

Compilers & Programming Languages

SOFE 3960U

Assignment #1

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Regular Languages

(1.1)

1.

$$L_a = \{a\}$$

$$L_b = \{b\}$$

$$\text{Kleene Algebra} = L_a^3 L_a^* L_b$$

2.

ASSUMPTION: Can have a list of only one integer

ASSUMPTION: The list does not end with a comma

$$L_l = \{0, 1, \dots, 9\}$$

$$L_w = \{ \}$$

$$L_c = \{ , \}$$

$$\text{Kleene Algebra} = L_l^+ (L_w^* L_c L_w^* L_l)^*$$

3.

$$L = \{a, b\}$$

$$\text{Kleene Algebra} = L^4$$

(1.2)

1.

$$\text{Regular expression} = a^{\{3,\}} b^*$$

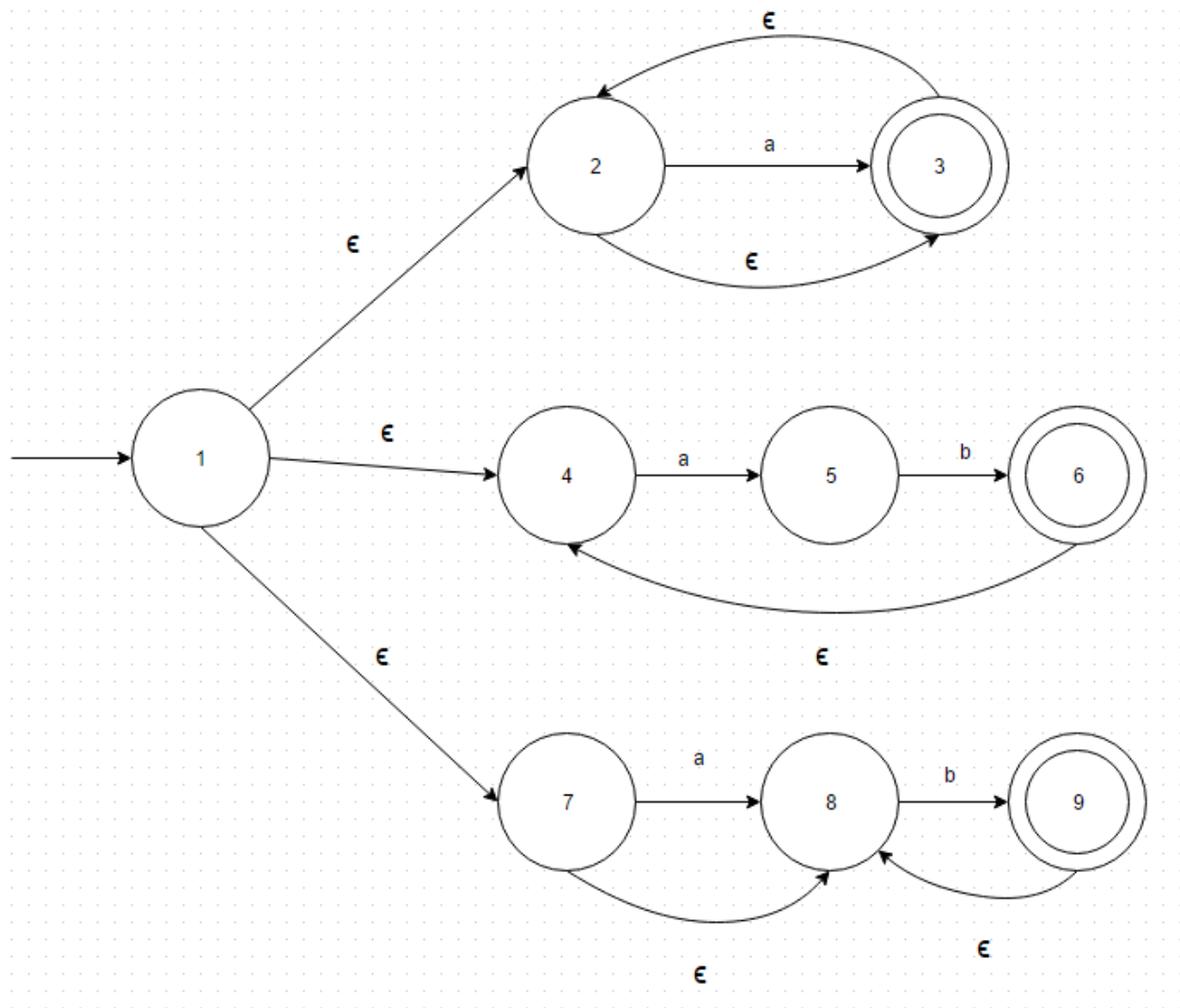
2.

$$\text{Regular expression} = [0-9]^+ (, [0-9]^+)^*$$

3.

$$\text{Regular expression} = [ab]^{\{4\}}$$

1.3 NFA Diagram



1.4

 $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8\}$

Final State

 $a \rightarrow \{3, 5, 8\} \quad \epsilon \rightarrow \{3, 5, 8, 2\}$ new state

 $b \rightarrow \{9\} \quad \epsilon \rightarrow \{9, 8\}$ new state

$$B = \{3,5,8,2\}$$

Final State

$$a \rightarrow \{3\} \quad \epsilon \rightarrow \{3,2\} \text{ new state}$$

$$b \rightarrow \{6,9\} \quad \epsilon \rightarrow \{6,9,4,8\} \text{ new state}$$

$$C = \{9,8\}$$

Final State

$$a \rightarrow \{\}$$

$$b \rightarrow \{9\} \quad \epsilon \rightarrow \{9,8\} \text{ old state}$$

$$D = \{3,2\}$$

Final State

$$a \rightarrow \{3\} \quad \epsilon \rightarrow \{3,2\} \text{ old state}$$

$$b \rightarrow \{\}$$

$$E = \{6,9,4,8\}$$

Final State

$$a \rightarrow \{5\} \quad \epsilon \rightarrow \{5\} \text{ new state}$$

$$b \rightarrow \{9\} \quad \epsilon \rightarrow \{9,8\} \text{ old state}$$

$$F = \{5\}$$

Final State

$$a \rightarrow \{\}$$

$$b \rightarrow \{6\} \quad \epsilon \rightarrow \{6,4\} \text{ new state}$$

$G = \{6,4\}$

Final State

$a \rightarrow \{5\} \epsilon \rightarrow \{5\}$ old state

$b \rightarrow \{\}$

DFA Diagram

