

WRITING FRAGIDS

AN INTRODUCTION

Version: 2021-09-03

BACKGROUND

RDF

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~ Resource Description Framework

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- ~ Name: jargon, obscurity
- ~ Essentially a framework for making claims or assertions
- ~ Semantically interoperable

RDF DATA MODEL

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- ~ w3.org/TR/rdf11-primer

BACKGROUND

IRI / URI

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- ~ International / Universal Resource Identifier
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- ~ Superset of URNs, URLs
- ~ scheme ":" hier-part ["?" query] ["#" fragment]

URI EXAMPLES

- ~ `foo://example.com:8042/over/there?name=ferret#nose`
- ~ `ftp://ftp.is.co.za/rfc/rfc1808.txt`
- ~ `http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2396.txt`
- ~ `ldap://[2001:db8::7]/c=GB?objectClass?one`
- ~ `mailto:John.Doe@example.com`
- ~ `news:comp.infosystems.www.servers.unix`
- ~ `tel:+1-816-555-1212`
- ~ `telnet://192.0.2.16:80/`
- ~ `urn:oasis:names:specification:docbook:dtd:xml:4.1.2`

URI REQUIREMENTS

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~ Persistence

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~ Persistence

~ Uniqueness

URI REQUIREMENTS

- ~ Persistence
- ~ Uniqueness
- ~ Interoperability

BACKGROUND TEXTS

We refer to texts

We refer to texts
either abstractly

We refer to texts
either abstractly
or concretely

We refer to texts
either abstractly
or concretely

"The *Iliad* says..."

We refer to texts
either abstractly
or concretely

"The *Iliad* says..."

"This particular edition of the *Iliad* says..."

TEXTS

Conceptual

Material

TEXTS

Conceptual

Material

terms

TEXTS

Conceptual

Material

terms

work

version

TEXTS

Conceptual

Material

terms

work
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text bearing object
= scriptum

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examples

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- *The Iliad*
- Alexander's translation of *The Iliad*
- *Frankenstein*
- Mel Brooks's *Young Frankenstein*

TEXTS

Conceptual

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text bearing object
= scriptum

examples

- *The Iliad*
- Alexander's translation of *The Iliad*
- *Frankenstein*
- Mel Brooks's *Young Frankenstein*
- this particular manuscript (one-item set)
- this book (many-item set)
- this digital file (many-item set)

THE TASK

WRITE RDF TRIPLES ABOUT
TEXTS

SCOPE

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~ Non-digital texts

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- ~ Non-digital texts
- ~ Works and scripta

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- ~ Non-digital texts
- ~ Works and scripta
- ~ Tokens, characters

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- ~ Works and scripta
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- ~ Discontinuous phrases
- ~ RDF claims must generally applicable

**WHAT WE CAN DO
NOW**

Shakespeare wrote *Henry V*.

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```
@prefix db: <http://dbpedia.org/resource/> .  
@prefix dce: <http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/> .
```

```
db:William_Shakespeare dce:creator db:Henry_V_(play)
```

turtle syntax

Plato's *Republic* quotes from Homer's *Iliad*.

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```
@prefix db: <http://dbpedia.org/resource/> .
```

```
@prefix cito: <http://purl.org/spar/cito/> .
```

```
db:Republic_(Plato) cito:cites db:Iliad
```

Plato's *Republic* quotes from Homer's *Iliad*.

```
@prefix db: <http://dbpedia.org/resource/> .
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```

Thanks a lot.

DESIDERATUM: SPECIFICITY

We already create and consume

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specific, human-readable references

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How to convert this convention to URIs?

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```
@prefix db: <http://dbpedia.org/resource/> .  
@prefix *la: <http://example.org/linguistic-annotation/> .  
@prefix olia: <http://purl.org/olia/olia.owl#> .
```

```
db:Henry_VI,_Part_2 *la:hasFeature olia:DirectObject
```

STUDIES IN TEXT REUSE

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Plato *Resp.* 328e6 quotes *Il.* 6.211

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db:Republic_(Plato) cito:cites db:Iliad
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@prefix saws: <http://purl.org/saws/ontology#> .

~~??????~~ saws:isDirectTranslationOf ~~??????~~

CHALLENGES

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- ~ URI for a specific portion of text?
- ~ Texts with multiple reference systems
- ~ Texts with ambiguous reference systems
- ~ How to conceptualize/approach works?

PREVIOUS APPROACHES

GENERAL

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~ Canonical Text Services (CTS)

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- ~ ???

AD HOC

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~ Sharing Ancient WisdomS (SAWS) (CTS-inspired)

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- ~ Distributed Text Services (various)

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- ~ Domain model lacking
- ~ Works tethered to messy, inconsistent catalogs
- ~ "Canonical" references?? (uniqueness in jeopardy)
- ~ Dependent upon specific digital corpora (persistence in jeopardy)

STEP BACK

RETHINK THE PROBLEM

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- ~ Start with references that are tractable
- ~ Define a rigorous syntax

A PROPOSAL

WRITING FRAGIDS

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`http://example.org/index.html#hello`
- ~ W3C Draft: [Best Practices for Fragment Identifiers and Media Type Definitions](#)
- ~ Most (all?) fragid schemes target digital media...
- ~ ...but no reason they couldn't be applied to the nondigital world

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Qualify with tokens/characters.

EXAMPLES

Walter Burkert, *Lore and Science in Ancient
Pythagoreanism*, page 14 line 2

Walter Burkert, *Lore and Science in Ancient
Pythagoreanism*, page 14 line 2

[http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/860129739#\\$wf0:a=w;t=m;r=.;14:2\\$](http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/860129739#$wf0:a=w;t=m;r=.;14:2$)

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1. **\$wf0:** — version number
2. **a=w;** — treat the base URI **as** a work (not a scriptum)

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3. **t=m;** — ref. system **type** is material (not logical)

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5. **14:2** — material unit 14, subunit 2

Plato, *Resp.* 328e6

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[http://dbpedia.org/resource/Republic_\(Plato\)#\\$wf0:a=w;t=m;r=http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/1688](http://dbpedia.org/resource/Republic_(Plato)#$wf0:a=w;t=m;r=http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/1688)

Plato, *Resp.* 328e6

[http://dbpedia.org/resource/Republic_\(Plato\)#\\$wf0:a=w;t=m;r=http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/1688](http://dbpedia.org/resource/Republic_(Plato)#$wf0:a=w;t=m;r=http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/1688)

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[http://dbpedia.org/resource/Republic_\(Plato\)#\\$wf0:a=w;t=m;r=http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/1688842](http://dbpedia.org/resource/Republic_(Plato)#$wf0:a=w;t=m;r=http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/1688842)

1. **\$wf0:** — version number
2. **a=w;** — treat the base URI **as** a work (not a scriptum)
3. **t=m;** — ref. system **type** is material (not logical)
4. **r=http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/1688842;** — the **reference scriptum** is Stephanus's edition

Plato, *Resp.* 328e6

[http://dbpedia.org/resource/Republic_\(Plato\)#\\$wf0:a=w;t=m;r=http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/1688842](http://dbpedia.org/resource/Republic_(Plato)#$wf0:a=w;t=m;r=http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/1688842)

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4. **r=http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/1688842;** — the **reference scriptum** is Stephanus's edition
5. **2.328.5.6** — material units 2 (volume), 328 (page), 5 (subpage), 6 (line)

Plato, *Resp.* 328e6

[http://dbpedia.org/resource/Republic_\(Plato\)#\\$wf0:a=w;t=m;r=http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/1688842](http://dbpedia.org/resource/Republic_(Plato)#$wf0:a=w;t=m;r=http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/1688842)

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5. **2.328.5.6** — material units 2 (volume), 328 (page), 5 (subpage), 6 (line)

Problems: volume number, line discrepancies, modern editions with different material

Shakespeare, *Henry VI*, part 2, 1.4.32, 'Henry'

Shakespeare, *Henry VI*, part 2, 1.4.32, 'Henry'

http://dbpedia.org/resource/Henry_VI,_Part_2#wf0:a=w;t=1;r=http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/9352

Shakespeare, *Henry VI*, part 2, 1.4.32, 'Henry'

[http://dbpedia.org/resource/Henry_VI,_Part_2#\\$wf0:a=w;t=1;r=http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/9352](http://dbpedia.org/resource/Henry_VI,_Part_2#$wf0:a=w;t=1;r=http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/9352)

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3. **t=1;** — ref. system **type** is logical (not material)

Shakespeare, *Henry VI*, part 2, 1.4.32, 'Henry'

[http://dbpedia.org/resource/Henry_VI,_Part_2#\\$wf0:a=w;t=1;r=http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/935285574](http://dbpedia.org/resource/Henry_VI,_Part_2#$wf0:a=w;t=1;r=http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/935285574)

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5. **1.4.32** — logical units 1 (act), 4 (scene), 32 (line)

Shakespeare, *Henry VI*, part 2, 1.4.32, 'Henry'

[http://dbpedia.org/resource/Henry_VI,_Part_2#\\$wf0:a=w;t=1;r=http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/935285574](http://dbpedia.org/resource/Henry_VI,_Part_2#$wf0:a=w;t=1;r=http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/935285574)

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Problems: unqualified works cannot take tokens

WF DESIGN

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WRITING FRAGIDS

JOIN THE CONVERSATION

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