j] != 0) cmin = min(cmin, c[i][j]);
        }
    }
    path.push_back(0);
    visited.resize(2 * n + 1, 0);
    visited[0] = 1;
    travel(1);
    cout << MIN << "\n";
    return 0;
}
```

Inversion

```
while (i < leftSize && j < rightSize)
{
    You, 2 days ago • Create inversion.
    // merge sort
    if (l[i] > r[j])
    {
        a[left++] = r[j++];
    }
    else
    {
        a[left++] = l[i++];
    }
}
```

Bridges and articulations

```
int n, m;
vector<vector<int>> adj;
vector<int> num;
vector<int> low;
vector<int> articulations;
vector<pair<int, int>> bridges;
int current_num = 0;
int num_low = 0;
int yesterday = update_for_finalterm();
void dfs(int u, int parent)
{
    current_num++;
    num[u] = current_num;
    low[u] = current_num;
    int children = 0;
    for (auto v : adj[u])
    {
        if (v == parent) continue;
        if (num[v] == 0)
        {
            dfs(v, u);
            low[v] = min(low[u], low[v]);
            if (low[v] > num[u]) bridges.push_back(make_pair(u, v));
            if (parent != 0 && low[v] >= num[u] && find(articulations.begin(), articulations.end(), u) == articulations.end())
            {
                articulations.push_back(u);
            }
        }
        else
        {
            low[u] = min(low[u], num[v]);
        }
    }
    if (parent == 0 && children >= 2)
    {
        find(articulations.begin(), articulations.end(), u) == articulations.end()
        articulations.push_back(u);
    }
}
```

CVRP

```
using ll = long long;
using ii = pair<int, int>;
int n, K, Q;
int d[1005], load[1005];
int c[1005][1005], cmin = INT_MAX;
int y[1005], x[1005], visited[1005];
int nbr, segments;
int f, fopt = INT_MAX;
bool check(int custom, int bus)
{
    if (custom == 0) return true;
    if (visited[custom]) return false;
    if ((load[bus] + d[custom] > Q) return false;
    return true;
}
void TryX(int u, int k)
{
    if (u == 0)
    {
        if (k < K) TryX(y[k + 1], k + 1);
        return ;
    }
    for (int i = 0; i <= n; ++i)
    {
        if (check(i, k))
        {
            x[u] = i;
            visited[i] = true;
            load[k] += d[i];
            f += c[u][i];
            ++segments;
            if (i == 0)
            {
                if (n + nbr == segments) fopt = min(fopt, f);
                else if (f + (n + nbr - segments) * cmin < fopt) void findD(int left, int right)
                {
                    if (left <= right)
                    {
                        int mid = left + (right - left) / 2;
                        if (check(mid))
                        {
                            res = mid;
                            findD(mid + 1, right);
                        }
                        else
                        {
                            findD(left, mid - 1);
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
            return 0;
        }
    }
}
void TryY(int k)
{
    int st = 0;
    if (y[k - 1] st = y[k - 1] + 1;
    for (int i = st; i <= n; ++i)
    {
        if (check(i, k))
        {
            y[k] = i;
            visited[i] = true;
            if (i) ++segments;
            load[k] += d[i];
            f += c[0][y[k]];
            if (k == K)
            {
                nbr = segments;
                TryX(y[1], 1);
            }
            else TryY(k + 1);
            visited[i] = false;
            load[k] -= d[i];
            f -= c[0][y[k]];
            --segments;
        }
    }
}
void TryX(int u, int k)
{
    if (u == 0)
    {
        if (k < K) TryX(y[k + 1], k + 1);
        return ;
    }
    for (int i = 0; i <= n; ++i)
    {
        if (check(i, k))
        {
            x[u] = i;
            visited[i] = true;
            load[k] += d[i];
            f += c[u][i];
            ++segments;
            if (i == 0)
            {
                if (n + nbr == segments) fopt = min(fopt, f);
                else if (f + (n + nbr - segments) * cmin < fopt) TryX(y[1], 1);
            }
            else TryX(i, k + 1);
            visited[i] = false;
            load[k] -= d[i];
            f -= c[0][y[k]];
            --segments;
        }
    }
}
void TryY(int k)
{
    int st = 0;
    if (y[k - 1] st = y[k - 1] + 1;
    for (int i = st; i <= n; ++i)
    {
        if (check(i, k))
        {
            y[k] = i;
            visited[i] = true;
            if (i) ++segments;
            load[k] += d[i];
            f += c[0][y[k]];
            if (k == K)
            {
                nbr = segments;
                TryX(y[1], 1);
            }
            else TryY(k + 1);
            visited[i] = false;
            load[k] -= d[i];
            f -= c[0][y[k]];
            --segments;
        }
    }
}
```

```
int main()
{
    ios::sync_with_stdio(false);
    cin.tie(NULL);
    cin >> n >> K >> Q;
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; ++i) cin >> d[i];
    for (int i = 0; i <= n; ++i)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j <= n; ++j)
        {
            cin >> c[i][j];
            if (c[i][j] <= 0) cmin = min(cmin, c[i][j]);
        }
    }
    TryY(1);
    cout << fopt;
    return 0;
}

int main()
{
    sort(times.begin(), times.begin() + n, less<int>());
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        cin >> a[i];
        adj[i].resize(n + 1, vector<int>());
        adj[i][i] = 1; //NURSE
        res[0][i] = 1;
        res[0][0] = 1;
        res[1][0] = 1;
        for (int i = k1 + 1; i <= n; i++)
        {
            res[0][i] = res[1][i - 1];
            for (int k = k1; k <= k2; k++)
            {
                if (i - k >= 0)
                    res[1][i] += res[0][i - k];
            }
        }
        cout << res[0][n] + res[1][n] << "\n";
    }
}

int main()
{
    sort(times.begin(), times.begin() + n, less<int>());
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        cin >> a[i];
        adj[i].resize(n + 1, vector<int>());
        adj[i][i] = 1; //NURSE
        res[0][i] = 1;
        res[0][0] = 1;
        res[1][0] = 1;
        for (int i = k1 + 1; i <= n; i++)
        {
            res[0][i] = res[1][i - 1];
            for (int k = k1; k <= k2; k++)
            {
                if (i - k >= 0)
                    res[1][i] += res[0][i - k];
            }
        }
        cout << res[0][n] + res[1][n] << "\n";
    }
}

int main()
{
    sort(times.begin(), times.begin() + n, less<int>());
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        cin >> a[i];
        adj[i].resize(n + 1, vector<int>());
        adj[i][i] = 1; //NURSE
        res[0][i] = 1;
        res[0][0] = 1;
        res[1][0] = 1;
        for (int i = k1 + 1; i <= n; i++)
        {
            res[0][i] = res[1][i - 1];
            for (int k = k1; k <= k2; k++)
            {
                if (i - k >= 0)
                    res[1][i] += res[0][i - k];
            }
        }
        cout << res[0][n] + res[1][n] << "\n";
    }
}
```

Max-distance-subarray

```
int n, c, res;
vector<int> a;
int check(int d)
{
    int last = 0;
    int cnt = 1;
    for (int i = 1; i < n; i++)
    {
        if (a[i] - a[last] >= d)
        {
            cnt++;
            last = i;
        }
        if (cnt == c)
        {
            return 1;
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
void assign(int course)
{
    if (assigns[course] == -1)
    {
        for (int teacher = 0; teacher < m; teacher++)
        {
            if (check(course, teacher))
            {
                assigns[course] = teacher;
                loads[teacher]++;
                if (course == (n - 1))
                {
                    MIN = min(MIN,
                               *max_element(loads.begin(),
                                            loads.end()));
                }
                else
                {
                    int MAX = *max_element(loads.begin(),
                                           loads.end());
                    if (MAX <= MIN) assign(course + 1);
                }
                loads[teacher]--;
                assigns[course] = -1;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
You, 3 days ago • Create balanced_courses_assignment
int main()
{
    cin >> m >> n;
    course_lists.resize(m, vector<int>());
    for (int i = 0; i < m; i++)
    {
        int k;
        cin >> k;
        for (int j = 0; j < k; j++)
        {
            int course;
            cin >> course;
            course_lists[i].push_back(course - 1);
        }
    }
    int k;
    cin >> k;
    conflicts.resize(n, vector<int>(n, 0));
    while (k--)
    {
        int i, j;
        cin >> i >> j;
        conflicts[i - 1][j - 1] = 1;
        conflicts[j - 1][i - 1] = 1;
    }
    assigns.resize(n, -1);
    loads.resize(m, 0);
    assign(0);
    cout << MIN << "\n";
    backtrack(0);
}
```

```
int T;
cin >> T;
while (T--)
{
    cin >> n >> c;
    a.resize(n, 0);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        cin >> a[i];
    }
    sort(a.begin(), a.end());
    int d = (a[n - 1] - a[0]) / (c - 1);
    findD(1, d);
    cout << res << "\n";
    return 0;
}
```

```
res.resize(2, vector<int>(n + 1, 0));
res[1][k1] = 1; //NURSE
res[0][1] = 1;
res[0][0] = 1;
res[1][0] = 1;
for (int i = k1 + 1; i <= n; i++)
{
    res[0][i] = res[1][i - 1];
    for (int k = k1; k <= k2; k++)
    {
        if (i - k >= 0)
            res[1][i] += res[0][i - k];
    }
}
cout << res[0][n] + res[1][n] << "\n";
return 0;
}
```

```
int main()
{
    cin >> H >> W;
    cin >> n;
    int area = 0;
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
    {
        cin >> recs[i][0] >> recs[i][1];
        area += (recs[i][0] * recs[i][1]);
    }
    if (area > H * W)
    {
        cout << 0 << "\n";
        return 0;
    }
    sort(recs.begin() + 1, recs.end(),
          [] (vector<int> a, vector<int> b) {
            return a[0] * a[1] > b[0] * b[1];
        });
    cout << backtrack(1) << "\n";
    return a;
}
```

Bus-inter-city (BFS to build weighted directed graph and dijkstra)

```

int n, m;
vector<int> c, d, visited, dp;
vector<vector<int>> adj;
vector<long long> dis;
vector<vector<pair<int, int>> adj1;
void bfs(int i, int limit)
{
    fill(visited.begin(), visited.end(), 0);
    queue<pair<int, int>> q;
    q.push({i, 0});
    visited[i] = 1;
    while (!q.empty())
    {
        int u = q.front().first;
        int depth = q.front().second;
        q.pop();
        if (u != i)
        {
            adj1[i].push_back({u, c[i]});
        }
        if (depth >= limit) continue;

        for (auto v : adj[u])
        {
            if (!visited[v])
            {
                visited[v] = 1;
                q.push({v, depth + 1});
            }
        }
    }
}

void dijkstra(int s)
{
    priority_queue<pair<long long, int>, vector<pair<long long, int>>, pq;
    pq.push({0, s});

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        int u = -1;
        while ((pq.empty()) || (u == -1))
        {
            u = pq.top().second;
            pq.pop();
            if (u == -1) break;
            visited[u] = 1;
            for (auto edge : adj1[u])
            {
                int v = edge.first;
                int w = edge.second;
                if (dis[u] + w <= dis[v])
                {
                    dis[v] = dis[u] + w;
                    pq.push({dis[v], v});
                }
            }
        }
    }

    int main()
    {
        cin >> n >> m;

        c.resize(n + 1, 0);
        d.resize(n + 1, 0);
        dp.resize(n + 1, 0);
        visited.resize(n + 1, 0);
        adj1.resize(n + 1, vector<int>());
        adj1.resize(n + 1, vector<pair<int, int>>());
        dis.resize(n + 1, INT_MAX);
        for (int i = 1; i < n; i++)
        {
            cin >> c[i] >> d[i];
        }
        for (int i = 1; i <= m; i++)
        {
            int u, v;
            cin >> u >> v;
            adj1[u].push_back(v);
            adj1[v].push_back(u);
        }
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
        {
            bfs(i, d[i]);
        }
        fill(visited.begin(), visited.end(), 0);
        dijkstra(1);
        cout << dis[n] << "\n";
        return 0;
    }
}

amount.resize(n, vector<int>(X + 1, INT_MAX - 1));
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) amount[i][0] = 0;
//base case i = 0, Money-exchange
//knapsack init
for (int j = 1; j <= X; j++)
{
    if ((j / d[0]) * d[0] == j)
    {
        amount[0][j] = j / d[0];
    }
}
for (int i = 1; i < n; i++)
{
    for (int j = 1; j <= X; j++)
    {
        amount[i][j] = amount[i - 1][j];
        if (j >= d[i])
        {
            amount[i][j] = min(amount[i][j], amount[i][j - d[i]] + 1);
        }
    }
}
cout << amount[n - 1][X] != INT_MAX - 1 ?
    amount[n - 1][X] : -1 << "\n";
return 0;
}

```

Make-span-schedule (topo sort and DP)

```

int n, m;
vector<vector<int>> adj;
vector<int> d;
vector<int> order;
int hasCycle = 0;
int ans = 0;
vector<int> f;

void topo(int u)
{
    if (visited[u] == 2) return; // done

    if (visited[u] == 1)
    {
        hasCycle = 1;
        // cycle
        return;
    }

    visited[u] = 1;

    for (auto v : adj[u])
    {
        topo(v);
        if (hasCycle) return;
    }

    visited[u] = 2;
    order.push_back(u);
}

int main()
{
    cin >> n >> m;
    adj.resize(n + 1, vector<int>());
    f.resize(m + 1, 0);
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
    {
        cin >> d[i];
    }
    adj.resize(n + 1, vector<int>());
    visited.resize(n + 1, 0);
    for (int i = 1; i <= m; i++)
    {
        int u, v;
        cin >> u >> v;
        adj[u].push_back(v);
    }
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
    {
        if (visited[i] == 0) topo(i);
    }
    reverse(order.begin(), order.end());
    for (auto u : order)
    {
        f[u] += d[u];
        for (auto v : adj[u])
        {
            f[v] = max(f[v], f[u]);
        }
        ans = max(ans, f[u]);
    }
    cout << ans << "\n";
    return 0;
}

```

Max-matching-bipartite

```

int n, m;
vector<vector<int>> adj;
// adj[task] = list of staffs
// that can do this task
vector<int> matchTask;
// matchTask[staff] = task
// assigned to this staff (0 if none)
vector<bool> visited;
// Kuhn's algorithm
// (DFS to find augmenting path)
bool dfs(int task)
{
    for (int staff : adj[task])
    {
        if (visited[staff]) continue;
        visited[staff] = true;
        // If staff is free or we can
        // reassign their current task
        if ((matchTask[staff] == 0
            || dfs(matchTask[staff])) ||
            matchTask[staff] == task)
        {
            matchTask[staff] = task;
            return true;
        }
    }
    return false;
}

int main()
{
    cin >> n >> m;

    adj.resize(n + 1);
    matchTask.resize(m + 1, 0);

    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
    {
        int k;
        cin >> k;
        for (int j = 0; j < k; j++)
        {
            int staff;
            cin >> staff;
            adj[i].push_back(staff);
        }
    }
    fill(visited.begin(), visited.end(), 0);
    cout << cnt << "\n";
    sort(res.begin(), res.end());
    for (auto i : res)
    {
        for (auto j : i)
        {
            cout << j << " ";
        }
        cout << "\n";
    }
    return 0;
}

```

```

int n;
vector<vector<pair<int, int>> a(MAX + 1);
vector<int> subtree_size(MAX + 1, 1);
vector<int> visited(MAX + 1, 0);
vector<long long> answer(MAX + 1, 0);

void dfs(int u, int depth)
{
    visited[u] = 1;
    answer[u] += depth;
    for (auto path : a[u])
    {
        int v = path.first;
        int w = path.second;
        if (visited[v] == 0)
        {
            dfs(v, depth + subtree_size[v] * w); // or +1
            subtree_size[u] += subtree_size[v];
        }
    }
}

void dfs2(int u)
{
    visited[u] = 1;
    for (auto path : a[u])
    {
        int v = path.first;
        int w = path.second;
        if (visited[v] == 0)
        {
            // Cac tinh answer[v] TRUOC khi goi de quy xuong v
            answer[v] = answer[u] - w * subtree_size[v] + w * (n - subtree_size[v]); // 1 : weight
            dfs2(v);
        }
    }
}

int main()
{
    cin >> n;

    for (int i = 1; i < n; i++)
    {
        int u, v, w;
        cin >> u >> v >> w;
        a[u].push_back({v, w});
        a[v].push_back({u, w});
    }

    dfs(1, 0);
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) visited[i] = 0;
    dfs2(1);

    cout << *max_element(answer.begin(), answer.end()) << "\n";
    return 0;
}

```

SCC

```

int n, m;
vector<vector<int>> adj;
vector<int> num;
vector<int> low;
stack<int> SCC;
vector<int> onStack;
int current_num = 0, cnt = 0;
vector<vector<int>> res;
void dfs(int u)
{
    current_num++;
    num[u] = current_num;
    low[u] = current_num;
    SCC.push(u);
    onStack[u] = 1;
    for (auto v : adj[u])
    {
        if (num[v] == 0)
        {
            dfs(v);
            low[u] = min(low[u], low[v]);
        }
        else if (onStack[v] == 1)
        {
            low[u] = min(low[u], num[v]);
        }
    }
    if (low[u] == num[u])
    {
        int v0 = u;
        dfs(v0);
        v0.assign(sz + 1, 0);
        v0[sz] = 1;
        p.assign(sz + 1, 0);
        way.assign(sz + 1, 0);
        for (int i = 0; i <= sz; i++)
        {
            p[i] = 0;
            int j0 = 0;
            minv.assign(sz + 1, INF);
            vector<bool> used(sz + 1, false);
            do
            {
                used[j0] = true;
                int w = p[j0];
                if (w == 0) break;
                if (way[w] == 0)
                {
                    sort(v0.begin() + i, v0.end());
                    res.push_back(v0);
                    res.push_back(res);
                    // cout << "\n";
                    break;
                }
                j0++;
            } while (!used[j0]);
            if (minv[j0] < delta)
            {
                delta = minv[j0];
                j1 = j0;
            }
        }
    }
}

int main()
{
    if (!(cin >> n >> m >> k)) return 0;

    sz = max(n, m);
    a.assign(sz + 1, vector<long long>(sz + 1, 0));

    for (int i = 0; i < k; i++)
    {
        int x, y, w;
        cin >> x >> y >> w;
        if (a[x][y] == 0) a[x][y] = -w;
        else a[x][y] = min(a[x][y], -(long long)w);
    }

    u.assign(sz + 1, 0);
    v.assign(sz + 1, 0);
    p.assign(sz + 1, 0);
    way.assign(sz + 1, 0);
    for (int i = 1; i <= sz; i++)
    {
        p[i] = 0;
        int j0 = 0;
        minv.assign(sz + 1, INF);
        vector<bool> used(sz + 1, false);
        do
        {
            used[j0] = true;
            int w = p[j0];
            if (w == 0) break;
            if (way[w] == 0)
            {
                sort(v.begin() + i, v.end());
                res.push_back(v);
                res.push_back(res);
                // cout << "\n";
                break;
            }
            j0++;
        } while (!used[j0]);
        if (minv[j0] < delta)
        {
            delta = minv[j0];
            j1 = j0;
        }
    }
}

int main()
{
    cin >> n >> m;
    adj.resize(n + 1, vector<int>());
    num.resize(n + 1, 0);
    low.resize(n + 1, 0);
    onStack.resize(n + 1, 0);
    for (int i = 1; i <= m; i++)
    {
        int u, v;
        cin >> u >> v;
        adj[u].push_back(v);
        adj[v].push_back(u);
    }
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
    {
        if (used[i]) continue;
        if (dfs(i)) cout << i << endl;
    }
    cout << cnt << "\n";
    sort(res.begin(), res.end());
    for (auto i : res)
    {
        for (auto j : i)
        {
            cout << j << " ";
        }
        cout << "\n";
    }
    return 0;
}

```

Hungary

```

const long long INF = 1e18; // Giá trị vô cùng lớn cho long long
int n, m, k, sz;
vector<vector<int>> adj;
vector<int> a;
vector<int> b;
vector<long long> ai; // Ma trrix chi phí (đã đảo đổi)
vector<long long> bi, mi; // mảng truy vết
vector<pair<int, int>> p, way; // p: matching, way: mảng truy vết

int main()
{
    if (!(cin >> n >> m >> k)) return 0;

    sz = max(n, m);
    a.assign(sz + 1, vector<long long>(sz + 1, 0));

    for (int i = 0; i < k; i++)
    {
        int x, y, w;
        cin >> x >> y >> w;
        if (a[x][y] == 0) a[x][y] = -w;
        else a[x][y] = min(a[x][y], -(long long)w);
    }

    u.assign(sz + 1, 0);
    v.assign(sz + 1, 0);
    p.assign(sz + 1, 0);
    way.assign(sz + 1, 0);
    for (int i = 1; i <= sz; i++)
    {
        p[i] = 0;
        int j0 = 0;
        minv.assign(sz + 1, INF);
        vector<bool> used(sz + 1, false);
        do
        {
            used[j0] = true;
            int w = p[j0];
            if (w == 0) break;
            if (way[w] == 0)
            {
                parent[v] = u;
                int new_flow = min(flow, capacity[u][v]);
                if (v == sink)
                {
                    return new_flow;
                }
                q.push({v, new_flow});
            }
            j0++;
        } while (!used[j0]);
        if (minv[j0] < delta)
        {
            delta = minv[j0];
            j1 = j0;
        }
    }
}

int edmond_karp(int source, int sink)
{
    int max_flow = 0;
    vector<int> parent(n + 1);
    int new_flow;
    while ((new_flow = bfs(source, sink, parent)) > 0)
    {
        max_flow += new_flow;
        int cur = sink;
        while (cur != source)
        {
            int prev = parent[cur];
            capacity[prev][cur] -= new_flow;
            capacity[cur][prev] += new_flow;
            cur = prev;
        }
    }
    return max_flow;
}

int main()
{
    cin >> n >> m;
    capacity.resize(n + 1, vector<int>(n + 1, 0));
    adj.resize(n + 1);
    for (int i = 1; i <= m; i++)
    {
        int u, v, c;
        cin >> u >> v >> c;
        capacity[u][v] += c;
        adj[u].push_back(v);
        adj[v].push_back(u);
    }
    int source, sink;
    cin >> source >> sink;
    cout << edmond_karp(source, sink) << "\n";
    return 0;
}

```

Edmond-karp (max flow)

```

int n, m;
vector<vector<int>> capacity;
vector<vector<int>> adj;
int bfs(int source, int sink, vector<int> parent)
{
    fill(parent.begin(), parent.end(), -1);
    parent[source] = source;
    queue<pair<int, int>> q;
    q.push({source, INT_MAX});
    while (!q.empty())
    {
        int u = q.front().first;
        int flow = q.front().second;
        q.pop();
        for (int v : adj[u])
        {
            if (parent[v] == -1 && capacity[u][v] > 0)
            {
                parent[v] = u;
                int new_flow = min(flow, capacity[u][v]);
                if (v == sink)
                {
                    return new_flow;
                }
                q.push({v, new_flow});
            }
        }
    }
    return 0;
}

int edmond_karp(int source, int sink)
{
    int max_flow = 0;
    vector<int> parent(n + 1);
    int new_flow;
    while ((new_flow = bfs(source, sink, parent)) > 0)
    {
        max_flow += new_flow;
        int cur = sink;
        while (cur != source)
        {
            int prev = parent[cur];
            capacity[prev][cur] -= new_flow;
            capacity[cur][prev] += new_flow;
            cur = prev;
        }
    }
    return max_flow;
}

int main()
{
    cin >> n >> m;
    capacity.resize(n + 1, vector<int>(n + 1, 0));
    adj.resize(n + 1);
    for (int i = 1; i <= m; i++)
    {
        int u, v, c;
        cin >> u >> v >> c;
        capacity[u][v] += c;
        adj[u].push_back(v);
        adj[v].push_back(u);
    }
    int source, sink;
    cin >> source >> sink;
    cout << edmond_karp(source, sink) << "\n";
    return 0;
}

int main()
{
    cin >> n >> m;
    vector<int> visited(n + 1, 0);
    vector<vector<pair<int, int>> a(MAX + 1);
    vector<int> distances(MAX + 1);

    void bfs(int i)
    {
        queue<int> q;
        if (visited[i] == 1) return;
        q.push(i);
        visited[i] = 1;
        while (!q.empty())
        {
            int u = q.front();
            q.pop();
            for (auto path : a[u])
            {
                int v = path.first;
                int w = path.second;
                if (visited[v] == 0)
                {
                    visited[v] = 1;
                    distances[v] = distances[u] + w;
                    q.push(v);
                }
            }
        }
    }

    int main()
    {
        cin >> n;
        for (int i = 1; i < n; i++)
        {
            int u, v, w;
            cin >> u >> v >> w;
            a[u].push_back({v, w});
            a[v].push_back({u, w});
        }

        bfs(1);
        int Max = 0;
        int start = 1;
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
        {
            if (Max < distances[i])
            {
                Max = distances[i];
                start = i;
            }
        }
        distances[i] = 0;
        visited[i] = 0;
        bfs(start);
        Max = 0;
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
        {
            if (Max < distances[i])
            {
                Max = distances[i];
            }
        }
        cout << Max << "\n";
        return 0;
    }
}

```

Total-path-lengths

```

int n;
vector<vector<pair<int, int>> a(MAX + 1);
vector<int> subtree_size(MAX + 1, 1);
vector<int> visited(MAX + 1, 0);
vector<long long> answer(MAX + 1, 0);

void dfs(int u, int depth)
{
    visited[u] = 1;
    answer[u] += depth;
    for (auto path : a[u])
    {
        int v = path.first;
        int w = path.second;
        if (visited[v] == 0)
        {
            dfs(v, depth + subtree_size[v] * w); // or +1
            subtree_size[u] += subtree_size[v];
        }
    }
}

void dfs2(int u)
{
    visited[u] = 1;
    for (auto path : a[u])
    {
        int v = path.first;
        int w = path.second;
        if (visited[v] == 0)
        {
            // Cac tinh answer[v] TRUOC khi goi de quy xuong v
            answer[v] = answer[u] - w * subtree_size[v] + w * (n - subtree_size[v]); // 1 : weight
            dfs2(v);
        }
    }
}

int main()
{
    cin >> n;

    for (int i = 1; i < n; i++)
    {
        int u, v, w;
        cin >> u >> v >> w;
        a[u].push_back({v, w});
        a[v].push_back({u, w});
    }

    dfs(1, 0);
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) visited[i] = 0;
    dfs2(1);

    cout << *max_element(answer.begin(), answer.end()) << "\n";
    return 0;
}

```

Longest-path

```

int n;
vector<int> visited(MAX + 1, 0);
vector<vector<pair<int, int>> a(MAX + 1);
vector<int> distances(MAX + 1);

void bfs(int i)
{
    queue<int> q;
    if (visited[i] == 1) return;
    q.push(i);
    visited[i] = 1;
    while (!q.empty())
    {
        int u = q.front();
        q.pop();
        for (auto path : a[u])
        {
            int v = path.first;
            int w = path.second;
            if (visited[v] == 0)
            {
                q.push(v);
                visited[v] = 1;
                distances[v] = distances[u] + w;
            }
        }
    }
}

int main()
{
    cin >> n;
    for (int i = 1; i < n; i++)
    {
        int u, v, w;
        cin >> u >> v >> w;
        a[u].push_back({make_pair(v, w)});
        a[v].push_back({make_pair(u, w)});
    }

    bfs(1);
    int Max = 0;
    int start = 1;
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
    {
        if (Max < distances[i])
        {
            Max = distances[i];
            start = i;
        }
    }
    distances[i] = 0;
    visited[i] = 0;
    bfs(start);
    Max = 0;
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
    {
        if (Max < distances[i])
        {
            Max = distances[i];
        }
    }
    cout << Max << "\n";
    return 0;
}

```