



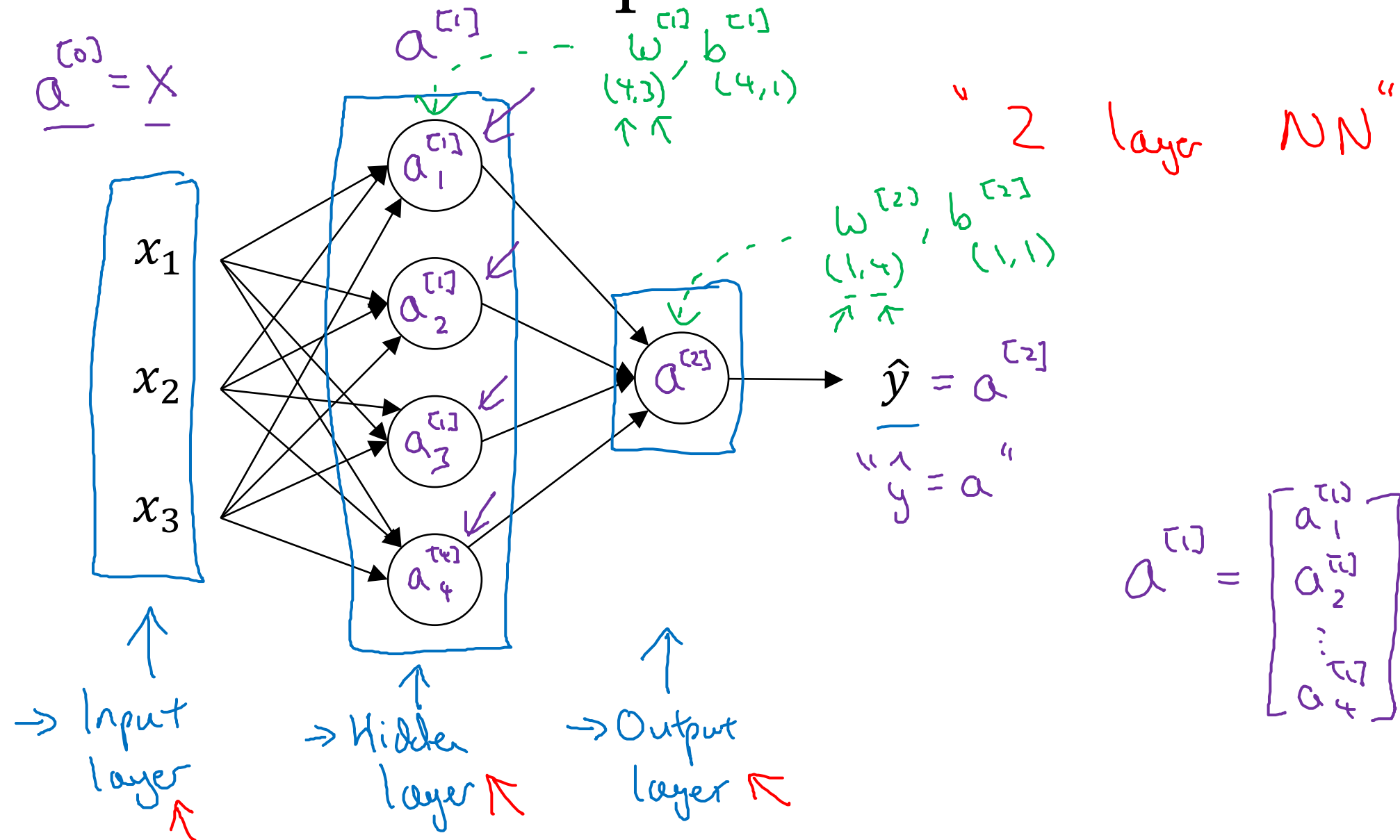
deeplearning.ai

One hidden layer  
Neural Network

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Neural Network  
Representation

# Neural Network Representation





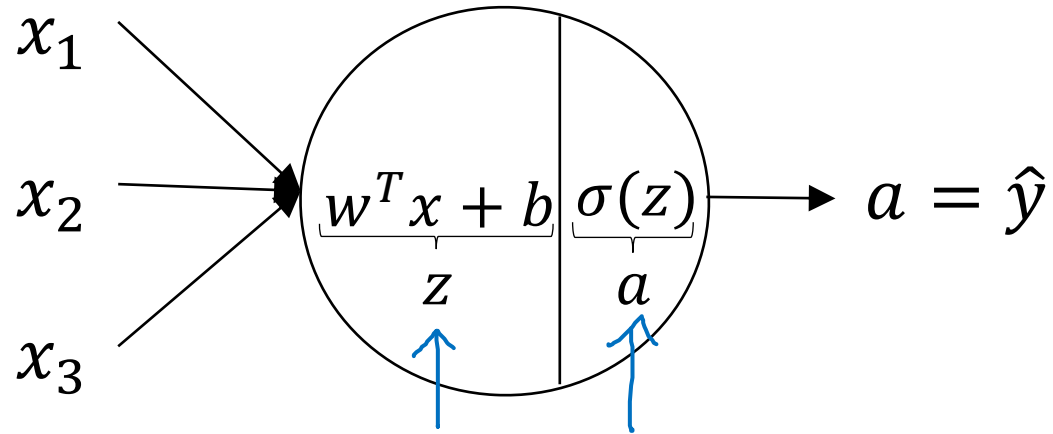
deeplearning.ai

# One hidden layer Neural Network

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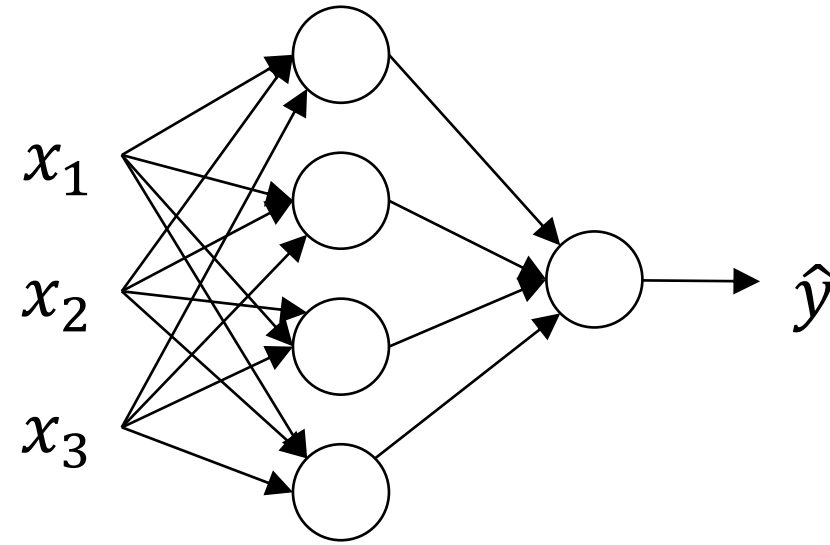
Computing a  
Neural Network's  
Output

# Neural Network Representation

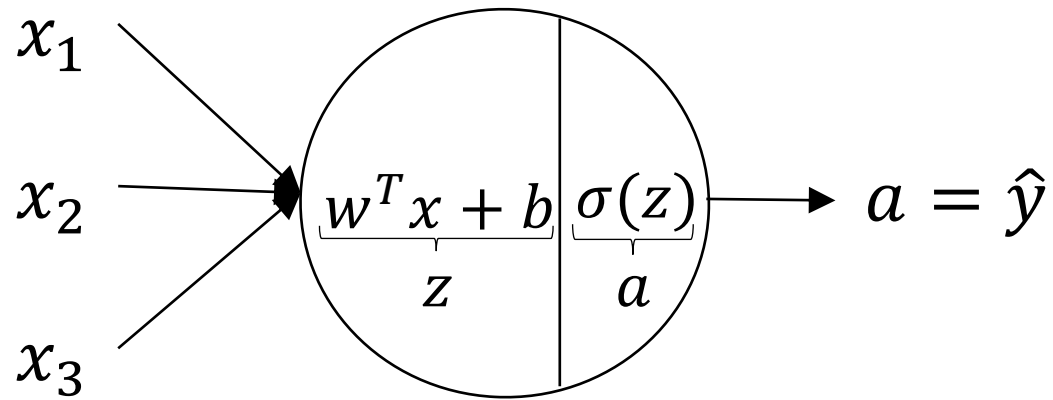


$$z = w^T x + b$$

$$a = \sigma(z)$$

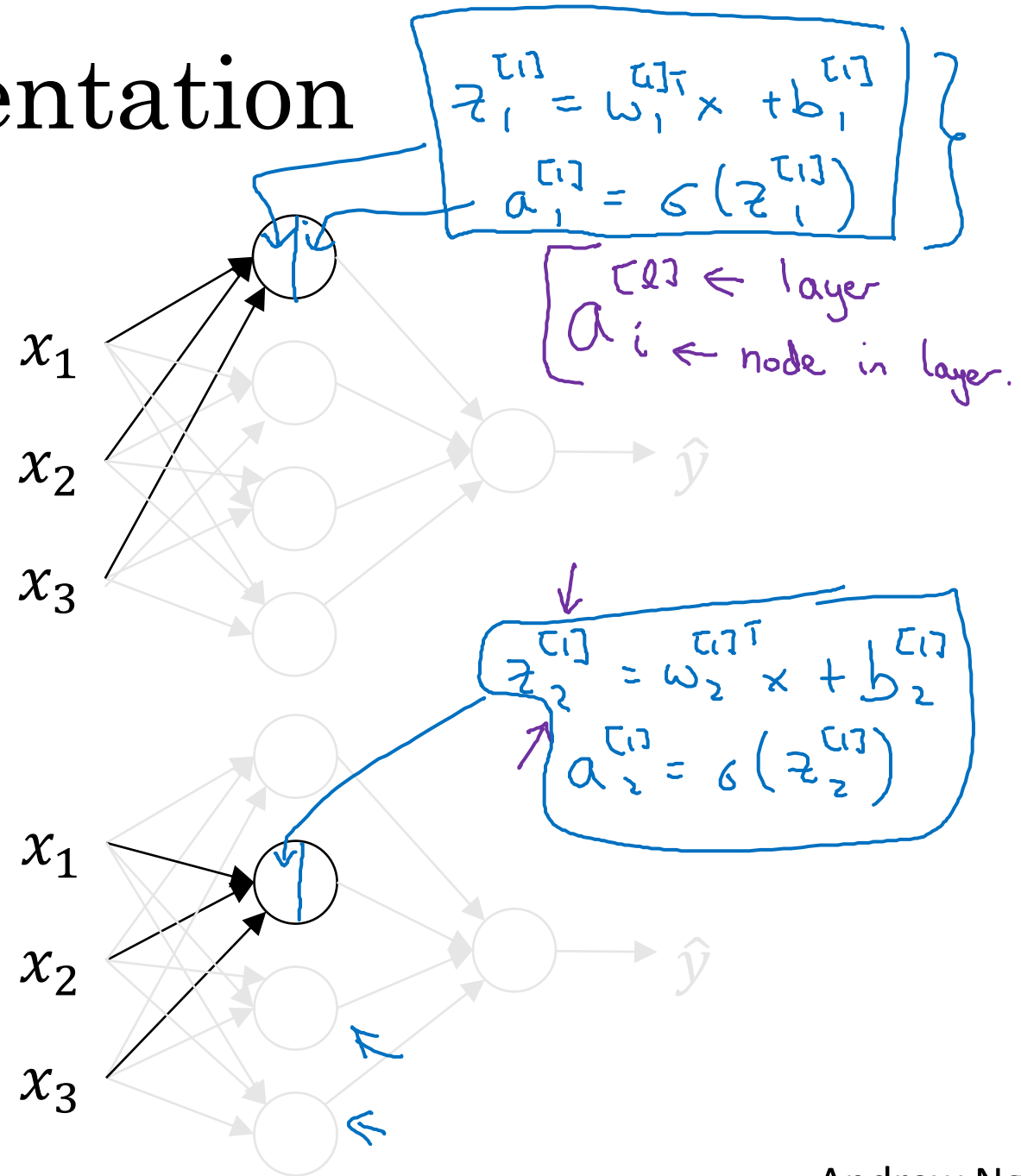


# Neural Network Representation

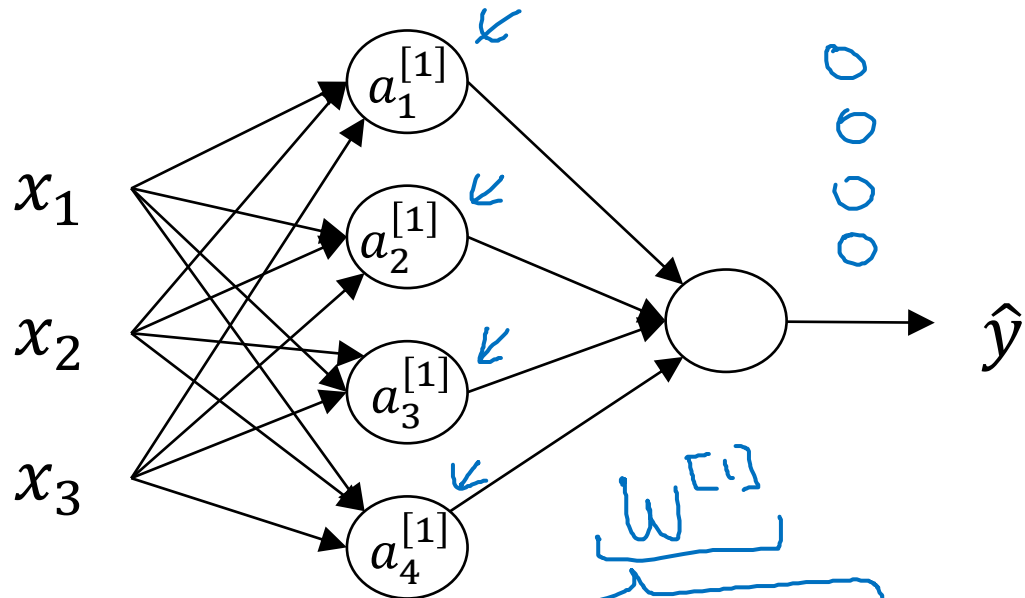


$$z = w^T x + b$$

$$a = \sigma(z)$$



# Neural Network Representation



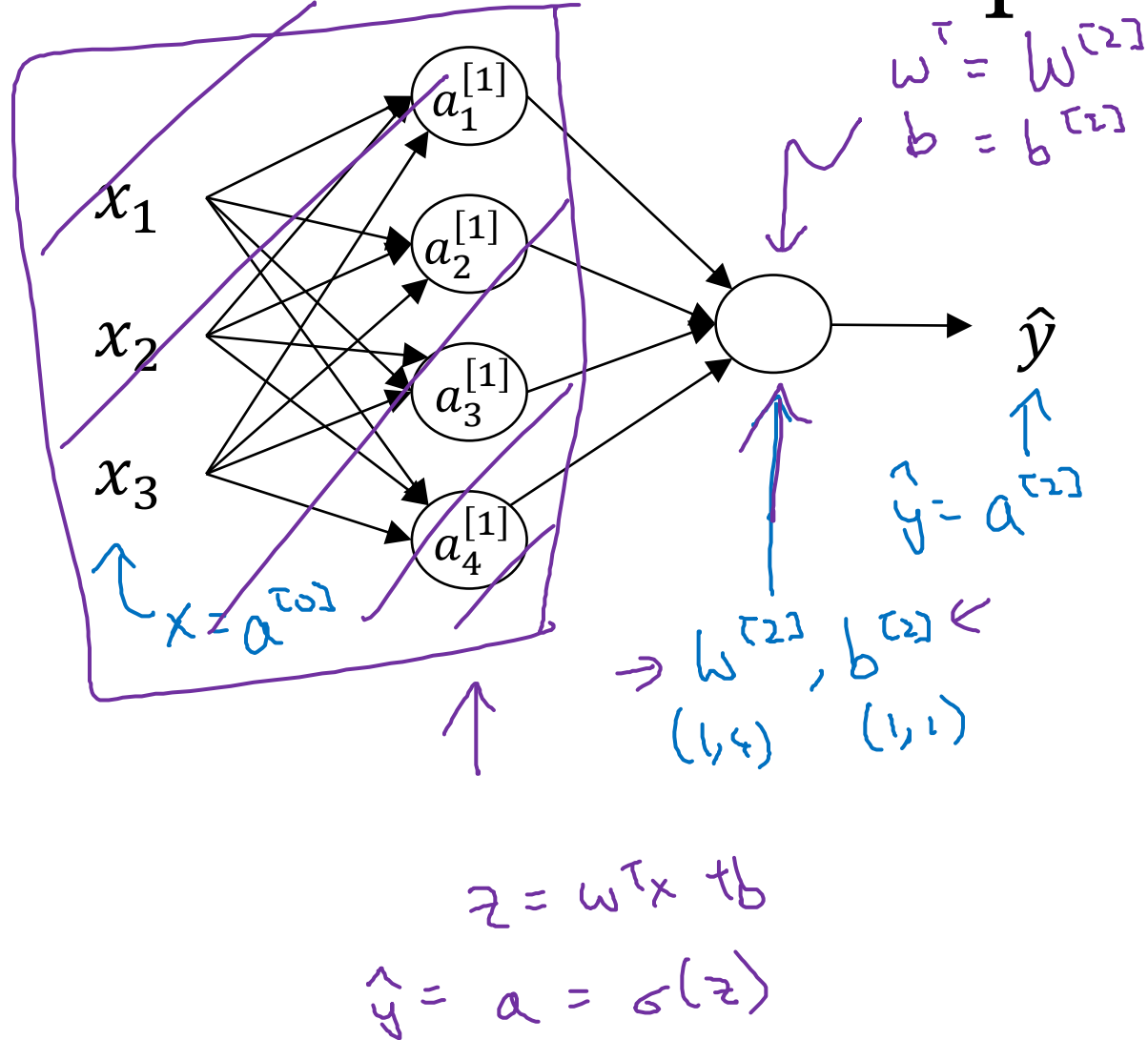
$$\begin{aligned}
 z_1^{[1]} &= w_1^{[1]T} x + b_1^{[1]} & a_1^{[1]} &= \sigma(z_1^{[1]}) \\
 z_2^{[1]} &= w_2^{[1]T} x + b_2^{[1]} & a_2^{[1]} &= \sigma(z_2^{[1]}) \\
 z_3^{[1]} &= w_3^{[1]T} x + b_3^{[1]} & a_3^{[1]} &= \sigma(z_3^{[1]}) \\
 z_4^{[1]} &= w_4^{[1]T} x + b_4^{[1]} & a_4^{[1]} &= \sigma(z_4^{[1]})
 \end{aligned}$$

Handwritten notes:  $(w_1^{[1]})^T x$  and  $Q^{[1]}$  are written above the first equation. A red box highlights the activation function part  $a_i^{[1]} = \sigma(z_i^{[1]})$ .

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\rightarrow z^{[1]} = \begin{bmatrix} -w_1^{[1]T} \\ -w_2^{[1]T} \\ -w_3^{[1]T} \\ -w_4^{[1]T} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} b_1^{[1]} \\ b_2^{[1]} \\ b_3^{[1]} \\ b_4^{[1]} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \rightarrow w_1^{[1]T} x + b_1^{[1]} \\ \rightarrow w_2^{[1]T} x + b_2^{[1]} \\ \rightarrow w_3^{[1]T} x + b_3^{[1]} \\ \rightarrow w_4^{[1]T} x + b_4^{[1]} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} z_1^{[1]} \\ z_2^{[1]} \\ z_3^{[1]} \\ z_4^{[1]} \end{bmatrix} \\
 &\rightarrow a^{[1]} = \begin{bmatrix} a_1^{[1]} \\ \vdots \\ a_4^{[1]} \end{bmatrix} = \sigma(z^{[1]})
 \end{aligned}$$

Handwritten notes:  $(4, 3)$  is written below the weight matrix.  $b^{[1]} (4, 1)$  is written below the bias vector. A blue arrow points from the  $z^{[1]}$  vector to the  $a^{[1]}$  vector.

# Neural Network Representation learning



Given input  $x$ :

$$\begin{aligned} \rightarrow z^{[1]} &= W^{[1]} a^{[0]} + b^{[1]} \\ &\quad (4,1) \quad (4,3) \quad (3,1) \quad (4,1) \\ \rightarrow a^{[1]} &= \sigma(z^{[1]}) \\ &\quad (4,1) \quad (4,1) \\ \rightarrow z^{[2]} &= W^{[2]} a^{[1]} + b^{[2]} \\ &\quad (1,1) \quad (1,4) \quad (4,1) \quad (1,1) \\ \rightarrow a^{[2]} &= \sigma(z^{[2]}) \\ &\quad (1,1) \quad (1,1) \end{aligned}$$