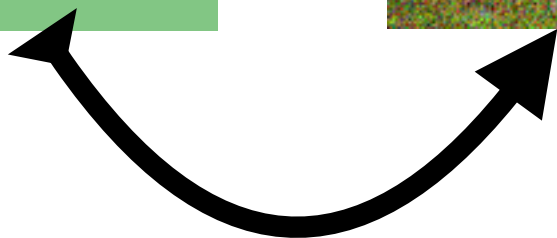




**Modeling**

$p_{Y|t}^{\theta}(Y|X_t)$  is naturally modeled with a Flow Matching model  $u_s^{\theta}(Y_s|X_t)$ .



$$X_{t+1} = X_t + \frac{1}{T}Y$$

**Euler\_sampling** ( $Y_0, X_t, h$ ):

$s \leftarrow 0$



Init

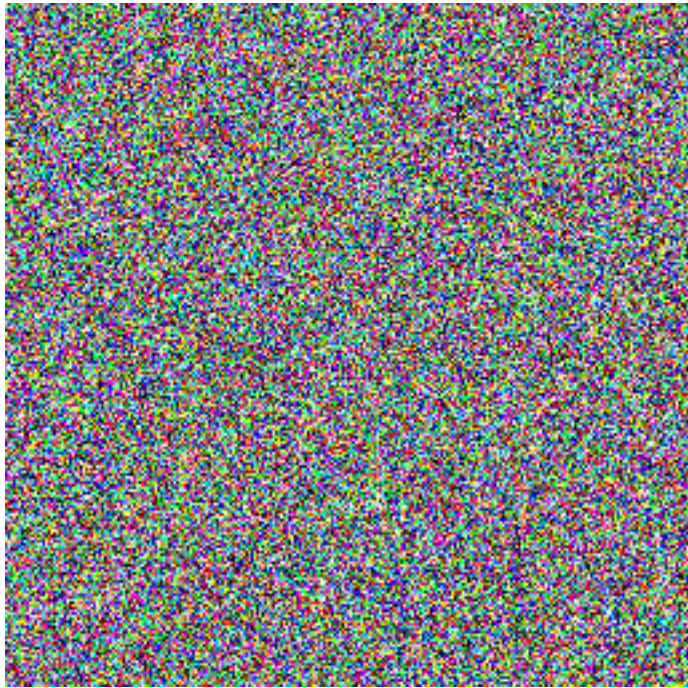
$Y_s \leftarrow Y_0$

While  $s < 1$ :

$Y_{s+h} \leftarrow Y_s + h u_s^\theta(Y_s | X_t)$

Return  $Y_1$

$Y = Y_1$



$$Y_0 \sim \mathcal{N}(0, I)$$

$X_t$





# Modeling

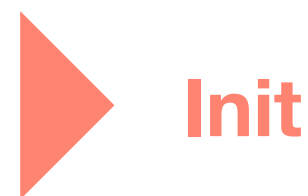
$p_{Y|t}^{\theta}(Y|X_t)$  is naturally modeled with a Flow Matching model  $u_s^{\theta}(Y_s|X_t)$ .

$X_t$



**Euler\_sampling**( $Y_0, X_t, h$ ):

$s \leftarrow 0$



$Y_s \leftarrow Y_0$

While  $s < 1$ :

$Y_{s+h} \leftarrow Y_s + h u_s^{\theta}(Y_s|X_t)$

Return  $Y_1$



$Y = Y_1$



$$X_{t+1} = X_t + \frac{1}{T} Y$$



# Modeling

## Loss

$$\mathcal{L}(\theta) = \mathbb{E} [\|u_s^\theta(Y_s | X_t) - \dot{Y}_s\|^2],$$

where

$$s \in [0,1],$$

$$Y_s = (1 - s)Y_0 + sY,$$

$$Y_0 \sim \mathcal{N}(0, I) ,$$

$X_t, Y$  - Supervising process