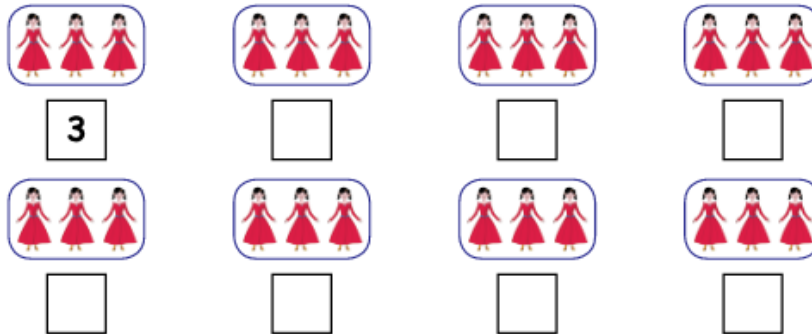


Math

Multiplication

REFERENCE

Students of a class formed 8 groups. Each group had 3 children. Find the number of students in the class.



Observe that there are equal numbers in each group.

- ❖ Now, add 8 times 3
- ❖ Number of children = $3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3$. This is repeated addition



Repeated addition is called multiplication

The answer we get after the multiplication is called the product.

or it is called multiplication
So, 8 times 3 is 24

$$8 \times 3 = 24$$

times product

Multiply 8 by 3 means:

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 8 & \times & 3 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \end{array}$$

We read as 8 into 3 or 8 multiplied by 3.

8×3 is a multiplication fact.

8×3 can also be written as

x

T	O
	8
	3
2	4



'x' is the symbol for multiplication.

Read as eight threes are 24.
The product of 8 and 3 is 24.

Math_Class-2