deeplearning.ai

Basics of Neural Network Programming

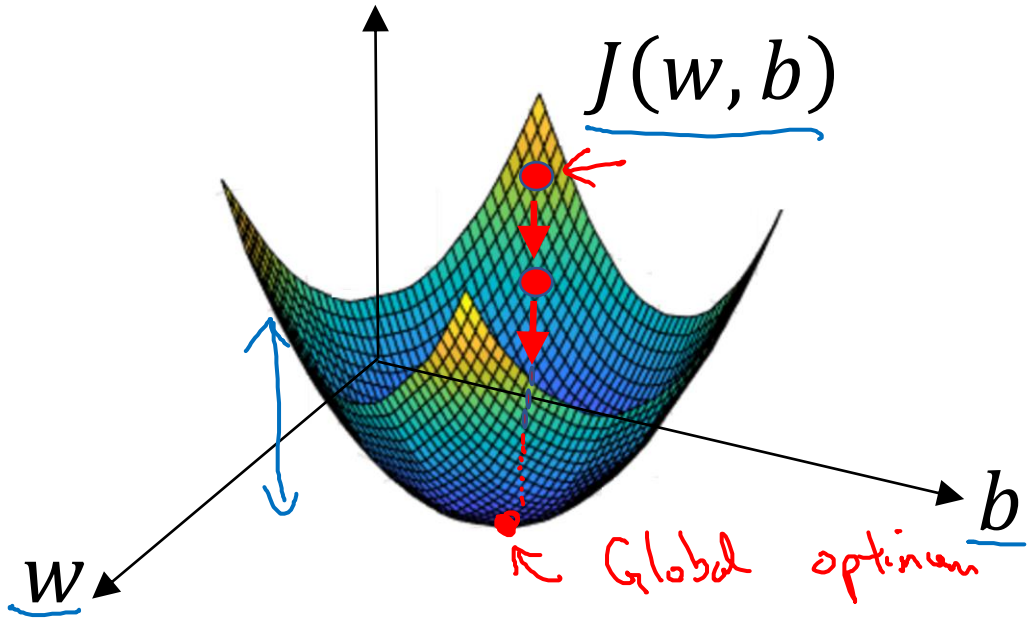
Gradient Descent

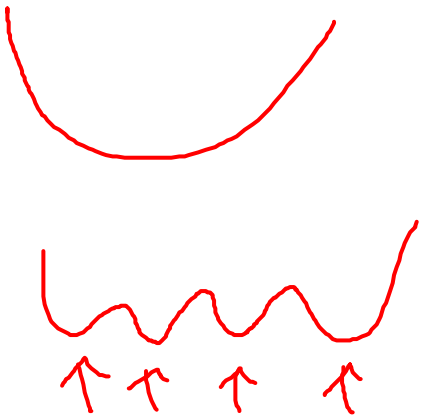
Gradient Descent

Recap: $\hat{y} = \sigma(w^T x + b)$, $\sigma(z) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-z}}$

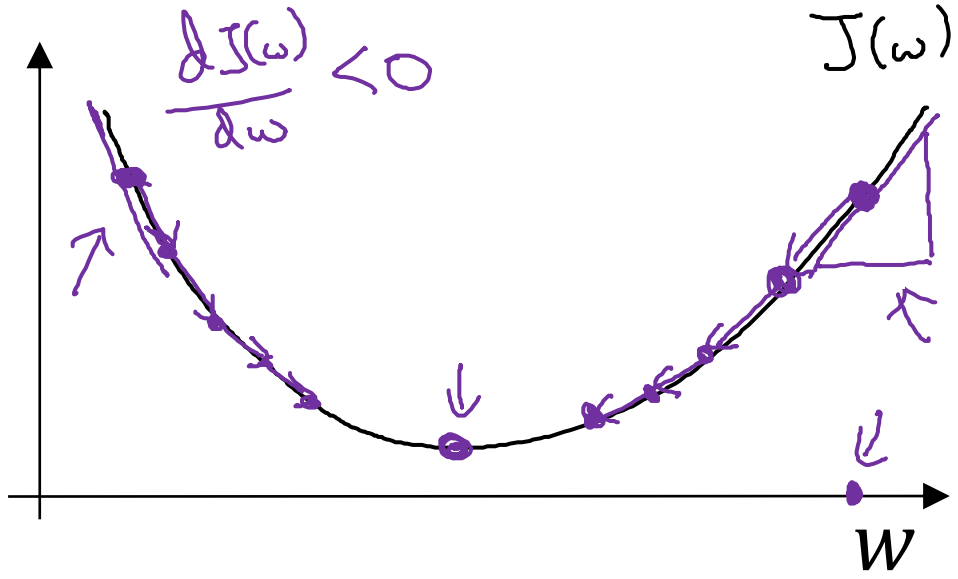
$$J(w,b) = \frac{1}{m}\sum_{i=1}^{m} \mathcal{L}(\hat{y}^{(i)}, y^{(i)}) = -\frac{1}{m}\sum_{i=1}^{m} y^{(i)} \log \hat{y}^{(i)} + (1 - y^{(i)}) \log(1 - \hat{y}^{(i)})$$

Want to find w, b that minimize $J(w,b)$





Gradient Descent



Repeat {

$w := w - \alpha \frac{dJ(w)}{dw}$ ← learning rate

"dw"

$w := w - \alpha dw$

}

$\frac{dJ(w)}{dw} = ?$

$J(w,b)$

$w := w - \alpha \frac{\partial J(w,b)}{\partial w}$

$b := b - \alpha \frac{\partial J(w,b)}{\partial b}$

$\frac{\partial J(w,b)}{\partial w}$ → dw

$\frac{\partial J(w,b)}{\partial b}$ → db

∂ "partial derivative"

d ← J