

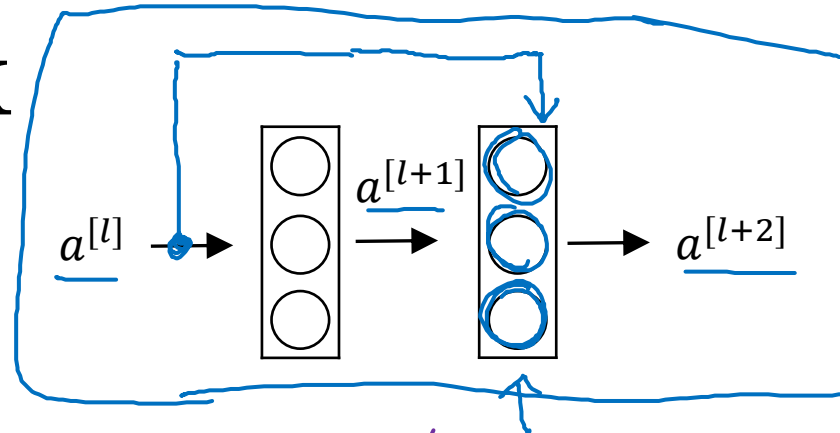


deeplearning.ai

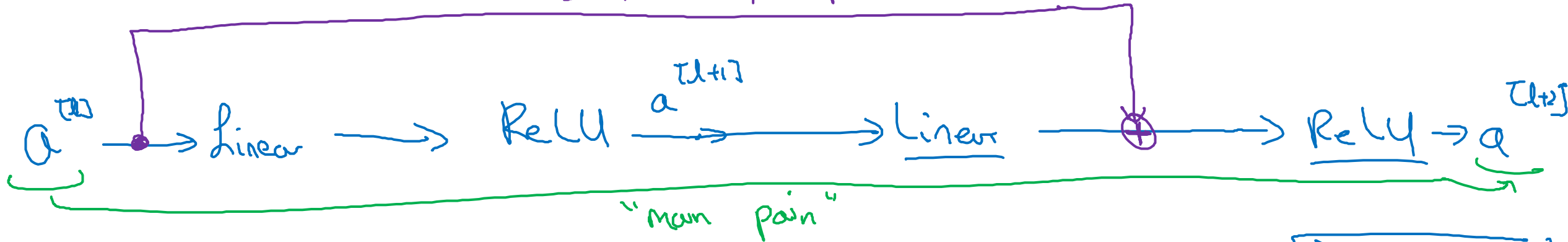
Case Studies

Residual Networks (ResNets)

Residual block



"short cut" / skip connection



$$\underline{z^{[l+1]}} = \underline{W^{[l+1]}} \underline{a^{[l]}} + \underline{b^{[l+1]}}$$

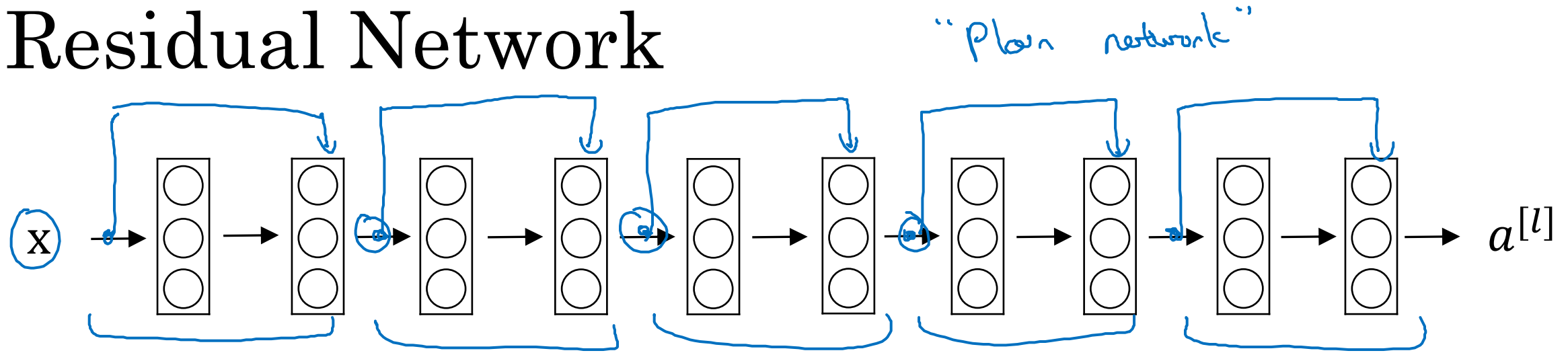
$$\underline{a^{[l+1]}} = g(\underline{z^{[l+1]}})$$

$$\underline{z^{[l+2]}} = \underline{W^{[l+2]}} \underline{a^{[l+1]}} + \underline{b^{[l+2]}}$$

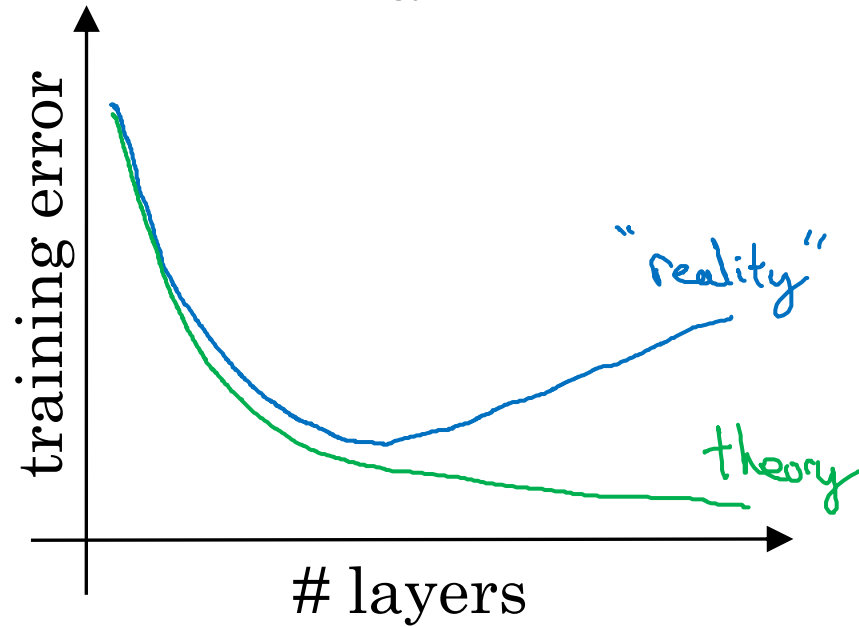
~~$$\underline{a^{[l+2]}} = g(\underline{z^{[l+2]}})$$~~

$$a^{[l+2]} = g(z^{[l+2]} + \underline{a^{[l]}})$$

Residual Network



Plain



ResNet

